



AI Office, AI Act and AI Board

Dr [REDACTED]
AI Office

Medical Device Coordination Group
High-level meeting
14 October 2024

Introducing the European AI Office

360 degrees vision on AI



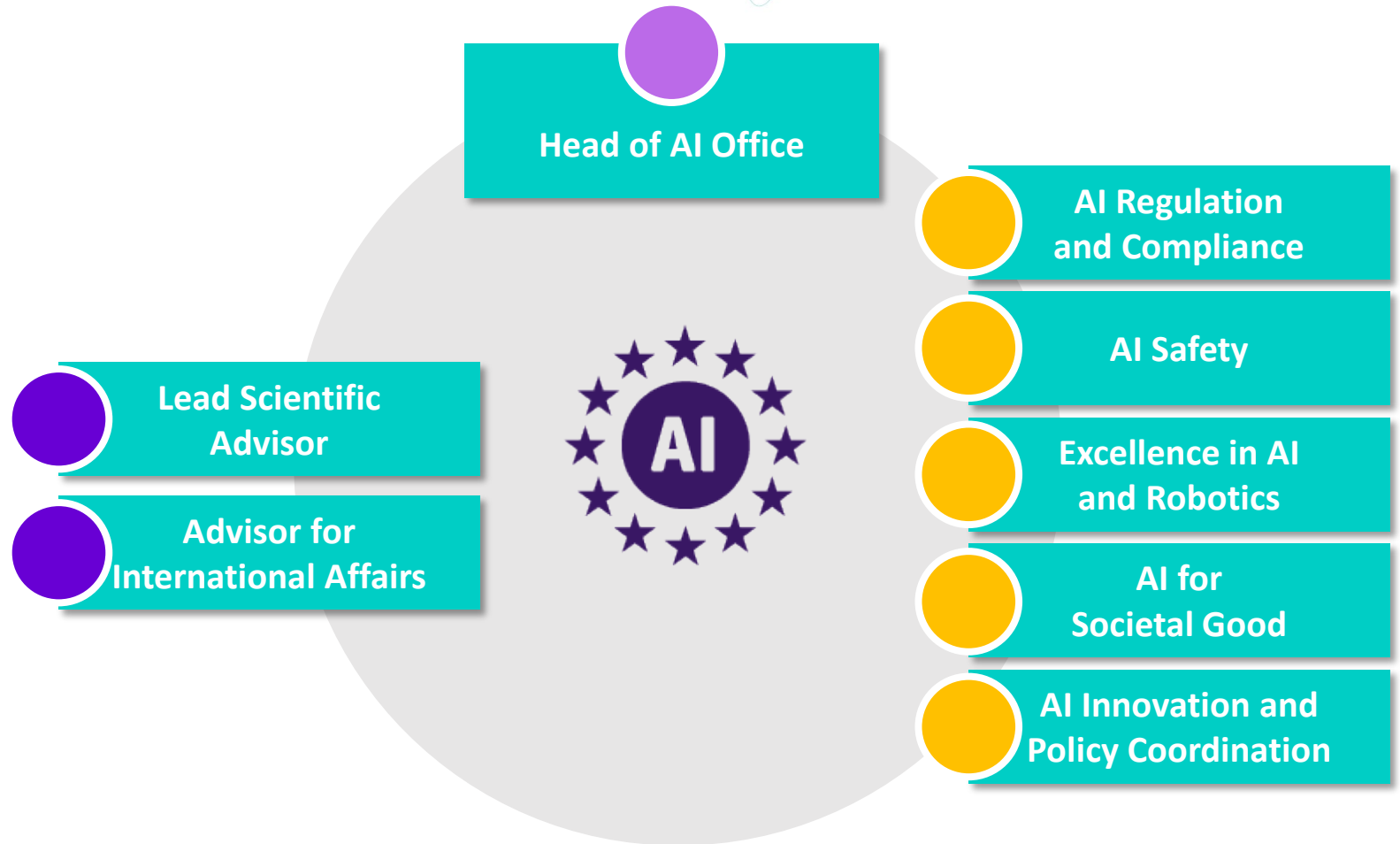
key role in the implementation of the AI Act



fosters research and innovation in trustworthy AI



positions the EU as a leader in international discussions and contributor to AI for good



EUROPEAN ARTIFICIAL
INTELLIGENCE OFFICE

The AI Act – risk-based rules for trustworthy AI

UNACCEPTABLE RISK

e.g. social scoring, biometrics, dark pattern AI, manipulation

HIGH RISK

e.g. transportation systems, safety, employment, education access, border control, justice systems

LIMITED RISK

e.g. AI systems with specific transparency requirements such as chatbots

MINIMAL RISK

e.g. AI enabled videogames, spam filters



Product safety regulation



Complementarity with other EU law



Fostering responsible innovation

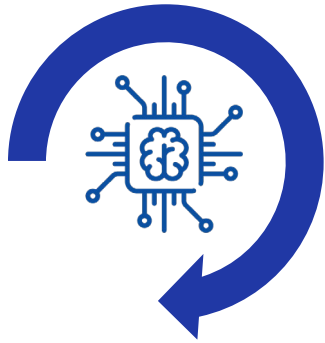


Governance: AI Board, Scientific Panel, Advisory Forum and AI Office



EUROPEAN ARTIFICIAL
INTELLIGENCE OFFICE

Transparency and risk management for powerful AI models



General-purpose AI models

= highly capable AI models used at the basis of AI systems such as ChatGPT

**Transparency for all
general-purpose AI models**



**Risk management for those with
systemic risk**



Codes of practice developed together with stakeholders will detail out rules



EUROPEAN ARTIFICIAL
INTELLIGENCE OFFICE

Oversight and enforcement of the AI Act

AI systems

General rule:

National notifying authorities
and notified bodies

National market surveillance
authorities

AI systems by EUIBA:

EDPS

General- purpose AI models

AI Office



Governance bodies need to be designated by 2 August 2025.



EUROPEAN ARTIFICIAL
INTELLIGENCE OFFICE

Advisory groups to ensure cooperation



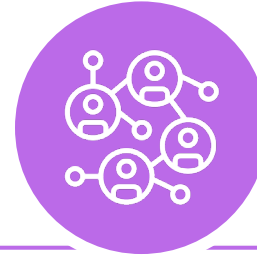
AI Board

- High-level representatives & experts from Member States
- Coordination of coherent AI Act application across EU
- Advising and steering on all matters of AI policy



Scientific Panel

- Independent experts with scientific or technical expertise
- Advises and supports in enforcement of AI Act
- Can issue qualified alerts about possible systemic risks



Advisory Forum

- Advises AI Office and provides stakeholder input
- Diverse composition, balancing commercial and non-commercial interests



EUROPEAN ARTIFICIAL
INTELLIGENCE OFFICE

Priority workstreams

Commission priorities to support an effective implementation:

- ▶ **Setting up the governance structure**
- ▶ **Coordinating drawing up of Code of practice on GPAI**
- ▶ **Contributing to preparation of standards for high-risk requirements**
- ▶ **Preparing guidelines, implementing and delegated acts**



CNECT launched **AI Pact** to support the implementation and foster anticipated application of the AI Act

**Entry into
force:
1 Aug.
2024**

Prohibitions

2 Feb. 2025

Governance & GPAI

2 Aug. 2025

All other rules

2 Aug. 2026

**'Embedded' high-risk AI
systems (Annex I)**

2 Aug. 2027

AI Board – next steps



Inaugural meeting on 10 September, adoption of RoP and sub-group planning

Next steps



First sub-groups currently being established: Innovation ecosystem, prohibitions, standards, AI regulatory sandboxes, general-purpose AI, interplay with MDR



Sub-group for competent authorities will be established in the second half of 2025



EUROPEAN ARTIFICIAL
INTELLIGENCE OFFICE

Thank you for your attention!

