

# Statistical annex

## 1. SELECTED INDICATORS

### Real GDP (yearly growth)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
European Union 27	0.6	-4.3	2.2	1.8	-0.7	0.0	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.6	-6.1
Euro Area 19	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.7	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	-6.5
Belgium	0.4	-2.0	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	-6.3 p
Bulgaria	6.1	-3.4	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.7	-4.2
Czechia	2.7	-4.7	2.4	1.8	-0.8	0.0	2.3	5.4	2.5	5.2	3.2	2.3	-5.6
Denmark	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	-2.7
Germany	1.0	-5.7	4.2	3.9	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.3	0.6	-4.8 p
Estonia	-5.1	-14.4	2.7	7.4	3.1	1.3	3.0	1.8	3.2	5.5	4.4	5.0	-2.9
Ireland	-4.4	-5.1	1.8	0.6	0.1	1.2	8.6	25.2	2.0	9.1	8.5	5.6	3.4
Greece	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5 b	-10.1	-7.1	-2.7	0.7	-0.4	-0.5	1.3	1.6 p	1.9 p	-8.2 p
Spain	0.9	-3.8	0.2	-0.8	-3.0	-1.4	1.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.4 p	2.0 p	-10.8 p
France	0.3	-2.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8 p	-7.9 p
Croatia	1.9	-7.3	-1.3	-0.2	-2.4	-0.4	-0.3	2.4	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9 p	-8.0 p
Italy	-1.0	-5.3	1.7	0.7	-3.0	-1.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.3 p	-8.9 p
Cyprus	3.6	-2.0	2.0	0.4	-3.4	-6.6	-1.8	3.2	6.4	5.2	5.2	3.1 p	-5.1 p
Latvia	-3.3	-14.3	-4.4	6.5	4.3	2.3	1.1	4.0	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.0	-3.6
Lithuania	2.6	-14.8	1.7	6.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.5	4.3	3.9	4.3	-0.9
Luxembourg	-1.3	-4.4	4.9	2.5	-0.4	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.6	1.8	3.1	2.3	-1.3
Hungary	1.1	-6.7	1.1	1.9	-1.4	1.9	4.2	3.8	2.1	4.3	5.4	4.6 p	-5.0 p
Malta	3.8	-1.1	5.5	0.5	4.1	5.5	7.6	9.6	3.8	8.6	5.2	5.5	-7.8
Netherlands	2.2	-3.7	1.3	1.6	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.7 p	-3.7 p
Austria	1.5	-3.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.4	-6.3
Poland	4.2	2.8	3.7	4.8	1.3	1.1	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.8	5.4	4.7	-2.7 p
Portugal	0.3	-3.1	1.7	-1.7	-4.1	-0.9	0.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.5 p	-7.6 e
Romania	9.3	-5.5	-3.9	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.7	7.3	4.5	4.1 p	-3.9 p
Slovenia	3.5	-7.5	1.3	0.9	-2.6	-1.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	4.8	4.4	3.2	-5.5
Slovakia	5.6	-5.5	5.9	2.8	1.9	0.7	2.6	4.8	2.1	3.0	3.7	2.5	-4.8
Finland	0.8	-8.1	3.2	2.5	-1.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	2.8	3.2	1.3	1.3	-2.8
Sweden	-0.5	-4.3	6.0	3.2	-0.6	1.2	2.7	4.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.8

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## Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
European Union 27	69.5	68.2	67.8	67.9	67.6	67.5	68.2	69.1	70.1	71.3	72.4	73.1	72.4
Euro Area 19	70.1	68.7	68.3	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	72.7	71.8
Belgium	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.7	68.5 b	69.7	70.5	70.0
Bulgaria	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1	67.7	71.3	72.4	75.0	73.4
Czechia	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8	76.7	78.5	79.9	80.3	79.7
Denmark	78.7 b	76.1	74.9	74.8	74.3	74.3	74.7	75.4	76.0 b	76.6 b	77.5	78.3	77.8
Germany	74.0	74.2	75.0 b	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.9	80.6	80.0 bp
Estonia	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5	76.6	78.7	79.5	80.2	78.8
Ireland	73.5	68.0	65.5	64.6	64.5	66.5	68.1	69.9	71.4	73.0	74.1	75.1	73.4
Greece	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9	56.2	57.8	59.5	61.2	61.1
Spain	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0	63.9	65.5	67.0	68.0	65.7
France	69.9 e	69.0 e	68.9 e	68.8 e	68.9 e	69.0 e	69.2	69.5	70.0	70.6	71.3	71.6	71.4
Croatia	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.6	61.4	63.6	65.2	66.7	66.9
Italy	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.6	62.3	63.0	63.5	62.6
Cyprus	76.5	75.3 b	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9	68.7	70.8	73.9	75.7	74.9
Latvia	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5	73.2	74.8	76.8	77.4	77.0
Lithuania	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3	75.2	76.0	77.8	78.2	76.7
Luxembourg	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b	70.7	71.5	72.1	72.8	72.1
Hungary	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9	71.5	73.3	74.4	75.3	75.0
Malta	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.9	66.2	67.9	69.0	71.1	73.0	75.5	76.8	77.4
Netherlands	76.9	76.8	76.2	76.4	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4	77.1	78.0	79.2	80.1	80.0
Austria	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3	74.8	75.4	76.2	76.8	75.5
Poland	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.3	70.9	72.2	73.0	73.6
Portugal	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6	69.1	70.6	73.4	75.4	76.1	74.7
Romania	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0	66.3	68.8	69.9	70.9	70.8
Slovenia	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1	70.1	73.4	75.4	76.4	75.6
Slovakia	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7	69.8	71.1	72.4	73.4	72.5
Finland	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.4	74.2	76.3	77.2	76.5
Sweden	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.4 b	82.1	80.8

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## Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
European Union 27	70.0	70.1	70.3	70.5	71.0	71.3	71.7	71.9	72.3	72.8	73.1	73.4	72.9
Euro Area 19	71.2	71.2	71.3	71.5	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.9	73.1	73.4	73.7	73.0
Belgium	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0 b	68.6	69.0	68.6
Bulgaria	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	68.7	71.3	71.5	73.2	72.2
Czechia	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6	76.7	76.4
Denmark	79.3 b	78.7	78.0	77.8	77.2	76.6	76.6	76.9	77.5 b	77.9 b	78.2	79.1	79.0
Germany	75.9	76.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.2	79.3 bp
Estonia	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.8	79.1	78.9	79.3
Ireland	74.8	73.0	71.6	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.1	72.7	72.7	72.9	73.3	71.9
Greece	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2	68.4	67.4
Spain	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.7	73.8	72.2
France	69.5 e	69.9 e	70.0 e	69.9 e	70.4 e	70.9 e	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.9	71.7	71.0
Croatia	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.9	65.6	66.4	66.3	66.5	67.1
Italy	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.7	64.1
Cyprus	73.6	73.0 b	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	73.4	73.9	75.0	76.0	75.8
Latvia	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	77.3	78.2
Lithuania	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3	78.0	78.5
Luxembourg	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b	70.0	70.2	71.1	72.0	72.2
Hungary	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9	72.6	72.8
Malta	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.9	66.3	67.8	68.8	70.6	72.2	74.7	75.9	77.1
Netherlands	77.8	78.1	77.9	78.1	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.9	80.9
Austria	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8	77.1	76.6
Poland	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.0
Portugal	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	75.1	75.5	74.3
Romania	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1	65.6	67.3	67.8	68.6	69.2
Slovenia	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0	75.2	74.6
Slovakia	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.9	72.1	72.4	72.7	72.4
Finland	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.9	76.7	77.9	78.3	78.3
Sweden	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.5	82.7 b	82.9	82.5

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## Unemployment rate (% labour force 15-74)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
European Union 27	7.2	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.8	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.7	7.0
Euro Area 19	7.5	9.6	10.1	10.2	11.3	12.0	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.1	7.5	7.8
Belgium	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1 b	6.0	5.4	5.6
Bulgaria	5.6	6.8	10.3 b	11.3 b	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.1
Czechia	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7 b	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.6
Denmark	3.7 b	6.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.0 b	5.8 b	5.1	5.0	5.6
Germany	7.5	7.8	7.0 b	5.8 b	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.8 bp
Estonia	5.5	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.8
Ireland	6.8	12.6	14.6	15.4	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.0	5.7
Greece	7.8	9.6 b	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3
Spain	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5
France	7.4 e	9.1 e	9.3 e	9.2 e	9.8 e	10.3 e	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0
Croatia	8.6	9.2	11.7	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3	16.2	13.1	11.2	8.5	6.6	7.5
Italy	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2
Cyprus	3.7	5.4 b	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4	7.1	7.6
Latvia	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1
Lithuania	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5
Luxembourg	5.1	5.1 b	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.7 b	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8
Hungary	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3
Malta	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.3
Netherlands	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.8
Austria	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.4
Poland	7.1	8.2	9.7 b	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.2
Portugal	7.7	9.6	11.0	12.9 b	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.1	6.5	6.9
Romania	5.8	6.9	7.0 b	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.0
Slovenia	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	5.0
Slovakia	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.6 b	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7
Finland	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8
Sweden	6.2	8.4	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4 b	6.8	8.3

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## Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
European Union 27	16.0	20.4	21.5	21.8	23.7	24.4	23.4	21.7	20.0	17.9	16.0	15.0	16.8
Euro Area 19	15.8	20.4	21.2	21.2	23.5	24.2	23.6	22.2	20.8	18.6	16.8	15.6	17.3
Belgium	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3 b	15.8	14.2	15.3
Bulgaria	12.7	16.2	21.9 b	25.0 b	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9	12.7	8.9	14.2
Czechia	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1 b	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7	5.6	8.0
Denmark	9.5 b	13.5	15.6	16.4	15.8	14.8	14.2	12.2	12.2 b	12.4 b	10.5	10.1	11.6
Germany	10.6	11.2	9.8 b	8.5 b	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.8	7.4 bp
Estonia	12.0	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1	11.8	11.1	17.9
Ireland	13.5	24.5	28.1	29.6	30.8	26.7	23.4	20.2	16.8	14.4	13.8	12.5	15.3
Greece	21.9	25.7 b	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9	35.2	35.0
Spain	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3	32.5	38.3
France	19.0 e	23.6 e	23.3 e	22.7 e	24.4 e	24.9 e	24.2	24.7	24.5	22.1	20.8	19.5	20.2
Croatia	23.7	25.2	32.4	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5	42.3	31.3	27.4	23.7	16.6	21.1
Italy	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2	29.2	29.4
Cyprus	9.0	13.8 b	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7	20.2	16.6	18.2
Latvia	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2	12.4	14.9
Lithuania	13.3 u	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1	11.9	19.6
Luxembourg	17.9	17.2 b	14.2	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3 b	18.9	15.4	14.2	17.0	23.2
Hungary	19.5	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	11.4	12.8
Malta	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	12.7	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.6	9.1	9.3	10.7
Netherlands	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2	6.7	9.1
Austria	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.5
Poland	17.3	20.6	23.7 b	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	9.9	10.8
Portugal	16.7	20.3	22.8	30.3 b	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.9	20.3	18.3	22.6
Romania	18.6	20.8	22.1 b	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3	16.2	16.8	17.3
Slovenia	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8	8.1	14.2
Slovakia	19.0	27.3	33.6	33.4 b	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9	14.9	16.1	19.3
Finland	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	17.0	17.2	21.4
Sweden	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.6	23.5	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.9	17.4 b	20.1	23.9

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## Long term unemployment rate (% labour force 15-74)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
European Union 27	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.5
Euro Area 19	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.9
Belgium	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5 b	2.9	2.3	2.3
Bulgaria	2.9	3.0	4.7 b	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.3
Czechia	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7 b	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
Denmark	0.5 b	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.2 b	1.2 b	1.0	0.8	0.9
Germany	3.9	3.5	3.3 b	2.8 b	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1 bp
Estonia	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.2
Ireland	1.7	3.5	6.9	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.6	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.3
Greece	3.7	3.9 b	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	13.6	12.2	10.9
Spain	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	6.4	5.3	5.0
France	2.9 e	3.3 e	3.9 e	3.9 e	4.2 e	4.5 e	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.9
Croatia	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6	3.4	2.4	2.1
Italy	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.7
Cyprus	0.5	0.6 b	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.1
Latvia	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.2
Lithuania	1.3 u	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.5
Luxembourg	1.6	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9 b	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7
Hungary	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1
Malta	2.6	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1
Netherlands	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.9
Austria	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3
Poland	2.4	2.5	3.0 b	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6
Portugal	3.6	4.2	5.7	6.2 b	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2	6.2	4.5	3.1	2.8	2.3
Romania	2.4	2.2	2.4 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
Slovenia	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
Slovakia	6.6	6.5	9.2	9.2 b	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.1	4.0	3.4	3.2
Finland	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
Sweden	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1 b	0.9	1.1

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## At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
European Union 27			23.9 e	24.5 e	24.9 e	24.6 e	24.5 e	23.8 e	23.7 e	22.5 e	21.6 e	20.9 e
Euro Area 19	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.6	20.8
Belgium	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.0	19.5 b
Bulgaria	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b	41.3	40.4 b	38.9	32.8	32.8
Czechia	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.2	12.5
Denmark	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.6 b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.0	16.3
Germany	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.7	19.0	18.7	17.4
Estonia	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0 b	24.2	24.4	23.4	24.4	24.3
Ireland	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.1	29.9	28.3	26.2	24.4	22.7	21.1	20.6
Greece	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	34.8	31.8	30.0
Spain	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.6	26.1	25.3
France	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2	17.0	17.4	17.9
Croatia			31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9	26.4	24.8	23.3
Italy	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0	28.9	27.3	25.6
Cyprus	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9	27.7	25.2	23.9	22.3
Latvia	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	27.3
Lithuania	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3	30.1	29.6	28.3	26.3
Luxembourg	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.1 b	19.4	20.7	20.6
Hungary	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6	19.6	18.9
Malta	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.6	23.9	23.0	20.3	19.3	19.0	20.1
Netherlands	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.7 b	17.0	16.7	16.5
Austria	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	18.0	18.1	17.5	16.9
Poland	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4	21.9	19.5	18.9	18.2
Portugal	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6	25.1	23.3	21.6	21.6
Romania	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.7	32.5	31.2
Slovenia	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2	18.4	17.1	16.2	14.4
Slovakia	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4	18.1	16.3	16.3	16.4
Finland	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.5	15.6
Sweden	16.7 b	17.8	17.7	18.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.3	17.7	18.0	18.8

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## At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
European Union 27			16.5 e	16.9 e	16.9 e	16.8 e	17.3 e	17.4 e	17.5 e	16.9 e	16.8 e	16.5 e
Euro Area 19	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.7	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.0	17.0	16.4
Belgium	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.5	15.9	16.4	14.8 b
Bulgaria	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0	22.9 b	23.4	22.0	22.6
Czechia	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.6	10.1
Denmark	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.5
Germany	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.1	16.0	14.8
Estonia	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6	21.7	21.0	21.9	21.7
Ireland	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	16.3	15.7	16.8	16.2	16.8	15.6	14.9	13.1
Greece	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9
Spain	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	20.7
France	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.2	13.4	13.6
Croatia			20.6	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5	20.0	19.3	18.3
Italy	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6	20.3	20.3	20.1
Cyprus	15.9	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.1	15.7	15.4	14.7
Latvia	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5	21.8	22.1	23.3	22.9
Lithuania	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2	21.9	22.9	22.9	20.6
Luxembourg	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	15.8 b	16.4	16.7	17.5
Hungary	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.4	12.8	12.3
Malta	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.8	15.8	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.1
Netherlands	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	12.7 b	13.2	13.3	13.2
Austria	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.3	13.3
Poland	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	17.3	15.0	14.8	15.4
Portugal	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.0	18.3	17.3	17.2
Romania	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	23.6	23.5	23.8
Slovenia	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.9	13.3	13.3	12.0
Slovakia	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.9
Finland	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.5	12.0	11.6
Sweden	13.5 b	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.2	15.8	16.4	17.1

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## Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
European Union 27			8.9 e	9.4 e	10.2 e	9.8 e	9.1 e	8.4 e	7.9 e	6.9 e	6.1 e	5.5 e
Euro Area 19	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.5	4.9
Belgium	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4 b
Bulgaria	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2	31.9 b	30.0	20.9	20.9
Czechia	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.7
Denmark	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.6
Germany	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.6
Estonia	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.3
Ireland	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.5	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.4
Greece	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1	16.7	16.2
Spain	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.7
France	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.7
Croatia			14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3	8.6	7.2
Italy	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	10.1	8.5	7.4
Cyprus	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.6	11.5	10.2	9.1
Latvia	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4	12.8	11.3	9.5	7.8
Lithuania	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.4	11.1	9.4
Luxembourg	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6 b	1.2	1.3	1.3
Hungary	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4	16.2	14.5	10.1	8.7
Malta	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	10.2	10.3	8.5	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.6
Netherlands	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6 b	2.6	2.4	2.5
Austria	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.6
Poland	17.7 b	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1	6.7	5.9	4.7	3.6
Portugal	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.4	6.9	6.0	5.6
Romania	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	23.8	19.7	16.8	14.5
Slovenia	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.6	3.7	2.6
Slovakia	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.0	7.0	7.9
Finland	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.4
Sweden	1.8 b	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.8

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## Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
European Union 27			9.9 e	10.4 e	10.2 e	10.6 e	11.1 e	10.5 e	10.4 e	9.4 e	8.8 e	8.3 e
Euro Area 19	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.2	9.4	9.0
Belgium	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.9	13.9	12.6	12.4 b
Bulgaria	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6	11.9 b	11.1	9.0	9.3
Czechia	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.5	4.5	4.2
Denmark	8.5	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.8	9.3
Germany	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.6
Estonia	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6 b	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.4
Ireland	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.0	18.7	17.8	16.2	13.0	13.6
Greece	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	15.6	14.6	13.8
Spain	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9	12.8	10.7	10.8
France	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9
Croatia			13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0	12.2	11.2	9.2
Italy	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8	11.8	11.3	10.0
Cyprus	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.6	9.4	8.6	6.8
Latvia	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.6
Lithuania	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.5
Luxembourg	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6 b	6.9	8.3	7.5
Hungary	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4	8.2	6.6	5.7	5.0
Malta	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.9	9.2	7.3	7.1	5.5	4.9
Netherlands	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.7 b	9.5	8.6	9.2
Austria	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.3	7.8
Poland	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.6	4.7
Portugal	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.0	7.2	6.2
Romania	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	6.9	7.4	6.0
Slovenia	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.2
Slovakia	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.5	5.4	5.2	6.2
Finland	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.7	10.8	9.7
Sweden	7.0 b	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.6

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## Income quintile share ratio S80/S20

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
European Union 27			4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2 e	5.2 e	5.2 e	5.0 e	5.1 e	5.0 e
Euro Area 19	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0
Belgium	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6 b
Bulgaria	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.7 b	8.2	7.7	8.1
Czechia	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Denmark	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.0 b	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Germany	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.9
Estonia	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.5 b	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1
Ireland	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0
Greece	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.1	5.5	5.1
Spain	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.9
France	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
Croatia			5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8
Italy	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.0
Cyprus	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.6
Latvia	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.5
Lithuania	6.1	6.4	7.4	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.4
Luxembourg	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.6 b	4.6	5.2	5.3
Hungary	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
Malta	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2
Netherlands	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9 b	4.0	4.1	3.9
Austria	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2
Poland	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.4
Portugal	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.2
Romania	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3	7.2	6.5	7.2	7.1
Slovenia	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Slovakia	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.3
Finland	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7
Sweden	3.7 b	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3

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## NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-29)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
European Union 27	130	148	153	154	159	161	156	151	144	136	130	125	137
Euro Area 19	132	149	153	152	158	159	155	150	144	137	131	126	138
Belgium	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.8	14.4	14.9	14.1	14.4	13.0	12.6 b	12.0	11.8	12.0
Bulgaria	18.5	20.8	23.5 b	24.7 b	24.7	25.7	24.0	22.2	22.4	18.9	18.1	16.7	18.1
Czechia	10.7	12.7	12.9	12.1 b	12.9	12.8	12.1	11.8	11.1	10.0	9.5	9.8	11.0
Denmark	5.8 b	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.4 b	9.8 b	9.6	9.6	10.2
Germany	11.0	11.4	10.8 b	9.7 b	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.5	7.9	7.6	8.6 bp
Estonia	11.7	18.3	18.1	14.7	15.1	14.3	13.7	12.5	13.8	11.0	11.7	9.8	11.2
Ireland	12.5	18.3	19.4	19.1	19.2	16.4	15.2	14.2	12.6	10.9	11.2	11.4	14.1
Greece	14.8	15.9 b	18.6	23.0	26.8	28.5	26.7	24.1	22.2	21.3	19.5	17.7	18.7
Spain	15.3	19.9	20.0	20.6	22.2	22.5	20.7	19.4	18.1	16.4	15.3	14.9	17.3
France							14.1	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.5	12.9	14.0
Croatia	13.0	14.9	17.6	19.1	19.7	22.3	21.8	19.9	19.5	17.9	15.6	14.2	14.6
Italy	19.2	20.4	21.9	22.5	23.7	25.9	26.1	25.5	24.2	24.0	23.3	22.1	23.3
Cyprus	10.9	11.5 b	12.9	14.8	17.3	20.4	19.5	18.5	18.0	17.6	14.9	14.1	15.3
Latvia	13.6	20.8	20.7	19.1	17.2	15.6	15.2	13.8	13.2	12.3	11.6	10.3	11.9
Lithuania	11.9	15.0	17.0	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.9	11.8	10.7	10.2	9.3	10.9	13.0
Luxembourg	9.2	7.5 b	6.1	6.6	7.6	7.2	6.5	7.6 b	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.5	7.7
Hungary	15.9	17.9	17.7	17.6	18.7	18.4	16.4	15.1	14.1	13.3	12.9	13.2	14.7
Malta	11.4	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.9	11.6	11.8	9.4	8.8	7.3	7.9	9.4
Netherlands	5.0	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.5	7.5	7.6	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
Austria	8.9	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.6	9.3	8.7	8.9	8.4	8.4	8.3	9.5
Poland	12.7	14.0	14.8 b	15.2	15.7	16.2	15.5	14.6	13.8	12.9	12.1	12.0	12.9
Portugal	11.9	12.5	13.6	13.9 b	15.6	16.4	14.6	13.2	12.8	10.6	9.6	9.2	11.0
Romania	13.2	15.7	18.9 b	19.5	19.3	19.6	19.9	20.9	20.2	17.8	17.0	16.8	16.6
Slovenia	7.5	9.3	9.4	9.4	11.8	12.9	12.9	12.3	10.9	9.3	8.8	8.8	9.2
Slovakia	15.3	17.3	19.0	18.7 b	18.8	19.0	18.2	17.2	15.9	16.0	14.6	14.5	15.2
Finland	9.0	11.3	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.8	12.4	11.7	10.9	10.1	9.5	10.3
Sweden	8.0	9.9	8.3	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9 b	6.3	7.2

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## 2. DATA SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS):
  - [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=EU\\_labour\\_force\\_survey\\_statistics](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=EU_labour_force_survey_statistics)
- ESA2010 National Accounts:
  - [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=National\\_accounts\\_\(incl.\\_GDP\)](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=National_accounts_(incl._GDP))
- EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC):
  - [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=EU\\_statistics\\_on\\_income\\_and\\_living\\_conditions\\_\(EU-SILC\)\\_methodology](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=EU_statistics_on_income_and_living_conditions_(EU-SILC)_methodology)

### 2.1 Definitions and data sources of the selected indicators

Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_gdp]).

Employment rate: number of people employed divided by the population in the 20-64 age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_emp\_a]).

Activity rate: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the 15-64 age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_emp\_a]).

Unemployment and youth unemployment rate: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the (respectively) 15-74 and 15-24 age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_rt\_a]).

Long-term unemployment rate: persons in the 15-74 age group unemployed for a duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_ltu\_a]).

At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate. Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_peps01]).

At-risk-of-poverty rate. Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li02]).

Severe Material Deprivation rate. Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_mddd11]).

Share of people living in low work intensity households. Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20. The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_lvhl11]).

Income quintile share ratio S80/S20. Ratio of total income received by the 20 % of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20 % of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile) (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_di11]).

NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training. Share of people aged 15 to 29 who have left formal education with at most lower secondary education and who are not employed (i.e. either unemployed or economically inactive) nor engaged in any kind of further (formal or non-formal) education or training (Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_neet\_a]).

### 2.2 Footnotes in selected indicators tables

b = break in time series ; e = estimated ; p = provisional