



EUROPEAN
COMMISSION

Brussels, 23.9.2022
C(2022) 6686 final

COMMISSION DECISION

of 23.9.2022

on the signature, on behalf of the European Union, of the Memorandum of Understanding on a Forest Partnership between the European Union and Mongolia

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THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Whereas:

- (1) Article 17(1) of the Treaty on European Union sets out the powers of the Commission and provides, in particular, that the Commission is to ensure the EU's external representation, with the exception of the common foreign and security policy and other cases provided for in the Treaties.
- (2) In May 2003, the Commission adopted the Communication to the Council and the European Parliament *Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade (FLEGT) – EU action plan*¹, which called for measures to address illegal logging through improved governance and regulatory frameworks.
- (3) In July 2019, the Commission adopted the Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions *Stepping up EU Action to Protect and Restore the World's Forests*², which called for partnerships with producing countries to reduce pressure on forests and fight deforestation.
- (4) In 2021, the EU and Mongolia identified forestry as one of the priority sectors for cooperation. A Forest Partnership, in the form of a Memorandum of Understanding, will strengthen the policy dialogue on forestry and accelerate the achievement of the EU and Mongolia's respective commitments towards the Agenda 2030, the Paris Agreement, the Convention on Biological Diversity and the reduction of poverty.
- (5) In April 2022, discussions took place between representatives of the Commission and of Mongolia's Ministry of Environment and Tourism with a view to drawing up a non-binding instrument setting out political commitments on the development of the forest sector in Mongolia. The Memorandum of Understanding on a Forest Partnership is the result of those discussions.
- (6) The Council has been kept informed of the discussions and of the expected date of signature.
- (7) The Memorandum of Understanding on a Forest Partnership does not, nor is it intended to, create any legal obligations on either side under domestic or international law.

¹ COM(2003) 251.

² COM/2019/352 final.

- (8) Given the interest of the EU in the development of the sustainable forestry sector in Mongolia, it is appropriate to sign the Memorandum of Understanding on a Forest Partnership.
- (9) It is necessary to submit the Memorandum of Understanding on a Forest Partnership to the Council for endorsement, prior to its signing by the Commission on behalf of the EU,

HAS DECIDED AS FOLLOWS:

Article 1

The Memorandum of Understanding on a Forest Partnership between the European Union and Mongolia, as attached to this Decision, is approved.

The text of the Memorandum of Understanding on a Forest Partnership between the European Union and Mongolia is submitted to the Council for endorsement.

Article 2

The Member of the Commission responsible for International Partnerships or the person designated by her is authorised to sign the Memorandum of Understanding on a Forest Partnership on behalf of the Union, after its endorsement by the Council.

Done at Brussels, 23.9.2022

For the Commission
Jutta URPILAINEN
Member of the Commission