

Statistical annex⁽¹⁾

1. MACRO ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Macro economic indicators: European Union 28 – Annual percentage growth

| European Union (28 countries) | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 0.4 | -4.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -0.4 |
| Total employment | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.5 |
| Labour productivity | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Annual average hours worked | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Productivity per hour worked | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Harmonized CPI | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 2.9 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

| European Union (27 countries) | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 0.4 | -4.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | -0.4 |
| Total employment | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.5 |
| Labour productivity | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -2.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -1.0 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 2.9 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 2.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.0 |
| Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0.6 |

| European Union (15 countries) | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.1 | -4.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | -0.4 |
| Total employment | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Labour productivity | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -2.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.7 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.0 | : |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.3 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 3.3 |
| Real unit labour costs | -0.3 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 3.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 0.7 |

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(¹) By David Arranz and Frank Bauer (Eurostat).

| Euro area (17 countries) | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -4.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.6 |
| Total employment | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.7 |
| Labour productivity | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -2.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -0.1 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Real unit labour costs | -0.1 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | -1.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 |

| United States | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -3.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Total employment | -0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -3.7 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| Labour productivity | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Annual average hours worked | -1.0 | -1.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -1.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| Price deflator GDP | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 3.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -0.5 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.5 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| Real unit labour costs | -1.3 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -0.8 |

| Japan | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | -1.0 | -5.5 | 4.7 | -0.6 | 1.9 |
| Total employment | -1.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Labour productivity | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -0.7 | -4.0 | 5.7 | -0.4 | 1.5 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -3.2 | 1.1 | -4.6 | : |
| Productivity per hour worked | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | : |
| Harmonized CPI | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Price deflator GDP | -1.6 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -0.9 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | -2.0 | -2.1 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -3.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.6 | -3.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | -3.5 | -3.7 | -3.3 | -1.1 | -2.2 | -3.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -4.8 | 0.8 | -1.5 |
| Real unit labour costs | -1.9 | -2.1 | -1.9 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -2.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | -2.7 | 2.7 | -0.7 |

| Belgium | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 1.4 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | -2.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | -0.3 |
| Total employment | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Labour productivity | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -2.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Annual average hours worked | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -0.1 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.9 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | -1.3 | -1.5 | 1.7 | -1.3 | -0.3 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 1.8 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 2.6 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 2.3 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| Real unit labour costs | 0.3 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | -2.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 |

| Bulgaria | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | -5.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| Total employment | 0.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | -2.6 | -4.7 | -3.4 | -4.3 |
| Labour productivity | 4.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | -2.9 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Annual average hours worked | 0.0 | -0.7 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | -2.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Harmonized CPI | 5.8 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Price deflator GDP | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 2.2 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 6.0 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 5.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 0.2 |
| Real unit labour costs | -3.0 | -0.6 | -2.1 | -1.7 | -3.5 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 2.7 | -1.8 | -2.0 |

| Czech Republic | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 3.1 | -4.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | -1.3 |
| Total employment | 0.6 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Labour productivity | 1.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -2.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | -1.7 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | -1.6 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.4 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.7 | 0.9 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 1.5 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 4.2 | -0.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 5.0 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | -2.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 6.4 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.2 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | -0.8 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 6.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 3.3 |
| Real unit labour costs | 3.5 | 2.2 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |

| Denmark | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -5.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -0.4 |
| Total employment | 0.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | -3.4 | -2.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Labour productivity | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -1.1 | -2.4 | -2.4 | 4.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -2.5 | -1.8 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 2.6 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Real unit labour costs | 1.0 | 0.6 | -1.9 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 5.1 | -4.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 |

| Germany | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.0 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 | -5.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.7 |
| Total employment | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Labour productivity | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -5.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | -0.4 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -2.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 1.7 | -0.1 | -2.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Price deflator GDP | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 5.6 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| Real unit labour costs | -0.7 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -2.3 | 1.5 | 4.4 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 |

| Estonia | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 6.6 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 7.5 | -4.2 | -14.1 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 3.2 |
| Total employment | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -10.0 | -4.8 | 7.0 | 2.2 |
| Labour productivity | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 6.6 | -4.3 | -4.5 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Annual average hours worked | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -6.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | -1.8 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 6.8 | -2.8 | 2.5 | 5.8 | -1.1 | 2.8 |
| Harmonized CPI | 3.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 |
| Price deflator GDP | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 5.4 | -1.4 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 9.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 25.0 | 9.7 | -3.2 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 6.7 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 4.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 12.0 | 4.0 | -1.8 | 1.1 | -3.0 | 3.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 5.5 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 15.8 | 1.7 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -5.0 | 3.1 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 9.1 | 17.2 | 14.6 | 1.4 | -6.2 | -1.4 | 5.6 |
| Real unit labour costs | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -2.1 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 2.8 | -6.8 | -4.2 | 2.3 |

| Ireland | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | -2.1 | -5.5 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Total employment | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | -0.6 | -7.8 | -4.1 | -1.8 | -0.6 |
| Labour productivity | 4.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 |
| Annual average hours worked | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 5.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| Harmonized CPI | 4.7 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -1.7 | -1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Price deflator GDP | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 0.7 | -3.2 | -4.6 | -2.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 5.4 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | -1.3 | -3.2 | -0.2 | 1.8 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 3.5 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 0.0 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 5.8 | -1.2 | -1.6 | 0.3 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 1.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 6.4 | -3.8 | -6.4 | -3.3 | 0.2 |
| Real unit labour costs | -3.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 9.8 | 0.9 | -4.3 | -3.5 | -1.7 |

| Greece | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 3.4 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 3.5 | -0.2 | -3.1 | -4.9 | -7.1 | -6.4 |
| Total employment | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -2.6 | -5.6 | -8.3 |
| Labour productivity | 1.2 | 4.7 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -1.6 | 2.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.6 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -4.3 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.2 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.7 | 5.0 | 2.9 | -1.3 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | -4.9 | -3.3 | -2.7 | 2.4 |
| Harmonized CPI | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| Price deflator GDP | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.8 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 11.4 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | -2.6 | -3.4 | -4.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 7.8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 1.2 | -3.7 | -4.4 | -3.5 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 8.6 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 4.7 | -1.0 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 2.8 | -6.3 | -6.5 | -5.1 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 10.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 4.4 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 6.2 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -6.2 |
| Real unit labour costs | 6.5 | -2.3 | -0.7 | 2.5 | -3.4 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 3.8 | -1.3 | -2.9 | -5.5 |

| Spain | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 0.9 | -3.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -1.4 |
| Total employment | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | -0.1 | -6.5 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -4.2 |
| Labour productivity | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| Harmonized CPI | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.1 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Price deflator GDP | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | -1.0 | -1.5 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -0.9 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 5.5 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -2.8 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 1.3 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -3.4 |
| Real unit labour costs | -1.2 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 1.2 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -3.5 |

| France | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -3.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| Total employment | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Labour productivity | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | -2.5 | -0.2 | 1.9 | -0.4 | -1.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| Real unit labour costs | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 3.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 |

| Italy | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -1.2 | -5.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -2.4 |
| Total employment | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Labour productivity | -1.2 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -1.4 | -3.9 | 2.5 | 0.1 | -2.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.1 |
| Productivity per hour worked | -0.6 | -1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -2.2 | 2.4 | 0.1 | -1.0 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Price deflator GDP | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -2.1 | 1.8 | -0.2 | -1.5 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -1.7 | -2.7 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| Real unit labour costs | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.5 |

| Cyprus | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.6 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -2.4 |
| Total employment | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -4.1 |
| Labour productivity | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Annual average hours worked | -1.4 | -0.4 | -1.9 | -1.6 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.5 | -1.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Price deflator GDP | 1.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 4.8 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 3.7 | 2.7 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 2.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | -1.5 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 4.8 | 9.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | -0.1 |
| Real unit labour costs | 3.6 | 4.6 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -2.7 | 4.0 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -2.0 |

| Latvia | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 9.6 | -3.3 | -17.7 | -0.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Total employment | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 0.9 | -13.2 | -4.8 | -8.1 | 2.6 |
| Labour productivity | 4.2 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | -4.2 | -5.3 | 4.0 | 14.8 | 2.9 |
| Annual average hours worked | -2.0 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 1.7 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -4.3 | -2.9 | -0.8 | 0.9 | -0.8 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 6.3 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 0.1 | -2.4 | 4.8 | 13.8 | 3.8 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.0 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 15.3 | 3.3 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Price deflator GDP | 3.0 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 20.7 | 13.0 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 5.9 | 3.0 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 2.8 | 11.0 | 14.5 | 25.1 | 23.2 | 35.1 | 15.7 | -12.7 | -6.7 | 17.2 | 5.8 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | -0.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 2.4 | -11.6 | -5.5 | 10.7 | 2.8 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 22.9 | -0.4 | -15.5 | -5.0 | 11.6 | 2.7 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | -1.3 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 27.7 | 20.7 | -7.9 | -10.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Real unit labour costs | -4.2 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.9 | -6.7 | -9.2 | -3.6 | -0.2 |

| Lithuania | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 6.8 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 2.9 | -14.8 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 3.7 |
| Total employment | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | -0.7 | -6.8 | -5.1 | 2.0 | -6.7 |
| Labour productivity | 3.1 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 3.6 | -8.6 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 11.2 |
| Annual average hours worked | -1.6 | -0.9 | 1.3 | 3.4 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -2.3 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -8.3 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 4.8 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 1.9 | -6.5 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 11.1 |
| Harmonized CPI | 0.3 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| Price deflator GDP | 0.2 | -0.9 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 9.6 | -3.4 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 2.8 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 5.0 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 14.3 | -9.9 | -0.4 | 3.6 | 13.4 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 4.7 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | -6.7 | -2.4 | -1.7 | 10.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 5.4 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 3.1 | -13.8 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 9.8 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 10.4 | -1.5 | -6.9 | -0.1 | 2.0 |
| Real unit labour costs | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 3.3 | -1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -8.8 | -5.3 | -0.8 |

| Luxembourg | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 4.1 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 6.6 | -0.7 | -4.1 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| Total employment | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Labour productivity | 0.8 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | -5.5 | -5.1 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -1.9 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.6 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -3.8 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -6.3 | -1.3 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -1.3 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.1 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 3.9 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 3.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 1.0 | -4.5 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -3.9 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -2.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 2.5 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | -4.4 | -0.6 | -2.4 | -5.2 | -2.0 | 8.9 | 6.8 | -5.6 | -1.7 | -0.6 |

| Hungary | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -6.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -1.7 |
| Total employment | -0.1 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -2.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Labour productivity | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 2.7 | -4.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | -1.8 |
| Annual average hours worked | 0.6 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.9 | -4.4 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | -0.3 | 2.6 | -3.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Harmonized CPI | 5.2 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Price deflator GDP | 8.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 13.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 7.2 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -5.0 | -2.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 7.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 1.9 | -5.4 | -4.0 | -1.5 | -2.1 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 8.6 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 2.8 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 4.8 |
| Real unit labour costs | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -3.3 | -1.3 | 1.7 |

| Malta | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 2.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | -2.8 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Total employment | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Labour productivity | 2.1 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -2.6 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | 2.5 | -1.7 | -9.7 | 7.3 | -0.3 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 6.1 | -1.8 |
| Productivity per hour worked | -0.3 | 2.8 | 10.1 | -5.0 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 1.9 | -3.5 | 2.1 | -6.7 | 0.6 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 4.4 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 1.8 | 2.7 | 0.5 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 0.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 2.8 | 5.3 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -1.9 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 2.2 | 4.9 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 6.0 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -2.8 | 0.7 | -1.5 | -0.2 | 3.1 | -3.1 | -0.6 | 1.2 |

| Netherlands | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 1.8 | -3.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -1.0 |
| Total employment | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| Labour productivity | -0.4 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -3.0 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -0.8 |
| Annual average hours worked | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -2.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -1.1 |
| Harmonized CPI | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Price deflator GDP | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -1.1 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 4.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 5.3 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Real unit labour costs | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -2.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 5.2 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |

| Austria | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.4 | -3.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| Total employment | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Labour productivity | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | -0.5 | -3.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -2.9 | -0.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 |
| Price deflator GDP | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 0.1 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 0.1 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| Real unit labour costs | -1.1 | 0.3 | -2.1 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 3.4 | -1.6 | -1.3 | 0.7 |

| Poland | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 1.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 1.9 |
| Total employment | -3.0 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Labour productivity | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 5.5 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -1.8 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.9 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.2 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | : | : | : | 1.7 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 7.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | : | : | : | -0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 5.6 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 4.4 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | : | : | : | -0.4 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | -0.8 | 3.2 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | 0.3 | -1.0 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | -2.3 | -2.5 | -1.3 | 4.3 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -2.6 | -1.1 |

| Portugal | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.8 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 1.9 | -1.6 | -3.2 |
| Total employment | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -4.2 |
| Labour productivity | 0.2 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.4 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 0.7 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Harmonized CPI | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Price deflator GDP | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -0.7 | -2.7 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -2.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 0.7 | -4.3 | -4.7 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -3.7 |
| Real unit labour costs | -0.5 | 0.8 | -1.5 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -3.6 |

| Romania | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 5.1 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 | -6.6 | -1.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Total employment | -10.2 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 1.9 |
| Labour productivity | 17.0 | 5.3 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 7.3 | -4.7 | -0.9 | 3.3 | -0.8 |
| Annual average hours worked | 0.8 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -2.1 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 16.0 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 7.3 | -4.2 | -0.5 | 2.6 | 0.9 |
| Harmonized CPI | 22.5 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 3.4 |
| Price deflator GDP | 22.7 | 23.4 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | : | : | : | : | 12.4 | 22.0 | 31.9 | -1.9 | -3.3 | 4.2 | 5.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | : | : | : | : | 1.7 | 7.5 | 14.5 | -5.9 | -8.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | : | : | : | : | 7.2 | 16.5 | 19.9 | -5.4 | -10.2 | -0.1 | 2.6 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | 4.9 | 15.2 | 22.9 | 2.9 | -2.4 | 0.9 | 6.5 |
| Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | -5.1 | 1.5 | 6.6 | -1.2 | -7.7 | -3.1 | 1.6 |

| Slovenia | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 3.4 | -7.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -2.3 |
| Total employment | 1.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -1.3 |
| Labour productivity | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 0.8 | -6.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | -1.1 |
| Annual average hours worked | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -0.6 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 0.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 4.3 | -0.1 | -6.1 | 3.1 | 3.9 | -0.5 |
| Harmonized CPI | 7.5 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Price deflator GDP | 7.6 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 | -0.4 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | -1.7 | 5.0 | 0.6 | -0.8 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 0.7 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 | -0.1 | -2.3 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.7 |
| Real unit labour costs | -1.5 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 1.5 | -1.6 | 0.3 |

| Slovakia | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 5.8 | -4.9 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Total employment | 0.1 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -2.0 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Labour productivity | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 2.4 | -3.0 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Annual average hours worked | -2.6 | -3.2 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -0.8 | -0.4 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 7.3 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 2.3 | -2.3 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Harmonized CPI | 3.5 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| Price deflator GDP | 3.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.9 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 8.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | -0.6 | 0.7 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 5.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.0 | -2.7 | -1.6 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| Real unit labour costs | 0.3 | -1.2 | -3.0 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 7.0 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -1.3 |

| Finland | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 0.3 | -8.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | -0.2 |
| Total employment | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | -2.6 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Labour productivity | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | -2.2 | -6.1 | 3.4 | 1.7 | -0.5 |
| Annual average hours worked | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | -1.2 | -5.2 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Price deflator GDP | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | -0.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 9.0 | -1.6 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Real unit labour costs | -0.4 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -2.4 | 3.7 | 7.4 | -2.0 | -1.3 | 0.7 |

| Sweden | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | -0.6 | -5.0 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| Total employment | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | -2.4 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| Labour productivity | 2.4 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -1.5 | -2.7 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Annual average hours worked | -1.4 | -0.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.2 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Price deflator GDP | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 2.4 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 2.1 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -0.5 | 2.0 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | -2.3 | -0.6 | 3.2 |
| Real unit labour costs | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -2.4 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 2.3 | -3.1 | -1.7 | 2.1 |

| United Kingdom | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | -0.8 | -5.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Total employment | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Labour productivity | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | -1.5 | -3.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 |
| Annual average hours worked | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.8 | -1.3 |
| Productivity per hour worked | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | -0.4 | -2.0 | 2.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| Price deflator GDP | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -1.9 | -1.1 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Real unit labour costs | -1.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 3.9 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 1.0 |

| Croatia | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 2.1 | -6.9 | -2.3 | 0.0 | -2.0 |
| Total employment | 0.8 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 | -1.8 | -5.1 | -2.3 | -3.9 |
| Labour productivity | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -5.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Annual average hours worked | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Productivity per hour worked | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Harmonized CPI | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 |
| Price deflator GDP | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 9.7 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 5.9 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 7.3 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 1.2 | -2.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.2 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 5.4 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.6 | -1.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Real unit labour costs | 1.8 | 1.2 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.6 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.8 |

| Macedonia FYR | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.0 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | -0.2 |
| Total employment | -0.6 | -1.9 | -2.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Labour productivity | 1.4 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -1.2 | -3.4 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Annual average hours worked | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Productivity per hour worked | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Harmonized CPI | 1.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 8.3 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| Price deflator GDP | 3.4 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.5 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | -3.9 | -0.6 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 3.2 | -6.8 | -1.1 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | -6.3 | -2.7 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 4.6 | -3.6 | -0.2 |
| Real unit labour costs | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1.8 | -6.5 | -0.7 |

| Turkey | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Real GDP | 6.2 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 0.7 | -4.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 2.2 |
| Total employment | -0.8 | -1.0 | -7.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 3.0 |
| Labour productivity | 7.0 | 6.3 | 17.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.1 | -1.5 | -5.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | -0.8 |
| Annual average hours worked | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Productivity per hour worked | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Harmonized CPI | 47.0 | 25.3 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 9.0 |
| Price deflator GDP | 37.4 | 23.3 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 6.8 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 37.9 | 27.9 | 16.5 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 7.0 | -2.1 | 12.1 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 0.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | -4.0 | -0.6 | 1.3 | -9.8 | 5.0 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | -0.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 2.7 | -2.9 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -10.1 | 3.5 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 28.8 | 20.3 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 4.1 | -3.9 | 13.0 |
| Real unit labour costs | -6.3 | -2.4 | -12.0 | -5.7 | -3.5 | -0.1 | -2.5 | 4.8 | -1.5 | -11.5 | 5.8 |

| Iceland | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Real GDP | 0.1 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 1.2 | -6.6 | -4.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| Total employment | -1.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 0.8 | -6.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Labour productivity | 1.6 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -3.8 | 2.9 | 0.5 |
| Annual average hours worked | -2.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 0.2 | -4.4 | -0.7 | 2.8 | : |
| Productivity per hour worked | 3.7 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 4.2 | -3.1 | 0.1 | : |
| Harmonized CPI | 5.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 12.8 | 16.3 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 6.0 |
| Price deflator GDP | 5.6 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Nominal compensation per employee | 8.8 | 2.0 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 1.8 | -3.9 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 7.4 |
| Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator) | 3.0 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | -9.0 | -11.3 | -0.7 | 5.6 | 4.3 |
| Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator) | 3.8 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | -10.8 | -15.5 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 1.7 |
| Nominal unit labour costs | 7.1 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 1.4 | -3.5 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 |
| Real unit labour costs | 1.4 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.5 | -9.3 | -10.9 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 |

Indicator 1: EL: break in series 2005; MK: estimate 2011, 2012; TR: forecast 2011, 2012.

Indicator 2: EL: break in series 2005; LV: break in series 2011, 2012; PL: break in series 2012; MK: forecast 2012.

Indicator 3: EL: break in series 2005; LV: break in series 2011, 2012; PL: break in series 2012; IS: forecast 2006-2012; MK: estimate 2011; MK: forecast 2012; TR: forecast 2002-2012; US: forecast 2011, 2012; JP: forecast 2009-2012.

Indicator 7: EL: break in series 2005; MK: estimate 2011; MK: forecast 2012; TR: forecast 2011, 2012.

Indicator 8, 9, 10: EL: break in series 2005; LV: break in series 2011, 2012; PL: break in series 2012; ES, PL: forecast 2012; MK, TR: forecast 2011, 2012.

Indicator 11: EL: break in series 2005; LV: break in series 2011, 2012; PL, MK: forecast 2012; MK: estimate 2011.

Indicator 12: EL: break in series 2005; LV: break in series 2011, 2012; PL, MK: forecast 2012.

2. LABOUR MARKET INDICATORS

Labour market indicators: Euro area 17

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 312 409 | 314 525 | 315 967 | 318 066 | 319 849 | 321 711 | 323 412 | 324 577 | 325 518 | 326 526 | 327 472 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 209 847 | 211 139 | 211 530 | 213 223 | 214 221 | 215 244 | 216 135 | 216 438 | 216 543 | 216 746 | 216 509 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 140 714 | 141 400 | 142 495 | 143 973 | 146 334 | 148 970 | 150 176 | 147 458 | 146 716 | 147 157 | 146 197 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 130 754 | 132 207 | 133 375 | 135 511 | 138 292 | 140 992 | 142 332 | 139 672 | 138 898 | 139 256 | 138 132 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 66.4 | 66.8 | 67.3 | 67.9 | 68.9 | 69.8 | 70.2 | 68.8 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 68.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.3 | 62.6 | 63.1 | 63.6 | 64.6 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 64.2 | 63.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.9 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 37.5 | 35.0 | 33.8 | 33.5 | 32.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.9 | 77.1 | 78.2 | 79.0 | 79.3 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 77.2 | 76.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 36.3 | 37.7 | 38.6 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 43.2 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 45.8 | 47.1 | 48.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.8 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 57.9 | 58.7 | 59.6 | 59.9 | 58.5 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 57.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 16.0 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 21.6 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 14.4 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 69.7 | 70.1 | 70.6 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 73.0 | 73.6 | 74.0 | 74.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 26.1 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 22.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.3 | 68.8 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 70.5 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 71.4 | 71.4 | 71.5 | 72.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 44.2 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 43.6 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 41.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.5 | 83.1 | 83.8 | 83.9 | 84.5 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.5 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 39.2 | 40.7 | 41.8 | 43.7 | 44.9 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 50.8 | 52.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 12 446 | 13 322 | 13 872 | 13 933 | 13 013 | 11 768 | 11 947 | 15 050 | 15 936 | 16 017 | 18 074 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 11.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 15.9 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 23.1 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.6 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 152 431 | 153 471 | 154 152 | 155 272 | 156 268 | 157 253 | 158 103 | 158 691 | 159 118 | 159 629 | 160 150 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 104 907 | 105 527 | 105 714 | 106 559 | 107 158 | 107 676 | 108 106 | 108 209 | 108 201 | 108 261 | 108 157 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 80 885 | 80 794 | 80 926 | 81 444 | 82 463 | 83 607 | 83 784 | 81 404 | 80 674 | 80 663 | 79 790 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 75 056 | 75 412 | 75 562 | 76 470 | 77 742 | 78 939 | 79 202 | 76 898 | 76 177 | 76 103 | 75 125 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 76.4 | 76.3 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 75.9 | 75.2 | 75.0 | 74.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.8 | 72.5 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 71.1 | 70.4 | 70.3 | 69.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.3 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 37.1 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 34.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.6 | 86.3 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 87.1 | 87.7 | 87.4 | 84.9 | 84.1 | 83.9 | 82.7 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 46.7 | 48.0 | 48.7 | 49.9 | 50.8 | 52.3 | 53.3 | 53.5 | 53.8 | 54.6 | 55.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.5 | 69.9 | 69.6 | 69.8 | 70.4 | 71.1 | 71.1 | 68.8 | 68.0 | 67.7 | 66.7 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 9.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 13.4 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 14.6 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 59.4 | 59.7 | 60.1 | 60.3 | 60.5 | 60.6 | 60.8 | 61.7 | 62.5 | 63.0 | 63.5 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 35.6 | 35.4 | 35.1 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 32.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 77.5 | 77.7 | 77.8 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 78.4 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 78.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 47.8 | 47.7 | 47.5 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 46.7 | 45.5 | 44.9 | 44.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 92.7 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 92.4 | 92.2 | 92.2 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 50.2 | 51.7 | 52.6 | 53.8 | 54.6 | 55.6 | 56.5 | 57.5 | 58.3 | 59.1 | 60.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 6 161 | 6 668 | 6 951 | 7 045 | 6 462 | 5 799 | 6 039 | 8 129 | 8 601 | 8 533 | 9 694 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 11.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 15.1 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 23.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 10.3 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 159 978 | 161 054 | 161 815 | 162 794 | 163 582 | 164 458 | 165 308 | 165 886 | 166 401 | 166 897 | 167 322 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 104 940 | 105 612 | 105 816 | 106 663 | 107 062 | 107 568 | 108 029 | 108 229 | 108 342 | 108 485 | 108 351 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 59 828 | 60 605 | 61 569 | 62 529 | 63 871 | 65 363 | 66 393 | 66 054 | 66 041 | 66 494 | 66 407 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 55 699 | 56 795 | 57 813 | 59 041 | 60 551 | 62 053 | 63 130 | 62 773 | 62 721 | 63 153 | 63 007 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 56.5 | 57.3 | 58.3 | 59.1 | 60.3 | 61.4 | 62.2 | 61.8 | 61.7 | 61.9 | 61.9 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 53.1 | 53.8 | 54.6 | 55.4 | 56.6 | 57.7 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 58.2 | 58.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 33.4 | 33.0 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 33.4 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 32.8 | 31.6 | 31.3 | 30.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 65.6 | 66.5 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 69.3 | 70.3 | 71.2 | 70.6 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 70.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 26.4 | 27.8 | 28.9 | 31.4 | 32.9 | 34.5 | 35.7 | 37.1 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 41.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 45.5 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 47.4 | 48.3 | 49.1 | 48.6 | 48.5 | 48.6 | 48.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 30.0 | 30.7 | 32.3 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 36.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.0 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 82.9 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 85.2 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 86.8 | 86.9 | 87.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 59.1 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.6 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 64.3 | 64.6 | 65.0 | 65.8 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 38.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 72.3 | 73.4 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 28.6 | 30.2 | 31.4 | 34.0 | 35.6 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 39.8 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 45.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 6 285 | 6 654 | 6 921 | 6 889 | 6 551 | 5 969 | 5 908 | 6 921 | 7 335 | 7 484 | 8 379 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 16.9 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 22.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.8 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: European Union 28

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 483 421 | 484 710 | 486 299 | 488 647 | 490 694 | 492 772 | 494 897 | 496 614 | 498 059 | 498 932 | 499 218 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 324 957 | 326 001 | 326 882 | 329 088 | 330 646 | 331 998 | 333 187 | 333 746 | 334 035 | 333 948 | 332 486 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 202 382 | 203 795 | 205 559 | 208 567 | 212 685 | 216 630 | 218 982 | 215 105 | 213 903 | 214 275 | 213 036 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 66.6 | 67.0 | 67.4 | 67.9 | 68.9 | 69.8 | 70.3 | 68.9 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.3 | 62.5 | 62.9 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 64.5 | 64.0 | 64.2 | 64.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.6 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 36.5 | 37.2 | 37.3 | 34.9 | 33.9 | 33.5 | 32.8 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 75.9 | 76.2 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 79.0 | 79.4 | 78.0 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 77.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 38.3 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 43.4 | 44.5 | 45.5 | 45.9 | 46.2 | 47.3 | 48.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.0 | 58.0 | 57.8 | : | : | 59.9 | 60.4 | 59.0 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 58.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 16.1 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 19.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.3 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.6 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 70.1 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 70.9 | 70.9 | 71.1 | 71.7 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 45.0 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 42.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.6 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 83.6 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.3 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 41.0 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 45.1 | 46.2 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 49.0 | 49.7 | 50.8 | 52.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 20 403 | 20 896 | 21 405 | 21 099 | 19 497 | 17 145 | 16 920 | 21 611 | 23 287 | 23 371 | 25 532 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 18.0 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 23.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.7 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 235 411 | 236 060 | 236 863 | 238 146 | 239 299 | 240 368 | 241 427 | 242 337 | 243 082 | 243 603 | 243 938 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 161 880 | 162 432 | 162 927 | 164 078 | 164 959 | 165 632 | 166 205 | 166 470 | 166 613 | 166 599 | 166 026 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 113 753 | 114 133 | 114 602 | 116 084 | 118 039 | 119 972 | 120 784 | 117 551 | 116 587 | 116 594 | 115 616 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 75.4 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 76.0 | 76.8 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 75.7 | 75.0 | 74.9 | 74.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 71.6 | 72.4 | 72.7 | 70.6 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 69.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 39.6 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 37.0 | 36.1 | 35.7 | 34.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 84.8 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 86.0 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 84.6 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 48.3 | 49.7 | 50.3 | 51.5 | 52.5 | 53.8 | 54.9 | 54.7 | 54.5 | 55.1 | 56.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.1 | 68.8 | 68.5 | : | : | 70.4 | 70.6 | 68.4 | 67.7 | 67.5 | 67.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 76.8 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 48.5 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 47.5 | 47.7 | 46.8 | 46.1 | 45.7 | 45.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 51.6 | 53.2 | 53.9 | 55.2 | 56.0 | 57.0 | 57.9 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 59.5 | 61.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 10 462 | 10 769 | 11 028 | 10 870 | 9 950 | 8 700 | 8 762 | 11 898 | 12 769 | 12 617 | 13 801 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.7 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 23.6 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 248 008 | 248 649 | 249 435 | 250 500 | 251 396 | 252 404 | 253 470 | 254 278 | 254 976 | 255 330 | 255 280 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 163 077 | 163 570 | 163 955 | 165 010 | 165 686 | 166 366 | 166 981 | 167 276 | 167 422 | 167 349 | 166 460 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 88 629 | 89 662 | 90 957 | 92 483 | 94 646 | 96 658 | 98 199 | 97 554 | 97 316 | 97 681 | 97 420 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 58.0 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 59.9 | 61.1 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 62.2 | 62.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 54.3 | 54.8 | 55.5 | 56.0 | 57.1 | 58.1 | 58.8 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 58.4 | 58.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 33.7 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 32.9 | 33.4 | 34.1 | 34.3 | 32.8 | 31.7 | 31.3 | 30.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 67.0 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 72.0 | 71.4 | 71.2 | 71.3 | 71.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 29.0 | 30.6 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 36.7 | 37.7 | 38.5 | 40.0 | 41.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 47.3 | 47.6 | 47.6 | : | : | 49.8 | 50.5 | 49.9 | 49.7 | 49.8 | 49.8 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 28.3 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 31.3 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 32.5 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.4 | 60.9 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 63.1 | 63.6 | 64.1 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 65.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 41.4 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 73.7 | 74.4 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 78.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 31.0 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 35.7 | 37.0 | 37.9 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 41.0 | 42.7 | 44.7 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 9 940 | 10 127 | 10 377 | 10 229 | 9 547 | 8 446 | 8 158 | 9 713 | 10 518 | 10 754 | 11 731 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 18.2 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 18.0 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 22.2 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 |

Source: Eurostat.

Indicator 1: 2002-2005 Estimate;

Indicator 21: 2005 Estimate.

Labour market indicators: European Union 27

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 479 214 | 480 492 | 482 084 | 484 429 | 486 477 | 488 553 | 490 672 | 492 389 | 493 833 | 494 707 | 494 993 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 322 184 | 323 224 | 324 131 | 326 341 | 327 902 | 329 255 | 330 445 | 331 010 | 331 278 | 331 202 | 329 732 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 213 848 | 214 682 | 216 067 | 218 259 | 221 795 | 225 829 | 228 063 | 223 978 | 223 004 | 223 704 | 222 607 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 200 901 | 202 313 | 204 054 | 207 056 | 211 159 | 215 063 | 217 398 | 213 556 | 212 415 | 212 837 | 211 641 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 66.7 | 67.0 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 69.0 | 68.5 | 68.6 | 68.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.4 | 62.6 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 64.4 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 64.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.7 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 35.0 | 34.0 | 33.7 | 32.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.0 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 77.0 | 78.1 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 78.0 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 38.5 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 43.5 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 46.0 | 46.3 | 47.4 | 48.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.1 | 58.1 | 57.9 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 59.9 | 60.4 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 58.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 16.2 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 20.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.3 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 67.3 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 68.8 | 69.2 | 69.5 | 69.8 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 71.8 | 72.2 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 26.1 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 22.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.6 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 70.8 | 70.9 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 71.8 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 45.0 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 43.7 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 42.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.6 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 85.0 | 85.3 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 41.1 | 42.7 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 46.3 | 47.2 | 48.1 | 49.1 | 49.8 | 50.9 | 52.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 20 135 | 20 644 | 21 155 | 20 869 | 19 295 | 16 975 | 16 770 | 21 451 | 23 081 | 23 140 | 25 260 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.8 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 22.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.7 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 233 412 | 234 059 | 234 851 | 236 139 | 237 290 | 238 374 | 239 427 | 240 341 | 241 091 | 241 593 | 241 915 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 160 528 | 161 071 | 161 570 | 162 724 | 163 606 | 164 273 | 164 849 | 165 124 | 165 261 | 165 244 | 164 649 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 120 341 | 120 422 | 120 694 | 121 735 | 123 363 | 125 332 | 126 078 | 122 686 | 121 834 | 122 027 | 121 162 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 112 936 | 113 312 | 113 764 | 115 249 | 117 200 | 119 096 | 119 902 | 116 711 | 115 785 | 115 809 | 114 857 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 75.5 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 76.9 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 75.8 | 75.1 | 75.0 | 74.6 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.4 | 70.3 | 70.4 | 70.8 | 71.6 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 70.7 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 69.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 39.7 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 35.8 | 34.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 84.9 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 85.2 | 86.0 | 86.8 | 86.9 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 83.9 | 83.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 48.4 | 49.9 | 50.4 | 51.6 | 52.6 | 53.9 | 55.0 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 55.2 | 56.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.2 | 68.8 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 69.5 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 68.5 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 67.2 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 18.8 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 57.2 | 57.7 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 58.9 | 59.8 | 60.5 | 61.0 | 61.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 35.5 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 34.1 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 32.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 76.8 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 77.6 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 77.8 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 78.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 48.6 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 46.9 | 46.1 | 45.8 | 45.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 91.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 51.7 | 53.3 | 54.0 | 55.2 | 56.1 | 57.0 | 57.9 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 59.5 | 61.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 10 333 | 10 645 | 10 908 | 10 756 | 9 855 | 8 618 | 8 694 | 11 822 | 12 663 | 12 488 | 13 650 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.6 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 23.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.6 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 245 801 | 246 431 | 247 232 | 248 289 | 249 186 | 250 179 | 251 245 | 252 048 | 252 742 | 253 114 | 253 079 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 161 656 | 162 153 | 162 561 | 163 617 | 164 296 | 164 982 | 165 596 | 165 887 | 166 017 | 165 958 | 165 083 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 93 506 | 94 260 | 95 373 | 96 524 | 98 432 | 100 498 | 101 985 | 101 292 | 101 170 | 101 676 | 101 445 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 87 965 | 89 001 | 90 290 | 91 807 | 93 959 | 95 966 | 97 496 | 96 846 | 96 630 | 97 028 | 96 784 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 58.1 | 58.7 | 59.4 | 60.0 | 61.1 | 62.1 | 62.8 | 62.3 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 62.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 54.4 | 54.9 | 55.5 | 56.1 | 57.2 | 58.2 | 58.9 | 58.4 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 58.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 33.8 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 33.5 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 32.9 | 31.8 | 31.4 | 30.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 67.1 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 72.0 | 71.4 | 71.3 | 71.3 | 71.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 29.1 | 30.7 | 31.6 | 33.6 | 34.8 | 35.9 | 36.8 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 40.2 | 41.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 47.3 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 48.9 | 49.8 | 50.5 | 50.0 | 49.7 | 49.9 | 49.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 28.5 | 29.1 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 32.6 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 79.8 | 80.5 | 81.1 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 83.8 | 84.3 | 84.4 | 84.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.5 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 63.2 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 64.4 | 64.8 | 65.6 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 41.4 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 73.7 | 74.4 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 78.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 31.1 | 32.8 | 33.8 | 35.8 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 44.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 9 802 | 9 999 | 10 247 | 10 113 | 9 440 | 8 356 | 8 077 | 9 629 | 10 419 | 10 651 | 11 609 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 18.1 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 22.1 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 |

Source: Eurostat.

Indicator 1: 2002-2005 Estimate;

Indicator 21: 2005 Estimate.

Labour market indicators: European Union 15

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 375 166 | 377 572 | 379 339 | 381 805 | 383 989 | 386 253 | 388 472 | 390 155 | 391 506 | 393 008 | 394 371 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 250 689 | 252 262 | 252 908 | 254 934 | 256 318 | 257 676 | 258 846 | 259 387 | 259 608 | 260 007 | 259 799 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 171 779 | 172 633 | 173 968 | 175 719 | 178 369 | 181 290 | 182 690 | 179 403 | 178 778 | 179 397 | 178 830 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 160 995 | 162 596 | 163 996 | 166 375 | 169 361 | 172 220 | 173 741 | 170 553 | 169 720 | 170 246 | 169 384 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 68.1 | 68.4 | 68.9 | 69.4 | 70.2 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 69.9 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 69.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.2 | 64.5 | 64.8 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 66.8 | 67.1 | 65.8 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 65.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.6 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 38.0 | 36.9 | 36.6 | 35.5 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 77.1 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.8 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 77.9 | 77.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 40.2 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 45.3 | 46.5 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 48.4 | 49.5 | 50.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 59.5 | 60.2 | 60.5 | 59.1 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 58.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 23.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 13.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 71.5 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 73.3 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 75.8 | 76.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 24.8 | 24.4 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 20.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.7 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 71.1 | 71.7 | 71.9 | 72.3 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.5 | 73.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 47.8 | 47.5 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 47.3 | 46.2 | 46.0 | 45.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.8 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 84.8 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.3 | 85.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 42.9 | 44.6 | 45.5 | 47.2 | 48.3 | 49.2 | 50.0 | 51.2 | 51.9 | 53.1 | 55.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 13 717 | 14 631 | 15 141 | 15 299 | 14 621 | 13 396 | 13 741 | 17 487 | 18 402 | 18 582 | 20 604 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 14.6 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 22.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.1 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 183 258 | 184 468 | 185 336 | 186 660 | 187 876 | 189 073 | 190 195 | 191 086 | 191 757 | 192 537 | 193 288 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 125 286 | 126 055 | 126 372 | 127 378 | 128 164 | 128 839 | 129 405 | 129 647 | 129 709 | 129 871 | 129 797 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 97 532 | 97 562 | 97 781 | 98 423 | 99 583 | 100 918 | 101 164 | 98 317 | 97 721 | 97 805 | 97 159 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 91 241 | 91 697 | 91 936 | 92 939 | 94 299 | 95 603 | 95 919 | 93 197 | 92 500 | 92 510 | 91 679 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 77.4 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 79.0 | 78.9 | 76.7 | 76.1 | 76.0 | 75.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.8 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 73.0 | 73.6 | 74.2 | 74.1 | 71.9 | 71.3 | 71.2 | 70.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 43.6 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 43.4 | 39.7 | 38.7 | 38.2 | 37.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.8 | 86.6 | 86.5 | 86.7 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 87.6 | 85.1 | 84.5 | 84.3 | 83.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 50.1 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 54.1 | 55.2 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 56.8 | 58.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 71.2 | 70.8 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 71.0 | 71.7 | 71.5 | 69.2 | 68.5 | 68.3 | 67.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 61.0 | 61.4 | 61.9 | 62.2 | 62.4 | 62.6 | 62.8 | 63.7 | 64.4 | 65.0 | 65.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 34.6 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 32.5 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 30.7 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.2 | 78.9 | 78.9 | 79.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 51.2 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.4 | 50.0 | 49.0 | 48.5 | 48.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 92.2 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 53.4 | 55.1 | 55.9 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 58.4 | 59.2 | 60.1 | 60.6 | 61.2 | 62.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 6 935 | 7 468 | 7 706 | 7 847 | 7 393 | 6 728 | 7 092 | 9 618 | 10 069 | 10 012 | 11 133 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 14.3 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 23.2 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.1 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 191 909 | 193 104 | 194 003 | 195 145 | 196 113 | 197 180 | 198 277 | 199 069 | 199 749 | 200 471 | 201 083 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 125 404 | 126 207 | 126 536 | 127 556 | 128 154 | 128 837 | 129 441 | 129 740 | 129 899 | 130 135 | 130 003 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 74 247 | 75 071 | 76 187 | 77 296 | 78 786 | 80 371 | 81 526 | 81 086 | 81 057 | 81 592 | 81 671 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 69 754 | 70 899 | 72 060 | 73 436 | 75 062 | 76 617 | 77 821 | 77 356 | 77 220 | 77 736 | 77 705 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 58.8 | 59.5 | 60.3 | 61.1 | 62.1 | 63.0 | 63.7 | 63.3 | 63.1 | 63.4 | 63.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 55.6 | 56.2 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 58.6 | 59.5 | 60.1 | 59.6 | 59.4 | 59.7 | 59.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 37.5 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 36.3 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 33.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 67.3 | 68.0 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 70.4 | 71.3 | 72.1 | 71.5 | 71.3 | 71.5 | 71.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.7 | 32.2 | 33.2 | 35.5 | 36.8 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 40.1 | 41.0 | 42.5 | 44.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 46.8 | 47.2 | 47.1 | 47.7 | 48.4 | 49.2 | 49.9 | 49.4 | 49.2 | 49.3 | 49.2 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 33.3 | 33.9 | 35.1 | 36.2 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 38.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 84.8 | 85.3 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 12.5 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.7 | 63.3 | 64.1 | 64.6 | 65.2 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 67.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 44.3 | 44.0 | 44.2 | 44.4 | 44.6 | 44.8 | 45.0 | 44.4 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 73.1 | 74.0 | 75.2 | 75.5 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 79.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 32.8 | 34.4 | 35.6 | 37.9 | 39.3 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 42.6 | 43.6 | 45.3 | 47.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 6 782 | 7 163 | 7 435 | 7 453 | 7 228 | 6 668 | 6 649 | 7 868 | 8 333 | 8 571 | 9 470 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 14.9 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 21.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.2 |

Source: Eurostat.

Indicator 21: 2005 Estimate.

Labour market indicators: Belgium

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 10310 | 10356 | 10396 | 10477 | 10546 | 10614 | 10708 | 10796 | 10892 | 10989 | 11063 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 6758 | 6791 | 6818 | 6876 | 6941 | 7008 | 7073 | 7126 | 7177 | 7220 | 7242 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 4164 | 4161 | 4204 | 4264 | 4311 | 4383 | 4461 | 4453 | 4483 | 4545 | 4553 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4047 | 4047 | 4114 | 4199 | 4233 | 4348 | 4414 | 4389 | 4451 | 4471 | 4479 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 65.0 | 64.7 | 65.6 | 66.5 | 66.5 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 67.1 | 67.6 | 67.3 | 67.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 59.9 | 59.6 | 60.3 | 61.1 | 61.0 | 62.0 | 62.4 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 61.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 29.4 | 27.4 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 26.0 | 25.3 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.5 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.3 | 78.4 | 79.7 | 80.5 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 79.3 | 79.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 26.6 | 28.1 | 30.0 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 35.3 | 37.3 | 38.7 | 39.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 55.4 | 54.7 | 55.8 | 56.2 | 56.5 | 57.6 | 57.8 | 56.9 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 56.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 19.1 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 8.1 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 76.0 | 76.5 | 77.1 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 79.3 | 79.6 | 79.8 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 22.2 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 18.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.8 | 64.9 | 65.9 | 66.7 | 66.5 | 67.1 | 67.1 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 66.7 | 66.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 35.7 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 33.9 | 33.4 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 31.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 81.9 | 82.3 | 83.4 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 86.3 | 84.7 | 85.0 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 27.7 | 28.9 | 31.2 | 33.3 | 33.6 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 39.2 | 40.3 | 41.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 331 | 362 | 379 | 390 | 383 | 353 | 333 | 380 | 406 | 347 | 369 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.7 | 21.8 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 19.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.3 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5042 | 5067 | 5086 | 5127 | 5162 | 5197 | 5246 | 5291 | 5340 | 5390 | 5429 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3403 | 3420 | 3443 | 3459 | 3491 | 3524 | 3557 | 3582 | 3607 | 3628 | 3639 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2393 | 2369 | 2391 | 2403 | 2418 | 2445 | 2469 | 2447 | 2455 | 2481 | 2482 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2323 | 2300 | 2337 | 2361 | 2371 | 2421 | 2439 | 2406 | 2433 | 2435 | 2433 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 74.0 | 73.1 | 73.8 | 74.3 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 73.2 | 73.5 | 73.0 | 72.7 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.3 | 67.3 | 67.9 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 68.7 | 68.6 | 67.2 | 67.4 | 67.1 | 66.9 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 32.2 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 27.7 | 27.8 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.1 | 85.0 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 85.9 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 85.7 | 85.5 | 84.9 | 84.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 36.0 | 37.8 | 39.1 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 45.6 | 46.0 | 46.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 67.6 | 66.7 | 67.6 | 67.4 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 68.2 | 66.7 | 67.0 | 66.2 | 65.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 19.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 66.1 | 66.8 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 67.8 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 69.3 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 31.6 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 30.0 | 29.0 | 29.1 | 28.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 73.2 | 72.9 | 73.4 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 72.8 | 73.4 | 72.3 | 72.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 38.9 | 38.4 | 37.7 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 35.2 | 34.1 | 35.0 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.3 | 90.9 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 90.7 | 90.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 37.5 | 38.9 | 40.4 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 47.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 167 | 192 | 191 | 196 | 191 | 174 | 170 | 204 | 217 | 188 | 204 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.2 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 20.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.7 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 7.1 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5267 | 5289 | 5310 | 5350 | 5384 | 5417 | 5462 | 5505 | 5553 | 5600 | 5635 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3355 | 3371 | 3375 | 3417 | 3450 | 3484 | 3517 | 3543 | 3570 | 3592 | 3603 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1771 | 1793 | 1813 | 1861 | 1893 | 1938 | 1992 | 2006 | 2029 | 2064 | 2071 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1724 | 1746 | 1777 | 1838 | 1862 | 1927 | 1975 | 1984 | 2018 | 2036 | 2046 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 55.8 | 56.2 | 57.2 | 58.6 | 58.8 | 60.3 | 61.3 | 61.0 | 61.6 | 61.5 | 61.7 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.4 | 51.8 | 52.6 | 53.8 | 54.0 | 55.3 | 56.2 | 56.0 | 56.5 | 56.7 | 56.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 26.5 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 22.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 66.8 | 67.8 | 68.5 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 72.3 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 74.4 | 73.8 | 73.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 17.5 | 18.7 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 27.7 | 29.2 | 31.6 | 33.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 43.2 | 42.9 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 47.1 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 47.7 | 47.7 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 13.9 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 37.4 | 39.1 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 43.4 | 43.6 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 9.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 89.9 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.9 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.3 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 60.4 | 60.8 | 60.9 | 61.8 | 61.1 | 61.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 32.4 | 31.4 | 32.8 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 27.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 72.4 | 73.6 | 74.8 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 80.4 | 78.7 | 79.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 18.2 | 19.2 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 29.3 | 30.9 | 33.0 | 34.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 164 | 170 | 188 | 194 | 192 | 179 | 163 | 176 | 189 | 158 | 165 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 18.3 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 22.5 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 18.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Bulgaria

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 7877 | 7821 | 7786 | 7747 | 7706 | 7673 | 7640 | 7607 | 7564 | 7333 | 7278 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 5357 | 5308 | 5306 | 5283 | 5238 | 5198 | 5169 | 5122 | 5046 | 5010 | 4924 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 3222 | 3317 | 3403 | 3495 | 3612 | 3727 | 3825 | 3725 | 3551 | 3431 | 3282 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2709 | 2785 | 2877 | 2947 | 3072 | 3209 | 3306 | 3205 | 3010 | 2928 | 2895 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 55.8 | 58.0 | 60.1 | 61.9 | 65.1 | 68.4 | 70.7 | 68.8 | 65.4 | 62.9 | 63.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 50.6 | 52.5 | 54.2 | 55.8 | 58.6 | 61.7 | 64.0 | 62.6 | 59.7 | 58.4 | 58.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 19.4 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 23.2 | 24.5 | 26.3 | 24.8 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 21.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 67.6 | 69.2 | 71.2 | 73.0 | 75.7 | 79.4 | 81.3 | 79.2 | 75.7 | 73.3 | 73.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 27.0 | 30.0 | 32.5 | 34.7 | 39.6 | 42.6 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 43.5 | 44.6 | 45.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 50.6 | 52.5 | 54.5 | 55.3 | 58.2 | 61.4 | 63.5 | 61.9 | 59.0 | 57.8 | 58.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 29.2 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.3 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 48.7 | 50.1 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.2 | 52.3 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 54.8 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 27.5 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 28.0 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 25.7 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 23.7 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 61.9 | 60.9 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 64.5 | 66.3 | 67.8 | 67.2 | 66.5 | 65.9 | 67.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 30.9 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 27.9 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 29.5 | 30.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 80.7 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.2 | 82.3 | 84.5 | 85.5 | 84.3 | 83.4 | 81.9 | 82.3 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 31.8 | 33.9 | 36.2 | 38.0 | 43.0 | 45.7 | 48.7 | 49.2 | 47.9 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 614 | 453 | 404 | 338 | 309 | 242 | 202 | 240 | 352 | 376 | 410 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 18.2 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 35.2 | 26.6 | 24.3 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 28.1 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 12.0 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 6.8 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 11.5 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.5 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 3820 | 3792 | 3775 | 3754 | 3731 | 3714 | 3700 | 3681 | 3659 | 3567 | 3538 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2643 | 2616 | 2623 | 2614 | 2590 | 2578 | 2562 | 2540 | 2508 | 2517 | 2476 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1693 | 1756 | 1805 | 1866 | 1920 | 1984 | 2041 | 1983 | 1871 | 1813 | 1725 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1418 | 1466 | 1520 | 1569 | 1626 | 1701 | 1756 | 1699 | 1579 | 1541 | 1517 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 59.4 | 62.2 | 64.4 | 66.8 | 69.9 | 73.4 | 76.1 | 73.8 | 69.1 | 66.0 | 65.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 53.7 | 56.0 | 57.9 | 60.0 | 62.8 | 66.0 | 68.5 | 66.9 | 63.0 | 61.2 | 61.3 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 20.5 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 23.9 | 25.4 | 27.1 | 29.3 | 28.0 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 24.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 69.0 | 71.4 | 73.5 | 75.7 | 78.6 | 82.5 | 84.7 | 82.7 | 77.9 | 74.7 | 74.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 37.0 | 40.5 | 42.2 | 45.5 | 49.5 | 51.8 | 55.8 | 54.1 | 50.3 | 50.5 | 50.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 53.9 | 56.3 | 58.3 | 59.6 | 62.5 | 65.7 | 68.2 | 66.3 | 62.3 | 60.6 | 60.7 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 34.9 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 32.9 | 32.8 | 32.1 | 31.2 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 33.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 42.2 | 43.6 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 43.4 | 43.0 | 43.5 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 46.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 30.5 | 32.2 | 33.4 | 34.4 | 33.2 | 31.8 | 30.5 | 29.3 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 28.5 | 27.1 | 26.1 | 25.0 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 24.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 66.4 | 65.4 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 68.8 | 70.6 | 72.5 | 72.0 | 70.8 | 69.9 | 71.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 34.2 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 31.1 | 31.3 | 31.7 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 35.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 83.0 | 81.8 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 85.1 | 87.5 | 88.8 | 88.0 | 86.3 | 84.5 | 84.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 43.7 | 45.6 | 47.2 | 49.9 | 53.6 | 55.3 | 58.7 | 57.4 | 55.7 | 55.8 | 57.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 341 | 249 | 225 | 185 | 159 | 123 | 105 | 132 | 199 | 219 | 241 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 18.8 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 13.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 38.3 | 29.4 | 25.5 | 22.0 | 17.7 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 16.7 | 22.8 | 26.0 | 29.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 12.4 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 7.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 13.8 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 10.4 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 4057 | 4030 | 4010 | 3993 | 3975 | 3958 | 3941 | 3925 | 3904 | 3767 | 3740 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2714 | 2692 | 2683 | 2669 | 2647 | 2621 | 2607 | 2582 | 2538 | 2493 | 2448 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1529 | 1561 | 1598 | 1629 | 1692 | 1743 | 1785 | 1742 | 1680 | 1618 | 1557 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1290 | 1319 | 1357 | 1378 | 1446 | 1508 | 1551 | 1506 | 1431 | 1386 | 1378 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 52.3 | 54.0 | 56.0 | 57.1 | 60.4 | 63.5 | 65.4 | 64.0 | 61.7 | 59.8 | 60.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 47.5 | 49.0 | 50.6 | 51.7 | 54.6 | 57.6 | 59.5 | 58.3 | 56.4 | 55.6 | 56.3 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 18.4 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 21.4 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 66.1 | 67.1 | 68.8 | 70.3 | 72.8 | 76.2 | 77.9 | 75.8 | 73.6 | 71.9 | 71.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 18.2 | 21.0 | 24.2 | 25.5 | 31.1 | 34.5 | 37.7 | 39.2 | 37.7 | 39.4 | 41.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 47.5 | 48.8 | 50.8 | 51.1 | 54.0 | 57.1 | 58.9 | 57.7 | 55.8 | 54.9 | 55.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 22.9 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 20.8 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 4.7 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 56.5 | 57.9 | 58.7 | 59.6 | 60.5 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 62.9 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 65.0 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 25.4 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 21.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 14.7 | 13.5 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.5 | 56.5 | 57.2 | 57.3 | 60.2 | 62.1 | 63.1 | 62.5 | 62.3 | 61.9 | 63.2 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 27.6 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 24.5 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 25.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.4 | 76.4 | 76.8 | 77.2 | 79.4 | 81.4 | 82.1 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 79.3 | 79.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 21.5 | 23.8 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 33.9 | 37.2 | 40.2 | 42.1 | 41.3 | 42.8 | 45.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 273 | 204 | 178 | 152 | 150 | 120 | 96 | 108 | 152 | 157 | 169 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 17.4 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.8 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 31.4 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 14.8 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 26.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 11.5 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011

Labour market indicators: Czech Republic

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 10171 | 10179 | 10196 | 10229 | 10265 | 10320 | 10422 | 10499 | 10522 | 10546 | 10515 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 7149 | 7182 | 7231 | 7270 | 7307 | 7347 | 7410 | 7431 | 7400 | 7345 | 7229 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 4869 | 4830 | 4815 | 4915 | 4981 | 5086 | 5204 | 5111 | 5059 | 5057 | 5078 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4677 | 4647 | 4639 | 4710 | 4769 | 4856 | 4934 | 4857 | 4810 | 4828 | 4810 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 71.6 | 70.7 | 70.1 | 70.7 | 71.2 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 70.9 | 70.4 | 70.9 | 71.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.4 | 64.7 | 64.2 | 64.8 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 66.6 | 65.4 | 65.0 | 65.7 | 66.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 32.2 | 30.0 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 25.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.5 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 82.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 40.8 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 46.5 | 47.6 | 49.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.7 | 64.1 | 63.3 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 65.1 | 65.6 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 65.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 16.7 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 57.2 | 57.8 | 57.2 | 57.5 | 58.0 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 60.1 | 60.8 | 60.2 | 60.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 38.7 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 38.0 | 36.6 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 36.1 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.6 | 70.2 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 70.3 | 69.9 | 69.7 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 71.6 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 38.7 | 36.8 | 35.2 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 31.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 88.2 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 42.4 | 44.2 | 45.1 | 46.9 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 52.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 374 | 399 | 426 | 410 | 371 | 276 | 230 | 352 | 384 | 351 | 367 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 16.0 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 17.5 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 19.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 4934 | 4941 | 4959 | 4987 | 5012 | 5045 | 5107 | 5156 | 5166 | 5174 | 5163 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3563 | 3582 | 3616 | 3646 | 3671 | 3696 | 3739 | 3760 | 3744 | 3714 | 3660 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2744 | 2727 | 2717 | 2792 | 2829 | 2900 | 2978 | 2925 | 2898 | 2882 | 2885 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2632 | 2619 | 2615 | 2671 | 2704 | 2764 | 2820 | 2777 | 2753 | 2750 | 2732 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 80.9 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 80.2 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 73.9 | 73.1 | 72.3 | 73.3 | 73.7 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 73.8 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 74.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 35.3 | 32.3 | 30.1 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 90.2 | 89.7 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 90.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 57.2 | 57.5 | 57.2 | 59.3 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 61.9 | 59.6 | 58.4 | 58.9 | 60.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 73.9 | 73.2 | 72.1 | 73.2 | 73.5 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 73.5 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 74.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 21.1 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 46.5 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.6 | 48.6 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 48.4 | 48.0 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 47.3 | 46.9 | 47.2 | 47.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 78.6 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 42.3 | 39.6 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 37.7 | 36.7 | 35.9 | 37.3 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 36.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 94.8 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 95.5 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 59.3 | 59.9 | 60.2 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 62.5 | 64.2 | 63.2 | 62.5 | 62.6 | 64.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 169 | 174 | 201 | 187 | 169 | 124 | 103 | 175 | 191 | 171 | 178 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 15.1 | 16.6 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 16.6 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 19.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.0 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.2 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5238 | 5238 | 5237 | 5242 | 5252 | 5275 | 5315 | 5343 | 5356 | 5372 | 5351 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3586 | 3601 | 3615 | 3624 | 3636 | 3651 | 3671 | 3671 | 3656 | 3631 | 3569 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2125 | 2103 | 2098 | 2124 | 2152 | 2187 | 2225 | 2186 | 2161 | 2176 | 2192 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2045 | 2028 | 2024 | 2039 | 2065 | 2092 | 2114 | 2081 | 2057 | 2078 | 2079 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 62.3 | 61.4 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 61.4 | 60.9 | 61.7 | 62.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.0 | 56.3 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 56.8 | 57.3 | 57.6 | 56.7 | 56.3 | 57.2 | 58.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 29.2 | 27.6 | 25.4 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 21.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 74.7 | 73.5 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 74.1 | 73.4 | 74.3 | 74.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 25.9 | 28.4 | 29.4 | 30.9 | 32.1 | 33.5 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 37.2 | 39.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 55.6 | 55.1 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 54.8 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 56.2 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 11.1 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 9.3 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 70.7 | 71.5 | 71.1 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 72.5 | 72.8 | 75.1 | 76.3 | 75.5 | 76.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 26.4 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 21.8 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.7 | 62.5 | 62.2 | 62.4 | 62.3 | 61.5 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 62.2 | 63.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 35.2 | 34.0 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 25.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 81.5 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 81.3 | 80.3 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 80.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 27.2 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 32.9 | 34.0 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 38.0 | 39.4 | 41.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 205 | 224 | 225 | 223 | 202 | 153 | 127 | 177 | 193 | 180 | 189 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.2 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 19.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2012.

Labour market indicators: Denmark

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 10 171 | 10 179 | 10 196 | 10 229 | 10 265 | 10 320 | 10 422 | 10 499 | 10 522 | 10 546 | 10 515 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 7 149 | 7 182 | 7 231 | 7 270 | 7 307 | 7 347 | 7 410 | 7 431 | 7 400 | 7 345 | 7 229 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 4 869 | 4 830 | 4 815 | 4 915 | 4 981 | 5 086 | 5 204 | 5 111 | 5 059 | 5 057 | 5 078 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4 677 | 4 647 | 4 639 | 4 710 | 4 769 | 4 856 | 4 934 | 4 857 | 4 810 | 4 828 | 4 810 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 71.6 | 70.7 | 70.1 | 72.0 | 71.2 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 70.9 | 70.4 | 70.9 | 71.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.4 | 64.7 | 64.2 | 64.8 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 66.6 | 65.4 | 65.0 | 65.7 | 66.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 32.2 | 30.0 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 25.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.5 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 82.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 40.8 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 46.5 | 47.6 | 49.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.7 | 64.1 | 63.3 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 65.1 | 65.6 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 65.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 16.7 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 57.2 | 57.8 | 57.2 | 57.5 | 58.0 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 60.1 | 60.8 | 60.2 | 60.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 38.7 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 38.0 | 36.6 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 36.1 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.6 | 70.2 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 70.3 | 69.9 | 69.7 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 71.6 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 38.7 | 36.8 | 35.2 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 31.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 88.2 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 42.4 | 44.2 | 45.1 | 46.9 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 52.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 374 | 399 | 426 | 410 | 371 | 276 | 230 | 352 | 384 | 351 | 367 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 16.0 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 17.5 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 19.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 4 934 | 4 941 | 4 959 | 4 987 | 5 012 | 5 045 | 5 107 | 5 156 | 5 166 | 5 174 | 5 163 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3 563 | 3 582 | 3 616 | 3 646 | 3 671 | 3 696 | 3 739 | 3 760 | 3 744 | 3 714 | 3 660 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2 744 | 2 727 | 2 717 | 2 792 | 2 829 | 2 900 | 2 978 | 2 925 | 2 898 | 2 882 | 2 885 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2 632 | 2 619 | 2 615 | 2 671 | 2 704 | 2 764 | 2 820 | 2 777 | 2 753 | 2 750 | 2 732 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 80.9 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 80.2 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 73.9 | 73.1 | 72.3 | 73.3 | 73.7 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 73.8 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 74.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 35.3 | 32.3 | 30.1 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 90.2 | 89.7 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 90.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 57.2 | 57.5 | 57.2 | 59.3 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 61.9 | 59.6 | 58.4 | 58.9 | 60.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 73.9 | 73.2 | 72.1 | 73.2 | 73.5 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 73.5 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 74.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 21.1 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 46.5 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.6 | 48.6 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 48.4 | 48.0 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 47.3 | 46.9 | 47.2 | 47.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 78.6 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 42.3 | 39.6 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 37.7 | 36.7 | 35.9 | 37.3 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 36.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 94.8 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 95.5 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 59.3 | 59.9 | 60.2 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 62.5 | 64.2 | 63.2 | 62.5 | 62.6 | 64.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 169 | 174 | 201 | 187 | 169 | 124 | 103 | 175 | 191 | 171 | 178 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 15.1 | 16.6 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 16.6 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 19.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.0 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.2 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5 238 | 5 238 | 5 237 | 5 242 | 5 252 | 5 275 | 5 315 | 5 343 | 5 356 | 5 372 | 5 351 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3 586 | 3 601 | 3 615 | 3 624 | 3 636 | 3 651 | 3 671 | 3 671 | 3 656 | 3 631 | 3 569 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2 125 | 2 103 | 2 098 | 2 124 | 2 152 | 2 187 | 2 225 | 2 186 | 2 161 | 2 176 | 2 192 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2 045 | 2 028 | 2 024 | 2 039 | 2 065 | 2 092 | 2 114 | 2 081 | 2 057 | 2 078 | 2 079 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 62.3 | 61.4 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 61.4 | 60.9 | 61.7 | 62.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.0 | 56.3 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 56.8 | 57.3 | 57.6 | 56.7 | 56.3 | 57.2 | 58.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 29.2 | 27.6 | 25.4 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 21.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 74.7 | 73.5 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 74.1 | 73.4 | 74.3 | 74.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 25.9 | 28.4 | 29.4 | 30.9 | 32.1 | 33.5 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 37.2 | 39.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 55.6 | 55.1 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 54.8 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 56.2 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 11.1 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 9.3 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 70.7 | 71.5 | 71.1 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 72.5 | 72.8 | 75.1 | 76.3 | 75.5 | 76.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 26.4 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 21.8 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.7 | 62.5 | 62.2 | 62.4 | 62.3 | 61.5 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 62.2 | 63.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 35.2 | 34.0 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 25.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 81.5 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 81.3 | 80.3 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 80.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 27.2 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 32.9 | 34.0 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 38.0 | 39.4 | 41.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 205 | 224 | 225 | 223 | 202 | 153 | 127 | 177 | 193 | 180 | 189 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.2 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 19.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: **Germany**

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 81 558 | 81 598 | 81 589 | 81 529 | 81 489 | 81 363 | 81 265 | 80 967 | 80 760 | 80 805 | 81 002 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 54 852 | 54 675 | 54 450 | 54 764 | 54 543 | 54 229 | 54 066 | 53 763 | 53 546 | 53 729 | 53 870 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 39 257 | 38 918 | 39 034 | 38 976 | 39 192 | 39 857 | 40 348 | 40 370 | 40 603 | 41 164 | 41 619 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 35 883 | 35 512 | 35 413 | 35 845 | 36 633 | 37 397 | 37 902 | 37 808 | 38 073 | 38 978 | 39 238 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 68.8 | 68.4 | 68.8 | 69.4 | 71.1 | 72.9 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 74.9 | 76.3 | 76.7 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.4 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.5 | 67.2 | 69.0 | 70.1 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 72.5 | 72.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 45.7 | 44.2 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 43.5 | 45.4 | 46.6 | 46.0 | 46.2 | 47.9 | 46.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.7 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 77.4 | 78.8 | 80.3 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 81.5 | 82.8 | 83.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 38.9 | 39.9 | 41.8 | 45.5 | 48.1 | 51.3 | 53.7 | 56.1 | 57.7 | 59.9 | 61.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.1 | 57.5 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 58.0 | 59.5 | 60.7 | 60.9 | 61.6 | 62.6 | 63.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 20.8 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 26.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 13.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 70.7 | 71.3 | 71.9 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 73.7 | 73.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 27.5 | 26.9 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 24.7 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 73.8 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 77.2 | 77.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 50.7 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 49.6 | 50.4 | 51.5 | 52.2 | 51.8 | 51.3 | 52.5 | 50.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.6 | 86.0 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 43.9 | 45.5 | 47.8 | 52.1 | 54.9 | 57.2 | 58.7 | 61.0 | 62.5 | 64.0 | 65.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 3 462 | 3 916 | 4 251 | 4 653 | 4 245 | 3 601 | 3 136 | 3 228 | 2 946 | 2 501 | 2 316 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.7 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 9.9 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 8.1 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.1 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 39 877 | 39 931 | 39 947 | 39 938 | 39 952 | 39 904 | 39 857 | 39 738 | 39 645 | 39 716 | 39 881 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 27 642 | 27 549 | 27 451 | 27 558 | 27 482 | 27 297 | 27 213 | 27 055 | 26 943 | 27 057 | 27 160 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 21 741 | 21 447 | 21 480 | 21 399 | 21 441 | 21 765 | 22 019 | 21 844 | 21 898 | 22 172 | 22 448 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 19 845 | 19 540 | 19 434 | 19 636 | 20 000 | 20 378 | 20 631 | 20 401 | 20 481 | 20 926 | 21 088 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 75.6 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 77.2 | 79.1 | 80.1 | 79.6 | 80.1 | 81.4 | 81.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 71.8 | 70.9 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 72.8 | 74.7 | 75.8 | 75.4 | 76.0 | 77.3 | 77.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 46.9 | 45.4 | 43.6 | 43.6 | 45.3 | 47.2 | 48.7 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 49.7 | 48.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.6 | 84.3 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 84.8 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 86.1 | 86.5 | 87.7 | 88.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 47.3 | 48.2 | 50.7 | 53.6 | 56.1 | 59.4 | 61.7 | 63.8 | 65.0 | 67.0 | 68.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.9 | 68.9 | 67.8 | 68.7 | 69.6 | 71.4 | 72.6 | 72.1 | 72.7 | 73.8 | 74.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.5 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 13.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 59.1 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 61.6 | 61.3 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 62.0 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 38.7 | 38.0 | 37.3 | 36.5 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 36.6 | 36.2 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 36.0 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 78.8 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 80.6 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 82.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 53.1 | 52.7 | 50.8 | 52.4 | 53.1 | 54.0 | 54.7 | 54.3 | 53.7 | 54.8 | 53.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.0 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 53.0 | 54.9 | 57.8 | 61.2 | 63.7 | 65.8 | 67.2 | 69.3 | 70.8 | 71.7 | 73.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1 954 | 2 230 | 2 397 | 2 620 | 2 338 | 1 938 | 1 686 | 1 836 | 1 696 | 1 407 | 1 299 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.8 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 11.8 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 41 681 | 41 668 | 41 642 | 41 590 | 41 537 | 41 460 | 41 408 | 41 229 | 41 115 | 41 089 | 41 120 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 27 210 | 27 126 | 26 999 | 27 206 | 27 061 | 26 932 | 26 854 | 26 708 | 26 604 | 26 672 | 26 710 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 17 517 | 17 471 | 17 554 | 17 577 | 17 752 | 18 091 | 18 329 | 18 527 | 18 705 | 18 992 | 19 171 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 16 038 | 15 972 | 15 979 | 16 209 | 16 633 | 17 019 | 17 271 | 17 407 | 17 591 | 18 052 | 18 150 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 61.9 | 61.9 | 62.6 | 63.1 | 65.0 | 66.7 | 67.8 | 68.7 | 69.6 | 71.1 | 71.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.9 | 58.9 | 59.2 | 59.6 | 61.5 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 65.2 | 66.1 | 67.7 | 68.0 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 44.5 | 43.0 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 44.6 | 46.1 | 44.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 71.6 | 71.4 | 72.1 | 71.0 | 72.7 | 74.0 | 74.7 | 75.4 | 76.3 | 77.8 | 78.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.6 | 31.6 | 33.0 | 37.6 | 40.3 | 43.4 | 46.0 | 48.6 | 50.5 | 53.0 | 54.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 46.4 | 46.2 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 46.6 | 47.9 | 49.0 | 49.8 | 50.6 | 51.8 | 52.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 39.5 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 43.8 | 45.8 | 46.1 | 45.7 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 45.6 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 13.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 84.2 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 86.5 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 86.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.4 | 65.1 | 65.8 | 66.9 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 70.4 | 70.8 | 71.8 | 71.7 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 48.3 | 47.3 | 45.0 | 46.7 | 47.6 | 49.0 | 49.5 | 49.2 | 48.9 | 50.0 | 48.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 77.9 | 78.6 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 80.3 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 82.1 | 82.2 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 34.8 | 36.2 | 37.8 | 43.2 | 46.3 | 48.9 | 50.5 | 52.9 | 54.5 | 56.7 | 58.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1 507 | 1 686 | 1 854 | 2 033 | 1 907 | 1 663 | 1 450 | 1 393 | 1 250 | 1 095 | 1 017 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 7.6 | 8.9 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.

Labour market indicators: Estonia

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 1356 | 1350 | 1348 | 1343 | 1339 | 1338 | 1336 | 1336 | 1335 | 1337 | 1335 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 912 | 911 | 910 | 910 | 913 | 909 | 907 | 906 | 904 | 903 | 897 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 584 | 593 | 592 | 604 | 637 | 641 | 643 | 579 | 551 | 590 | 602 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 566 | 573 | 573 | 586 | 621 | 631 | 634 | 576 | 552 | 588 | 602 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 69.2 | 70.0 | 70.6 | 72.0 | 75.8 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 69.9 | 66.7 | 70.4 | 72.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.0 | 62.9 | 63.0 | 64.4 | 68.1 | 69.4 | 69.8 | 63.5 | 61.0 | 65.1 | 67.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 28.2 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 29.1 | 31.6 | 34.5 | 36.4 | 28.9 | 25.7 | 31.5 | 33.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.8 | 77.8 | 78.8 | 79.6 | 84.2 | 84.8 | 83.9 | 76.4 | 74.8 | 78.1 | 79.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 51.6 | 52.3 | 52.4 | 56.1 | 58.5 | 60.0 | 62.4 | 60.4 | 53.8 | 57.2 | 60.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.9 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 63.1 | 66.6 | 67.7 | 68.3 | 61.5 | 59.0 | 63.2 | 65.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 62.0 | 61.5 | 59.4 | 61.4 | 62.4 | 61.0 | 61.6 | 65.2 | 66.7 | 64.5 | 65.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 31.1 | 32.4 | 34.8 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 30.9 | 29.2 | 31.1 | 29.8 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.3 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 72.4 | 72.9 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 74.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 34.2 | 36.9 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 35.9 | 38.3 | 41.4 | 39.9 | 38.3 | 40.6 | 41.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.4 | 85.7 | 86.5 | 86.0 | 89.1 | 88.5 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 87.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 55.7 | 56.3 | 55.7 | 59.0 | 61.0 | 62.2 | 65.1 | 66.7 | 64.2 | 64.7 | 65.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 68 | 67 | 65 | 53 | 41 | 32 | 39 | 95 | 116 | 87 | 71 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 12.5 | 10.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.8 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 16.1 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 27.5 | 32.9 | 22.3 | 20.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 5.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 9.1 | 8.7 |
| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 624 | 621 | 619 | 616 | 616 | 615 | 613 | 613 | 614 | 615 | 614 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 435 | 435 | 433 | 434 | 437 | 436 | 435 | 435 | 434 | 434 | 431 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 297 | 302 | 298 | 299 | 318 | 323 | 324 | 280 | 266 | 292 | 299 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 289 | 292 | 288 | 291 | 311 | 319 | 320 | 279 | 267 | 294 | 300 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 74.5 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 75.4 | 79.5 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 71.0 | 67.7 | 73.5 | 75.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 66.5 | 67.2 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 71.0 | 73.2 | 73.6 | 64.1 | 61.5 | 67.7 | 69.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 34.6 | 35.9 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 37.0 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 30.8 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 34.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 80.3 | 81.0 | 81.6 | 81.9 | 87.5 | 89.7 | 88.5 | 77.4 | 75.7 | 81.5 | 83.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 58.4 | 58.9 | 56.4 | 59.3 | 57.5 | 59.4 | 65.2 | 59.4 | 52.2 | 57.3 | 59.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 66.5 | 66.0 | 65.7 | 66.4 | 70.5 | 72.4 | 73.0 | 62.9 | 60.3 | 67.0 | 68.8 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 10.7 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 12.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 49.9 | 49.9 | 47.9 | 49.6 | 48.7 | 46.3 | 47.2 | 50.9 | 52.0 | 49.0 | 50.0 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 40.7 | 41.7 | 44.2 | 43.5 | 44.9 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 43.7 | 42.2 | 44.5 | 43.3 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 9.4 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.6 | 75.0 | 74.4 | 73.6 | 75.8 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 77.6 | 76.8 | 78.1 | 78.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.4 | 43.1 | 41.6 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 44.2 | 45.2 | 45.0 | 42.3 | 44.0 | 45.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 90.1 | 89.6 | 90.1 | 89.2 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 63.7 | 64.4 | 60.7 | 62.9 | 61.6 | 63.7 | 68.8 | 67.4 | 64.5 | 67.1 | 65.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 37 | 35 | 35 | 30 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 59 | 67 | 46 | 38 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 13.1 | 11.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 14.3 | 17.0 | 21.2 | 16.9 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 31.7 | 35.2 | 23.7 | 23.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 6.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 10.6 |
| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 732 | 729 | 729 | 727 | 724 | 723 | 723 | 723 | 722 | 722 | 721 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 478 | 476 | 476 | 476 | 475 | 473 | 472 | 472 | 470 | 469 | 466 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 287 | 291 | 295 | 305 | 319 | 318 | 319 | 299 | 286 | 298 | 304 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 277 | 281 | 286 | 296 | 310 | 312 | 313 | 297 | 285 | 295 | 301 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 64.5 | 65.5 | 66.8 | 69.0 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 72.8 | 68.8 | 65.7 | 67.6 | 69.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.9 | 59.0 | 60.0 | 62.1 | 65.3 | 65.9 | 66.3 | 63.0 | 60.6 | 62.8 | 64.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 21.6 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 25.1 | 26.1 | 30.0 | 33.2 | 27.0 | 24.0 | 29.4 | 31.3 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 73.6 | 74.8 | 76.2 | 77.5 | 81.1 | 80.1 | 79.5 | 75.5 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 75.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 46.5 | 47.3 | 49.4 | 53.7 | 59.2 | 60.5 | 60.3 | 61.2 | 54.9 | 57.1 | 61.2 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 55.9 | 57.0 | 58.3 | 60.0 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 64.0 | 60.2 | 57.9 | 59.7 | 61.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 10.7 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 14.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 74.5 | 73.5 | 71.0 | 72.9 | 76.0 | 75.7 | 76.0 | 78.5 | 80.0 | 79.5 | 80.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 21.4 | 22.7 | 25.4 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 16.7 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.4 | 65.7 | 66.0 | 66.9 | 69.3 | 68.7 | 70.1 | 70.6 | 71.0 | 71.5 | 71.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 27.9 | 30.6 | 27.8 | 29.5 | 30.6 | 32.3 | 37.5 | 34.7 | 34.3 | 37.1 | 38.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 81.0 | 82.2 | 83.2 | 83.1 | 85.7 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 83.9 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 83.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 49.8 | 50.3 | 51.9 | 56.0 | 60.5 | 61.0 | 62.3 | 66.1 | 63.9 | 62.9 | 64.7 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 31 | 32 | 30 | 23 | 19 | 13 | 18 | 37 | 49 | 41 | 32 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 9.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 22.8 | 26.3 | 22.3 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 7.3 | 11.3 | 22.0 | 30.0 | 20.7 | 18.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 4.9 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.3 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 6.9 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Ireland

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 3926 | 3991 | 4059 | 4149 | 4253 | 4357 | 4440 | 4539 | 4560 | 4577 | 4590 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2661 | 2711 | 2761 | 2831 | 2919 | 2997 | 3041 | 3096 | 3081 | 3064 | 3042 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1776 | 1809 | 1870 | 1962 | 2053 | 2143 | 2129 | 1962 | 1883 | 1849 | 1839 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1742 | 1776 | 1830 | 1915 | 2005 | 2073 | 2055 | 1917 | 1838 | 1804 | 1790 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 70.7 | 70.6 | 71.5 | 72.6 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 72.3 | 66.9 | 64.6 | 63.8 | 63.7 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.5 | 65.5 | 66.3 | 67.6 | 68.7 | 69.2 | 67.6 | 61.9 | 59.6 | 58.9 | 58.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 47.6 | 47.5 | 47.7 | 48.7 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 45.9 | 36.9 | 31.5 | 29.5 | 28.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.1 | 75.9 | 76.8 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 78.6 | 77.3 | 72.3 | 70.3 | 69.3 | 69.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 48.0 | 49.0 | 49.5 | 51.6 | 53.1 | 53.8 | 53.7 | 51.3 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 49.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.9 | 60.6 | 61.0 | 62.8 | 64.0 | 64.1 | 62.3 | 55.8 | 53.3 | 52.4 | 52.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 17.9 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 16.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 16.5 | 16.9 | 16.8 | : | : | 17.7 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 24.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 66.0 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 67.3 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 69.6 | 73.6 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 76.9 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 27.3 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 27.3 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 18.4 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.6 | 68.8 | 69.5 | 70.8 | 71.9 | 72.5 | 72.0 | 70.6 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 69.2 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 52.0 | 52.3 | 52.4 | 53.3 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 52.5 | 48.5 | 43.6 | 41.5 | 40.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 79.1 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.9 | 81.4 | 81.9 | 81.6 | 81.1 | 80.5 | 80.2 | 80.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 49.3 | 50.2 | 50.8 | 53.1 | 54.4 | 55.1 | 55.5 | 54.9 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 55.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 83 | 87 | 88 | 90 | 97 | 105 | 146 | 268 | 303 | 317 | 316 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 14.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 24.0 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 30.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 9.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.3 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 1951 | 1983 | 2018 | 2067 | 2127 | 2180 | 2215 | 2259 | 2264 | 2270 | 2271 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1337 | 1361 | 1387 | 1425 | 1476 | 1515 | 1531 | 1551 | 1538 | 1527 | 1510 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1036 | 1050 | 1084 | 1130 | 1184 | 1223 | 1197 | 1064 | 1010 | 989 | 981 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1008 | 1024 | 1053 | 1095 | 1149 | 1174 | 1146 | 1031 | 977 | 956 | 946 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 81.8 | 81.3 | 82.1 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 80.4 | 72.1 | 69.1 | 68.2 | 68.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 75.4 | 75.2 | 75.9 | 76.9 | 77.9 | 77.5 | 74.9 | 66.5 | 63.5 | 62.6 | 62.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 50.6 | 50.5 | 50.7 | 51.5 | 53.9 | 53.0 | 46.7 | 34.6 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 26.3 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 87.4 | 87.0 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 87.7 | 85.5 | 77.8 | 75.1 | 74.0 | 74.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 65.0 | 64.6 | 65.0 | 65.7 | 66.9 | 67.8 | 66.1 | 61.2 | 58.2 | 57.1 | 55.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.7 | 74.4 | 74.9 | 76.4 | 77.5 | 76.9 | 73.8 | 64.0 | 60.6 | 59.4 | 59.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 25.2 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 24.2 | 24.3 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.1 | : | : | 7.0 | 7.8 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 14.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 52.0 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 52.5 | 52.1 | 52.5 | 54.8 | 60.2 | 63.5 | 64.7 | 65.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 37.6 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 36.6 | 31.6 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 26.7 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 10.4 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 79.2 | 79.3 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 81.7 | 81.6 | 80.7 | 78.5 | 77.0 | 76.6 | 76.6 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 55.7 | 56.0 | 55.9 | 56.6 | 59.3 | 58.8 | 55.2 | 49.9 | 44.6 | 42.7 | 41.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 90.3 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 89.3 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 66.7 | 66.3 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 68.6 | 69.6 | 68.6 | 66.6 | 65.3 | 65.0 | 64.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 51 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 58 | 64 | 97 | 187 | 207 | 213 | 210 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 17.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 16.0 | 30.7 | 33.7 | 35.0 | 36.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 12.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.1 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 1975 | 2008 | 2041 | 2081 | 2126 | 2177 | 2225 | 2280 | 2296 | 2307 | 2319 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1324 | 1350 | 1375 | 1406 | 1443 | 1482 | 1510 | 1545 | 1543 | 1537 | 1532 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 741 | 759 | 787 | 833 | 869 | 920 | 933 | 898 | 873 | 861 | 857 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 734 | 752 | 777 | 820 | 855 | 898 | 909 | 886 | 860 | 847 | 844 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 59.6 | 59.8 | 60.8 | 62.4 | 63.3 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 61.8 | 60.2 | 59.4 | 59.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 55.4 | 55.7 | 56.5 | 58.3 | 59.3 | 60.6 | 60.2 | 57.4 | 55.8 | 55.1 | 55.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 44.5 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 45.9 | 46.5 | 47.8 | 45.0 | 39.1 | 33.5 | 31.2 | 30.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 64.7 | 64.8 | 65.8 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 69.3 | 69.0 | 66.8 | 65.5 | 64.6 | 64.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.8 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 37.3 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 42.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 47.0 | 46.7 | 47.1 | 49.2 | 50.3 | 51.2 | 50.8 | 47.8 | 46.2 | 45.7 | 45.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 30.6 | 31.0 | 31.5 | : | : | 32.0 | 32.4 | 34.0 | 34.9 | 35.7 | 35.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 6.3 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 85.2 | 85.9 | 86.4 | 87.2 | 87.7 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 89.5 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.0 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.8 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 60.8 | 61.9 | 63.3 | 63.1 | 62.6 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 62.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 48.1 | 48.5 | 48.8 | 49.9 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 49.9 | 47.1 | 42.5 | 40.3 | 39.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 66.9 | 67.2 | 68.0 | 69.6 | 70.5 | 71.9 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.6 | 71.5 | 71.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 31.6 | 33.8 | 34.4 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 44.6 | 45.7 | 45.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 31 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 39 | 41 | 49 | 80 | 95 | 104 | 106 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 11.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 17.0 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 24.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2009.

Labour market indicators: Greece

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 10542 | 10578 | 10616 | 10657 | 10710 | 10754 | 10780 | 10839 | 10882 | 10925 | 10963 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 7111 | 7119 | 7129 | 7132 | 7158 | 7208 | 7232 | 7222 | 7231 | 7230 | 7223 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 4357 | 4408 | 4514 | 4650 | 4739 | 4807 | 4866 | 4836 | 4712 | 4447 | 4076 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4087 | 4181 | 4235 | 4287 | 4365 | 4424 | 4474 | 4423 | 4307 | 4017 | 3705 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 62.5 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 65.7 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 65.8 | 64.0 | 59.9 | 55.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.5 | 58.7 | 59.4 | 60.1 | 61.0 | 61.4 | 61.9 | 61.2 | 59.6 | 55.6 | 51.3 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 26.5 | 25.3 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 16.3 | 13.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 71.6 | 72.9 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 75.4 | 73.3 | 69.0 | 64.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 39.2 | 41.3 | 39.4 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 39.4 | 36.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.1 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 60.3 | 60.9 | 60.0 | 58.2 | 54.0 | 49.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 37.0 | 36.5 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 35.1 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 10.0 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 64.7 | 65.2 | 67.5 | 68.4 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.6 | 70.3 | 71.7 | 72.2 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 20.2 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 15.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 15.1 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.2 | 65.2 | 66.5 | 66.8 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 67.1 | 67.8 | 68.2 | 67.7 | 67.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.2 | 34.6 | 36.7 | 33.7 | 32.4 | 31.1 | 30.2 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.8 | 79.8 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 83.2 | 83.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 40.9 | 42.7 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 45.1 | 43.1 | 42.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 14.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 16.1 |
| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 5172 | 5190 | 5207 | 5227 | 5255 | 5285 | 5300 | 5330 | 5354 | 5377 | 5399 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3529 | 3537 | 3545 | 3551 | 3570 | 3603 | 3617 | 3615 | 3623 | 3626 | 3626 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2728 | 2747 | 2796 | 2870 | 2903 | 2942 | 2962 | 2915 | 2820 | 2654 | 2426 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2550 | 2595 | 2613 | 2636 | 2663 | 2698 | 2713 | 2658 | 2570 | 2390 | 2199 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 78.7 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 78.8 | 76.2 | 71.1 | 65.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.2 | 73.4 | 73.7 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 73.5 | 70.9 | 65.9 | 60.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 31.5 | 30.9 | 32.3 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 29.2 | 28.5 | 27.7 | 24.5 | 19.6 | 16.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 88.7 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 88.4 | 85.3 | 80.0 | 74.0 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 55.9 | 58.7 | 56.4 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 57.7 | 56.5 | 52.3 | 47.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.8 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 74.4 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 73.5 | 70.6 | 65.1 | 59.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 39.0 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 37.8 | 37.1 | 36.4 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 38.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 10.5 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 8.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 59.2 | 59.5 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.6 | 62.2 | 61.6 | 61.8 | 62.7 | 65.2 | 66.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 26.5 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 27.0 | 25.7 | 23.2 | 21.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 14.3 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 77.6 | 78.3 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 79.1 | 79.1 | 79.0 | 78.9 | 77.7 | 77.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 39.3 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 37.0 | 36.1 | 34.7 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 33.4 | 31.8 | 31.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 93.5 | 93.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 58.1 | 60.6 | 58.9 | 60.8 | 61.0 | 60.8 | 60.9 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 57.3 | 55.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 12.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 12.2 | 15.1 |
| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 5369 | 5388 | 5409 | 5431 | 5455 | 5469 | 5480 | 5509 | 5528 | 5548 | 5564 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3582 | 3583 | 3584 | 3581 | 3588 | 3605 | 3615 | 3607 | 3608 | 3604 | 3597 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1629 | 1662 | 1719 | 1780 | 1836 | 1865 | 1904 | 1921 | 1892 | 1793 | 1650 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1537 | 1586 | 1621 | 1651 | 1702 | 1725 | 1761 | 1766 | 1737 | 1626 | 1507 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 46.6 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 51.6 | 52.5 | 52.7 | 51.7 | 48.6 | 45.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 42.9 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 46.1 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 48.1 | 45.1 | 41.9 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 21.4 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 16.2 | 12.9 | 10.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 54.5 | 56.4 | 57.6 | 58.5 | 60.5 | 60.8 | 61.9 | 62.2 | 61.1 | 57.7 | 53.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 24.0 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 28.9 | 27.3 | 26.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 41.7 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 45.9 | 43.0 | 39.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 33.7 | 33.3 | 31.2 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 29.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 11.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 13.6 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 11.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 73.6 | 74.3 | 77.1 | 78.5 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 81.0 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 16.5 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.0 | 52.2 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 54.9 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 58.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 33.1 | 31.2 | 33.4 | 30.4 | 28.7 | 27.6 | 26.1 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 27.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 63.4 | 65.2 | 67.6 | 68.2 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 71.0 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 73.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 25.2 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 29.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 17.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 17.2 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Spain

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 41 063 | 41 753 | 42 440 | 43 141 | 43 835 | 44 630 | 45 329 | 45 671 | 45 820 | 45 908 | 45 884 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 28 231 | 28 729 | 29 227 | 29 755 | 30 255 | 30 808 | 31 252 | 31 349 | 31 261 | 31 127 | 30 906 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 17 359 | 17 916 | 18 565 | 19 335 | 20 105 | 20 713 | 20 687 | 19 338 | 18 856 | 18 564 | 17 777 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 16 527 | 17 188 | 17 861 | 18 834 | 19 600 | 20 211 | 20 103 | 18 736 | 18 304 | 17 953 | 17 124 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 62.7 | 64.0 | 65.2 | 67.2 | 68.7 | 69.5 | 68.3 | 63.7 | 62.5 | 61.6 | 59.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.5 | 59.8 | 61.1 | 63.3 | 64.8 | 65.6 | 64.3 | 59.8 | 58.6 | 57.7 | 55.4 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 34.0 | 34.4 | 35.2 | 38.3 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 36.0 | 28.0 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 18.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 70.2 | 71.4 | 72.7 | 74.4 | 75.8 | 76.8 | 75.3 | 70.7 | 69.6 | 68.7 | 66.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 39.6 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 43.1 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 44.5 | 43.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.2 | 57.3 | 58.3 | 59.4 | 60.8 | 61.7 | 60.5 | 55.8 | 54.5 | 53.5 | 51.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 15.3 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.7 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 14.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 31.8 | 31.8 | 32.5 | 33.3 | 34.0 | 31.7 | 29.3 | 25.4 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 23.6 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 65.1 | 65.7 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 67.9 | 68.5 | 70.3 | 73.2 | 74.3 | 75.5 | 76.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 29.3 | 28.9 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 27.4 | 25.7 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 19.1 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 66.2 | 67.6 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 71.6 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 73.4 | 73.7 | 74.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 43.7 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 47.8 | 47.7 | 45.1 | 42.7 | 40.9 | 38.8 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.2 | 79.6 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 84.7 | 85.5 | 86.0 | 86.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 42.7 | 43.8 | 44.4 | 45.9 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 49.2 | 50.2 | 50.8 | 52.3 | 53.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 2 155 | 2 242 | 2 214 | 1 913 | 1 837 | 1 834 | 2 591 | 4 150 | 4 632 | 4 999 | 5 769 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 11.4 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 25.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 22.2 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 24.6 | 37.8 | 41.6 | 46.4 | 53.2 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 11.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 20.6 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 20 172 | 20 532 | 20 894 | 21 268 | 21 641 | 22 062 | 22 412 | 22 569 | 22 604 | 22 612 | 22 559 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 14 185 | 14 456 | 14 727 | 15 019 | 15 292 | 15 596 | 15 816 | 15 855 | 15 778 | 15 664 | 15 528 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 10 819 | 11 035 | 11 296 | 11 606 | 11 955 | 12 198 | 11 969 | 10 900 | 10 512 | 10 245 | 9 702 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 10 296 | 10 583 | 10 864 | 11 294 | 11 642 | 11 888 | 11 624 | 10 555 | 10 204 | 9 908 | 9 344 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 77.7 | 78.3 | 78.7 | 79.9 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 78.1 | 71.0 | 69.1 | 67.6 | 64.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.6 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 73.5 | 66.6 | 64.7 | 63.2 | 60.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.8 | 43.5 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 39.3 | 29.4 | 25.6 | 22.1 | 18.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 84.4 | 77.3 | 75.7 | 74.5 | 71.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 58.4 | 59.2 | 58.9 | 59.7 | 60.4 | 60.0 | 60.9 | 56.7 | 54.7 | 53.9 | 52.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.1 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 73.7 | 74.6 | 74.8 | 72.1 | 65.0 | 62.9 | 61.3 | 58.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 17.1 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 16.7 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 29.9 | 29.9 | 30.6 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 30.6 | 27.6 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 24.2 | 22.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 53.9 | 54.0 | 54.2 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 57.5 | 61.0 | 62.5 | 64.0 | 65.8 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.5 | 37.5 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 30.5 | 28.4 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 79.1 | 80.0 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 81.4 | 81.8 | 81.0 | 80.7 | 80.4 | 80.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 48.8 | 49.5 | 50.2 | 52.3 | 52.2 | 52.1 | 51.5 | 48.3 | 45.1 | 42.6 | 40.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 92.1 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 62.1 | 62.9 | 62.7 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 63.1 | 65.1 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 63.7 | 63.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 929 | 976 | 971 | 863 | 791 | 815 | 1 311 | 2 292 | 2 529 | 2 689 | 3 099 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 17.7 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 24.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.9 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 23.7 | 39.1 | 43.2 | 48.2 | 54.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 10.8 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 12.2 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 21.9 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 20 891 | 21 221 | 21 547 | 21 873 | 22 193 | 22 569 | 22 917 | 23 102 | 23 216 | 23 296 | 23 326 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 14 046 | 14 273 | 14 500 | 14 736 | 14 963 | 15 212 | 15 436 | 15 494 | 15 483 | 15 463 | 15 379 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 6 540 | 6 881 | 7 269 | 7 729 | 8 150 | 8 516 | 8 718 | 8 438 | 8 343 | 8 319 | 8 074 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 6 230 | 6 605 | 6 997 | 7 540 | 7 958 | 8 323 | 8 479 | 8 181 | 8 101 | 8 046 | 7 780 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 47.6 | 49.5 | 51.5 | 54.4 | 56.4 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 56.3 | 55.8 | 55.5 | 54.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 44.4 | 46.3 | 48.3 | 51.2 | 53.2 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 52.0 | 50.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 28.0 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 32.8 | 34.4 | 33.8 | 32.5 | 26.5 | 24.2 | 21.8 | 18.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 54.4 | 56.6 | 58.9 | 61.5 | 63.7 | 65.6 | 65.9 | 63.8 | 63.2 | 62.7 | 61.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 21.9 | 23.3 | 24.6 | 27.4 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 31.1 | 32.3 | 33.2 | 35.6 | 36.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 40.3 | 41.9 | 43.5 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 45.8 | 44.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 24.5 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 34.8 | 34.6 | 35.2 | 35.7 | 36.7 | 33.1 | 31.4 | 27.3 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 25.1 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 83.0 | 83.9 | 84.8 | 85.2 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 87.4 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 89.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 13.2 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 53.1 | 55.1 | 56.8 | 58.3 | 60.2 | 61.4 | 63.2 | 64.8 | 65.9 | 67.0 | 67.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 38.5 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 42.9 | 43.9 | 43.3 | 43.7 | 41.7 | 40.1 | 39.1 | 37.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 64.1 | 66.5 | 68.3 | 69.0 | 71.2 | 72.7 | 74.7 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 79.3 | 80.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 24.4 | 25.7 | 27.2 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 32.5 | 34.2 | 37.2 | 38.5 | 41.7 | 43.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1 226 | 1 266 | 1 243 | 1 050 | 1 046 | 1 019 | 1 280 | 1 857 | 2 103 | 2 310 | 2 670 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 16.2 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 18.4 | 20.5 | 22.2 | 25.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 28.2 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 23.4 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 25.8 | 36.4 | 39.8 | 44.4 | 51.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 11.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 19.4 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.

Labour market indicators: France

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 57 987 | 58 922 | 59 278 | 59 732 | 60 123 | 60 503 | 60 831 | 61 144 | 61 458 | 61 773 | 62 060 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 37 825 | 38 461 | 38 699 | 39 020 | 39 313 | 39 568 | 39 733 | 39 856 | 39 995 | 40 057 | 40 000 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 26 105 | 26 137 | 26 176 | 26 349 | 26 634 | 27 006 | 27 137 | 26 783 | 26 798 | 26 966 | 26 959 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 23 840 | 24 594 | 24 666 | 24 843 | 25 011 | 25 425 | 25 753 | 25 511 | 25 545 | 25 583 | 25 563 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 68.7 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 69.3 | 69.8 | 70.4 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.0 | 63.9 | 63.7 | 63.7 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 64.8 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 63.9 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 29.9 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 29.8 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 29.9 | 28.8 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 79.5 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 80.7 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 81.4 | 80.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 34.7 | 37.0 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 39.0 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 44.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.4 | 59.6 | 59.1 | 59.4 | 59.2 | 59.9 | 60.5 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 59.4 | 59.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 18.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 76.5 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 78.1 | 78.5 | 78.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.1 | 69.9 | 70.0 | 69.9 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 70.0 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 70.4 | 71.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.9 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 38.3 | 37.8 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.3 | 87.0 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 88.5 | 88.5 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 36.7 | 38.9 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 41.5 | 42.6 | 44.4 | 47.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 2 277 | 2 456 | 2 583 | 2 603 | 2 608 | 2 383 | 2 229 | 2 754 | 2 828 | 2 800 | 3 015 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.2 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 24.6 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.0 |
| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 28 152 | 28 518 | 28 678 | 28 880 | 29 067 | 29 260 | 29 426 | 29 586 | 29 748 | 29 910 | 30 063 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 18 697 | 18 943 | 19 060 | 19 197 | 19 334 | 19 461 | 19 537 | 19 594 | 19 664 | 19 693 | 19 670 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 14 230 | 14 079 | 14 056 | 14 086 | 14 183 | 14 292 | 14 328 | 14 063 | 14 075 | 14 162 | 14 113 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 12 986 | 13 239 | 13 237 | 13 275 | 13 313 | 13 447 | 13 588 | 13 385 | 13 403 | 13 422 | 13 368 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 75.6 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 75.3 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 75.5 | 74.1 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 73.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.5 | 69.9 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 68.9 | 69.1 | 69.5 | 68.3 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 68.0 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 33.6 | 34.3 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 34.1 | 34.3 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 31.3 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 87.4 | 87.8 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 86.7 | 85.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 38.7 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 44.1 | 47.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.4 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 67.7 | 67.3 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 66.8 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 66.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 14.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 65.4 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 65.9 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 66.3 | 67.1 | 68.1 | 68.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 30.1 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 28.1 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 75.5 | 75.7 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 74.9 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 74.9 | 74.8 | 75.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.9 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 41.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 93.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 41.2 | 43.0 | 44.0 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 47.2 | 51.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1 093 | 1 182 | 1 240 | 1 246 | 1 262 | 1 168 | 1 090 | 1 403 | 1 421 | 1 385 | 1 547 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 10.1 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 16.9 | 18.5 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 24.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 9.8 |
| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 29 835 | 30 404 | 30 600 | 30 852 | 31 056 | 31 242 | 31 405 | 31 558 | 31 710 | 31 864 | 31 997 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 19 128 | 19 518 | 19 639 | 19 823 | 19 979 | 20 107 | 20 196 | 20 262 | 20 331 | 20 364 | 20 330 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 11 874 | 12 058 | 12 120 | 12 263 | 12 450 | 12 713 | 12 810 | 12 720 | 12 723 | 12 804 | 12 845 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 10 854 | 11 356 | 11 429 | 11 568 | 11 699 | 11 979 | 12 165 | 12 126 | 12 142 | 12 160 | 12 195 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 61.9 | 63.5 | 63.5 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 64.8 | 65.5 | 64.9 | 64.8 | 64.7 | 65.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.7 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 59.8 | 59.7 | 59.7 | 60.0 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 26.2 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 26.3 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 71.7 | 73.4 | 73.7 | 74.0 | 74.7 | 76.0 | 77.2 | 76.6 | 76.6 | 76.2 | 76.0 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.8 | 33.3 | 34.2 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 36.6 | 37.5 | 39.1 | 41.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 50.9 | 51.7 | 51.0 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 52.8 | 53.7 | 53.1 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 53.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 29.8 | 29.9 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 29.5 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 30.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 15.3 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 87.9 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.5 | 89.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.0 | 64.3 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 64.8 | 65.2 | 65.4 | 66.0 | 66.1 | 66.2 | 66.7 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 32.9 | 34.1 | 34.4 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 36.3 | 35.5 | 34.9 | 34.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.9 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 82.3 | 83.1 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 83.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 32.3 | 35.1 | 36.4 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 38.9 | 40.0 | 41.8 | 44.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1 184 | 1 275 | 1 343 | 1 357 | 1 346 | 1 214 | 1 138 | 1 351 | 1 406 | 1 415 | 1 468 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.6 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 23.9 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 23.0 | 24.4 | 24.0 | 24.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.2 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Croatia

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 4206 | 4218 | 4215 | 4217 | 4218 | 4219 | 4225 | 4225 | 4225 | 4225 | 4225 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2773 | 2778 | 2751 | 2746 | 2744 | 2743 | 2742 | 2736 | 2757 | 2746 | 2754 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1418 | 1473 | 1495 | 1506 | 1564 | 1586 | 1635 | 1605 | 1523 | 1487 | 1430 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1482 | 1482 | 1505 | 1512 | 1526 | 1568 | 1584 | 1549 | 1489 | 1438 | 1395 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 58.4 | 58.3 | 59.6 | 60.0 | 60.6 | 62.3 | 62.9 | 61.7 | 58.7 | 57.0 | 55.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 53.4 | 53.4 | 54.7 | 55.0 | 55.6 | 57.1 | 57.8 | 56.6 | 54.0 | 52.4 | 50.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 26.2 | 24.9 | 26.5 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 25.6 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 16.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 70.2 | 70.1 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 72.2 | 74.1 | 75.0 | 73.6 | 71.2 | 70.1 | 68.7 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 24.8 | 28.4 | 30.1 | 32.6 | 34.3 | 35.8 | 36.7 | 38.5 | 37.6 | 37.1 | 36.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.9 | 52.2 | 53.8 | 53.7 | 54.3 | 55.8 | 56.4 | 55.2 | 52.5 | 50.8 | 49.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 15.6 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 12.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 8.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 10.9 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.9 | 62.4 | 63.7 | 63.3 | 62.8 | 63.4 | 63.2 | 62.4 | 61.4 | 60.8 | 60.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.6 | 38.7 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 35.9 | 34.9 | 34.7 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 31.4 | 29.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 80.3 | 79.8 | 80.7 | 80.6 | 80.1 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 79.9 | 79.4 | 79.8 | 80.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 26.8 | 30.4 | 32.3 | 35.1 | 36.5 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 41.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 268 | 252 | 249 | 230 | 202 | 171 | 149 | 160 | 206 | 232 | 272 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 15.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 35.5 | 34.7 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 28.8 | 24.0 | 21.9 | 25.1 | 32.6 | 36.1 | 43.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 10.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 14.4 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 12.7 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 1999 | 2000 | 2012 | 2006 | 2008 | 1995 | 2000 | 1995 | 1991 | 2009 | 2024 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1352 | 1361 | 1357 | 1354 | 1353 | 1359 | 1357 | 1346 | 1352 | 1355 | 1377 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | 816 | 829 | 830 | 856 | 881 | 905 | 869 | 820 | 810 | 779 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 818 | 821 | 838 | 835 | 839 | 875 | 882 | 840 | 802 | 785 | 759 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 66.3 | 66.0 | 67.5 | 67.5 | 67.6 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 68.2 | 64.7 | 63.2 | 60.6 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.5 | 60.3 | 61.8 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 64.4 | 65.0 | 62.4 | 59.4 | 57.9 | 55.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 29.2 | 28.6 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 31.6 | 33.2 | 31.0 | 27.7 | 23.9 | 19.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 77.6 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 78.0 | 74.6 | 74.1 | 71.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 34.2 | 38.1 | 40.9 | 43.0 | 44.4 | 48.4 | 49.0 | 50.1 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 46.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 59.5 | 60.1 | 61.6 | 61.0 | 61.1 | 63.6 | 64.1 | 61.7 | 58.5 | 56.9 | 54.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | 16.8 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 12.8 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.9 | 69.5 | 70.5 | 70.0 | 68.9 | 70.4 | 70.0 | 68.0 | 67.2 | 67.4 | 66.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 44.8 | 43.4 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 37.1 | 34.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.7 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 85.9 | 84.9 | 86.4 | 85.6 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 84.2 | 83.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 37.4 | 41.1 | 44.0 | 47.2 | 47.7 | 52.2 | 52.3 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 53.3 | 52.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 130 | 125 | 120 | 114 | 96 | 81 | 68 | 76 | 107 | 129 | 151 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 13.4 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 16.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 34.9 | 33.4 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 26.6 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 23.1 | 31.1 | 35.6 | 42.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 10.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 15.5 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 14.4 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 2207 | 2218 | 2203 | 2211 | 2209 | 2225 | 2225 | 2230 | 2234 | 2216 | 2201 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1421 | 1417 | 1394 | 1392 | 1391 | 1385 | 1385 | 1390 | 1406 | 1391 | 1377 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | 658 | 666 | 676 | 708 | 704 | 730 | 736 | 703 | 677 | 651 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 664 | 661 | 667 | 676 | 687 | 692 | 703 | 708 | 687 | 653 | 636 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 50.9 | 50.9 | 51.9 | 52.8 | 53.7 | 54.5 | 55.2 | 55.4 | 53.0 | 50.9 | 50.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 46.7 | 46.7 | 47.8 | 48.6 | 49.4 | 50.0 | 50.7 | 51.0 | 48.8 | 47.0 | 46.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 23.2 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 13.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 63.1 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 65.7 | 66.3 | 67.7 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 67.9 | 66.2 | 65.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 16.9 | 20.3 | 21.0 | 23.8 | 25.7 | 24.2 | 25.5 | 28.1 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 27.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 44.6 | 44.5 | 46.2 | 46.7 | 47.7 | 48.1 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 46.7 | 45.0 | 44.7 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | 15.3 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 11.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 10.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 10.4 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.2 | 55.6 | 57.1 | 56.7 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 56.6 | 57.0 | 55.9 | 54.4 | 55.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.3 | 33.9 | 35.1 | 32.9 | 31.6 | 29.5 | 28.3 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 25.0 | 24.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 74.0 | 73.5 | 74.9 | 75.3 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 76.5 | 75.5 | 76.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 17.9 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 24.9 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 29.7 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 30.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 139 | 127 | 129 | 116 | 107 | 89 | 81 | 84 | 99 | 103 | 121 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 17.0 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 15.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 36.2 | 36.4 | 37.1 | 35.0 | 31.8 | 28.5 | 27.2 | 28.4 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 44.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 11.0 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 10.2 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 13.2 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 10.8 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Italy

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 57 382 | 57 399 | 57 442 | 58 077 | 58 435 | 58 880 | 59 336 | 59 752 | 60 051 | 60 328 | 60 515 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 38 676 | 38 692 | 38 292 | 38 588 | 38 726 | 38 946 | 39 182 | 39 406 | 39 546 | 39 659 | 39 603 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 23 793 | 24 150 | 24 256 | 24 396 | 24 874 | 25 187 | 25 256 | 24 839 | 24 660 | 24 739 | 24 662 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 21 478 | 21 710 | 22 060 | 22 214 | 22 619 | 22 846 | 23 011 | 22 650 | 22 497 | 22 583 | 22 481 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 59.4 | 60.0 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 62.5 | 62.8 | 63.0 | 61.7 | 61.1 | 61.2 | 61.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 55.5 | 56.1 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 58.4 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 57.5 | 56.9 | 56.9 | 56.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 25.8 | 25.2 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 18.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 70.1 | 70.7 | 72.2 | 72.3 | 73.3 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 71.9 | 71.1 | 71.1 | 70.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 28.9 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 31.4 | 32.5 | 33.8 | 34.4 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 37.9 | 40.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 53.6 | 54.3 | 54.3 | 54.1 | 54.8 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 53.9 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 52.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.6 | 8.5 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 17.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 9.9 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 66.5 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 67.1 | 67.3 | 67.4 | 67.7 | 68.3 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 70.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 29.0 | 28.9 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 26.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 61.1 | 61.5 | 62.7 | 62.5 | 62.7 | 62.5 | 63.0 | 62.4 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 63.7 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 35.5 | 34.6 | 36.1 | 33.8 | 32.5 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 29.1 | 28.4 | 27.4 | 28.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 75.7 | 76.3 | 77.5 | 77.4 | 77.8 | 77.6 | 78.1 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.2 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 37.0 | 38.0 | 39.5 | 42.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 2 058 | 2 050 | 1 960 | 1 889 | 1 673 | 1 506 | 1 692 | 1 945 | 2 102 | 2 108 | 2 744 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 22.0 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 25.4 | 27.8 | 29.1 | 35.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 10.1 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 27 858 | 27 873 | 27 830 | 28 192 | 28 406 | 28 629 | 28 849 | 29 047 | 29 181 | 29 304 | 29 401 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 19 293 | 19 309 | 19 047 | 19 248 | 19 355 | 19 467 | 19 574 | 19 670 | 19 719 | 19 755 | 19 724 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 14 816 | 14 990 | 14 747 | 14 854 | 15 083 | 15 247 | 15 176 | 14 876 | 14 699 | 14 669 | 14 475 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 13 332 | 13 438 | 13 353 | 13 460 | 13 647 | 13 762 | 13 755 | 13 500 | 13 347 | 13 327 | 13 119 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 74.0 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 74.8 | 75.5 | 75.8 | 75.4 | 73.8 | 72.8 | 72.6 | 71.6 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.1 | 69.6 | 70.1 | 69.9 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 70.3 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 67.5 | 66.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 30.3 | 29.7 | 32.1 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 26.1 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 21.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.0 | 86.5 | 86.7 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 86.7 | 84.7 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 81.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 41.3 | 42.8 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 43.7 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 46.7 | 47.6 | 48.4 | 50.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.4 | 69.0 | 68.9 | 68.5 | 69.0 | 69.2 | 68.9 | 67.3 | 66.3 | 65.9 | 64.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 7.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 8.4 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 12.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 59.2 | 59.3 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 59.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 35.8 | 36.0 | 36.8 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.2 | 36.8 | 36.3 | 35.7 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.3 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 73.7 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 73.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 39.9 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 38.7 | 37.8 | 36.1 | 35.9 | 34.0 | 33.2 | 31.6 | 33.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.0 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.0 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 43.0 | 44.4 | 44.0 | 44.3 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 47.0 | 48.5 | 49.6 | 50.7 | 53.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 947 | 937 | 925 | 902 | 801 | 722 | 820 | 1 000 | 1 114 | 1 114 | 1 469 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | 20.6 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 23.3 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 33.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 11.1 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 29 524 | 29 525 | 29 612 | 29 885 | 30 030 | 30 251 | 30 488 | 30 705 | 30 871 | 31 024 | 31 114 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 19 383 | 19 384 | 19 245 | 19 340 | 19 371 | 19 479 | 19 608 | 19 736 | 19 827 | 19 904 | 19 879 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 8 977 | 9 159 | 9 509 | 9 542 | 9 791 | 9 941 | 10 080 | 9 964 | 9 960 | 10 070 | 10 186 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 8 146 | 8 272 | 8 706 | 8 754 | 8 971 | 9 084 | 9 256 | 9 151 | 9 150 | 9 256 | 9 362 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 44.9 | 45.6 | 48.3 | 48.4 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 50.6 | 49.7 | 49.5 | 49.9 | 50.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 42.0 | 42.7 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 46.3 | 46.6 | 47.2 | 46.4 | 46.1 | 46.5 | 47.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 21.3 | 20.6 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 15.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 54.0 | 54.9 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 59.3 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 59.1 | 58.7 | 58.9 | 59.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 17.3 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 28.1 | 30.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 39.2 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 16.9 | 17.3 | 25.0 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 31.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.0 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 78.2 | 79.0 | 80.2 | 80.7 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 82.1 | 83.2 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.5 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 18.0 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 47.9 | 48.3 | 50.6 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 50.7 | 51.6 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.5 | 53.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 31.0 | 29.9 | 31.7 | 28.7 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 24.0 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 60.3 | 60.9 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 64.1 | 65.2 | 64.5 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 66.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 18.1 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 26.1 | 27.0 | 28.9 | 32.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1 111 | 1 114 | 1 036 | 986 | 873 | 784 | 872 | 944 | 989 | 994 | 1 275 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 11.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | 27.2 | 27.4 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 32.0 | 37.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 9.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2004.

Labour market indicators: Cyprus

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 681 | 690 | 714 | 727 | 737 | 752 | 758 | 775 | 796 | 819 | 839 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 449 | 460 | 479 | 494 | 500 | 518 | 524 | 538 | 555 | 571 | 585 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 328 | 341 | 354 | 366 | 373 | 385 | 393 | 392 | 391 | 393 | 377 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 308 | 318 | 330 | 338 | 348 | 368 | 371 | 371 | 382 | 386 | 378 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 75.1 | 75.4 | 74.9 | 74.4 | 75.8 | 76.8 | 76.5 | 75.1 | 75.0 | 73.4 | 70.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.6 | 69.2 | 68.9 | 68.5 | 69.6 | 71.0 | 70.9 | 69.0 | 68.9 | 67.6 | 64.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 37.0 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 36.7 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 34.8 | 33.8 | 30.1 | 28.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.2 | 82.6 | 82.4 | 81.8 | 82.6 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 81.3 | 78.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 49.4 | 50.4 | 49.9 | 50.6 | 53.6 | 55.9 | 54.8 | 55.7 | 56.3 | 54.8 | 50.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 67.4 | 67.8 | 68.0 | 66.7 | 68.0 | 69.3 | 69.0 | 67.0 | 66.3 | 64.9 | 61.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 22.2 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 16.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 7.2 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 9.1 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 15.0 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 73.4 | 73.6 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 74.7 | 74.4 | 74.8 | 74.9 | 75.9 | 76.9 | 78.9 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 20.5 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 17.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 71.2 | 72.4 | 72.6 | 72.4 | 73.0 | 73.9 | 73.6 | 73.0 | 73.6 | 73.5 | 73.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.2 | 41.3 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 38.8 | 39.0 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 84.7 | 85.8 | 86.0 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.3 | 86.9 | 87.3 | 87.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 51.3 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 55.5 | 57.7 | 56.6 | 58.2 | 59.1 | 57.6 | 56.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 12 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 26 | 34 | 52 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 11.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 8.0 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 13.8 | 16.6 | 22.4 | 27.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 10.8 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 330 | 333 | 347 | 354 | 360 | 367 | 371 | 374 | 384 | 393 | 402 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 216 | 221 | 232 | 240 | 244 | 252 | 256 | 257 | 265 | 272 | 278 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 184 | 189 | 200 | 208 | 209 | 213 | 218 | 209 | 207 | 206 | 197 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 171 | 174 | 185 | 190 | 194 | 202 | 203 | 196 | 199 | 200 | 196 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 86.2 | 85.6 | 86.3 | 85.5 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 85.2 | 82.8 | 81.7 | 79.6 | 76.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 78.9 | 78.8 | 79.8 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 76.3 | 75.3 | 73.7 | 70.4 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 38.0 | 38.7 | 41.6 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 31.8 | 30.5 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 93.0 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 91.4 | 89.2 | 88.3 | 86.4 | 83.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 67.3 | 68.9 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 71.6 | 72.5 | 70.9 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 69.2 | 63.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 79.5 | 79.3 | 80.3 | 79.4 | 79.5 | 79.7 | 78.8 | 75.7 | 73.9 | 71.8 | 68.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 27.6 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 21.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 4.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.8 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 9.0 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 64.5 | 63.7 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 64.2 | 62.7 | 63.3 | 63.8 | 65.1 | 65.1 | 68.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 28.4 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 29.0 | 28.9 | 27.0 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 4.9 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 81.3 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 82.0 | 80.7 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 80.7 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 41.3 | 42.6 | 46.3 | 46.6 | 45.0 | 43.9 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 42.8 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 93.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 69.7 | 73.2 | 74.2 | 73.2 | 74.1 | 74.8 | 73.0 | 74.4 | 74.3 | 72.9 | 71.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 5 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 29 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 12.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 23.3 | 28.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 12.3 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 351 | 356 | 367 | 373 | 377 | 386 | 387 | 401 | 413 | 425 | 436 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 233 | 239 | 247 | 254 | 257 | 266 | 268 | 281 | 290 | 299 | 307 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 144 | 152 | 154 | 159 | 164 | 172 | 175 | 182 | 184 | 187 | 180 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 138 | 144 | 145 | 148 | 155 | 166 | 168 | 175 | 183 | 186 | 182 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 64.7 | 65.9 | 64.1 | 63.8 | 65.9 | 67.7 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 67.7 | 64.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 59.1 | 60.4 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 60.3 | 62.4 | 62.9 | 62.3 | 63.0 | 62.1 | 59.4 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.0 | 36.6 | 33.8 | 33.2 | 34.1 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 28.7 | 26.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 72.0 | 73.6 | 72.8 | 72.2 | 73.6 | 75.5 | 76.2 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 74.0 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 32.2 | 32.7 | 30.0 | 31.5 | 36.6 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 40.8 | 38.2 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.3 | 57.2 | 56.6 | 54.9 | 57.2 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 59.0 | 59.5 | 58.6 | 55.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 10.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 11.3 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.7 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 84.5 | 85.6 | 86.7 | 87.4 | 87.7 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 87.4 | 88.0 | 89.6 | 90.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 61.8 | 63.3 | 62.8 | 62.5 | 63.8 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 66.0 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 66.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 39.2 | 40.2 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 38.8 | 40.2 | 36.6 | 35.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 74.9 | 76.9 | 77.2 | 76.5 | 77.4 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.8 | 81.0 | 82.0 | 82.0 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 33.8 | 33.2 | 31.6 | 32.8 | 37.8 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 42.3 | 44.3 | 42.7 | 41.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 23 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 11.1 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 8.0 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 21.5 | 26.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.1 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 9.5 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2009.

Labour market indicators: Latvia

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 2344 | 2330 | 2319 | 2305 | 2294 | 2281 | 2271 | 2261 | 2248 | 2050 | 2032 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1590 | 1588 | 1587 | 1583 | 1580 | 1573 | 1568 | 1560 | 1549 | 1382 | 1366 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 981 | 1000 | 1012 | 1028 | 1079 | 1117 | 1128 | 979 | 933 | 857 | 878 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 960 | 982 | 988 | 1002 | 1047 | 1075 | 1076 | 951 | 919 | 841 | 862 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 67.0 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 70.3 | 73.5 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 67.1 | 65.0 | 66.3 | 68.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.4 | 61.8 | 62.3 | 63.3 | 66.3 | 68.3 | 68.6 | 60.9 | 59.3 | 60.8 | 63.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 31.0 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 32.6 | 35.9 | 38.4 | 37.2 | 27.7 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 28.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.1 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 81.1 | 82.3 | 82.6 | 74.7 | 73.4 | 75.0 | 76.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 41.7 | 44.1 | 47.9 | 49.5 | 53.3 | 57.7 | 59.4 | 53.2 | 48.2 | 50.5 | 52.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 59.9 | 61.1 | 60.8 | 63.0 | 66.1 | 68.3 | 68.5 | 59.6 | 57.6 | 59.4 | 61.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.2 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 13.9 | 11.1 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 4.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.9 | 61.6 | 61.8 | 62.6 | 64.3 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 67.9 | 68.3 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 26.0 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 23.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 14.6 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.8 | 69.2 | 69.7 | 69.6 | 71.3 | 72.8 | 74.4 | 73.9 | 73.2 | 72.8 | 74.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 39.1 | 38.4 | 37.2 | 37.7 | 40.8 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 41.7 | 40.4 | 37.5 | 40.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.7 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 87.2 | 88.9 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.0 | 88.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 46.3 | 47.9 | 52.3 | 53.9 | 57.1 | 60.3 | 63.3 | 61.4 | 57.1 | 59.4 | 61.7 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 132 | 112 | 111 | 95 | 75 | 67 | 85 | 191 | 203 | 167 | 156 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 12.8 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 14.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 23.6 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 31.0 | 28.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 7.8 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 |
| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 1078 | 1071 | 1068 | 1062 | 1057 | 1052 | 1047 | 1043 | 1038 | 933 | 926 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 762 | 761 | 764 | 763 | 763 | 761 | 759 | 757 | 752 | 662 | 656 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 501 | 513 | 518 | 530 | 553 | 573 | 574 | 476 | 451 | 414 | 431 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 490 | 503 | 507 | 516 | 537 | 552 | 547 | 462 | 445 | 407 | 424 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 71.4 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 75.4 | 78.2 | 80.1 | 79.7 | 67.4 | 65.1 | 67.5 | 70.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.3 | 66.1 | 66.4 | 67.6 | 70.4 | 72.5 | 72.1 | 61.0 | 59.2 | 61.5 | 64.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.4 | 37.1 | 36.4 | 38.7 | 42.8 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 29.3 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 31.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.1 | 80.7 | 80.4 | 81.7 | 83.7 | 85.6 | 85.4 | 74.5 | 72.9 | 75.1 | 77.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 50.5 | 51.3 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 59.5 | 64.6 | 63.1 | 53.1 | 47.6 | 51.7 | 53.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.5 | 66.3 | 66.8 | 67.7 | 70.5 | 73.0 | 72.4 | 60.2 | 57.9 | 60.5 | 63.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 16.1 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 17.0 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 47.3 | 47.4 | 48.3 | 49.1 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 50.3 | 55.3 | 54.0 | 54.6 | 54.8 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 34.7 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 37.9 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 32.9 | 33.3 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 18.0 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.9 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 74.4 | 76.2 | 77.6 | 78.6 | 77.0 | 75.8 | 75.8 | 77.2 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 44.6 | 44.5 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 47.8 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 46.8 | 43.0 | 41.1 | 44.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 89.2 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 91.0 | 92.2 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 90.8 | 91.2 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 57.1 | 56.1 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 64.4 | 67.9 | 68.7 | 63.8 | 58.9 | 62.5 | 63.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 74 | 57 | 57 | 49 | 41 | 36 | 46 | 112 | 116 | 95 | 83 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 14.1 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 16.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 21.9 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 40.2 | 38.0 | 31.3 | 27.6 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 8.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 12.2 |
| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 1266 | 1258 | 1251 | 1244 | 1237 | 1230 | 1224 | 1218 | 1211 | 1117 | 1106 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 828 | 826 | 823 | 820 | 817 | 812 | 808 | 803 | 797 | 720 | 710 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 481 | 487 | 494 | 498 | 526 | 545 | 554 | 504 | 482 | 443 | 447 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 471 | 478 | 482 | 487 | 510 | 523 | 529 | 489 | 474 | 434 | 438 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 63.0 | 64.3 | 65.0 | 65.7 | 69.1 | 70.7 | 72.1 | 66.8 | 64.9 | 65.3 | 66.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.8 | 57.9 | 58.5 | 59.3 | 62.4 | 64.4 | 65.4 | 60.9 | 59.4 | 60.2 | 61.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 25.4 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 26.3 | 28.7 | 33.1 | 31.9 | 26.0 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 25.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 74.3 | 74.9 | 75.5 | 75.3 | 78.6 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 74.9 | 73.8 | 74.8 | 75.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 35.2 | 38.8 | 41.9 | 45.2 | 48.7 | 52.4 | 56.7 | 53.3 | 48.7 | 49.7 | 52.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.7 | 56.5 | 55.2 | 58.5 | 62.0 | 63.9 | 64.9 | 59.1 | 57.4 | 58.3 | 59.7 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 12.2 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 12.0 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 11.6 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 10.8 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 71.9 | 72.1 | 72.0 | 74.9 | 76.1 | 77.5 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 81.2 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 17.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 14.0 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 11.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.9 | 64.7 | 65.3 | 65.1 | 66.7 | 68.3 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 70.7 | 70.1 | 71.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 33.4 | 32.1 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 33.6 | 36.8 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 37.7 | 33.7 | 36.0 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.3 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 83.6 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 85.9 | 85.3 | 85.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 38.2 | 41.8 | 46.1 | 48.6 | 51.6 | 54.6 | 59.3 | 59.7 | 55.8 | 57.1 | 60.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 58 | 55 | 54 | 46 | 33 | 31 | 40 | 78 | 87 | 71 | 72 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 13.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 25.9 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 14.6 | 30.9 | 36.3 | 30.6 | 29.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 10.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011.

Labour market indicators: Lithuania

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 3453 | 3445 | 3434 | 3424 | 3403 | 3385 | 3366 | 3350 | 3311 | 3033 | 2996 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2303 | 2305 | 2311 | 2322 | 2321 | 2319 | 2316 | 2309 | 2283 | 2037 | 2006 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1395 | 1426 | 1425 | 1461 | 1487 | 1529 | 1519 | 1415 | 1343 | 1370 | 1278 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1379 | 1408 | 1413 | 1454 | 1476 | 1506 | 1490 | 1388 | 1320 | 1228 | 1247 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 67.2 | 68.9 | 69.0 | 70.6 | 71.6 | 72.9 | 72.0 | 67.2 | 64.4 | 67.0 | 68.7 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 59.9 | 61.1 | 61.2 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 64.9 | 64.3 | 60.1 | 57.8 | 60.3 | 62.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 23.8 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 26.7 | 21.5 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 21.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.9 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 81.2 | 76.3 | 73.8 | 77.1 | 78.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 41.6 | 44.7 | 47.1 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 53.4 | 53.1 | 51.6 | 48.6 | 50.1 | 51.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.3 | 62.0 | 60.3 | 61.9 | 62.5 | 64.1 | 63.7 | 58.9 | 57.0 | 59.4 | 61.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 20.2 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 10.8 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 55.3 | 54.5 | 56.4 | 57.1 | 58.3 | 59.2 | 61.5 | 63.8 | 66.3 | 66.9 | 66.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 27.1 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 27.0 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 25.0 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 17.7 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.9 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.6 | 69.9 | 69.1 | 68.4 | 67.4 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 69.8 | 70.5 | 71.4 | 71.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 30.9 | 30.0 | 26.2 | 25.1 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 30.8 | 30.3 | 29.6 | 28.1 | 29.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 88.5 | 88.8 | 88.7 | 87.9 | 86.2 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 87.3 | 88.5 | 89.8 | 89.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 46.9 | 50.5 | 52.6 | 52.8 | 52.9 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 57.6 | 56.8 | 57.9 | 58.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 222 | 200 | 178 | 125 | 80 | 58 | 81 | 210 | 274 | 226 | 195 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 13.8 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 13.6 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 13.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 22.9 | 24.7 | 22.1 | 14.9 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 12.2 | 29.0 | 35.3 | 32.2 | 26.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 6.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.1 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 7.7 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 1611 | 1607 | 1601 | 1597 | 1587 | 1577 | 1567 | 1559 | 1539 | 1398 | 1380 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1104 | 1108 | 1113 | 1119 | 1121 | 1121 | 1121 | 1119 | 1105 | 981 | 968 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 702 | 720 | 728 | 744 | 750 | 775 | 768 | 680 | 640 | 661 | 620 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 692 | 709 | 720 | 740 | 743 | 761 | 752 | 666 | 628 | 593 | 605 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 70.8 | 72.5 | 73.4 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 76.5 | 75.5 | 66.9 | 63.6 | 67.5 | 69.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.7 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 66.1 | 66.3 | 67.9 | 67.1 | 59.5 | 56.8 | 60.4 | 62.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 27.1 | 26.3 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 26.4 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 22.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.0 | 79.8 | 81.7 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 82.7 | 74.6 | 71.4 | 76.0 | 78.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 51.5 | 55.3 | 57.6 | 59.1 | 55.7 | 60.8 | 60.2 | 56.0 | 52.3 | 54.2 | 56.2 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.4 | 65.8 | 64.8 | 66.2 | 66.1 | 67.8 | 67.2 | 59.1 | 56.6 | 60.2 | 62.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 23.4 | 23.8 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 13.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 9.4 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 9.8 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 45.1 | 44.9 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 48.0 | 51.3 | 54.9 | 56.0 | 54.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 33.6 | 34.2 | 35.5 | 37.0 | 39.7 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 37.0 | 33.6 | 33.4 | 34.4 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 21.3 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 11.5 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 73.6 | 73.5 | 72.8 | 72.1 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 73.6 | 73.8 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 35.2 | 34.1 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 29.3 | 31.8 | 35.4 | 33.9 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 32.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 87.9 | 87.4 | 88.3 | 89.2 | 90.8 | 90.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 59.8 | 62.0 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 59.9 | 63.4 | 63.0 | 63.8 | 63.0 | 64.4 | 65.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 120 | 103 | 87 | 63 | 41 | 28 | 42 | 131 | 163 | 130 | 110 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 14.6 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 17.1 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 15.1 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 23.0 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 35.2 | 38.9 | 34.3 | 29.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.9 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 7.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 9.7 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 1842 | 1839 | 1832 | 1827 | 1817 | 1808 | 1799 | 1791 | 1772 | 1636 | 1616 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1200 | 1197 | 1197 | 1202 | 1200 | 1198 | 1196 | 1190 | 1178 | 1055 | 1038 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 693 | 706 | 698 | 717 | 737 | 754 | 751 | 735 | 703 | 709 | 658 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 687 | 699 | 693 | 714 | 733 | 745 | 739 | 722 | 692 | 636 | 642 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 63.9 | 65.6 | 65.0 | 66.6 | 68.3 | 69.5 | 68.8 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 66.6 | 67.9 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.2 | 58.4 | 57.8 | 59.4 | 61.0 | 62.2 | 61.8 | 60.7 | 58.7 | 60.2 | 61.9 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 20.5 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 22.2 | 20.9 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 20.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 75.8 | 78.0 | 77.3 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.8 | 79.7 | 78.0 | 76.1 | 78.2 | 79.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 34.1 | 36.7 | 39.3 | 41.7 | 45.1 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 48.3 | 45.8 | 47.0 | 48.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.5 | 58.4 | 56.1 | 57.8 | 59.1 | 60.6 | 60.3 | 58.8 | 57.3 | 58.6 | 60.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 17.0 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 12.3 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 11.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 65.5 | 64.3 | 66.7 | 68.0 | 70.7 | 72.6 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 20.5 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 14.0 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.8 | 66.5 | 65.6 | 64.9 | 64.6 | 65.0 | 65.5 | 67.8 | 68.8 | 69.3 | 70.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 26.6 | 25.8 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 26.0 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 26.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.7 | 87.2 | 86.8 | 85.8 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 83.8 | 86.3 | 87.9 | 88.9 | 89.0 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 37.2 | 41.8 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 47.6 | 49.7 | 50.0 | 52.9 | 52.2 | 52.9 | 54.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 102 | 97 | 91 | 62 | 38 | 29 | 39 | 79 | 111 | 96 | 85 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 12.9 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 11.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 22.8 | 28.0 | 22.3 | 14.5 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 20.7 | 30.6 | 29.3 | 21.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 5.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.1 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 5.7 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011;

Indicator 3, 11, 14, 15, 16: Break in series 2012.

Labour market indicators: Luxembourg

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 436 | 443 | 446 | 450 | 456 | 465 | 467 | 481 | 488 | 500 | 513 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 295 | 300 | 301 | 304 | 307 | 316 | 318 | 330 | 335 | 344 | 355 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 288 | 293 | 299 | 308 | 319 | 333 | 350 | 354 | 360 | 370 | 379 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 187 | 186 | 188 | 193 | 195 | 203 | 202 | 215 | 219 | 222 | 234 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 68.2 | 67.2 | 67.7 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 69.6 | 68.8 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 70.1 | 71.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.4 | 62.2 | 62.5 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 64.2 | 63.4 | 65.2 | 65.2 | 64.6 | 65.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 31.2 | 27.0 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 26.7 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 21.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 79.0 | 77.8 | 79.3 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 81.9 | 80.0 | 81.2 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 83.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 28.1 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 31.7 | 33.2 | 32.0 | 34.1 | 38.2 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 41.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 60.9 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 59.4 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 59.3 | 60.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 10.7 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 19.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 75.0 | 74.4 | 74.6 | 75.0 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 76.6 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 77.8 | 78.2 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 23.5 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.2 | 64.6 | 65.8 | 66.6 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 66.8 | 68.7 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 69.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 33.8 | 30.4 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 27.8 | 26.5 | 29.0 | 32.3 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 26.8 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 81.0 | 80.4 | 83.0 | 83.9 | 84.5 | 84.7 | 83.4 | 84.8 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 87.0 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 28.2 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 32.4 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 35.1 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 41.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 5 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 13 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 7.0 | 11.2 | 16.4 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 18.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 5.0 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 216 | 219 | 221 | 223 | 232 | 234 | 233 | 240 | 243 | 249 | 256 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 149 | 151 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 157 | 161 | 167 | 169 | 175 | 180 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 179 | 174 | 176 | 179 | 181 | 187 | 200 | 202 | 204 | 210 | 212 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 112 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 111 | 114 | 115 | 122 | 124 | 126 | 130 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 80.8 | 79.1 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 78.9 | 78.3 | 77.2 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 78.1 | 78.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 75.1 | 73.3 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 72.6 | 72.3 | 71.5 | 73.2 | 73.1 | 72.1 | 72.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 34.3 | 28.0 | 26.0 | 28.4 | 25.4 | 26.5 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 23.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 93.1 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 90.2 | 90.8 | 92.0 | 90.8 | 91.0 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 37.7 | 39.7 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 38.7 | 35.6 | 38.7 | 46.5 | 47.7 | 47.0 | 47.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 76.0 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 73.7 | 73.5 | 73.8 | 72.3 | 71.6 | 71.8 | 70.7 | 71.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 4.7 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 7.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 64.5 | 63.7 | 64.5 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 64.6 | 67.5 | 67.3 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 68.2 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 33.8 | 34.3 | 33.6 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 33.4 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 30.3 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 76.7 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 75.3 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 75.0 | 75.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.6 | 31.0 | 29.6 | 32.1 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 34.9 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 28.8 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 94.9 | 94.1 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 93.9 | 94.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 37.9 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 36.4 | 39.7 | 47.7 | 48.8 | 48.4 | 48.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 5.8 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 17.2 | 15.1 | 18.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 5.4 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 221 | 224 | 224 | 227 | 225 | 230 | 235 | 241 | 246 | 250 | 257 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 146 | 148 | 149 | 151 | 154 | 159 | 157 | 163 | 166 | 170 | 175 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 109 | 119 | 123 | 129 | 138 | 146 | 150 | 152 | 156 | 161 | 167 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 76 | 76 | 77 | 81 | 84 | 89 | 87 | 93 | 95 | 97 | 103 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 55.4 | 55.1 | 56.2 | 58.4 | 59.4 | 61.0 | 60.1 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 64.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.6 | 50.9 | 51.9 | 53.7 | 54.6 | 56.1 | 55.1 | 57.0 | 57.2 | 56.9 | 59.0 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 28.0 | 26.1 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 20.6 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 20.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 64.6 | 63.8 | 66.2 | 68.4 | 69.5 | 71.7 | 69.5 | 71.4 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 75.0 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 18.4 | 20.6 | 22.2 | 24.9 | 27.8 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 34.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 45.7 | 43.7 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 46.1 | 47.5 | 46.2 | 47.7 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 50.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 25.3 | 30.7 | 36.3 | 38.2 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 38.3 | 35.1 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 36.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 92.1 | 91.0 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 89.8 | 91.9 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 92.3 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 53.6 | 53.5 | 55.8 | 57.0 | 58.2 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 60.7 | 60.3 | 60.7 | 62.8 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 30.9 | 29.7 | 26.4 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 22.3 | 27.1 | 29.5 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 24.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 66.8 | 66.5 | 70.4 | 72.2 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 72.9 | 75.3 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 79.2 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 18.5 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 25.1 | 28.5 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 35.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.5 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 8.6 | 12.5 | 21.5 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 18.2 | 22.0 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 17.9 | 17.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 2.9 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Hungary

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 10012 | 9980 | 9944 | 9932 | 9921 | 9907 | 9893 | 9867 | 9852 | 9833 | 9802 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 6849 | 6836 | 6826 | 6815 | 6816 | 6800 | 6794 | 6771 | 6769 | 6770 | 6716 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 4227 | 4227 | 4186 | 4174 | 4192 | 4222 | 4146 | 4043 | 4071 | 4088 | 4090 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 3850 | 3897 | 3875 | 3879 | 3906 | 3897 | 3849 | 3751 | 3750 | 3779 | 3843 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 61.4 | 62.4 | 62.1 | 62.2 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 61.9 | 60.5 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 62.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.2 | 57.0 | 56.8 | 56.9 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 55.4 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 57.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 28.5 | 26.8 | 23.6 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 73.0 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 73.7 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 74.4 | 72.9 | 72.5 | 73.1 | 74.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 25.6 | 28.9 | 31.1 | 33.0 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 31.4 | 32.8 | 34.4 | 35.8 | 36.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.2 | 56.9 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 57.0 | 56.9 | 56.2 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 54.7 | 56.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.7 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 9.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 56.6 | 58.5 | 59.7 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 61.6 | 61.9 | 63.0 | 63.7 | 63.2 | 63.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 32.3 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 29.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 11.1 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 59.7 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 61.3 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 62.4 | 62.7 | 64.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 32.6 | 31.0 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 25.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 77.0 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 78.7 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 82.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 26.4 | 29.8 | 32.0 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 35.0 | 37.3 | 39.2 | 40.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 229 | 240 | 252 | 302 | 317 | 312 | 329 | 421 | 475 | 468 | 476 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 11.9 | 13.2 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 28.1 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 4742 | 4722 | 4703 | 4698 | 4692 | 4691 | 4680 | 4671 | 4664 | 4658 | 4645 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3338 | 3329 | 3329 | 3328 | 3328 | 3319 | 3321 | 3316 | 3321 | 3331 | 3296 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2307 | 2292 | 2273 | 2264 | 2280 | 2305 | 2256 | 2186 | 2178 | 2206 | 2196 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2100 | 2113 | 2102 | 2101 | 2122 | 2126 | 2093 | 2026 | 2005 | 2039 | 2061 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 69.0 | 69.6 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.9 | 70.2 | 69.0 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 66.8 | 68.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.9 | 63.5 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 64.0 | 63.0 | 61.1 | 60.4 | 61.2 | 62.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 31.2 | 29.8 | 26.3 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 20.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 79.7 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.0 | 78.9 | 77.9 | 79.6 | 80.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 35.5 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 38.5 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 42.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.6 | 64.0 | 63.7 | 63.3 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 63.1 | 60.9 | 60.1 | 60.7 | 62.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 18.3 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 10.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 46.3 | 47.5 | 48.5 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 49.9 | 50.4 | 51.1 | 52.0 | 51.8 | 51.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 39.0 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 38.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 14.7 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 67.1 | 67.6 | 67.2 | 67.9 | 68.7 | 69.0 | 68.3 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 70.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.0 | 34.6 | 31.4 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 29.3 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 27.3 | 28.0 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 84.3 | 84.8 | 85.0 | 85.5 | 86.5 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 88.3 | 89.5 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 36.9 | 38.9 | 39.7 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 40.5 | 42.6 | 43.1 | 44.0 | 46.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 134 | 136 | 137 | 159 | 165 | 164 | 174 | 234 | 264 | 253 | 263 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | 13.6 | 16.2 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 28.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.1 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5270 | 5258 | 5241 | 5234 | 5228 | 5216 | 5212 | 5196 | 5187 | 5174 | 5157 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3512 | 3506 | 3497 | 3486 | 3488 | 3481 | 3473 | 3455 | 3448 | 3439 | 3420 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1920 | 1935 | 1914 | 1910 | 1912 | 1918 | 1890 | 1857 | 1893 | 1882 | 1894 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1750 | 1785 | 1773 | 1777 | 1784 | 1772 | 1756 | 1725 | 1745 | 1740 | 1782 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 54.3 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 55.5 | 55.1 | 54.4 | 55.0 | 54.9 | 56.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 49.8 | 50.9 | 50.7 | 51.0 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 50.6 | 49.9 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 52.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 25.8 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 17.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 66.5 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 67.9 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 68.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 17.6 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 26.7 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 30.1 | 32.4 | 32.2 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 49.1 | 50.0 | 49.5 | 50.0 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 49.5 | 48.6 | 49.2 | 48.9 | 50.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 10.7 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 9.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 69.5 | 72.2 | 73.5 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 76.8 | 76.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 23.8 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 52.7 | 53.9 | 54.0 | 55.1 | 55.5 | 55.1 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 56.7 | 56.8 | 58.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 29.3 | 27.3 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 23.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 69.9 | 71.0 | 70.9 | 72.1 | 72.9 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 73.6 | 74.6 | 74.3 | 76.3 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 18.0 | 22.4 | 25.8 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 28.8 | 32.4 | 35.2 | 34.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 95 | 104 | 116 | 143 | 152 | 148 | 155 | 187 | 210 | 215 | 213 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | 12.8 | 14.4 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 20.9 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 27.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.5 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Malta

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 396 | 399 | 400 | 402 | 406 | 409 | 411 | 414 | 416 | 419 | 421 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 274 | 281 | 285 | 288 | 290 | 289 | 289 | 288 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 149 | 149 | 149 | 152 | 154 | 157 | 161 | 161 | 164 | 168 | 172 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 151 | 156 | 159 | 159 | 162 | 166 | 170 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 57.7 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 57.9 | 57.6 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 58.8 | 60.1 | 61.5 | 63.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 54.4 | 54.2 | 54.0 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 54.6 | 55.3 | 55.0 | 56.1 | 57.6 | 59.0 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 50.5 | 47.2 | 46.2 | 45.3 | 44.2 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 44.0 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 43.8 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 61.6 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 62.4 | 64.4 | 66.2 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 68.7 | 70.6 | 72.7 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.1 | 32.5 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 29.8 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 27.8 | 30.4 | 31.8 | 33.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 53.7 | 53.0 | 52.6 | 51.6 | 51.9 | 52.5 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 53.7 | 55.0 | 56.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 11.5 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 12.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.3 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 14.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 68.5 | 70.1 | 71.3 | 71.8 | 72.6 | 73.7 | 75.4 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 28.6 | 26.7 | 25.2 | 24.8 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 21.3 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 19.0 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.5 | 58.6 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 57.6 | 58.4 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 60.4 | 61.6 | 63.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 58.8 | 56.5 | 55.3 | 54.4 | 52.6 | 53.1 | 52.2 | 51.4 | 51.5 | 51.8 | 51.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 65.0 | 65.4 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 67.9 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 71.8 | 73.1 | 74.7 | 76.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.7 | 33.4 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 30.4 | 29.5 | 31.7 | 32.7 | 34.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.1 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.2 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 196 | 198 | 198 | 199 | 202 | 203 | 204 | 207 | 207 | 208 | 209 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 143 | 145 | 146 | 148 | 147 | 147 | 147 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 103 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 107 | 108 | 110 | 109 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 102 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 108 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 81.0 | 80.6 | 81.2 | 80.6 | 79.2 | 78.7 | 78.2 | 77.1 | 77.9 | 78.9 | 79.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.7 | 74.5 | 75.1 | 73.8 | 73.3 | 72.9 | 72.6 | 71.6 | 72.4 | 73.6 | 73.3 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 51.7 | 49.1 | 50.4 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 48.1 | 47.7 | 46.3 | 47.6 | 48.4 | 46.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 88.5 | 88.3 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 89.8 | 89.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 50.8 | 53.8 | 53.4 | 50.8 | 49.4 | 45.9 | 46.5 | 45.0 | 48.2 | 50.2 | 51.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 75.7 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 72.6 | 72.7 | 71.6 | 72.0 | 72.8 | 72.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.5 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 16.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 63.7 | 64.4 | 65.8 | 65.4 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 67.8 | 69.5 | 70.1 | 70.6 | 70.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 32.4 | 31.3 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 29.1 | 28.3 | 27.6 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 24.8 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 79.1 | 78.1 | 77.6 | 76.9 | 76.7 | 77.8 | 78.5 | 78.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 61.1 | 58.8 | 59.9 | 56.4 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 55.3 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 56.2 | 53.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 94.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 52.0 | 55.5 | 54.7 | 53.1 | 50.6 | 47.3 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 50.5 | 51.6 | 53.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.5 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 200 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 | 205 | 207 | 207 | 209 | 211 | 212 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 136 | 139 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 46 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 63 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 50 | 53 | 53 | 56 | 58 | 63 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 34.4 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 43.4 | 46.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 33.9 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 35.7 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 39.3 | 40.9 | 44.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 49.2 | 45.2 | 41.8 | 43.9 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 43.9 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 41.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 34.2 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 35.4 | 38.1 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 45.9 | 47.7 | 50.6 | 55.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 10.9 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 15.8 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 31.7 | 30.6 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 31.8 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 34.9 | 36.7 | 39.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 4.7 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 18.3 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 26.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 79.4 | 82.7 | 83.9 | 85.6 | 86.8 | 87.7 | 90.3 | 89.8 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 90.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 20.2 | 16.5 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 8.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | . | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 36.7 | 36.8 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 36.5 | 38.6 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 42.3 | 44.1 | 47.8 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 56.4 | 54.0 | 50.6 | 52.4 | 48.3 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 47.4 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 48.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 36.2 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 37.6 | 40.8 | 44.0 | 46.7 | 48.8 | 50.8 | 53.7 | 58.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 11.1 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 16.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 16.6 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 14.6 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Netherlands

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 15964 | 16037 | 16119 | 16107 | 16142 | 16180 | 16190 | 16223 | 16350 | 16400 | 16507 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 10871 | 10920 | 10960 | 10943 | 10964 | 10986 | 10970 | 10970 | 11017 | 10994 | 10992 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 8324 | 8283 | 8211 | 8251 | 8392 | 8605 | 8733 | 8671 | 8637 | 8698 | 8682 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 8089 | 8042 | 8014 | 8013 | 8152 | 8345 | 8468 | 8443 | 8227 | 8232 | 8254 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 75.8 | 75.2 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 76.3 | 77.8 | 78.9 | 78.8 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 77.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.4 | 73.6 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 74.3 | 76.0 | 77.2 | 77.0 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 70.0 | 68.3 | 65.9 | 65.2 | 66.2 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 68.0 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 63.3 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.8 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 84.2 | 85.4 | 86.8 | 86.3 | 84.7 | 84.2 | 83.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 42.3 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 46.1 | 47.7 | 50.9 | 53.0 | 55.1 | 53.7 | 56.1 | 58.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.1 | 57.2 | 56.5 | 56.4 | 57.4 | 58.6 | 59.6 | 59.2 | 57.2 | 57.3 | 57.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 43.9 | 45.0 | 45.5 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 48.9 | 49.1 | 49.8 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 19.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 80.0 | 80.4 | 80.5 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 81.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 18.5 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 15.8 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 76.5 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 76.9 | 77.4 | 78.5 | 79.3 | 79.7 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 79.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 73.7 | 72.9 | 71.6 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 72.8 | 69.0 | 68.8 | 69.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 84.8 | 85.3 | 85.9 | 86.5 | 87.1 | 87.6 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 87.9 | 87.5 | 87.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 43.3 | 45.5 | 46.9 | 48.1 | 49.6 | 52.8 | 54.7 | 56.8 | 55.9 | 58.5 | 61.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 254 | 341 | 419 | 441 | 366 | 306 | 267 | 327 | 390 | 389 | 469 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 5.4 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 9.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.7 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.6 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 7930 | 7969 | 8012 | 7992 | 8006 | 8022 | 8027 | 8043 | 8103 | 8126 | 8187 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 5502 | 5525 | 5543 | 5519 | 5524 | 5529 | 5516 | 5512 | 5533 | 5517 | 5519 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 4680 | 4626 | 4572 | 4560 | 4624 | 4709 | 4752 | 4689 | 4670 | 4676 | 4663 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4536 | 4479 | 4447 | 4411 | 4471 | 4547 | 4588 | 4540 | 4425 | 4403 | 4401 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 84.6 | 83.4 | 82.7 | 82.4 | 83.5 | 84.8 | 85.5 | 84.9 | 82.8 | 82.6 | 82.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 82.4 | 81.1 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 80.9 | 82.2 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 79.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 70.6 | 68.9 | 66.3 | 65.5 | 67.2 | 68.9 | 69.8 | 67.5 | 62.6 | 62.7 | 62.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.8 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 91.4 | 92.1 | 93.0 | 92.0 | 90.0 | 89.4 | 88.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 54.6 | 56.7 | 56.9 | 56.9 | 58.0 | 61.5 | 63.7 | 65.4 | 64.5 | 65.8 | 68.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.7 | 73.2 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 72.5 | 73.5 | 74.3 | 73.2 | 70.9 | 70.7 | 70.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 17.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 21.2 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 26.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 18.6 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 68.9 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 70.9 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 71.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 27.1 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.0 | 24.8 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 84.5 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 83.9 | 84.6 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 84.2 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 74.5 | 73.5 | 72.0 | 71.2 | 71.5 | 73.0 | 73.7 | 72.7 | 68.6 | 67.8 | 68.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 93.3 | 93.0 | 92.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 55.8 | 58.2 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 60.4 | 64.0 | 65.9 | 67.6 | 67.3 | 68.6 | 71.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 127 | 187 | 227 | 227 | 179 | 147 | 134 | 175 | 208 | 211 | 254 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.7 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 5.7 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.1 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 8035 | 8068 | 8107 | 8116 | 8136 | 8157 | 8164 | 8181 | 8247 | 8274 | 8320 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 5368 | 5395 | 5417 | 5424 | 5441 | 5457 | 5454 | 5458 | 5485 | 5477 | 5473 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 3644 | 3657 | 3639 | 3691 | 3768 | 3896 | 3981 | 3982 | 3967 | 4023 | 4019 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 3553 | 3562 | 3567 | 3603 | 3681 | 3798 | 3880 | 3903 | 3802 | 3829 | 3853 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 66.8 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 67.6 | 69.0 | 70.7 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 70.8 | 71.4 | 71.9 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 66.2 | 66.0 | 65.8 | 66.4 | 67.7 | 69.6 | 71.1 | 71.5 | 69.3 | 69.9 | 70.4 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 69.5 | 67.8 | 65.4 | 64.9 | 65.1 | 67.9 | 68.8 | 68.4 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 64.3 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 73.6 | 74.4 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 77.0 | 78.7 | 80.5 | 80.7 | 79.3 | 79.0 | 78.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 29.9 | 31.8 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 37.2 | 40.1 | 42.2 | 44.7 | 42.8 | 46.4 | 49.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 44.4 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 45.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 10.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 73.1 | 74.1 | 74.7 | 75.1 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 77.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 17.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 20.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 90.2 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.5 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.3 | 68.7 | 69.2 | 70.0 | 70.7 | 72.2 | 73.3 | 74.1 | 72.6 | 73.1 | 74.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 73.0 | 72.3 | 71.1 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 72.4 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 71.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 75.7 | 77.0 | 77.9 | 79.0 | 80.1 | 81.2 | 82.5 | 83.0 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 82.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.6 | 32.6 | 34.4 | 36.5 | 38.6 | 41.4 | 43.5 | 46.0 | 44.5 | 48.4 | 51.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 126 | 154 | 192 | 214 | 187 | 159 | 134 | 152 | 182 | 178 | 214 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 5.1 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 10.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2010.

Labour market indicators: Austria

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 7893 | 7998 | 8045 | 8109 | 8155 | 8191 | 8220 | 8238 | 8259 | 8290 | 8329 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 5356 | 5459 | 5485 | 5516 | 5532 | 5551 | 5576 | 5588 | 5606 | 5644 | 5666 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 3759 | 3784 | 3807 | 3852 | 3917 | 3987 | 4066 | 4037 | 4069 | 4139 | 4184 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 3682 | 3763 | 3716 | 3786 | 3881 | 3963 | 4020 | 4002 | 4021 | 4070 | 4109 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 71.8 | 72.0 | 70.8 | 71.7 | 73.2 | 74.4 | 75.1 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 75.6 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.7 | 68.9 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 70.2 | 71.4 | 72.1 | 71.6 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 51.7 | 51.1 | 51.9 | 53.1 | 54.0 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 54.5 | 53.6 | 54.9 | 54.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 83.6 | 84.0 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 85.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 29.1 | 30.3 | 28.8 | 31.8 | 35.5 | 38.6 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 43.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.9 | 63.2 | 60.6 | 61.8 | 63.0 | 63.8 | 64.2 | 63.4 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 63.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 19.0 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.4 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 68.6 | 69.0 | 69.5 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 71.1 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 71.9 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 25.4 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 23.4 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 71.6 | 72.0 | 71.3 | 72.4 | 73.7 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 75.3 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 75.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 55.1 | 55.0 | 57.4 | 59.2 | 59.4 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.5 | 58.8 | 59.9 | 59.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.6 | 87.3 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 88.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 30.8 | 32.0 | 29.9 | 33.0 | 36.8 | 39.8 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 44.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 163 | 166 | 195 | 208 | 196 | 186 | 162 | 204 | 188 | 179 | 189 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 6.7 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.4 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 3805 | 3877 | 3898 | 3939 | 3964 | 3985 | 4001 | 4012 | 4024 | 4041 | 4066 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2653 | 2718 | 2728 | 2745 | 2753 | 2763 | 2775 | 2780 | 2789 | 2807 | 2821 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2070 | 2088 | 2096 | 2110 | 2141 | 2186 | 2209 | 2164 | 2183 | 2225 | 2241 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2026 | 2076 | 2043 | 2070 | 2118 | 2168 | 2178 | 2138 | 2151 | 2183 | 2195 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 79.6 | 79.6 | 78.0 | 78.5 | 80.0 | 81.6 | 81.7 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 80.9 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 76.4 | 76.4 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 76.9 | 78.4 | 78.5 | 76.9 | 77.1 | 77.8 | 77.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 56.0 | 55.7 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 58.2 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 57.3 | 57.9 | 59.8 | 58.8 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.1 | 91.1 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 89.9 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.6 | 89.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 39.6 | 40.4 | 38.9 | 41.3 | 45.3 | 49.8 | 51.8 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 50.6 | 52.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.8 | 74.9 | 72.6 | 74.1 | 75.5 | 76.7 | 76.4 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 75.3 | 75.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.4 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.6 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 56.4 | 56.7 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 59.1 | 59.3 | 59.3 | 59.5 | 60.0 | 60.3 | 60.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 37.7 | 37.5 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 34.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 79.6 | 79.9 | 78.5 | 79.3 | 80.5 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 81.1 | 81.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 59.9 | 60.3 | 61.7 | 63.6 | 63.9 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.0 | 63.6 | 64.9 | 64.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 94.3 | 94.6 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 93.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 42.1 | 42.9 | 40.6 | 43.0 | 47.3 | 51.3 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 53.0 | 52.6 | 54.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 85 | 84 | 98 | 108 | 97 | 90 | 82 | 114 | 105 | 93 | 101 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 6.4 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 4088 | 4120 | 4147 | 4170 | 4191 | 4206 | 4219 | 4226 | 4235 | 4249 | 4263 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2704 | 2741 | 2757 | 2770 | 2779 | 2788 | 2801 | 2808 | 2818 | 2837 | 2846 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1690 | 1695 | 1711 | 1742 | 1776 | 1801 | 1857 | 1873 | 1886 | 1914 | 1944 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1656 | 1688 | 1673 | 1717 | 1764 | 1796 | 1842 | 1865 | 1870 | 1887 | 1914 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 64.1 | 64.5 | 63.7 | 64.9 | 66.4 | 67.2 | 68.6 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 69.6 | 70.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 61.3 | 61.6 | 60.7 | 62.0 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 65.8 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 66.5 | 67.3 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 47.4 | 46.5 | 47.9 | 49.4 | 49.9 | 51.5 | 52.3 | 51.6 | 49.4 | 50.1 | 50.5 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.2 | 76.9 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 78.6 | 79.5 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 81.1 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 19.3 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 28.0 | 30.8 | 31.7 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 34.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.2 | 51.6 | 49.0 | 50.1 | 51.0 | 51.4 | 52.6 | 52.8 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 53.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 11.9 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 35.9 | 36.0 | 38.0 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 43.8 | 44.0 | 44.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.3 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 82.8 | 83.4 | 82.5 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 84.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.7 | 64.3 | 64.2 | 65.6 | 67.0 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 69.6 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 70.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 50.3 | 49.8 | 53.3 | 54.8 | 55.1 | 56.7 | 56.9 | 57.0 | 54.1 | 55.0 | 55.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 79.0 | 79.9 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 80.9 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 84.3 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 20.1 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 23.5 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 31.6 | 32.4 | 34.2 | 33.7 | 35.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 78 | 82 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 96 | 80 | 90 | 83 | 86 | 88 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 7.1 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2004.

Labour market indicators: Poland

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 38070 | 37657 | 37601 | 37527 | 37446 | 37277 | 37158 | 37196 | 37368 | 37503 | 36610 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 26159 | 26031 | 26142 | 26211 | 26325 | 26299 | 26266 | 26338 | 26527 | 26618 | 25697 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | 13760 | 14057 | 14504 | 15156 | 15740 | 15803 | 15876 | 16035 | 15484 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 13470 | 13324 | 13504 | 13834 | 14338 | 14997 | 15557 | 15630 | 15719 | 15880 | 15340 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 57.4 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 58.3 | 60.1 | 62.7 | 65.0 | 64.9 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 64.7 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.5 | 51.2 | 51.7 | 52.8 | 54.5 | 57.0 | 59.2 | 59.3 | 59.3 | 59.7 | 59.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 21.7 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 27.3 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 24.9 | 24.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 67.4 | 67.5 | 68.2 | 69.6 | 71.8 | 74.9 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 77.1 | 77.2 | 77.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 26.1 | 26.9 | 26.2 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 29.7 | 31.6 | 32.3 | 34.0 | 36.9 | 38.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 50.7 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 51.5 | 53.3 | 55.9 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 58.8 | 58.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | 26.8 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 15.4 | 19.4 | 22.7 | 25.7 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 26.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | 53.0 | 53.2 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 54.3 | 55.8 | 57.2 | 56.9 | 57.3 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | 29.1 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 30.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | 17.9 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 64.6 | 63.9 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 63.4 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 64.7 | 65.6 | 66.1 | 66.5 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 37.8 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 35.7 | 34.2 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 81.5 | 81.4 | 81.9 | 82.5 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 83.4 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 84.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 29.1 | 30.1 | 29.6 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 31.8 | 33.3 | 34.5 | 36.7 | 39.6 | 41.8 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 3423 | 3308 | 3209 | 3018 | 2311 | 1579 | 1165 | 1359 | 1650 | 1659 | 1749 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 42.5 | 41.9 | 39.6 | 36.9 | 29.8 | 21.6 | 17.2 | 20.6 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 26.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 16.1 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.9 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 18381 | 18169 | 18139 | 18104 | 18052 | 17924 | 17831 | 17850 | 17973 | 18063 | 17715 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 12919 | 12873 | 12940 | 12986 | 13027 | 12976 | 12931 | 12971 | 13103 | 13174 | 12819 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | 7546 | 7777 | 8031 | 8356 | 8685 | 8686 | 8700 | 8839 | 8592 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 7352 | 7271 | 7400 | 7643 | 7927 | 8258 | 8573 | 8578 | 8598 | 8739 | 8498 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 63.6 | 63.1 | 63.5 | 65.1 | 67.3 | 70.2 | 73.0 | 72.6 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 72.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.9 | 56.5 | 57.2 | 58.9 | 60.9 | 63.6 | 66.3 | 66.1 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 66.3 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 24.2 | 23.9 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 26.9 | 29.2 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 29.6 | 29.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.9 | 76.1 | 78.3 | 81.1 | 84.0 | 83.7 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 82.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 34.5 | 35.2 | 34.1 | 35.9 | 38.4 | 41.4 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 47.8 | 49.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.7 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 58.4 | 60.5 | 63.4 | 66.3 | 66.2 | 65.6 | 66.4 | 66.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | 29.0 | 27.9 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 16.4 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 28.4 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | 42.7 | 42.8 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 45.1 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | 38.7 | 39.4 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | 18.6 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.6 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 72.4 | 73.0 | 73.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 41.6 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 38.1 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 38.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 87.2 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 88.7 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 90.0 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 38.7 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 40.9 | 42.6 | 44.7 | 46.8 | 47.5 | 48.9 | 51.6 | 53.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1776 | 1733 | 1673 | 1543 | 1191 | 817 | 583 | 716 | 881 | 856 | 900 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 19.2 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 41.9 | 40.9 | 37.7 | 35.8 | 28.3 | 20.0 | 15.2 | 20.2 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 24.1 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.8 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 17.4 | 16.6 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.3 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 19688 | 19487 | 19461 | 19422 | 19394 | 19353 | 19327 | 19346 | 19395 | 19440 | 18894 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 13241 | 13158 | 13203 | 13225 | 13298 | 13322 | 13335 | 13368 | 13424 | 13444 | 12878 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | 6214 | 6280 | 6473 | 6800 | 7055 | 7117 | 7176 | 7196 | 6892 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 6119 | 6054 | 6103 | 6191 | 6411 | 6738 | 6984 | 7052 | 7121 | 7141 | 6842 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 51.4 | 51.2 | 51.2 | 51.7 | 53.1 | 55.5 | 57.3 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 57.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 46.2 | 46.0 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 48.2 | 50.6 | 52.4 | 52.8 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 19.3 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 19.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 61.9 | 62.1 | 62.6 | 63.1 | 65.3 | 68.8 | 71.0 | 71.6 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 71.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 18.9 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 24.2 | 27.3 | 29.2 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 44.9 | 44.7 | 44.2 | 44.8 | 46.3 | 48.6 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 51.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | 24.1 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 19.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 13.4 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 14.4 | 17.8 | 21.5 | 24.7 | 26.0 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 26.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | 65.5 | 66.1 | 67.4 | 67.9 | 68.3 | 70.1 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 72.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 15.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | 17.2 | 16.6 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.7 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.7 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 56.8 | 56.5 | 57.0 | 57.8 | 59.0 | 59.4 | 59.7 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 34.1 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 31.8 | 30.7 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 28.2 | 28.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 75.8 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 76.4 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 76.3 | 77.5 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 20.9 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 23.2 | 25.9 | 29.1 | 31.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1647 | 1576 | 1536 | 1475 | 1120 | 763 | 582 | 644 | 769 | 802 | 850 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 21.0 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 43.3 | 43.2 | 42.0 | 38.4 | 31.6 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 25.4 | 28.8 | 30.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 14.8 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.5 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2012;

Indicator 1: 2002-2005 Estimate.

Labour market indicators: Portugal

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 10357 | 10435 | 10504 | 10563 | 10586 | 10604 | 10623 | 10638 | 10636 | 10647 | 10600 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 6992 | 7038 | 7084 | 7115 | 7116 | 7135 | 7145 | 7143 | 7114 | 7097 | 7038 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 5151 | 5121 | 5117 | 5100 | 5126 | 5124 | 5147 | 5014 | 4937 | 4861 | 4656 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4812 | 4792 | 4806 | 4800 | 4830 | 4837 | 4872 | 4736 | 4663 | 4557 | 4349 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 73.6 | 72.9 | 72.6 | 72.3 | 72.7 | 72.6 | 73.1 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 69.1 | 66.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.8 | 68.1 | 67.8 | 67.5 | 67.9 | 67.8 | 68.2 | 66.3 | 65.6 | 64.2 | 61.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 42.2 | 38.8 | 37.1 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 34.9 | 34.7 | 31.3 | 28.5 | 27.2 | 23.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 81.5 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 81.0 | 81.6 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 77.8 | 75.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 51.4 | 51.6 | 50.3 | 50.5 | 50.1 | 50.9 | 50.8 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 47.9 | 46.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 67.6 | 66.5 | 66.4 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 65.7 | 66.3 | 64.4 | 63.5 | 61.1 | 58.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 16.4 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 13.8 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 14.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 21.5 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 20.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 56.5 | 57.1 | 58.2 | 59.3 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 61.2 | 62.4 | 63.3 | 63.8 | 64.8 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 31.6 | 30.8 | 30.2 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 26.5 | 25.9 | 25.5 | 24.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 11.9 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.7 | 72.9 | 73.0 | 73.4 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 74.2 | 73.7 | 74.0 | 74.1 | 73.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 47.7 | 45.4 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 39.2 | 36.7 | 38.8 | 37.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.3 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 87.1 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 87.9 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 53.4 | 54.0 | 53.2 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 53.9 | 54.0 | 53.7 | 53.4 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 305 | 384 | 408 | 468 | 472 | 491 | 470 | 582 | 658 | 706 | 860 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.7 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 15.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 14.3 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 24.8 | 27.7 | 30.1 | 37.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 14.3 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5001 | 5042 | 5083 | 5115 | 5125 | 5133 | 5141 | 5149 | 5147 | 5152 | 5126 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3440 | 3467 | 3498 | 3516 | 3518 | 3527 | 3536 | 3535 | 3522 | 3518 | 3492 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2824 | 2789 | 2781 | 2753 | 2772 | 2765 | 2770 | 2666 | 2623 | 2587 | 2455 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2632 | 2599 | 2595 | 2581 | 2601 | 2605 | 2617 | 2514 | 2468 | 2397 | 2267 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 81.8 | 80.2 | 79.3 | 78.7 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 79.4 | 76.5 | 75.4 | 73.4 | 69.9 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 76.5 | 75.0 | 74.2 | 73.4 | 73.9 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 71.1 | 70.1 | 68.1 | 64.9 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 47.8 | 43.1 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 33.2 | 30.4 | 29.3 | 25.5 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 89.2 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 86.7 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 87.6 | 84.5 | 83.9 | 81.6 | 78.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 61.9 | 62.1 | 59.1 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 57.5 | 55.7 | 54.2 | 51.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 77.2 | 75.5 | 74.4 | 73.4 | 73.7 | 73.4 | 73.9 | 70.7 | 69.3 | 66.1 | 62.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 12.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 19.9 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 20.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 47.6 | 48.1 | 49.2 | 50.0 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 51.2 | 52.3 | 53.2 | 53.0 | 53.9 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 41.4 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 38.3 | 36.7 | 35.7 | 35.1 | 33.3 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 12.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 80.0 | 79.6 | 79.1 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 79.4 | 79.5 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 77.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 53.0 | 49.2 | 47.9 | 46.9 | 46.6 | 45.3 | 44.4 | 40.8 | 38.6 | 41.1 | 40.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.0 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 64.3 | 65.2 | 62.8 | 62.4 | 62.7 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 62.7 | 61.8 | 61.6 | 60.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 148 | 194 | 208 | 237 | 233 | 234 | 231 | 309 | 340 | 366 | 454 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 16.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 12.7 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 24.1 | 27.4 | 28.7 | 36.4 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.8 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 14.6 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5357 | 5393 | 5421 | 5448 | 5461 | 5471 | 5481 | 5489 | 5489 | 5495 | 5474 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3553 | 3572 | 3586 | 3599 | 3598 | 3608 | 3609 | 3607 | 3592 | 3579 | 3547 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2327 | 2332 | 2336 | 2347 | 2355 | 2359 | 2377 | 2348 | 2314 | 2274 | 2201 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2180 | 2193 | 2211 | 2219 | 2229 | 2232 | 2255 | 2222 | 2195 | 2160 | 2082 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 65.7 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 66.1 | 65.6 | 64.8 | 63.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 61.4 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 62.5 | 61.6 | 61.1 | 60.4 | 58.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.5 | 34.4 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 31.6 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 29.4 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 21.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 74.0 | 74.3 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 75.3 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 74.9 | 74.6 | 74.1 | 72.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 43.7 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 42.1 | 42.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.4 | 57.9 | 58.6 | 58.4 | 58.7 | 58.3 | 58.8 | 58.3 | 57.9 | 56.2 | 54.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 15.4 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 11.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 16.4 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.8 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 23.4 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 20.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 67.0 | 67.8 | 68.9 | 70.0 | 70.6 | 71.5 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 74.5 | 75.9 | 76.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 20.0 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 14.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.6 | 66.5 | 67.0 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 68.8 | 68.9 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 69.8 | 70.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 42.4 | 41.5 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 37.5 | 34.8 | 36.4 | 35.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.4 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 81.8 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 85.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 43.8 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 46.1 | 45.1 | 46.7 | 46.6 | 45.9 | 47.0 | 46.5 | 47.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 157 | 190 | 199 | 231 | 238 | 257 | 239 | 272 | 318 | 340 | 406 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 15.8 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 16.5 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 25.5 | 28.0 | 31.7 | 39.2 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 13.9 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011.

Labour market indicators: Romania

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 22 309 | 21 686 | 21 638 | 21 609 | 21 575 | 21 551 | 21 517 | 21 484 | 21 447 | 21 384 | 21 336 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 15 327 | 14 933 | 14 964 | 15 021 | 15 035 | 15 046 | 15 042 | 15 028 | 14 999 | 14 968 | 14 928 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | 9 267 | 9 331 | 9 365 | 9 366 | 9 181 | 9 156 | 9 058 | 9 198 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 8 833 | 8 602 | 8 635 | 8 651 | 8 838 | 8 843 | 8 882 | 8 805 | 8 822 | 8 750 | 8 886 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 63.3 | 63.7 | 63.5 | 63.6 | 64.8 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 63.5 | 63.3 | 62.8 | 63.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.6 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 58.8 | 58.5 | 59.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 28.7 | 26.4 | 27.9 | 24.9 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 23.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 72.7 | 73.1 | 72.9 | 73.3 | 74.7 | 74.6 | 74.4 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 74.1 | 74.9 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 37.3 | 38.1 | 36.9 | 39.4 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 41.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 56.7 | 57.7 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 57.4 | 57.4 | 56.9 | 58.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | 33.5 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 30.5 | 32.0 | 34.2 | 32.5 | 32.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 11.8 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | 35.1 | 37.0 | 37.9 | 38.9 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 40.8 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | 32.0 | 32.3 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 28.7 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | 32.9 | 30.7 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 30.1 | 31.6 | 30.2 | 30.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.4 | 62.2 | 63.0 | 62.3 | 63.6 | 63.0 | 62.9 | 63.1 | 63.6 | 63.3 | 64.2 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 37.4 | 32.9 | 35.8 | 31.2 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 30.9 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 78.6 | 78.0 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 79.9 | 79.0 | 78.3 | 78.5 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 79.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 37.9 | 38.8 | 37.9 | 40.4 | 42.8 | 42.4 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 42.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 786 | 686 | 800 | 704 | 728 | 641 | 576 | 681 | 725 | 730 | 701 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.5 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 21.0 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 18.6 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 22.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 8.7 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.0 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 10 855 | 10 549 | 10 527 | 10 521 | 10 506 | 10 504 | 10 484 | 10 465 | 10 443 | 10 408 | 10 385 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 7 577 | 7 397 | 7 423 | 7 467 | 7 481 | 7 502 | 7 501 | 7 495 | 7 481 | 7 466 | 7 450 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | 5 063 | 5 073 | 5 123 | 5 156 | 5 066 | 5 065 | 4 982 | 5 090 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4 817 | 4 718 | 4 705 | 4 760 | 4 835 | 4 863 | 4 925 | 4 890 | 4 916 | 4 849 | 4 952 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 70.1 | 70.5 | 69.7 | 70.4 | 71.2 | 71.0 | 71.6 | 70.7 | 70.8 | 69.9 | 71.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.6 | 63.8 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 65.0 | 66.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 31.4 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 27.0 | 27.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 79.6 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 80.8 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 80.5 | 81.5 | 80.7 | 81.7 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 42.7 | 43.5 | 43.1 | 46.7 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 53.0 | 52.3 | 50.3 | 48.9 | 51.2 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.1 | 65.2 | 64.3 | 63.2 | 63.9 | 64.3 | 65.0 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 63.8 | 65.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | 34.0 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 30.6 | 32.3 | 34.8 | 32.6 | 32.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | 31.1 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 34.1 | 35.0 | 33.9 | 35.4 | 35.2 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | 36.8 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 37.8 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 35.9 | 35.2 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | 32.1 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 30.5 | 28.7 | 29.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.4 | 69.3 | 70.0 | 69.4 | 70.7 | 70.1 | 70.6 | 70.9 | 71.5 | 70.7 | 72.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 41.5 | 37.5 | 40.5 | 35.9 | 35.1 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 35.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.4 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 87.1 | 85.9 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 87.5 | 86.5 | 87.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 43.9 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 48.4 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 55.1 | 54.5 | 52.7 | 51.6 | 53.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 441 | 396 | 491 | 420 | 452 | 399 | 369 | 424 | 437 | 431 | 419 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.8 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 20.7 | 19.1 | 22.4 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 22.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 10.1 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 7.9 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 11 454 | 11 136 | 11 111 | 11 089 | 11 069 | 11 047 | 11 032 | 11 019 | 11 004 | 10 976 | 10 951 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 7 750 | 7 536 | 7 541 | 7 554 | 7 554 | 7 545 | 7 541 | 7 533 | 7 518 | 7 502 | 7 479 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | 4 205 | 4 257 | 4 242 | 4 210 | 4 115 | 4 091 | 4 076 | 4 108 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4 016 | 3 884 | 3 930 | 3 891 | 4 003 | 3 980 | 3 958 | 3 915 | 3 906 | 3 901 | 3 934 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 56.8 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 57.9 | 57.3 | 56.3 | 55.9 | 55.7 | 56.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.8 | 51.5 | 52.1 | 51.5 | 53.0 | 52.8 | 52.5 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 26.1 | 22.9 | 25.1 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 65.9 | 66.0 | 66.6 | 66.5 | 68.6 | 68.5 | 67.8 | 66.9 | 67.2 | 67.4 | 67.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 32.6 | 33.3 | 31.4 | 33.1 | 34.5 | 33.6 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 33.0 | 32.2 | 32.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.9 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 50.2 | 51.5 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 50.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | 33.0 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 31.7 | 33.4 | 32.4 | 32.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | 39.9 | 41.6 | 43.1 | 44.9 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 47.8 | 47.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | 26.2 | 26.7 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | 33.9 | 31.7 | 32.2 | 31.3 | 31.8 | 33.0 | 31.9 | 31.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.6 | 55.3 | 56.2 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 56.0 | 55.2 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 56.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 33.4 | 28.2 | 31.0 | 26.5 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 26.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 70.8 | 70.1 | 70.9 | 70.7 | 72.6 | 72.0 | 70.7 | 70.6 | 71.4 | 71.7 | 71.9 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 32.8 | 33.6 | 31.9 | 33.5 | 34.8 | 33.9 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 33.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 346 | 290 | 309 | 284 | 276 | 242 | 206 | 257 | 288 | 299 | 282 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 21.3 | 20.1 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 21.8 | 23.8 | 23.2 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.3 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Slovenia

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1999 | 2006 | 2015 | 2033 | 2037 | 2048 | 2051 | 2056 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1401 | 1405 | 1405 | 1402 | 1407 | 1412 | 1422 | 1414 | 1422 | 1421 | 1415 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 934 | 931 | 935 | 931 | 945 | 977 | 1002 | 984 | 963 | 947 | 935 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 889 | 879 | 917 | 925 | 937 | 957 | 975 | 955 | 942 | 915 | 907 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 69.0 | 68.1 | 70.4 | 71.1 | 71.5 | 72.4 | 73.0 | 71.9 | 70.3 | 68.4 | 68.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.4 | 62.6 | 65.3 | 66.0 | 66.6 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 67.5 | 66.2 | 64.4 | 64.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 30.6 | 29.1 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 35.0 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 35.3 | 34.1 | 31.5 | 27.3 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 83.4 | 82.5 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 85.3 | 86.8 | 84.8 | 83.7 | 83.1 | 83.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 24.5 | 23.5 | 29.0 | 30.7 | 32.6 | 33.5 | 32.8 | 35.6 | 35.0 | 31.2 | 32.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.7 | 60.9 | 63.3 | 63.9 | 64.5 | 65.8 | 66.5 | 65.0 | 63.4 | 61.9 | 61.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 17.9 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 18.4 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 6.1 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 14.3 | 13.7 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 17.1 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 53.7 | 54.5 | 55.3 | 55.6 | 56.6 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 59.0 | 60.5 | 61.1 | 61.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 35.7 | 35.2 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 32.6 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 30.0 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 67.8 | 67.1 | 69.8 | 70.7 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.5 | 70.3 | 70.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 36.6 | 35.2 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 41.8 | 42.9 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 37.4 | 34.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 88.1 | 87.5 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 25.2 | 24.3 | 29.9 | 32.1 | 33.4 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 36.9 | 36.5 | 33.3 | 35.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 61 | 64 | 63 | 66 | 61 | 50 | 46 | 61 | 75 | 83 | 90 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 16.5 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 20.6 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 976 | 976 | 977 | 979 | 984 | 991 | 1007 | 1008 | 1014 | 1015 | 1017 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 710 | 712 | 712 | 713 | 716 | 721 | 732 | 727 | 732 | 731 | 727 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 508 | 509 | 509 | 506 | 515 | 535 | 546 | 532 | 522 | 512 | 506 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 484 | 479 | 499 | 502 | 510 | 525 | 532 | 516 | 509 | 495 | 490 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 74.1 | 73.2 | 75.4 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 77.5 | 77.4 | 75.6 | 74.0 | 71.8 | 71.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.2 | 67.4 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 71.1 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 71.0 | 69.6 | 67.7 | 67.4 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 34.4 | 33.7 | 38.8 | 38.1 | 39.2 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 39.1 | 37.6 | 35.7 | 30.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 86.7 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 86.4 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 85.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 35.4 | 33.2 | 40.9 | 43.1 | 44.5 | 45.3 | 44.7 | 46.4 | 45.5 | 39.5 | 40.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 67.7 | 66.1 | 68.3 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 69.4 | 68.0 | 66.1 | 66.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 20.9 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 21.7 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.6 | 12.6 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 15.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 45.2 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 46.8 | 49.2 | 50.2 | 49.3 | 50.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 43.8 | 43.9 | 44.0 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 42.3 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 40.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.8 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.5 | 72.0 | 74.5 | 75.1 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 75.8 | 75.6 | 75.4 | 73.9 | 73.7 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.4 | 39.9 | 45.1 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 45.4 | 44.4 | 42.0 | 38.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.2 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 92.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 36.7 | 34.5 | 42.5 | 45.4 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 46.4 | 48.2 | 47.5 | 42.7 | 43.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 31 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 27 | 22 | 23 | 33 | 42 | 45 | 46 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 15.0 | 15.6 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 20.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.7 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 1019 | 1020 | 1020 | 1021 | 1022 | 1024 | 1026 | 1030 | 1034 | 1036 | 1039 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 691 | 693 | 693 | 690 | 691 | 691 | 691 | 687 | 691 | 690 | 688 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 427 | 423 | 426 | 425 | 430 | 442 | 456 | 451 | 441 | 435 | 429 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 405 | 400 | 419 | 423 | 427 | 432 | 443 | 439 | 432 | 420 | 416 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 63.8 | 62.8 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 66.5 | 67.1 | 68.5 | 67.9 | 66.5 | 64.8 | 64.6 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 58.6 | 57.6 | 60.5 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 62.6 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 62.6 | 60.9 | 60.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 26.5 | 24.3 | 28.6 | 29.8 | 30.3 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 26.9 | 23.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 80.0 | 79.3 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 82.4 | 84.8 | 83.2 | 82.1 | 81.3 | 81.0 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 14.2 | 14.6 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 21.1 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 25.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 57.6 | 55.5 | 58.1 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 59.8 | 61.2 | 60.4 | 58.5 | 57.6 | 57.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.3 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 7.5 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 13.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 16.1 | 14.9 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 18.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 63.5 | 65.4 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 68.6 | 68.9 | 69.9 | 70.5 | 72.6 | 74.8 | 74.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 26.1 | 24.8 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 19.4 | 17.6 | 17.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.0 | 62.1 | 65.0 | 66.1 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 67.5 | 67.9 | 67.4 | 66.5 | 66.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 32.5 | 30.3 | 35.4 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 35.8 | 34.8 | 32.3 | 30.0 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 84.9 | 84.3 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 87.0 | 87.3 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 89.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 14.4 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 26.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 30 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 28 | 23 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 44 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 18.6 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 21.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 6.3 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Slovakia

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5384 | 5389 | 5370 | 5379 | 5389 | 5391 | 5396 | 5409 | 5422 | 5392 | 5404 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3728 | 3733 | 3792 | 3824 | 3862 | 3873 | 3892 | 3917 | 3926 | 3882 | 3881 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2038 | 2061 | 2056 | 2089 | 2132 | 2177 | 2247 | 2203 | 2170 | 2208 | 2209 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2118 | 2155 | 2160 | 2207 | 2295 | 2351 | 2423 | 2357 | 2307 | 2303 | 2317 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 63.6 | 64.8 | 63.7 | 64.5 | 66.0 | 67.2 | 68.8 | 66.4 | 64.6 | 65.0 | 65.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 56.8 | 57.7 | 57.0 | 57.7 | 59.4 | 60.7 | 62.3 | 60.2 | 58.8 | 59.3 | 59.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 27.0 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 27.6 | 26.2 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 20.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 75.0 | 76.0 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 77.2 | 78.0 | 80.1 | 77.8 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 76.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 22.8 | 24.6 | 26.8 | 30.3 | 33.1 | 35.6 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 43.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 55.8 | 57.0 | 55.7 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 59.8 | 61.3 | 59.1 | 57.4 | 57.8 | 58.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 10.7 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.0 | 15.6 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 60.9 | 60.9 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.3 | 62.0 | 63.9 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 65.2 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 33.7 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 33.9 | 34.4 | 32.6 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 31.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.9 | 70.0 | 69.7 | 68.9 | 68.6 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 68.4 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 69.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 43.4 | 41.1 | 39.3 | 36.6 | 35.3 | 34.6 | 32.4 | 31.4 | 31.1 | 30.1 | 30.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 88.6 | 89.5 | 88.9 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 86.9 | 87.8 | 87.2 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 87.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 26.9 | 28.5 | 31.7 | 35.0 | 36.7 | 38.8 | 41.9 | 42.8 | 45.1 | 46.0 | 48.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 484 | 457 | 480 | 427 | 353 | 293 | 254 | 321 | 386 | 363 | 378 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 18.8 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 38.1 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 30.4 | 27.0 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 27.6 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 34.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 12.3 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 16.3 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.4 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 2608 | 2613 | 2601 | 2609 | 2616 | 2617 | 2621 | 2628 | 2635 | 2625 | 2632 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1842 | 1847 | 1878 | 1899 | 1922 | 1928 | 1940 | 1954 | 1961 | 1944 | 1945 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1107 | 1119 | 1130 | 1162 | 1197 | 1221 | 1259 | 1235 | 1203 | 1233 | 1237 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1149 | 1170 | 1186 | 1227 | 1288 | 1319 | 1357 | 1320 | 1279 | 1285 | 1296 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 70.2 | 71.4 | 70.9 | 72.5 | 74.6 | 76.0 | 77.4 | 74.6 | 71.9 | 72.5 | 72.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.4 | 63.3 | 63.2 | 64.6 | 67.0 | 68.4 | 70.0 | 67.6 | 65.2 | 66.1 | 66.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 28.7 | 29.3 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 29.2 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 26.8 | 23.8 | 24.8 | 24.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 79.5 | 80.5 | 80.0 | 81.4 | 84.1 | 85.0 | 86.4 | 84.2 | 81.4 | 82.5 | 83.0 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 39.1 | 41.0 | 43.8 | 47.8 | 49.8 | 52.5 | 56.7 | 54.9 | 54.0 | 52.5 | 53.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 61.7 | 63.2 | 62.5 | 64.3 | 66.6 | 68.1 | 69.5 | 66.7 | 64.2 | 65.1 | 65.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.7 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 20.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 49.0 | 48.5 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 48.4 | 50.6 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 51.3 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 43.9 | 44.9 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 44.8 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 44.3 | 44.3 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 76.7 | 76.7 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 76.4 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 76.1 | 76.6 | 77.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 47.5 | 44.9 | 42.9 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 37.1 | 36.4 | 37.2 | 37.1 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 93.4 | 94.1 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 93.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 46.3 | 48.1 | 51.9 | 55.1 | 55.2 | 57.0 | 59.9 | 58.7 | 59.7 | 58.8 | 60.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 263 | 246 | 250 | 224 | 180 | 144 | 124 | 169 | 211 | 203 | 204 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 18.8 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 15.6 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 39.7 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 31.2 | 26.6 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 27.9 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 35.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 12.0 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 18.7 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 13.0 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 2776 | 2777 | 2768 | 2770 | 2773 | 2774 | 2775 | 2781 | 2787 | 2767 | 2773 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1886 | 1886 | 1914 | 1926 | 1940 | 1946 | 1952 | 1963 | 1966 | 1939 | 1937 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 931 | 941 | 926 | 927 | 936 | 956 | 988 | 968 | 967 | 976 | 973 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 969 | 985 | 974 | 980 | 1008 | 1032 | 1066 | 1036 | 1029 | 1018 | 1021 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 57.2 | 58.4 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 57.5 | 58.7 | 60.3 | 58.2 | 57.4 | 57.4 | 57.3 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 51.4 | 52.2 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 51.9 | 53.0 | 54.6 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 52.5 | 52.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 25.3 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 24.1 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 15.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 70.6 | 71.5 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 71.0 | 73.7 | 71.2 | 70.1 | 70.4 | 69.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 9.5 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 18.9 | 21.2 | 24.2 | 26.1 | 28.7 | 31.4 | 33.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 50.0 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 50.6 | 51.6 | 53.2 | 51.4 | 50.6 | 50.5 | 50.7 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 74.3 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 76.2 | 76.9 | 77.9 | 78.0 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 81.0 | 81.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 22.3 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 16.8 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.2 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 61.5 | 60.9 | 60.8 | 61.3 | 60.6 | 61.3 | 60.8 | 61.7 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 39.2 | 37.2 | 35.7 | 32.4 | 30.9 | 30.2 | 26.7 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 22.7 | 23.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 83.9 | 84.8 | 84.1 | 82.1 | 81.2 | 80.7 | 82.1 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 80.4 | 80.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 11.1 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 18.1 | 20.9 | 23.3 | 26.4 | 29.0 | 32.3 | 34.6 | 38.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 222 | 212 | 230 | 203 | 173 | 149 | 130 | 152 | 175 | 160 | 174 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 18.9 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 14.5 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 36.2 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 29.4 | 27.5 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 27.1 | 32.6 | 34.3 | 32.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 12.6 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 13.9 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011.

Labour market indicators: Finland

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 5 180 | 5 193 | 5 205 | 5 225 | 5 242 | 5 266 | 5 289 | 5 317 | 5 343 | 5 365 | 5 392 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 3 458 | 3 464 | 3 467 | 3 476 | 3 484 | 3 497 | 3 514 | 3 527 | 3 537 | 3 518 | 3 505 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2 346 | 2 348 | 2 357 | 2 389 | 2 433 | 2 486 | 2 550 | 2 484 | 2 482 | 2 520 | 2 520 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2 354 | 2 345 | 2 345 | 2 378 | 2 416 | 2 459 | 2 497 | 2 423 | 2 410 | 2 429 | 2 431 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 72.6 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 73.0 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 75.8 | 73.5 | 73.0 | 73.8 | 74.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.1 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 68.7 | 68.1 | 69.0 | 69.4 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.7 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 42.1 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 39.6 | 38.8 | 40.4 | 41.8 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 81.6 | 81.1 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 82.4 | 83.4 | 84.3 | 82.4 | 81.6 | 82.3 | 82.0 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 47.8 | 49.6 | 50.9 | 52.7 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 56.5 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 57.0 | 58.2 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.8 | 65.2 | 64.8 | 64.6 | 65.4 | 66.3 | 67.2 | 64.7 | 64.1 | 64.9 | 65.2 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 68.2 | 68.8 | 69.3 | 69.4 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 69.6 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 71.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 26.4 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 23.9 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.9 | 74.5 | 74.2 | 74.7 | 75.2 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 75.2 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 51.5 | 50.7 | 49.7 | 50.7 | 51.8 | 53.4 | 53.5 | 50.4 | 49.4 | 50.5 | 51.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 88.0 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 88.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.3 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 52.1 | 53.7 | 54.9 | 56.6 | 58.5 | 58.8 | 59.7 | 59.1 | 60.2 | 60.9 | 62.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 237 | 235 | 229 | 220 | 204 | 183 | 172 | 221 | 224 | 209 | 207 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 21.0 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 19.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.8 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 2 521 | 2 529 | 2 536 | 2 547 | 2 555 | 2 569 | 2 581 | 2 598 | 2 613 | 2 624 | 2 639 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1 738 | 1 741 | 1 742 | 1 747 | 1 750 | 1 758 | 1 766 | 1 774 | 1 779 | 1 770 | 1 764 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1 215 | 1 218 | 1 225 | 1 237 | 1 261 | 1 287 | 1 325 | 1 269 | 1 277 | 1 302 | 1 296 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1 216 | 1 213 | 1 214 | 1 228 | 1 249 | 1 268 | 1 291 | 1 233 | 1 234 | 1 249 | 1 244 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 74.8 | 74.4 | 74.5 | 75.1 | 76.3 | 77.2 | 78.4 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 75.6 | 75.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 70.0 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 70.3 | 71.4 | 72.1 | 73.1 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 70.6 | 70.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 41.1 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 42.6 | 44.5 | 44.3 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 39.5 | 41.0 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 83.8 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 86.0 | 87.3 | 84.3 | 83.9 | 84.8 | 84.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 48.5 | 51.0 | 51.4 | 52.8 | 54.8 | 55.1 | 57.1 | 54.6 | 55.6 | 56.8 | 56.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 69.3 | 68.4 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 70.8 | 67.1 | 66.9 | 67.8 | 67.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.1 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 54.1 | 54.4 | 55.2 | 55.1 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 54.2 | 55.2 | 56.5 | 56.4 | 56.6 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 38.9 | 38.5 | 37.6 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 38.1 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 37.0 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 77.2 | 77.9 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 77.2 | 77.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 52.1 | 51.4 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 52.6 | 53.3 | 53.4 | 49.7 | 49.4 | 50.5 | 51.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 90.5 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 91.2 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 90.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 53.0 | 55.3 | 55.6 | 56.9 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 60.6 | 58.7 | 60.1 | 61.4 | 61.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 123 | 124 | 118 | 111 | 101 | 90 | 85 | 122 | 126 | 117 | 115 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 21.2 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 21.8 | 19.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.2 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 2 659 | 2 664 | 2 669 | 2 678 | 2 687 | 2 697 | 2 708 | 2 719 | 2 731 | 2 741 | 2 753 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 1 720 | 1 723 | 1 725 | 1 728 | 1 734 | 1 739 | 1 748 | 1 753 | 1 758 | 1 749 | 1 741 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 1 131 | 1 129 | 1 132 | 1 152 | 1 173 | 1 200 | 1 226 | 1 215 | 1 205 | 1 218 | 1 224 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 1 138 | 1 132 | 1 131 | 1 150 | 1 167 | 1 191 | 1 206 | 1 191 | 1 176 | 1 179 | 1 187 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 70.4 | 70.0 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 72.5 | 73.1 | 72.4 | 71.5 | 71.9 | 72.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 66.2 | 65.7 | 65.6 | 66.5 | 67.3 | 68.5 | 69.0 | 67.9 | 66.9 | 67.4 | 68.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 40.3 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 41.6 | 44.7 | 45.1 | 41.5 | 39.9 | 41.2 | 42.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 79.2 | 78.9 | 78.2 | 79.0 | 79.6 | 80.6 | 81.2 | 80.5 | 79.2 | 79.6 | 79.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 47.2 | 48.3 | 50.4 | 52.7 | 54.3 | 55.0 | 55.8 | 56.3 | 56.9 | 57.2 | 59.7 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 62.4 | 62.0 | 61.3 | 61.3 | 61.9 | 62.9 | 63.8 | 62.5 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 62.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 17.5 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 20.1 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 19.5 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 83.3 | 84.2 | 84.5 | 84.7 | 85.2 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 86.5 | 87.4 | 87.8 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 13.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.8 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 73.5 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 73.4 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 50.9 | 50.0 | 48.9 | 50.4 | 51.0 | 53.6 | 53.5 | 51.2 | 49.3 | 50.5 | 52.0 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.5 | 84.8 | 84.5 | 85.1 | 85.3 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 84.1 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 51.2 | 52.2 | 54.3 | 56.4 | 58.2 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 59.5 | 60.3 | 60.4 | 62.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 114 | 111 | 111 | 109 | 104 | 93 | 87 | 99 | 98 | 91 | 92 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 20.9 | 21.6 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 18.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 10.6 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.4 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Sweden

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 8930 | 8969 | 9006 | 9039 | 9084 | 9147 | 9203 | 9297 | 9364 | 9419 | 9460 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 5776 | 5821 | 5855 | 5896 | 5951 | 6002 | 6046 | 6080 | 6103 | 6115 | 6114 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 4393 | 4368 | 4337 | 4349 | 4423 | 4525 | 4565 | 4455 | 4498 | 4600 | 4633 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 4252 | 4242 | 4220 | 4272 | 4352 | 4453 | 4494 | 4391 | 4403 | 4498 | 4510 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 78.5 | 77.9 | 77.4 | 78.1 | 78.8 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 78.3 | 78.1 | 79.4 | 79.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 73.6 | 72.9 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 73.1 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 72.2 | 72.1 | 73.6 | 73.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 42.8 | 41.2 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 40.9 | 40.2 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 84.1 | 83.5 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 84.7 | 86.1 | 86.5 | 84.5 | 84.0 | 85.1 | 85.2 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 68.0 | 68.6 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 72.0 | 73.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.1 | 67.6 | 66.2 | 65.9 | 66.5 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 67.3 | 67.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 21.5 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 26.5 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 16.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 74.3 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.8 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 76.4 | 76.7 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 23.2 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.3 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 77.6 | 77.3 | 77.2 | 78.7 | 78.8 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 49.1 | 47.7 | 47.2 | 50.2 | 51.3 | 52.2 | 52.8 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 53.0 | 52.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.3 | 90.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 71.2 | 71.9 | 72.7 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 72.8 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 76.0 | 77.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 277 | 306 | 346 | 361 | 336 | 298 | 305 | 408 | 425 | 390 | 403 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 16.4 | 17.4 | 20.4 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 23.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.3 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.4 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 4421 | 4443 | 4463 | 4479 | 4504 | 4540 | 4567 | 4628 | 4664 | 4694 | 4715 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2935 | 2957 | 2974 | 2993 | 3020 | 3048 | 3071 | 3088 | 3100 | 3108 | 3107 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2286 | 2272 | 2259 | 2282 | 2327 | 2382 | 2407 | 2336 | 2380 | 2425 | 2430 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2200 | 2195 | 2189 | 2228 | 2280 | 2333 | 2357 | 2291 | 2312 | 2355 | 2350 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 80.3 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 80.7 | 81.7 | 83.1 | 83.5 | 80.9 | 81.1 | 82.1 | 81.9 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 74.9 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 74.4 | 75.5 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 75.8 | 75.6 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 41.8 | 40.4 | 38.6 | 37.7 | 40.2 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 37.7 | 38.5 | 40.8 | 38.8 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.9 | 85.3 | 85.0 | 86.6 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 89.4 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 87.9 | 87.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 70.4 | 70.8 | 71.2 | 72.0 | 72.3 | 72.9 | 73.4 | 73.2 | 74.0 | 75.2 | 76.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.9 | 72.3 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 72.1 | 73.3 | 73.5 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 72.6 | 72.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 14.6 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 14.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 61.3 | 61.7 | 62.4 | 62.9 | 63.2 | 62.9 | 62.0 | 63.3 | 63.9 | 63.8 | 64.4 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 35.0 | 34.7 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 34.9 | 33.6 | 32.9 | 33.2 | 32.6 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 79.4 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 80.9 | 81.2 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 82.6 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 48.5 | 47.3 | 47.1 | 49.1 | 50.8 | 51.8 | 52.6 | 51.1 | 52.0 | 53.2 | 51.8 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.5 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 74.2 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 76.2 | 76.5 | 77.8 | 79.3 | 79.9 | 80.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 153 | 169 | 186 | 191 | 173 | 149 | 152 | 222 | 227 | 207 | 218 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 17.3 | 18.2 | 21.3 | 22.6 | 21.0 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 26.3 | 25.9 | 23.3 | 25.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.7 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 13.0 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 4510 | 4527 | 4543 | 4559 | 4580 | 4607 | 4637 | 4668 | 4700 | 4725 | 4745 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 2841 | 2864 | 2881 | 2903 | 2931 | 2954 | 2975 | 2992 | 3003 | 3007 | 3007 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 2107 | 2096 | 2078 | 2067 | 2096 | 2143 | 2158 | 2119 | 2118 | 2176 | 2203 |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 2053 | 2047 | 2031 | 2044 | 2072 | 2121 | 2137 | 2101 | 2092 | 2143 | 2160 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 76.6 | 76.0 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 75.8 | 77.1 | 77.2 | 75.7 | 75.0 | 76.5 | 76.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 72.2 | 71.5 | 70.5 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 70.2 | 69.6 | 71.3 | 71.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 43.8 | 42.1 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 42.3 | 42.1 | 38.9 | 39.2 | 41.0 | 41.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 82.4 | 81.7 | 80.9 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 83.0 | 83.5 | 81.9 | 80.9 | 82.2 | 82.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 65.6 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 68.9 | 69.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 63.4 | 63.0 | 61.6 | 60.6 | 61.0 | 62.0 | 62.1 | 60.7 | 60.3 | 62.1 | 62.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 33.1 | 35.5 | 36.3 | 39.6 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 40.1 | 39.6 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 17.6 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 18.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 88.4 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.5 |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 75.8 | 75.4 | 75.2 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.8 | 76.9 | 76.4 | 76.2 | 77.3 | 77.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 49.7 | 48.3 | 47.3 | 51.3 | 51.9 | 52.7 | 53.1 | 51.0 | 51.3 | 52.8 | 53.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 85.5 | 85.4 | 85.3 | 86.5 | 86.3 | 87.1 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 86.6 | 87.3 | 87.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 68.2 | 68.9 | 69.7 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 69.4 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 70.2 | 72.1 | 73.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 124 | 137 | 160 | 170 | 164 | 148 | 152 | 186 | 198 | 184 | 185 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 15.4 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.9 |

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.

Labour market indicators: United Kingdom

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | 58299 | 58542 | 58815 | 59156 | 59518 | 59862 | 60305 | 60734 | 61099 | 61515 | 61906 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 38289 | 38534 | 38821 | 39153 | 39540 | 39845 | 40094 | 40318 | 40441 | 40599 | 40632 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 30265 | 30593 | 30913 | 31326 | 31662 | 31890 | 31993 | 31435 | 31213 | 31363 | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 27332 | 27553 | 27835 | 28090 | 28307 | 28478 | 28671 | 28184 | 28110 | 28207 | 28496 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 74.5 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 73.9 | 73.6 | 73.6 | 74.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 71.4 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 71.6 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 69.9 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 70.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 56.2 | 55.4 | 55.6 | 54.4 | 53.8 | 52.9 | 52.4 | 48.4 | 47.6 | 46.4 | 46.9 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 80.4 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 81.3 | 81.4 | 80.2 | 79.8 | 80.1 | 80.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 53.4 | 55.4 | 56.2 | 56.8 | 57.3 | 57.4 | 58.0 | 57.5 | 57.1 | 56.7 | 58.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 61.7 | 61.6 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 60.6 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.4 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 14.1 | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 25.3 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 27.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 79.1 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 82.9 | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 19.7 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 15.8 | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 75.3 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 75.4 | 75.7 | 75.5 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 75.5 | 75.7 | 76.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 63.8 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 62.3 | 62.5 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 59.7 | 59.2 | 58.8 | 59.3 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 55.3 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 58.4 | 59.1 | 59.3 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 59.9 | 59.7 | 61.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 1503 | 1465 | 1399 | 1444 | 1642 | 1623 | 1753 | 2363 | 2440 | 2534 | 2511 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 21.1 | 21.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 28499 | 28645 | 28801 | 28995 | 29199 | 29381 | 29624 | 29862 | 30082 | 30312 | 30527 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 18996 | 19127 | 19278 | 19448 | 19644 | 19789 | 19918 | 20047 | 20123 | 20210 | 20240 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 16375 | 16573 | 16723 | 16910 | 17082 | 17246 | 17256 | 16790 | 16707 | 16800 | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 14751 | 14878 | 15012 | 15116 | 15219 | 15341 | 15395 | 15005 | 14994 | 15052 | 15227 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 81.6 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 79.6 | 79.3 | 79.4 | 80.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 77.7 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 74.8 | 74.5 | 74.5 | 75.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 57.7 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 53.8 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 47.0 | 47.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 85.9 | 86.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 62.6 | 64.8 | 65.7 | 65.9 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 67.3 | 66.2 | 65.0 | 64.2 | 65.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 73.7 | 73.6 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.1 | 70.6 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 70.5 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 16.3 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 18.3 | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 13.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 68.5 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 72.0 | 72.2 | 72.6 | 73.5 | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 29.7 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.3 | 25.9 | 25.2 | 24.6 | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 82.4 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 82.2 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 66.9 | 66.2 | 65.7 | 65.3 | 65.1 | 64.5 | 64.8 | 62.0 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 61.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.0 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 65.3 | 67.4 | 68.1 | 68.3 | 68.4 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 69.1 | 68.5 | 69.5 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 901 | 886 | 821 | 847 | 950 | 927 | 1032 | 1444 | 1455 | 1472 | 1430 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 23.5 | 23.6 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 14.6 |
| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | 29800 | 29897 | 30014 | 30161 | 30318 | 30480 | 30681 | 30872 | 31017 | 31204 | 31379 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | 19293 | 19407 | 19543 | 19705 | 19896 | 20056 | 20176 | 20270 | 20318 | 20389 | 20399 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | 13890 | 14020 | 14190 | 14416 | 14580 | 14644 | 14737 | 14645 | 14506 | 14563 | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | 12581 | 12675 | 12823 | 12974 | 13088 | 13137 | 13276 | 13179 | 13116 | 13155 | 13269 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | 67.5 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 68.5 | 68.6 | 68.4 | 68.8 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 67.9 | 68.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 65.8 | 65.5 | 65.8 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.5 | 65.1 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | 54.6 | 53.7 | 54.1 | 52.7 | 52.6 | 51.4 | 51.0 | 48.2 | 46.6 | 45.7 | 46.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.2 | 74.8 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 75.2 | 74.7 | 74.3 | 74.5 | 74.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | 44.5 | 46.3 | 47.0 | 48.0 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 51.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.8 | 51.8 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 52.2 | 51.3 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 51.1 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.2 | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | 43.8 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 43.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | 90.9 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.3 | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | 68.3 | 68.3 | 68.5 | 68.8 | 69.2 | 69.0 | 69.4 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 70.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | 60.7 | 60.0 | 60.5 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 57.4 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 56.8 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | 76.4 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 77.3 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 78.2 | 78.7 | 78.6 | 79.1 | 79.3 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | 45.6 | 47.2 | 47.9 | 48.9 | 50.1 | 50.0 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 51.1 | 51.3 | 52.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | 602 | 578 | 577 | 597 | 692 | 696 | 721 | 919 | 985 | 1061 | 1081 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 18.0 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.2 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Iceland

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | : | 197 | 199 | 202 | 210 | 217 | 223 | 223 | 223 | 224 | 224 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | 179 | 181 | 184 | 192 | 199 | 204 | 204 | 203 | 203 | 202 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | 149 | 149 | 154 | 162 | 170 | 171 | 160 | 159 | 159 | 161 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | 85.1 | 84.4 | 85.5 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 85.3 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 81.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | 83.3 | 82.3 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 85.1 | 83.6 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 79.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | 67.4 | 66.0 | 70.5 | 72.1 | 74.3 | 71.7 | 61.5 | 61.7 | 62.5 | 65.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | 88.2 | 87.4 | 87.7 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 87.3 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 84.5 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | 83.0 | 81.8 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 82.9 | 80.2 | 79.8 | 79.2 | 79.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 75.3 | 78.3 | 77.3 | 76.0 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 76.2 | 70.4 | 70.3 | 71.6 | 72.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | 22.1 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 17.1 | 21.7 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 21.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | 7.9 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 13.1 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | 86.2 | 84.9 | 86.0 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 86.2 | 84.6 | 84.7 | 84.5 | 84.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | 73.5 | 71.9 | 76.1 | 78.6 | 79.9 | 78.1 | 73.1 | 73.7 | 73.1 | 75.7 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | 90.4 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 90.0 | 89.7 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 88.5 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | 84.8 | 84.1 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 85.4 | 84.3 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 82.6 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | : | 99 | 100 | 102 | 108 | 112 | 115 | 114 | 112 | 113 | 113 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | 91 | 91 | 93 | 99 | 104 | 106 | 105 | 103 | 102 | 102 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | 78 | 78 | 81 | 87 | 92 | 93 | 84 | 82 | 82 | 83 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.6 | 90.6 | 91.5 | 89.9 | 83.2 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 84.4 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | 86.3 | 85.8 | 86.9 | 88.1 | 89.1 | 87.3 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.3 | 81.5 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | 68.3 | 65.1 | 67.8 | 70.2 | 74.0 | 70.1 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 58.7 | 62.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 92.3 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 87.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | 87.0 | 86.9 | 88.9 | 88.7 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 84.3 | 83.2 | 82.0 | 83.1 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 84.6 | 86.3 | 85.3 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 86.2 | 84.1 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 77.0 | 77.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | 7.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 13.2 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | 89.6 | 88.5 | 89.3 | 90.5 | 91.2 | 90.3 | 87.7 | 87.6 | 87.2 | 87.1 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | 75.5 | 71.8 | 74.3 | 77.1 | 80.2 | 77.0 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 71.7 | 73.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | 94.1 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 92.1 | 91.6 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | 89.6 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 88.6 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 87.1 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 10.8 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Total population (000) | : | 98 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 105 | 108 | 109 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | 89 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 95 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | 71 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 77 | 78 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 78 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | 81.5 | 79.9 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 81.4 | 80.4 | 77.8 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 79.1 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | 80.1 | 78.8 | 80.5 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 79.6 | 76.5 | 76.2 | 76.6 | 77.8 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | 66.4 | 67.1 | 73.3 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 73.5 | 66.4 | 65.3 | 66.6 | 68.4 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | 84.6 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 82.0 | 79.8 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 81.6 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | 78.9 | 76.7 | 79.6 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 77.2 | 76.0 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 75.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | 67.7 | 71.4 | 70.3 | 68.2 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 68.7 | 65.2 | 65.2 | 66.9 | 67.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | 36.2 | 36.8 | 37.5 | 30.1 | 36.7 | 33.7 | 36.4 | 34.9 | 32.2 | 32.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 13.1 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | 82.7 | 81.2 | 82.6 | 83.4 | 82.7 | 81.7 | 81.3 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 82.6 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | 71.5 | 72.1 | 78.1 | 80.3 | 79.5 | 79.4 | 75.5 | 76.1 | 74.6 | 78.0 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | 86.7 | 84.5 | 84.3 | 84.8 | 84.2 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 85.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | 79.9 | 78.6 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 80.5 | 77.6 | 77.7 | 79.1 | 79.1 | 78.0 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 9.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

Indicator 1: Population aged 16-74.

Labour market indicators: Macedonia FYR

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Total population (000) | : | : | : | : | 2038 | 2042 | 2044 | 2046 | 2051 | 2055 | 2062 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 1421 | 1433 | 1435 | 1439 | 1448 | 1455 | 1464 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 563 | 583 | 602 | 623 | 630 | 639 | 644 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | : | : | : | 43.9 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 48.2 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 39.6 | 40.7 | 41.9 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 44.0 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 14.4 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 15.5 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 51.6 | 52.8 | 53.9 | 55.3 | 55.8 | 56.4 | 55.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 27.9 | 28.8 | 31.7 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 35.4 | 35.4 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 38.9 | 39.8 | 41.1 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 42.9 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | : | : | : | 11.9 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 14.4 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 62.2 | 62.8 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 63.9 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 35.8 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 35.0 | 33.3 | 32.1 | 33.6 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 77.3 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.5 | 79.4 | 79.2 | 78.5 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 39.0 | 40.0 | 44.3 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 49.2 | 47.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 21.4 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 18.1 |
| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | : | : | : | : | 1020 | 1024 | 1025 | 1026 | 1028 | 1030 | 1033 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 718 | 726 | 727 | 729 | 733 | 737 | 742 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 347 | 354 | 369 | 385 | 387 | 385 | 389 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | : | : | : | 53.6 | 54.0 | 56.2 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 57.8 | 57.5 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 48.3 | 48.8 | 50.7 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 52.4 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 17.2 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 18.1 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 61.8 | 62.1 | 64.0 | 65.7 | 66.1 | 65.7 | 65.4 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 39.0 | 38.6 | 43.0 | 47.6 | 46.7 | 47.3 | 46.6 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 47.7 | 48.0 | 50.1 | 52.1 | 52.0 | 51.2 | 51.3 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | : | : | : | 13.2 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 15.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 75.0 | 74.8 | 76.6 | 77.6 | 77.7 | 76.8 | 76.6 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 42.0 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 42.2 | 39.9 | 40.5 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 91.1 | 90.4 | 91.8 | 92.7 | 93.3 | 92.0 | 92.2 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 56.9 | 56.4 | 62.9 | 66.0 | 65.6 | 67.7 | 63.9 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 24.7 | 25.1 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 1. Total population (000) | : | : | : | : | 1018 | 1019 | 1020 | 1020 | 1023 | 1025 | 1029 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 702 | 707 | 708 | 711 | 715 | 718 | 722 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 216 | 229 | 233 | 238 | 243 | 254 | 255 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | : | : | : | 34.0 | 35.8 | 36.2 | 37.1 | 37.5 | 38.8 | 38.7 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 30.7 | 32.3 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 35.3 | 35.3 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 11.4 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 12.6 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 41.0 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 46.8 | 45.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 17.5 | 19.6 | 21.1 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 24.0 | 24.5 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 30.0 | 31.5 | 31.9 | 32.5 | 33.0 | 34.3 | 34.2 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | : | : | : | 10.1 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 12.9 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 49.2 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 50.4 | 51.2 | 50.8 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 29.3 | 27.5 | 28.1 | 26.2 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 26.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 63.0 | 65.0 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 65.0 | 65.8 | 64.4 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 22.3 | 24.6 | 26.9 | 29.0 | 30.2 | 31.7 | 31.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 17.8 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

Labour market indicators: Turkey

| All | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | : | : | : | : | 68063 | 68897 | 69721 | 70537 | 71340 | 72371 | 73600 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 44584 | 45303 | 45988 | 46771 | 47533 | 48431 | 49433 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 19885 | 20219 | 20633 | 20698 | 22003 | 23450 | 24171 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | : | : | : | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 47.8 | 50.0 | 52.2 | 52.8 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 44.6 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 44.3 | 46.3 | 48.4 | 48.9 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 30.3 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 28.9 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 31.5 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 52.8 | 55.4 | 57.5 | 58.3 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 27.7 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 31.4 | 31.9 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 45.3 | 45.7 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | : | : | : | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 49.0 | 49.1 | 49.8 | 50.8 | 51.9 | 53.2 | 53.3 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 36.3 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 38.5 | 37.4 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 57.4 | 57.5 | 58.2 | 59.4 | 61.1 | 62.3 | 62.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 28.7 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 29.9 | 31.1 | 32.8 | 33.2 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | 2030 | 1953 | 2013 | 2275 | 3047 | 2697 | 2328 | 2201 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 8.1 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | 17.4 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 22.7 | 19.7 | 16.8 | 15.7 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 |

| Male | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | : | : | : | : | 33754 | 34176 | 34587 | 34998 | 35400 | 35907 | 36585 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 22088 | 22464 | 22821 | 23226 | 23620 | 24078 | 24654 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 14772 | 15012 | 15192 | 14992 | 15744 | 16671 | 17054 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | : | : | : | 73.2 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 70.4 | 72.7 | 75.1 | 75.0 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 66.9 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 64.5 | 66.7 | 69.2 | 69.2 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 41.9 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 43.3 | 42.5 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 80.7 | 80.7 | 80.2 | 77.9 | 80.5 | 82.7 | 82.8 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 41.6 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 42.7 | 45.4 | 46.3 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 65.7 | 65.5 | 65.1 | 62.6 | 64.5 | 67.1 | 67.0 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | : | : | : | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 73.3 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 74.5 | 75.6 | 75.0 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 49.8 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 50.6 | 49.8 | 51.3 | 49.8 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 88.6 | 89.2 | 88.8 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 43.7 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 44.3 | 45.7 | 48.1 | 48.7 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | 1504 | 1428 | 1474 | 1653 | 2200 | 1873 | 1548 | 1443 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 7.6 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | 17.2 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 22.8 | 19.3 | 15.6 | 14.5 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 7.2 |

| Female | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Total population (000) | : | : | : | : | 34309 | 34721 | 35133 | 35540 | 35940 | 36464 | 37015 |
| 2. Population aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 22496 | 22839 | 23167 | 23545 | 23912 | 24353 | 24779 |
| 3. Total employment (000) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 4. Population in employment aged 15-64 | : | : | : | : | 5112 | 5207 | 5442 | 5706 | 6258 | 6779 | 7117 |
| 5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64) | : | : | : | : | 24.0 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 25.8 | 28.0 | 29.7 | 30.9 |
| 6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 22.7 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 26.2 | 27.8 | 28.7 |
| 7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 20.7 |
| 8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 25.5 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 30.1 | 32.2 | 33.7 |
| 9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 18.0 |
| 10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 24.6 |
| 11. Self-employed (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 12. Part-time employment (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | 17.3 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 24.4 |
| 13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees) | : | : | : | : | 12.1 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| 14. Employment in Services (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 15. Employment in Industry (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment) | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| 17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64) | : | : | : | : | 25.1 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 27.8 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 31.8 |
| 18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 23.4 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 26.2 | 25.2 |
| 19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54) | : | : | : | : | 27.5 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 31.0 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 36.7 |
| 20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64) | : | : | : | : | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 18.3 |
| 21. Total unemployment (000) | : | : | : | 527 | 525 | 539 | 622 | 847 | 824 | 780 | 758 |
| 22. Unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 9.4 |
| 23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24) | : | : | : | 17.9 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 17.9 |
| 24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force) | : | : | : | : | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24) | : | : | : | : | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 |

Source: Eurostat.

Data sources and definitions

Main data sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey
- ESA95 National Accounts

The **European Union Labour Force Survey** (EU LFS) is the EU's harmonised household survey on labour market participation. While in the early years, it was carried out as an annual survey conducted in the spring quarter in many Member States, it is now a continuous quarterly survey in all EU Member States. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS for years before the introduction of the quarterly survey refer to the spring quarter of each year. LFS data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by various socio-demographic categories, in particular gender and age. The EU LFS covers all EU Member States as well as Croatia, Iceland, Macedonia and Turkey plus Norway and Switzerland.

A particular data collection connected to the EU LFS is Eurostat's 'LFS main indicators' which present a selection of the main statistics on the labour market. They encompass annual and quarterly indicators of population, activity and inactivity; employment; unemployment; education and training. Those indicators are mainly but not only based on the results of the EU LFS, in few cases integrated with data sources like national accounts employment or registered unemployment. National accounts employment data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. In the main indicators, these national accounts figures are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. Where available, all key employment indicators in this report are based on the 'LFS main indicators'.

For the unemployment-related indicators, Eurostat's series on unemployment comprises yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the (annual and quarterly) EU LFS data and monthly data on unemployment, either from the national LFS or other national sources, mainly unemployment register data. For the compilation of monthly unemployment estimates, these monthly figures from national sources are benchmarked against the quarterly EU LFS data, and they are used to produce provisional unemployment figures for recent months which are not yet covered by quarterly EU LFS results. Unemployment by skills or duration is not available from this data collection.

Most macro-economic indicators are based on Eurostat's collection of national accounts data according to the European System of National Accounts (**ESA95 National Accounts**). Data is compiled by the Member States and collected by Eurostat. The collection comprises aggregates such as GDP, from which derived measures such as productivity and real unit labour costs are calculated. In addition, national accounts also cover population and employment data, the latter expressed in persons and in hours worked and also broken down by economic activity, but not by socio-demographic categories.

Forecasts for central economic indicators are produced by the Commission's Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN) in spring and autumn, covering two years ahead.

Physically, data is generally obtained from Eurobase, Eurostat's online dissemination database, or in specific cases from AMECO, DG ECFIN's annual macro-economic database. Both databases are open to public access.

Data shown here represents availability and revision status of mid-July 2012.

Definitions and data sources of macro-economic indicators

Some figures for 2011 are forecasts and bound to change as real data becomes available. The same holds for earlier years where actual data are not available yet.

1. Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).
2. Total employment: Employment, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IE, LU, PL, RO, HR, MK, TR, IS, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO).
3. Labour productivity: GDP volume per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).
4. Annual average hours worked per person employed, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Average annual hours worked per person employed).
5. Productivity per hour worked: GDP volume per hour worked, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per hour worked).
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Harmonised consumer price index) (Note: Figures for US and Japan are national consumer price indices and not fully comparable with those for European countries.).
7. Price deflator GDP: Implicit price deflator of GDP, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for US, JP, TR, IS: DG ECFIN, AMECO).
9. Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of GDP, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for US, JP, TR, IS: DG ECFIN, AMECO).
10. Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of private consumption expenditure, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for US, JP, TR, IS: DG ECFIN, AMECO).
11. Nominal unit labour costs: Nominal compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for US, JP, TR, IS: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

12. Real unit labour costs: Real compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for US, JP, TR, IS: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

13. Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators

Certain figures in particular but not only for 2011 for a number of countries and indicators may still be based on forecasts and bound to change as real data becomes available.

1. Total population in 1 000s, excluding population living in institutional households (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS. Note: Population living in institutional households is not covered. For Iceland, the LFS covers only the population from 16 to 74 years of age.).

2. Total population aged 15-64 (the 'working age population') in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

3. Total employment in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

5-8. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

9. Full-time equivalent employment rate: calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15-64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

10. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

11. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

12. Fixed-term contracts in total employees: number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

13. Employment in services: employed in services (NACE Rev. 2 sections G-U) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

14. Employment in industry: employed in industry, including construction (NACE Rev. 2 sections B-F) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

15. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (NACE Rev. 2 section A) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

16-19. Activity rates: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

20. Total unemployment in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

21-22. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

23. Long-term unemployment rate: persons unemployed for a duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

24. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of the total population in the same age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU LFS).

Note: For indicators for which the ESA95 National Accounts are the main source, the split into male and female indicators is done using additionally EU LFS data.

3. SOCIAL INDICATORS

Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 28

Global

| All | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | | | | | 23.7 | 24.3 | 24.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | | | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | | | | | | | |
| Poverty gap (%) | | | | | 23.5 | 23.4 | 23.5 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | | | | 10.0 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | | | | | 26.0 | 26.3 | 25.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | | | | | 36.5 | 35.7 | 34.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | | | | | 8.4 | 8.9 | 9.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | | | | | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.4 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | | | | | | | |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | | | | | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| GINI coefficient | | | | | 30.5 | 30.8 | 30.6 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 15.4 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | | | | | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | | | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.3 |
| Poverty gap (%) | | | | | 24.3 | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | | | | 9.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | | | | | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.6 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | | | | | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 14.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.9 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | | | | | 24.8 | 25.4 | 25.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | | | 17.2 | 17.7 | 17.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | | | | | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.7 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | | | | 10.4 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | | | | | 8.6 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | | | | | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 10.9 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | | | | | 27.3 | 27.3 | 28.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | | | | | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | | | | | 9.9 | 10.1 | 11.8 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | | | | | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | | | | | 15.6 | 15.7 | 16.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | | | | | 41.2 | 40.6 | 39.4 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | | | | | 23.6 | 24.5 | 25.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | | | | | 15.3 | 16.1 | 16.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | | | | | 8.4 | 9.0 | 10.0 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | | | | | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | | | | | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | | | | | 38.6 | 37.1 | 35.0 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | | | | | 20.1 | 20.4 | 19.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | | | | | 16.0 | 15.9 | 14.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | | | | | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | | | | | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | | | | | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | | | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | |
| Disability | | | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | |
| Old age and survivors | | | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | |
| Family/Children | | | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | |
| Unemployment | | | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | | | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | | | 26.8 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 29.1 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | | | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 27

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 25.3 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 24.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 16.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | | | | | | | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 23.4 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 23.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 10.0 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 26.2 | 25.8 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 25.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 37.0 | 36.1 | 34.8 | 34.9 | 36.7 | 35.7 | 34.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 2.3 | 2.1 | -2.1 | -2.9 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| GINI coefficient | 30.3 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.8 | 30.6 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 15.5 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 12.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 23.9 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 23.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.3 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 24.2 | 24.1 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 24.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9.6 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75.8 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 77.0 | 77.5 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 61.8 | 61.7 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 61.9 | 61.8 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 17.5 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 14.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.8 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 26.6 | 25.9 | 25.1 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 25.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.8 | 22.6 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 22.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 10.2 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 10.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 11.5 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.0 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 83.2 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 62.5 | 62.6 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 62.2 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.0 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 27.5 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 28.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 20.0 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 11.0 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 11.7 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 15.2 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 16.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 41.2 | 41.9 | 39.1 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 39.4 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 24.8 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 25.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 14.8 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 16.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 9.8 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 10.0 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 11.0 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 39.6 | 37.1 | 36.8 | 37.3 | 38.6 | 37.3 | 35.0 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 24.7 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 19.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 18.9 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 14.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.51 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | |
| Disability | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | |
| Old age and survivors | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.7 | |
| Family/Children | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | |
| Unemployment | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 26.6 | 26.1 | 26.8 | 29.6 | 29.3 | 29.0 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 15

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 21.9 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 23.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | | | | | | | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.2 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 23.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.6 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 25.8 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 26.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 38.0 | 37.7 | 34.4 | 36.0 | 37.8 | 37.2 | 36.1 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | | | | | | | |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| GINI coefficient | 296 | 30.3 | 30.8 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 30.7 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 17.2 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 13.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 11.2 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 13.0 |

By gender

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Male | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 21.5 | 22.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.1 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.8 | 22.8 | 21.6 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 19.7 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 15.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.0 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.8 |

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Female | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 24.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 21.6 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 22.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 14.8 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 11.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 12.4 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.2 |

By age group

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Children (0-17) | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 23.8 | 23.4 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 26.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 18.5 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 20.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 9.0 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 13.8 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 15.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 44.4 | 45.5 | 40.3 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 42.0 |

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Working age (18-64) | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 21.4 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 24.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 14.2 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 16.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.6 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 11.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.4 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 41.1 | 38.7 | 37.1 | 38.2 | 39.4 | 38.4 | 36.3 |

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Elderly (65+) | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 21.5 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 17.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 19.6 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 14.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.5 |

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | | | | | | | |
| Sickness/Health care | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | |
| Disability | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | |
| Old age and survivors | 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | |
| Family/Children | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | |
| Unemployment | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 27.2 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 29.8 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: European area 17

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 23.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 17.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | | | | | | | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.0 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 23.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.5 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 25.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 37.5 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 35.5 | 34.0 | 32.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.4 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -2.1 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| GINI coefficient | 29.2 | 30.0 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 30.4 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 17.4 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 13.9 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 13.0 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 22.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 14.5 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.3 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.7 | 22.8 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 24.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 10.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.4 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 9.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 20.1 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 15.9 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 13.0 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 23.9 | 24.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 16.4 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 17.7 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 21.4 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.7 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.7 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 11.3 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | | | | | | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 14.6 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 11.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.0 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 25.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 17.7 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 6.3 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.8 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 7.8 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 7.9 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 13.7 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.7 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 43.8 | 41.7 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 36.3 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 24.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 14.0 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 16.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 11.0 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 40.7 | 36.5 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 38.0 | 35.6 | 33.3 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 20.9 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 17.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 18.6 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 14.1 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.51 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | |
| Disability | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | |
| Old age and survivors | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.2 | |
| Family/Children | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | |
| Unemployment | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 27.3 | 26.9 | 27.6 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 30.0 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Belgium

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 21.5 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 14.7 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 14.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 9707 | 9787 | 10046 | 10501 | 10412 | 10797 | 10835 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 19.4 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 18.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 7.8 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.0 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 26.8 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 27.8 | 27.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 45.2 | 44.7 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 46.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 14.3 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 14.0 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -1.5 | -1.2 | 1.0 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| GINI coefficient | 27.8 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 26.5 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.0 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 12.3 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 21.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 13.7 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 14.2 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 20.7 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 19.9 | 18.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.2 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 12.7 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 13.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76.6 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 77.6 | 77.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 63.0 | 63.5 | 63.3 | 63.9 | 64.0 | 63.3 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 15.1 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 14.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.5 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 23.1 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 22.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 15.6 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 15.4 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.5 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 18.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 8.3 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 7.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 15.9 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 14.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.3 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.2 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 63.2 | 63.9 | 64.2 | 63.7 | 62.6 | 63.5 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 12.2 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 15.3 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 16.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 9.4 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 13.0 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 12.9 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 6.7 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 8.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 47.2 | 46.2 | 45.6 | 48.6 | 42.5 | 44.7 | 47.5 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 21.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.7 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 14.8 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 14.4 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 53.1 | 52.3 | 53.1 | 51.8 | 52.9 | 51.1 | 51.1 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 25.2 | 25.0 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 19.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 23.2 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 17.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.7 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | |
| Disability | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | |
| Old age and survivors | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.5 | |
| Family/Children | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | |
| Unemployment | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 27.0 | 26.9 | 28.3 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 30.4 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Bulgaria

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 61.3 | 60.7 | 44.8 | 46.2 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 49.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 18.4 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 22.2 | 21.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 1 920 | 1 979 | 2 859 | 3 436 | 3 535 | 3 436 | 3 476 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 28.1 | 33.5 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 31.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | | 10.7 | 16.4 | 16.9 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 24.7 | 25.5 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 25.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 25.5 | 13.7 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 23.6 | 19.0 | 18.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 57.7 | 57.6 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 45.7 | 43.6 | 44.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 14.7 | 15.9 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 12.4 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 3.1 | 4.7 | 10.1 | -4.0 | -1.5 | 3.8 | 1.0 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| GINI coefficient | 31.2 | 35.3 | 35.9 | 33.4 | 33.2 | 35.0 | 33.6 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 17.3 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 12.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 22.2 | 19.1 | 17.4 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.5 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 60.5 | 59.4 | 43.0 | 44.1 | 47.3 | 47.7 | 47.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 17.3 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 20.8 | 19.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 30.8 | 37.1 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 32.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | | 9.8 | 13.7 | 15.9 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 57.1 | 56.6 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 44.2 | 42.5 | 42.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 14.4 | 15.5 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 12.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69.2 | 69.5 | 69.8 | 70.1 | 70.3 | 70.7 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 66.2 | 67.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 63.0 | 62.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 17.7 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 12.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 19.9 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 20.7 | 21.8 | 21.6 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 62.1 | 61.9 | 46.4 | 48.1 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 50.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 19.3 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 22.8 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 26.6 | 31.6 | 27.0 | 27.5 | 30.2 | 29.0 | 30.5 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | | 11.5 | 18.9 | 17.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 58.2 | 58.6 | 42.8 | 43.5 | 47.2 | 44.6 | 45.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 14.9 | 16.3 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 12.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76.3 | 76.7 | 77.0 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 77.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 71.9 | 73.9 | 65.7 | 65.9 | 67.1 | 65.9 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 17.0 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 13.0 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 24.7 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 23.0 | 21.9 | 21.5 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 61.0 | 60.8 | 44.2 | 47.3 | 49.8 | 51.8 | 52.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 25.0 | 29.9 | 25.5 | 24.9 | 26.7 | 28.4 | 28.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 57.6 | 58.3 | 40.8 | 43.6 | 46.5 | 45.6 | 46.6 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 16.7 | 18.7 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 16.6 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 13.4 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 17.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 23.1 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 21.7 | 19.3 | 21.5 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 58.1 | 57.9 | 39.5 | 40.6 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 45.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 16.2 | 19.4 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 17.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 54.2 | 54.9 | 36.2 | 37.1 | 42.2 | 40.3 | 40.8 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 14.1 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 11.2 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 5.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.4 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 24.3 | 14.5 | 24.1 | 21.2 | 28.9 | 21.9 | 21.3 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 73.7 | 71.1 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 63.9 | 61.1 | 59.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 19.9 | 23.9 | 33.8 | 39.3 | 32.2 | 31.2 | 28.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 70.7 | 67.2 | 61.0 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 53.7 | 53.2 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.7 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.4 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | |
| Disability | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| Old age and survivors | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.6 | |
| Family/Children | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | |
| Unemployment | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 14.2 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 17.7 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Czech Republic

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 18.0 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 15.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 4956 | 5305 | 5835 | 5666 | 5803 | 5915 | 6109 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 16.8 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 17.2 | 19.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 4.2 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 21.6 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 17.6 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 54.2 | 52.2 | 55.0 | 52.0 | 50.3 | 45.6 | 45.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 9.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 4.9 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 2.8 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -2.1 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| GINI coefficient | 25.3 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 24.9 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 9.2 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.9 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 16.6 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.6 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 19.1 | 20.2 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 3.5 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 3.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 9.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73.5 | 73.8 | 74.1 | 74.2 | 74.5 | 74.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 57.9 | 61.4 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 62.2 | 62.2 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 7.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.1 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 19.4 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 16.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 15.6 | 17.2 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 17.7 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 4.5 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 9.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 9.6 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79.9 | 80.2 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 81.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 59.9 | 63.3 | 63.4 | 62.7 | 64.5 | 63.6 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 11.1 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 22.7 | 21.5 | 18.6 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 20.0 | 18.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 16.5 | 16.6 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 13.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 12.2 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 8.6 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.6 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 10.3 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 9.6 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 48.4 | 46.1 | 55.6 | 47.4 | 45.0 | 43.7 | 46.5 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 17.8 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 15.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 9.3 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 56.9 | 54.3 | 55.4 | 54.5 | 52.6 | 47.7 | 47.2 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 12.7 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 5.9 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.8 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.6 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | |
| Disability | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | |
| Old age and survivors | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.7 | |
| Family/Children | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | |
| Unemployment | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.4 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Denmark

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 19.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 9688 | 10121 | 10561 | 10751 | 10783 | 11208 | 11117 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 16.5 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 22.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 4.7 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 6.4 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 28.0 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 31.2 | 29.1 | 28.4 | 28.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 58.2 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 58.0 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 53.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 9.3 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 10.9 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 2.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| GINI coefficient | 23.7 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 27.8 | 28.1 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 9.1 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 9.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 15.5 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 19.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.3 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 25.1 | 23.5 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.7 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 11.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76.1 | 76.2 | 76.5 | 76.9 | 77.2 | 77.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 67.7 | 67.4 | 62.1 | 61.8 | 62.3 | 63.6 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 10.5 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.6 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 17.9 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 18.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 12.9 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 15.2 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 20.9 | 17.1 | 19.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 4.9 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 6.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 10.7 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 80.7 | 80.6 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 81.9 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 67.2 | 67.4 | 61.0 | 60.4 | 61.4 | 59.4 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 7.7 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 14.5 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 15.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 4.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 7.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 5.7 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 6.7 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 59.3 | 59.8 | 58.8 | 56.4 | 54.6 | 60.3 | 58.4 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 21.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 10.3 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 12.9 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 60.2 | 58.9 | 59.4 | 58.9 | 56.1 | 56.5 | 55.5 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 14.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 17.4 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 14.1 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.8 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.4 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.9 | |
| Disability | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | |
| Old age and survivors | 10.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 14.2 | |
| Family/Children | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | |
| Unemployment | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 29.2 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 34.7 | 34.3 | 34.3 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Germany

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 19.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 12.5 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 16.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 9100 | 10395 | 10804 | 10770 | 10557 | 10945 | 11398 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 20.4 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 21.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 7.2 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.4 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 25.7 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 25.1 | 24.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 51.4 | 38.7 | 37.2 | 35.7 | 35.5 | 37.1 | 33.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 13.5 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 9.8 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| GINI coefficient | 26.8 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 29.0 | 28.3 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 13.7 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 10.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 18.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 12.1 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 21.4 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 21.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 6.6 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 12.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 9.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.2 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 78.4 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 58.7 | 59.0 | 56.3 | 57.1 | 57.9 | 57.9 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 11.3 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.4 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 21.3 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 13.0 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.2 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 19.2 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 7.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 10.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 14.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 10.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.4 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.2 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 58.3 | 58.6 | 57.7 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 58.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 13.4 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 9.9 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 10.4 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.9 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 20.9 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 18.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 12.4 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 15.6 | 15.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 10.9 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 6.7 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 10.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 63.3 | 53.6 | 50.3 | 50.8 | 46.7 | 52.7 | 50.7 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 21.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 12.6 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 16.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 14.4 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.7 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 5.5 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 53.0 | 40.4 | 38.2 | 36.3 | 37.4 | 37.2 | 34.1 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 13.5 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 12.5 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 15.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.93 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.4 | |
| Disability | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | |
| Old age and survivors | 11.9 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.4 | |
| Family/Children | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | |
| Unemployment | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 29.0 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 31.5 | 30.6 | 29.4 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Estonia

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 22.0 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 23.4 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 23.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 18.3 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 17.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 3 377 | 3 895 | 4 538 | 4 860 | 4 453 | 4 403 | 4 612 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.0 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 23.2 | 26.0 | 23.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 11.1 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 10.5 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 24.6 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 24.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 25.6 | 23.0 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 36.6 | 29.7 | 29.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 7.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.4 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 9.0 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 11.8 | 13.0 | -2.8 | -6.0 | -2.4 | 4.1 | -4.1 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| GINI coefficient | 33.1 | 33.4 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 31.3 | 31.9 | 32.5 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 13.5 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 10.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 12.5 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 20.0 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 22.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 15.4 | 17.6 | 16.8 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 26.5 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 20.7 | 25.9 | 27.9 | 27.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 9.5 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 9.9 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 6.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 9.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 67.4 | 67.2 | 68.7 | 69.8 | 70.6 | 71.2 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 49.6 | 49.7 | 53.0 | 55.0 | 54.1 | 54.2 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 19.8 | 21.7 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 14.0 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 6.6 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 11.7 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 23.7 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 25.5 | 22.0 | 22.9 | 24.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 19.9 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 18.1 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 19.9 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 15.5 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 21.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 12.5 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 11.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 7.2 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 6.4 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 53.9 | 54.9 | 57.5 | 59.2 | 58.2 | 57.9 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 11.1 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 13.3 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 24.1 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 22.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 20.1 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 17.3 | 19.5 | 17.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 7.6 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 6.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 6.8 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 15.3 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 17.8 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 12.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 34.3 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 30.6 | 44.4 | 35.9 | 40.6 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 19.8 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 17.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10.0 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.7 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 8.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 27.4 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 28.2 | 37.6 | 30.2 | 28.9 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 27.8 | 35.4 | 40.9 | 35.6 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 21.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 25.1 | 33.2 | 39.0 | 33.9 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 17.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 7.4 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 7.1 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.7 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | |
| Disability | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | |
| Old age and survivors | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | |
| Family/Children | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | |
| Unemployment | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 12.1 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 16.1 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Ireland

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 23.3 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 25.7 | 27.3 | 29.4 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 18.5 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.2 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 9563 | 10633 | 10901 | 10386 | 9649 | 10097 | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 16.6 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 17.5 | |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 11.6 | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 32.8 | 33.1 | 34.0 | 37.5 | 39.9 | 39.6 | |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 43.6 | 48.0 | 54.4 | 60.0 | 61.9 | 61.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.8 | |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 12.8 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 19.8 | 22.8 | 24.1 | |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 4.8 | 5.3 | 3.4 | -5.2 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -3.1 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | |
| GINI coefficient | 31.9 | 31.3 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 30.7 | 29.8 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 9.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 10.1 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 18.7 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 22.0 | 21.6 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 26.5 | 29.0 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 17.5 | 16.0 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 15.4 | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 17.6 | 17.7 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 18.7 | |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 11.6 | | | | | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 7.4 | |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 12.0 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 18.6 | 21.3 | 23.3 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.3 | 77.3 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 78.7 | 78.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 63.2 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 63.9 | 65.9 | 65.8 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 15.2 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 11.2 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 9.0 | 10.0 | 15.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 20.1 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 26.4 | 28.1 | 29.8 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 19.5 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 14.9 | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 15.0 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 16.6 | |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 11.7 | | | | | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 8.3 | |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 13.6 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 21.0 | 24.4 | 24.9 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 83.2 | 82.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 64.9 | 65.6 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 67.0 | 68.2 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.2 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 11.2 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 17.3 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 28.0 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 31.4 | 34.1 | 34.1 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 22.5 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 17.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 10.0 | |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 23.4 | 25.6 | 25.9 | |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 13.4 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 6.3 | |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 44.9 | 50.6 | 55.2 | 59.7 | 62.9 | 65.2 | |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 20.5 | 20.7 | 22.6 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 30.5 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 15.3 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 15.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 7.9 | |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 11.6 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 23.2 | |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 6.2 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 45.9 | 50.3 | 56.6 | 61.4 | 61.8 | 61.4 | |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 27.7 | 28.7 | 22.5 | 17.9 | 11.3 | 13.8 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 26.9 | 28.3 | 21.1 | 16.2 | 9.9 | 11.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 3.0 | |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.74 | 0.78 | 0.85 | 0.86 | |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.43 | |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 12.8 | |
| Disability | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | |
| Old age and survivors | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | |
| Family/Children | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | |
| Unemployment | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 17.8 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 29.6 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Greece

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 29.3 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 31.0 | 34.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 23.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 6697 | 6873 | 7219 | 7521 | 7568 | 6889 | 5969 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 25.8 | 26.0 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 26.1 | 29.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 13.1 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 10.5 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 23.4 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 24.8 | 26.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 12.4 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 13.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 15.2 | 19.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 11.8 | 14.1 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 5.1 | 7.0 | -2.3 | -0.8 | -11.4 | -9.9 | -10.0 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| GINI coefficient | 34.3 | 34.3 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 34.3 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 15.5 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 11.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 12.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 17.4 | 20.3 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 27.5 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 29.6 | 33.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 22.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 25.8 | 25.6 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 27.2 | 29.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 12.4 | 11.3 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 10.4 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 14.9 | 19.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 12.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.2 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 77.8 | 78.4 | 78.5 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 66.5 | 66.1 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 66.3 | 66.4 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 20.2 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 13.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 16.0 | 19.0 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 31.1 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 32.3 | 35.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 21.4 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 21.9 | 23.6 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 25.7 | 26.3 | 25.0 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 25.6 | 29.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 13.8 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 10.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 19.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 9.6 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 15.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81.9 | 81.8 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 83.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 68.1 | 67.4 | 66.1 | 66.8 | 67.7 | 66.9 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 15.5 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 21.6 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 27.9 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 28.7 | 30.4 | 35.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 22.6 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 23.7 | 23.0 | 23.7 | 26.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 16.4 | 20.9 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 20.5 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 21.6 | 19.2 | 22.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 9.2 | 14.0 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 9.7 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 28.4 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 31.6 | 37.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 23.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 20.7 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 13.2 | 16.1 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 15.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 14.4 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 33.8 | 30.6 | 28.1 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 29.3 | 23.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 25.6 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 17.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 16.4 | 17.4 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 14.3 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.81 | 1.0 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.49 | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 | |
| Disability | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | |
| Old age and survivors | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 15.0 | |
| Family/Children | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| Unemployment | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 24.8 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 28.0 | 29.1 | 30.2 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Spain

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 24.0 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 28.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 20.3 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PP5 single person) | 7 335 | 7 614 | 8 161 | 8 114 | 7 789 | 7 500 | 7 392 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 26.4 | 25.9 | 24.4 | 28.9 | 32.3 | 30.9 | 31.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 10.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.2 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 24.6 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 29.6 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 17.5 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 20.2 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 25.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 14.2 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | -4.5 | -3.0 | -5.2 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| GINI coefficient | 31.9 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 33.0 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 35.0 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 30.5 | 31.0 | 31.9 | 31.2 | 28.4 | 26.5 | 24.9 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 12.0 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.8 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 22.6 | 21.9 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 26.0 | 27.3 | 28.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 18.8 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 22.2 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 27.2 | 26.0 | 25.5 | 31.0 | 33.5 | 32.0 | 32.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 6.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 13.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.7 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.4 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 63.9 | 63.5 | 64.1 | 62.9 | 64.4 | 65.3 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 36.7 | 36.6 | 38.0 | 37.4 | 33.5 | 31.0 | 28.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.3 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.6 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 25.5 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 28.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 21.8 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 22.1 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 25.4 | 25.1 | 23.3 | 27.4 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 10.8 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 13.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 14.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.5 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.4 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 63.5 | 63.2 | 63.6 | 62.2 | 63.9 | 65.8 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 24.0 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 20.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 13.8 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 17.8 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 29.5 | 28.6 | 30.6 | 30.0 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 27.1 | 26.2 | 28.2 | 26.8 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 29.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 5.6 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 7.6 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 12.3 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 24.5 | 23.7 | 26.1 | 23.2 | 23.9 | 22.7 | 22.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 14.8 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 18.8 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 20.8 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 23.0 | 26.3 | 27.8 | 29.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 16.3 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 21.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 6.1 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 14.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 10.1 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 21.6 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 24.2 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 28.0 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 31.1 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 24.3 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 16.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 29.3 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 23.1 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 14.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 3.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.82 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.6 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.0 | |
| Disability | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| Old age and survivors | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.2 | |
| Family/Children | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | |
| Unemployment | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 20.5 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 25.4 | 25.8 | 26.1 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: France

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 18.8 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 13.2 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 8 989 | 9 089 | 10 547 | 10 644 | 10 735 | 10 834 | 11 217 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.5 | 17.9 | 14.8 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 16.2 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 6.4 | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 24.9 | 26.4 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 23.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 47.0 | 50.4 | 46.0 | 46.3 | 47.2 | 43.3 | 40.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.4 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 2.6 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -1.2 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| GINI coefficient | 27.3 | 26.6 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 30.8 | 30.5 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 12.4 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.2 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 17.3 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 12.3 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.6 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 19.1 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 17.8 | 16.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 5.9 | | | | | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.3 | 77.6 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 78.2 | 78.7 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 62.8 | 62.8 | 62.7 | 62.8 | 61.8 | 62.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 14.3 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 13.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 12.5 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 14.0 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 14.6 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.4 | 17.7 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 16.2 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 6.9 | | | | | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 9.9 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 8.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 84.5 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.7 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 64.4 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 63.5 | 63.4 | 63.6 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 10.6 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.0 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 18.1 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 23.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 13.9 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 19.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.2 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 9.2 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 14.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 54.9 | 58.5 | 54.6 | 51.5 | 50.8 | 47.5 | 44.3 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 19.4 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 19.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 12.1 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 13.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 8.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 8.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 49.6 | 50.4 | 46.6 | 47.8 | 49.4 | 43.8 | 41.0 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 17.5 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 16.1 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 9.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.0 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.7 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 | |
| Disability | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | |
| Old age and survivors | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | |
| Family/Children | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | |
| Unemployment | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 31.2 | 30.9 | 31.3 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 33.6 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Croatia

Global

| All | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | | | | | 30.7 | 32.3 | 32.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 17.0 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 20.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | | | | | 4540 | 4423 | 4425 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 26.0 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 28.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 30.4 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 32.0 | 28.0 | 31.6 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 29.5 | 32.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | | | | | 14.3 | 14.8 | 15.4 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | | | | | 13.7 | 15.4 | 16.1 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 1.3 | 4.2 | | | | | |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| GINI coefficient | 28.0 | 29.0 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 30.5 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 14.2 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 16.7 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | | | | | 29.8 | 31.5 | 31.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 19.4 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 26.0 | 23.0 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 30.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | | | | | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | | | | | 14.4 | 15.0 | 15.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | | | | | 13.6 | 15.5 | 16.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72.5 | 72.3 | | 73.0 | 73.5 | 73.5 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | | | | 57.3 | 59.8 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 13.9 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 18.0 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | | | | | 31.6 | 33.1 | 33.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 21.6 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 25.0 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 27.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | | | | | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | | | | | 14.2 | 14.5 | 15.7 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | | | | | 13.7 | 15.2 | 16.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79.3 | 79.3 | | 79.7 | 79.9 | 79.9 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | | | | 60.7 | 61.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 14.5 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 15.2 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | | | | | 28.9 | 31.4 | 33.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 22.3 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | | | | | 14.6 | 13.8 | 17.6 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | | | | | 11.6 | 13.3 | 14.9 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | | | | | 11.2 | 14.0 | 13.2 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 36.0 | 40.7 | 45.7 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 33.8 | 34.0 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | | | | | 29.5 | 31.7 | 31.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 13.0 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 18.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | | | | | 13.7 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | | | | | 14.3 | 16.1 | 16.6 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | | | | | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 35.0 | 30.0 | 37.6 | 35.7 | 31.8 | 31.6 | 34.8 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | | | | | 36.2 | 35.1 | 33.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 31.0 | 30.0 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 26.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | | | | | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.0 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.77 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.4 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | | | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | |
| Disability | | | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | |
| Old age and survivors | | | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | |
| Family/Children | | | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | |
| Unemployment | | | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | | | 18.7 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 20.6 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | | | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Italy

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 25.9 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 28.2 | 29.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 19.6 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 19.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 8 323 | 8 640 | 9 157 | 9 158 | 9 135 | 9 308 | 9 210 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 24.2 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 25.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 14.6 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 11.8 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 23.9 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 24.4 | 24.4 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 18.0 | 17.8 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 20.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 14.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 1.4 | 1.3 | -1.6 | -3.4 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -4.9 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| GINI coefficient | 32.1 | 32.2 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 31.2 | 31.9 | 31.9 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 20.6 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 17.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 16.8 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 21.1 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 23.9 | 23.8 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 26.4 | 28.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 18.0 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 18.1 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 24.5 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 24.6 | 27.1 | 27.2 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 13.4 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 9.9 | 10.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 14.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78.5 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.4 | 79.8 | 80.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 65.2 | 63.3 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 67.6 | 63.4 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 23.9 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 20.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 21.2 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 27.9 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 29.9 | 31.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 21.1 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 20.7 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 23.9 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 24.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 15.6 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 12.7 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 11.4 | 14.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 12.4 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 85.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 64.7 | 62.5 | 61.9 | 62.6 | 67.6 | 62.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 17.1 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 14.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 18.3 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 21.0 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 28.4 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 32.2 | 33.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 24.5 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 26.3 | 26.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 6.7 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 12.2 | 16.9 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 21.0 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 21.7 | 22.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 23.2 | 21.6 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 20.3 | 21.5 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 25.7 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 28.4 | 30.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 17.6 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 18.5 | 18.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 11.0 | 14.3 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 12.1 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.4 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 11.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 19.6 | 19.3 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 22.2 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 24.6 | 25.3 | 24.4 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 25.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 21.7 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 16.3 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 13.0 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 1.0 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.58 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.6 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | |
| Disability | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | |
| Old age and survivors | 15.5 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.4 | |
| Family/Children | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | |
| Unemployment | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 26.6 | 26.6 | 27.7 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 29.7 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Cyprus

Global

| All | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 25.4 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 27.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 14.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 9817 | 10951 | 10945 | 11256 | 10829 | 11394 | 11429 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.9 | 19.7 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.6 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 21.6 | 21.0 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 27.8 | 26.2 | 30.6 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 37.0 | 37.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 12.6 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 15.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 6.4 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.7 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 0.7 | -9.4 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| GINI coefficient | 28.8 | 29.8 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 29.2 | 31.0 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 14.9 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 11.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 10.7 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 16.0 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 23.3 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 25.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 17.2 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 18.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 8.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 12.5 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 15.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78.4 | 77.9 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 79.2 | 79.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 64.2 | 63.2 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 65.1 | 62.4 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 22.5 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 16.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 15.1 | 17.8 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 27.4 | 27.6 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 29.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 17.7 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 16.4 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 19.8 | 20.5 | 16.3 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 19.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 12.2 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 11.3 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 12.7 | 14.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 14.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 7.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.2 | 82.2 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 83.9 | 83.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 63.4 | 62.9 | 65.4 | 65.6 | 64.2 | 61.4 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 8.2 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 7.0 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 11.2 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 14.4 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 21.3 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 23.4 | 27.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 11.5 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 12.1 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 14.8 | 18.1 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 5.0 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 10.4 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 43.4 | 37.7 | 44.0 | 51.4 | 49.6 | 47.1 | 45.5 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 21.4 | 21.1 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 25.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 12.3 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 15.5 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.9 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 8.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 34.2 | 34.0 | 36.5 | 38.1 | 37.4 | 42.5 | 41.9 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 55.6 | 55.6 | 49.3 | 48.6 | 42.6 | 39.8 | 33.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 51.9 | 50.6 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 39.9 | 35.5 | 29.3 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 15.3 | 19.4 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.7 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.4 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | |
| Disability | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | |
| Old age and survivors | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.8 | |
| Family/Children | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | |
| Unemployment | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 18.5 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 22.8 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Latvia

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 41.4 | 36.0 | 33.8 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 40.4 | 36.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 23.1 | 21.2 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 19.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 2668 | 3309 | 4354 | 4378 | 3585 | 3400 | 3609 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 24.9 | 24.6 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 31.8 | 28.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 12.6 | 17.1 | 11.0 | 9.3 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 27.8 | 27.2 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 29.1 | 27.3 | 26.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 16.9 | 22.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 26.8 | 30.0 | 25.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 30.6 | 24.9 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 27.4 | 31.4 | 26.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 11.5 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 14.9 | 11.5 | 4.9 | -18.4 | -3.2 | 0.2 | 4.9 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| GINI coefficient | 39.2 | 35.4 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 36.1 | 35.4 | 35.9 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 10.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 11.1 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 16.0 | 14.9 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 38.7 | 34.1 | 31.0 | 35.9 | 37.6 | 40.1 | 35.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 21.1 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 19.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 28.7 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 31.3 | 32.4 | 34.3 | 31.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 10.7 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 9.5 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 28.5 | 23.5 | 17.3 | 21.3 | 26.8 | 30.7 | 25.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 12.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65.4 | 65.8 | 67.0 | 68.1 | 68.6 | 68.6 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 50.8 | 51.0 | 51.8 | 52.8 | 53.5 | 53.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 18.9 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 14.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 7.9 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 16.1 | 15.1 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 43.6 | 37.7 | 36.2 | 38.7 | 38.5 | 40.7 | 37.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 24.8 | 22.7 | 27.7 | 27.0 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 19.4 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.5 | 23.6 | 29.7 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 29.2 | 25.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 14.2 | 19.2 | 11.1 | 9.2 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 32.3 | 26.1 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 27.9 | 31.9 | 26.7 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 10.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76.3 | 76.5 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 52.5 | 54.1 | 54.6 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 56.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 6.3 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 14.3 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 14.6 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 42.7 | 33.9 | 33.2 | 38.0 | 42.0 | 44.6 | 40.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 25.8 | 20.5 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 26.6 | 25.0 | 24.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 30.0 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 24.3 | 30.5 | 33.5 | 27.8 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 10.7 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 21.1 | 17.7 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 18.4 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 18.1 | 31.0 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 28.1 | 33.2 | 28.6 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 38.5 | 33.1 | 28.1 | 32.8 | 37.0 | 41.3 | 36.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 20.6 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 19.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 28.9 | 23.4 | 16.5 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 31.4 | 25.3 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 11.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 11.2 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 18.6 | 23.8 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 27.3 | 29.1 | 25.4 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 51.3 | 50.3 | 58.1 | 55.5 | 37.7 | 32.9 | 34.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 29.8 | 33.3 | 51.2 | 47.5 | 18.8 | 8.9 | 14.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 38.1 | 35.3 | 28.2 | 25.3 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 26.6 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.77 | 0.86 | 0.8 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | |
| Disability | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| Old age and survivors | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 8.1 | |
| Family/Children | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | |
| Unemployment | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 12.7 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 15.1 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Lithuania

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 35.9 | 28.7 | 27.6 | 29.5 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 32.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 20.0 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 18.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 2772 | 3428 | 4170 | 4381 | 3642 | 3563 | 3957 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 29.1 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 23.1 | 32.6 | 29.0 | 22.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 10.9 | 11.7 | 7.6 | 7.5 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 26.6 | 25.5 | 27.2 | 29.4 | 31.8 | 30.2 | 28.4 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 24.8 | 25.1 | 26.5 | 29.9 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 34.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 25.3 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 19.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 8.3 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 11.3 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 10.5 | 5.6 | 6.6 | -11.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| GINI coefficient | 35.0 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 35.5 | 36.9 | 33.0 | 32.0 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 8.2 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 11.2 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 33.9 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 27.3 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 31.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 19.1 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 19.1 | 18.1 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 30.6 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 37.0 | 29.1 | 24.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 10.2 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 8.4 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 23.6 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 19.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 8.3 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 11.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65.3 | 64.8 | 66.3 | 67.5 | 68.0 | 68.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 52.6 | 53.6 | 54.8 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 57.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 10.5 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 8.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 8.0 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 12.8 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 37.7 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 31.4 | 33.8 | 33.3 | 33.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 20.8 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 19.0 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 24.7 | 23.5 | 25.0 | 20.7 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 22.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 11.5 | 13.8 | 8.4 | 6.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 26.7 | 17.3 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 20.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 8.2 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 12.4 | 10.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.0 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 79.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 56.5 | 58.2 | 59.9 | 61.2 | 62.4 | 62.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 8.4 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 9.5 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 37.2 | 29.9 | 29.4 | 31.0 | 34.3 | 34.6 | 31.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 25.1 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 20.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 24.0 | 15.9 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 19.7 | 16.7 | 16.9 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 7.5 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 9.2 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 19.9 | 17.3 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 15.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 22.5 | 24.3 | 29.9 | 36.5 | 46.6 | 37.3 | 41.1 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 34.2 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 31.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 17.8 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 17.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 24.2 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 19.5 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 8.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 12.0 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 10.1 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 7.7 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 28.2 | 30.4 | 30.9 | 31.7 | 33.7 | 37.3 | 36.3 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 41.3 | 39.1 | 38.1 | 35.8 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 35.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 22.0 | 29.8 | 29.5 | 25.2 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 18.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 31.5 | 20.8 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 23.7 | 25.1 | 24.1 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.8 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.44 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | |
| Disability | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | |
| Old age and survivors | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.2 | |
| Family/Children | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | |
| Unemployment | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 13.3 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 21.2 | 19.1 | 17.0 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Luxembourg

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 16.5 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 18.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 14.1 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 15.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 15 851 | 16 108 | 16 166 | 16 265 | 15 981 | 16 001 | 15 996 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 19.7 | 18.8 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 15.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 6.5 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 27.2 | 29.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 40.3 | 42.3 | 43.2 | 44.8 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 47.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | | | -74.6 | 4.3 | 0.3 | -1.7 | |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| GINI coefficient | 27.8 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 29.2 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 28.0 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 14.0 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 8.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.9 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 15.8 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 17.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 14.7 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 19.7 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 14.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 5.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76.8 | 76.7 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 77.9 | 78.5 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 61.2 | 62.3 | 64.8 | 65.1 | 64.4 | 65.8 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 17.6 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 10.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 6.3 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 19.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 14.3 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 15.6 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 20.3 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 15.5 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 7.5 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81.9 | 82.2 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.6 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 62.1 | 64.6 | 64.4 | 65.9 | 66.4 | 67.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 10.4 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 20.4 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 24.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 20.3 | 22.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 20.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 40.2 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 43.7 | 50.4 | 50.0 | 50.7 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 16.8 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 18.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 13.5 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 14.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 10.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 10.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 42.3 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 46.2 | 50.5 | 50.8 | 47.3 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 8.3 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 7.9 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.1 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.74 | 0.8 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | |
| Disability | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | |
| Old age and survivors | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.3 | |
| Family/Children | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | |
| Unemployment | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 20.4 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 22.5 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Hungary

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 31.4 | 29.4 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 31.0 | 32.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 15.9 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 14.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 3646 | 3894 | 3958 | 4097 | 4029 | 4210 | 4432 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 24.1 | 19.8 | 17.3 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 21.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 7.7 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 8.8 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 29.6 | 29.3 | 30.4 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 28.9 | 27.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 46.3 | 58.0 | 59.2 | 57.1 | 56.7 | 52.3 | 48.3 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 20.9 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 20.3 | 21.6 | 23.1 | 25.7 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 13.0 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.7 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 1.4 | -3.7 | -2.4 | -4.2 | -2.8 | 2.9 | -4.2 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| GINI coefficient | 33.3 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 26.9 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 12.6 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 12.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 14.7 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 31.1 | 28.6 | 27.3 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 31.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 16.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 25.3 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 18.5 | 21.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 7.8 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 8.9 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 20.8 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 25.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 12.4 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 12.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69.2 | 69.4 | 70.0 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 71.2 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 54.4 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 55.9 | 56.3 | 57.6 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 13.8 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.2 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 11.0 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 13.7 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 31.8 | 30.1 | 29.0 | 30.0 | 30.3 | 31.4 | 33.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 15.5 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 13.9 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 23.3 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 20.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 7.5 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 8.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 21.0 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 26.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 13.6 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 13.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.8 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.7 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 57.2 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 58.2 | 58.6 | 59.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 10.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 13.9 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 15.7 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 37.7 | 34.1 | 33.4 | 37.2 | 38.7 | 39.6 | 40.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 24.8 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 23.0 | 22.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 24.8 | 24.4 | 21.5 | 25.5 | 28.8 | 29.8 | 33.4 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 14.0 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 15.7 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 15.7 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 12.2 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 43.6 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 55.5 | 57.2 | 51.6 | 47.6 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 31.1 | 29.8 | 29.1 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 31.7 | 32.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 14.5 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 20.2 | 19.0 | 17.6 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 23.1 | 25.6 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 12.7 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 49.1 | 59.3 | 60.3 | 58.0 | 57.0 | 52.3 | 49.3 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 23.9 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 20.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 9.4 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 6.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 18.6 | 17.2 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 17.4 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.94 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.0 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.6 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 | |
| Disability | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | |
| Old age and survivors | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | |
| Family/Children | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | |
| Unemployment | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 22.5 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 23.0 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Malta

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 19.1 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 22.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 14.0 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 7 253 | 7 464 | 7 994 | 8 262 | 7 987 | 8 420 | 8 780 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.0 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 16.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 7.7 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 11.4 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 21.1 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 23.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 33.7 | 30.2 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 32.8 | 36.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 8.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | | | | | | | |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| GINI coefficient | 27.0 | 26.3 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 28.4 | 27.4 | 27.2 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 33.1 | 32.7 | 29.3 | 28.0 | 25.9 | 23.6 | 22.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 10.7 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 11.1 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 21.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 13.3 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 14.4 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 17.8 | 16.4 | 21.7 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 16.2 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 7.7 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 10.2 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.6 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.0 | 77.5 | 77.1 | 77.9 | 79.2 | 78.6 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 68.3 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 69.4 | 70.2 | 70.3 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 37.5 | 36.9 | 32.6 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 29.6 | 27.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 10.4 | 12.2 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 10.1 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 20.6 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 23.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 14.7 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 16.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 7.8 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 12.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 8.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81.9 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.6 | 83.0 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 69.5 | 71.1 | 72.3 | 71.0 | 71.6 | 70.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 28.5 | 28.1 | 25.7 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 17.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 11.1 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 12.2 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 20.8 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 25.8 | 29.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 16.7 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 22.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 10.0 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 8.3 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 11.8 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 16.3 | 14.5 | 16.2 | 17.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 37.7 | 31.9 | 34.4 | 33.4 | 32.8 | 30.4 | 33.4 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 11.2 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.9 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 9.5 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.7 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 38.1 | 33.9 | 38.9 | 36.9 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 39.9 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 26.3 | 23.1 | 26.4 | 23.2 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 24.2 | 20.7 | 24.7 | 20.9 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 17.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 6.0 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.8 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | |
| Disability | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | |
| Old age and survivors | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.2 | |
| Family/Children | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | |
| Unemployment | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 18.9 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Netherlands

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 16.0 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 15.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 9897 | 10522 | 11485 | 11618 | 11302 | 11251 | 11404 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 16.9 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 17.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 6.4 | 4.7 | 8.2 | 7.7 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 21.0 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.6 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 53.8 | 50.5 | 47.2 | 45.9 | 51.2 | 47.4 | 51.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 10.7 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 1.3 | 2.9 | -1.2 | -2.1 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -2.9 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| GINI coefficient | 26.4 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 25.4 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 12.6 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 13.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 9.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.9 | 17.5 | 14.6 | 16.9 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 17.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 6.9 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 8.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 8.9 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.7 | 78.1 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 79.4 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 65.2 | 66.1 | 62.4 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 64.0 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 15.1 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 17.4 | 16.9 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 16.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 9.9 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 16.7 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 17.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 5.8 | 4.1 | 9.5 | 7.3 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 12.6 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.0 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 83.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 63.5 | 64.3 | 59.9 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 59.0 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 17.5 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 16.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 13.5 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 13.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 8.5 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 9.2 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 10.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 49.3 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 38.9 | 45.6 | 36.2 | 44.5 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 17.5 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 16.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 11.6 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 55.7 | 55.3 | 50.0 | 49.3 | 53.5 | 51.6 | 53.7 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 6.4 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 5.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 8.8 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.9 | |
| Disability | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | |
| Old age and survivors | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 12.0 | |
| Family/Children | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | |
| Unemployment | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 28.8 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 31.6 | 32.1 | 32.3 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Austria

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 17.8 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 16.9 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.6 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 10452 | 10686 | 11124 | 11350 | 11479 | 12150 | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 15.5 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 19.0 | |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 25.1 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.9 | |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 49.8 | 51.4 | 49.4 | 50.2 | 49.8 | 49.4 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 3.6 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.6 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 3.1 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 1.2 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | |
| GINI coefficient | 25.3 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 26.3 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.5 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 15.7 | 14.5 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 15.2 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 11.0 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.7 | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 17.5 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 20.0 | |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 3.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 3.8 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.1 | 77.4 | 77.8 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 78.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 58.7 | 58.7 | 58.3 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 59.8 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 10.0 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 7.9 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.3 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 19.7 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 18.5 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.5 | |
| Poverty gap (%) | 14.1 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 18.8 | |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 7.3 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.9 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 3.4 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.8 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.9 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 61.0 | 61.5 | 59.7 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 60.4 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 19.3 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 19.2 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 15.4 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 4.2 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 11.4 | |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 60.0 | 59.0 | 58.7 | 62.9 | 61.1 | 57.9 | |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 17.4 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 16.2 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 3.8 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.1 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 | |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 52.6 | 54.5 | 52.4 | 51.1 | 51.8 | 52.8 | |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 17.3 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 17.1 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 16.2 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 16.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.93 | |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.60 | |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.2 | |
| Disability | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | |
| Old age and survivors | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.5 | |
| Family/Children | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | |
| Unemployment | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 28.3 | 27.8 | 28.5 | 30.7 | 30.6 | 29.5 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Poland

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 39.5 | 34.4 | 30.5 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 26.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 19.1 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 3057 | 3365 | 4039 | 4417 | 4552 | 4924 | 5117 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 25.0 | 24.0 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 22.2 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.1 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 28.6 | 26.5 | 25.1 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 22.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 33.2 | 34.7 | 32.7 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 26.6 | 25.3 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 27.6 | 22.3 | 17.7 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 13.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 12.3 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| GINI coefficient | 33.3 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 30.9 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 12.6 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.8 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 39.0 | 33.5 | 29.9 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 26.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 19.7 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 17.1 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 25.9 | 25.4 | 21.5 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 23.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 27.4 | 21.9 | 17.6 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 13.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 11.7 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70.9 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 71.5 | 72.1 | 72.6 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 58.4 | 57.6 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 58.5 | 59.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 12.1 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 11.5 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 40.0 | 35.1 | 31.2 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 27.7 | 27.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 18.5 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.1 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 24.2 | 22.8 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 21.2 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 9.9 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 27.8 | 22.7 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 13.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 13.0 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79.7 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 81.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 62.9 | 61.5 | 63.0 | 62.5 | 62.3 | 63.3 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 13.1 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 12.2 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 42.0 | 37.1 | 32.9 | 31.0 | 30.8 | 29.8 | 29.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 26.3 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 21.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 28.2 | 22.5 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 13.7 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 8.7 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 21.9 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 18.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 27.6 | 29.9 | 31.1 | 23.6 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 25.6 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 40.2 | 34.9 | 30.6 | 27.3 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 26.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 19.1 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 16.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 27.2 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 13.2 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 13.6 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 12.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 35.7 | 36.5 | 34.5 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 28.2 | 27.0 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 32.5 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 23.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 7.8 | 7.8 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 14.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 29.2 | 23.7 | 20.8 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 14.8 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 1.07 | 1.04 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 1.0 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.6 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | |
| Disability | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | |
| Old age and survivors | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.9 | |
| Family/Children | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | |
| Unemployment | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 19.4 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Portugal

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 25.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 24.4 | 25.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 18.5 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 17.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 5 157 | 5 349 | 5 702 | 5 655 | 5 844 | 5 750 | 5 736 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 23.5 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 22.7 | 23.2 | 24.7 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 14.1 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 13.6 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 25.1 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 24.3 | 26.4 | 25.4 | 25.2 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 26.3 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 32.2 | 29.1 | 29.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 10.1 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | -0.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -4.8 | -4.0 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| GINI coefficient | 37.7 | 36.8 | 35.8 | 35.4 | 33.7 | 34.2 | 34.5 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 39.1 | 36.9 | 35.4 | 31.2 | 28.7 | 23.2 | 20.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 10.6 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 14.1 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 23.9 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 24.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 17.7 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.4 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 24.9 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 25.5 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 13.1 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 9.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75.5 | 75.9 | 76.2 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 77.6 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 60.0 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 58.3 | 59.3 | 60.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 46.6 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 36.1 | 32.7 | 28.2 | 27.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 14.8 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 25.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 19.1 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.2 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 23.9 | 24.2 | 23.6 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 23.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 15.0 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 13.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 9.4 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 7.2 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 10.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.3 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 84.0 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 57.9 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 56.4 | 56.6 | 58.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 31.3 | 30.4 | 28.6 | 26.1 | 24.6 | 18.1 | 14.3 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 11.5 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.5 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 25.5 | 26.9 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 27.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 20.8 | 20.9 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 21.7 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 9.6 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 10.3 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 8.5 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 17.7 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 16.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 25.2 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 30.4 | 27.5 | 26.7 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 22.9 | 23.1 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 25.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 15.7 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 7.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.2 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 7.3 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 10.6 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 10.4 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 9.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 31.1 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 37.7 | 33.6 | 33.7 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 32.2 | 30.0 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 22.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 26.1 | 25.5 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 17.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 13.3 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 8.4 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.59 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.6 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.3 | |
| Disability | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | |
| Old age and survivors | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.8 | |
| Family/Children | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | |
| Unemployment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 24.5 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.5 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Romania

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | | 45.9 | 44.2 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 41.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 24.8 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 22.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | | 1 726 | 1 838 | 2 056 | 2 126 | 2 134 | 2 106 |
| Poverty gap (%) | | 34.8 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 30.6 | 31.8 | 30.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | | | 18.2 | 16.7 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | | 30.9 | 30.7 | 29.1 | 27.5 | 29.1 | 28.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | | 19.7 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 19.3 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | | 36.5 | 32.9 | 32.2 | 31.0 | 29.4 | 29.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 9.0 | 14.2 | 22.6 | -11.8 | -1.3 | -3.2 | |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| GINI coefficient | 33.0 | 37.8 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.2 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 17.9 | 17.3 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 17.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 14.8 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 16.8 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | | 45.1 | 43.0 | 41.9 | 40.8 | 39.5 | 40.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 24.3 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Poverty gap (%) | | 35.4 | 32.6 | 32.4 | 31.5 | 33.7 | 31.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | | | 18.0 | 17.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | | 36.1 | 32.4 | 31.8 | 30.7 | 29.2 | 29.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69.2 | 69.7 | 69.7 | 69.8 | 70.1 | 71.0 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | 60.6 | 60.2 | 59.8 | 57.5 | 57.5 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 17.8 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 18.0 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 13.0 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 15.1 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | | 46.7 | 45.3 | 44.2 | 42.1 | 41.1 | 42.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 25.3 | 24.3 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 23.2 |
| Poverty gap (%) | | 34.8 | 31.7 | 31.3 | 30.3 | 29.3 | 30.3 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | | | 18.5 | 16.3 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | | 36.9 | 33.4 | 32.6 | 31.2 | 29.5 | 30.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76.2 | 76.9 | 77.2 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 78.2 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | | 62.6 | 62.8 | 61.7 | 57.5 | 57.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 18.0 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 16.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 16.6 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.6 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | | 50.5 | 51.2 | 52.0 | 48.7 | 49.1 | 52.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | | 32.8 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 31.3 | 32.9 | 34.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | | 40.4 | 39.2 | 40.3 | 36.7 | 35.8 | 37.9 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | | 29.1 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 32.6 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | | 20.4 | 24.2 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 18.0 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | | 42.0 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 39.0 | 40.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | | 21.1 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | | 32.7 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 29.0 | 27.7 | 27.9 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 8.1 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | | 17.3 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 18.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | | 21.9 | 26.5 | 25.0 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 21.1 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | | 57.7 | 49.2 | 43.1 | 39.9 | 35.3 | 35.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | | 30.6 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 16.7 | 14.1 | 15.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | | 48.9 | 38.9 | 33.8 | 32.4 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | | 0.76 | 0.85 | 0.93 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.0 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | | 0.43 | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.7 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | |
| Disability | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | |
| Old age and survivors | 5.7 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | |
| Family/Children | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | |
| Unemployment | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 12.8 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 16.3 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Slovenia

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 17.1 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 19.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 11.6 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 13.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 7 292 | 7 753 | 8 287 | 8 599 | 8 019 | 8 285 | 8 475 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.6 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 19.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.5 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 24.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 22.0 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 25.2 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 52.1 | 50.2 | 46.5 | 48.6 | 47.5 | 43.8 | 46.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 5.1 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 2.7 | 4.6 | 1.6 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 0.2 | -5.4 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| GINI coefficient | 23.7 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 23.7 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 5.6 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 8.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 9.3 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 15.3 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 18.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 10.3 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 12.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 20.0 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 19.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.9 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74.5 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 76.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 57.7 | 58.7 | 59.5 | 60.6 | 53.4 | 54.0 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 9.7 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 18.8 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 20.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 14.6 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 18.3 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 18.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 9.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 9.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.6 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 61.0 | 62.3 | 60.8 | 61.5 | 54.6 | 53.8 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 8.6 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 8.8 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 14.3 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 17.3 | 16.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 13.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 9.0 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 56.1 | 54.8 | 50.4 | 53.7 | 51.4 | 45.4 | 47.7 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 16.5 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 19.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 5.1 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 55.5 | 53.3 | 49.0 | 52.1 | 49.8 | 45.8 | 49.0 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 22.5 | 22.4 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 22.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 19.9 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 19.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.6 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.84 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | |
| Disability | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | |
| Old age and survivors | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 11.6 | |
| Family/Children | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | |
| Unemployment | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 22.7 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 25.0 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Slovakia

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 26.7 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 11.6 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 2772 | 3365 | 4058 | 4694 | 5022 | 5314 | 5744 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 20.0 | 19.2 | 18.1 | 23.2 | 25.7 | 22.8 | 20.5 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.8 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 20.0 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 20.0 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 42.0 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 35.7 | 39.4 | 33.3 | 34.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 18.2 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 4.0 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 3.4 | -1.6 | -2.0 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| GINI coefficient | 28.1 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 25.7 | 25.3 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 14.4 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.8 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 25.6 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 11.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 20.8 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 24.7 | 28.0 | 24.5 | 20.5 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 7.6 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 17.8 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70.4 | 70.6 | 70.8 | 71.4 | 71.7 | 72.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 54.5 | 55.6 | 52.1 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 12.8 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.5 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 27.6 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 11.5 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 13.3 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 19.6 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 21.8 | 24.3 | 21.0 | 20.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | 5.2 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 8.0 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 18.6 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 6.6 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78.4 | 78.4 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 54.6 | 56.1 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.1 | 52.3 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 16.0 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.1 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 30.4 | 25.8 | 24.3 | 23.7 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 26.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 21.2 | 21.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 19.9 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 11.9 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 14.4 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 16.4 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 39.6 | 37.3 | 38.2 | 30.3 | 35.8 | 28.6 | 29.8 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 25.8 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 19.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 10.6 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 17.1 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 6.7 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.2 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 43.6 | 45.9 | 43.5 | 39.2 | 41.4 | 34.7 | 35.6 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 25.6 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 16.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 8.5 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 7.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 21.0 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 10.8 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.8 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.57 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.55 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.6 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | |
| Disability | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | |
| Old age and survivors | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | |
| Family/Children | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| Unemployment | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 18.2 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: Finland

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 17.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 8886 | 9145 | 9933 | 10421 | 10339 | 10646 | 10921 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 14.5 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 15.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 28.6 | 28.9 | 27.3 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 26.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 55.9 | 55.0 | 50.2 | 47.3 | 51.5 | 50.0 | 50.9 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.1 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 3.0 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| GINI coefficient | 25.9 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 25.8 | 25.9 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 8.9 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.6 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 16.3 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 17.0 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 12.9 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 14.6 | 14.7 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 16.4 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.6 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 9.2 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75.9 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 76.9 | 77.3 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 53.2 | 56.8 | 58.6 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 57.7 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 11.8 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.6 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 17.9 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 17.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 13.6 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 14.1 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 13.9 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 8.5 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 8.7 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 8.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 83.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 52.8 | 58.0 | 59.5 | 58.6 | 58.2 | 58.3 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.6 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 13.8 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 14.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 9.8 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.1 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 6.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 5.9 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 6.5 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 67.3 | 65.3 | 59.6 | 56.5 | 61.6 | 60.9 | 63.0 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 17.3 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 9.9 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 59.3 | 58.2 | 54.1 | 50.8 | 53.8 | 52.9 | 53.4 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 19.5 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 21.8 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 18.4 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.73 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.73 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.8 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | |
| Disability | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | |
| Old age and survivors | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.7 | |
| Family/Children | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | |
| Unemployment | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 26.4 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 30.0 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | |

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Social Inclusion Indicators: Sweden

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 16.3 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 18.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 12.3 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 9068 | 9545 | 10680 | 11295 | 11005 | 11084 | 11693 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.7 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 18.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 29.0 | 27.5 | 28.5 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 27.9 | 27.3 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 57.6 | 61.8 | 57.2 | 50.0 | 51.7 | 49.8 | 48.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 10.0 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 3.4 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| GINI coefficient | 24.0 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 24.9 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 9.3 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 15.9 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 16.6 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 12.3 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.7 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 26.4 | 22.7 | 20.1 | 22.1 | 22.9 | 19.3 | 23.6 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 2.9 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 10.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78.8 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 79.6 | 79.9 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 67.3 | 67.7 | 69.4 | 70.7 | 71.7 | 71.1 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 10.1 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 9.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.9 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 16.7 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 19.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 12.3 | 10.6 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 15.7 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 20.9 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 17.1 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | 2.2 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 7.2 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 10.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.8 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 67.5 | 66.8 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 71.1 | 70.2 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 9.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 18.5 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 19.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 15.0 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 15.0 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 10.1 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 11.6 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.5 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 59.0 | 64.7 | 62.2 | 56.9 | 58.4 | 54.7 | 53.6 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 16.5 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 17.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 11.4 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.8 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 10.0 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 59.3 | 61.8 | 59.1 | 52.2 | 54.1 | 52.8 | 50.4 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 11.9 | 10.4 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 17.7 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 11.3 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 17.7 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 17.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.8 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.6 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.5 | |
| Disability | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | |
| Old age and survivors | 11.8 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.4 | |
| Family/Children | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | |
| Unemployment | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 30.3 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 32.0 | 30.4 | 29.6 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | |

Social Inclusion Indicators: United Kingdom

Global

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All | | | | | | | |
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population) | 23.7 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 24.1 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person) | 10578 | 11267 | 11126 | 10091 | 10178 | 10082 | 10582 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.8 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population) | | | | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population) | 30.1 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 31.9 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%) | 36.9 | 37.4 | 35.3 | 43.1 | 44.8 | 46.9 | 49.2 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population) | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 7.8 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59) | 12.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 13.0 |
| Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %) | 2.9 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 1.3 |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| GINI coefficient | 32.5 | 32.6 | 33.9 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 32.8 |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24) | 11.3 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 13.6 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24) | 8.5 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 14.0 |

By gender

| Male | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population) | 22.1 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 23.4 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | 18.0 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 14.8 | 16.0 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.8 | 22.9 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 23.0 | 22.2 | 22.0 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population) | | | | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.1 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population) | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 7.5 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59) | 10.8 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 12.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77.3 | 77.6 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 78.7 | 79.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 64.8 | 64.6 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.2 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24) | 12.3 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 14.7 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24) | 7.5 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 12.9 |

| Female | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population) | 25.4 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | 19.9 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 16.5 |
| Poverty gap (%) | 22.7 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 19.8 |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population) | | | | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 | |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population) | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 8.1 |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59) | 13.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 13.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 81.7 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 83.1 | |
| Healthy life years at birth (years) | 64.9 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 66.1 | 65.6 | 65.2 | |
| Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24) | 10.2 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 12.4 |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24) | 9.6 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.1 |

By age group

| Children (0-17) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17) | 30.1 | 27.6 | 29.6 | 27.4 | 29.7 | 26.9 | 31.2 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population) | 23.8 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 18.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population) | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 12.5 |
| Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population) | 15.4 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 14.0 | 16.2 |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | 15.1 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 13.2 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%) | 42.8 | 43.6 | 39.6 | 51.6 | 54.2 | 57.6 | 58.5 |

| Working age (18-64) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population) | 20.7 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 23.8 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population) | 15.5 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 15.5 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population) | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 8.0 |
| Very low work intensity (18-59) | 10.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 11.8 |
| In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed) | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.8 |
| Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%) | 38.3 | 38.9 | 38.0 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 48.0 | 45.4 |

| Elderly (65+) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+) | 27.5 | 27.9 | 28.5 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 16.9 |
| At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population) | 26.1 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 16.1 |
| Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population) | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65) | 0.73 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.9 |
| Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio) | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.5 |

| Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP) | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness/Health care | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 | |
| Disability | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | |
| Old age and survivors | 11.2 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.4 | |
| Family/Children | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | |
| Unemployment | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | |
| Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | |
| Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) | 25.6 | 24.7 | 25.8 | 28.6 | 27.4 | 27.3 | |
| of which: Means tested benefits | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | |

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Data sources and definitions

Main data sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data source for the social indicators is the EU-SILC (EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). The EU-SILC instrument is the EU reference source for comparative statistics on income distribution and social inclusion at the European level. It provides two types of annual data for 27 European Union countries, Croatia, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey:

- Cross-sectional data pertaining to a given time or a certain time period with variables on income, poverty,

social exclusion and other living conditions, and

- Longitudinal data pertaining to individual-level changes over time, observed periodically over a four year period.

EU-SILC does not rely on a common questionnaire or a survey but on the idea of a 'framework'. The latter defines the harmonised lists of target primary (annual) and secondary (every four years or less frequently) variables to be transmitted to Eurostat; common guidelines and procedures; common concepts (household and income) and classifications aimed at maximising comparability of the information produced.

Data regarding social protection expenditures are from the European System of integrated Social PROtection Statistics

(ESSPROS). ESSPROS is an instrument of statistical observation which enables international comparison of the administrative national data on social protection in the EU Member States.

The conventional definition used for the scope of social protection definition is the following:

'Social Protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs, provided that there is neither a simultaneous reciprocal nor an individual arrangement involved. The list of risks or needs that may give rise to social protection is, by convention, as follows: Sickness/Health care, Disability, Old age, Survivors, Family/children, Unemployment, Housing and Social exclusion not elsewhere classified'.

Definitions and data sources of key social indicators

| Indicator | Definition | Data by Gender | Data by Age | Source |
|---|---|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| At-risk-of-poverty-or-exclusion | Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity. | X | X | Eurostat, SILC |
| At-risk-of-poverty | Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers. | X | X | Eurostat, SILC |
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold | 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers. | X | | Eurostat, SILC |
| Poverty gap | Difference between the median equivalised disposable income of people below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold and the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, expressed as a percentage of the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (cut-off point: 60 % of national median equivalised disposable income). | X | | Eurostat, SILC |
| Persistent at-risk-of-poverty | Percentage of the population living in households where the equivalised disposable income was below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold for the current year and at least two out of the preceding three years. | X | | Eurostat, SILC |
| At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions | Share of people having an equivalised disposable income before social transfers that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold calculated after social transfers. | | | Eurostat, SILC |
| Impact of social transfers | Computed indicator, formula: $100 \cdot (B-A)/B$, where B: At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions. A: At-risk-of-poverty. | | X | Eurostat, SILC |
| Severe Material Deprivation | Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life. | X | X | Eurostat, SILC |
| Share of people living in low work intensity households | Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20. The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period. | X | | Eurostat, SILC |
| Gross Household Disposable Income adjusted for consumer prices | The amount of money available for spending or saving. This is money left after expenditure associated with income, e.g. taxes and social contributions, property ownership and provision for future pension income. | | | AMECO |
| Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 | Ratio of total income received by the 20 % of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20 % of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile). | | | Eurostat, SILC |
| GINI coefficient | The relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them. | | | Eurostat, SILC |
| Life expectancy at birth | The mean number of years a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his or her life to the current mortality conditions, the probabilities of dying at each age. | X | | Eurostat |
| Healthy life years at birth | Number of years that a person is expected to continue to live in a healthy condition. | X | | Eurostat |
| Early leavers from education and training | Early leaver from education and training, previously named early school leaver, generally refers to a person aged 18 to 24 who has finished no more than a lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training; their number can be expressed as a percentage of the total population aged 18 to 24. | X | | Eurostat |
| NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training | Share of people aged 15 to 24 who are unemployed, not engaged in housework, not enrolled in school or work-related training, and not seeking work. | X | | Eurostat, LFS |
| Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2) | Share of children at-risk-of-poverty living in households with work intensity bigger than very low. | | | Eurostat, SILC |
| In-work at Risk-of-poverty rate | The share of persons who are at work and have an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers). | | | Eurostat, SILC |
| Relative median income of elderly | Ratio of the median equivalised disposable income of people aged above 65 to the median equivalised disposable income of those aged below 65. | | | Eurostat, SILC |
| Aggregate replacement ratio | Ratio of the median individual gross pensions of 65-74 age category relative to median individual gross earnings of 50-59 age category, excluding other social benefits. | | | Eurostat, SILC |
| Social indicator expenditure | Percentage of expenditure in different social protection areas in relation with the GDP. | | | Eurostat |

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This year's review offers an in-depth and wide-ranging analysis of key labour market and social challenges facing the EU as it slowly emerges from recession. Where will Europe's new jobs come from in an increasingly competitive global economy? Will active inclusion policies support help address rising levels of poverty among those of working age? Will the improvement in the position of women on the labour market during the crisis be sustained or slip away with the recovery? Is the divisive issue of undeclared work being effectively addressed? Will all Member States progress equally, or do the weakest risk falling further behind? Have national social security systems been effective and efficient in maintaining incomes during the recession and in addressing their longer-term goals? Do we need to adapt the ways we measure economic and social progress in order to take proper account of inequalities?

The review will be available in printed and electronic format in English. All the graphs and tables can be downloaded both in gif and excel format by accessing the individual chapters <http://ec.europa.eu/social/esde2013>

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