

# Statistical annex

## 1. COUNTRY PROFILES

### European Union 28

European Union 28		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.1	0.5	-4.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	
	Total employment	1.9	1.0	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	
	Labour productivity	1.2	-0.5	-2.6	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.1	-0.3	-1.4	3.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.8	
	Harmonized CPI	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.9	
	Price deflator GDP	2.8	0.1	-1.5	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.7	3.0	-1.1	0.4	1.2	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.3	0.5	-1.0	3.8	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.8	3.2	-0.5	1.0	2.4	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.9	-3.1	-2.0	1.7	-1.2	0.2	-0.6	1.3	3.1	-0.7	-0.7	0.5	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.9	-1.2	0.1	1.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.8	0.9	3.2	-1.0	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	498301	500297 b	502090	503171 b	502965 b	504048 b	505163	507235 b	508520 b	510182	511373 b	512379
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	334546	335847	336478	336350	335459 b	334945	334154	333971 b	333201 b	333004	332290 b	331526
Total employment (000)		220165	222731	218795	216084	216258	215857	215484	218397	220940	224322	227655	230433	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		216355	218769	214811	212049	212070	211394	210846	213486	215821	218992	221995	224408	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.8	70.2	68.9	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1	71.1	72.2	73.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.2	65.7	64.4	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.8	65.7	66.7	67.7	68.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.1	37.2	34.7	33.8	33.3	32.6	32.2	32.5	33.2	33.9	34.7	35.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.9	79.4	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.5	78.1	78.8	79.7	80.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.4	45.4	45.8	46.2	47.2	48.7	50.1	51.8	53.3	55.3	57.1	58.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.5	65.0	63.5	63.1	62.9	62.7	62.5	63.3	64.1	65.1	66.2	67.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.1	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.5	14.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.4	17.5	18.0	18.5	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.2	11.9	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		67.7 b	69.1	69.9	70.2	70.6	71.1	71.3	71.6	71.9	71.9	72.1	72.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		27.6 b	26.2	25.4	25.2	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.2	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.2	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		4.7 b	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.3	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.6	73.0	73.4	73.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.1	44.2	43.5	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.1	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.2	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.7	85.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		46.9	47.8	48.8	49.5	50.6	52.5	54.3	55.9	57.3	59.1	60.6	62.0	
Total unemployment (000)		16998	16768	21385	23011	23154	25293	26334	24832	22900	20943	18774	16887	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6	6.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.8	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.8	23.3	23.8	22.2	20.3	18.7	16.8	15.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.1	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		42.5	36.9	33.1	39.7	42.8	44.3	47.1	49.3	48.1	46.4	44.7	43.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.9	7.0	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.5	7.8	7.0	6.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		57.0	56.5	54.6	53.8	53.4	52.7	52.0	52.5 b	53.2	54.3	55.6	56.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.4	74.7	73.4	73.0	73.1	72.9	72.7	73.4 b	73.9	74.8	75.7	76.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.1	85.1	84.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.4	83.7 b	84.1	84.8	85.3	85.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.4	65.9	64.7	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.5	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.1	69.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.6	69.6	67.7	67.6	68.0	67.9	68.2	69.2	70.5	71.8	72.9	73.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		58.0	59.0	55.2	55.0	54.7	53.4	52.6	53.3	53.6	53.7	54.6	56.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.4	65.9	64.7	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.4	65.2	66.0	67.0	68.1	69.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.1	68.7	66.8	66.7	66.6	66.1	66.6	67.5	68.8	69.9	72.8	73.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	62.7	63.1	59.4	58.8	58.0	57.0	56.1	57.0	57.6	58.7	60.6	62.3		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1		

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European Union 28		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	242934	243991 b	244912	245500	b245185	b245753	246382	247511 b	248219 b	249295	249969 b	250547	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	167334	168007	168307	168234	167556 b	167295	166917	166886 b	166553 b	166657	166372 b	166052	
	Total employment (000)	122069	123013	119709	117961	117773	117213	116701	118131	119479	121329	123050	124442	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	119691	120544	117264	115491	115195	114446	113820	115072	116287	117999	119541	120732	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.6	77.8	75.7	75.1	75.0	74.6	74.3	75.0	75.9	76.9	78.0	79.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	72.6	70.6	70.1	70.0	69.6	69.4	70.1	70.9	71.9	73.0	73.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2	40.1	36.7	35.9	35.4	34.5	34.0	34.3	35.0	35.6	36.4	37.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.7	86.8	84.6	84.1	83.9	83.3	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.6	85.6	86.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.6	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.9	56.2	57.4	58.8	60.2	62.0	63.7	65.4	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.1	76.2	74.0	73.3	72.9	72.4	72.0	72.7	73.4	74.4	75.5	76.5	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	19.1	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.2	17.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		56.3 b	57.6	58.4	58.9	59.4	59.9	60.2	60.4	60.6	60.8	61.0	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		38.5 b	37.0	36.1	35.8	35.3	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.3 b	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.5	77.8	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.8	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.6	78.9	79.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.5	47.7	46.7	46.0	45.5	45.3	44.9	44.4	44.2	44.1	44.1	44.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.8	91.9	91.7	91.8	91.6	91.8	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.4	91.6	91.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.7	57.7	58.3	58.7	59.3	61.0	62.5	63.9	65.0	66.6	67.8	69.1	
	Total unemployment (000)	8632	8682	11755	12587	12473	13641	14182	13281	12249	11066	9844	8802	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.6	6.6	9.0	9.7	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.1	9.3	8.4	7.4	6.6	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.6	16.0	21.4	22.2	22.4	24.0	24.4	22.8	21.1	19.4	17.4	15.7	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	42.7	36.6	31.8	40.3	43.4	44.6	47.4	49.7	48.6	46.6	45.1	43.1	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	7.6	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.9	10.1	9.3	8.5	7.7	7.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.1	69.7	66.6	65.2	64.3	63.0	61.9	62.5 b	63.5	64.9	66.3	67.6	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.0	81.4	79.6	79.1	79.2	79.0	78.7	79.3 b	79.8	80.7	81.6	82.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.7	88.9	87.8	87.4	87.3	87.3	87.1	87.3 b	87.9	88.6	89.2	89.5	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.3	72.6	70.8	70.2	70.1	69.8	69.6	70.2	71.0	72.0	73.1	73.9	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.1	78.2	74.9	74.7	74.8	74.6	74.9	76.2	77.3	78.6	80.1	81.3	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	69.8	69.8	63.9	64.5	64.5	62.8	61.9	62.6	63.4	63.6	64.5	67.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.2	72.5	70.6	70.1	69.9	69.6	69.4	70.1	70.9	71.8	72.9	73.7	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.4	77.7	74.1	73.6	73.4	72.7	73.0	73.9	75.2	76.6	79.7	81.0	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	73.7	73.1	67.6	67.2	66.5	65.4	64.3	65.3	66.2	68.2	69.6	71.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	255366	256306 b	257178	257671	b257780	b258295	258781	259724 b	260301 b	260886	261404 b	261832
		Population aged 15-64(000)	167211	167841	168171	168116	167903 b	167649	167237	167085 b	166648 b	166347	165918 b	165474
		Total employment (000)	98096	99718	99084	98123	98485	98644	98782	100266	101461	102993	104606	105991
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	96663	98225	97547	96558	96875	96948	97025	98414	99534	100993	102454	103676
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.0	62.7	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.4	62.6	63.5	64.3	65.3	66.5	67.4
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.1	58.8	58.3	58.2	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.6	60.4	61.4	62.5	63.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.0	34.3	32.7	31.7	31.2	30.6	30.3	30.6	31.3	32.1	33.0	33.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		71.2	72.0	71.4	71.3	71.4	71.3	71.1	71.7	72.3	73.0	73.8	74.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		35.7	36.6	37.6	38.5	40.0	41.7	43.3	45.2	46.9	48.9	50.9	52.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		53.6	54.4	53.7	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.7	54.5	55.4	56.3	57.4	58.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.2	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		30.4	30.3	30.7	31.3	31.5	31.9	32.4	32.2	32.1	31.9	31.7	31.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		13.4	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			81.8 b	82.9	83.6	83.7	83.9	84.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	84.9	85.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			14.2 b	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.0 b	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.1	63.6	64.0	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.1	66.6	66.8	67.4	67.9	68.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.5	40.7	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.6	77.2	77.7	78.2	78.4	79.0	79.2	79.5	79.5	79.6	79.8	80.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		37.8	38.5	39.9	41.0	42.6	44.6	46.5	48.4	50.0	52.0	53.8	55.2	
Total unemployment (000)		8366	8085	9630	10424	10681	11653	12151	11551	10651	9877	8930	8084	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.9	7.5	8.9	9.6	9.8	10.6	10.9	10.3	9.5	8.8	7.9	7.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		16.2	15.8	19.0	20.4	21.0	22.4	23.0	21.4	19.5	17.9	16.1	14.5	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.3	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		42.4	37.1	34.7	39.0	42.0	44.0	46.8	48.7	47.6	46.1	44.3	42.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.5	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.3	5.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		45.2	44.7	43.7	43.3	43.2	43.1	42.6	43.0 b	43.2	43.8	44.9	45.6	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		67.3	67.5	66.9	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.4	67.1 b	67.7	68.5	69.3	69.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.7	81.5	81.0	80.6	80.3	80.1	80.1	80.4 b	80.8	81.5	82.0	82.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.5	59.2	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.4	60.2	61.1	62.1	63.2	64.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.2	61.3	60.8	60.9	61.8	61.6	61.9	62.7	64.0	65.1	66.0	66.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		46.3	48.1	46.6	45.9	45.3	44.5	43.9	44.5	44.5	44.0	45.0	46.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		58.5	59.2	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.4	60.2	61.1	62.2	63.3	64.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		60.9	60.7	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.5	61.0	62.1	63.2	64.1	66.5	67.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		52.2	53.5	51.5	51.0	50.1	49.2	48.6	49.5	49.8	50.1	52.2	53.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	

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European Union 28		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)			23.8	24.3	24.8	24.6	24.4	23.8	23.5	22.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			16.5	16.9	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.3	16.9			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)													
		Poverty gap (%)			22.9	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.6	24.8	25.0	24.1			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			10.0 e	9.8 e	10.3 e	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.0 e	11.3 e			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)			26.1	26.4	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.1	25.9	25.6			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)			36.8	36.0	34.9	35.8	34.1	33.7	33.2	34.0			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)			8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.5	6.6	6.2 e		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)			10.3	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.5			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.1	1.0	0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.2	1.1		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20			4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1			
		GINI coefficient			30.5	30.8	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	30.8	30.7			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.2 b	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.6	
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.1	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.4	12.0	11.5	10.9	10.4	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)				22.7	23.2	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.1	22.5	21.6	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				15.8	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.3	
			Poverty gap (%)				23.6	24.0	24.2	24.6	25.6	25.8	26.1	24.9	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					9.3 e	9.3 e	9.7 e	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.4 e	10.8 e		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)					8.2	8.6	9.7	9.4	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.4	6.0 e	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)					9.6	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.1		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)					76.9 e	77.4	77.4	77.8 e	78.1	77.9 b	78.2	78.3		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men					61.8 e	61.7	61.5	61.4 e	61.4	62.6 b	63.5	63.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.0	16.7	16.1	15.8	15.3	14.5	13.6	12.7 b	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.9	9.7	12.0	12.4	12.6	13.0	12.8	12.2	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)				24.8	25.4	25.8	25.5	25.2	24.5	24.4	23.3	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				17.2	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.6	
			Poverty gap (%)				22.1	22.1	22.5	23.2	23.8	23.9	24.1	23.4	
			Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				10.7 e	10.3 e	11.0 e	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.5 e	11.6 e	
			Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)				8.6	9.1	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.8	6.4 e
			Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)				11.0	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.2	11.0	9.9	
			Life expectancy at birth (years)				82.8 e	83.2	83.1	83.3 e	83.6	83.3 b	83.6	83.5	
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women				62.6 e	62.1	62.1	61.5 e	61.8	63.3 b	64.2	63.1		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	12.8	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.2	9.6 b	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.9	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)		12.3	12.1	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2	12.6	12.3	11.8	11.1	10.8		
Children (0-17)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)				27.6	27.3	28.1	27.9	27.8	27.1	26.4	24.9		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)				21.0	20.7	20.6	20.5	21.1	21.2	21.0	20.2		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)				9.9	10.1	11.8	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.5	7.1	6.9 e	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)				9.4	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.3	8.2		
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)				15.8	15.6	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.1	15.9	15.6		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)				40.5	41.0	39.8	41.1	39.4	38.9	38.6	40.4		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)				23.6	24.5	25.4	25.5	25.4	24.7	24.2	23.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)				15.3	16.0	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.5			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)				8.4	8.9	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.4	7.8	6.8	6.4 e		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)				10.6	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.1	10.9	10.0			
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)				8.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.4			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)				38.8	37.7	35.7	36.3	34.7	34.5	34.1	34.8			
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)				20.1	20.4	19.2	18.2	17.8	17.4	18.2	18.2			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)				16.0	15.9	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.1	14.6	15.0			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)				6.7	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.0 e		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)				0.88	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.92			
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)				0.52	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58			
	Sickness/Health care	7.3	8.0	8.0	8.0 p	8.0 p	8.1 p	8.1 p	8.1 p	8.1 p	8.0 p				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p				
	Old age and survivors	11.3	12.3	12.3	12.3 p	12.6 p	12.7 p	12.6 p	12.5 p	12.4 p					
	Family/Children	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.4 p	2.4 p					
	Unemployment	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6 p	1.5 p	1.5 p	1.4 p	1.3 p	1.3 p					
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p					
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.9	28.7	28.6	28.3 p	28.7 p	28.9 p	28.7 p	28.4 p	28.1 p					
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3 p	3.3 p	3.3 p	3.3 p	3.3 p	3.3 p					

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## Euro Area 19

Euro Area 19		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.1	0.5	-4.5	2.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.9	
	Total employment	1.9	0.8	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	
	Labour productivity	1.2	-0.4	-2.7	2.7	1.5	-0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.2	-0.1	-1.7	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.0	-0.3	-1.0	2.6	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.3	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8	
	Price deflator GDP	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	3.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.4	3.8	4.4	-0.6	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0	1.7	3.4	-1.3	-0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	331205	333097 b	334470	335266	334573 b	335289 b	336045	337764 b	338562 b	339788	340535 b	341153
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	220686	221860	222290	222222	221221 b	220959	220573	220795 b	220388 b	220550	220237 b	219918
Total employment (000)		145155	146615	143661	142160	142335	141502	140732	142142	143665	146182	148341	150355	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		143051	144419	141455	139966	140040	139026	138171	139422	140774	143151	145056	146817	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.8	70.1	68.7	68.3	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.4	65.8	64.3	64.0	64.1	63.7	63.5	63.9	64.6	65.5	66.5	67.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.5	37.3	34.6	33.3	33.0	31.7	31.0	30.7	31.0	31.5	32.4	33.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.0	79.3	77.7	77.3	77.3	76.5	75.9	76.1	76.7	77.5	78.2	79.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		43.1	44.2	45.0	45.7	47.0	48.6	50.0	51.7	53.3	55.3	57.2	58.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)														
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.1	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.3	14.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		18.6	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		13.8	13.6	12.9	13.0	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.7	13.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			69.4 b	70.6	71.4	71.8	72.2	72.8	73.1	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.6	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			27.2 b	26.0	25.3	25.0	24.6	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.6	23.7	23.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.3 b	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.7	71.2	71.2	71.3	71.5	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.9	73.1	73.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.2	44.3	43.4	42.2	41.9	41.4	41.0	40.2	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.6	85.0	85.0	85.2	85.2	85.6	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		46.0	47.0	48.3	49.3	50.7	52.8	54.6	56.4	58.0	59.8	61.3	62.7	
Total unemployment (000)		11731	11967	15258	16178	16216	18219	19271	18662	17472	16258	14748	13386	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.5	16.1	20.7	21.5	21.4	23.6	24.4	23.7	22.3	20.9	18.8	16.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.2	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	3.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		43.6	38.6	35.0	42.1	45.0	46.2	49.4	52.2	51.1	49.7	48.5	46.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.8	7.0	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.5	6.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		57.4	57.1	55.0	54.3	54.0	53.0	52.1	52.2 b	53.0	53.9	55.1	56.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.0	75.5	74.3	74.1	74.0	73.7	73.3	73.7 b	74.1	74.9	75.5	76.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.5	84.7	83.8	83.4	83.5	83.1	82.7	82.7 b	83.2	84.0	84.6	85.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.8	66.1	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.4	64.1	64.4	65.1	66.1	67.1	67.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.1	67.9	65.7	65.6	65.9	65.7	65.9	66.5	67.7	69.4	70.4	71.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.7	58.6	54.5	54.3	54.0	52.6	51.5	52.1	52.5	52.4	53.5	55.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.7	66.1	64.9	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.0	64.4	65.1	66.1	67.0	67.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.3	66.5	64.2	64.1	63.6	62.9	63.0	63.4	64.3	65.4	70.5	71.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		63.2	63.3	58.7	58.0	56.9	55.4	53.9	54.5	55.1	55.9	58.9	60.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6		

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Euro Area 19		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	161550	162517 b	163200	163564	162976 b	163337 b	163743	164650 b	165083 b	165899	166304 b	166649	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	110616	111180	111344	111235	110489 b	110342	110128	110252 b	110064 b	110304	110165 b	110025	
	Total employment (000)	81241	81572	79049	77828	77654	76873	76173	76786	77575	78964	80128	81111	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	79866	80142	77630	76427	76172	75264	74506	75007	75716	77022	78041	78888	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.1	78.0	75.7	75.0	74.9	74.1	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.6	76.6	77.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.1	73.1	70.8	70.2	70.1	69.3	68.7	69.0	69.7	70.6	71.6	72.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.8	40.3	36.6	35.3	35.0	33.6	32.8	32.4	32.6	33.1	34.0	35.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.6	87.3	84.7	84.0	83.8	82.7	81.7	81.9	82.5	83.3	84.1	84.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.1	53.2	53.3	53.6	54.3	55.6	56.7	58.0	59.6	61.6	63.3	65.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)													
	Self-employed (% total employment)	18.9	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.2	17.8	17.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.2	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.6	12.3	11.5	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		57.6 b	58.8	59.6	60.2	60.7	61.4	61.7	61.8	62.0	62.2	62.3	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		38.4 b	37.2	36.2	35.8	35.3	34.6	34.3	34.3	34.1	34.1	34.0	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		4.0 b	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.4	78.5	78.2	78.1	77.9	78.2	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.3	78.5	78.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.7	47.7	46.5	45.2	44.6	44.1	43.5	42.7	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.9	92.9	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.2	91.8	91.6	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.4	56.3	57.2	58.1	58.8	60.7	62.4	63.8	65.3	66.9	68.1	69.3	
	Total unemployment (000)	5784	6052	8255	8728	8637	9753	10316	9929	9276	8484	7640	6894	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.7	6.9	9.5	10.1	10.0	11.2	11.9	11.5	10.7	9.7	8.7	7.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.8	15.9	21.6	22.1	21.7	24.0	24.8	24.2	23.0	21.4	19.4	17.5	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	43.5	37.8	33.3	42.2	45.3	46.2	49.5	52.3	51.3	49.6	48.6	46.1	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.9	7.5	9.9	9.9	9.6	10.5	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.0	8.1	7.5	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.7	70.9	67.4	66.0	65.2	63.3	61.9	62.1 b	63.1	64.3	65.8	67.1	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.9	82.1	80.2	79.8	79.8	79.4	78.8	79.0 b	79.4	80.3	80.9	81.6	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.5	88.6	87.5	87.1	87.1	86.8	86.3	86.3 b	86.9	87.7	88.4	88.8	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.2	73.2	71.2	70.5	70.3	69.7	69.1	69.2	69.9	70.8	71.8	72.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	76.8	76.6	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.2	72.5	73.4	74.8	76.1	77.5	78.9	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	69.6	69.4	63.1	63.7	63.7	61.6	60.7	61.1	62.2	62.4	63.4	66.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.1	73.1	71.0	70.3	70.2	69.4	68.9	69.1	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.2	75.8	71.7	71.5	70.8	69.2	69.2	69.5	70.9	71.8	77.5	79.1	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	74.2	73.2	66.6	66.1	65.0	63.1	61.6	62.0	63.3	65.3	67.7	70.0	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	169655	170580 b	171270	171702	171597 b	171952 b	172302	173114 b	173479 b	173889	174231 b	174504
		Population aged 15-64(000)	110070	110681	110946	110987	110732 b	110617	110445	110543 b	110324 b	110245	110072 b	109893
		Total employment (000)	63914	65043	64612	64332	64681	64629	64559	65356	66090	67218	68213	69244
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	63185	64277	63826	63539	63868	63762	63666	64415	65058	66129	67015	67929
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	61.8	62.0	62.0	62.7	63.4	64.4	65.4	66.4
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.7	58.5	58.0	57.9	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.8	59.5	60.4	61.3	62.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.0	34.2	32.4	31.2	30.9	29.7	29.2	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.7	31.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		70.5	71.3	70.6	70.6	70.7	70.4	70.1	70.4	70.9	71.6	72.3	73.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.6	35.7	37.1	38.2	40.0	41.9	43.6	45.7	47.4	49.4	51.4	52.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)														
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		33.5	33.4	33.7	34.3	34.6	35.3	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		15.3	15.2	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.8	14.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			84.2 b	85.0	85.4	85.6	85.8	86.1	86.3	86.5	86.7	86.6	86.6	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			13.3 b	12.5	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.5 b	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.1	63.8	64.3	64.6	65.1	65.9	66.3	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.8	68.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.6	40.7	40.2	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.4	37.6	37.3	37.3	37.5	37.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.4	77.2	77.6	78.1	78.3	79.0	79.3	79.4	79.3	79.6	79.6	79.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		37.1	38.1	39.8	41.1	43.0	45.3	47.3	49.5	51.2	53.1	54.9	56.3	
Total unemployment (000)		5947	5915	7002	7450	7579	8467	8954	8732	8196	7774	7108	6492	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.5	8.4	9.8	10.4	10.5	11.6	12.2	11.8	11.0	10.4	9.5	8.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		16.4	16.3	19.6	20.7	21.0	23.1	23.9	23.2	21.6	20.3	18.1	16.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.7	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		43.6	39.4	37.0	41.9	44.8	46.3	49.4	52.2	50.9	49.8	48.4	46.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.6	6.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		44.0	44.1	43.2	43.1	43.2	42.9	42.4	42.4 b	42.9	43.4	44.1	44.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		68.0	68.7	68.3	68.1	68.0	67.9	67.7	68.3 b	68.6	69.5	70.0	70.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.4	80.8	80.3	79.9	80.1	79.7	79.3	79.4 b	79.8	80.7	81.2	81.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.3	59.1	58.7	58.7	59.0	59.1	59.2	59.6	60.4	61.4	62.3	63.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.6	59.5	58.9	58.8	59.5	59.7	59.7	60.0	60.9	62.8	63.5	63.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		45.8	47.6	45.9	45.3	44.8	44.0	42.9	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.7	45.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		58.3	59.1	58.7	58.6	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.6	60.4	61.5	62.4	63.3	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		58.9	58.4	57.7	57.7	57.6	57.8	57.8	58.3	58.8	60.1	64.2	65.0	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		52.7	53.8	51.2	50.5	49.4	48.3	46.8	47.7	47.6	47.5	50.6	52.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			5.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	

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Euro Area 19		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.1	23.1	22.1		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.0		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)													
		Poverty gap (%)	22.2	21.4	21.9	22.5	22.8	23.2	24.0	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.3		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		9.0	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.5	11.2 e	11.5 e		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.6	24.2	24.4	25.2	25.7	25.2	25.5	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.0		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	34.6	33.5	33.6	35.3	34.6	32.9	34.5	33.7	33.1	32.3	32.0		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.4 e	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.2		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.6	0.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.7	-0.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.2		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1		
		GINI coefficient	30.0	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.5	30.7	31.0	30.8	30.7	30.5		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	16.7	16.3	15.8	15.4	14.6	13.8	12.8	11.8 b	11.6	11.1	11.0	11.0	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9	11.0	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.5		
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.9	21.8	22.2	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.1	21.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.5	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.7	16.3		
		Poverty gap (%)	22.8	22.2	22.4	23.0	23.8	23.9	24.7	25.7	25.8	25.6	25.1		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		8.2	8.8	9.5	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.2	11.1	10.5 e	10.9 e		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.3 e	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.7	8.4	8.3	9.7	10.3	10.1	10.7	11.4	10.8	10.7	9.8		
Life expectancy at birth (years)															
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men															
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		19.4	18.9	18.3	17.9	16.9	15.9	14.7	13.6 b	13.2	12.8	12.9	12.9		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.9	10.2	12.6	12.8	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.6		
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	23.5	23.2	22.9	23.1	24.0	24.4	24.0	24.3	23.8	24.0	23.0		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.7	17.7	18.1	17.7		
		Poverty gap (%)	21.6	20.9	21.5	22.1	22.1	22.6	23.5	24.2	24.1	24.2	23.7		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.7	10.6	11.0	10.6	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.9	11.9 e	12.0 e			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.1	5.5 e		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	10.2	9.9	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.3	11.6	11.6	10.6			
	Life expectancy at birth (years)														
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women														
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.9	10.0 b	9.9	9.3	9.0	9.0		
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.9	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.3	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.5		
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.0	23.7	24.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.2	25.7	25.4	25.3	24.3		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.7	20.5	20.4	19.9	20.4	20.7	20.8	20.4		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.8	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.2	6.3	5.5 e	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		7.4	7.0	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.7	9.4	8.7	9.0	8.1			
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		14.3	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.2	15.3	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.6	15.5			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		41.8	39.9	39.1	38.9	39.2	37.8	40.1	38.6	38.0	37.7	37.4			
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.3	23.5	24.3	24.5	25.1	24.6	24.3	23.1			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.3	16.2	16.6	16.8	17.4	17.4	17.4	16.9			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.8 e		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.4	10.0	9.7	11.0	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.7	12.0	11.8	10.9			
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.4			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	37.1	36.5	36.5	38.1	36.7	34.7	35.4	34.3	34.3	33.6	33.5			
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.5	20.4	19.5	17.6	18.2	17.6	16.5	16.2	15.9	17.3	17.1			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.1	18.2	17.4	15.2	15.1	14.1	13.3	13.3	13.5	14.2	14.3			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.2 e		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94			
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.2	7.5	8.3	8.3	8.1 p	8.2 p	8.3 p	8.3 p	8.2 p	8.2 p	8.2 p			
	Disability	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p			
	Old age and survivors	11.4	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.6 p	12.9 p	13.1 p	13.0 p	13.0 p	12.9 p	12.9 p			
	Family/Children	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p			
	Unemployment	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.6 p	1.6 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.0 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.8	26.5	29.3	29.2	29.0 p	29.4 p	29.7 p	29.7 p	29.3 p	29.2 p	29.2 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9 p	2.9 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.1 p	3.1 p	3.1 p			

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## Belgium

Belgium		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.4	0.8	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	
	Total employment	1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	
	Labour productivity	1.8	-1.0	-2.1	2.1	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.3	-0.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.5	-0.6	-0.7	2.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	
	Harmonized CPI	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	
	Price deflator GDP	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.6	3.7	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.5	1.7	0.3	-0.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.3	0.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	-0.8	1.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.5	1.3	0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-0.3	-0.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.7	4.7	3.2	-0.7	2.7	3.4	2.0	0.1	-0.8	0.3	1.6	1.6	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.3	2.8	2.4	-2.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	-0.6	-1.8	-1.4	-0.1	0.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10585	10667	10753	10840	11001 b	11076 b	11138	11181	11237	11311	11352	11399
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	6977	7047	7101	7148	7250	7270	7287	7286	7296	7327	7329	7334
		Total employment (000)	4380	4446	4421	4489	4509 b	4524	4530	4544	4552	4587	4638 b	4755
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4348	4414	4389	4451	4471 b	4479	4485	4497	4499	4541	4587 b	4699	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.7	68.5 b	69.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.0	62.4	61.6	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	63.1 b	64.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.5	27.4	25.3	25.2	26.0	25.3	23.6	23.2	23.4	22.7	22.7 b	25.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.7	80.5	79.8	80.0	79.3	79.3	79.0	79.1	78.5	79.1	79.5 b	80.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.4	34.5	35.3	37.3	38.7	39.5	41.7	42.7	44.0	45.4	48.3 b	50.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.8	62.0	61.0	61.4	60.6 b	60.7	60.7	61.2	60.8	61.3	62.2 b	63.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.5	13.0	13.5	13.4	13.2 b	13.5	14.2	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.6 b	13.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		21.9	22.4	23.2	23.7	24.7	24.7	24.3	23.7	24.3	24.7	24.5 b	24.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.8	9.0 b	9.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			73.8 b	75.0	75.2 u	75.5 bu	77.1	76.9 u	77.4	77.4 u	77.5 u	78.1 bu	77.9 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			24.7 b	23.6	23.5 u	23.3 bu	21.8	21.8 u	21.5	21.5 u	21.4 u	20.9 bu	21.2 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.5 b	1.4	1.3	1.2 b	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1 b	0.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0 b	68.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		33.9	33.4	32.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	28.5	28.1 b	29.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.3	85.7	85.6	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	85.1	84.8 b	85.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		35.9	36.1	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	48.1	51.3 b	52.6	
Total unemployment (000)		353	333	380	406	347	369	417	423	422	390	354 b	301	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1 b	6.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3 b	15.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5 b	2.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		50.2	47.4	44.2	48.7	48.3	44.6	46.0	49.9	51.7	51.6	48.6 b	48.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.4	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.0 b	6.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.4 b	4.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		49.8	49.4 b	48.0	48.9	47.7 b	47.6	47.8	47.5 b	46.6	46.4	46.5 b	46.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.2	74.7 b	74.0	74.5	74.0 b	73.5	73.6	72.8 b	72.2	73.0	73.3 b	74.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.9	84.7 b	84.2	84.0	84.2 b	84.6	84.1	84.7 b	84.6	85.2	85.2 b	86.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		62.9	63.1	62.5	62.8	63.0 b	63.0	62.9	62.9	62.8	63.3	64.1 b	65.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.2	62.3	59.6	62.4	62.2 b	62.0	60.6	62.5	63.1	64.4	65.0 b	65.7	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		38.1	39.9	38.8	38.0	37.4 b	36.2	37.6	38.0	39.9	39.3	39.5 b	41.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		63.5	63.8	63.2	63.6	63.7 b	63.8	63.6	63.8	63.6	64.1	64.7 b	66.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.8	60.8	58.7	61.2	62.1 b	61.5	62.1	62.6	63.2	65.2	65.8 b	67.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		45.2	48.1	47.1	46.5	45.8 b	45.4	46.0	45.7	46.2	46.8	50.0 b	52.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.2 b	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4 b	3.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4 b	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3 b	1.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2 b	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1 b	2.3	

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Belgium		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5181	5224	5269	5312	5402 b	5440 b	5473	5494	5524	5569	5589	5614	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3508	3543	3570	3592	3650	3659	3667	3665	3669	3690	3689	3691	
	Total employment (000)	2444	2461	2429	2458	2462 b	2466	2451	2435	2434	2466	2496 b	2531	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2421	2439	2406	2433	2435 b	2433	2420	2403	2397	2433	2461 b	2495	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.5	73.0	72.7	72.3	71.6	71.3	72.3	73.4 b	73.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.7	68.6	67.2	67.4	67.1	66.9	66.4	65.8	65.5	66.5	67.5 b	68.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.9	29.7	27.4	27.3	27.7	27.8	25.3	24.5	25.0	24.0	24.4 b	26.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	87.0	85.7	85.5	84.9	84.5	84.0	83.2	82.5	83.8	84.4 b	84.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.9	42.8	42.9	45.6	46.0	46.0	47.7	48.4	48.9	50.7	53.8 b	55.1	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.6	73.2	71.5	71.8	70.9 b	70.9	70.2	70.0	69.2	70.1	71.2 b	72.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.1	16.6	17.2	17.0	17.0 b	17.2	18.4	17.5	18.3	18.0	17.0 b	16.4	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.1	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.4	9.3	9.5	10.2 b	10.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.9	8.0 b	8.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		61.7 bu	63.3	63.8 u	63.8 bu	65.6	65.2 u	65.6 u	65.5 u	65.7 u	67.1 bu	66.5 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		36.4 bu	34.9	34.6 u	34.7 bu	32.9	33.1 u	33.0 u	33.0 u	32.8 u	31.5 bu	32.3 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		1.9 b	1.8	1.7	1.6 b	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5 b	1.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	73.3	72.8	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.3	72.8 b	72.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.1	36.0	34.9	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8	30.7	30.6 b	31.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.3	91.8	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7	89.9	90.4	90.0 b	89.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.4	44.4	45.2	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2	53.6	56.9 b	57.9	
	Total unemployment (000)	174	170	204	217	188	204	232	241	243	216	191 b	170	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1 b	6.3	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.1	17.3	21.5	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	21.7	20.2 b	16.2	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.6 b	3.2	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.3	47.0	43.5	49.5	47.1	46.0	46.5	51.8	52.5	52.2	50.9 b	50.9	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	6.2	7.5	7.9	6.4 b	7.1	8.3	7.7	7.8	6.7	6.2 b	5.1	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	61.9	60.6 b	58.7	59.2	57.9 b	57.5	56.9	56.1 b	54.4	54.6	55.2 b	55.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.0	81.9 b	80.5	81.6	80.7 b	79.8	79.4	78.1 b	77.6	79.5	79.8 b	79.8	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.2	88.2 b	87.2	86.7	86.9 b	87.2	87.2	87.2 b	86.8	87.5	88.3 b	88.3	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.2	68.9	67.7	68.0	67.8 b	67.8	67.3	66.5	66.0	67.1	68.0 b	68.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	69.4	70.4	67.3	68.5	68.3 b	67.1	65.5	67.3	69.0	68.4	70.0 b	71.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	52.4	54.1	51.3	50.0	49.3 b	45.3	47.1	48.4	49.0	49.9	53.0 b	53.8	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.7	69.2	68.1	68.5	68.2 b	68.2	67.5	66.9	66.5	67.4	68.0 b	68.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	65.5	69.5	66.8	67.6	68.1 b	67.4	67.5	67.6	68.8	70.3	72.1 b	73.1	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	57.2	60.1	57.1	56.5	56.7 b	55.2	55.5	55.0	54.8	56.6	61.1 b	60.7	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0 b	2.1	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0 b	1.1	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.0 b	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0 b	2.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5403	5443	5484	5528	5599 b	5636 b	5665	5687	5713	5742	5762	5784
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3468	3503	3532	3556	3600	3611	3620	3622	3627	3637	3640	3643
		Total employment (000)	1937	1985	1991	2031	2047 b	2058	2080	2108	2118	2121	2142 b	2224
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1927	1975	1984	2018	2036 b	2046	2065	2095	2102	2108	2126 b	2204
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		60.3	61.3	61.0	61.6	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.6 b	65.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		55.3	56.2	56.0	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.2	57.9	58.0	58.1	58.7 b	60.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.0	25.0	23.2	23.1	24.2	22.6	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.4	20.9 b	23.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.3	73.8	73.8	74.4	73.8	73.9	74.0	74.9	74.5	74.3	74.6 b	76.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		26.0	26.3	27.7	29.2	31.6	33.1	35.8	37.0	39.3	40.2	42.8 b	45.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		50.6	51.5	51.1	51.7	51.2 b	51.5	52.1	53.3	53.4	53.3	54.2 b	55.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		9.1	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.6 b	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.6 b	9.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		40.5	40.8	41.4	42.1	43.3	43.5	42.5	41.2	41.4	42.1	41.2 b	41.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		9.6	9.2	9.0	8.6	9.2	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.6	9.0	10.0 b	10.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.0 b	1.0	0.9	0.8 b	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7 b	0.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.4	60.8	60.9	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0	62.9	63.2 b	64.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.6	30.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1	26.2	25.4 b	27.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.0	79.0	79.2	80.4	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6	80.2	79.8	79.6 b	80.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		27.5	27.9	29.3	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2	42.8	45.8 b	47.4	
Total unemployment (000)		179	163	176	189	158	165	185	182	178	173	163 b	131	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1 b	5.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		20.9	18.7	22.5	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	18.2	18.0 b	15.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.3	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.2 b	2.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		51.2	47.9	44.9	47.6	49.7	42.9	45.4	47.3	50.6	50.8	46.0 b	45.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.6	5.8	6.7	6.7	5.6 b	5.3	6.3	6.3	5.4	4.7	4.6 b	4.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		37.7	38.1 b	37.0	38.2	37.0 b	36.9	37.9	38.1 b	38.1	37.5	37.2 b	37.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		65.4	66.8 b	66.8	66.7	66.7 b	66.5	67.1	66.9 b	66.0	65.5	65.9 b	67.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.9	81.5 b	81.6	81.6	81.8 b	82.3	81.5	82.6 b	82.7	83.2	82.6 b	84.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		56.6	57.3	57.3	57.7	58.1 b	58.1	58.6	59.4	59.5	59.4	60.1 b	62.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		52.0	53.5	51.2	55.8	55.9 b	56.8	55.3	57.5	57.1	60.0	59.9 b	60.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		24.8	26.0	26.4	26.7	25.6 b	27.1	27.8	28.1	31.4	29.5	27.0 b	29.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.2	58.2	58.2	58.7	59.1 b	59.4	59.7	60.5	60.7	60.7	61.4 b	63.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		50.7	52.8	50.9	55.2	56.8 b	56.5	56.9	57.9	58.2	60.4	60.0 b	61.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		34.2	36.6	37.4	36.9	35.2 b	35.9	37.0	36.8	38.0	37.5	39.1 b	43.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	5.2 b	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.1 b	5.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0 b	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7 b	1.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.5 b	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.3 b	2.6	

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Belgium		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.7	20.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.5	15.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9787	10046	10501	10399	10895	11038	11738	11755	11953	12801	12566	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	18.8	17.4	19.4	17.7	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	7.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.9	8.7	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.8	27.7	26.3	27.5	26.7	26.3	26.3	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	44.7	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6	43.6	44.2	41.1	39.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.0 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.6	13.5	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.1	2.4	2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	
		GINI coefficient	26.3	27.5	26.4	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	25.9	26.2	26.3	26.0	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.1	12.0 b	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0	9.8 b	10.1	8.8	8.9 b	8.6
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	9.9	9.3 b	9.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	19.9	19.1	18.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.4	20.9	20.0	19.4	19.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.1	14.4	14.9	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.2	18.2	18.9	18.0	19.9	18.9	20.1	19.6	17.8	19.5	18.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	7.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.0	8.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	12.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.1	12.6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.1	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	77.8	78.1	78.8	78.7	79.0	79.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	63.4	64.2	64.0	64.5	64.4	63.7	63.5		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		13.9	13.4 b	12.8	13.8	14.9	14.4	13.2	11.8 b	11.6	10.2	10.4 b	10.6	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.2	9.2	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.5	13.2	12.6	12.5	10.1	10.0 b	9.4	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.2	21.5	22.2	22.0	21.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.9	15.6	16.5	16.9	
		Poverty gap (%)	16.9	16.6	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.5	18.5	18.1	17.2	19.4	17.6	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	8.3	9.7	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.3	8.4	9.4	9.7	11.0	12.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.4 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.0	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.9	15.8	16.2	14.4		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.6	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.3	83.1	83.2	83.9	83.4	84.0	83.9		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.9	64.1	63.7	62.6	63.6	65.0	63.7	63.7	64.0	63.8	64.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.3	10.6 b	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	8.7	7.7 b	8.6	7.4	7.3 b	6.5	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.1	11.1	11.7	10.9	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.8	9.7	8.7 b	8.9	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.6	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	23.2	23.3	21.6	22.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.9	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2	18.8	18.0	17.8	18.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	5.5	6.8	7.9	6.9	6.5	7.0 p
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		12.2	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2	13.0	13.8	13.0	12.7		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		9.2	11.1	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	9.2	10.1	9.1	8.2	8.9		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		46.2	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6	43.9	45.1	44.2	42.2		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	20.7	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.0	21.3	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.7	20.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4	14.2	13.7	14.7	15.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.3 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	14.4	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.2	13.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.3	53.1	51.8	52.9	51.1	50.6	47.7	48.0	49.1	45.2	43.0		
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.0	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5	17.3	16.2	16.4	17.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		23.0	21.2	21.6	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4	16.1	15.2	15.4	16.0		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.7 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.76	0.79		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.50		
Sickness/Health care		7.1	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	7.7	7.5			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4			
	Old age and survivors	10.1	10.7	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.8	12.6			
	Family/Children	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1			
	Unemployment	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.2	27.7	30.0	29.4	29.7	29.6	30.1	30.2	30.3	29.6			
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5			

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## Bulgaria

Bulgaria		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.5	1.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.1 p	
	Total employment	3.2	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5 p	-0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.5 p	1.8 p	-0.1 p	
	Labour productivity	4.0	3.6	-1.9	5.4	4.2	2.6 p	0.9 p	1.5 p	3.1 p	3.4 p	2.0 p	3.2 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	2.4	-2.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	0.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.0	1.2	0.9	5.5	4.3	2.5 p	0.9 p	1.5 p	3.1 p	3.5 p	2.0 p	3.1 p	
	Harmonized CPI	7.6	12.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	2.6	
	Price deflator GDP	11.1	8.1	4.0	1.1	6.0	1.6	-0.7	0.5	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.6 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	12.7	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.7 p	8.8 p	5.6 p	5.6 p	5.8 p	10.5 p	5.6 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.5	8.0	3.9	8.7	0.8	6.1 p	9.6 p	5.1 p	3.4 p	3.5 p	6.9 p	1.9 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.7	3.3	5.2 p	8.4 p	7.3 p	6.8 p	7.2 p	9.2 p	2.9 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	8.3	12.8	10.2	4.3	2.5	5.0 p	7.8 p	4.1 p	2.5 p	2.3 p	8.4 p	2.4 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.5	4.2	5.9	3.1	-3.3	3.4 p	8.6 p	3.6 p	0.3 p	0.0 p	4.8 p	-1.2 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	7573	7518	7467	7422	7369	7327	7285	7246	7202	7154	7102	7050
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5235	5194	5147	5097	5034	4966	4899	4832	4764	4694	4629	4564
		Total employment (000)	3253	3361 b	3254	3075 b	2965 b	2934	2935	2981	3032	3017	3150	3153
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3209	3306 b	3205	3037 b	2928 b	2895	2889	2927	2974	2954	3073	3069
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.4	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1	67.7	71.3	72.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		61.7	64.0	62.6	59.8 b	58.4 b	58.8	59.5	61.0	62.9	63.4	66.9	67.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.5	26.3	24.8	24.3 b	22.1 b	21.9	21.2	20.7	20.3	19.8	22.9	20.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.4	81.3	79.2	75.1 b	73.3 b	73.1	73.3	74.5	76.1	76.2	79.4	80.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.6	46.0	46.1	44.9 b	44.6 b	45.7	47.4	50.0	53.0	54.5	58.2	60.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.1	70.6 b	68.4	64.4 b	62.5 b	62.5	63.1	64.3	66.7	67.1	70.9	71.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.3	11.4 b	11.5	11.5 b	11.1 b	10.8	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.1	11.1	10.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2 b	2.2 b	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9 b	3.6 b	3.9	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			56.2 b	57.6	60.2 b	61.8 b	62.2	63.1	62.8	63.2	63.3	63.0	63.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			36.8 b	35.5	33.1 b	31.6 b	31.5	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			7.0 b	6.9	6.7 b	6.6 b	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.3	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	68.7	71.3	71.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		28.9	30.1	29.5	31.2 b	29.5 b	30.4	29.6	27.2	26.0	23.9	26.3	23.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	85.5	84.3	82.9 b	81.9 b	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.2	82.0	84.3	84.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		45.7	48.7	49.2	49.3 b	48.9 b	51.1	54.1	56.6	58.0	58.8	61.8	63.7	
Total unemployment (000)		242	202	240	352 d	376	410	436	385	305	247	207	173	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 d	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 d	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9	12.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.1	2.9	3.0	4.7 b	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		58.8	51.7	43.3	46.1 b	55.7 b	55.2	57.3	60.4	61.2	59.1	55.0	58.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.4	3.8 b	4.8	6.8 b	7.4 b	8.5	8.4	6.5	5.6	4.1	3.4	3.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		44.5	47.6 b	46.4	41.0 b	38.0 b	37.4	38.1	40.0 b	40.3	40.3	45.4	47.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.7	77.8 b	75.4	70.7 b	69.3 b	69.1	69.3	71.1 b	73.0	73.5	77.0	78.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.1	86.4 b	85.8	83.2 b	81.8 b	81.8	81.4	82.7 b	84.9	85.1	86.2	86.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.9	63.4	66.9	67.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		60.6 u		42.7 u	42.5 bu			47.5 u	55.4 u		50.8 u	50.9 u	52.0 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.9	63.4	66.9	67.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		61.0 u	55.2 bu	51.7 u	46.6 bu	49.7 bu	54.7 u	57.9	60.3	56.7 u	61.9	61.8	64.3	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.6 b	0.6	0.8 b	0.8 b	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.7 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.8 b	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.0	5.8 b	6.8	8.2 b	8.5 b	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.3	4.6	3.9		

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Bulgaria		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	3687	3660	3636	3614	3589	3567	3545	3525	3502	3477	3450	3422	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2622	2604	2584	2562	2534	2501	2470	2439	2406	2373	2342	2310	
	Total employment (000)	1732	1793 b	1732	1640 b	1567 b	1542	1547	1577	1608	1608	1683	1685	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1701	1756 b	1699	1614 b	1541 b	1517	1518	1543	1572	1569	1639	1637	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.4	76.1	73.8	68.6 b	66.0 b	65.8	66.4	68.1	70.4	71.3	75.3	76.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.0	68.5	66.9	63.3 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.9	65.9	66.7	70.6	71.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.1	29.3	28.0	27.3 b	25.1 b	24.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.1	26.5	24.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.5	84.7	82.7	77.6 b	74.7 b	74.3	75.0	76.4	78.5	79.2	82.8	83.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.8	55.8	54.1	51.3 b	50.5 b	50.8	51.9	54.5	56.8	58.3	62.5	65.4	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.2	76.2 b	73.5	68.3 b	65.6 b	65.2	66.0	67.4	69.8	71.1	74.7	75.9	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.3	14.1 b	14.2	14.1 b	13.7 b	13.5	14.5	14.9	14.5	13.8	13.9	13.8	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.0 b	2.0 b	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2 b	3.8 b	4.2	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.8 b	48.7	50.9 b	53.2 b	54.6	55.3	54.5	54.6	54.6	54.6	54.5	54.5	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	43.7 b	43.0	41.0 b	38.4 b	37.2	36.2	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.6	37.2	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.4 b	8.3	8.1 b	8.4 b	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.4	8.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.6	72.5	72.0	71.1 b	69.9 b	71.0	72.2	72.9	73.2	72.7	75.4	75.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.7	34.0	34.0	35.5 b	33.9 b	35.3	34.3	31.5	30.5	28.0	30.5	27.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	88.8	88.0	86.1 b	84.5 b	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.4	85.7	88.0	88.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.3	58.7	57.4	56.6 b	55.8 b	57.3	59.9	62.5	62.7	63.4	66.8	69.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	123	105	132	200 d	219	241	250	221	174	142	114	102	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	5.5	6.9	10.9 d	12.3	13.5	13.9	12.3	9.8	8.1	6.4	5.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.5	12.8	16.7	23.2 d	26.0	29.5	30.2	23.8	21.2	17.4	13.3	13.2	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	2.7	2.8	5.0 b	7.0 b	7.7	8.1	7.7	6.1	4.8	3.6	3.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	56.6	50.0	40.7	46.0 b	56.9 b	56.7	58.3	62.4	62.4	59.2	56.5	59.9	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6	4.7 b	6.0	8.2 b	8.8 b	10.4	10.4	7.5	6.5	4.9	4.0	3.7	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	52.2	56.9 b	54.9	47.5 b	43.7 b	42.7	43.4	45.4 b	46.6	47.7	53.8	55.8	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.9	82.7 b	80.1	75.3 b	72.7 b	72.1	72.5	74.7 b	76.8	77.6	81.2	82.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.6	90.2 b	89.9	85.7 b	83.7 b	83.6	84.1	85.6 b	87.6	87.5	88.6	89.7	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.0	68.5 b	66.9	63.4 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.9	65.9	66.7	70.6	71.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	66.0	68.5 b	66.9	63.4 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.8	65.9	66.7	70.6	71.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	58.8 u						62.4 u	71.0 u		74.3 u	72.4 u	74.2 u	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5 b	0.6	0.8 b	0.7 b	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.6 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.8 b	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.6	5.4 b	6.5	8.3 b	8.8 b	8.1	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.4	4.5	3.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	3886	3858	3831	3808	3781	3760	3739	3721	3700	3677	3652	3628
		Population aged 15-64(000)	2614	2589	2563	2535	2500	2465	2429	2393	2358	2321	2287	2254
		Total employment (000)	1521	1568 b	1521	1435 b	1398 b	1392	1388	1404	1424	1409	1468	1467
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1508	1551 b	1506	1423 b	1386 b	1378	1372	1384	1402	1385	1435	1432
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.5	65.4	64.0	60.8 b	59.8 b	60.2	60.7	62.0	63.8	64.0	67.3	68.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.6	59.5	58.3	56.2 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2	59.8	60.0	63.1	63.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.8	23.1	21.4	21.2 b	19.0 b	18.7	18.4	17.3	16.5	16.3	19.1	17.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.2	77.9	75.8	72.5 b	71.9 b	71.8	71.5	72.5	73.6	73.0	75.8	76.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.5	37.7	39.2	39.2 b	39.4 b	41.3	43.4	46.0	49.5	51.0	54.3	56.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.1	65.1 b	63.4	60.5 b	59.4 b	59.8	60.1	61.0	63.5	63.0	67.0	67.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.8	8.3 b	8.3	8.6 b	8.1 b	7.7	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		1.9	2.4	2.5	2.5 b	2.4 b	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.8	3.9	3.7	3.5 b	3.3 b	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		65.6 bu	67.8 u	70.7 bu	71.3 bu	70.6 u	71.7 u	72.1 u	72.9 u	73.3 u	73.3 u	72.8 u	73.2 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		28.9 bu	27.0 u	24.2 bu	24.0 bu	24.0 bu	25.3 u	24.0 u	23.4 u	22.9 u	22.6 u	22.8 u	22.6 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.5 b	5.2	5.1 b	4.7 b	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.1	63.1	62.5	62.2 b	61.9 b	63.2	64.5	65.0	65.4	64.6	67.1	67.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.0	26.1	24.8	26.6 b	24.8 b	25.3	24.7	22.7	21.2	19.6	21.8	19.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.4	82.1	80.6	79.6 b	79.3 b	79.8	80.3	80.2	79.8	78.2	80.5	80.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		37.2	40.2	42.1	42.9 b	42.8 b	45.5	49.0	51.4	53.8	54.6	57.3	58.7	
Total unemployment (000)		120	96	108	153 d	157	169	187	163	131	106	93	72	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.4	5.8	6.7	9.6 d	10.1	10.8	11.8	10.4	8.4	7.0	6.0	4.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		14.8	10.5	12.8	20.1 d	23.6	26.0	25.7	23.7	22.3	16.9	12.4	11.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.5	3.1	3.1	4.4 b	5.5 b	5.8	6.6	6.0	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		61.0	53.5	46.4	46.2 b	54.1 b	53.0	55.9	57.6	59.6	58.9	53.1	56.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.1	3.0 b	3.4	5.3 b	5.9 b	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.7	3.3	2.7	2.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		37.0	38.6 b	38.0	34.5 b	32.2 b	32.0	32.6	34.1 b	33.5	32.2	36.4	37.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.9	72.2 b	70.0	65.3 b	65.1 b	65.5	65.4	66.8 b	68.4	68.4	71.7	73.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.9	84.0 b	83.2	81.6 b	80.7 b	80.6	79.7	80.8 b	83.2	83.5	84.6	84.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.5	59.5 b	58.4	56.3 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2	59.9	60.1	63.1	64.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.5	59.5 b	58.4	56.3 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2	59.9	60.1	63.1	63.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		63.0 u	55.7 bu	53.3 u	46.7 bu	47.9 bu	51.1 u	54.9 u	53.8 u	52.7 u	52.4 u	55.6 u	57.6 u	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.7 b	0.7	0.8 b	0.9 b	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5 u	0.8 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.9 b	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		8.4	6.3 b	7.1	8.1 b	8.2 b	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.1	4.8	4.0	

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Bulgaria		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b	41.3	40.4 b	38.9	32.8
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0	22.9 b	23.4	22.0
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	1979	2859	3436	3531	3499	3418	3540	4052	4129	4045 b	4516	4343
		Poverty gap (%)	33.5	27.0	27.4	29.6	29.4	31.4	30.9	33.2	30.3	30.4 b	30.5	26.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			10.7	16.4	16.9	12.9	13.4	16.5	16.2	15.3 b	15.9	15.9
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.5	27.1	26.4	27.1	27.4	25.9	26.7	27.3	28.4	27.9 b	29.2	29.5
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	13.7	21.0	17.4	23.6	19.0	18.2	21.4	20.2	22.5	17.9 b	19.9	25.4
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2	31.9 b	30.0	20.9
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6	11.9 b	11.1	9.0
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.3	14.7	1.5	-0.7	2.9	-3.0	4.8	-0.6	8.1	10.4		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.7 b	8.2	7.7
		GINI coefficient	35.3	35.9	33.4	33.2	35.0	33.6	35.4	35.4	37.0	37.7 b	40.2	39.6
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.9	14.8	14.7	12.6 b	11.8	12.5	12.5	12.9 b	13.4	13.8	12.7	12.7
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	19.1	17.4	19.5	21.0 b	21.8 b	21.5	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.2	15.3	15.0
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	59.4	43.0 b	44.1	47.3	47.7	47.6	46.5	38.8 b	39.5	38.5 b	37.2	30.8
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	20.9	19.8	19.8	19.0	20.8	19.5	19.7	20.9	20.0	21.7 b	21.8	20.4
		Poverty gap (%)	37.1	26.8	27.3	29.0	31.0	32.6	31.8	34.8	32.9	33.6 b	32.4	30.1
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			9.8	13.7	15.9	11.0	11.8	15.7	13.7	13.3 b	14.5	14.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	56.6	39.6	40.1	44.2	42.5	42.9	41.6	31.7	33.0	30.4 b	28.8	19.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	15.6	7.8 b	7.0	7.8	11.1	12.5	12.9	12.1	11.7	11.7 b	11.4	9.2
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.5	69.8 b	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.3	71.1	71.2	71.3 b	71.4 b	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		67.1	62.1 b	62.1	63.0	62.1	62.1	62.4	62.0	61.5	64.0 b	62.9 b		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		15.2	14.1	13.7	12.4 b	11.2	12.1	12.3	12.8 b	13.3	13.7	12.0	12.6	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		17.7	15.6	18.1	20.3 b	21.8 b	21.6	22.1	19.2	18.6	17.1	13.6	13.3	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	61.9	46.4 b	48.1	50.9	50.5	50.9	49.4	41.3 b	43.0	42.1 b	40.4	34.6
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	23.0	22.9	23.7	22.3	23.6	22.8	22.2	22.6	23.8	24.1 b	24.9	23.4	
	Poverty gap (%)	31.6	27.0	27.5	30.2	29.0	30.5	30.4	31.9	28.5	28.0 b	28.9	25.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			11.5	18.9	17.8	14.6	15.0	17.3	18.4	17.1 b	17.1	17.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	58.6	42.8	43.5	47.2	44.6	45.3	44.4	34.3	35.3	33.4 b	31.1	22.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	16.4	8.3 b	6.8	8.2	11.0	12.4	13.2	12.1	11.4	12.2 b	10.8	8.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.6	77.0 b	77.4	77.4	77.8	77.9	78.6	78.0	78.2	78.5 b	78.4 b		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	73.9	65.7 b	65.9	67.1	65.9	65.7	66.6	66.1	65.0	67.5 b	66.2 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.7	15.5	15.8	12.9 b	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.9 b	13.4	13.9	13.5	12.8	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	20.6	19.3	20.9	21.8 b	21.9 b	21.5	21.1	21.4	20.0	19.4	17.2	16.8	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	60.8	44.2 b	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5	45.2 b	43.7	45.6 b	41.6	33.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)		29.9	25.5	24.9	26.7	28.4	28.2	28.4	31.7	25.4	31.9 b	29.2	26.6	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		58.3	40.8	43.6	46.5	45.6	46.6	46.3	38.4	37.3	36.1 b	33.1	19.1	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		18.9	9.5 b	7.6	10.4	14.1	16.8	18.2	15.2	13.9	15.1 b	13.3	10.4	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		16.6	18.2	19.3	19.3	19.0	17.0	16.6	22.5	15.3	22.1 b	19.9	19.8	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		11.8	18.0	17.3	21.7	19.3	21.5	25.5	18.5	32.1	17.8 b	23.0	29.3	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	57.9	39.5 b	40.6	45.0	45.2	45.6	44.3	36.4 b	37.4	37.2 b	34.8	28.3
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	19.4	17.0	16.4	16.0	18.2	17.4	17.1	18.9	18.0	20.0 b	18.9	18.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	54.9	36.2	37.1	42.2	40.3	40.8	39.9	29.5	31.3	29.0 b	27.0	17.3	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	15.1	7.7 b	6.7	7.3	10.2	11.2	11.6	11.2	10.9	11.0 b	10.5	8.6	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.2	9.3	7.8	11.6	10.0	10.1	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	14.5	24.1	21.2	28.9	21.9	21.3	24.7	22.2	26.2	21.6 b	24.4	30.5	
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	71.1	65.5 b	66.0	63.9	61.1	59.1	57.6	47.8 b	51.8	45.9 b	48.9	45.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		23.9	33.8	39.3	32.2	31.2	28.2	27.9	22.6	31.7	24.3 b	32.0	29.2	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		67.2	61.0	58.4	58.1	53.7	53.2	50.7	40.3	40.9	37.5 b	36.3	32.7	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.78	0.66	0.63	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.82	0.71	0.80 b	0.71	0.75	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.37	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.41	0.45 b	0.37	0.41	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.5	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.7			
	Disability	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3			
	Old age and survivors	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.5			
	Family/Children	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8			
	Unemployment	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	13.4	14.7	16.1	17.0	16.5	16.6	17.6	18.5	17.9	17.5			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6			

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## Czechia

Czechia	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.6	2.7	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.5	4.4	2.9	
	Total employment	2.1	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	
	Labour productivity	3.4	0.5	-3.1	3.3	2.1	-1.2	-0.8	2.2	3.8	0.8	2.8	1.3	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.8	0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.8	-1.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.3	0.2	-2.5	2.2	1.7	0.4	-0.1	1.4	5.0	-0.4	2.4	0.9	
	Harmonized CPI	2.9	6.3	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.0	
	Price deflator GDP	3.5	2.1	2.6	-1.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	6.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.8	-0.3	2.6	3.0	4.0	6.4	7.6	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.5	2.0	-3.1	5.0	2.7	0.3	-1.7	0.1	1.8	2.7	4.9	5.4	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.2	-2.1	-1.1	2.2	0.6	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.9	5.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.6	3.6	2.6	0.1	0.7	3.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	3.1	3.6	6.2	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.9	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-2.0	1.8	2.2	4.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10254	10343	10426	10462	10487	10505	10516	10512	10538	10554	10579	10610
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7297	7358	7392	7369	7328	7263	7188	7109	7057	6998	6943	6899
Total employment (000)		4922	5003	4934	4885	4873 b	4890	4937	4974	5042	5139	5222	5294	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4856	4934	4857	4810	4796 b	4810	4846	4884	4934	5016	5094	5147	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8	76.7	78.5	79.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.1	66.6	65.4	65.0	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	69.0	70.2	72.0	73.6	74.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		28.5	28.1	26.5	25.2	24.5 b	25.2	25.6	27.1	28.4	28.6	29.1	28.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.5	83.8	82.5	82.2	82.8 b	82.9	83.5	83.8	84.5	85.7	86.7	87.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		46.0	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.7 b	49.3	51.6	54.0	55.5	58.5	62.1	65.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.9	71.3	69.8	69.1	70.2 b	70.6	71.6	72.8	73.9	75.6	77.4	78.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.6	15.5	16.2	17.1	17.5 b	17.8	16.9	17.4	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		4.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.7 b	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.6	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.5 b	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			56.1 b	58.1	58.7	58.3 b	58.6	59.2	58.9	58.7	58.6	58.7	59.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			40.8 b	38.8	38.3	38.7 b	38.4	37.8	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.0	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.2 b	3.1	3.1	3.0 b	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.9	31.1	31.8	30.9	29.9 b	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0	31.7	30.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.8	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0 b	88.4	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1	89.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		48.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6 b	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8	63.6	66.5	
Total unemployment (000)		276	230	352	384	351	367	370	324	268	212	155	121	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7 b	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		52.2	49.2	30.0	40.9	40.6 b	43.4	43.4	43.5	47.3	42.1	35.0	30.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		3.4	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4 b	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		45.7	46.5	43.9	43.2	42.2 b	40.4	41.8	43.0 b	41.9	45.1	50.5	52.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.1	76.6	75.1	74.5	75.2 b	75.9	76.6	77.6 b	78.9	80.7	82.2	83.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.2	85.1	84.3	83.3	83.1 b	83.6	84.9	84.5 b	84.8	85.6	86.0	87.3	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		66.0	66.5	65.3	64.9	65.6 b	66.4	67.6	68.9	70.1	71.8	73.5	74.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		81.7	76.1	77.3	78.4	75.6 b	74.0	74.4	72.7	75.9	82.8	84.9	84.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		71.6	72.1	68.2	70.9	70.0 b	72.9	76.0	75.4	73.3	75.6	74.3	78.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		66.1	66.6	65.4	64.9	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	68.9	70.2	71.9	73.5	74.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.5	64.3	64.2	67.3	65.4 b	63.0	66.0	69.2	68.5	72.6	78.4	77.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	71.3	71.3	69.4	69.3	71.9 b	73.8	75.2	75.9	74.7	75.9	76.2	81.6		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6		

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Czechia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5011	5065	5117	5136	5147	5158	5164	5162	5177	5186	5201	5220	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3670	3710	3737	3727	3706	3676	3640	3601	3577	3550	3526	3509	
	Total employment (000)	2806	2863	2824	2798	2778 b	2779	2794	2817	2837	2877	2916	2947	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2764	2820	2777	2753	2733 b	2732	2742	2764	2775	2806	2843	2862	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.5	82.0	80.2	79.6	79.9 b	80.2	81.0	82.2	83.0	84.6	86.3	87.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.5	74.0 b	74.6	75.7	77.0	77.9	79.3	80.9	81.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.8	32.4	31.1	29.6	29.0 b	29.2	29.9	32.3	33.1	33.8	33.8	32.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.7	92.1	90.5	90.5	90.9 b	90.9	91.2	91.5	91.9	92.7	93.7	94.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.6	61.9	59.6	58.4	58.9 b	60.3	62.5	64.8	65.5	68.2	71.7	74.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.4	81.9	79.9	79.4	80.2 b	80.7	81.4	82.6	83.5	84.7	86.6	87.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	20.2	19.9	20.5	21.6	21.8 b	21.9	20.7	21.7	20.6	20.0	20.3	20.4	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8 b	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2 b	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		45.0 b	46.4	46.7	46.5 b	46.5	47.2	46.9	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.5	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		51.2 b	49.8	49.4	49.7 b	49.7	49.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.6	48.9	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		3.8 b	3.8	4.0	3.8 b	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.1	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7 b	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.2	82.9	83.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.7	35.9	37.3	36.2	35.5 b	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4	37.5	36.5	34.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.3 b	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.7	95.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.5	64.2	63.2	62.5	62.6 b	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3	70.9	73.2	75.3	
	Total unemployment (000)	124	103	175	191	171	178	176	151	125	101	70	54	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	3.5	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.6	9.8	16.6	18.2	18.2	19.9	18.7	15.0	11.3	10.0	7.4	6.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4 b	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.6	49.5	27.8	40.0	40.6 b	43.3	41.8	43.8	47.8	41.5	35.0	32.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.9	3.5	6.2	6.6	6.4 b	7.2	6.9	5.7	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	56.3	57.4	53.6	53.1	50.7 b	48.6	52.5	53.5 b	52.6	56.6	61.7	64.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.2	85.9	84.0	83.3	83.5 b	84.3	84.5	85.6 b	86.3	87.6	89.2	90.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	91.4	92.2	91.0	91.0	91.5 b	91.2	92.7	92.3 b	92.7	93.4	93.9	95.1	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	74.7	75.3	73.7	73.3	73.9 b	74.4	75.5	76.8	77.7	79.1	80.7	81.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	90.6	85.5	85.9	90.8	88.7 b	89.0	85.7	84.2	86.4	92.3	93.4	94.1	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	80.6	82.7	77.7	83.5	80.8 b	86.6	86.6	88.4	86.9	85.9	85.5	88.7	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.4	73.9 b	74.5	75.5	76.8	77.7	79.1	80.7	81.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.8	75.5	73.7	78.2	78.9 b	75.2	76.3	80.4	79.7	84.2	86.6	86.2	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	83.0	82.5	76.7	80.9	82.6 b	86.7	86.5	89.4	87.2	85.9	87.5	90.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.1 u	0.2	0.2	0.2 b	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2 b	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5244	5278	5309	5326	5340	5347	5352	5350	5361	5368	5378	5390
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3628	3648	3655	3641	3622	3587	3548	3508	3479	3447	3416	3390
		Total employment (000)	2116	2139	2111	2087	2095 b	2112	2143	2157	2205	2262	2306	2347
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2092	2114	2081	2057	2064 b	2079	2104	2120	2159	2210	2251	2285
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.4	62.5	61.4	60.9	61.7 b	62.5	63.8	64.7	66.4	68.6	70.5	72.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.2 b	58.2	59.6	60.7	62.4	64.4	66.2	67.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.9	23.5	21.7	20.6	19.8 b	21.0	21.0	21.6	23.4	23.2	24.3	24.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.9	75.2	74.1	73.4	74.3 b	74.6	75.5	75.7	76.7	78.4	79.3	80.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.5	34.4	35.0	35.5	37.2 b	39.0	41.4	43.8	45.9	49.3	53.0	56.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		60.5	60.7	59.6	58.8	60.2 b	60.6	61.8	62.9	64.3	66.4	68.2	69.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		9.5	9.6	10.4	11.1	11.9 b	12.4	11.9	11.8	11.7	12.3	12.1	11.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		7.9	7.8	8.5	9.1	8.5 b	8.6	10.0	9.5	9.3	10.0	10.9	10.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		8.4	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.3 b	8.6	9.5	9.8	10.4	10.1	10.2	9.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			70.8 b	73.6	74.7	74.0 b	74.5	74.9	74.6	74.3	73.8	73.7	74.0 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			26.9 b	24.2	23.4	24.1 b	23.6	23.1	23.8	24.1	24.5	24.5	24.3 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.3 b	2.2	1.9	1.9 b	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		61.5	61.0	61.5	61.5	62.2 b	63.5	65.1	66.6	66.5	67.6	68.7	69.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.1 b	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.2	26.6	26.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.3	79.6	79.9	79.8	80.4 b	80.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	82.1	82.1	82.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		35.2	36.1	37.2	38.0	39.4 b	41.5	44.2	46.3	48.3	51.2	54.5	58.0	
Total unemployment (000)		153	127	177	193	180	189	194	172	143	111	86	68	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.7	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		11.0	9.9	16.7	18.5	18.0	19.0	19.3	17.1	14.4	11.4	8.7	7.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.2 b	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		53.6	49.1	32.2	41.9	40.5 b	43.4	44.8	43.2	46.8	42.6	35.0	28.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		2.9	2.6	4.4	4.7	4.3 b	4.9	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.0	2.3	1.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		40.6	41.3	39.1	38.3	38.0 b	36.1	35.7	37.1 b	35.6	37.9	43.2	44.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		66.4	66.6	65.5	65.0	66.2 b	66.8	67.9	68.7 b	70.7	73.1	74.4	75.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		77.9	77.2	76.9	75.0	74.4 b	76.0	77.3	77.2 b	77.6	78.3	78.9	80.3	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.2	57.5	56.6	56.2	57.2 b	58.3	59.6	60.7	62.4	64.4	66.1	67.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		71.2	63.2	66.6	62.9	58.7 b	53.0	61.7	61.2	64.6	70.4	74.4	70.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		61.5	62.3	58.9	58.7	59.1 b	60.3	63.1	60.5	59.0	64.9	63.3	68.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.3 b	58.3	59.6	60.7	62.5	64.5	66.1	67.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		56.7	52.7	54.2	55.1	49.5 b	49.6	55.4	58.3	57.5	61.4	69.9	67.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		59.7	61.1	62.4	58.0	61.5 b	61.7	62.8	61.4	61.9	65.9	65.1	72.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9 b	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3 b	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	

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Czechia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.6
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	5305	5835	5666	5796	5993	6188	6481	6654	6991	7487	7579	7994
		Poverty gap (%)	18.1	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6	18.0	19.2	19.5	16.6	15.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		3.9	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	6.3
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.1	20.0	17.9	18.1	18.0	17.6	16.6	17.2	16.8	16.3	15.8	15.6
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	52.2	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2	43.6	42.3	40.5	42.4	38.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	2.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.5	4.5
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.4	2.4	2.0	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	2.9	4.1	3.3	1.8	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
		GINI coefficient	25.3	24.7	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.0	25.1	24.5	24.0
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9 b	5.5	5.4 b	5.5 b	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.2
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.6
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	14.2	13.3	12.3	12.7	13.7	13.7	13.1	13.3	12.3	12.0	10.5	10.0
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	8.7	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.9	8.7	7.7	8.9	8.5	8.5	7.6	7.8
		Poverty gap (%)	19.0	21.4	22.0	23.6	19.1	20.2	17.8	18.7	20.9	22.6	18.4	16.4
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		3.5	3.1	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	5.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.0	4.6	3.5	2.5
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.4	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.0	6.2	5.1	4.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)		73.8 b	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.8	75.1	75.2	75.8	75.7	76.1	76.1		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		61.4 b	61.3	61.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.5	63.4	62.4	62.7	60.6		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		5.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.4 b	6.1	5.4 b	5.8 b	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.4	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		4.9	4.8	7.2	7.5	7.1 b	8.1	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	4.4	3.6	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	17.4	17.2	15.7	16.0	16.9	16.9	16.1	16.3	15.6	14.6	13.9	14.3
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.5	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.6	10.5	9.4	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.7	11.4
		Poverty gap (%)	17.2	15.1	16.3	18.9	16.5	17.7	16.1	17.4	16.7	16.6	15.1	13.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		4.3	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.2	4.9	3.4	5.1	5.2	5.5	7.0
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.1	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.9	8.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.4	7.8	7.2	5.9	4.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.2 b	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.1	81.2	81.3	82.0	81.6	82.1	82.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.3 b	63.4	62.7	64.5	63.6	64.1	64.2	65.0	63.7	64.0	62.4		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.4 b	4.9	5.5 b	5.2 b	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.1	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.1	8.7	9.9	10.3	9.5 b	9.8	10.8	9.9	9.5	8.6	8.3	7.8	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.5	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4	19.5	18.5	17.4	14.2	13.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.6	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.3	14.7	14.7	14.1	11.6	11.0
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	10.0	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.3	9.7	7.2	6.3	4.5	3.4
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	9.4	8.2	8.3	6.2	4.6
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		9.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	10.5	9.6	7.3	7.7	9.0	7.5	7.2	7.7	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		46.1	55.6	47.4	45.0	43.7	46.5	49.6	42.8	38.5	39.5	42.0	41.2	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	15.3	15.0	13.7	14.1	15.1	15.5	15.2	14.6	13.6	13.0	11.5	10.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.8	7.9	7.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.4	4.9	3.7	2.7	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.2	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.3	4.5	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	54.3	55.4	54.5	52.6	47.7	47.2	49.7	45.8	45.5	44.3	47.3	45.4	
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	10.9	12.5	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.1	12.6	15.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	5.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.8	7.0	7.4	8.1	10.7	14.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.74	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.50	
	Sickness/Health care	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2			
	Old age and survivors	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.6			
	Family/Children	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6				
	Unemployment	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.6	17.9	20.1	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.2	19.7	19.0	18.9			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5			

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## Denmark

Denmark	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.4	
	Total employment	2.3	1.2	-3.1	-2.3	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	
	Labour productivity	-1.4	-1.7	-1.8	4.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	-0.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.6	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	1.0	-1.0	0.2	-0.8	-0.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.9	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.2	-1.5	-0.9	3.9	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	
	Harmonized CPI	1.7	3.6	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	
	Price deflator GDP	2.4	4.1	0.5	3.2	0.6	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.4	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.3	-0.3	2.3	0.0	0.7	-0.5	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.0	0.2	1.8	1.1	-1.3	-0.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.3	
	Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	5.6	4.7	-1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.4	
	Real unit labour costs	2.7	1.5	4.1	-4.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	2.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5447	5476	5511	5535	5561	5581	5603	5627	5660	5707	5749	5781
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3598	3613	3628	3631	3632	3626	3625	3632	3646	3673	3692	3705
		Total employment (000)	2804	2853	2771	2706	2703	2689	2688	2714	2752	2840 b	2816 b	2868
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2759	2807	2724	2654	2643	2621	2622	2640	2678	2748 b	2734 b	2785	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.5	77.4 b	76.9 b	78.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		77.0	77.9	75.3	73.3	73.1	72.6	72.5	72.8	73.5	74.9 b	74.2 b	75.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		65.3	66.4	62.5	58.1	57.5	55.0	53.7	53.7	55.4	58.2 b	56.3 b	57.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.1	87.5	84.7	82.8	82.3	81.9	82.0	82.0	82.1	82.5 b	81.7 b	82.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	59.5	60.8	61.7	63.2	64.7	67.8 b	68.9 b	70.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.7 b	74.3	71.8	69.7	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.2	69.5	70.4 b	70.3 b	71.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.4	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3 b	7.8 b	7.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		23.0	23.8	25.2	25.6	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.7	26.4 b	25.3 b	24.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		8.2	7.7	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.0	12.4 b	11.9 b	10.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			74.5 bu	77.2 u	78.0 u	77.7 u	77.8	78.1	78.3	78.3	79.2 b	79.3 b	79.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			23.2 bu	20.3 u	19.7 u	20.0 u	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.3	18.6 b	18.7 b	18.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.4 b	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3 b	2.1 b	2.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.0 b	78.8 b	79.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		70.6	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7	61.5	62.1	66.2 b	63.3 b	63.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.9	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1	87.1	87.4 b	86.2 b	86.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		61.0	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0	66.4	67.6	70.6 b	71.6 b	73.3	
Total unemployment (000)		111	101	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	187	172	150	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6	10.8	12.0	11.0	9.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4 b	1.3 b	1.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		16.1	13.5	9.5	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	22.3 b	22.6 b	21.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.3	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1	7.8	6.7	7.9 b	7.0 b	5.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		67.5 b	68.4	65.2	62.8	62.6	61.4	60.9	61.4 b	60.5	63.5 b	62.1 b	62.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		82.3 b	82.7	80.0	79.1	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.1 b	80.3	81.1 b	81.0 b	82.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.2 b	88.5	86.8	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.5	86.0 b	85.9	86.0 b	85.9 b	86.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		78.1	78.7	76.0	74.1	74.1	73.7	73.5	73.8	74.7	75.8 b	75.2 b	76.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.0	80.8	80.2	75.4	72.4	71.7	72.3	75.7	75.9	76.4 b	75.6 b	74.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		54.0	57.4	58.5	54.2	53.7	52.5	56.0	54.6	54.9	59.8 b	58.8 b	59.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		78.5	79.0	76.2	74.6	74.7	74.2	73.9	74.2	75.1	76.3 b	75.8 b	77.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.7	78.8	77.6	73.5	71.0	71.8	73.3	76.1	75.4	76.0 b	75.6 b	75.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		60.5	64.1	64.3	59.6	57.9	56.5	58.3	58.3	58.2	62.1 b	59.8 b	61.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.6 b	3.6 b	2.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7 b	1.7 b	1.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	3.2 b	2.1 b	1.7	

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Denmark		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2697	2713	2732	2743	2757	2767	2779	2792	2811	2838	2860	2876	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1816	1823	1831	1830	1830	1826	1826	1830	1839	1855	1865	1871	
	Total employment (000)	1492	1517	1454	1415	1421	1413	1410	1433	1461	1503 b	1487 b	1515	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1460	1484	1421	1378	1381	1368	1365	1384	1408	1440 b	1431 b	1457	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	83.2	83.9	80.5	78.6	79.0	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.7 b	80.2 b	81.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.8	81.6	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.2	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.7 b	76.9 b	78.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	66.5	67.4	62.2	56.7	56.6	54.6	52.3	52.7	54.6	56.5 b	55.3 b	55.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.8	90.9	86.9	85.3	85.7	84.6	85.0	85.5	85.9	86.4 b	85.2 b	86.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.9	65.2	64.9	63.3	63.8	65.9	66.5	68.9	69.8	71.9 b	72.8 b	74.9	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.9 b	81.2	77.6	75.7	75.8	75.0	75.1	75.6	75.9	76.4 b	76.0 b	77.1	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	11.9	11.9	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.1 b	10.5 b	10.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.8 b	16.2 b	15.6	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	10.7 b	10.7 b	8.9	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		63.6 bu	66.6 u	67.0 u	66.7 u	67.2	67.4	67.9	68.4	69.5 b	69.3 bu	69.2 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		32.9 bu	29.7 u	29.3 u	29.7 u	29.2	29.1	28.5	28.0	27.0 b	27.6 bu	27.7 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		3.6 b	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5 b	3.1 b	3.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.7	84.3	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.6 b	81.5 b	82.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	72.0	72.8	71.7	67.6	67.1	64.1	61.1	61.0	61.7	65.0 b	62.5 b	62.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.3	93.3	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.8 b	89.6 b	89.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.9	66.9	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2	72.6	72.7	74.9 b	75.6 b	77.7	
	Total unemployment (000)	53	50	103	129	118	115	102	98	92	92	88	77	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	4.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.6	7.3	13.2	16.0	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.7	11.6	13.1	11.4	10.5	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3 b	1.3 b	1.0	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	15.6	14.2	9.3	21.9	26.2	28.5	23.5	25.9	27.5	23.0 b	23.7 b	20.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.5	5.4	9.5	10.9	10.5	9.5	8.7	8.4	7.2	8.5 b	7.1 b	6.6	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	75.8 b	76.2	71.7	69.6	70.0	67.1	67.6	69.2 b	68.9	71.7 b	70.9 b	69.6	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.1 b	85.7	82.4	80.8	81.5	81.5	82.6	83.0 b	83.9	84.8 b	84.1 b	85.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.6 b	90.6	88.7	87.5	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.2 b	89.4	88.7 b	88.5 b	90.5	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	81.6	82.1	78.3	76.0	76.5	75.9	75.6	76.3	77.2	78.2 b	77.6 b	78.7	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	81.5	87.6	84.8	77.5	76.9	77.0	77.8	81.5	82.4	82.1 b	79.7 b	81.3	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	61.6	64.7	63.0	61.4	59.7	57.6	61.0	61.2	62.4	64.8 b	64.0 b	66.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	81.9	82.2	78.5	76.5	77.1	76.3	76.0	76.5	77.5	78.5 b	77.9 b	79.0	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	83.4	84.5	82.2	72.9	73.5	77.5	78.3	82.2	82.5	80.4 b	79.6 b	80.3	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	66.7	72.6	69.6	64.6	63.2	61.2	62.3	65.2	64.4	68.3 b	65.8 b	68.3	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.6 b	2.8 b	1.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4 b	1.4 b	1.2	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.3 b	2.2 b	1.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2750	2763	2779	2791	2804	2814	2824	2835	2849	2869	2889	2905
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1782	1790	1797	1800	1802	1800	1799	1802	1807	1818	1827	1833
		Total employment (000)	1312	1336	1316	1292	1282	1276	1278	1282	1291	1337 b	1329 b	1353
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1299	1323	1303	1276	1262	1254	1257	1256	1270	1307 b	1304 b	1329
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.7	75.5	74.5	73.0	72.4	72.2	72.4	72.2	72.6	74.0 b	73.7 b	74.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.2	74.1	72.7	71.1	70.4	70.0	70.0	69.8	70.4	72.0 b	71.5 b	72.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		64.0	65.3	62.8	59.5	58.5	55.4	55.0	54.9	56.2	60.0 b	57.3 b	58.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.3	84.0	82.5	80.3	78.9	79.1	79.0	78.4	78.3	78.5 b	78.1 b	79.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		52.9	51.5	51.7	53.6	55.3	55.8	56.8	57.6	59.6	63.6 b	65.2 b	66.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.5 b	68.4	67.0	64.8	64.0	64.3	64.5	63.5	63.6	65.1 b	65.3 b	66.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		4.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.1 b	4.8 b	4.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		35.1	35.6	37.2	38.1	37.0	35.8	35.3	35.0	34.7	36.9 b	35.3 b	34.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		9.7	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.9	14.3 b	13.2 b	11.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.1 b	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9 b	0.9 b	1.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		76.4	77.0	76.8	76.0	76.1	75.8	75.6	75.0	75.3	77.2 b	76.1 b	76.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		69.1	71.5	70.0	67.4	67.1	64.0	62.4	62.0	62.5	67.3 b	64.1 b	64.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.3	86.4	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.8	83.8	83.4	83.8 b	82.7 b	83.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.1	53.0	53.5	55.9	58.0	58.9	59.9	60.3	62.6	66.4 b	67.6 b	69.0	
Total unemployment (000)		57	52	74	89	103	104	100	94	89	95	84	74	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.2	3.7	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		7.4	8.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	13.5	11.8	11.5	10.0	10.9	10.7	8.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4 b	1.3 b	1.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		16.6	12.7	9.8	17.8	22.3	27.5	27.5	24.4	26.2	21.6 b	21.5 b	21.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.1	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.5	8.6	7.4	7.1	6.3	7.3 b	6.8 b	5.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		59.8 b	61.2	59.3	56.3	55.3	55.5	53.9	52.4 b	50.9	53.8 b	51.2 b	53.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		78.9 b	79.1	76.9	76.9	75.9	75.0	75.1	74.5 b	75.8	76.8 b	77.4 b	78.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.1 b	86.6	85.3	84.3	83.9	84.3	85.0	83.4 b	83.3	83.8 b	83.9 b	84.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		74.5	75.2	73.5	72.2	71.7	71.4	71.4	71.2	72.1	73.2 b	72.8 b	74.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.9	75.1	75.2	73.4	68.3	66.7	67.2	69.1	68.3	70.4 b	70.8 b	68.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.5	51.6	55.3	49.4	49.3	48.6	52.2	49.3	49.2	55.7 b	54.0 b	52.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		75.0	75.7	73.9	72.6	72.3	72.0	71.7	71.8	72.6	73.9 b	73.7 b	74.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.8	73.7	73.1	74.2	68.7	66.8	69.0	69.6	68.0	71.5 b	71.2 b	70.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		54.7	56.6	59.8	55.6	53.7	52.3	54.8	52.2	53.0	56.8 b	54.3 b	55.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.1	5.7 b	4.5 b	3.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.0 b	1.9 b	1.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	3.2 b	2.1 b	1.6	

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Denmark		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.6 b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.6 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.8 p
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10121	10561	10751	10770	11510 b	11537	11846	11992	12231	12813	12567	12874 p
		Poverty gap (%)	17.0	18.0	18.4	21.6	20.5 b	19.5	23.5	18.5	22.0	20.8	21.7	20.0 p
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	4.7	4.9	2.7	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.3	7.2	5.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.1	27.8	31.2	29.1	27.9 b	27.4	27.8	26.9	25.8	24.9	25.3	24.0 p
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	56.8	57.6	58.0	54.3	56.6 b	56.2	57.2	55.0	52.7	52.2	51.0	46.7 p
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	3.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.7	10.0	11.2 p
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	-0.3	-0.5	0.9	3.3	1.1	-0.2	1.1	0.7	3.9	4.1	2.5	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.0 b	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2 p
		GINI coefficient	25.2	25.1	26.9	26.9 b	26.6 b	26.5	26.8	27.7	27.4	27.7	27.6	27.9 p
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.9 b	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.0	7.8 b	7.8	7.2 b	8.8 b	10.2
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	4.3	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.8 b	7.0 b	6.8
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	15.9	15.7	17.0	17.7	17.2 b	17.4	18.1	17.6	17.5	16.4	17.8	17.9 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.3	11.7	12.8	13.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.0	13.0	13.0 p
		Poverty gap (%)	18.8	19.3	21.9	23.3	24.1 b	21.8	25.5	24.2	23.6	22.3	24.5	21.8 p
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	4.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	6.7	6.0	4.0	5.4	3.8	7.9	7.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.5 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.1	8.4	8.2	9.7	10.3	10.5	12.2	11.8	11.1	10.4	10.6	10.4 p
Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.2	76.5 b	76.9	77.2	77.8	78.1	78.3	78.7	78.8	79.0	79.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		67.4	62.4 b	61.8	62.3	63.6	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.3	59.8		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		16.2 b	15.0	14.3	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.9	9.5 b	9.7	8.5 b	11.3 b	12.5	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		4.7	4.4	5.8	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5 b	7.0 b	6.9	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	17.7	17.0	18.2	19.0	18.0 b	17.5	18.6	18.2	18.0	17.2	16.6	17.4 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.0	12.0	13.4	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.7	12.7 p
		Poverty gap (%)	16.4	17.2	17.1	20.9	16.1 b	16.4	17.9	17.2	19.8	19.8	18.8	18.3 p
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	4.9	4.6	1.5	7.0	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.8	6.5	3.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.6	3.4 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	8.6	9.4	11.4	10.8	9.9	11.5	12.6	12.0	10.9	9.4	12.0 p	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.6	81.0 b	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.1	82.4	82.8	82.7	82.8	83.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	67.4	60.8 b	60.4	61.4	59.4	61.4	59.1	61.4	57.6	60.3	59.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.5 b	10.0	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.1 b	5.7	5.9 b	6.2 b	7.8	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.1 b	6.9 b	6.7	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.2	12.7	14.0	15.1	15.7 b	14.9	15.4	14.5	15.7	13.9	14.5	15.2 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	9.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.4	9.1	9.2	10.4	9.4	10.0	10.7 p
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.3	3.0	3.1	4.3 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.9	4.3	5.5	7.4	7.9	5.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.7	7.4 p
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		6.2	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.7 b	7.4	6.6	6.6	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.7 p	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		59.8	58.8	56.4	54.6	61.1 b	57.7	64.0	61.3	55.0	56.7	55.0	52.4 p	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	17.4	17.1	18.1	19.5	19.0 b	19.6	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.3	20.6	21.2 p
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.2	12.3	13.4	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.3	14.9 p	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.1	3.8	4.0 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.5	10.2	10.1	11.9	11.6	12.2	13.5	14.0	13.3	12.4	11.3	12.7 p	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.3 b	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.1 p	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	58.9	59.4	58.9	56.1	58.5 b	58.6	57.3	55.5	53.5	52.6	52.0	46.8 p	
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	18.3	18.6	20.6	18.4	14.6 b	13.2	10.8	10.8	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.4 p
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		17.7	18.1	20.1	17.7	13.9	12.8	10.1	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.7 p	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.74 b	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.77	0.78 p	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.43 b	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.48	0.49 p	
Sickness/Health care		6.0 b	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	3.8 b	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9			
	Old age and survivors	11.9 b	11.8	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.7	13.3	14.0	13.5	12.8			
	Family/Children	3.7 b	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4			
	Unemployment	1.2 b	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.3 b	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	29.1 b	28.9	32.7	32.4	32.1	32.0	32.5	32.8	32.1	31.1			
	of which: Means tested benefits	9.4 b	9.5	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1			

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## Germany

Germany		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	
	Total employment	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	
	Labour productivity	1.5	-0.2	-5.7	3.8	2.3	-0.7	-0.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.1	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.3	0.2	-1.3	-0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.5	0.2	-2.6	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	
	Price deflator GDP	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	0.9	2.1	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.8	1.3	-1.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	-0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	
	Nominal unit labour costs	-0.6	2.3	6.3	-1.2	0.7	3.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.3	1.5	4.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	82315	82218	82002	81802	80222 b	80328	80524	80767	81198	82176	82522	82792
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	54574	54417	54134	53878	52762 b	52951	53126	53272	53422	53994	53963	53911
		Total employment (000)	37989	38542	38471	37993 b	38787 b	39127	39531	39871	40211	41267	41664	41915
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		37397	37902	37808	37337 b	38045 b	38321	38640	38908	39176	40165	40482	40636	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.9	74.0	74.2	75.0 b	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.0	70.1	70.3	71.3 b	72.7 b	73.0	73.5	73.8	74.0	74.7	75.2	75.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		45.4	46.6	46.0	46.2 b	47.9 b	46.6	46.9	46.1	45.3	45.7	46.5	47.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.3	80.9	80.8	81.6 b	83.0 b	83.3	83.4	83.5	83.7	83.9	84.2	84.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		51.3	53.7	56.1	57.8 b	60.0 b	61.6	63.6	65.6	66.2	68.6	70.1	71.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.0	64.0	64.1	65.4 b	66.2 b	66.5 b	66.8	67.3	67.5	68.3	68.8	69.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.0	10.8	11.0	11.0 b	11.1 b	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		25.4	25.1	25.3	25.6 b	25.9 b	25.8	26.6	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.9	26.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0 b	13.0 b	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		68.8 b	69.5	70.0 b	70.1 b	70.2	70.7	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.1	71.2	71.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		29.5 b	29.0	28.5 b	28.4 b	28.4	28.0	28.3	27.9	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		1.7 b	1.6	1.5 b	1.5 b	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.6	75.9	76.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.5	52.2	51.8	51.3 b	52.4 b	50.7	50.8	49.9	48.8	49.2	49.9	50.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.2	87.0	87.1	87.3 b	87.7 b	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		57.2	58.7	61.0	62.6 b	64.1 b	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	73.6	
Total unemployment (000)		3473	3018	3098	2821	2399	2224	2182	2090	1950	1774	1621	1468	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	3.9	3.5	3.3 b	2.8 b	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		56.0	51.8	44.9	46.8 b	47.6 b	45.1	44.4	44.0	43.6	40.8	41.7	40.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.1	5.5	5.8	5.0 b	4.5 b	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		54.6	55.3	54.9	55.4 b	56.7 b	57.6	58.1	58.0 b	58.7	59.4	60.1	61.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.4	75.3	75.5	76.3 b	77.6 b	78.2	78.9	79.7 b	79.9	81.0	81.6	82.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.5	85.8	86.4	87.0 b	88.0 b	88.0	87.9	88.1 b	88.1	88.3	88.6	88.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		70.5	71.7	71.9	72.7 b	74.0 b	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.4	76.5	77.3	77.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.2	68.1	67.8	68.4 b	71.0 b	71.9	72.4	73.4	73.9	75.7	76.4	77.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.4	50.0	50.6	51.6 b	53.8 b	55.0	54.9	54.7	54.2	51.4	52.3	55.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		70.7	71.7	71.9	72.5 b	73.8 b	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	76.2	77.0	77.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												77.6	78.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												62.6	64.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		5.9	5.4	5.4 b	4.6 b	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.8		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3 b	1.2 b	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3 b	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1		

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Germany		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	40301	40274	40184	40104	39125 b	39230	39381	39557	39835	40514	40697	40844	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	27629	27541	27386	27249	26509 b	26631	26745	26847	26968	27415	27400	27376	
	Total employment (000)	20745	21033	20816	20423 b	20802 b	21019	21143	21301	21454	22065	22289	22395	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	20378	20631	20401	20019 b	20338 b	20512	20584	20698	20808	21375	21552	21608	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.1	80.1	79.6	80.4 b	81.7 b	82.1	82.1	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.7	75.8	75.4	76.3 b	77.6 b	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.0	78.4	78.9	79.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.2	48.7	47.5	47.9 b	49.7 b	48.6	48.4	47.7	46.5	46.9	47.4	48.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4	87.1	86.1	86.8 b	88.0 b	88.4	88.2	88.0	88.1	88.1	88.4	89.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.4	61.7	63.8	65.2 b	67.1 b	68.6	69.9	71.4	71.3	73.7	75.0	76.1	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.0	76.9	76.6	77.8 b	78.4 b	78.6 b	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	80.2	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.9	13.6	14.0	14.0 b	14.1 b	14.0	13.6	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.3	12.0	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5 b	8.9 b	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.6	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.4 b	12.5 b	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.4	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.4 b	56.9	57.4 b	57.4 b	57.4 b	57.5	58.1	57.7	58.0	58.7	58.7	58.9	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	41.6 b	41.2	40.7 b	40.7 b	40.7 b	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.3	39.8	39.8	39.6	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1 b	1.9	1.9 b	1.9 b	1.9 b	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.4 b	82.7 b	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.0	54.7	54.3	53.7 b	54.8 b	53.2	52.9	52.0	50.5	50.9	51.3	52.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.2 b	93.2 b	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	91.9	91.9	92.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.8	67.2	69.3	70.8 b	71.8 b	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9	77.9	78.7	
	Total unemployment (000)	1855	1609	1747	1611	1336	1236	1231	1188	1123	1028	957	883	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	7.3	8.0	7.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.4	10.8	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.5 b	3.0 b	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	56.1	52.5	43.9	47.5 b	49.0 b	46.5	45.0	45.8	45.3	42.6	43.5	42.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	6.0	6.8	5.8 b	5.0 b	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.5	66.3	64.9	65.7 b	67.0 b	67.8	67.8	67.4 b	68.0	68.4	68.5	69.6	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.0	81.0	80.3	81.0 b	82.3 b	82.9	83.1	83.5 b	83.5	84.4	85.0	85.7	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.1	89.4	89.7	90.3 b	91.1 b	91.4	91.3	91.3 b	91.3	91.3	91.7	92.1	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	75.8	76.8	76.5	77.1 b	78.3 b	78.5	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.7	80.3	80.9	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.6	76.0	74.5	75.8 b	78.5 b	79.6	80.4	81.5	81.5	83.0	84.1	84.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	59.2	61.6	61.1	63.1 b	66.0 b	66.3	66.5	65.4	64.8	59.2	59.8	63.8	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	75.7	76.7	76.3	76.8 b	77.9 b	78.1	78.1	78.3	78.2	79.2	79.9	80.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)											84.8	85.0	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)											69.2	71.9	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.8	2.7	2.7 b	2.4 b	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2 b	1.1 b	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0 b	1.1 b	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	42014	41944	41818	41699	41097 b	41098	41143	41211	41362	41662	41825	41949
		Population aged 15-64(000)	26945	26877	26748	26629	26253 b	26321	26381	26425	26454	26579	26564	26534
		Total employment (000)	17244	17509	17655	17571 b	17986 b	18108	18389	18570	18757	19203	19375	19520
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	17019	17271	17407	17318 b	17708 b	17809	18056	18210	18368	18790	18929	19028
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.7	67.8	68.7	69.7 b	71.3 b	71.6	72.5	73.1	73.6	74.5	75.2	75.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.2	64.3	65.2	66.2 b	67.8 b	68.1	69.0	69.5	69.9	70.8	71.5	72.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		43.5	44.5	44.4	44.5 b	46.1 b	44.5	45.2	44.3	44.0	44.5	45.5	45.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.0	74.7	75.4	76.4 b	77.9 b	78.2	78.6	78.8	79.2	79.7	80.0	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		43.4	46.0	48.6	50.7 b	53.2 b	54.9	57.6	60.0	61.2	63.5	65.4	66.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		50.8	51.8	52.2	53.9 b	54.8 b	55.2 b	55.8	56.7	57.1	58.1	58.7	59.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6 b	7.6 b	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		45.6	45.2	44.9	45.3 b	45.4 b	45.3	46.7	46.3	46.6	46.5	46.4	46.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6 b	13.6 b	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		83.7 b	84.2	84.5 b	84.6 b	84.7 b	85.0	84.8	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		15.1 b	14.6	14.4 b	14.3 b	14.2	14.1	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		1.2 b	1.2	1.1 b	1.1 b	1.1 b	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.4	69.7	70.4	70.9 b	71.9 b	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		49.0	49.5	49.2	48.8 b	50.0 b	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4	48.3	47.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.6	80.5	81.0	81.3 b	82.1 b	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		48.9	50.5	52.9	54.6 b	56.8 b	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9	67.5	68.6	
Total unemployment (000)		1618	1409	1350	1210	1063	989	951	902	827	746	664	585	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		11.0	9.9	9.7	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	3.9	3.4	3.0 b	2.6 b	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		55.8	51.1	46.3	46.0 b	45.8 b	43.4	43.5	41.6	41.3	38.2	39.0	38.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.4	4.9	4.8	4.3 b	3.9 b	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		47.3	47.7	48.0	48.3 b	49.5 b	50.4	51.1	50.9 b	51.5	52.0	52.9	53.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		68.9	69.8	70.7	71.8 b	73.0 b	73.6	74.6	76.0 b	76.5	77.7	78.3	79.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.6	81.1	82.2	82.9 b	84.2 b	83.9	84.0	84.0 b	84.1	84.6	84.7	85.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.2	66.4	67.2	68.2 b	69.7 b	69.9	70.9	71.5	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.4	59.8	60.7	61.0 b	63.5 b	63.9	63.9	64.4	65.3	67.2	67.5	68.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		37.4	38.4	40.2	40.7 b	42.5 b	44.2	44.0	44.5	43.7	42.9	43.8	45.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.6	66.7	67.4	68.2 b	69.7 b	69.8	70.8	71.4	72.1	73.2	74.1	74.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												70.3	71.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												55.7	56.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			9.6	8.5	8.5 b	7.3 b	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.6	2.4	1.5	1.5 b	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6 b	1.8 b	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	

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Germany		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.7	19.0			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10395	10804	10770	10544	11037	11525	11687	11530	12219	12691	12750			
		Poverty gap (%)	23.2	22.2	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.4	23.2	22.0	20.7	20.9			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.2	8.1	9.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	9.5	11.3	10.5	11.6			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.8	24.2	24.1	24.2	25.1	24.3	24.4	25.0	25.1	25.3	24.1			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	38.7	37.2	35.7	35.5	37.1	33.7	34.0	33.2	33.5	34.8	33.2			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.4 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.6	8.7			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	0.4	0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.3				
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5			
		GINI coefficient	30.4	30.2	29.1	29.3	29.0	28.3	29.7	30.7	30.1	29.5	29.1			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	11.8 b	11.1	11.8 b	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.5 b	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.3		
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.3	8.4	8.8	8.3 b	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.3	5.9		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.1	18.8	19.5	18.8	18.1	17.6	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.1			14.2	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.9	15.9	15.2	15.0			
Poverty gap (%)	24.4			23.7	22.3	21.5	22.6	21.8	20.9	24.0	22.8	22.0	22.6			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				6.6	7.0	9.0	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.5	11.3	9.6	10.9			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.3			5.3	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.4	2.9	3.3 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	10.5			10.9	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.4			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4			77.6 b	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.3 b	78.6	78.7			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	59.0			56.4 b	57.1	57.9	57.9	57.4	57.8	56.4	65.3 b	65.3				
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	13.1			12.4 b	11.5	12.5 b	12.5	11.1	10.2	10.0 b	10.4	11.0	11.1	11.5		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.4			7.4	8.2	7.6 b	6.7 b	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.4		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	22.3	21.6	21.2	20.9	21.3	21.1	21.9	21.8	21.1	21.2	20.3	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.1	
				Poverty gap (%)	22.4	21.1	20.8	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.1	22.6	21.5	19.5	19.5	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.7	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.9	11.1	9.5	11.3	11.4	12.4	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.5 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.6	12.4	11.3	11.7	11.9	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.2	9.0			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.7	82.7 b	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.6	83.1 b	83.5	83.4			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	58.6	57.7 b	58.1	58.7	58.7	57.9	57.0	56.5	67.5 b	67.3				
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.9	11.2 b	10.7	11.0 b	10.7	9.9	9.3	8.9 b	9.8	9.5	9.0	9.1		
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.0 b	8.3 b	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.7	6.5		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.9	18.4	19.4	19.6	18.5	19.3	18.0	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.1	15.2	15.0	17.5	15.6	15.2	14.7	15.1	14.6	15.4	15.2	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.4	6.9	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.6	3.3	2.8 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	8.3	6.8	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.2	9.6	9.7	11.7	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.8	10.6	11.1	11.4	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	53.6			50.3	50.8	46.7	52.7	50.7	51.7	50.0	53.4	52.8	50.7			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)			At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.2	22.0	22.0	21.3	20.2	19.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.2	15.4	15.8	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.3	16.4	16.0			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.8	3.7 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.3	12.4	11.4	11.9	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.0	9.3			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.4	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.6	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.0			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	40.4	38.2	36.3	37.4	37.2	34.1	33.7	33.9	33.5	35.4	34.2			
		Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	16.8	15.5	16.0	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.0	17.4	17.2	18.3	17.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	16.2			14.9	15.0	14.1	14.2	15.0	14.9	16.3	16.5	17.6	17.0			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.2			2.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.7 p		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87			0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.85			
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.46			0.44	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46			
Sickness/Health care	7.7			8.1	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.8 p	9.8 p				
Disability	2.0			2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2 p	2.3 p				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Elderly (65+)	Old age and survivors	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.5	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9 p	10.9 p				
		Family/Children	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2 p	3.2 p				
		Unemployment	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0 p	1.0 p				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8 p	1.0 p				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.8	27.2	30.6	29.9	28.7	28.8	29.1	29.0	29.2 p	29.4 p				
		of which: Means tested benefits	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5 p	3.7 p				

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## Estonia

Estonia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.9	2.9	1.9	3.5	4.9	3.9	
	Total employment	0.2	-0.2	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7	1.2	
	Labour productivity	7.5	-5.2	-5.0	7.6	1.0	2.6	0.7	2.1	-0.9	3.2	2.1	2.6	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	-1.5	-6.9	2.3	2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1	-2.5	
	Real productivity per hour worked	7.7	-3.7	2.0	5.1	-1.3	4.4	1.8	2.5	-0.5	3.0	2.0	5.2	
	Harmonized CPI	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.4	
	Price deflator GDP	11.5	7.5	0.4	1.7	5.3	3.2	3.6	3.0	1.0	1.5	3.9	4.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	25.6	10.6	-3.0	2.7	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.5	3.3	6.3	6.9	8.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	12.6	2.9	-3.4	0.9	-4.3	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.2	4.7	2.9	4.0	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	17.6	0.0	-3.1	-0.1	-4.1	3.4	1.5	6.0	3.2	5.4	3.1	5.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	16.8	16.7	2.2	-4.6	-0.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.0	4.7	6.1	
	Real unit labour costs	4.7	8.5	1.8	-6.2	-5.2	1.8	0.5	1.3	3.3	1.5	0.8	1.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	1343	1338	1336	1333	1330	1325	1320	1316	1315 b	1316	1316	1319
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	911	906	903	899	894	885	875	866	859 b	854	848	846
Total employment (000)		658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		632	632	574	548	582	591	597	600	613	612	626	630	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5	76.6	78.7	79.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.8	70.1	63.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	68.5	69.6	71.9	72.1	74.1	74.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.1	35.9	28.3	25.3	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.3	36.3	37.5	40.5	41.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.8	83.9	76.5	74.9	78.2	79.5	80.4	80.9	83.0	82.6	83.9	84.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		59.9	62.3	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6	64.0	64.5	65.2	68.1	68.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.1	75.5	68.0	64.8	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.5	74.3	74.5	76.4	77.0	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.9	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.4	10.0	10.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		7.1	6.4	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.3	9.5	9.9	9.5	11.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		2.0	2.3	2.2	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			60.4 bu	64.3 u	65.1 u	62.7	63.9	64.9	65.6	65.0	65.9	66.2	66.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			35.8 bu	31.6 u	30.9 u	33.1	31.7	30.8	30.5	31.1	30.3	30.4	30.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.9 b	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.8	79.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.9	40.8	39.0	37.8	40.0	40.8	39.8	39.2	41.8	43.3	46.1	47.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.5	88.2	87.8	88.3	88.4	87.8	87.6	87.1	87.9	87.8	88.6	88.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		62.2	65.0	66.5	64.3	65.1	65.1	66.6	67.7	68.7	71.0	72.2	72.9	
Total unemployment (000)		32	38 d	93	114	85	68	59	50	42	47	40	38	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.6	5.5 d	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.1	12.0 d	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1	11.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		49.8	31.1	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5	24.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		3.8	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.8	58.1	47.5	45.2	48.5	50.3	58.2	60.6 b	58.6	62.7	66.1	65.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		79.4	79.6	71.6	68.8	74.0	74.4	74.5	75.3 b	77.7	76.9	78.8	80.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.3	85.8	82.7	79.7	79.9	82.3	83.0	84.0 b	85.7	84.9	85.7	85.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		69.7	69.8	64.3	62.2	65.8	67.9	69.0	70.3	72.5	72.9	74.7	75.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.0 u	80.4 u	69.2 u	62.6 u	58.8 u	59.3 u	63.2 u	77.5	57.8	70.4	78.6	72.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		70.3	71.1	61.3	56.1	62.6	63.4	65.4	64.8	68.4	67.2	70.6	71.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		69.0	69.3	63.2	61.5	65.5	67.1	68.5	69.8	72.1	72.3	74.4	75.3	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		76.2	77.2	74.0	61.4	61.9	59.2	62.6	71.7	66.8	71.8	76.4	68.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		74.3	74.9	67.6	59.3	64.3	67.6	68.8	67.6	70.5	70.3	71.1	70.3	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)					0.3 u	0.2 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.2	3.4	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.4	

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Estonia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	624	622	621	621	620	618	616	615	615 b	617	618	621	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	444	442	441	440	438	434	430	427	424 b	423	421	422	
	Total employment (000)	335	334	291	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	324	323	282	269	295	300	305	309	317	317	324	328	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.4	81.5	71.0	67.8	73.5	75.1	76.7	78.3	80.5	80.8	82.4	83.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.5	73.7	64.3	61.7	67.8	69.7	71.4	73.0	75.3	75.7	77.4	78.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.2	38.9	30.0	26.5	33.1	34.2	34.0	33.4	39.4	38.8	42.8	43.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.6	88.2	77.4	75.8	81.6	83.1	84.7	85.6	87.7	87.9	88.5	89.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.0	64.7	59.3	51.9	57.2	59.2	61.4	65.1	63.1	63.7	66.6	65.9	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.6	80.9	69.8	66.6	72.9	74.3	75.7	77.1	79.4	79.7	81.2	82.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	12.5	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1	13.6	14.2	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.9	3.6	6.2	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.8	6.0	7.2	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	2.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		46.5 bu		50.8 u	47.7 u	48.8 u	50.5 u	52.4 u	51.5 u	52.7 u	52.9 u	53.6	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		48.2 bu		43.7 u	46.2 u	44.9 u	43.3 u	42.3 u	43.5 u	41.7 u	42.1 u	41.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.4 b	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.0	4.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.8	78.4	77.7	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.9	82.7	82.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.5	44.5	43.8	41.2	43.4	44.3	41.4	41.4	45.7	46.1	49.7	49.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.5	92.8	91.9	91.8	92.1	92.3	92.2	92.6	93.7	93.7	93.3	93.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.4	68.3	67.3	64.3	67.0	65.3	66.9	69.1	67.7	70.4	72.0	70.9	
	Total unemployment (000)	19	20 d	58	66	45	38	31	27	22	26	22	20	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.8 d	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.2	12.6 d	31.6	35.6	23.8	22.8	17.7	19.3	13.8	15.8	13.9	12.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	2.0	4.4	9.3	7.9	6.1	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.5	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	53.3	35.5	26.6	48.3	60.5	55.5	46.6	50.2	40.8	32.8	36.0	27.2	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.3	5.6	13.8	14.7	10.3	10.1	7.3	8.0	6.3	7.3	6.9	6.1	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	63.9	65.6	51.7	46.5	53.2	54.1	62.5	66.1 b	63.4	68.1	71.2	69.7	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.7	83.8	72.8	71.9	78.1	79.1	79.4	81.3 b	82.9	81.8	83.0	84.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	91.5	92.4	87.3	81.1	84.3	86.2	87.6	89.5 b	91.0	91.3	91.1	90.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.6	73.2	65.1	62.5	67.9	69.6	71.5	72.9	75.4	75.8	77.3	78.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		93.1 u	66.1 u	59.8 u	54.9 u	68.6 u		83.2 u	76.5 u	89.0	83.1	75.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	77.3	75.8	61.2	58.1	67.7	69.8	70.6	72.7	74.9	74.5	77.5	76.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.9	72.8	63.8	61.9	67.5	69.5	71.3	72.8	75.3	75.5	77.4	78.6	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	88.2 u	94.2 u	75.5 u	58.8 u	51.6 u	58.2 u	52.9 u	73.6	73.9	79.3	77.6	70.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	77.1	79.6	68.1	60.7	71.0	71.8	73.1	74.7	75.8	76.5	77.5	74.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6 u	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5 u	1.0	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)									0.4 u	0.6 u	0.6 u	0.6 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.3	3.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.5	3.9	4.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	719	716	714	712	710	707	704	701	700 b	699	698	698
		Population aged 15-64(000)	467	464	462	459	456	451	445	439	435 b	431	426	424
		Total employment (000)	323	322	303	290	301	306	307	305	313	315	321	322
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	309	309	292	279	287	291	292	291	296	295	302	302
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.6	72.9	69.0	65.9	67.8	69.4	70.1	70.6	72.6	72.6	75.1	75.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.2	66.6	63.2	60.8	63.0	64.7	65.7	66.3	68.5	68.6	70.9	71.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		29.8	32.9	26.7	24.1	29.0	30.3	30.7	33.3	33.1	36.1	38.2	39.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.1	79.7	75.7	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.1	76.1	78.2	77.2	79.2	78.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		60.7	60.5	61.1	55.3	57.8	61.5	63.6	63.1	65.7	66.5	69.3	71.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.1	70.6	66.3	63.3	64.7	66.3	67.3	68.1	69.5	69.6	71.9	72.1	
Self-employed (% total employment)		5.2	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.6	9.4	12.6	13.4	13.8	13.3	12.4	11.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	15.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		1.5	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.3 b	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.9	70.3	70.6	71.1	71.5	71.4	71.8	71.3	73.0	73.2	75.1	75.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		32.1	37.1	34.1	34.3	36.5	37.2	38.2	37.0	37.7	40.4	42.4	45.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.6	83.7	83.8	84.8	84.7	83.5	82.9	82.0	83.0	81.8	83.7	83.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		61.2	62.4	66.0	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.4	72.4	74.6	
Total unemployment (000)		13	17 d	35	48	39	31	27	22	20	20	18	18	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8	5.1 d	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		7.2	11.3 d	21.8	29.5	20.7	18.5	19.8	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.0	11.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.7	1.3	2.9	5.8	6.2	4.9	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		44.4	26.1	28.6	41.1	53.7	53.6	42.1	39.4	35.7	30.1	30.3	22.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		2.3	4.2	7.4	10.1	7.5	6.9	7.5	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	5.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		47.3	48.9	41.4	43.3	41.3	44.3	50.7	50.0 b	50.7	52.6	56.3	57.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.5	74.8	70.2	65.1	69.3	68.8	68.7	68.4 b	71.3	70.8	73.5	74.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.7	82.0	80.2	78.9	77.3	80.0	80.3	80.8 b	82.7	81.1	82.5	81.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		67.0	66.9	63.5	62.0	63.9	66.2	66.8	67.9	69.8	70.2	72.2	72.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)								59.3 u	70.6 u			71.0 u	68.0 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		62.5	65.5	61.4	53.9	56.7	55.8	59.2	55.7	60.3	58.7	61.4	64.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.2	66.1	62.6	61.2	63.5	64.8	65.7	66.8	68.9	69.1	71.5	72.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9 u			65.6 u	75.5 u	60.3 u	69.7 u	69.8	60.4 u	61.1 u	74.9	65.9 u	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.1	70.8	67.1	58.2	58.9	64.6	65.7	61.9	65.8	65.4	65.4	66.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.8 u	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)					0.5 u	0.3 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.9	1.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.0	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.7	

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Estonia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0 b	24.2	24.4	23.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6	21.7	21.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3895	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5164	5545 b	6259	7120	7501	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.2	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5	22.0 b	21.0	20.5	20.7	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.1	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	9.3	11.2 b	13.1	13.5	16.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.2	24.7	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.4	28.4 b	27.8	28.9	28.9	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	23.0	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8	23.2 b	22.3	24.9	27.3	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.8 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6 b	6.6	5.8	5.8	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	11.1	4.6	-8.9	-4.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	4.2	5.5	4.0		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5 b	6.2	5.6	5.4	
		GINI coefficient	33.4	30.9	31.4	31.3	31.9	32.5	32.9	35.6 b	34.8	32.7	31.6	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.4	14.0	13.5 b	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	12.0 b	12.2	10.9	10.8	11.3
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.4	9.1	14.5	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	9.1	9.4	9.8
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	19.4	18.9	21.1	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.5	24.5 b	22.2	21.9	21.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.7	16.5	17.5	15.4	17.6	16.8	17.2	20.1	19.6	19.2	18.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.2	23.8	20.7	25.9	27.9	27.6	27.4	29.4 b	28.3	26.3	26.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.5	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.9	11.6	8.6	11.0 b	11.5	11.4	13.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.4	4.8	6.2	9.3	8.8	9.5	8.1	6.2	4.3	4.6	3.6	3.7 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.6	6.0	6.5	9.7	10.9	9.6	9.5	8.6 b	7.3	6.6	6.6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		67.5	68.9 b	69.8	70.9	71.4	71.4	72.8	72.4	73.2	73.3	73.8		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		49.8	53.1 b	55.0	54.2	54.3	53.1	53.9	53.2	53.8	54.4	54.7		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		21.4	19.8	17.9 b	14.4	12.8	13.3	13.6	16.0 b	14.2	14.3	14.2	16.1	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		8.8	8.5	14.4	14.6	11.8	11.2	10.8	11.7	9.0	6.8	8.4	10.8	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	24.2	24.3	25.5	22.0	22.9	24.4	24.4	27.3 b	26.0	26.7	25.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.7	22.0	21.6	16.2	17.4	18.1	19.9	23.3	23.3	24.0	23.3	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.4	19.3	15.5	20.0	24.0	21.8	16.9	17.5 b	16.9	18.0	18.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.5	16.5	13.9	11.7	11.0	12.3	9.9	11.4 b	14.4	15.5	18.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.8	4.9	6.3	8.7	8.6	9.3	7.1	6.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	3.8 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.8	4.7	4.8	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.3	6.5 b	5.9	5.0	4.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.9	79.5 b	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.7	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	54.9	57.5 b	59.2	58.2	57.9	57.2	57.1	57.1	56.2	59.0	57.2		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.2	8.3	9.1 b	7.6	8.4	7.3	5.8	7.9 b	10.0	7.4	7.3	6.4	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	10.1	9.7	14.5	13.5	11.4	13.2	11.8	11.6	12.8	11.6	10.5	8.9	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.1	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3	23.8 b	22.5	21.2	18.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.2	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1	19.7	20.0	18.6	16.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.1	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0	5.7	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.5 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.6	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	6.5 b	5.2	3.8	4.0	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		14.4	14.3	17.8	12.1	13.7	12.8	13.4	16.1 b	16.6	16.2	14.1		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		35.5	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2	30.9 b	31.0	38.6	45.6		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	19.1	17.5	19.9	21.8	24.2	24.2	22.7	24.0 b	21.0	20.3	19.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.1	15.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.7	17.3	19.4	17.9	17.1	16.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.5	4.5	6.1	9.1	9.3	10.0	8.0	6.3	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.6 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.8	5.8	5.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	9.0	7.9 b	7.0	6.5	6.4		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7	11.8 b	10.3	9.9	9.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	25.1	24.6	28.2	37.6	30.2	28.9	28.8	25.7 b	26.3	29.6	32.5		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	35.4	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0	35.0 b	37.0	41.4	42.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	33.2	39.0	33.9	15.1	13.1	17.2	24.4	32.6	35.8	40.2	41.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	7.9	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.2	5.4	6.0	4.4 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.63 b	0.62	0.60	0.59		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50	0.47 b	0.43	0.45	0.45		
	Sickness/Health care	4.0	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9			
	Old age and survivors	5.2	6.2	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.9			
	Family/Children	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1			
	Unemployment	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	12.0	14.7	18.8	17.6	15.6	15.0	14.8	14.9	16.1	16.6			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2			

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## Ireland

Ireland		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.3	-4.4	-5.0	1.9	3.7	0.2	1.3	8.8	25.1	5.0	7.2	6.7	
	Total employment	4.4	-0.6	-7.8	-4.5	-1.9 b	-0.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.5	
	Labour productivity	0.9	-3.8	3.1	6.7	5.8 b	0.7	-1.6	6.0	20.9	1.2	4.2	3.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-6.4	0.5 b	0.4 b	0.2	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.2	2.7	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.6	-2.7	4.9	14.0	5.2 b	0.3	-1.8	5.3	20.2	1.3	4.0	0.3	
	Harmonized CPI	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.7	
	Price deflator GDP	1.2	-0.4	-4.6	-3.3	-1.6	2.2	1.3	-0.2	7.4	-0.8	0.4	1.5	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.8	3.9	-1.1	-2.0	0.3 b	1.0 b	-0.5	0.6	2.6	2.1	0.9	2.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.5	4.4	3.7	1.3	1.9 b	-1.2 b	-1.8	0.9	-4.5	2.9	0.5	1.3	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.8	0.7	0.6	-0.4	-1.0 b	-0.9 b	-1.0	0.3	2.6	2.3	0.6	2.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	8.0	-4.1	-8.2	-5.2 b	0.3	1.1	-5.1	-15.2	0.9	-3.2	-0.2	
	Real unit labour costs	3.6	8.4	0.6	-5.1	-3.6 b	-1.8 b	-0.2	-4.9	-21.1	1.8	-3.6	-1.6	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	4340	4458	4521	4549	4571	4589	4610	4638	4678	4726	4784	4830
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2992	3070	3094	3086	3072	3058	3053	3057	3071	3097	3129	3155
Total employment (000)		2221 b	2199	2015	1926	1888	1881	1938	1989	2057	2132	2194 b	2258	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2177 b	2152	1970	1879	1840	1831	1885	1933	1995	2066	2125 b	2180	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.1 b	73.5	68.0	65.5	64.6	64.5	66.5	68.1	69.9	71.4	73.0	74.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.7 b	69.7	63.6	61.0	60.0	59.9	61.7	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.7	68.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		63.0 b	57.1	45.3	38.7	36.2	34.8	36.6	36.8	37.8	42.0	40.0	40.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.6 b	77.3	72.2	70.2	69.1	69.4	71.3	73.1	74.7	75.8	78.0	79.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.8 b	53.8	51.2	50.2	50.1	49.3	51.2	52.6	55.4	56.8	58.4	60.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.5 b	67.7	61.6	58.7	57.6	57.4	59.4	61.2	63.1	64.6	66.5 b	67.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.5 b	16.0	16.6	16.3	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.4	14.8 b	14.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.9 b	18.7	21.3	22.4	23.3	23.7	23.7	23.0	22.2	21.9	20.1	19.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.8 b	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.8 b	8.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			72.0 b	75.2	76.8	77.5	77.9	77.6	77.9	77.2	76.8	76.8 b	77.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			23.5 b	20.0	18.2	17.7	17.2	17.5	17.6	18.4	18.8	19.0 b	19.0	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.5 b	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2 b	3.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.6 b	74.8	73.0	71.6	71.2	71.1	71.8	72.1	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		69.4 b	66.0	60.1	53.9	51.4	50.3	49.9	48.1	47.4	50.5	46.7	46.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.1 b	82.0	81.2	80.7	80.5	80.7	81.3	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.9	83.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.2 b	55.7	54.8	55.1	55.5	55.1	57.4	58.2	60.2	60.7	62.0	63.3	
Total unemployment (000)		116	160	291	327	343	344	309	268	226	195	158	137	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.0	6.8	12.6	14.6	15.4	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.2	13.5	24.5	28.1	29.6	30.8	26.7	23.4	20.2	16.8	14.4	13.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4 b	1.7	3.5	6.9	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.6	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		28.2 b	25.0	27.9	47.3	56.8	59.3	57.7	55.1	53.6	50.5	44.9	36.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.4 b	8.9	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.5	13.3	11.3	9.6	8.5	6.7 b	6.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.1 b	56.5	50.2	47.3	45.4	43.7	46.5	47.0 b	49.3	49.9	51.3 b	52.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.4 b	74.8	68.8	65.5	63.9	64.4	65.2	67.0 b	68.1	70.1	71.5 b	73.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.9 b	85.5	82.4	81.2	80.8	80.5	80.8	81.1 b	82.5	82.9	84.7 b	85.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		71.1 b	69.1	63.4	61.0	59.9	59.8	61.5	63.0	64.7	66.1	67.1 b	67.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		78.9 b	75.1	66.8	63.5	63.1	63.8	66.3	67.3	68.7	72.0	73.8 b	75.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		66.9 b	66.5	59.1	54.7	55.6	53.1	53.2	52.9	54.1	58.7	60.6 b	64.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		71.1 b	69.1	63.6	61.1	60.0	59.9	61.6	63.1	64.7	66.2	67.2 b	68.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		77.2 b	73.6	65.4	62.4	61.7	62.1	64.8	65.9	67.8	70.8	72.2 b	74.0	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		67.3 b	67.3	59.5	55.8	56.0	55.4	56.4	57.2	58.5	60.5	62.4 b	64.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				4.9	5.1	6.3	6.8	6.8	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3 b	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5 b	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.6 b	4.5	

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Ireland	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2173	2227	2253	2261	2269	2274	2283	2296	2313	2339	2368	2392	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1514	1548	1553	1542	1532	1521	1517	1517	1521	1535	1550	1564	
	Total employment (000)	1265 b	1232	1091	1032	1009	1003	1045	1077	1116	1153	1187 b	1221	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1232 b	1197	1058	998	975	967	1007	1038	1072	1108	1137 b	1167	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	84.2 b	81.4	73.1	69.9	68.9	68.8	71.8	74.1	76.1	77.5	79.1	80.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.4 b	77.0	68.2	64.9	63.8	63.7	66.4	68.4	70.3	71.8	73.0	74.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	66.8 b	58.5	42.9	36.5	34.2	32.5	36.0	36.9	38.3	42.2	40.2	41.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8 b	85.6	77.9	75.2	74.1	74.6	77.0	79.4	81.1	82.3	84.5	85.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.6 b	66.1	60.8	57.8	56.7	55.4	58.8	60.9	64.6	65.1	66.6	68.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	83.0 b	79.9	70.5	66.8	65.4	65.0	68.0	70.3	72.6	74.0	76.1 b	77.2	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	22.4 b	23.2	24.7	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.3	22.6	22.0	21.2 b	20.5	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.4 b	8.2	10.9	12.0	13.0	13.9	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.9	10.9	10.6	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	6.2 b	6.2	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.3	7.7	7.4	6.7	7.0 b	7.7	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		58.7 b	63.1	65.4	66.5	67.3	67.2	67.4	66.1	65.7	65.4 b	65.8	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		34.4 b	29.3	26.6	25.6	24.7	25.0	25.3	26.8	27.2	28.0 b	28.1	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		6.9 b	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.6 b	6.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.7 b	83.5	80.7	78.7	78.0	77.8	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.2	78.8	78.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	74.5 b	70.0	62.7	56.0	53.6	51.9	51.6	50.2	50.1	52.6	47.8	48.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.6 b	91.3	89.7	88.9	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.5	89.6	89.4	90.1	90.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	69.2 b	68.6	65.7	64.3	64.1	63.6	66.8	68.0	70.7	70.1	70.8	72.1	
	Total unemployment (000)	67	101	194	212	217	215	182	156	134	114	90	75	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	7.6	15.1	17.2	17.8	17.8	14.9	12.7	10.8	9.1	7.1	5.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.2	16.5	31.6	34.8	36.1	37.4	30.3	26.6	23.6	19.7	16.1	14.8	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.7 b	2.2	4.7	9.0	11.2	11.7	9.6	7.8	6.4	5.1	3.5	2.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	33.1 b	28.4	31.0	52.5	62.9	65.9	64.4	61.0	59.3	56.3	48.7	40.1	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6 b	11.5	19.8	19.5	19.4	19.4	15.6	13.3	11.8	10.3	7.7 b	7.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	72.6 b	69.2	60.3	56.5	53.8	52.1	56.3	58.5 b	61.6	61.6	62.9 b	64.6	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	88.7 b	86.3	76.7	72.6	71.0	71.7	73.1	75.8 b	77.2	79.5	81.3 b	82.9	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	91.9 b	90.8	86.8	85.0	84.9	84.8	85.6	85.9 b	87.3	87.7	89.4 b	89.7	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	79.7 b	76.4	67.8	64.6	63.3	63.2	65.8	67.8	69.7	70.9	72.0 b	72.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	86.9 b	82.3	72.2	68.7	68.2	68.8	72.7	74.6	77.3	80.2	81.0 b	82.7	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	76.6 b	76.2	66.7	61.6	63.4	60.4	61.5	61.9	62.3	69.3	70.8 b	76.5	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	79.7 b	76.3	67.8	64.6	63.5	63.2	65.7	67.8	69.8	70.9	72.1 b	72.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	85.7 b	81.4	70.8	67.3	66.0	66.6	71.4	72.5	75.2	78.2	78.6 b	80.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	76.8 b	76.3	67.1	62.8	63.3	62.9	64.1	66.2	65.7	70.0	71.6 b	74.2	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.8	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3 b	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 b	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.3 b	3.9	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2167	2231	2269	2288	2301	2315	2326	2342	2364	2387	2416	2438
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1478	1522	1541	1544	1540	1537	1536	1540	1550	1562	1579	1591
		Total employment (000)	956 b	967	925	894	880	878	893	911	941	979	1008 b	1036
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	945 b	955	912	881	866	864	878	895	923	959	988 b	1013
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.8 b	65.4	62.9	61.1	60.2	60.2	61.3	62.3	63.8	65.4	67.0	68.1
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.9 b	62.2	59.0	57.1	56.3	56.2	57.1	58.0	59.3	61.1	62.4	63.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		59.1 b	55.6	47.8	40.9	38.2	37.1	37.1	36.7	37.3	41.7	39.7	39.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		69.2 b	69.0	66.5	65.2	64.3	64.4	65.7	67.0	68.5	69.6	71.7	72.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		39.9 b	41.2	41.5	42.6	43.4	43.1	43.7	44.4	46.4	48.5	50.3	52.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		56.7 b	56.3	53.6	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.7	53.1	54.8	56.3	58.1 b	59.0	
Self-employed (% total employment)		6.4 b	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.3 b	7.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		31.6 b	31.8	33.4	34.2	35.0	34.7	34.9	33.7	33.1	32.4	30.6	29.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		9.9 b	9.8	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.2	9.8	9.6	8.9	8.5	8.7 b	9.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.6 b	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4 b	1.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.2 b	66.0	65.3	64.5	64.4	64.5	65.4	65.2	65.2	66.3	66.6	67.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		64.2 b	61.9	57.4	51.7	49.1	48.6	48.1	45.8	44.6	48.3	45.5	45.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.4 b	72.5	72.6	72.6	72.7	73.0	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.9	75.9	76.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		40.9 b	42.5	43.8	45.7	46.8	46.7	48.2	48.5	49.7	51.4	53.4	54.6	
Total unemployment (000)		50	58	97	115	126	128	127	111	92	81	68	63	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	5.7	9.5	11.4	12.5	12.8	12.4	10.9	8.9	7.6	6.3	5.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		7.9	10.1	16.8	20.9	22.3	23.6	22.8	19.8	16.3	13.6	12.6	12.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.1 b	1.1	2.1	4.3	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.0	3.2	2.5	1.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		21.7 b	19.2	21.8	37.7	46.4	48.1	48.2	46.8	45.2	42.3	39.8	31.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.1 b	6.2	9.6	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.0	9.1	7.3	6.5	5.7 b	5.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		40.5 b	40.6	37.7	35.9	35.1	33.3	34.1	32.2 b	33.6	34.3	35.3 b	35.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		64.4 b	63.6	61.2	58.5	56.9	57.1	57.1	58.1 b	58.6	60.6	61.9 b	64.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.5 b	80.9	78.6	78.1	77.4	76.9	76.9	77.2 b	78.6	79.0	80.8 b	81.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		62.4 b	61.8	59.1	57.4	56.5	56.4	57.3	58.3	59.8	61.3	62.4 b	63.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.7 b	67.2	61.3	58.3	57.9	58.9	59.8	60.1	60.3	63.9	66.6 b	68.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.0 b	56.6	51.3	47.7	47.9	45.9	45.0	43.8	45.8	48.1	50.2 b	52.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		62.4 b	61.8	59.3	57.5	56.6	56.5	57.5	58.5	59.7	61.5	62.5 b	63.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.0 b	65.7	60.0	57.6	57.5	57.8	58.5	59.4	60.7	63.7	66.0 b	67.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		57.5 b	57.8	51.9	48.8	48.5	48.2	49.0	48.5	51.8	51.5	53.9 b	54.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.3	6.4	7.8	8.3	8.3	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 b	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6 b	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.0 b	5.2	

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Ireland		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.3	29.9	27.7	26.0	24.4	22.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	16.6	15.7	16.4	16.3	16.8	15.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10633	10901	10386	10102	9999	9962	10039	9939	10622	11038	10912	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.6	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	20.0	17.5	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.3	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.6				8.8	13.2	9.1	10.7	9.4	10.8	9.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	33.1	34.0	37.5	39.9	39.6	39.5	38.3	37.1	36.2	34.6	32.9	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	48.0	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	58.0	59.0	55.8	55.0	51.5	52.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	7.5	6.7	5.2	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.0	19.2	17.8	16.2	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.9	4.2	-1.0	-2.0	-4.0	2.2	-1.9	-0.4	3.4	3.0		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	
		GINI coefficient	31.3	29.9	28.8	30.7	29.8	30.5	30.7	31.1	29.8	29.6	30.6	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.0 b	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.1	9.9	8.7	6.7 b	6.8	6.0	5.0 b	5.0
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.1 b	12.5	18.3	19.4	19.1	19.2	16.4	15.2	14.2	12.6	10.9	10.1	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	21.6	22.7	25.0	26.5	29.0	30.0	29.4	27.4	25.4	23.3	21.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.4	16.4	15.7	16.2	16.1	16.2	14.7	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.7	18.9	17.1	15.5	18.7	21.7	17.9	18.4	19.0	18.3	16.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.6				10.1	11.7	8.8	9.9	9.9	10.7	9.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	7.4	9.7	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.3	5.0	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	13.7	13.1	18.8	21.4	23.4	23.2	23.6	21.4	18.6	17.2	15.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.3	77.9	77.7	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.0	79.3	79.6	79.9	80.4		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		62.9	63.5	63.9	65.9	66.1	65.9	65.8	66.3	66.6	67.3			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		16.1 b	15.8	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.0	10.7	8.3 b	8.6	7.7	6.1 b	6.1	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.8 b	13.6	21.5	22.2	21.7	21.9	17.7	15.8	15.6	13.5	11.4	10.2	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	24.6	24.7	26.4	28.1	29.8	30.7	30.5	28.1	26.6	25.5	23.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	18.5	16.4	15.1	15.8	14.9	16.9	15.7	16.7	16.4	17.5	16.5		
	Poverty gap (%)	17.1	17.4	14.9	15.5	16.6	18.7	16.8	19.1	18.2	18.6	19.0		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.7				7.4	14.5	9.3	11.6	8.9	10.9	8.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.9	5.8	6.8	5.9	8.3	10.0	10.6	8.6	7.8	7.1	5.4		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.0	14.3	21.2	24.5	25.1	23.5	24.1	20.6	19.7	18.5	17.1		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1	83.5	83.4	83.6	84.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	65.6	65.1	65.2	66.9	68.3	68.5	68.0	67.5	67.9	69.8			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.9 b	7.5	7.9	9.3	8.3	7.8	6.6	5.1 b	4.9	4.3	3.9 b	3.9	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	10.3 b	11.4	15.0	16.7	16.6	16.4	15.1	14.7	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.9	
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.2	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.5	34.4	30.4	28.8	27.3	25.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.2	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	19.3	18.2	18.3	17.9	18.8	17.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.6	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	13.4	10.1	8.9	9.3	6.8		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	15.8	15.1	23.4	25.6	26.0	22.8	24.2	21.4	19.8	19.3	17.9		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.1	11.0	7.5	9.3	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.7	6.6	6.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	50.6	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	58.0	59.5	58.1	57.7	52.8	56.2		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	20.7	22.6	24.8	27.2	30.5	32.0	31.3	29.5	26.8	24.6	23.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.4	13.4	13.2	14.6	15.1	16.2	15.7	16.7	16.0	16.0	15.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.9	10.1	9.6	8.7	7.8	6.5	5.2		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	13.7	13.1	18.4	21.7	23.4	23.6	23.7	20.8	18.9	17.1	15.4		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.2		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	50.3	56.6	61.4	61.8	61.4	59.2	59.6	55.6	54.4	52.2	51.3		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	28.7	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	15.2	13.7	13.9	16.5	18.1	16.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	28.3	21.1	16.2	9.9	11.0	12.8	10.6	11.4	14.2	16.6	14.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.0		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.84		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.33		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.8	7.7	8.6	8.7	8.5 p	8.4 p	7.9 p	7.4 p	5.7 p	5.8 p			
	Disability	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8			
	Old age and survivors	5.0	5.6	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.3	4.9	5.1			
	Family/Children	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3			
	Unemployment	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.6	20.2	24.1	24.8	24.2	23.6	22.6	20.6	15.8	15.8			
	of which: Means tested benefits	4.1	4.9	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.2	4.5	4.3			

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## Greece

Greece		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.7 p	-0.4 p	-0.2 p	1.5 p	1.9 p	
	Total employment	1.3	1.3	-0.6	-2.6	-6.9 p	-6.3 p	-2.6 p	0.9 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	1.5 p	1.7 p	
	Labour productivity	1.9	-1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4 p	-1.1 p	-0.6 p	-0.2 p	-1.2 p	-0.7 p	0.0 p	0.2 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-3.0	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.2 p	-1.9 p	0.5 p	-0.1 p	0.8 p	0.0 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.6	-1.4	-2.6	0.0	-3.3 p	-1.9 p	-0.8 p	1.7 p	-1.7 p	-0.6 p	-0.8 p	0.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	
	Price deflator GDP	3.4	4.3	2.6	0.7	0.8 p	-0.4 p	-2.4 p	-1.8 p	-0.3 p	-0.2 p	0.6 p	0.5 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.6	3.7	3.1	-2.0	-3.8 p	-3.0 p	-7.5 p	-2.0 p	-2.4 p	-0.9 p	0.5 p	1.3 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1	-0.7	0.5	-2.6	-4.5 p	-2.7 p	-5.3 p	-0.2 p	-2.1 p	-0.7 p	-0.1 p	0.8 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.5	-0.6	1.7	-6.4	-6.7 p	-4.0 p	-6.7 p	-0.6 p	-1.3 p	-1.0 p	-0.6 p	0.5 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.6	5.3	7.1	1.0	-1.4 p	-2.0 p	-6.9 p	-1.8 p	-1.3 p	-0.3 p	0.6 p	1.1 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.8	1.0	4.5	0.3	-2.2 p	-1.6 p	-4.7 p	0.1 p	-1.0 p	0.0 p	0.0 p	0.5 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	11036	11061	11095	11119	11123	11086	11004	10927	10858	10784	10768	10741
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7357	7378	7388	7382	7349	7280	7180	7088	7011	6934	6894	6854
		Total employment (000)	4564	4611	4556 b	4390	4054	3695	3513	3536	3611	3674	3753	3828
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4476	4523	4469 b	4306	3979	3636	3459	3480	3548	3610	3683	3751
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.8	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9	56.2	57.8	59.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.9	61.4	60.8 b	59.1	55.1	50.8	48.8	49.4	50.8	52.0	53.5	54.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.0	23.5	22.8 b	20.1	16.1	13.0	11.8	13.3	13.0	13.0	14.1	14.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.4	76.0	75.3 b	73.2	68.8	63.9	61.3	62.4	64.5	66.0	67.4	68.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.7	43.0	42.4 b	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.0	34.3	36.3	38.3	41.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.7	65.3	64.5 b	62.4	58.0	53.1	50.8	51.1	52.6	53.7	55.3	57.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		29.0	29.1	29.4 b	29.9	30.7	31.6	32.1	31.3	30.6	30.2	30.1	29.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		5.4	5.4	5.9 b	6.3	6.7	7.7	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.2	7.7	8.1 b	8.3	7.6	6.5	6.5	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			67.1 b	67.6 b	68.5	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.9	72.6	72.8	73.0	72.9	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			22.5 b	21.4 b	19.8	17.9	16.7	15.7	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			10.5 b	11.1 b	11.7	11.7	12.5	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.5	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.0	30.1	30.7 b	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6	25.0	23.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.8	81.9	82.8 b	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5	85.0	85.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.2	44.4	44.4 b	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9	46.7	48.5	
Total unemployment (000)		418	388	485	639	882	1195	1330	1274	1197	1131	1027	915	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.2	3.7	3.9 b	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	13.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		49.7	47.1	40.4 b	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8	70.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.0	6.6	7.9 b	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7	12.9	11.7	10.9	9.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		59.9	60.2	59.8 b	58.1	53.9	48.4	46.3	46.9 b	48.5	48.4	49.5	50.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.5	69.9	68.5 b	66.5	62.0	57.2	54.1	54.5 b	56.4	58.1	59.3	60.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.0	83.0	82.5 b	80.0	75.1	71.4	69.1	68.5 b	68.7	70.4	71.8	74.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.6	54.7	51.0	49.0	49.3	50.8	52.0	53.6	55.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.2	61.6	63.0 b	64.3	61.7	53.7	49.7	51.9	54.0	50.9	53.6	50.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		68.4	69.9	67.2 b	63.9	58.0	47.9	45.4	50.0	50.4	52.3	51.5	52.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.5	54.8	50.9	48.9	49.3	50.6	51.9	53.6	55.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.7	62.4	62.6 b	64.3	60.6	53.3	50.6	53.3	56.2	54.6	54.4	52.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		67.0	68.4	66.2 b	63.4	57.5	48.7	46.6	49.5	51.5	53.5	52.4	53.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.0	2.4 b	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.4	0.4 b	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.9	1.1 b	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3		

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Greece		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5442	5448	5456	5461	5453	5424	5366	5313	5268	5224	5221	5210	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3704	3709	3707	3697	3673	3629	3564	3504	3456	3410	3395	3377	
	Total employment (000)	2777	2787	2722 b	2601	2390	2168	2065	2056	2086	2129	2181	2238	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2713	2722	2660 b	2542	2338	2126	2027	2017	2048	2092	2138	2189	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1	80.1	78.5 b	76.0	70.8	65.0	62.7	62.6	64.0	65.8	67.7	70.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.2	74.4	73.0 b	70.3	65.4	60.1	57.9	58.0	59.3	61.0	62.7	64.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.1	28.3	27.3 b	24.2	19.4	16.1	14.6	15.8	15.2	14.7	15.9	15.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.1	90.1	88.3 b	85.3	79.9	73.9	71.4	71.8	73.7	76.0	77.5	79.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.1	59.2	57.8 b	56.5	52.3	47.7	46.0	44.0	44.9	46.2	49.6	53.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.2	80.4	78.6 b	75.7	70.0	63.9	61.3	60.9	62.2	63.9	66.0	68.5	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	34.6	34.5	35.1 b	35.5	36.2	37.3	37.7	37.0	35.9	34.9	35.1	34.8	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5	2.6	2.9 b	3.5	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.8	6.3	6.7 b	6.9	6.6	5.4	5.6	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		58.9 b	59.2 b	60.5	63.5	64.3	65.2	66.0	67.0	67.1	67.2	67.1	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		31.1 b	30.0 b	28.0	25.1	23.2	21.5	20.5	20.2	20.6	20.8	20.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		10.1 b	10.9 b	11.5	11.4	12.5	13.3	13.5	12.8	12.3	12.0	12.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.4	78.4	78.5 b	78.3	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9	76.2	76.4	76.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.4	34.0	33.9 b	33.0	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.0	27.7	26.4	26.2	25.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.6	94.4	94.4 b	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.0	93.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.9	61.0	60.2 b	60.2	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9	57.3	59.8	61.4	
	Total unemployment (000)	154	151	204	290	426	595	669	635	579	528	473	407	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	5.1	7.0	10.1	15.2	21.6	24.5	23.7	21.8	19.9	17.8	15.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.5	16.9	19.5	26.8	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2	44.3	39.3	36.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	2.1	2.4 b	3.9	6.8	12.2	16.2	17.2	15.8	14.1	12.6	10.5	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	41.6	40.0	33.9 b	38.3	44.7	56.4	66.0	72.8	72.7	71.1	70.8	68.1	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.3	5.7	6.6 b	8.9	12.3	15.1	17.0	14.2	12.5	11.7	10.3	9.1	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	79.9	80.0	78.1 b	74.7	68.5	61.5	58.2	58.6 b	60.2	60.7	62.7	64.4	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.6	85.5	83.0 b	80.6	75.6	69.5	66.8	67.0 b	68.9	70.7	72.1	74.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.9	87.7	87.3 b	84.8	80.1	76.4	74.5	72.5 b	73.1	76.4	78.1	81.0	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.4	73.3	72.1 b	69.7	64.9	60.3	58.1	57.8	59.2	60.8	62.6	64.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.2	77.5	74.8 b	77.6	71.2	61.1	57.3	59.5	64.0	63.9	66.0	66.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	86.8	88.3	82.7 b	76.7	70.3	56.8	55.1	59.3	59.6	64.1	64.1	67.6	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.3	73.3	72.1 b	69.6	64.9	60.3	58.0	57.9	59.1	60.6	62.6	64.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.8	77.1	74.5 b	78.0	71.2	61.6	56.7	61.8	68.8	69.9	67.9	66.9	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	85.2	86.4	81.2 b	76.0	69.5	57.4	55.9	58.2	59.7	63.9	64.5	68.0	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.2	1.4 b	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.3	0.4 b	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5594	5613	5639	5658	5670	5663	5637	5614	5590	5560	5547	5531
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3653	3669	3682	3684	3676	3651	3617	3584	3555	3524	3499	3477
		Total employment (000)	1787	1824	1834 b	1789	1664	1527	1448	1480	1524	1544	1572	1590
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1763	1801	1809 b	1765	1641	1510	1432	1463	1500	1519	1545	1562
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	51.7	52.6	52.9 b	51.8	48.7	45.2	43.3	44.3	46.0	46.8	48.0	49.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.7	48.6	48.9 b	48.0	45.0	41.7	39.9	41.1	42.5	43.3	44.4	45.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		18.8	18.7	18.3 b	16.1	12.9	10.0	9.1	10.9	10.9	11.3	12.4	12.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		60.9	62.0	62.3 b	61.1	57.8	53.9	51.4	53.1	55.4	55.9	57.2	58.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		27.0	27.5	27.8 b	29.1	27.5	26.1	26.0	25.0	24.7	27.2	28.0	30.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		49.4	50.4	50.5 b	49.5	46.4	42.7	40.7	41.6	43.2	43.8	44.9	46.1	
Self-employed (% total employment)		20.2	21.0	21.0 b	21.9	22.9	23.6	24.2	23.4	23.3	23.7	23.3	22.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		9.9	9.8	10.2 b	10.3	10.1	11.8	12.6	13.0	13.1	13.7	14.1	13.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		9.3	9.7	10.1 b	10.2	9.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.6	9.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			79.4 bu				79.9 u							
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			9.5 bu				7.5 u							
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			11.1 b	11.3 b	12.1	12.1	12.6	13.1	12.4	11.6	11.0	10.7	11.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		54.8	55.0	56.5 b	57.5	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.9	60.4	60.3	59.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.5	26.1	27.4 b	27.1	26.6	27.0	25.3	26.1	24.3	22.9	23.9	21.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		69.2	69.5	71.1 b	72.4	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.7	77.7	77.0	76.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		28.2	28.7	29.5 b	31.1	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.9	29.5	33.6	34.9	36.9	
Total unemployment (000)		265	237	281	349	456	600	661	639	618	603	554	508	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		12.9	11.5	13.3 b	16.4	21.5	28.2	31.4	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		31.7	28.3	33.3 b	40.3	51.6	63.1	63.8	58.1	55.0	50.7	48.2	43.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.0	5.9	6.0 b	8.1	11.6	17.4	21.4	22.4	21.2	20.5	19.4	17.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		54.4	51.6	45.1 b	49.8	53.7	61.7	68.2	74.2	73.5	72.7	74.4	72.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.7	7.4	9.1 b	10.9	13.7	17.0	16.1	15.2	13.4	11.6	11.5	9.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		39.2	39.5	40.3 b	40.1	38.0	34.4	33.6	34.4 b	35.6	35.0	35.4	35.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		55.1	55.7	55.2 b	53.7	49.8	46.0	42.5	42.9 b	44.6	45.7	46.5	47.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		77.9	78.2	77.9 b	75.4	70.3	66.7	63.9	64.8 b	64.7	65.2	66.4	68.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		47.6	48.6	48.8 b	47.8	44.8	41.8	40.1	41.0	42.5	43.5	44.7	45.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		52.7	51.4	55.5 b	56.8	56.1	48.9	44.3	46.8	48.1	42.9	46.1	42.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		46.8	47.3	48.7 b	48.6	44.0	38.1	35.2	40.0	40.9	39.5	39.0	37.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		47.6	48.5	48.7 b	47.7	44.8	41.8	40.0	40.9	42.3	43.3	44.6	45.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		52.8	53.0	55.0 b	56.4	54.3	48.3	46.9	48.1	48.2	45.8	47.0	43.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		47.3	47.4	49.1 b	49.2	44.4	39.5	37.0	40.8	43.6	43.1	41.2	39.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.2	3.7 b	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7	0.6	0.6 b	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.5	1.7	2.0 b	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	

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Greece		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	34.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6873	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5427	5204	5281	5429	5411	
		Poverty gap (%)	26.0	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3	30.6	31.9	30.3	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.1	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4	14.5	13.3	15.2	14.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	23.3	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.8	28.0	26.0	25.5	25.2	24.0	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	14.4	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0	16.1	15.9	15.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1	16.7 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	15.6	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.9	1.1	0.9	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-6.8	1.7	-2.2	-1.3		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.1	
		GINI coefficient	34.3	33.4	33.1	32.9	33.5	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.3	33.4	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.3	14.4 b	14.2 b	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0 b	7.9	6.2	6.0	4.7
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	11.4	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	15.3	14.1
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	26.8	26.3	26.1	26.0	29.6	33.9	34.6	35.3	34.8	34.4	33.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.5	21.2	20.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	25.6	24.4	24.4	23.4	27.2	29.9	32.9	32.1	32.9	33.6	30.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.4	11.3	15.6	16.3	10.4	14.0	11.7	13.5	13.2	14.9	13.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	14.9	19.9	20.3	21.2	22.1	22.2	21.0	16.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.5	11.0	12.9	17.5	16.0	15.5	15.8	14.2	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.9	77.5 b	77.8	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7	78.9	78.5	78.9	78.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		66.0	65.6 b	66.1	66.1	66.2	64.8	64.7	64.1	63.9	63.8	64.4		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		18.2	18.0 b	17.9 b	16.4	15.9	13.7	12.7	11.5 b	9.4	7.1	7.1	5.7	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		8.1	8.8	9.5 b	12.7	16.1	19.0	20.9	18.7	17.1	15.9	15.0	14.2	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	29.9	29.8	29.0	29.3	32.3	35.2	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.6	35.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.9	20.7	20.2	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8	22.0	21.2	21.2	20.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	26.3	25.0	24.1	23.4	25.6	29.1	32.6	30.8	28.3	30.8	29.8	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.8	14.7	16.6	18.7	10.6	13.5	13.0	15.5	13.3	15.5	14.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	12.3	12.2	11.7	12.2	15.4	19.1	20.3	21.8	22.2	22.6	21.2	17.0 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	13.0	15.6	18.9	18.4	18.0	18.6	17.0		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	83.0 b	82.7	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	84.1	83.7	84.0	83.9		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	67.6	66.2 b	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	65.1	64.8	64.1	64.7	65.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.3	10.6 b	10.5 b	10.6	10.0	8.9	7.5	6.6 b	6.4	5.3	4.9	3.6	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.5	14.1	15.2 b	16.9	18.7	21.3	20.0	19.6	17.2	15.7	15.5	14.0	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.2	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7	37.8	37.5	36.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6	26.3	24.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.7	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8	25.7	26.7	23.8	18.6 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2	10.6	10.9	9.4	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		21.3	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4	20.6	21.2	20.1	19.2		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		14.0	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7	18.4	20.3	20.7		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	27.8	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1	40.1	39.4	39.7	38.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	18.7	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.7	21.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6	22.9	23.5	23.7	22.1	17.3 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6	19.4	18.7	19.2	17.6		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	14.0	12.8		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	13.4	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.2		
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	30.6	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.8	22.0	22.8	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		22.9	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7	12.4	12.4		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		17.4	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.8	13.6 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.83	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.0	1.04	1.07	1.04		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.62		
Sickness/Health care		5.8	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.3 p			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5 p			
	Old age and survivors	11.7	12.6	13.7	14.3	16.0	17.3	16.2	16.7	17.0	16.8 p			
	Family/Children	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0 p			
	Unemployment	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	21.3	22.8	24.8	25.9	27.3	28.1	26.4	26.0	26.1	26.2 p			
		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3 p			

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## Spain

Spain		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.6	3.2 p	3.0 p	2.6 p	
	Total employment	3.3	0.2	-6.3	-1.7	-2.7	-4.0	-2.6	1.0	2.8	2.6 p	2.6 p	2.1 p	
	Labour productivity	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1 p	-0.7 p	0.6 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.2	0.4	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.5 p	1.1 p	-0.2 p	
	Harmonized CPI	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.7	
	Price deflator GDP	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.3 p	1.2 p	1.0 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.6	6.7	4.5	0.2	0.7	-1.4	0.3	0.1	1.4	-0.2 p	0.6 p	1.4 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.3	4.5	4.3	0.0	0.7	-1.5	0.0	0.3	0.9	-0.5 p	-0.6 p	0.4 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	2.5	4.8	-1.9	-2.3	-3.8	-1.2	0.3	2.0	0.2 p	-1.4 p	-0.4 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.1	5.7	1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.6	-0.7 p	0.2 p	0.9 p	
	Real unit labour costs	0.7	3.5	1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-2.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-1.0 p	-1.1 p	-0.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	44785	45669	46239	46487	46667	46818	46728	46512	46450	46440	46528	46658
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	30852	31480	31746	31742	31670	31613	31376	31005	30808	30721	30700	30720
Total employment (000)		20580	20470	19107	18725	18421	17633	17139	17344	17866	18342	18825	19328	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		20437	20317	18958	18574	18271	17477	17002	17211	17718	18183	18649	19136	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0	63.9	65.5	67.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.8	64.5	60.0	58.8	58.0	55.8	54.8	56.0	57.8	59.5	61.1	62.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		39.2	36.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7	17.9	18.4	20.5	21.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.1	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4	69.4	71.5	73.2	74.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.5	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	44.3	46.9	49.1	50.5	52.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.6	65.1	60.3	59.4	58.1	55.5	54.0	55.5	57.6	59.7	61.3	62.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		16.4	16.5	15.9 b	15.9	15.6	16.6	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.0	15.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		11.4	11.6	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.4	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.9	14.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		26.2	24.1	21.1	20.7	21.1	19.5	19.1	19.9	20.9	21.8	22.4	22.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			68.1 b	71.3	72.8	74.1	75.1	75.9	76.3	75.9	76.1	75.5	75.4	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			27.9 b	24.7	23.1	21.9	20.7	19.8	19.5	20.0	19.7	20.1	20.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.0 b	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		47.9	47.7	45.0	42.7	40.9	39.0	37.8	35.7	34.7	33.0	33.3	33.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.1	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0	86.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		47.4	49.1	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6	60.5	
Total unemployment (000)		1846	2596	4154	4640	5013	5811	6051	5610	5056	4481	3917	3479	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	6.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		20.4	18.0	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5	41.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.7	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	19.0	16.8	14.7	12.9	11.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		60.6	59.1	54.1	53.0	52.3	49.3	48.3	49.4 b	51.6	53.9	55.5	57.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.6	75.5	71.0	69.3	67.9	66.3	64.5	65.9 b	67.7	69.2	70.2	70.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.7	83.9	81.4	80.1	79.2	77.5	76.4	77.2 b	78.5	79.8	80.9	81.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.3	64.3	60.5	59.3	58.7	56.5	55.6	56.6	58.3	59.9	61.4	62.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.2	65.9	60.8	58.0	55.6	54.7	55.2	55.6	59.5	61.8	63.4	64.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		69.1	65.3	55.1	55.4	52.8	48.7	46.4	48.1	51.3	53.7	55.7	56.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.1	64.1	60.3	59.2	58.7	56.5	55.6	56.6	58.3	59.9	61.4	62.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.0	67.0	62.2	58.7	56.5	56.0	56.1	56.6	60.3	62.0	64.1	65.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		69.6	66.1	56.8	56.7	54.2	50.6	48.5	50.5	53.2	55.8	57.9	60.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.5	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	

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Spain		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	22119	22591	22881	22982	23049	23099	23018	22877	22827	22807	22835	22882	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	15632	15977	16112	16089	16033	15979	15824	15611	15495	15437	15412	15405	
	Total employment (000)	12067	11805	10733	10424	10153	9608	9316	9443	9760	10001	10266	10532	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	11968	11708	10643	10338	10068	9520	9237	9364	9676	9910	10162	10420	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.6	77.9	71.0	69.2	67.7	64.6	63.4	65.0	67.6	69.6	71.5	73.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.1	73.3	66.5	64.8	63.4	60.3	59.2	60.7	62.9	64.8	66.5	67.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.2	39.3	29.4	25.6	22.1	18.5	17.3	17.4	18.6	19.4	21.2	22.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	84.2	77.3	75.9	74.6	71.3	70.4	72.5	75.1	77.4	79.2	80.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.6	60.5	56.4	54.5	53.8	52.1	50.5	51.2	54.0	55.7	57.8	59.7	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.4	77.1	70.2	68.5	66.4	63.1	61.4	63.2	65.7	68.1	69.7	71.5	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	19.7	20.1	19.4 b	19.5	19.3	20.6	21.3	21.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	19.1	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	24.4	21.8	18.9	18.9	19.3	17.5	17.4	18.6	19.9	20.6	20.9	21.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		54.8 b	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.9	64.7	65.4	64.9	65.1	64.4	64.3	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		40.2 b	36.1	33.8	32.4	30.5	29.3	28.8	29.3	29.0	29.5	29.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.0 b	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.4	81.6	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.1	79.8	79.5	79.5	79.2	78.9	78.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.2	51.5	48.2	45.0	42.6	40.3	39.6	37.3	36.2	34.7	35.1	35.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0	91.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.8	64.7	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0	67.9	68.4	
	Total unemployment (000)	826	1320	2300	2536	2706	3131	3206	2916	2559	2213	1906	1675	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.4	10.1	17.7	19.6	21.1	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.2	23.6	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5	35.2	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.4	3.7	7.1	8.6	10.7	12.5	12.3	10.5	8.4	6.7	5.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	17.4	14.1	21.1	36.0	40.8	43.5	48.9	52.0	50.4	46.1	42.5	39.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	12.1	18.8	19.4	20.5	21.8	22.3	20.0	17.6	15.3	13.9	12.4	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	77.4	73.8	65.5	63.2	61.6	57.0	55.8	57.4 b	60.5	63.1	65.1	67.4	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.4	83.6	77.1	75.9	74.4	71.9	69.9	71.6 b	73.9	75.9	77.0	77.8	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.2	87.9	84.6	83.3	82.3	80.7	79.9	80.8 b	82.4	83.5	85.0	85.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	75.8	73.5	67.7	65.7	64.4	61.3	60.2	61.4	63.4	64.9	66.6	68.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	79.0	75.7	65.4	63.1	60.4	58.7	58.3	60.3	65.2	67.8	70.1	71.6	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	78.2	70.9	56.9	57.1	54.8	50.4	48.7	51.4	55.9	61.0	63.3	64.6	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	75.6	73.4	67.6	65.6	64.4	61.4	60.3	61.5	63.4	65.0	66.6	67.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	79.7	76.6	67.4	64.7	62.3	60.2	59.7	61.6	66.5	68.5	71.2	73.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	78.6	71.6	58.7	58.5	56.4	52.4	50.6	53.5	57.4	61.7	63.6	66.4	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	22666	23077	23359	23504	23618	23719	23710	23635	23623	23633	23693	23777
		Population aged 15-64(000)	15220	15504	15634	15653	15638	15634	15552	15395	15314	15283	15288	15315
		Total employment (000)	8513	8665	8374	8301	8269	8025	7823	7902	8106	8341	8559	8796
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8469	8608	8314	8236	8203	7957	7765	7847	8042	8273	8487	8717
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		58.6	58.9	56.8	56.3	56.1	54.6	53.8	54.8	56.4	58.1	59.6	61.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		55.3	55.4	53.3	52.8	52.6	51.2	50.3	51.2	52.7	54.3	55.7	56.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.0	32.6	26.7	24.3	22.0	18.3	16.3	16.0	17.3	17.2	19.7	20.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		66.3	66.5	64.4	63.9	63.4	62.0	61.2	62.3	63.7	65.6	67.1	68.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		30.2	31.2	32.1	33.1	35.6	36.0	36.3	37.8	40.2	42.8	43.5	44.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		52.9	53.2	50.6	50.6	50.0	48.1	46.9	48.1	49.7	51.6	53.2	54.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.8	11.8	11.5 b	11.3	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.6	11.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		22.1	21.9	22.3	22.6	22.8	23.9	25.2	25.5	25.1	24.1	24.1	23.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		28.6	27.2	23.8	23.0	23.3	21.8	21.1	21.4	22.1	23.2	24.3	24.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			86.2 bu	87.5 u	88.0 u	88.7 u	88.5 u	89.3 u	89.3 u	89.2 u	89.4 u	88.8 u	88.7 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			11.3 bu	10.1 u	9.6 u	9.0 u	9.1 u	8.5 u	8.5 u	8.7 u	8.5 u	8.9 u	9.2 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.5 b	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		61.9	63.6	65.1	66.3	67.3	68.4	68.7	68.8	69.0	69.2	68.8	68.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		43.4	43.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	37.6	35.9	34.0	33.2	31.3	31.5	30.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		73.3	75.3	77.2	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.0	81.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.7	34.2	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7	51.8	52.9	
Total unemployment (000)		1020	1276	1854	2104	2307	2680	2846	2694	2497	2268	2011	1805	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.1	26.7	25.4	23.6	21.4	19.0	17.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.7	25.5	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4	33.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.4	2.8	4.9	7.6	9.3	11.4	13.5	13.7	12.4	10.8	8.8	7.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		22.8	22.0	27.1	37.3	42.6	45.3	50.5	53.8	52.8	50.6	46.4	43.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.4	11.2	15.1	15.9	17.2	19.4	19.6	18.0	15.9	14.0	11.8	10.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		43.2	43.8	41.9	42.1	42.3	40.8	40.1	40.7 b	41.7	43.5	44.7	46.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		67.2	67.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	60.8	59.2	60.1 b	61.3	62.5	63.4	64.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.4	79.9	78.4	77.1	76.4	74.5	73.2	74.0 b	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		54.6	54.9	53.1	52.7	52.8	51.6	50.8	51.8	53.1	54.8	56.2	57.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.4	56.1	56.1	52.9	51.2	51.1	52.3	51.2	54.3	56.2	57.1	58.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		60.2	59.5	53.4	53.7	50.8	47.2	44.3	45.1	47.0	47.0	49.0	49.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		54.3	54.5	52.8	52.5	52.7	51.4	50.7	51.7	53.0	54.7	55.9	57.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		60.4	57.6	57.0	52.9	51.4	52.3	52.8	51.8	54.6	56.0	57.4	58.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		60.8	60.6	55.0	54.9	52.1	49.0	46.7	47.9	49.5	50.7	53.1	54.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			6.4	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.0	10.3	9.7	8.9	8.9	8.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		5.7	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.9	

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Spain		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	23.3	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.7	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3	21.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7614	9026 b	9338	8967	8655	8582	8550	8517	8678	9208	9305	
		Poverty gap (%)	25.9	25.6 b	25.7	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6	33.8	31.4	32.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.2	11.0	12.5	11.6	12.7 b	13.3	12.1	14.3	15.8	14.8	14.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	25.7 b	26.9	28.8	30.0	29.1	30.0	31.1	30.1	29.5	28.4	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	16.9	23.0 b	24.2	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6	26.6	24.4	23.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9	12.8	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	0.7	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.7	-1.9	1.0	2.4	2.0		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6	
		GINI coefficient	31.9	32.4 b	32.9	33.5	34.0	34.2	33.7	34.7	34.6	34.5	34.1	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	30.8	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9 b	20.0	19.0	18.3	17.9
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1	15.6	14.6	13.3	12.4
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	21.9	22.4 b	23.8	25.5	26.1	27.3	27.9	29.4	29.0	28.0	26.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.6	18.4	19.4	20.1	19.9	20.7	20.9	22.4	22.5	22.6	21.0	
		Poverty gap (%)	26.0	27.1 b	26.1	27.4	27.9	30.7	31.4	31.7	34.5	31.0	32.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.6	10.1	11.7	11.1	11.4 b	12.9	12.6	14.2	16.3	15.3	14.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.6	5.3	4.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	6.1	7.2	10.6	12.9	13.8	15.9	17.0	15.8	14.9	12.4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.9	78.3 b	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	80.1	80.5	80.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		63.5	64.0 b	63.1	64.5	65.4	64.8	64.7	65.0	63.9	65.9	69.0		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		36.6	38.0	37.4	33.6	31.0	28.9	27.2	25.6 b	24.0	22.7	21.8	21.7	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.4	13.9	19.4	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.4	18.0	16.4	15.1	13.8	13.0	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	24.6	25.1 b	25.6	26.7	27.4	27.2	26.7	28.9	28.3	27.9	27.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.8	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	20.9	19.9	22.1	21.8	22.1	22.2		
	Poverty gap (%)	25.1	24.2 b	25.0	26.4	26.7	30.3	30.3	31.4	32.6	31.8	32.6		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.9	11.9	13.3	12.2	14.0 b	13.7	11.6	14.4	15.2	14.3	15.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.6	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.3		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.1	7.0	8.0	11.0	13.8	14.8	15.4	17.2	15.1	14.8	13.2		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.4	84.6 b	84.9	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	85.8	86.3	86.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.2	63.7 b	62.1	63.8	65.6	65.8	63.9	65.0	64.1	66.5	69.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	24.7	25.1	24.1	22.6	21.5	20.5	19.8	18.1 b	15.8	15.1	14.5	14.0	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.7	14.6	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.2	14.9	14.1	12.8	11.9	
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.6	30.1 b	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8	34.4	32.9	31.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	26.2	27.3	29.0	29.3	27.5	27.9	27.5	30.5	29.6	29.7	28.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.4	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.5		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.0	4.2	6.2	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	14.2	12.0	11.6	9.8		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	23.7	25.4 b	25.8	24.1	21.3	20.4	19.3	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.1		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	14.1	18.3 b	18.1	21.9	25.9	23.4	27.6	22.4	21.1	17.5	17.7		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	20.8	21.5 b	22.7	24.9	26.7	28.6	29.2	31.8	31.2	30.4	28.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.4	16.5	17.2	18.1	19.0	20.4	20.4	22.9	22.8	22.9	21.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.9	6.4	5.6		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.3	7.3	8.0	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3	18.0	16.5	15.9	13.7		
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.2	11.3 b	11.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.1		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	20.8	28.3 b	30.1	33.2	35.8	31.8	34.6	30.8	29.0	27.1	26.9			
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.8	26.2 b	24.9	22.9	21.2	16.5	14.5	12.9	13.7	14.4	16.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.1	25.5	23.8	21.8	19.8	14.8	12.7	11.4	12.3	13.0	14.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.79	0.83 b	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.0	1.03	1.01	1.01	0.98		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.48	0.42 b	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.66	0.66	0.69		
	Sickness/Health care	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6 p	6.6 p			
	Disability	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7 p	1.7 p			
	Old age and survivors	8.5	8.8	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.0 p	12.0 p			
	Family/Children	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3 p	1.3 p			
	Unemployment	2.0	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2 p	1.9 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3 p	0.4 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.3	21.4	24.4	24.6	25.3	25.5	25.8	25.4	24.6 p	24.3 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2 p	3.1 p			

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## France

France		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.4	0.3	-2.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3 p	1.7 p	
	Total employment	1.4	0.5	-1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0 p	1.0 p	
	Labour productivity	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.3 p	0.7 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.4	0.4	-0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.2	-1.1 p	-0.7 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	2.4 p	1.4 p	
	Harmonized CPI	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	
	Price deflator GDP	2.6	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5 p	0.8 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.9 p	1.8 p
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.1	0.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.7	1.4 p	1.0 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7 p	-0.3 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6 p	1.0 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0	0.4	3.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	-0.9	0.2	0.1 p	0.2 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	63645	64007	64350	64659	64979	65277 b	65600	66166 b	66458	66638	66804	66926
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	41469	41683	41809	41912	42033	41959	41883	41954 b	41878	41788	41739	41655
Total employment (000)		25587	25926	25674	25731	25759	25805	25785	26377 b	26424	26584	26880	27122	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		25459	25793	25545	25581	25564	25568	25546	26109 b	26119	26243	26512	26745	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.0	70.4	71.0	71.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.3	64.9	64.1	64.0	63.9	64.0	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.6	65.2	65.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.2	31.4	30.5	30.1	29.6	28.6	28.4	28.1	28.4	28.2	29.1	30.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.1	83.2	82.1	82.0	81.5	80.9	80.6	80.4	79.9	80.3	80.6	81.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		38.2	38.2	38.9	39.7	41.4	44.5	45.6	47.0	48.8	49.9	51.4	52.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.6	66.0	64.7	64.6	64.5	64.6	64.8	64.5 b	64.6	64.8	65.4	66.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.3	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.8	11.2 b	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.2	16.8	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.2	17.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		13.4	13.5	12.9	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.4	14.1	14.1	14.8	14.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			74.1 b	74.5	74.9	75.0	75.4	75.7	76.8 b	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			23.2 b	22.6	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.3	20.4 b	20.3	20.2	20.4	20.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.7 b	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8 b	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.3 e	69.4 e	69.8 e	69.8 e	69.7 e	70.3 e	70.7 e	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		38.4	38.5	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	36.6	37.3	37.2	37.2	38.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.9	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.8	87.7	88.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		40.0	39.8	41.2	42.2	43.9	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.6	53.7	54.9	56.0	
Total unemployment (000)		2268	2121	2622	2680	2665	2855	3026	3026	3054	2972	2788	2700	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3	20.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.3 e	2.9 e	3.3 e	3.9 e	4.0 e	4.1 e	4.4 e	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		39.2	36.6	34.5	39.5	40.7	39.6	40.2	42.5	42.6	44.2	43.8	40.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.2	7.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.8 b	9.1	9.1	8.2	7.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		57.9	57.7	56.4	55.8	55.9	55.7	54.2 b	53.2 b	52.2	51.3	52.7	52.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.7	75.8	74.9	74.6	73.7	73.6	73.2 b	72.5 b	72.6	72.9	73.0	73.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.4	84.6	83.5	83.6	83.8	84.3	84.3 b	83.8 b	83.9	85.0	85.2	84.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.0	65.5	64.8	64.7	64.6	64.8	64.8	64.5 b	64.8	65.2	65.8	66.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.1	66.0	64.8	67.0	68.0	65.1	67.6	66.7 b	65.4	66.4	67.2	69.7	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		46.1	50.2	46.3	46.3	45.7	46.4	46.0	44.9 b	44.2	44.3	45.2	48.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.2	65.6	65.0	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.1	64.8 b	65.1	65.6	66.0	66.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.4	64.4	64.8	67.1	67.6	65.8	67.7	66.9 b	65.8	65.5	67.5	69.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		55.7	58.3	55.3	54.8	54.1	54.8	53.4	52.9 b	52.5	52.2	53.5	55.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			4.5 b	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.4 b	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.0 b	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2		2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2		

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France	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	30803	30980	31148	31302	31463	31605 b	31773	32045 b	32174	32247	32319	32371	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	20521	20616	20669	20715	20771	20725	20685	20710 b	20660	20603	20571	20523	
	Total employment (000)	13545	13692	13485	13520	13531	13508	13434	13661 b	13658	13761	13948	14031	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13468	13612	13406	13427	13415	13369	13294	13501 b	13478	13562	13746	13817	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.1	75.6	74.3	74.0	74.0	73.9	73.6	73.5	73.6	74.2	75.0	75.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.2	69.7	68.4	68.3	68.2	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.5	68.0	68.9	69.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.2	34.4	32.6	33.2	32.5	31.0	31.1	30.1	30.3	30.2	31.5	32.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.4	89.3	87.7	87.4	86.8	86.0	85.2	84.8	84.1	84.7	85.5	85.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.5	40.6	41.5	42.3	44.1	47.5	48.4	48.9	50.8	51.6	52.8	54.1	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.1	74.2	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.2	71.8	71.3 b	71.2	71.5	72.3	72.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.9	13.2	14.0	14.7	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.6 b	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.0	11.9	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.2	13.0	13.3	13.8	13.7	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		62.4 b	62.4	63.0	63.6	63.9	64.4	65.7 b	65.9	65.7	66.4	66.6	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		34.2 b	33.8	33.2	32.7	32.3	31.5	30.5 b	30.4	30.4	30.2	30.0	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		3.5 b	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.8 b	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.7	74.7	75.0	74.9	74.6	75.3	75.5	75.3	75.5	75.6	75.9	76.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.9	42.2	42.9	42.6	41.3	40.8	40.8	39.9	40.5	40.0	40.6	41.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	94.4	94.3	94.2	93.7	93.6	93.3	93.1	92.7	92.7	92.9	92.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.5	42.4	44.0	45.0	46.8	50.8	52.3	53.0	55.1	56.1	56.8	58.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	1132	1057	1360	1372	1344	1492	1590	1608	1654	1571	1456	1390	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.3	9.5	9.0	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.0	19.2	24.7	22.9	22.0	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.8	25.1	23.1	21.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	39.3	38.0	34.8	41.1	41.5	40.4	40.6	43.8	43.6	46.1	45.5	41.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7	7.8	10.3	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.7	10.0 b	10.4	10.0	9.3	8.8	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.3	65.9	64.1	62.9	63.0	63.3	61.8 b	60.4 b	58.9	58.6	60.7	61.1	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.5	80.3	79.1	78.8	78.1	77.6	76.7 b	76.1 b	76.2	76.3	76.8	77.1	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.9	88.1	86.9	87.0	87.2	87.6	87.3 b	86.4 b	86.7	88.1	88.3	87.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.5	69.9	68.8	68.5	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.5 b	67.6	68.0	68.9	69.1	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.0	72.5	71.7	74.8	74.2	70.7	73.3	71.5 b	70.0	69.6	70.2	74.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	59.5	62.8	56.8	60.6	58.9	60.3	60.0	56.5 b	55.2	57.7	58.5	63.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.4	69.8	68.8	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.1	67.6 b	67.8	68.2	68.9	69.1	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	71.1	70.4	70.6	73.1	72.9	70.9	73.3	70.8 b	69.6	68.3	69.7	73.2	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	66.2	68.3	63.8	64.5	63.4	64.6	64.0	61.5 b	61.0	62.2	64.3	66.4	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8 b	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5 b	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0		2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	32842	33027	33202	33557	33516	33672 b	33828	34121 b	34284	34391	34485	34556
		Population aged 15-64(000)	20948	21067	21139	21197	21262	21234	21198	21244 b	21218	21185	21168	21132
		Total employment (000)	12042	12234	12189	12211	12228	12297	12351	12715 b	12766	12823	12932	13091
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	11992	12181	12139	12154	12149	12199	12252	12607 b	12640	12682	12766	12927
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.9	65.5	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.5	66.1	66.5	66.8	67.2	68.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		59.6	60.3	59.9	59.8	59.7	60.1	60.4	60.8	61.1	61.4	61.7	62.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		28.1	28.5	28.3	27.1	26.7	26.1	25.7	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.8	27.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.0	77.3	76.7	76.8	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.1	75.9	75.9	75.8	76.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.0	35.9	36.5	37.3	38.9	41.6	43.0	45.3	47.0	48.3	50.1	50.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		58.3	58.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	58.0	58.7	58.7 b	59.0	58.9	59.4	61.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.5 b	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		30.3	29.4	29.9	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.1	29.8	29.6	28.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		15.0	15.2	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.6	15.1	15.1	15.8	15.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)								88.1 u	88.7 bu	89.0 u	89.2 u	88.6 u	89.1 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)								10.1 u	9.7 bu	9.4 u	9.3 u	9.9 u	9.6 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.8 b	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.9	65.2	65.7	65.8	65.7	66.3	66.9	67.4	67.6	67.9	67.9	68.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.9	34.7	36.2	35.2	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.4	34.2	34.3	33.7	34.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.0	82.8	83.1	83.4	83.0	83.0	83.5	83.4	83.0	83.1	82.8	83.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		37.6	37.3	38.5	39.5	41.2	44.2	46.0	48.6	50.4	51.5	53.1	54.0	
Total unemployment (000)		1135	1064	1262	1308	1321	1363	1436	1417	1400	1402	1332	1310	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.5	7.9	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.3	9.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		20.1	18.8	22.3	23.7	23.3	23.8	25.2	23.1	23.3	24.1	21.3	19.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		39.0	35.3	34.3	37.7	39.9	38.7	39.8	40.9	41.5	42.0	42.1	38.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.8	6.3	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.3	7.7 b	7.9	8.2	7.1	6.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		51.5	50.4	49.6	49.7	49.6	48.9	47.5 b	47.0 b	46.2	44.7	45.5	45.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		70.4	70.9	70.2	70.0	69.0	69.3	69.4 b	68.4 b	68.6	69.2	68.9	69.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.3	81.7	80.6	80.8	80.8	81.5	81.7 b	81.6 b	81.6	82.3	82.6	82.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		60.7	61.3	60.9	61.0	60.9	61.4	61.7	61.5 b	62.0	62.4	62.8	63.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.4	59.8	57.8	59.1	61.4	59.0	61.6	62.2 b	61.0	63.4	64.2	65.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		33.8	38.0	36.5	33.7	34.2	34.2	33.9	35.4 b	34.7	32.7	34.1	36.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		61.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.0 b	62.5	63.0	63.3	63.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		58.9	59.2	59.5	61.6	62.7	61.0	62.5	63.6 b	62.3	63.0	65.5	65.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		45.9	48.8	47.4	45.8	45.9	45.9	43.9	45.5 b	45.0	43.6	44.0	46.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			7.5 b	7.7	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.5 b	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.2 b	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5		2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	

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France		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2	17.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.1	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9089	10496 b	10644	10669	10897	11271	11516	11584	11931	12373	12268	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.9	14.5 b	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.6	16.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	6.4					7.0	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.0	8.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.4	23.5 b	24.0	24.9	24.7	23.8	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.6	24.1	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.4	46.8 b	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.9	44.6	43.1	42.4	44.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.7 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	1.2	0.8	1.9		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	
		GINI coefficient	26.6	29.8 b	29.9	29.8	30.8	30.5	30.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.3	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.8	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	9.7 b	8.8 b	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.9
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2	10.7	11.4	11.5	11.0	10.6
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	18.0	17.3 b	17.1	18.4	18.6	18.4	17.3	17.5	17.1	17.3	16.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.8	11.7	11.9	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.8	12.9	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.0	14.7 b	18.8	19.5	17.8	16.3	16.7	17.1	15.7	16.8	16.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	5.9					6.3	8.3	7.5	7.8	6.9	7.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.5 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.5	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.6	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.2	79.5	79.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		62.8	62.8	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	63.0	63.4	62.6	62.6			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		15.2	13.8	14.5	15.3	14.1	13.7	10.7 b	9.9 b	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.8	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.0	10.4	13.3	12.7	12.0	12.9	11.0	11.1	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.2	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	20.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.6	18.9	19.5	18.2	19.1	17.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.4	13.3	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.9	14.4	13.6	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.7	14.4 b	18.0	19.7	16.4	16.2	16.8	16.1	15.7	16.5	17.1	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	6.9					7.7	8.4	8.3	9.1	9.0	8.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.5	8.6	10.4	8.8	8.8	8.3		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7	85.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.4	64.5	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.1			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.5	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.0	8.6 b	7.8 b	8.4	7.5	7.2	6.9	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.3	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.1	11.4	10.3	11.0	11.3	10.4	9.9	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.6	21.2 b	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6	21.2	22.6	22.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.3	15.6	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.7	18.7	19.1	19.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.4	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.7 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.7	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.5	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		10.6	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.6	13.3	14.8	14.6		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		58.5	55.3 b	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.4	45.2	44.5	46.8		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	19.7	18.8 b	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.0	19.2	17.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.3	11.6	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.3	12.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.3	5.0 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.4	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.8	10.3	9.0	8.7	8.3		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.4	6.5 b	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.5	8.0	7.4		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	50.4	47.3 b	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.9	45.2	44.6	43.9	46.5		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	15.2	14.1 b	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.1	9.3	10.0	9.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	13.1	11.9	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.0	8.2	7.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.8 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.91	0.95 b	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.0	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.05		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.60	0.65 b	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68		
	Sickness/Health care	8.4	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1			
	Old age and survivors	12.6	12.9	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6			
	Family/Children	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4			
	Unemployment	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	30.4	30.8	33.2	33.2	33.0	33.8	34.2	34.5	34.2	34.3			
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5			

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## Croatia

Croatia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.3	2.0	-7.3	-1.5	-0.3	-2.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.6	
	Total employment	3.2 p	2.1 d	-0.7 d	-3.8 d	-3.9 d	-3.6 d	-2.6 d	2.7 d	1.2 d	0.3 d	2.2 d		
	Labour productivity	2.1 p	-0.1 d	-6.6 d	2.4 d	3.7 d	1.4 d	2.2 d	-2.7 d	1.1 d	3.2 d	0.7 d		
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1 p	0.1 dp	-0.2 d	0.7 d	-0.1 d	-0.9 d	-0.7 d	-0.9 d	-3.4 d	0.4 d	-0.6 d		
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.9 p	-0.2 d	-6.4 d	1.6 d	3.8 d	2.3 d	2.9 d	-1.8 d	4.7 d	2.8 d	1.3 d		
	Harmonized CPI	2.7	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.6	
	Price deflator GDP	4.1	5.7	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.1	1.7	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.3 p	5.1 dp	-0.2 d	1.9 d	3.7 d	0.4 d	-0.9 d	-5.2 d	0.4 d	1.3 d	-1.1 d		
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1 p	-0.6 dp	-2.9 d	1.0 d	2.0 d	-1.2 d	-1.7 d	-5.3 d	0.3 d	1.4 d	-2.2 d		
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5 p	-0.7 dp	-2.4 d	0.8 d	1.4 d	-2.9 d	-3.2 d	-5.4 d	0.6 d	2.0 d	-2.3 d		
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.1 p	5.2 d	6.8 d	-0.5 d	0.0 d	-1.0 d	-3.1 d	-2.6 d	-0.8 d	-1.8 d	-1.8 d		
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0 p	-0.5 dp	3.9 d	-1.3 d	-1.6 d	-2.5 d	-3.8 d	-2.6 d	-0.9 d	-1.8 d	-2.8 d		
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	4314	4312	4310	4303	4290	4276	4262	4247	4225	4191	4154	4105
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2879	2875	2875	2875	2874	2865	2852	2836	2809	2774	2737	2686
		Total employment (000)	1734	1771	1757	1690	1625	1566	1524	1566	1585	1590	1625	1655
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1694	1725	1708	1649	1584	1528	1494	1542	1559	1567	1603	1630
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.6	61.4	63.6	65.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		59.0	60.0	59.4	57.4	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6	56.0	56.9	58.9	60.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.4	28.0	27.1	24.2	20.6	17.4	14.9	18.3	19.1	25.6	25.9	25.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.5	76.0	74.7	72.6	70.6	69.2	68.3	71.2	72.3	72.4	74.9	77.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.6	37.1	39.4	39.1	38.2	37.5	37.8	36.2	39.2	38.1	40.3	42.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.6	63.6	62.8	60.5	58.2	56.9	56.0	58.1	59.3	60.0	62.3	63.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		18.5	18.7	18.5	19.2	19.0	17.4	16.5	14.1 b	13.7	12.5	11.1	10.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		6.1	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.8	5.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		10.7	10.0	9.7	10.2	10.8	10.9	12.1	14.4	17.2	19.3	18.2	17.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			57.5 bu	58.9 u	59.4	58.6	61.0 u	62.4 u	64.1 u	64.7 u	66.0 u	66.9 u	66.8 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			31.6 bu	29.8 u	28.0	28.6	28.5 u	28.1 u	27.2 u	27.0 u	27.2 u	26.7 u	27.7 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			10.9 b	11.4	12.5	12.9	10.6	9.6	8.7	8.3	6.8	6.4	5.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.9	65.6	66.4	66.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.6	36.6	36.3	35.9	32.5	30.1	29.9	33.6	33.2	37.2	35.7	33.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.6	81.9	81.2	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.8	84.1	84.5	82.0	83.3	83.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		39.0	39.3	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.0	44.3	42.2	43.6	44.8	
Total unemployment (000)		190	166	180	224	256	292	320	325	304	245	202	154	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.9	8.6	9.3	11.8	13.7	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.0	8.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		25.4	23.6	25.4	32.3	36.6	42.2	49.9	44.9	42.3	31.8	27.2	23.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6	3.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		60.0	62.3	55.7	56.3	61.3	63.7	63.6	58.3	63.1	50.7	41.0	40.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.2	8.7	9.2	11.6	11.9	12.7	14.9	15.3	14.0	11.6	9.8	7.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		45.7	47.8	48.9	46.7 b	43.5	41.2	39.3	38.3 b	39.7	38.1	34.9	37.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		70.0	70.3	68.4	66.2 b	64.7	62.5	61.4	62.6 b	63.9	63.5	66.9	68.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.0	83.9	82.9	81.0 b	78.9	77.9	77.7	80.5 b	80.9	82.1	83.8	83.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.0	60.0	59.6	57.5	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6	56.0	57.0	59.0	60.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)						76.1 u	71.8 u	63.4 u			43.1 u	55.3 u	69.5 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.2 u	42.1 u	28.1 u	28.2 u	39.2 u	28.9 u	35.3 u	35.2 u	32.3 u	30.3 u	37.0 u	52.0 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		59.4	60.3	59.6	57.7	55.5	54.0	53.1	54.7	55.9	57.1	59.0	60.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.4	64.8	70.8	63.9	59.5	56.2	52.9	57.1	61.0	64.5	70.6	71.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		55.4	56.8	56.7	53.6	51.4	47.8	46.6	52.5	55.8	54.3	56.9	60.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		5.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.9	8.2	10.8	8.7	8.4	10.0	7.7	6.9	

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Croatia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2076	2077	2077	2075	2069	2062	2056	2050	2039	2023	2005	1982	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1435	1435	1436	1436	1436	1432	1426	1419	1405	1388	1369	1343	
	Total employment (000)	970	988	962	920	894	856	821	849	855	860	881	894	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	951	966	937	899	872	835	803	836	841	845	868	879	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.1	72.9	70.5	67.9	66.1	63.7	61.6	64.2	65.4	66.2	68.9	70.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	67.3	65.2	62.7	60.9	58.5	56.5	59.1	60.3	61.4	63.8	65.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.4	34.2	32.3	27.9	23.8	20.0	17.4	21.2	22.4	28.8	29.8	30.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.0	82.2	79.3	76.4	75.1	73.0	71.6	74.5	75.4	76.3	78.7	80.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.5	48.9	49.6	50.5	49.6	48.0	45.0	45.8	48.2	45.1	49.0	51.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.3	72.3	69.8	66.9	65.0	62.9	60.7	63.5	64.4	65.2	67.9	69.4	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.0	19.4	17.6 b	17.4	15.9	13.3	12.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.8	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	10.0	9.6	8.8	9.3	10.4	10.7	12.0	13.7	16.8	18.4	17.8	16.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		47.8 bu	48.7 u	49.5 u	49.5 u	51.4 u	50.8 u	53.0 u	53.2 u	53.5 u	54.4 u	55.3 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		41.9 bu	40.4 u	38.7 u	38.2 u	37.9 u	38.8 u	37.1 u	37.1 u	38.0 u	37.7 u	38.2 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		10.3 b	10.9	11.8	12.4	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.8	8.5	7.9	6.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.0	72.5	71.0	70.6	70.7	69.8	68.9	70.9	71.6	70.3	71.5	70.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.6	43.1	42.4	40.7	37.8	34.6	34.7	38.5	38.2	41.9	40.9	37.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.4	86.9	84.5	84.1	85.4	85.2	84.7	86.6	86.9	85.2	86.7	86.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.2	52.1	52.7	54.4	54.2	53.9	51.0	52.1	55.0	50.7	52.8	53.4	
	Total unemployment (000)	92	76	84	116	140	159	175	168	158	125	101	76	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.7	7.1	8.1	11.2	13.6	15.8	17.6	16.6	15.6	12.7	10.3	7.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.6	20.7	23.8	31.8	36.7	42.2	49.5	44.5	41.5	31.4	26.5	20.3	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.2	3.9	5.9	8.4	10.2	11.3	9.6	10.1	6.8	4.7	3.1	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	56.5	59.5	49.7	53.4	61.3	63.6	63.8	58.2	64.8	54.0	43.8	40.3	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	8.9	10.1	12.8	14.0	14.6	17.3	17.3	15.8	13.1	11.1	7.4	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	59.2	61.3	60.5	58.1 b	54.2	51.2	49.8	47.0 b	49.1	47.6	44.8	46.7	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.4	76.8	73.6	71.1 b	70.6	67.7	65.0	67.7 b	68.6	68.4	72.4	74.1	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.6	84.6	83.3	80.7 b	78.4	78.3	78.6	80.9 b	81.3	83.3	84.7	83.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.5	67.3	65.4	62.8	60.8	58.4	56.4	59.1	60.4	61.4	63.9	65.4	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)					80.1 u	89.1 u	85.8 u				57.9 u	70.6 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	60.1 u						90.0 u	43.3 u			42.7 u	66.5 u	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	66.4	67.1	65.1	62.8	61.1	59.1	57.0	59.1	60.0	61.0	63.5	64.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.0 u	71.9 u	71.3 u	70.6 u	59.7 u	59.4	50.3 u	63.8 u	65.8	71.8	73.5	71.9	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	66.8	68.7	65.6	60.9	58.7	52.3	52.4	59.0	62.7	63.0	65.3	69.8	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.2	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.6 u	0.5 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	6.0	8.2	7.4	7.0	7.7	5.2	4.9	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2237	2235	2233	2228	2221	2214	2206	2197	2186	2168	2149	2124
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1444	1440	1439	1438	1438	1434	1426	1418	1404	1386	1368	1343
		Total employment (000)	764	783	795	770	731	710	703	717	731	730	744	761
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	743	759	772	749	711	693	690	706	719	721	735	751
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.9	57.0	58.0	56.4	53.6	52.6	52.8	54.2	55.9	56.6	58.3	60.1
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		51.6	52.7	53.7	52.1	49.5	48.5	48.5	50.0	51.6	52.4	54.0	55.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		22.3	21.4	21.7	20.4	17.2	14.7	12.4	15.3	15.8	22.2	21.8	20.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		67.9	69.7	70.1	68.8	66.1	65.2	64.9	67.9	69.3	68.5	71.1	73.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		25.0	26.4	30.0	28.5	27.7	27.7	31.0	27.3	30.7	31.6	32.3	35.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		54.0	55.0	56.0	54.1	51.5	50.9	51.4	52.7	54.2	54.9	56.7	58.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.3	15.6	15.2	16.9	16.2	14.3	13.0	10.1 b	9.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.1	8.4	8.5	9.4	9.2	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.1	6.0	6.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		11.7	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.3	11.3	12.2	15.1	17.7	20.2	18.7	18.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					71.3 u	69.8 u			77.4 u	78.3 u			80.2 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					15.3 u	16.8 u			15.5 u	15.3 u			15.3 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			11.6 b	12.0	13.4	13.5	10.5	8.6	7.1	6.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.4	59.0	60.3	59.6	57.6	58.0	58.5	61.3	62.3	60.9	61.4	61.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.5	29.9	30.0	30.7	26.9	25.3	24.8	28.5	28.0	32.3	30.2	28.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.7	76.9	77.8	77.4	75.8	76.6	76.8	81.5	82.1	78.8	79.9	80.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		26.1	27.6	31.8	30.2	29.6	30.6	33.4	30.6	34.4	34.2	35.0	36.7	
Total unemployment (000)		98	90	96	108	116	133	146	157	146	120	101	78	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		11.4	10.4	10.8	12.4	13.8	15.8	17.2	18.0	16.7	14.2	11.9	9.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		29.2	28.0	27.8	33.1	36.3	42.3	50.4	45.4	43.5	32.2	28.3	28.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	6.7	6.5	7.3	8.5	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.4	6.5	4.5	3.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		63.5	64.7	60.9	59.3	61.4	63.7	63.2	58.3	61.3	47.2	38.1	40.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.2	8.5	8.2	10.3	9.7	10.6	12.4	13.2	12.2	10.1	8.4	8.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		37.0	38.5	40.7	39.0 b	36.5	34.5	32.0	32.3 b	33.3	31.2	27.5	30.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		62.4	62.6	62.2	60.3 b	57.6	56.4	57.2	56.6 b	58.3	57.8	60.6	62.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.6	83.2	82.6	81.3 b	79.3	77.5	77.0	80.2 b	80.5	81.2	83.1	83.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		51.6	52.8	53.7	52.2	49.6	48.6	48.6	50.0	51.7	52.5	54.1	55.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													69.0 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)				33.8 u	39.2 u					30.8 u	32.4 u	32.1 u	39.1 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		52.4	53.4	54.1	52.6	49.9	49.0	49.2	50.3	51.8	53.1	54.4	56.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		51.0 u	59.8	70.5	60.5	59.3	52.7 u	55.7 u	51.8 u	56.1 u	56.5 u	67.3	71.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		43.8	45.7	48.6	46.9	44.4	43.4	41.0	46.7	49.2	45.4	48.8	51.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.8	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.0 u	1.0 u	0.8 u	1.0 u	1.4	1.0 u	0.8 u	1.2	0.8 u	1.1 u	0.7 u	0.9 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		8.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	9.6	10.9	13.8	10.2	10.1	12.6	10.6	9.3	

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Croatia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)			31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9	26.4		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			20.6	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5	20.0		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)			4567 b	4454	4417	4448	4644	4952	5391	5682		
		Poverty gap (%)			27.6	27.9	31.0	28.1	27.9	26.4	28.2	26.0		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)							13.2		14.7	14.5	15.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)				30.0 b	30.7	30.6	29.7	29.9	31.0	27.3	26.6	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)				31.3 b	31.9	33.3	34.3	35.1	35.5	28.6	24.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)				14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3	8.6 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)				13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0	12.2	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.0	2.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.1	-2.7						
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20				5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	
		GINI coefficient				31.6	31.2	30.9	30.9	30.2	30.4	29.8	29.9	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.2 b	5.0	5.1	4.5	2.8 bu	2.8 u	2.8 u	3.1	3.3
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.4	13.6	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)				30.1	31.7	31.8	29.6	28.6	28.4	27.3	25.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				19.7	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.7	19.3	18.6	18.9	
		Poverty gap (%)				28.6	28.2	32.3	28.8	28.0	27.8	30.2	27.0	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)							13.1		14.9	14.8	14.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)				14.5	15.4	15.7	14.9	13.6	13.9	12.8	10.2	8.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)				13.8	16.0	16.9	14.9	14.4	14.4	13.0	12.3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72.2	72.3	73.0	73.4	73.8	73.9 b	74.5 b	74.7	74.4	75.0	74.9		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men					57.4	59.8	61.9 b	57.6 b	58.6	55.3	57.1			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		6.1	5.1 u	5.5	6.5 b	5.9	5.7	5.5 u	3.1 bu	3.5 u	3.5 u	3.8 u	3.5 u	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		12.4	11.2	13.4	17.1	17.8	17.9	20.6	21.9	20.5	19.0	15.4	13.2	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)				32.1	33.4	33.3	30.2	29.9	29.6	28.6	27.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				21.4	22.1	21.3	20.3	20.1	20.6	20.4	20.9	
		Poverty gap (%)				26.9	26.2	30.0	27.3	27.6	26.3	26.6	25.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)							13.4		14.5	14.1	15.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)				14.2	15.0	16.1	14.5	14.3	13.6	12.2	10.4	8.7 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)				14.0	15.8	16.6	14.7	15.0	14.4	13.0	12.1		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.4	80.6 b	81.0 b	81.0	80.5	81.3	81.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women				60.4	61.7	64.2 b	60.4 b	60.0	56.8	58.7			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	2.9 u	3.7 u	4.8 u	3.8 bu	4.0 u	4.4 u	3.4 u	2.5 bu	2.0 u	2.0 u	2.2 u	3.1 u	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.3	12.0	13.5	14.1	14.6	15.2	18.6	16.7	15.6	14.6	15.3	14.0	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)				29.4	31.1	34.8	29.3	29.0	28.2	26.6	25.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)				19.6	21.1	23.3	21.8	21.1	20.9	20.4	21.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)				14.8	14.4	18.1	13.7	13.1	13.4	11.6	8.8	7.6 p
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)					11.5	13.8	15.7	11.4	12.9	12.7	10.8	10.7		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)					11.5	13.0	14.0	14.8	13.3	12.3	13.0	13.8		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)					37.0 b	37.2	34.4	37.2	40.1	41.9	38.0	32.5		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)				29.9	32.0	31.8	29.6	29.3	28.5	26.9	24.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)				18.2	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.2	16.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)				13.8	15.2	15.4	14.4	13.9	13.6	12.1	9.7	7.9 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)				14.7	16.6	17.1	15.9	15.3	15.0	13.7	12.6		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)				6.2	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.8		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)				32.6 b	33.8	35.8	34.8	34.9	35.8	31.2	29.3			
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)				37.5	36.4	33.1	31.9	29.7	31.8	32.8	32.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)				30.5	29.4	25.6	23.4	23.1	26.3	26.5	28.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)				15.7	16.3	15.5	16.9	14.7	14.5	14.5	13.6	11.6 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)				0.78 b	0.82	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.84	0.82		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)				0.32 b	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.41		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care		6.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.0			
	Disability		2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3			
	Old age and survivors		7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0			
	Family/Children		1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8			
	Unemployment		0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)		18.8	21.0	21.3	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.8	21.8	21.3			
	of which: Means tested benefits		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0			

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## Italy

Italy		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.9	
	Total employment	1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	
	Labour productivity	0.2	-1.3	-3.9	2.3	0.3	-2.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.3	-0.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	-0.1	-0.7	-2.2	2.2	0.5	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.2
	Harmonized CPI	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.0	-1.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	2.0	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.2	0.4	-1.4	2.0	-0.5	-2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	1.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	-1.9	-4.2	-0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	-1.3	0.8	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	4.2	4.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7	-0.4	2.0	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.5	1.7	2.5	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9	1.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	58224	58653	59001	59190	59365	59394	59685	60783	60796	60666	60589	60484
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	38307	38553	38715	38764	38841	38698	38697	39320	39193	39014	38878	38759
Total employment (000)		22894	23090	22699	22527	22598	22566	22191	22279	22465	22758	23023	23215	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		22517	22699	22324	22152	22215	22149	21755	21810	21973	22241	22444	22586	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.6	62.3	63.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.6	58.6	57.4	56.8	56.8	56.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	57.2	58.0	58.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.5	24.2	21.5	20.2	19.2	18.5	16.3	15.6	15.6	16.6	17.1	17.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		73.4	73.4	71.8	71.1	71.1	70.4	68.5	67.9	68.2	68.8	69.4	69.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.7	34.3	35.6	36.5	37.8	40.3	42.7	46.2	48.2	50.3	52.2	53.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		59.0	59.0	57.9	57.1	57.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	55.6	56.5	57.3	57.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		24.3	23.7	23.4	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.0	22.6	21.9	21.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		13.4	14.1	14.1	14.8	15.2	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		9.9	10.0	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.9	12.1	13.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			66.5 b	67.1	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.9	70.1	70.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			30.0 b	29.4	28.8	28.5	27.8	27.2	27.1	26.8	26.4	26.3	26.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.5 b	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.8	30.7	28.8	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6	26.2	26.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.5	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.9	77.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.5	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4	55.4	57.0	
Total unemployment (000)		1481	1664	1907	2056	2061	2691	3069	3236	3032	3012	2907	2755	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		46.9	45.2	44.3	48.0	51.4	52.6	56.4	60.8	58.1	57.4	57.8	58.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	10.1	10.9	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.1	8.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		52.6	52.2	51.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	49.5	49.6 b	50.2	51.2	51.8	52.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.4	74.3	73.1	72.5	71.9	71.0	69.7	69.8 b	70.1	70.6	70.9	70.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.2	80.7	79.4	78.4	79.2	78.8	78.1	77.8 b	78.5	79.8	80.6	81.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.1	58.1	56.8	56.2	56.3	56.3	55.2	55.4	56.0	57.0	57.7	58.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.2	69.5	68.5	68.1	66.5	65.6	63.3	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.8	63.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		66.1	66.0	62.6	60.8	60.5	58.5	56.1	56.7	56.9	57.8	59.1	60.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.9	58.0	56.8	56.2	56.2	56.2	55.2	55.3	55.9	56.9	57.6	58.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.3	64.5	63.9	63.8	62.7	61.8	60.1	60.1	60.8	61.0	61.3	61.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		66.1	65.3	62.1	60.8	60.8	59.2	57.2	57.6	57.6	58.4	59.4	60.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		10.3	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.1	13.2	13.6	12.6	11.6	11.2	

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Italy	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	28212	28411	28570	28649	28715	28727	28890	29485	29502	29456	29428		
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19095	19198	19260	19262	19273	19211	19218	19566	19511	19432	19387		
	Total employment (000)	13812	13820	13541	13375	13340	13194	12914	12945	13085	13233	13349	13447	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13515	13513	13252	13088	13050	12873	12584	12590	12718	12853	12934	13007	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.7	75.3	73.7	72.7	72.5	71.5	69.7	69.7	70.6	71.7	72.3	72.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.6	70.1	68.5	67.5	67.3	66.3	64.7	64.7	65.5	66.5	67.1	67.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.4	29.0	25.9	24.0	22.8	21.8	18.7	18.2	18.6	19.2	20.1	20.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.4	86.8	84.7	83.6	83.4	81.7	79.2	78.2	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.0	45.3	46.6	47.6	48.2	50.4	52.8	56.5	59.3	61.7	62.8	64.2	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.4	74.0	72.5	71.4	70.9	69.6	67.6	67.5	68.3	69.3	69.9	70.6	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	28.8	28.4	28.2	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.2	27.7	27.1	26.7	26.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.9	9.9	11.1	12.4	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		56.5 b	56.5	56.9	57.5	58.0	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.3	59.3	59.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		39.5 b	39.3	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.6	36.1	36.1	36.1	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		4.0 b	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.3	74.3	73.5	73.1	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	75.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.0	35.7	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.2	30.0	29.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.0	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	88.2	88.5	88.4	88.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.2	46.8	48.4	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	65.9	67.0	68.6	
	Total unemployment (000)	708	804	976	1084	1084	1434	1674	1742	1670	1617	1539	1452	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.4	18.8	23.2	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	36.5	33.0	30.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.8	5.0	6.5	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.9	43.2	41.8	46.8	50.9	51.2	56.2	59.6	58.1	57.1	58.6	57.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.5	11.1	12.0	12.8	11.8	11.0	9.9	9.1	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.4	70.5	69.0	67.8	67.7	66.5	64.4	64.1 b	64.9	66.0	66.8	67.7	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.2	83.9	82.4	81.8	81.2	80.3	79.1	79.1 b	79.8	80.7	81.0	80.8	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.5	86.6	85.0	84.3	85.0	84.2	83.4	83.2 b	84.5	85.7	85.7	86.1	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.8	69.4	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.9	64.3	64.3	65.1	66.0	66.5	67.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	85.9	83.1	81.2	79.5	77.0	74.1	71.4	71.0	71.2	70.9	72.0	74.6	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	83.0	81.7	76.5	74.9	75.0	70.6	66.9	67.0	68.7	70.9	72.6	73.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.6	69.2	67.6	66.6	66.3	65.6	64.2	64.1	64.9	65.7	66.3	66.7	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	81.9	80.5	78.2	77.1	75.6	72.5	69.2	69.3	70.3	70.5	71.0	73.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	82.6	81.1	76.9	75.6	75.6	72.2	68.4	68.5	69.9	72.1	73.0	74.0	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.3	9.2	9.4	8.9	8.4	8.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	30012	30242	30431	30541	30649	30668	30796	31298	31294	31209	31144	31056
		Population aged 15-64(000)	19212	19354	19455	19501	19568	19488	19479	19753	19682	19582	19492	19405
		Total employment (000)	9083	9270	9158	9152	9258	9372	9276	9334	9380	9525	9674	9768
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	9002	9186	9072	9064	9165	9276	9171	9220	9255	9388	9510	9579
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		49.9	50.6	49.7	49.5	49.9	50.5	49.9	50.3	50.6	51.6	52.5	53.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		46.6	47.2	46.4	46.1	46.5	47.1	46.5	46.8	47.2	48.1	48.9	49.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		19.5	19.2	16.9	16.3	15.5	15.0	13.7	12.8	12.4	13.7	13.9	14.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		59.6	60.2	59.1	58.8	59.0	59.2	58.0	57.6	57.9	58.5	59.0	59.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		23.0	23.9	25.3	26.1	28.1	30.8	33.2	36.6	37.9	39.7	42.3	43.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		44.4	44.9	44.1	43.7	44.0	44.1	43.2	43.4	43.7	44.4	45.4	46.1	
Self-employed (% total employment)		17.4	16.8	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.3	15.4	15.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		26.8	27.7	27.8	28.8	29.1	30.9	31.7	32.1	32.4	32.7	32.5	32.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.8	12.6	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.1	13.4	14.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			81.3 b	82.5	83.2	83.1	83.6	83.9	84.2	84.3	84.5	84.8	84.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			15.9 b	14.9	14.2	14.4	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.0	12.9	13.2	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.8 b	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		50.6	51.6	51.1	51.1	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.4	54.1	55.2	55.9	56.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.4	25.5	23.7	23.1	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7	22.8	22.1	21.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		64.1	65.3	64.6	64.5	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.8	67.3	67.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		23.4	24.6	26.0	26.9	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6	41.7	44.5	46.1	
Total unemployment (000)		773	861	930	972	977	1257	1394	1494	1362	1395	1368	1304	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.8	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		23.3	24.7	28.5	29.4	32.1	37.6	41.5	44.7	42.5	39.6	37.3	34.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	6.4	7.4	8.6	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.7	47.1	46.9	49.4	51.9	54.2	56.5	62.1	58.0	57.7	57.0	58.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.9	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.3	9.0	9.7	10.3	9.2	9.0	8.2	7.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		33.5	33.5	32.8	32.4	32.9	34.0	34.0	34.1 b	34.5	35.1	35.5	35.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		64.5	64.6	63.6	63.2	62.7	61.9	60.4	60.6 b	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		75.0	76.0	74.8	73.6	74.5	74.7	73.9	73.7 b	73.9	75.5	77.0	77.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		46.3	46.8	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.6	46.1	46.4	46.9	47.9	48.8	49.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.9	59.8	59.5	59.5	59.0	60.0	57.8	56.9	57.8	58.1	58.2	56.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.7	50.1	48.6	47.2	47.0	47.0	45.8	46.7	45.6	45.1	45.9	46.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		46.2	46.8	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.7	46.1	46.4	46.9	48.0	48.8	49.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		54.2	53.7	54.4	54.4	53.8	54.9	54.1	53.9	54.3	54.7	54.9	53.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.1	50.2	48.1	47.3	47.5	47.4	46.9	47.4	46.1	45.6	46.7	48.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		16.8	16.7	15.9	16.6	16.7	17.2	17.4	18.6	19.3	17.6	16.0	15.4	

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Italy		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0	28.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6	20.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PP5 single person)	8698	9158	9140	9135	9466	9297	9189	9152	9237	9742	9904	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.7	23.2	23.1	24.8	26.6	26.0	28.2	28.2	29.3	31.6	28.1	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.6	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.9	14.3	14.5	13.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	23.5	23.3	23.7	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.7	25.4	26.2	25.2	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	17.7	19.6	21.0	21.1	19.5	20.4	21.6	21.5	21.7	21.4	19.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	10.1	8.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8	11.8	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.4	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-5.3	-0.8	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.6	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.9	
		GINI coefficient	32.0	31.2	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.4	32.8	32.4	32.4	33.1	32.7	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.8	15.0 b	14.7	13.8	14.0	14.5
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.1	16.6	17.5	19.0	19.6	20.9	22.1	22.0	21.3	19.8	20.0	19.2
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	23.8	23.5	22.9	23.1	26.3	27.8	27.1	27.0	27.7	29.1	27.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.1	17.4	16.9	17.3	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.4	19.0	19.9	19.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	23.3	23.0	22.8	25.2	28.1	27.3	29.3	29.4	30.4	32.3	29.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.4	11.5	11.8	9.9	10.9	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.7	13.2	13.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	10.7	13.9	12.3	11.7	11.7	12.1	10.3	8.5 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.8	8.8	7.7	9.1	9.2	9.2	10.3	11.4	10.7	12.2	11.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.8 b	78.9	79.4		80.1	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.3	81.0 b	80.8 b		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		63.4 b	62.9	63.4		63.5	62.1	61.8	62.5	62.6	67.6 b			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		22.6	22.4	21.8	21.8	20.6	20.2	20.0	17.7 b	17.5	16.1	16.6	16.5	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		15.1	15.2	17.0	18.9	19.4	21.1	22.8	22.7	21.8	20.0	20.2	19.0	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	28.0	27.4	26.7	26.8	29.8	31.9	29.8	29.5	29.6	30.8	29.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.9	20.4	19.9	20.0	21.1	20.8	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.4	21.1	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.2	23.2	23.3	24.6	25.8	24.9	27.6	27.7	28.1	30.8	27.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.6	13.7	14.1	13.3	12.7	14.8	14.6	13.7	15.7	15.7	14.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.5	11.4	15.0	12.4	11.5	11.2	12.1	10.0	8.3 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.7	12.0	10.7	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.8	12.7	13.5	12.5		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.2 b	84.2	84.6		85.3	84.8	85.2	85.6	84.9	85.6 b	85.2 b		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.6 b	61.8	62.6		62.7	61.5	60.9	62.3	62.7	67.2 b			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	16.4	16.7	16.2	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.6	12.2 b	11.8	11.3	11.2	12.3	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	17.2	18.0	18.1	19.0	19.9	20.8	21.4	21.4	20.8	19.5	19.7	19.4	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.6	28.4	28.7	29.5	31.5	34.1	32.0	32.1	33.5	33.2	32.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.6	24.2	24.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	25.2	25.1	26.8	26.7	26.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.6	12.1	16.8	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.4	9.8	8.1 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.3	8.2	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		20.5	20.0	20.9	20.6	21.6	22.1	20.6	19.5	21.6	21.5	21.9		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		20.9	21.9	24.2	23.2	21.0	22.0	25.4	23.9	22.1	24.2	21.7		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	25.3	25.0	24.4	25.3	28.5	30.4	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.5	30.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.2	16.8	16.5	17.5	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.7	19.8	20.9	20.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.9	14.4	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	10.5	9.0 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.3	11.5	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.9	12.9		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.4	9.1	10.2	9.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.3		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	20.0	21.9	23.3	22.6	21.2	22.4	22.7	22.4	23.9	22.6	21.6		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.5	24.4	22.9	20.4	24.0	24.7	22.0	20.2	19.9	23.2	22.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	22.2	20.9	19.6	16.7	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.2	14.7	15.3	15.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.3	10.8	12.7	10.3	8.8	8.2	11.1	9.4	7.0 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.02		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71		
	Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8 p	6.6 p	6.6 p	6.6 p		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.7 p		
	Old age and survivors	14.5	14.9	15.9	16.3	16.2	16.7	17.0	16.8 p	16.8 p	16.4 p	16.4 p		
	Family/Children	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.8 p	1.8 p		
	Unemployment	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.7 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3 p	0.3 p	0.3 p	0.3 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.7	26.7	28.8	28.9	28.5	29.3	29.8	29.9 p	29.9 p	29.5 p	29.5 p		
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1 p	2.2 p	2.3 p	2.3 p		

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## Cyprus

Cyprus		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.1	3.6	-2.0	1.3	0.4	-2.9	-5.8	-1.3	2.0	4.8	4.5 p	3.9 p	
	Total employment	4.4	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.8	1.5	4.6	4.3 p	4.0 p	
	Labour productivity	0.6	0.1	-2.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2 p	-0.1 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.6	1.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.2 p	-0.4 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	-0.9	-1.0	-1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4 p	0.2 p	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	4.4	0.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.8	
	Price deflator GDP	4.1	4.7	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.6	1.7 p	1.6 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.9	3.2	5.7	0.7	2.1	1.7	-5.4	-3.5	-1.3	-1.1	0.7 p	0.1 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-2.2	-1.4	5.4	-1.3	0.2	0.0	-4.2	-1.9	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0 p	-1.4 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	-1.1	5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-5.7	-3.3	0.3	0.1	0.1 p	-0.6 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.2	3.1	7.9	-0.2	1.7	1.4	-5.5	-4.0	-1.7	-1.4	0.6 p	0.3 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.8	-1.5	7.7	-2.2	-0.1	-0.3	-4.4	-2.4	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2 p	-1.2 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	758	776	797	819	840	862	866	858	847	848	855	864
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	521	539	557	576	592	609	610	599	584	581	582	587
		Total employment (000)	378	383	383 b	395	398	385	365	363	358	363	380	401
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	368	371	371 b	382	386	375	357	355	350	354	370	390
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		76.8	76.5	75.3 b	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9	68.7	70.8	73.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.0	70.9	69.0 b	68.9	67.6	64.6	61.7	62.1	62.7	63.7	65.6	68.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.4	38.0	34.8 b	33.8	30.1	28.1	23.5	25.8	25.5	26.4	27.6	31.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.8	83.7	82.3 b	82.2	81.3	78.4	75.5	76.2	76.5	76.6	78.4	80.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.9	54.8	55.7 b	56.3	54.8	50.7	49.6	46.9	48.5	52.2	55.3	60.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.2	74.9	73.3 b	72.4	70.6	67.1	63.2	63.1	63.5	64.1	66.5	70.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		18.6	18.1	17.4 b	16.5	16.1	14.8	15.9	16.1	13.6	13.0	12.4	12.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		6.4	6.8	7.5 b	8.3	9.0	9.7	11.9	13.5	13.0	13.4	12.2	10.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		10.8	11.4	11.3 b	11.7	11.9	12.9	14.7	15.8	15.9	14.4	13.5	12.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				75.2 bu	76.5 u	76.0 u	77.4 u	79.8 u		80.1 u	79.7 u	80.7 u		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				22.0 bu	20.7 u	21.1 u	20.3 u	17.7 u		16.3 u	17.1 u	17.2 u		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.1 b	2.8 b	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.9	73.6	73.0 b	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	73.4	73.9	75.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		41.7	41.7	40.4 b	40.6	38.8	38.9	38.4	40.3	37.9	37.2	36.6	39.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.7	86.5	86.3 b	86.9	87.3	87.6	87.7	88.4	87.9	86.8	87.5	87.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		57.7	56.6	58.2 b	59.1	57.6	56.1	56.6	56.0	57.4	59.0	60.0	64.7	
Total unemployment (000)		15	15	22	26	34	52	69	70	63	54	47	37	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7	20.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.7	0.5	0.6 b	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.5	2.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		18.6	13.6	10.4 b	20.4	20.8	30.1	38.3	47.7	45.6	44.4	40.6	31.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.2	3.8	5.6 b	6.7	8.7	10.8	14.9	14.5	12.4	10.8	9.0	7.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		66.1	63.6	64.3 b	66.1	64.8	57.9	55.5	54.5 b	55.3	56.9	57.8	62.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		79.3	79.5	77.8 b	77.1	75.9	73.3	69.7	69.6 b	69.3	69.8	73.0	76.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.6	87.6	86.2 b	84.7	83.3	80.8	79.0	79.7 b	80.2	80.0	80.7	82.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		70.9	70.5	68.8 b	68.1	66.5	63.3	60.7	60.8	61.6	63.2	65.2	68.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.4	73.0	71.2 b	72.1	70.8	67.0	61.2	63.0	64.0	67.1	69.4	68.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		76.7	72.4	67.8 b	71.8	73.4	73.4	73.1	75.3	72.9	63.6	63.5	65.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		70.8	70.4	68.6 b	68.0	66.6	63.2	60.3	60.4	61.3	63.2	65.0	68.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.1	71.7	69.9 b	72.3	71.3	68.0	64.2	65.6	65.4	67.1	69.6	67.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		75.2	73.4	70.6 b	70.6	69.7	69.3	67.8	70.7	69.2	63.5	65.1	67.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.9	2.3 b	2.7	3.8	4.7	6.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.0	5.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3 u	0.5	0.6 b	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.5	1.2	1.4 b	2.3	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.6	2.5	1.8	

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Cyprus		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	372	380	390	400	409	419	421	418	412	413	417	422	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	256	264	272	280	288	296	296	291	283	282	284	286	
	Total employment (000)	210	212	205 b	209	209	202	190	185	184	188	198	210	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	202	203	196 b	199	200	194	184	180	178	182	191	201	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	86.4	85.2	82.8 b	81.7	79.6	76.1	72.6	71.6	72.3	73.8	75.7	79.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.0	79.2	76.3 b	75.3	73.7	70.4	67.0	66.0	66.7	68.6	70.0	73.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.1	39.4	36.4 b	34.4	31.8	30.5	24.0	25.8	24.0	26.5	24.2	27.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.4	91.4	89.2 b	88.3	86.4	83.3	80.4	79.6	80.6	81.7	83.6	86.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.5	70.9	71.2 b	70.5	69.2	63.5	61.1	57.1	57.8	61.0	64.9	70.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	86.5	85.2	82.5 b	80.5	78.0	74.1	70.0	68.3	68.5	69.6	72.2	76.5	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	25.2	24.7	23.4 b	22.1	21.8	20.5	21.9	21.6	16.9	16.7	15.2	15.5	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.0	3.4	4.0 b	5.1	6.1	6.4	8.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	9.1	7.5	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.8	6.3	5.9 b	5.6	5.6	7.3	8.1	10.3	11.0	9.8	10.3	9.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			63.6 bu		63.4 u	65.7 u				67.8 u			
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			33.1 bu		32.8 u	31.3 u				27.2 u			
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		3.9 b	3.3 b	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.7	5.9	5.2	4.9	3.3	2.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.9	82.0	80.7 b	80.4	80.4	80.7	80.6	80.0	78.8	78.7	78.8	79.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.9	43.1	42.1 b	40.9	41.4	42.8	40.8	41.2	36.8	35.8	33.2	36.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.0	94.0	93.5 b	93.4	93.1	93.8	94.0	93.5	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	74.8	73.0	74.4 b	74.3	72.9	71.2	71.2	69.9	70.0	70.5	71.6	75.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	7	7	11	14	18	29	38	38	33	27	24	18	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.2	5.3	6.2	8.1	12.6	16.6	17.1	15.1	12.7	10.9	8.1	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.0	8.7	13.6	15.9	23.3	28.8	41.1	37.4	34.7	25.8	27.0	25.0	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	0.5 u	0.6 bu	1.3	1.7	3.9	6.5	8.3	7.4	6.4	5.0	2.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	23.0	16.1 u	10.4 bu	20.9	21.4	31.4	39.1	48.6	49.2	50.5	45.5	31.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.8	3.7	5.7 b	6.5	9.6	12.3	16.8	15.4	12.8	9.2	9.0	9.1	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	84.7	80.2	78.4 b	76.2	74.4	67.2	62.2	59.9 b	61.8	64.3	67.2	73.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	88.4	88.8	86.9 b	86.2	84.4	79.5	77.7	75.1 b	75.3	77.9	80.0	82.6	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	92.0	90.9	89.2 b	88.8	87.0	85.5	82.9	83.8 b	84.4	83.6	85.1	87.4	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	80.6	80.6	78.0 b	76.2	74.2	70.4	66.9	65.7	65.9	68.4	69.7	73.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.5	80.9	78.4 b	79.9	77.0	72.9	67.2	67.5	70.8	73.9	77.3	76.1	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	67.8	58.5	48.3 b	53.2	58.4	63.0	68.7	68.3	70.2	59.8	60.9	66.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	80.5	80.3	78.0 b	76.0	74.0	70.2	66.4	65.3	65.8	68.2	69.6	73.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.6	82.1	76.8 b	81.6	80.5	77.1	73.9	72.8	73.5	73.9	77.5	75.7	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	74.6	68.3	61.7 b	62.7	62.6	62.2	63.6	65.1	65.9	64.5	65.1	70.0	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.2	1.7 b	2.0	3.2	3.9	5.0	6.5	7.0	7.8	6.3	4.7	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.5 bu	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6 u	0.8	1.0	1.3	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 u	0.7 u	1.0 b	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.1	1.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	386	396	407	420	431	443	445	440	435	436	438	443
		Population aged 15-64(000)	265	275	284	295	304	314	314	308	301	299	299	300
		Total employment (000)	169	171	178 b	187	189	184	175	178	175	175	182	191
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	166	168	175 b	183	186	181	173	176	172	172	179	188
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.7	68.2	68.3 b	68.8	67.7	64.8	62.2	63.9	64.0	64.1	66.2	68.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.4	62.9	62.3 b	63.0	62.1	59.4	56.9	58.6	59.0	59.3	61.4	64.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.0	36.7	33.3 b	33.3	28.7	26.1	23.0	25.9	26.8	26.2	30.7	35.0
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.5	76.2	76.2 b	76.7	76.7	74.0	71.1	73.1	72.7	72.0	73.5	75.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		40.3	39.4	40.6 b	42.5	40.8	38.2	38.3	36.9	39.5	43.7	46.2	51.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.6	65.0	64.8 b	65.1	63.9	60.7	57.1	58.5	58.9	59.1	61.4	64.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.5	9.9	10.6 b	10.2	9.7	8.7	9.4	10.3	10.2	9.1	9.3	9.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.4	10.8	11.5 b	11.8	12.1	13.1	15.6	16.8	15.8	15.6	15.6	14.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		16.8	17.6	17.5 b	18.3	18.6	18.9	21.7	21.5	20.9	19.2	16.9	15.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.1 b	2.2 b	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.4	65.7	66.0 b	67.4	67.4	66.9	67.2	69.1	69.4	68.5	69.3	70.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		39.7	40.5	38.8 b	40.2	36.6	35.5	36.3	39.5	38.9	38.5	39.8	41.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.7	79.1	79.8 b	81.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	83.9	83.8	81.8	82.5	82.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		41.6	41.0	42.3 b	44.3	42.7	41.3	42.3	42.5	45.3	47.8	48.9	54.6	
Total unemployment (000)		8	8	10	13	16	23	31	32	30	27	23	18	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	7.7	11.1	15.2	15.1	14.8	13.4	11.3	8.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.4	9.4	14.0	17.2	21.5	26.7	36.8	34.6	31.1	31.8	22.9	16.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.7 u	0.5 u	0.6 bu	1.3	1.5	3.1	5.6	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	2.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		14.6 u	11.3 u	10.4 bu	19.7	20.0	28.4	37.2	46.6	41.8	38.3	35.5	31.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		3.7	3.8	5.4 b	6.9	7.9	9.5	13.3	13.7	12.1	12.2	9.1	6.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		49.6	49.1	52.4 b	57.4	56.0	50.2	49.7	49.5 b	49.3	49.7	48.9	50.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.9	69.2	68.6 b	68.1	67.1	66.8	61.4	63.7 b	62.9	61.1	65.1	68.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.4	84.5	83.6 b	81.1	80.5	76.9	75.7	76.5 b	76.8	77.2	77.3	78.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		61.2	60.4	60.1 b	60.2	59.1	56.5	54.5	56.1	57.3	58.3	60.9	64.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		54.0	65.6	64.2 b	64.7	64.5	61.2	55.8	58.7	57.8	60.6	61.9	62.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		81.2	81.1	79.2 b	81.3	80.2	77.4	74.6	78.1	74.0	65.8	65.2	65.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		60.7	60.3	59.4 b	60.0	59.3	56.1	54.1	55.4	56.7	58.2	60.4	64.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.5	63.2	64.0 b	64.6	63.2	60.0	56.5	60.1	58.7	61.2	62.9	61.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		75.5	77.0	76.4 b	75.3	73.8	72.9	69.8	73.5	70.7	62.9	65.1	66.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.7	3.1 b	3.5	4.5	5.5	7.5	9.1	8.7	7.8	7.7	6.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 u	0.6 u	0.7 bu	1.0	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.8	0.8	0.7 u	1.0	1.9	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4	1.8	2.0 b	2.6	4.2	4.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.0	2.2	

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Cyprus		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9	27.7	25.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.5	15.9	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.1	15.7		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10951	10945 b	11256	10816	11497	11444	10299	9457	9188	9704	9886		
		Poverty gap (%)	19.7	15.3 b	17.2	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.7	18.5	19.8	17.3	15.1		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		9.9	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.3	10.0	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.6		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.0	22.9 b	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.3	24.6	25.4	25.0	24.5		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	26.2	30.6 b	33.1	33.6	37.0	37.5	37.0	41.5	36.2	35.6	35.9		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	13.3	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.6	11.5	10.5 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.6	9.4		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.2	6.7	-2.7	1.2	-0.6	-4.0	-4.7	-8.2	1.7	6.0			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6		
		GINI coefficient	29.8	29.0 b	29.5	30.1	29.2	31.0	32.4	34.8	33.6	32.1	30.8		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	13.7	11.7 b	12.7	11.3	11.4	9.1	6.8 b	5.2	7.6	8.5	7.8	
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3	16.0	16.1	13.2	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	22.7	20.5 b	20.9	22.8	22.8	25.1	26.8	26.0	28.1	26.6	24.0	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.8	12.9	12.9	14.1	13.1	15.3	15.0	14.6	
			Poverty gap (%)	18.3	14.0 b	14.6	16.6	17.9	18.3	17.4	18.0	21.3	18.9	15.6	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			8.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.3	8.7	5.7	6.2	6.7	5.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		12.5	9.0	9.1	11.5	12.0	15.1	16.6	15.6	15.9	14.0	11.7	11.2 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		2.9	3.3 b	3.0	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	8.9	10.3	9.9	8.6		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.6		78.2	78.6	79.2	79.3	78.9	80.1	80.9	79.9	80.5	80.2			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	63.1		63.9	64.8	65.1	61.6	63.4	64.3	66.1	63.1	67.5				
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.5		19.0	15.2 b	16.2	15.1	16.5	14.8	11.2 b	7.7	11.4	9.4	9.9		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.3		8.2	8.6 b	10.4	15.1	17.8	20.6	19.0	15.9	15.0	16.2	14.8		
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)		27.6	25.9 b	26.0	26.3	26.4	29.0	28.8	28.8	29.8	28.7	26.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		17.4	18.1	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.4	16.5	15.6	17.2	17.2	16.8		
	Poverty gap (%)		20.5	16.3 b	19.3	20.1	19.7	19.4	17.8	18.9	18.7	16.4	15.0		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		11.5	12.6	10.9	9.6	10.3	11.2	8.9	8.2	8.6	8.0			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	14.0	9.3	9.8	10.9	11.4	14.9	15.6	15.1	15.0	13.3	11.4	9.8 p		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	4.5	5.7 b	5.0	5.5	5.5	7.1	8.2	10.5	11.4	11.2	10.1			
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.1	82.9	83.6	83.9	83.1	83.4	85.0	84.7	83.7	84.9	84.2			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.8	64.5	65.3	64.2	61.0	64.0	65.0	66.3	63.4	68.8				
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.8	9.5	8.7 b	9.8	8.1	7.0	4.2	2.9 bu	3.1 u	4.3 u	7.7	6.0		
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.6	10.9	11.1 b	12.8	14.2	14.4	17.0	15.3	14.7	16.9	16.0	11.7		
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.8	21.5 b	20.2	21.8	23.4	27.5	27.7	24.7	28.9	29.6	25.5		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.4	14.0	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.9	15.5	12.8	16.7	17.1	16.5		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	11.7	9.7	9.3	12.5	14.8	18.1	18.7	15.6	17.2	17.7	13.6	13.3 p	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		2.8	3.4 b	3.1	3.6	3.2	5.0	6.4	7.3	9.4	9.0	7.7			
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		10.5	12.5 b	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	9.1	11.8	12.3	12.6			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		37.7	44.0 b	51.4	49.6	47.1	45.5	43.6	52.9	44.7	41.4	41.5			
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	21.1	18.9 b	19.9	22.1	22.1	25.8	28.2	28.3	30.5	28.1	25.3			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.1	10.8	11.2	11.9	11.5	12.2	14.4	13.4	15.9	15.1	14.2			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	12.7	8.6	9.5	11.5	11.6	15.5	16.7	16.7	16.8	14.1	12.4	11.1 p		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	4.0	5.0 b	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.4	10.6	11.4	11.1	9.9			
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.3	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	9.0	7.8	9.2	8.4	8.0			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	34.0	36.5 b	38.1	37.4	42.5	41.9	38.2	43.7	36.7	37.9	39.8			
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	55.6	49.3 b	48.6	42.6	39.8	33.4	26.1	27.2	20.8	22.9	24.6			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	50.6	46.3	46.4	39.9	35.5	29.3	20.1	22.4	17.3	19.5	21.6			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	19.4	10.9	9.5	7.3	7.1	7.5	9.0	7.4	5.1	5.4	4.8	3.7 p		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.57	0.59 b	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.79	0.80			
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.29	0.33 b	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.43			
	Sickness/Health care	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8				
	Old age and survivors	7.5	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.6	10.7	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.5				
	Family/Children	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3				
	Unemployment	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.0				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures of which: Means tested benefits)	16.4	17.6	19.1	18.8	20.2	20.9	22.8	20.0	19.9	19.1				
		1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8				

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## Latvia

Latvia	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	10.0	-3.5	-14.4	-3.9	6.4	4.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.1	4.6	4.8	
	Total employment	3.8	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.3	1.4	-0.3	0.0	1.6	
	Labour productivity	5.9	-2.7	-0.1	2.9	4.8	2.5	0.1	3.3	1.5	2.4	4.7	3.1	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.5	6.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.8	0.3	
	Real productivity per hour worked	7.6	-8.8	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.5	0.5	2.7	3.5	2.3	5.6	2.8	
	Harmonized CPI	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.6	
	Price deflator GDP	20.1	11.8	-9.7	-0.8	6.4	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.9	3.2	4.2	
	Nominal compensation per employee	34.9	17.7	-10.9	-6.6	2.4	7.7	5.5	8.6	7.7	7.3	8.0	7.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	12.3	5.3	-1.4	-5.9	-3.8	3.9	3.8	6.7	7.7	6.4	4.6	3.4	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	22.5	2.1	-13.8	-5.5	-1.7	5.3	5.5	7.8	7.5	7.2	4.9	5.1	
	Nominal unit labour costs	27.3	21.0	-10.9	-9.3	-2.3	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.1	4.8	3.1	4.5	
	Real unit labour costs	6.0	8.3	-1.4	-8.5	-8.2	1.4	3.7	3.4	6.1	3.9	0.0	0.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	2209	2192	2163	2121	2075	2045	2024	2001	1986	1969	1950	1934
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1511	1499	1473	1436	1399	1373	1352	1325	1303	1282	1259	1240
Total employment (000)		1057	1055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	895	895	909	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		1016	1009	877	829	841	852	867	859	868	862	862	873	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5	73.2	74.8	76.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.1	68.2	60.3	58.5	60.8	63.0	65.0	66.3	68.1	68.7	70.1	71.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		38.1	37.0	27.5	25.4	25.8	28.7	30.2	32.5	34.5	32.8	33.0	33.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.1	82.2	74.1	72.6	75.0	76.3	77.9	78.2	79.2	79.7	81.2	82.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.0	59.1	52.5	47.8	50.5	52.8	54.8	56.4	59.4	61.4	62.3	65.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.3	75.4	65.6	62.8	64.9	66.8	68.7	69.8	71.6	72.0	73.7	75.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		9.3	8.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		5.6	5.9	8.2	9.3	8.8	8.9	7.5	6.8	7.2	8.5	7.7	7.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		3.7	3.0	3.8	6.3	5.9	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			62.7 b	67.0	68.3	68.3 u	68.2	68.0	68.7	68.4	68.0	69.6	69.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			29.6 b	24.5	23.4	23.0 u	23.6	24.2	24.1	23.9	24.4	23.5	23.9	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			7.7 b	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.9	7.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		42.6	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.7	39.7	37.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.1	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.6	89.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		60.7	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6	67.9	70.8	
Total unemployment (000)		68	88	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		27.0	24.1	25.8	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.4	42.9	45.3	41.4	37.6	41.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.5	5.8	13.7	14.4	11.6	11.5	9.1	7.9	6.7	6.9	6.8	4.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		59.3	57.4	48.1	47.1	48.5	51.8	50.9	51.3 b	53.2	56.7	58.4	58.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		77.5	77.7	68.2	65.1	66.8	66.9	69.7	70.9 b	71.7	71.1	72.9	75.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.8	87.4	83.5	80.7	84.4	86.2	85.2	84.2 b	85.8	87.2	87.6	89.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.1	68.1 b	61.0	59.5	61.4	64.0	66.0	67.0	68.8	69.6	70.9	72.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		80.8		63.2 u			76.7 u	76.6 u	78.9 u	77.4	79.0 u	61.2 u	66.2 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		64.2	69.1 b	56.6	53.3	57.5	57.6	59.2	61.6	63.4	63.3	64.4	65.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.4	67.9	60.3	58.4	60.7	63.2	65.4	66.5	68.5	69.2	70.5	72.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.0	59.3	48.5	53.7	57.2	53.0	59.1	62.3	62.1	75.7	63.8	56.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		73.5	71.7	62.0	60.0	62.2	62.2	62.3	64.4	64.2	63.0	66.9	70.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.0	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		6.1	4.7	7.7	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.0	

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Latvia	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	1014	1007	993	971	948	935	927	917	911	904	896	890	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	728	725	712	693	674	663	654	642	633	623	612	604	
	Total employment (000)	540	531	435	403	416	428	441	439	444	438	441	449	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	519	508	420	393	407	417	428	427	431	425	428	435	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.5	79.3	66.8	64.0	67.5	70.0	71.9	73.1	74.6	74.7	77.0	79.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.7	71.5	60.3	57.9	61.5	64.4	66.8	68.4	69.9	70.0	71.9	73.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.8	42.1	29.5	26.5	28.3	31.8	33.3	36.5	37.1	34.0	35.0	35.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.0	84.9	73.7	71.7	75.1	77.7	79.9	80.4	81.2	81.4	83.5	84.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.3	62.8	51.8	46.9	51.7	53.2	55.2	56.3	60.1	61.3	62.4	66.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.0	79.6	66.1	62.8	66.5	69.2	71.4	72.8	74.5	74.2	76.4	78.3	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	11.3	11.4	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.3	14.8	15.0	14.0	12.8	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.3	6.8	7.6	7.0	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.5	6.1	4.8	4.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.9	4.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.1	2.6	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		48.7 b	54.3 u	54.7 u	55.0 u	54.7 u	54.2 u	54.5	54.3	54.1	56.4 u	55.3	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		41.3 b	34.4 u	33.8 u	32.5 u	33.4 u	34.8 u	35.1	35.0	35.5	34.0 u	34.7	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		10.0 b	11.3	11.5	12.5	11.8	11.1	10.4	10.7	10.4	9.7	10.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.9	78.3	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9	78.8	79.8	80.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.2	49.0	46.4	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2	43.3	42.8	40.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.6	92.0	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6	90.2	91.8	92.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.6	68.2	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0	69.4	69.1	72.5	
	Total unemployment (000)	38	49	115	119	95	83	64	59	55	54	48	41	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.0	14.0	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0	21.4	18.3	12.5	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	1.9	5.4	10.9	11.0	8.7	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.8	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	29.9	23.1	25.9	48.0	59.0	53.5	51.9	44.7	48.5	44.9	39.9	45.1	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.4	6.9	16.9	15.8	12.9	12.2	9.3	8.8	8.2	9.2	7.8	5.1	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	68.2	64.8	50.4	49.5	53.6	59.0	56.8	58.3 b	60.8	62.7	64.7	63.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	83.9	82.1	69.7	66.1	70.0	70.5	73.4	74.8 b	75.4	74.9	76.9	79.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.8	90.7	85.8	81.9	84.2	87.7	88.7	86.6 b	88.9	88.7	89.9	90.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.7	71.2 b	60.6	58.6	61.3	64.9	67.3	69.1	70.3	70.2	72.2	73.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	85.6 u							88.2 u				81.2 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	69.2	72.8 b	58.5	54.4	62.0	61.6	63.5	64.0	67.1	68.3	69.8	72.0	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.8	71.1	60.0	57.7	61.0	64.5	66.6	68.4	70.0	70.0	71.9	73.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	68.7	70.0	58.8	52.1	58.1	58.2	68.1	61.8	60.4	82.2	68.7	62.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	80.4	75.0	63.1	60.4	65.9	64.2	68.0	69.1	70.2	67.7	72.9	77.2	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.4	0.4 u		0.7	0.6	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.5	0.4 u	0.7	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	5.2	3.9	7.0	8.0	7.0	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.8	2.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1195	1185	1170	1150	1127	1110	1097	1084	1075	1065	1054	1045
		Population aged 15-64(000)	783	775	761	743	725	710	698	683	670	659	647	636
		Total employment (000)	517	524	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	497	501	456	436	434	435	438	432	437	437	434	439
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.3	71.9	66.5	64.5	65.3	66.4	67.7	68.5	70.5	71.8	72.7	74.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.9	65.2	60.4	59.0	60.2	61.7	63.4	64.3	66.4	67.6	68.4	70.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		32.2	31.7	25.4	24.3	23.4	25.4	27.0	28.3	31.9	31.6	30.9	30.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.4	79.6	74.5	73.5	74.8	75.0	76.1	76.0	77.3	78.1	79.0	80.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.4	56.3	53.0	48.4	49.7	52.5	54.6	56.4	58.9	61.4	62.1	64.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.1	71.6	65.1	62.8	63.5	64.7	66.2	67.2	69.0	70.1	71.3	73.0	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.1	6.3	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.9	9.2	10.0	9.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		7.1	7.6	9.4	10.9	10.4	11.0	9.4	8.9	10.0	10.8	10.6	9.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		2.5	1.9	2.7	4.7	5.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			5.5 b	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.8	70.3	70.7	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.8	36.5	35.9	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1	35.9	36.5	34.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.8	85.6	85.9	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.6	85.5	85.4	86.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.7	59.2	59.5	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5	66.1	66.9	69.4	
Total unemployment (000)		30	40	78	87	71	73	57	49	43	42	38	32	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.6	7.1	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.0	13.1	29.2	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2	12.1	15.4	11.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.3	1.8	3.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		23.5	25.3	25.6	41.0	48.5	50.4	44.4	40.6	41.2	37.0	34.6	37.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		3.6	4.8	10.5	12.9	10.3	10.6	9.0	7.0	5.3	4.4	5.6	4.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		46.9	47.1	44.7	43.1	40.3	40.0	41.0	39.1 b	39.9	47.2	48.0	48.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		71.6	73.4	66.7	64.1	63.6	63.1	65.8	66.9 b	67.7	66.7	68.2	70.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.7	85.7	82.3	80.0	84.5	85.4	83.3	83.0 b	84.3	86.4	86.3	88.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.0	65.3 b	61.4	60.2	61.5	63.1	64.7	65.1	67.4	68.9	69.7	71.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		58.8	65.0 b	54.7	52.2	52.6	53.1	54.7	59.2	59.6	58.5	58.9	59.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		63.3	64.8	60.7	59.0	60.4	62.0	64.2	64.8	67.2	68.5	69.1	70.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.3	51.8	39.5	55.1	56.4	48.4	50.8	62.7	63.1	69.4	57.1	51.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		68.2	69.1	61.1	59.7	59.3	60.6	57.9	60.7	60.0	59.7	62.6	65.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.4	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.8	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		7.0	5.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	6.8	6.6	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.1	

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Latvia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9	28.5	28.2	28.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5	21.8	22.1	23.3
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3352	4283	4279	3525	3566	3661	3868	4392	4855	5554	5534	6045
		Poverty gap (%)	24.8	28.6	29.0	28.9	31.7	28.6	27.5	23.6	25.5	24.0	25.3	27.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		12.6	15.6	10.5	9.3	12.6 b	12.1	10.8	10.1	15.2	14.9	15.5
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	30.2	31.0	28.5	26.8	25.7	26.0	27.0	27.3	27.8	28.3	28.8
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	22.9	14.2	14.8	26.7	29.1	25.3	25.4	21.5	17.6	21.6	21.9	19.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4	12.8	11.3	9.5
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.6
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	10.6	3.6	-15.0	-5.3	-5.8	3.6	4.2	2.5	6.6	3.7		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.8
		GINI coefficient	35.4	37.5	37.5	35.9	35.1	35.7	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.5	34.5	35.6
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.6	15.5	14.3	12.9	11.6	10.6	9.8	8.5 b	9.9	10.0	8.6	8.3
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5	11.2	10.3	7.8
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	32.3	31.4 b	36.0	37.6	39.9	35.5	34.2	30.6	27.9	26.0	24.9	25.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.7	23.3	24.4	21.4	19.8	19.3	18.9	19.5	19.7	19.4	19.1	20.4
		Poverty gap (%)	27.7	26.7	31.7	31.5	34.0	31.8	30.3	28.3	30.5	26.7	28.9	29.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.7	13.2	10.6	9.4	13.4 b	12.7	10.1	8.6	13.4	12.8	12.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	22.1	17.6	21.3	26.9	30.4	24.7	23.1	18.1	15.4	12.1	10.7	8.9
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.9	5.7	7.9	13.8	13.3	12.6	10.4	10.2	8.2	7.2	7.9	7.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		65.3	66.5	68.1	67.9	68.6	68.9	69.3 b	69.1	69.7	69.8	69.8		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		51.4	51.6	52.6	53.1	53.6	54.6	51.7 b	51.5	51.8	52.3	50.6		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		20.6	20.0	17.6	16.7	15.8	14.7	13.6	11.7 b	13.4	13.7	12.0	11.4	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.5	10.2	18.6	18.7	16.1	15.1	12.6	11.3	9.4	12.6	11.0	8.1	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	37.4	36.6 b	39.4	38.6	40.3	36.8	35.9	34.4	33.4	30.6	31.1	31.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	23.4	28.1	28.0	20.4	18.3	19.1	19.8	22.5	24.8	23.9	24.6	25.8
		Poverty gap (%)	24.1	29.3	27.4	25.9	28.7	25.7	25.8	21.2	22.4	22.9	24.1	27.6
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		14.1	17.7	10.5	9.2	11.9 b	11.6	11.4	11.3	16.7	16.6	18.0
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	25.6	20.6	22.8	28.3	31.5	26.5	24.7	20.1	17.3	13.4	11.8	10.0	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.5	5.2	7.0	11.4	12.0	10.8	9.6	9.1	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.4	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	77.5	78.0	78.0	78.8	78.9	78.9 b	79.4	79.5	79.6	79.7		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	54.8	54.3	56.0	56.4	56.6	59.0	54.2 b	55.3	54.1	54.9	52.2		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.5	10.8	11.0	9.0	7.5	6.3	5.8	5.1 b	6.2	6.2	5.0	5.0	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.4	13.5	16.3	16.9	16.0	14.6	13.4	12.8	11.7	9.7	9.5	7.6	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	32.8	32.4 b	38.4	42.2	44.1	40.0	38.4	35.3	31.3	24.7	23.9	22.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.8	23.6	26.3	26.3	24.7	24.4	23.4	24.3	23.2	18.6	18.4	17.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	20.5	19.2	24.6	30.7	32.4	27.3	25.4	19.9	17.0	11.9	10.3	8.3
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	4.6	6.9	12.4	12.6	10.4	9.2	9.6	7.4	6.3	6.4	5.9
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		16.7	20.1	21.3	18.5	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.4	18.4	13.9	13.0	12.9	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		33.1	22.9	22.0	28.5	32.3	28.5	28.2	27.5	24.4	35.9	35.7	34.2	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	31.4	28.0 b	32.8	37.4	41.1	35.9	34.0	30.0	27.3	25.0	24.5	23.5
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.7	19.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.6	17.7	17.5	17.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	21.8	16.7	20.5	26.8	31.2	25.0	22.9	18.2	15.7	12.4	11.2	9.2	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.4	5.7	7.6	12.6	12.6	12.1	10.2	9.6	7.9	7.5	8.2	8.2	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.5	10.7	11.2	9.7	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.3	9.4	8.5	9.0	8.2	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	25.3	17.5	18.0	27.1	28.9	25.2	25.4	23.0	20.2	23.7	25.5	23.3	
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	51.4	58.8 b	55.5	36.8	33.0	33.7	36.1	39.3	42.1	43.1	43.9	49.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		35.6	52.0	47.6	17.2	9.1	13.9	17.6	27.6	34.6	38.1	39.9	45.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		35.8	28.7	25.3	27.5	28.9	26.4	26.6	22.0	18.2	14.9	12.7	11.7	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.64	0.53	0.57	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.77	0.71	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.58	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.38	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.40	
Sickness/Health care		3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6 p	3.7 p			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4 p	1.4 p			
	Old age and survivors	4.7	5.3	7.8	9.5	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4 p	7.3 p			
	Family/Children	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6 p	1.6 p			
	Unemployment	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6 p	0.7 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2 p	0.2 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	10.6	12.1	16.8	18.3	15.3	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.9 p	15.1 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2 p	0.2 p			

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## Lithuania

Lithuania	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.4	4.1	3.5	
	Total employment	2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	-0.5	1.1	
	Labour productivity	8.9	4.0	-7.7	7.3	5.5	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	4.7	2.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.6	1.6	-3.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	1.4	1.4	-2.2	0.5	
	Real productivity per hour worked	7.2	2.4	-4.2	6.1	7.0	2.1	3.0	1.9	-0.7	-1.0	7.0	1.9	
	Harmonized CPI	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.7	3.7	2.5	
	Price deflator GDP	8.6	9.7	-3.3	2.4	5.2	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	4.3	3.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	14.1	14.1	-9.3	-0.1	6.4	4.2	5.4	4.7	5.9	6.8	8.7	8.0	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.1	4.0	-6.2	-2.5	1.1	1.5	4.0	3.7	5.5	5.3	4.2	4.5	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	7.8	2.7	-12.9	-1.3	2.1	1.1	4.1	4.5	6.6	6.0	4.8	5.3	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	9.7	-1.7	-7.0	0.8	2.2	3.2	3.2	5.1	6.4	3.8	5.4	
	Real unit labour costs	-3.4	-0.1	1.7	-9.1	-4.2	-0.5	1.8	2.2	4.7	5.0	-0.5	2.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	3250	3213	3184	3142	3053	3004	2972	2943	2921	2889	2848	2809
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2188	2169	2154	2127	2053	2016	1993	1971	1949	1916	1876	1836
Total employment (000)		1452	1427	1317	1248	1254	1276	1293	1319	1335	1361	1355	1375	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		1423	1397	1290	1224	1226	1244	1264	1288	1301	1318	1306	1324	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3	75.2	76.0	77.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.2	62.0	63.7	65.7	67.2	69.4	70.4	72.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.8	26.0	20.6	18.3	19.0	21.5	24.6	27.6	28.3	30.2	30.4	32.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.2	80.9	75.9	73.6	76.9	78.5	79.6	80.8	81.6	82.7	83.3	84.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.2	53.0	51.2	48.3	50.2	51.7	53.4	56.2	60.4	64.6	66.1	68.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.8	71.4	65.9	63.4	65.8	67.3	68.9	70.8	72.1	74.0	74.7	76.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.6	10.2	10.4	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.1	10.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.6	6.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.6	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		3.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)								65.8 u	66.0 u	65.8 u	66.8 u	67.1 u	67.0 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)								25.9 u	25.1 u	25.4 u	25.5 u	25.5 u	26.0 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			8.0 b	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.8	7.7	7.4	7.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.1	30.0	29.3	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	35.3	35.0	36.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.6	85.4	87.0	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.3	55.4	57.2	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0	66.2	70.0	71.3	73.8	
Total unemployment (000)		64	88	211	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4 u	1.3 u	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		32.4 u	21.6 u	23.7	41.7	52.1	49.2	42.9	44.7	42.9	38.3	37.6	32.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		2.3	4.0	8.7	10.2	9.2	7.8	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		48.6	41.9	37.9	31.6	32.9	36.0	38.9	43.2 b	45.0	44.8	46.1	48.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.6	73.9	67.7	63.4	66.0	67.5	68.4	69.4 b	70.8	72.1	73.2	75.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		89.2	88.8	86.7	86.7	88.3	88.2	88.6	89.4 b	89.6	91.0	90.7	91.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.3	62.0	63.7	65.6	67.2	69.4	70.4	72.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)								84.7 u				95.2 u	95.3 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		65.2 u	73.8 u	52.6 u	54.5 u	53.3 u	62.8 u	70.2	72.9	70.5	68.9	68.1	70.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.8	64.1	59.7	57.4	60.1	61.9	63.6	65.6	67.2	69.4	70.4	72.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)								82.7 u	76.7 u	57.2	66.9	72.6	70.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		69.8	70.6	63.6	62.6	62.4	64.5	67.5	68.6	69.3	69.2	69.8	71.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2 u	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2 u	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5 u	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6		

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Lithuania		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	1507	1487	1473	1450	1407	1384	1369	1356	1346	1330	1312	1297	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1054	1046	1040	1024	990	972	962	953	944	928	911	895	
	Total employment (000)	736	720	630	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	719	703	616	579	590	603	620	632	637	643	636	655	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.6	75.6	66.8	63.5	67.2	69.1	71.2	73.1	74.6	76.2	76.5	79.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.2	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.1	62.2	64.7	66.5	68.0	70.0	70.6	73.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.4	30.1	21.2	19.1	20.9	22.8	27.6	31.0	30.8	32.5	32.3	34.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.2	82.6	74.2	71.1	75.7	77.7	79.8	80.7	81.8	82.6	83.1	85.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.7	60.2	55.5	52.1	54.1	55.9	56.1	58.8	62.4	66.8	67.2	70.5	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.2	75.5	66.1	62.8	66.5	68.5	70.9	72.9	74.0	75.5	75.8	78.4	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.2	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.3	12.1	13.1	12.9	13.7	14.5	14.1	13.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.0	4.8	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.2	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)							53.5 u	54.4 u	54.2 u	54.2 u	54.7 u	55.2 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)							35.7 u	34.1 u	34.5 u	35.6 u	35.6 u	35.3 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		10.1 b	11.4	11.2	10.5	11.4	10.8	11.5	11.4	10.3	9.8	9.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.3	71.6	71.7	72.0	73.5	73.7	74.7	76.0	75.8	77.1	77.4	78.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.6	34.6	32.7	31.3	32.1	32.4	35.8	38.6	36.7	38.7	37.8	38.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7	87.3	88.0	89.0	90.7	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.4	91.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.3	62.9	63.3	62.6	64.3	64.6	65.2	68.2	69.8	73.6	73.3	76.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	32	46	130	159	132	111	96	90	73	66	61	50	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	6.0	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.6	6.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.0	13.0	35.1	39.0	34.9	29.7	23.0	19.6	16.0	15.9	14.6	12.0	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5 u	1.1 u	3.7	9.0	9.4	7.4	5.5	5.4	4.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	34.9 u	17.6 u	21.7	42.6	52.4	48.9	42.2	44.3	43.6	37.7	37.6	33.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.2	4.5	11.4	12.2	11.2	9.6	8.2	7.6	5.9	6.1	5.5	4.6	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	56.3	49.6	39.5	33.8	36.1	39.9	43.6	46.1 b	49.1	49.1	48.9	51.3	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.9	78.4	69.4	64.7	68.8	71.2	72.1	72.4 b	73.7	75.2	76.1	78.7	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.5	91.4	86.3	86.5	88.0	87.8	89.6	91.2 b	92.0	92.6	91.4	92.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.1	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.2	62.2	64.7	66.5	68.0	69.9	70.6	73.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)												100.0 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	78.3 u						68.9 u	71.7 u	73.9 u	72.8 u	70.1 u	77.1	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.9	66.9	59.1	56.2	59.9	62.1	64.5	66.3	67.9	69.8	70.6	73.3	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)							81.7 u	87.6 u	61.0 u	77.7 u	74.6 u	76.9 u	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	76.2	76.0	66.2	63.9	66.4	68.0	71.3	71.6	72.8	72.4	71.2	73.2	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9 u	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.9 u	0.9 u	0.7 u	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1 u	1.6 u	0.8 u	0.9 u				0.7 u	0.6 u	0.8 u	0.9 u	0.8 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7 u	2.4 u	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.1 u	0.8 u	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.6 u	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1743	1725	1711	1692	1645	1620	1603	1587	1575	1559	1536	1512
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1134	1123	1115	1103	1063	1044	1031	1017	1004	988	965	940
		Total employment (000)	715	707	687	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	703	694	674	646	636	642	644	656	663	674	670	669
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.1	68.7	67.2	65.0	66.6	67.9	68.6	70.6	72.2	74.3	75.5	76.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.0	61.8	60.4	58.5	60.2	61.8	62.8	64.9	66.5	68.8	70.2	71.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		20.0	21.8	20.1	17.4	17.0	20.1	21.5	24.1	25.7	27.8	28.4	30.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.2	79.4	77.5	75.9	78.1	79.1	79.4	80.9	81.4	82.9	83.6	84.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		47.5	47.4	47.8	45.5	47.2	48.5	51.2	54.3	58.8	62.8	65.2	66.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.7	67.7	65.8	63.9	65.1	66.2	67.2	69.0	70.5	72.8	73.7	74.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		9.0	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.2	8.3	9.1	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	10.6	9.7	8.8	9.4	8.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		2.2 u	1.6 u	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			5.8 b	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.9	65.5	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.6	72.5	73.9	74.6	75.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		22.3	25.3	25.9	25.4	24.1	26.1	27.0	29.6	30.8	31.9	32.2	34.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.6	83.6	86.0	87.8	88.9	89.0	88.4	88.7	88.2	88.5	88.1	88.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.2	49.7	52.4	51.7	53.1	54.2	56.1	58.9	63.3	67.2	69.6	71.9	
Total unemployment (000)		32	42	81	112	96	86	77	68	61	50	42	40	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.3	5.6	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.4	13.9	22.4	31.6	29.4	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	12.6	11.7	10.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.3 u	1.5 u	2.8	5.9	6.7	5.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		29.9 u	25.9 u	27.0	40.3	51.7	49.6	43.8	45.3	42.1	39.1	37.4	30.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		2.3	3.5	5.8	8.0	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		39.2	32.9	36.0	29.2	29.3	30.9	32.7	39.1 b	38.8	37.9	41.4	43.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		70.4	69.3	65.8	62.0	63.0	63.6	64.3	66.2 b	67.6	68.6	70.0	70.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.3	87.1	86.9	86.8	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.2 b	88.1	90.0	90.2	90.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		62.1	61.8	60.5	58.6	60.3	61.8	62.8	64.8	66.5	68.9	70.2	71.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)								72.1 u	74.3 u	66.7 u	63.9 u	65.5 u	62.4 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		61.9	61.6	60.4	58.5	60.3	61.8	62.7	64.8	66.5	69.0	70.3	71.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)								83.7 u	66.5 u	53.7 u	56.4 u	70.3 u	61.4 u	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		64.4	65.7	61.6	61.6	58.9	61.8	64.4	66.0	66.4	66.5	68.5	69.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.5 u	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0 u	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4 u	2.0 u	0.7 u	0.9 u			0.7 u	1.0 u	1.0 u	0.8 u	0.9 u	1.1 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.1 u	2.4 u	2.2	1.5	1.1 u	0.7 u	0.7 u		0.6 u	0.9 u	0.8 u		

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Lithuania		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3	30.1	29.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2	21.9	22.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3428	4111	4289	3611	3641	4034	4369	4557	4951	5618	5872	
		Poverty gap (%)	25.7	25.6	23.8	32.6	29.0	22.6	24.8	22.7	26.0	28.0	28.0	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		10.9	11.4	7.4	7.7 b	12.3	10.2	16.0	14.3	13.5	16.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.5	27.4	28.6	31.3	30.2	28.4	30.3	27.5	28.6	27.9	29.8	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.1	23.7	29.0	34.5	36.4	34.5	32.0	30.6	22.4	21.5	23.2	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.4	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2	10.2	9.7	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.0	7.5	-11.7	-0.4	1.1	0.3	4.7	1.8	3.8	4.5		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.1	7.3	
		GINI coefficient	33.8	34.5	35.9	37.0	33.0	32.0	34.6	35.0	37.9	37.0	37.6	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	7.8	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.4	6.5	6.3	5.9 b	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.6
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.1	8.0	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	26.3	25.9	27.5	33.7	33.0	31.4	28.3	25.5	28.2	28.5	27.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.7	18.5	18.9	21.2	19.1	18.1	19.4	17.8	21.8	20.4	21.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	28.2	28.4	29.0	36.6	29.1	24.3	25.2	26.0	27.7	30.5	31.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.2	9.1	6.7	9.1 b	12.5	9.9	15.5	12.5	11.5	14.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	15.8	11.9	15.0	19.9	18.7	19.0	14.2	12.8	13.4	13.2	11.5	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	6.5	7.7	10.0	12.9	11.8	10.9	9.2	9.3	11.3	10.6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		64.5	65.9	67.5	67.6	68.1	68.4	68.5	69.2	69.2	69.5	70.7		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		53.3	54.5	57.2	57.4	57.0	56.6	56.8	57.6	54.1	56.2			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		10.1 u	10.2 u	11.6	9.8	10.0	8.1	7.8	7.0 b	6.9	6.0 u	7.0	6.1	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		6.3 u	8.6 u	13.7	14.7	13.1	12.8	11.6	9.5	9.1	10.0	9.1	8.4	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	30.9	30.4	31.4	34.2	33.3	33.4	33.0	28.8	30.4	31.5	31.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.2	23.0	21.6	20.0	19.3	19.0	21.6	20.3	22.5	23.1	24.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	23.5	24.1	20.3	28.6	29.0	22.0	23.5	20.8	24.5	26.1	25.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		11.5	13.3	8.0	6.5 b	12.2	10.4	16.4	15.9	15.1	17.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	17.3	13.0	16.2	19.8	19.3	20.5	17.6	14.3	14.4	13.8	13.1		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.4	5.7	6.8	8.9	12.5	11.0	11.1	8.4	9.2	9.2	8.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	77.6	78.7	78.9	79.3	79.6	79.6	80.1	79.7	80.1	80.5		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	58.1	59.6	61.2	62.3	62.0	61.6	61.6	61.7	58.8	59.4			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.5 u	4.7 u	5.8	6.0	4.6 u	4.6 u	4.7 u	4.6 bu	4.0 u	3.6 u		3.0 u	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.9 u	9.1 u	10.5	11.6	10.4	9.5	10.6	10.3	9.3	8.8	9.2	7.6	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.9	29.1	30.8	35.8	34.6	31.9	35.4	28.9	32.7	32.4	31.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.1	23.3	23.3	24.8	25.2	20.8	26.9	23.5	28.9	25.6	25.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	15.9	11.8	15.8	20.0	16.7	16.9	18.5	13.7	13.8	11.5	13.0	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		6.4	4.7	5.4	5.7	11.7	9.3	9.8	6.9	8.5	9.8	9.9		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		17.3	20.5	20.1	21.9	18.5	15.5	21.2	18.8	23.0	19.6	18.7		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		24.3	26.0	36.3	43.1	37.3	41.1	33.9	32.7	21.9	25.2	31.1		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	25.8	25.0	27.7	34.6	33.3	31.7	29.3	25.6	26.4	27.3	25.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.6	17.5	18.4	22.2	20.2	17.9	19.0	17.6	19.5	19.1	18.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	15.8	11.5	14.7	18.7	18.0	19.5	14.6	12.3	12.7	13.0	11.0		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.4	6.6	7.8	10.6	13.1	12.0	11.4	9.4	9.4	10.3	9.6		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	8.1	9.5	10.5	12.7	9.6	7.7	9.2	8.4	10.2	8.7	8.8		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	30.4	28.3	30.8	32.3	37.3	36.3	35.4	33.8	25.6	24.8	27.7		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	39.1	39.9	35.3	29.8	30.9	35.7	31.7	31.9	36.0	37.4	40.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	29.8	31.0	23.9	9.6	9.7	18.7	19.4	20.1	25.0	27.7	33.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	20.8	17.1	18.8	24.0	25.1	24.1	18.4	17.8	18.2	17.3	16.2		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.93	0.90	0.78	0.81	0.77	0.73	0.71	0.69		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.40	0.43	0.48	0.58	0.52	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.43		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.3	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6 p			
	Disability	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4 p			
	Old age and survivors	6.4	6.9	8.9	7.9	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.7 p			
	Family/Children	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1 p			
	Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	14.2	15.9	21.0	19.1	17.0	16.3	15.4	15.3	15.6	15.4 p			
		0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4 p			

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## Luxembourg

Luxembourg		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	8.4	-1.3	-4.4	4.9	2.5	-0.4	3.7	4.3	3.9	2.4	1.5	2.6	
	Total employment	4.4	4.8	1.0	1.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	
	Labour productivity	3.8	-5.8	-5.4	3.0	-0.4	-2.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	-0.6	-1.8	-1.1	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.9	0.0	-3.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.0	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.9	-5.8	-2.2	3.0	-0.3	-2.3	2.2	1.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-1.1	
	Harmonized CPI	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.0	
	Price deflator GDP	1.5	3.9	1.4	3.6	4.8	2.6	1.7	2.7	-0.4	0.9	2.2	3.8	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.2	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.5	1.6	0.9	3.3	2.2	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	-1.1	0.3	-1.7	-2.7	-0.7	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.1	-1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.5	-1.3	1.7	-0.9	-1.8	-1.1	0.6	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.1	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.4	9.1	7.4	-1.0	2.3	4.6	0.5	1.8	0.3	1.5	5.2	3.3	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.1	5.1	6.0	-4.5	-2.4	2.1	-1.2	-0.9	0.8	0.5	3.1	-0.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	476	484	494	502	512	525 b	537	550	563	576	591 b	602
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	322	328	336	343	351	362	371	380	389	399	411 b	419
		Total employment (000)	203 b	202	217 b	221	225	236	239	246	258 b	261	272	280
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		203 b	202	215 b	219	222	234	236	243	255 b	259	270	278	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.6 b	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b	70.7	71.5	72.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.2 b	63.4	65.2 b	65.2	64.6	65.8	65.7	66.6	66.1 b	65.6	66.3	67.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		22.5 b	23.8	26.7 b	21.2	20.7	21.7	21.9	20.4	29.1 b	24.9	25.8	28.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.9 b	80.0	81.2 b	82.3	82.0	83.1	82.9	83.7	82.6 b	82.5	83.7	83.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.0 b	34.1	38.2 b	39.6	39.3	41.0	40.5	42.5	38.4 b	39.6	39.8	40.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.9 b	63.2	64.5 b	65.4	64.5	66.0	65.4	66.4	66.5 b	65.7	66.4	67.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.1 b	6.3	8.1 b	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.9 b	9.2	9.1	7.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.8	17.9	17.6	17.4	18.0	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.4	19.2	19.5	17.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.3	5.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.4	7.3	9.1	7.9	8.1	8.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.7 b	1.3 b	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9 b	0.9	1.2	0.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.9 b	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b	70.0	70.2	71.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.5 b	29.0	32.3 b	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2 b	30.7	30.5	33.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.7 b	83.4	84.8 b	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7 b	87.2	88.0	88.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.7 b	35.1	39.4 b	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3 b	41.6	41.1	42.0	
Total unemployment (000)		9	10	12	11	11	13	15	16	18	18	16	16	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3	16.6	19.1	15.5	13.5	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		28.7	32.4	23.1	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4	28.4	34.8	38.1	24.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.0 b	5.2	5.5 b	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.0	6.0	6.1 b	5.8	4.7	4.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		62.3 b	61.1	61.6 b	61.9	62.0	63.0	61.8	60.9 b	60.8 b	58.7	58.8	60.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.9 b	70.7	70.2 b	72.1	70.4	71.9	70.8	72.1 b	70.9 b	70.5	73.5	72.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.5 b	84.7	85.1 b	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.9	84.6 b	84.5 b	85.7	85.6	84.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		60.6 b	60.8	62.8 b	62.5	61.5	62.6	62.8	63.7	63.9 b	63.3	63.2	63.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.9 b	69.1	69.6 b	69.5	69.7	70.9	70.0	71.4	70.1 b	69.8	71.3	73.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		55.2 b	37.1	53.2 b	56.6	55.1	56.7	58.7	53.5	54.5 b	50.2	54.5	52.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		59.2 b	59.4	61.9 b	60.7	59.5	60.7	60.3	61.5	62.6 b	61.8	61.2	61.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		73.0 b	72.2	71.1 b	72.2	72.5	73.6	73.6	74.0	71.8 b	71.7	73.6	74.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		59.9 b	48.5	59.9 b	62.9	59.9	60.9	62.0	62.4	60.3 b	57.5	60.1	58.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.7	2.1 b	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3 b	2.1	1.9	1.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3 u	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.7 b	2.5	2.0	2.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 u	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.7		

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Luxembourg		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	236	240	245	249	255	262 b	268	275	282	289	297 b	303	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	163	166	170	174	178	184	189	194	199	204	210 b	214	
	Total employment (000)	114 b	116	124 b	125	127	132	134	136	141 b	143	146	150	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	114 b	115	122 b	124	126	130	132	134	140 b	142	145	149	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.3 b	77.2	79.0 b	79.2	78.1	78.5	78.0	78.4	76.7 b	76.1	75.4	76.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.3 b	71.5	73.2 b	73.1	72.1	72.5	72.1	72.6	71.3 b	70.5	69.9	70.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.5 b	27.0	29.1 b	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.2	21.9	29.4 b	24.4	27.0	28.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2 b	90.2	90.8 b	92.0	90.8	91.0	90.1	90.5	89.3 b	88.5	87.4	88.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.6 b	38.7	46.5 b	47.7	47.0	47.4	48.3	49.8	43.0 b	46.4	45.4	45.5	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.7 b	76.6	77.9 b	78.6	77.0	77.2	76.4	77.0	75.7 b	74.8	74.2	75.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	8.1 b	6.6	9.8 b	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.0 b	10.5	10.1	8.8	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.6	2.7	4.5	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.1	6.4	9.1	7.8	7.8	8.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)													
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)													
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		2.0 b	1.6 b	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.2 b	1.2	1.7	1.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.0 b	74.7	76.6 b	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0 b	75.1	74.0	74.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.6 b	30.9	34.9 b	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8	29.6	36.2 b	30.4	32.6	33.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.9 b	93.7	94.1 b	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9 b	93.1	91.8	92.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.4 b	39.7	47.7 b	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5 b	49.1	46.8	47.5	
	Total unemployment (000)	4	5	6	5	5	6	8	8	9	9	9	8	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.1	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.8	13.4	15.0	17.2	15.1	18.6	18.8	25.1	18.0	21.3	17.2	15.1	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	35.4	29.4	19.9	32.2	33.1	28.8	30.3	26.7	31.0	37.3	41.3	23.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.1 b	3.9	5.8 b	4.7	3.5	5.4	5.6	7.7	6.8 b	6.0	5.6	5.5	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	75.7 b	75.2	74.9 b	74.6	74.9	73.1	72.8	70.0 b	69.6 b	69.3	67.2	68.2	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.4 b	78.3	79.2 b	81.1	79.0	79.3	78.6	79.8 b	77.3 b	76.2	75.3	76.0	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.9 b	88.9	90.6 b	90.7	89.8	90.1	89.3	88.9 b	88.7 b	89.1	89.0	88.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.7 b	69.4	70.7 b	70.2	67.9	68.7	68.3	69.5	67.8 b	67.5	66.0	66.3	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.5 b	76.5	76.8 b	76.9	76.8	76.9	77.0	76.7	75.3 b	74.8	74.9	76.3	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	67.6 b	44.1	68.7 b	72.5	76.0	72.6	68.1	65.7	70.4 b	60.8	63.1	62.7	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.3 b	68.2	69.2 b	68.4	65.9	66.3	65.3	66.6	66.7 b	65.9	63.4	64.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.3 b	78.7	78.8 b	79.6	79.9	80.0	80.7	80.4	76.3 b	76.9	77.1	77.7	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	72.7 b	57.4	74.3 b	74.7	73.5	74.7	72.1	70.7	71.7 b	65.3	69.0	65.8	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.0 b	0.6 u	0.8	0.7 u	0.6 u	0.7	1.1 b	1.1	0.7	0.6 u	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6 u	0.6 u					0.5 u	2.0 b	1.7	1.7	1.9	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	240	244	249	253	257	263 b	269	275	281	287	294 b	299
		Population aged 15-64(000)	159	162	166	169	173	178	182	186	191	195	201 b	205
		Total employment (000)	89 b	87	93 b	96	98	104	105	110	116 b	118	126	130
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	89 b	87	93 b	95	97	103	105	109	115 b	117	125	129
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.0 b	60.1	61.5 b	62.0	61.9	64.1	63.9	65.5	65.0 b	65.1	67.5	68.0
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.1 b	55.1	57.0 b	57.2	56.9	59.0	59.1	60.5	60.8 b	60.4	62.5	63.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		18.4 b	20.6	24.2 b	20.3	18.5	20.1	19.4	18.8	28.8 b	25.4	24.5	28.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		71.7 b	69.5	71.4 b	72.6	72.9	75.0	75.5	76.8	75.7 b	76.4	79.8	79.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		28.6 b	29.3	29.4 b	31.3	31.3	34.3	32.4	35.0	33.7 b	32.4	33.9	35.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		50.8 b	50.2	51.8 b	52.7	52.7	55.3	55.0	56.3	57.9 b	57.1	59.1	60.1	
Self-employed (% total employment)		5.7 b	5.9	5.8 b	6.1	6.7	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.7 b	7.6	8.0	6.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		37.1	38.2	34.8	35.6	35.8	35.9	35.8	35.3	33.9	34.8	35.1	31.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.2	6.2	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.2	8.1	8.5	9.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.2 b	0.8 bu	0.6 u	0.7 u	0.9 u	0.9 u	0.7 u	0.7 bu	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.5 u	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.9 b	58.7	60.7 b	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.6 b	64.7	66.2	67.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		22.3 b	27.1	29.5 b	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8	23.0	34.1 b	31.0	28.3	32.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.7 b	72.9	75.3 b	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5	80.9	81.3 b	81.1	84.0	84.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		29.1 b	30.3	30.6 b	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2	36.5	35.0 b	33.9	35.1	36.2	
Total unemployment (000)		5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	9	8	7	8	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.4	7.1	6.5	5.6	5.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.2	22.0	18.2	14.3	17.9	17.3	14.2	18.7	15.2	16.8	13.4	11.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.0 u	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		22.3 u	35.2	26.1	26.5	25.4	31.8	30.4	28.2	25.8	32.1	34.5	25.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		3.9 b	6.5	5.2 b	2.3	4.9	4.6	2.4	4.2	5.3 b	5.6	3.7	3.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		51.4 b	49.5	51.2 b	52.1	50.9	54.3	51.7	53.5 b	51.9 b	48.6	50.6	53.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		64.8 b	62.2	60.9 b	63.2	61.8	64.6	62.8	64.2 b	64.2 b	64.2	71.5	69.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.8 b	79.9	78.6 b	77.9	79.4	78.5	80.0	79.7 b	80.0 b	82.0	82.3	80.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		52.7 b	51.9	54.8 b	54.5	54.9	56.4	57.2	58.0	60.0 b	59.1	60.4	60.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.9 b	61.4	62.0 b	62.0	62.1	64.3	62.6	65.6	64.5 b	64.5	67.4	70.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		46.4 b	29.5	39.8 b	44.4	38.1	45.2	50.7	44.4	39.5 b	40.2	46.3	42.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		51.3 b	50.4	54.4 b	52.8	53.0	54.9	55.0	56.1	58.4 b	57.5	58.9	58.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.4 b	65.3	63.1 b	64.5	64.3	66.8	65.9	67.3	66.9 b	66.2	69.7	71.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.1 b	39.8	46.5 b	52.7	49.7	50.1	54.2	55.3	49.3 b	50.3	52.5	51.3	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.8 u	1.0 u	1.0 u	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.7 u	7.1	6.6	7.3	7.3	8.3	8.2	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.4	

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Luxembourg		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.8 b	21.5		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	16.5 b	18.7		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	16108	16166	16265	15961	15961	15948	16818	16962	17571	17198 b	17604		
		Poverty gap (%)	18.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	15.7	15.0	17.5	16.3	17.4	23.2 b	21.8		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	8.9	8.4	8.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	9.2	8.7	12.0	9.7 b	10.1		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.4	23.6	27.0	29.1	27.2	29.0	29.4	27.6	27.2	27.1 b	29.0		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	42.3	43.2	44.8	50.2	50.0	47.9	45.9	40.6	43.8	39.1 b	35.5		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6 b	1.2		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6 b	6.9		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.2	2.1	3.7	2.6	-0.7	3.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.9			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.0 b	5.0		
		GINI coefficient	27.4	27.7	29.2	27.9	27.2	28.0	30.4	28.7	28.5	31.0 b	30.9		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5 b	13.4	7.7 b	7.1	6.2	8.1	6.1	6.1 b	9.3 b	5.5	7.3	6.3	
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.3	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	15.0	14.2	16.0	16.5	15.6	17.3	18.6	18.5	17.7	18.7 b	20.3	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.9	12.5	13.8	14.6	12.7	14.7	15.7	16.3	15.0	15.6 b	17.9	
			Poverty gap (%)	19.1	15.4	16.9	18.6	15.7	14.9	18.0	17.5	18.7	22.4 b	20.8	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.9	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	6.4	8.5	7.2	11.3	9.9 b	9.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7 b	1.1		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5	5.6	5.5	6.4 b	5.9		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7		78.1	78.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8	79.4	80.0	80.1 b	79.9 b			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	62.3		64.8	65.1	64.4	65.8	65.8	63.8	64.0	63.7	61.4 b				
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	16.6 b		15.8	8.9 b	8.0	7.6	10.7	8.4	8.3 b	10.5 b	6.8	9.8	6.8		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)	4.7		4.6	6.0	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.9	7.8	6.6	5.1	6.1	4.6		
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)		16.9	16.7	19.6	17.7	18.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.3	20.9 b	22.8		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		14.1	14.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.7	17.5 b	19.4		
	Poverty gap (%)		18.7	17.6	19.2	18.8	15.9	15.5	17.4	15.8	16.8	23.5 b	22.4		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	9.8	9.2	9.9	6.9	7.5	7.8	9.8	10.3	12.6	9.6 b	10.8			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5 b	1.2			
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.6	5.8	6.9 b	8.0			
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.9	85.2	84.7	85.4 b	84.4 b			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.6	64.2	65.9	66.4	67.1	66.4	62.9	63.5	60.6	58.9 b				
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.4 b	10.9	6.6 b	6.0	4.8 u	5.5	3.7 u	3.7 bu	8.1 b	4.2 u	4.6 u	5.9		
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.6	7.8	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.0	4.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0		
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.2	20.9	23.7	22.3	21.7	24.6	26.0	26.4	23.0	22.7 b	23.6			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.9	19.8	22.3	21.4	20.3	22.6	23.9	25.4	21.5	21.8 b	22.8			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.0	1.2 b	1.2			
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.2	2.6	3.4 b	3.8			
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.6	22.6	20.0	19.4 b	20.6			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	40.1	41.3	43.7	50.4	50.0	50.7	46.3	40.4	43.1	43.1 b	39.5			
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	16.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	19.0	19.4	19.2	21.0 b	22.8			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.7	12.9	14.2	13.9	13.1	14.5	15.0	15.8	14.9	16.3 b	18.8			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0 b	1.4			
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.7 b	7.9			
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.6	12.0 b	13.7			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	44.8	44.9	46.2	50.5	50.8	47.3	46.8	41.3	45.2	39.4 b	36.5				
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.1	7.0	6.4	8.2	9.1 b	11.8			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.9	9.0 b	11.8			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2 b	0.1			
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.08	1.22 b	1.15			
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.85	0.80	0.88 b	0.86			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3				
	Disability	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3				
	Old age and survivors	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.5				
	Family/Children	3.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3				
	Unemployment	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	19.5	20.9	23.4	22.5	21.8	22.7	23.1	22.5	22.3	21.9				
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8				

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## Hungary

Hungary		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.9	
	Total employment	0.1	-2.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.2	
	Labour productivity	0.3	2.9	-4.2	1.8	1.7	-1.8	1.0	-0.6	1.1	-0.7	2.1	2.7	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	-9.5 b	-0.4 b	-1.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.7	-1.1	-1.6	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.5	2.7	-3.3	12.4 b	2.1	-0.7	1.3	-1.0	1.3	-1.4	3.2	4.4	
	Harmonized CPI	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.9	
	Price deflator GDP	5.4	5.0	4.0	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.9	0.9	3.8	4.5	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.2	7.3	-1.4	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.8	0.6	-1.5	4.4	6.2	9.6	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.2	2.2	-5.3	-0.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-2.6	-3.4	3.5	2.3	4.9	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-2.5	1.2	-5.3	-3.1	-0.5	-3.7	0.1	0.6	-1.6	4.0	3.8	6.5	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	4.3	2.9	-0.3	1.7	3.6	0.8	1.2	-2.6	5.2	4.1	6.7	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	-2.0	-2.1	-4.4	4.3	0.3	2.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10066	10045	10031	10014	9986	9932 b	9909	9877	9856	9830	9798	9778
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	6931	6913	6898	6874	6857	6816	6776	6720	6664	6609	6546	6504
		Total employment (000)	3902	3848	3748	3732	3759	3827	3893	4101	4211	4352	4421	4470
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		3873	3818	3717	3701	3724	3793	3860	4070	4176	4309	4373	4411	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9	71.5	73.3	74.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.0	56.4	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.7	58.1	61.8	63.9	66.5	68.2	69.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.1	20.2	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.4	20.1	23.5	25.7	28.1	29.0	29.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.7	74.5	72.9	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.2	80.6	82.2	83.7	84.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.2	30.9	31.9	33.6	35.3	36.1	37.9	41.7	45.3	49.8	51.7	54.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.6	60.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	60.5	62.2	65.3	67.4	70.3	72.5	73.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.0	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		3.9	4.3	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.4	6.9	7.4	8.5	8.0	8.5	9.7	9.6	10.1	8.7	7.9	6.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			63.3 b	64.2	64.7	64.2	65.1	65.3	64.9	64.7	64.5	63.3	62.7	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			32.4 b	31.3	30.8	31.0	29.9	30.0	30.5	30.4	30.6	31.7	32.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.3 b	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.7	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	32.3	32.4	32.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.1	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.9	87.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.7	32.6	34.1	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	52.1	53.6	55.8	
Total unemployment (000)		312	326 d	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.4	7.8 d	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.1	19.5 d	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.5	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		46.7	46.2	41.5	48.9	47.6	45.3	48.6	47.5	45.6	46.5	40.4	38.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.6	4.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.0	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		37.7	38.2	36.9	37.0	37.3	38.1	39.2	45.3 b	48.1	51.7	55.1	57.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.9	68.3	66.5	65.8	65.9	67.3	68.5	71.8 b	73.7	76.1	77.6	78.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.3	79.5	78.4	78.2	79.3	79.5	80.0	81.8 b	83.0	85.0	85.1	85.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.0	56.3	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.6	58.0	61.7	63.9	66.5	68.2	69.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.5	64.5	65.9	67.9	61.7	62.2	65.1	71.6	67.0	67.7	57.9	65.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		65.6	71.6	61.7	49.7	51.2	59.4	63.5	69.9	68.9	62.4	63.5	53.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		56.9	56.2	54.8	54.8	55.3	56.4	57.9	61.6	63.8	66.4	68.1	69.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.4	64.0	65.3	67.1	64.1	66.5	67.8	72.5	70.5	76.9	76.4	74.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		63.3	66.0	62.5	59.0	59.0	66.6	67.6	64.3	72.5	67.3	68.6	66.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.2		

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Hungary		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4779	4770	4763	4757	4744	4725 b	4716	4703	4696	4689	4675	4672	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3408	3403	3398	3391	3385	3367	3351	3327	3303	3282	3256	3242	
	Total employment (000)	2129	2094	2025	1993	2021	2049	2104	2221	2284	2363	2417	2446	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2112	2076	2007	1975	2001	2029	2085	2203	2264	2337	2390	2412	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.8	68.7	66.5	65.5	66.4	67.3	69.3	73.5	75.8	78.6	81.0	82.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.7	62.7	60.7	59.9	60.7	61.6	63.7	67.8	70.3	73.0	75.2	76.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.4	23.3	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.8	23.0	26.4	28.1	31.5	32.9	33.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.6	81.3	79.1	78.0	79.5	80.2	81.4	85.3	86.8	88.2	90.1	90.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.1	37.7	38.7	38.6	39.3	41.4	44.8	49.6	54.4	59.7	62.6	65.5	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.5	68.3	66.0	65.0	65.7	66.7	69.0	72.6	74.8	78.0	80.7	81.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.1	13.6	13.4	13.0	12.7	11.9	12.1	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.2	9.0	9.9	9.7	10.1	8.2	7.3	5.9	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		52.2 b	52.4	53.2	52.8	53.8	54.2	53.6	53.2	53.1	51.8	50.6	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		41.9 b	41.3	40.4	40.4	39.2	39.3	40.1	40.0	40.1	41.4	42.9	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		6.0 b	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.6	68.0	67.7	67.8	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3	76.9	78.2	79.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.5	28.7	27.7	27.5	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4	36.1	36.5	37.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.2	87.3	87.1	87.3	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.1	39.8	41.5	42.2	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8	62.4	64.5	67.1	
	Total unemployment (000)	164	174 d	232	262	252	262	239	182	162	128	96	88	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	7.7 d	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	18.9 d	27.9	27.8	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3	12.9	9.7	9.8	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	3.6	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.3	47.3	41.4	49.3	47.3	45.5	48.6	48.0	47.1	45.8	40.6	40.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.1	5.4	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.9	6.6	6.3	4.7	3.5	3.6	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	46.0	46.9	45.1	44.0	45.8	46.8	47.2	54.7 b	58.5	62.2	66.0	68.2	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.6	74.9	72.6	71.1	71.5	72.3	74.2	78.2 b	80.5	82.9	84.8	85.6	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.2	84.6	83.3	82.8	84.7	85.7	86.8	88.4 b	89.8	91.2	92.4	92.8	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.6	62.6	60.6	59.8	60.7	61.5	63.6	67.7	70.2	73.0	75.3	76.4	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.8	78.8	76.4	72.6	75.1	80.4	83.0	84.0	76.1	74.6	66.1	79.1	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	75.0	80.8	72.0 u	56.9 u	60.6	69.0	77.9	92.5 u	77.5 u	69.7	60.9	57.0	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.5	62.5	60.5	59.7	60.5	61.4	63.4	67.6	70.0	72.8	75.1	76.2	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.3	71.7	73.2	70.8	72.5	72.5	78.1	83.8	82.8	85.9	84.1	84.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	72.1	76.1	74.1	64.3	69.0	75.7	79.1	79.4	81.3	76.2	70.7	68.7	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.1 u	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.3	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.1 u	0.1 u	0.1 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5287	5276	5268	5257	5242	5207 b	5193	5174	5160	5142	5122	5107
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3523	3510	3500	3483	3473	3449	3425	3393	3361	3328	3290	3263
		Total employment (000)	1773	1755	1723	1740	1738	1778	1789	1880	1927	1989	2004	2023
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		1761	1742	1711	1726	1723	1764	1776	1867	1912	1972	1984	1999	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		55.2	54.8	54.0	54.6	54.7	56.2	56.9	60.2	62.1	64.6	65.7	66.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.3	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8	60.2	61.3	62.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		17.7	17.1	16.2	16.6	16.2	17.0	17.0	20.5	23.1	24.6	24.8	24.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		67.9	67.9	66.9	67.0	66.6	69.0	70.0	73.2	74.4	76.2	77.2	77.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		25.8	25.3	26.3	29.4	31.9	31.7	32.1	35.2	37.7	41.5	42.4	44.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		54.2	53.7	52.7	53.2	53.0	54.6	55.6	58.3	60.3	62.9	64.5	65.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.5	8.1	8.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		5.5	5.9	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.0	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.2	6.4	7.1	8.4	7.7	7.8	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.3	8.7	7.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.3 b	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		54.9	54.7	55.0	56.3	56.6	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.5	64.2	64.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.8	21.4	21.5	22.0	21.5	23.4	23.6	25.9	27.5	28.3	28.2	27.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		73.2	73.4	73.6	74.6	74.4	76.5	77.1	78.8	79.6	79.8	80.4	80.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		26.9	26.6	28.1	31.7	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9	43.5	44.3	46.3	
Total unemployment (000)		148	153 d	186	208	214	211	202	162	146	107	96	84	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.7	8.0 d	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.6	20.4 d	24.5	24.7	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0	12.9	12.1	10.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.6	3.6	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		47.2	45.0	41.6	48.4	47.9	45.0	48.5	46.8	44.0	47.3	40.1	36.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.1	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.3	6.6	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		32.1	32.3	31.4	32.2	31.5	31.8	33.4	38.1 b	39.9	43.6	46.9	48.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		62.6	61.1	59.5	59.8	59.6	61.6	62.0	64.6 b	66.1	68.2	69.3	69.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		75.6	75.6	74.8	74.8	75.3	75.0	75.1	77.0 b	78.0	80.5	79.6	80.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.4	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8	60.2	61.3	62.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		49.9	49.4	55.2	64.3	51.3	48.3	48.2	57.3	55.4	59.1	46.9 u	52.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.2 u	64.0	54.0 u	40.9 u	40.8 u	47.5 u		50.9 u	58.6 u	50.7 u	67.6 u	47.7 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		50.6	50.2	49.4	50.0	50.2	51.7	52.5	55.8	57.7	60.1	61.1	62.3	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		55.3	57.5	59.0	64.3	57.8	61.4	58.8	62.1	59.5	68.8	69.2	65.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		55.8	59.3	55.4	53.8	48.6	57.5	57.0	52.4	65.1	58.5	66.3	63.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.2 u		1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	

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Hungary		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6	19.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.4	12.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3894	3958	4097	4025	4281	4563	4366	4535	4751	4960	4984	5164	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	18.2	20.9	21.0	22.3	21.8	18.8	16.7	24.1	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	8.6	5.7	8.3	7.6	7.3	8.6	7.2	7.9	5.8	5.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.3	30.4	28.9	28.4	29.0	27.3	27.0	26.6	25.7	25.8	25.0	25.0	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	58.0	59.2	57.1	56.7	51.4	47.6	44.4	43.6	42.0	43.8	46.4	48.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4	16.2	14.5	10.1	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4	8.2	6.6	5.7	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	-2.9	-2.3	-4.2	-2.5	3.8	-3.2	1.8	3.9	2.0				
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	
		GINI coefficient	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.1	26.9	27.2	28.3	28.6	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.7	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.4	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4 b	11.6 b	12.4	12.5	12.5	
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.7	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	28.6	27.3	29.1	29.4	31.1	32.9	34.4	31.4	28.0	26.0	24.9	18.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.5	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.6	14.4	13.1	11.9	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.5	17.9	16.3	16.9	18.9	21.6	23.1	22.8	21.7	18.8	17.9	25.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.8	9.2	6.2	8.4	7.7	7.9	9.1	7.7	8.9	6.7	5.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	19.6	17.3	20.2	21.5	23.0	25.8	27.7	23.7	19.1	16.1	14.3	9.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.3	12.5	13.2	13.7	12.3	8.7	8.1	6.3	5.9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		69.4	70.0	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.6	72.5			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		55.1	54.8	55.9	56.3	57.6	59.2	59.1	58.9	58.2	59.5	59.6			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5 b	12.0 b	12.9	12.0	12.6		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.9	10.1	12.7	11.7	12.1	13.6	13.6	12.0	10.4	8.9	7.9	7.6		
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	30.1	29.0	30.0	30.3	32.0	34.0	35.2	32.3	28.4	26.5	26.1	20.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.0	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	13.7	13.6	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.9	17.0	16.3	15.6	17.9	19.8	20.2	21.6	22.0	18.8	16.0	22.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.5	8.1	5.4	8.3	7.5	6.8	8.2	6.9	7.1	5.0	5.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	20.1	18.4	20.4	21.6	23.7	26.8	27.8	24.4	19.6	16.3	14.7	10.3		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.8	12.9	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.3	10.2	8.3	6.8	5.4		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.0	79.7	79.3			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	57.8	58.2	58.2	58.6	59.1	60.5	60.1	60.8	60.1	60.2	60.8			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	10.3 b	11.2 b	11.8	13.0	12.3		
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.0	12.9	14.5	13.4	14.3	16.0	17.4	15.3	12.8	13.3	14.3	14.0		
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	34.1	33.4	37.2	38.7	40.4	41.9	43.9	41.8	36.1	33.6	31.6	23.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.8	19.7	20.6	20.3	23.7	22.9	23.8	25.0	22.7	19.9	14.8	13.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	24.4	21.5	25.5	28.8	30.4	34.1	35.6	31.9	24.9	21.1	19.2	15.2	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.0	11.1	11.9	13.9	14.8	16.4	15.1	15.2	11.2	9.2	7.5	4.8	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		12.6	13.3	14.1	12.4	15.0	12.5	14.0	15.2	16.0	15.6	12.7	10.8		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		57.8	57.7	55.5	57.2	51.3	47.7	45.7	45.2	48.1	54.4	64.1	66.1		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	29.8	29.1	30.2	30.5	32.2	34.0	36.0	32.4	28.9	27.2	26.3	20.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.9	13.8	14.0	15.2	14.9	15.5	15.0	14.2	13.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	19.0	17.6	20.1	21.3	23.3	26.1	28.1	23.8	19.2	16.5	14.7	10.1		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.8	12.3	11.1	11.3	12.3	12.6	13.2	12.1	8.9	7.9	6.3	6.0		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.2	5.7	7.0	6.7	9.3	9.7	10.2	8.5		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	59.3	60.3	58.0	57.0	51.9	48.5	44.1	43.6	39.7	41.0	42.0	44.9		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.1	17.5	17.5	16.8	19.0	22.0	20.2	19.0	17.1	15.1	16.8	13.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.9	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	6.8	9.1	9.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	17.2	14.4	14.6	14.1	16.2	18.6	17.8	16.5	14.2	10.2	9.4	5.6		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.97	1.0	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.96	1.03	1.05	1.01	1.01	0.98	0.97		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.64	0.59		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1 b	5.2 p				
	Disability	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3 b	1.2 p				
	Old age and survivors	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.6 b	9.4 p				
	Family/Children	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3 b	2.2 p				
	Unemployment	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4 b	0.3 p				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4 b	0.5 p				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	22.1	22.3	22.7	22.5	21.6	21.3	20.8	19.8	19.3 b	19.1 p				
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8 b	0.7 p				

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## Malta

Malta	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.3	2.8	4.6	8.7	10.8	5.6	6.8	6.7	
	Total employment	2.2	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.8	5.4	4.1	4.3	8.1	5.3	
	Labour productivity	1.7	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-1.6	0.0	0.8	3.2	6.5	1.3	-1.2	1.3	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-2.7	-3.0	-1.7	-1.2	-2.2	-0.4	3.2	-5.1	0.0	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.2	0.3	-2.7	4.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	5.5	7.0	-1.8	4.1	1.3	
	Harmonized CPI	0.7	4.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	
	Price deflator GDP	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.2	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.1	1.4	5.5	2.9	-0.5	2.1	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.9	1.0	0.3	-1.8	1.1	1.2	0.1	-1.0	3.0	1.5	-2.8	-0.1	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.0	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	4.3	2.0	-1.7	0.3	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	3.2	5.6	0.2	5.0	3.3	1.3	-1.7	-1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.9	0.3	2.8	-3.5	2.8	1.2	-0.7	-3.9	-3.4	0.2	-1.7	-1.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	406	408	411	414	415	418	423	429	440	450	460	476
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	282	286	288	289	288	287	289	291	297	303	309	320
Total employment (000)		155	159	160	163	167	173	182	191	198	208	221	234	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		155	158	158	161	164	171	179	187	194	205	217	230	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.9	66.2	67.9	69.0	71.1	73.0	75.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		55.0	55.5	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.9	62.2	63.9	65.1	67.2	69.2	71.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		46.8	46.6	44.1	44.2	45.0	44.5	46.7	46.7	45.6	46.2	47.3	50.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		66.2	67.2	68.1	68.6	70.6	73.5	75.6	77.2	78.2	79.9	81.8	83.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		29.5	30.1	29.1	31.9	33.2	34.7	37.1	39.5	42.3	45.8	47.2	49.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		56.9	57.4	57.1	58.1	59.3	61.3	63.2	64.2	65.6	67.6	69.7	71.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)		14.2	13.7	13.8	14.4	13.5	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.8	14.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.6	11.1	11.0	11.6	12.6	13.2	14.0	15.3	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.4	3.6	4.2	4.5	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.6	5.1	6.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				73.4 u	73.0				78.0 u					
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				25.2 u	25.7				20.9 u					
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.8 b	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.9	66.3	67.8	68.8	70.6	72.2	74.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		54.1	52.7	51.6	50.9	51.9	51.7	53.5	52.9	51.6	51.8	52.9	55.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		69.8	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.7	77.3	79.5	81.0	81.7	83.2	84.5	85.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		30.6	31.4	30.9	33.3	34.2	36.2	39.1	42.1	44.6	47.5	48.4	51.4	
Total unemployment (000)		11	10	12	12	11	11	12	12	11	10	9	9	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.5	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	12.7	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.6	9.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		41.3	42.7	42.0	44.9	47.3	48.8	45.9	47.5	44.2	39.7	40.1	30.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.3	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		47.3	47.9	47.2	47.6	49.1 b	50.2	52.0	53.8 b	55.4	57.7	58.6	60.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		81.4	79.8	79.8	79.5	77.6 b	81.4	81.6	82.6 b	82.7	83.6	85.2	84.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.8	87.0	85.6	86.5	88.2 b	89.4	89.7	89.1 b	89.6	90.6	91.7	91.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		55.1	55.6	55.3	56.2	57.9	58.9	60.8	62.7	64.2	66.0	67.9	70.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		49.2	51.6	48.8	55.6	53.0	74.3	77.1	74.9	74.3	78.5	80.5	78.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		52.1	54.6	57.3	59.6	61.2	78.0	82.7	77.3	70.2	73.4	70.6	75.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		54.8	55.3	55.0	56.0	57.7	58.9	60.8	62.6	64.0	65.7	67.7	69.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	54.5	54.9	53.7	57.0	54.1	72.7	75.1	75.9	75.8	78.7	79.7	79.3		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	59.1	63.7	62.3	63.3	65.1	78.8	78.0	74.5	69.5	73.7	72.4	78.1		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8			0.2 u		0.3 u		0.2 u			0.3 u	0.3 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9		

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Malta		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	202	203	205	206	206	208	210	215	220	226	232	241	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	143	145	147	147	146	146	147	149	153	156	159	166	
	Total employment (000)	105	106	106	107	108	109	112	116	121	126	133	139	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	105	105	104	105	106	107	110	113	118	123	129	136	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.0	78.5	77.5	78.2	79.0	79.4	80.3	81.1	82.1	83.5	84.7	85.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.5	72.9	71.9	72.5	73.8	74.0	75.1	75.7	77.0	78.9	80.1	81.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.9	48.0	45.8	45.9	48.0	47.1	48.2	46.1	46.6	48.9	48.5	48.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	89.5	89.3	89.1	90.0	90.0	90.2	90.9	91.5	92.3	93.2	93.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.4	47.9	46.3	50.0	51.5	52.5	55.2	57.0	59.6	62.8	64.5	67.2	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.7	78.9	77.6	78.3	78.8	79.0	79.7	80.0	81.2	82.6	83.9	84.6	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.7	17.5	17.5	18.7	17.6	17.3	18.4	17.7	18.0	19.2	19.2	18.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.5	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.3	5.9	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)				65.8				70.6 u					
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)				32.3				27.9 u					
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		2.5 b	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	77.2	77.0	77.8	78.6	78.5	80.0	80.8	81.5	82.5	83.4	84.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.5	55.3	54.6	53.6	55.7	54.4	56.6	53.4	53.7	54.4	54.5	55.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.4	93.8	93.9	94.5	94.9	94.4	94.8	95.5	95.4	95.8	96.2	96.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.8	49.5	48.9	52.3	53.0	54.4	58.2	61.4	63.4	65.1	66.1	69.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	6	6	7	8	7	6	7	8	7	6	5	6	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	3.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.0	13.1	16.2	14.4	13.7	13.3	14.7	13.7	13.2	10.2	11.1	11.3	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.2	47.7	47.8	49.9	55.5	58.7	51.8	53.4	54.5	44.5	42.5	36.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.6	7.2	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	8.3	7.3	7.1	5.5	6.1	6.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	74.6	73.5	72.7	73.2	74.5 b	73.2	74.3	75.3 b	77.4	78.7	80.0	81.1	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	90.8	90.2	88.6	88.7	87.4 b	90.4	89.5	90.7 b	90.7	92.0	92.0	91.6	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	92.2	92.8	91.9	91.5	92.5 b	93.3	93.8	92.9 b	93.0	93.8	94.4	94.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.7	72.8	72.1	72.6	73.9	73.1	74.1	74.8	76.1	77.6	79.4	80.9	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	59.0 u	71.5	58.9	69.3	71.4	90.0	87.6	87.0	84.5	83.9	85.2	85.3	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	72.2	76.7	72.2	69.7	69.2	87.9	89.1	85.0	85.6	88.7	81.9	79.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.5	72.5	71.8	72.3	73.8	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.8	77.3	79.2	80.2	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	66.4	74.9	68.0	69.6	74.7	87.0	85.3	85.3	87.1	85.7	84.6	86.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	76.5	83.2	79.9	82.5	76.8	87.3	85.7	81.5	83.7	88.0	83.6	84.3	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)													
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.4 u	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	204	205	206	208	209	210	212	215	219	224	229	235
		Population aged 15-64(000)	139	141	142	142	141	141	142	142	145	147	150	154
		Total employment (000)	50	53	54	56	58	64	69	74	77	82	88	95
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	50	53	54	56	58	64	69	74	76	81	87	95
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		37.7	39.4	40.0	41.6	43.8	48.0	51.7	54.3	55.3	58.0	60.6	63.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		36.0	37.7	38.0	39.5	41.5	45.3	48.8	51.6	52.5	55.0	57.6	60.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.5	45.0	42.2	42.4	41.8	41.8	45.0	47.3	44.6	43.3	46.1	52.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		41.3	44.1	45.9	47.5	50.8	56.4	60.3	62.9	64.0	66.7	69.5	71.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		12.1	12.7	12.2	14.1	15.1	17.0	18.9	22.1	25.1	28.9	29.9	32.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		34.0	35.6	36.1	37.7	39.9	43.7	46.8	48.3	49.8	52.3	54.9	58.1	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.0	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.1	6.1	8.3	8.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		24.6	25.1	23.4	24.4	25.8	25.8	28.1	26.5	25.9	24.6	23.0		
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.2	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.6	7.3	8.3	9.0	8.3	8.4	6.4	7.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)														
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		39.1	40.4	41.2	42.5	44.7	48.9	52.0	54.3	55.5	58.0	60.2	63.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		50.5	50.0	48.3	48.1	48.0	48.9	50.3	52.3	49.4	48.9	51.1	55.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		44.3	46.7	48.9	50.6	54.0	59.7	63.6	65.7	67.2	69.7	72.0	74.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		12.8	13.6	13.2	14.6	15.6	18.2	20.1	22.8	26.0	29.9	30.6	33.4	
Total unemployment (000)		4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.9	6.8	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.3	3.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		11.8	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.9	14.5	10.4	9.5	9.8	11.4	9.9	6.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.8 u	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		31.1	34.6	32.5	36.1	34.6	36.1	36.4	36.4	28.2	33.5	36.8	22.7 u	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.0	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	7.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.1	3.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		22.6	24.2	23.2	23.6	24.6 b	28.0	29.7	31.7 b	32.0	35.0	35.8	39.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		65.3	64.2	66.4	66.3	66.3 b	70.6	72.5	73.8 b	73.7	74.7	78.0	76.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.6	80.4	79.3	81.5	83.6 b	85.4	85.8	85.1 b	86.5	87.6	88.9	88.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		35.9	37.7	37.9	39.1	41.3	44.4	47.0	49.9	51.6	54.0	55.9	58.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		42.0 u	35.1 u	40.0	45.7	39.9	53.3	62.1	61.3	63.3	71.1	74.6	71.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		37.3	38.7	43.9	51.1	53.4	67.2	77.7	71.2	56.2	56.0	57.9	72.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		35.6	37.3	37.7	39.0	41.1	44.2	46.9	49.5	51.5	53.8	55.7	58.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		44.6	39.8	40.1	46.4	38.7	55.2	60.4	65.1	64.3	69.7	74.0	70.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		42.5	46.3	46.3	47.4	54.1	69.3	71.6	68.7	55.4	57.7	59.3	72.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.2	2.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.6 u							0.5 u				0.5 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.5	4.5	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	

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Malta		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.6	23.9	23.0	20.3	19.3		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.8	15.8	16.6	16.5	16.7		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7465	7958	8146	8023	8417	8760	9149	9412	10052	10358	10722		
		Poverty gap (%)	18.1	20.3	16.2	17.3	17.7	16.1	18.9	17.9	17.5	15.9	17.5		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	7.7	9.1	11.4	9.7	8.5	10.6	12.7	11.3	10.7		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.5	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	24.0	23.4	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.9		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	29.8	33.2	34.9	34.0	32.8	37.1	32.5	33.3	30.3	30.7	30.1		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	10.2	10.3	8.5	4.4	3.3	3.0 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.9	9.2	7.3	7.1		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)													
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2		
		GINI coefficient	26.3	28.1	27.4	28.6	27.2	27.1	28.0	27.7	28.1	28.6	28.2		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	30.2	27.2	25.7	23.8	22.7 b	21.7	20.8	20.9 b	20.2	19.2	17.7 b	17.5	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.8	9.9	10.3	10.5	8.8	8.6	7.3		
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	18.6	18.7	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.9	23.8	23.1	22.2	20.2	18.5		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.7	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.4	15.4	15.7	16.3	16.5	16.1		
		Poverty gap (%)	16.7	21.7	15.9	17.7	17.1	16.7	18.8	18.4	18.6	16.5	17.7		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.7	6.3	8.4	10.2	10.0	7.2	10.6	13.6	10.9	11.2		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	8.6	10.1	9.9	8.5	4.5	3.2	2.7 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.4		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.5	77.1	77.9	79.3	78.6	78.6	79.6	79.8	79.7	80.6	80.2			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		69.2	68.8	69.4	70.1	69.9	71.5	71.6	72.3	72.6	71.1	71.9			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		34.8	31.1	30.1	29.9	28.8 b	26.4	23.3	22.5 b	23.3	23.1	20.9 b	19.4		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		11.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.7	10.2	9.7	8.8	9.3	6.9	8.4	6.8		
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	20.9	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.3	25.5	24.7	23.8	20.4	20.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.5	16.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.9	16.5	17.3		
		Poverty gap (%)	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	16.0	19.1	17.2	16.3	14.8	17.1		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.8	9.0	9.7	12.6	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.8	11.7	10.2			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.7	10.3	10.6	8.5	4.3	3.4	3.4 p		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	10.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.9	9.8	7.5	7.9			
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.6	83.0	83.0	84.0	84.2	84.0	84.4	84.6			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	71.1	72.1	71.0	71.3	70.7	72.2	72.7	74.3	74.6	72.4	73.6			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	25.3	23.2	21.1	17.4	16.3 b	16.9	18.1	19.2 b	16.9	15.0	14.3 b	15.5		
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.7	11.5	10.1	11.9	11.9	10.8	8.8	7.8		
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.9	25.0	26.5	26.7	27.8	31.0	33.0	31.8	28.4	24.0	23.0		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.0	23.1	24.5	24.6	23.4	20.9	21.2		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.7	12.3	12.7	14.1	10.6	6.1	5.1	4.0 p	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		10.0	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.0	12.4	10.5	7.6	7.6			
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		13.6	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	18.4	17.0	16.2	15.6	15.5			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		31.0	33.6	35.0	31.4	29.9	36.0	28.6	25.2	24.5	27.4	25.6			
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	17.8	17.5	18.1	19.6	20.7	21.1	23.2	21.8	21.1	17.7	16.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.6	12.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.5	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.2			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.0	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.8	8.9	10.3	9.7	8.8	4.2	3.1	2.8 p		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.3	7.0			
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	33.0	37.8	38.3	36.7	35.8	40.1	32.5	34.5	32.3	32.5	32.0			
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.8	26.0	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.3	20.9	23.5	24.3	26.0	26.2		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		20.3	24.3	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	14.9	17.0	21.3	23.9	24.9			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		3.1	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.4	7.1	8.1	5.0	3.6	2.2	3.0 p		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.78	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.72	0.71			
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.47	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.56			
Sickness/Health care		5.5	5.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6			
	Old age and survivors	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.2	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.5			
	Family/Children	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0			
	Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.8	18.2	19.6	19.3	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.2	16.8	16.4	16.4			
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9			

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## Netherlands

Netherlands		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.8	2.2	-3.7	1.3	1.6	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9 p	2.7 p	
	Total employment	2.9	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	1.1 p	2.2 p	2.5 p	
	Labour productivity	0.8	0.5	-2.8	2.0	0.7	-0.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1 p	0.7 p	0.1 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9 p	-0.2 p	-0.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.9	0.6	-2.3	2.1	0.6	-0.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2 p	0.9 p	0.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	
	Price deflator GDP	2.1	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.2 p	2.2 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.8	4.0	2.5	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	-0.3	-0.3	1.7 p	1.2 p	2.2 p
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	1.7	2.3	-0.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	1.4	-1.1	1.2 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	1.8	1.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7	1.3	-0.5	1.6 p	-0.1 p	0.6 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	3.5	5.5	-1.3	1.2	2.8	0.8	0.1	-1.3	0.6 p	0.5 p	2.1 p	
	Real unit labour costs	0.0	1.1	5.2	-2.2	1.0	1.3	-0.5	-0.2	-2.0	0.1 p	-0.7 p	-0.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	16358	16405	16486	16575	16656	16730	16780	16829	16901	16979	17082	17181
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	11031	11055	11091	11124	11154	11117	11077	11060	11066	11094	11140	11179
Total employment (000)		8187	8378	8383	8290	8291	8345	8285	8236	8319	8427	8605	8798	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		8057	8241	8220	8145	8152	8175	8104	8029	8116	8223	8376	8543	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.5	76.9	76.8	76.2	76.4	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4	77.1	78.0	79.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.5	74.9	74.6	73.9	74.2	74.4	73.6	73.1	74.1	74.8	75.8	77.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		63.1	64.3	62.9	60.7	61.3	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8	60.8	62.3	63.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.9	85.5	85.0	84.4	84.0	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2	82.9	83.5	84.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		47.8	50.0	51.8	52.9	55.2	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7	63.5	65.7	67.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		60.7	62.1	61.6	60.7	60.9	60.9	60.2	59.8	60.8	61.7	62.9	64.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.5	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		45.7	46.1	47.0	48.1	48.3	49.0	49.8	49.6	50.0	49.7	49.8	50.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		15.3	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.4	16.2	17.0	17.7	16.7	17.2	18.1	17.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		79.0 b	80.1	81.3	82.2	82.0	82.9 b	82.9	82.7	82.7	83.0	83.5	83.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		18.2 b	17.2	16.2	15.4	15.6	15.3 b	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		2.8 b	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.8 b	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		76.7	77.8	78.1	77.9	78.1	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		69.6	70.3	70.0	68.3	68.1	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5	68.2	68.3	68.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.6	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.4	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.7	87.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.9	52.1	53.8	55.3	57.9	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1	68.4	69.5	70.9	
Total unemployment (000)		355	318	381	435	434	516	647	660	614	538	438	350	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		37.2	33.7	25.1	26.8	32.3	32.9	34.9	39.2	42.9	41.5	39.5	36.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.5	6.0	7.1	7.6	6.8	8.1	9.1	8.6	7.7	7.4	6.1	4.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		59.8	62.2	62.0	61.0	61.7	61.7	60.3 b	58.8 b	60.0	60.7	61.3	62.6	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		78.9	80.4	80.4	79.9	79.6	79.6	77.8 b	77.9 b	78.2	79.4	80.1	81.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.7	87.3	87.1	86.8	87.0	87.3	87.6 b	87.7 b	88.2	88.4	88.8	89.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		74.2	75.5	75.3	74.6	74.8	75.0	74.4	73.9	74.9	75.6	76.7	78.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.8	75.3	72.5	72.5	73.4	75.4	72.6	73.0	72.0	74.8	76.1	75.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.1	54.2	52.9	51.0	50.6	51.6	48.4	49.1	48.9	49.3	50.0	54.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		75.2	76.4	76.3	75.4	75.8	76.1	75.5	75.0	76.1	76.9	78.0	79.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.9	71.4	68.1	71.1	72.4	73.1	71.9	72.4	71.5	74.0	75.4	74.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		58.9	63.5	62.0	61.7	60.7	60.5	58.2	58.0	57.8	58.1	59.1	61.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.0	4.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.3	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.5	

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Netherlands		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	8089	8112	8156	8203	8243	8283	8307	8334	8373	8417	8475	8527	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	5563	5572	5589	5605	5616	5595	5571	5561	5563	5578	5604	5622	
	Total employment (000)	4531	4612	4584	4501	4475	4501	4459	4460	4482	4536	4617	4705	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4438	4518	4471	4399	4377	4376	4324	4305	4336	4383	4449	4524	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	83.2	84.4	83.6	82.5	82.4	82.3	81.1	81.1	81.9	82.6	83.3	84.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.4	81.7	80.7	79.5	79.3	79.3	78.2	78.1	79.0	79.6	80.4	81.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.9	64.8	62.5	59.8	60.0	59.7	59.2	58.7	59.9	59.6	61.0	62.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.5	92.6	91.7	90.4	89.8	89.1	86.8	86.9	87.5	88.1	88.4	89.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.6	61.6	62.6	63.3	64.5	66.9	68.9	69.4	71.1	72.8	74.8	76.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.9	79.0	77.6	76.5	76.1	76.0	74.6	74.2	75.3	76.1	76.7	77.4	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.6	16.9	17.3	17.9	17.9	18.2	19.1	19.7	19.5	19.7	19.6	19.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.2	22.5	23.3	24.0	23.9	24.6	26.0	26.1	26.5	26.2	27.0	27.5	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.8	13.9	14.8	15.5	16.4	15.2	15.6	16.5	16.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.1 b	70.5	72.0	73.3	73.3	72.9	73.8 b	74.0	73.6	73.5	74.1	74.9	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.2 b	26.0	24.6	23.5	23.9	23.8 b	23.4	23.8	23.8	23.4	22.8	22.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.7 b	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.5 b	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.2	84.2	84.1	83.3	83.2	83.9	84.3	84.2	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	70.6	71.4	70.5	67.9	67.0	67.7	68.4	67.0	67.5	67.2	67.0	68.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.2	93.9	93.9	93.3	93.0	93.0	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.7	91.3	91.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	61.2	63.9	64.8	66.2	67.5	70.6	74.2	75.5	77.6	78.2	79.0	80.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	154	141	184	213	216	260	346	343	313	268	216	182	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.2	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.4	9.3	11.4	12.0	10.5	11.8	13.5	12.4	11.3	11.4	9.0	7.7	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	38.6	35.6	23.8	26.3	33.7	33.5	35.5	39.8	45.6	42.3	39.1	35.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.7	6.6	8.0	8.1	7.0	8.0	9.2	8.3	7.7	7.6	6.0	5.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	75.9	77.6	76.9	74.8	74.4	74.1	71.7 b	70.9 b	71.8	72.9	73.5	74.6	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.0	86.8	86.2	85.4	84.9	84.6	82.9 b	83.0 b	83.7	84.8	85.4	86.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.6	90.0	89.7	89.3	89.7	90.0	89.7 b	90.3 b	91.1	91.3	91.7	92.3	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	80.9	82.0	81.1	80.0	79.9	79.7	78.8	78.6	79.5	80.2	81.0	82.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	81.4	81.7	79.9	79.4	78.0	80.5	79.7	80.7	79.5	80.5	82.6	83.4	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	62.3	69.5	66.8	63.1	62.7	64.0	57.9	60.1	61.2	60.3	59.9	63.8	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	81.7	82.6	81.9	80.6	80.6	80.5	79.5	79.4	80.3	81.1	81.9	82.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	79.5	77.1	73.8	77.0	79.1	79.1	79.8	80.6	79.0	81.1	81.8	81.6	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	68.8	74.2	72.0	70.3	69.1	69.3	66.0	66.7	68.1	66.5	67.5	70.9	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	8269	8293	8329	8372	8412	8447	8472	8495	8528	8562	8606	8654
		Population aged 15-64(000)	5468	5483	5502	5519	5538	5522	5506	5499	5503	5516	5536	5557
		Total employment (000)	3655	3766	3800	3789	3816	3845	3827	3776	3836	3891	3988	4093
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3620	3723	3750	3746	3775	3799	3780	3724	3779	3841	3927	4020
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.7	69.4	69.9	69.8	70.4	71.0	70.6	69.7	70.8	71.6	72.8	74.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.5	68.1	68.5	68.3	68.9	69.4	69.0	68.1	69.2	70.1	71.3	72.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		62.2	63.8	63.3	61.7	62.6	62.5	61.0	58.8	61.7	62.1	63.6	65.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.1	78.1	77.5	76.5	77.0	77.7	78.6	79.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.8	38.3	41.0	42.4	45.9	48.3	49.5	50.4	52.4	54.2	56.6	58.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		45.3	46.8	47.3	46.4	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.3	48.2	48.9	50.4	52.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		9.7	10.2	10.7	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.5	11.9	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		74.5	74.7	75.1	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.1	76.7	76.9	76.4	75.8	75.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		17.4	17.7	17.9	17.4	17.2	17.9	18.6	19.2	18.4	19.0	19.9	19.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				91.6 u						93.1 u	93.1 u		93.2 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				6.8 u						5.6 u	5.7 u		5.7 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.7 b	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.1	71.3	72.0	72.3	72.9	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		68.5	69.2	69.6	68.6	69.2	70.8	70.0	67.7	69.4	69.2	69.7	69.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.9	81.4	81.7	82.2	81.8	82.3	82.6	81.9	82.1	82.2	82.0	82.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		38.5	40.1	42.7	44.4	48.2	51.0	52.8	54.3	56.7	58.6	60.2	61.8	
Total unemployment (000)		201	176	197	222	218	255	301	317	301	271	221	169	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.2	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.8	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.3	7.8	9.0	10.1	9.5	11.6	12.9	13.1	11.2	10.3	8.8	6.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		36.2	32.3	26.2	27.2	31.0	32.3	34.3	38.5	40.2	40.7	39.9	37.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.4	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.6	8.2	9.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	6.1	4.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		46.0	48.7	48.7	48.7	50.3	50.4	50.0 b	47.8 b	49.0	49.3	49.5	51.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		72.7	73.9	74.4	74.4	74.3	74.5	72.6 b	72.5 b	72.6	73.8	74.6	75.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.5	84.1	84.2	84.0	84.1	84.5	85.4 b	84.9 b	85.3	85.5	86.0	87.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		67.4	68.9	69.3	69.1	69.8	70.2	69.9	69.0	70.3	71.0	72.3	73.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.4	70.0	66.5	66.8	69.5	71.1	66.7	66.6	65.9	70.2	70.9	68.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		32.8	40.5	40.5	40.0	39.8	40.4	39.6	39.2	38.0	39.5	41.0	44.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		68.6	70.0	70.6	70.1	71.0	71.6	71.4	70.4	71.9	72.6	73.9	75.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.5	67.0	63.9	66.5	67.5	68.8	66.0	66.4	65.9	68.7	70.5	69.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		49.6	53.3	52.6	53.7	52.8	52.2	51.1	49.9	48.5	50.6	51.3	53.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	9.1	9.4	8.9	7.9	7.0	5.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.7	

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Netherlands		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.7 b	17.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	12.7 b	13.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10522	11485	11618	11288	11300	11387	11536	11283	11632	12713 b	12710	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.0	14.9	16.5	16.2	15.5	17.3	16.5	16.9	16.8	17.3 b	17.8	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		6.4	4.7	8.2	7.7	5.8	6.5	7.7	7.3	7.2 b	5.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.8	21.3	22.3	22.1 b	21.9	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.5	47.2	45.9	51.2	47.4	51.0	50.0	45.5	48.0	42.5 b	39.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6 b	2.6	2.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.7 b	9.5	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.9	0.8	1.5	-1.2	0.2	-0.8	-1.1	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.6	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9 b	4.0	
		GINI coefficient	27.6	27.6	27.2	25.5	25.8	25.4	25.1	26.2	26.7	26.9 b	27.1	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.9	11.4	11.3	10.1	9.2	8.9	9.3 b	8.7 b	8.2	8.0	7.1	7.3
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	4.3	3.9	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.9	13.6	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.1 b	16.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.6	10.5	10.8	9.7	10.8	9.5	10.2	11.3	11.8	12.8 b	13.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.5	14.6	16.9	15.1	15.3	17.3	15.1	17.7	15.5	17.7 b	19.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.9	5.4	6.8	8.1	4.8	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9 b	6.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3 b	2.5	2.5 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	7.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	8.3	9.6	9.6	8.8 b	9.3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.1	78.4 b	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5	80.0	79.9	80.0 b	80.2 b		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		66.1	62.5 b	61.7	61.3	64.0	63.5	61.4	63.3	61.1	62.8 b	62.3 b		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		14.5	13.8	13.6	12.4	11.1	10.5	11.2 b	10.6 b	9.9	10.1	9.4	9.3	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		3.9	3.6	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.6	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.2	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	16.9	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.6	16.3	16.9	17.2	16.9	17.3 b	17.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.7	10.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.6	11.9	11.5	12.7 b	13.3		
	Poverty gap (%)	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.2	16.2	17.8	17.1 b	16.2		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		5.8	4.1	9.5	7.3	6.8	6.7	8.7	7.7	7.5 b	5.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.9 b	2.7	2.3 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.5 b	9.7		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	82.5 b	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.2	83.2 b	83.4 b		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.3	59.9 b	60.1	60.2	59.0	58.9	57.5	59.0	57.2	57.8 b	57.5 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.2	8.9	9.0	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.4 b	6.8 b	6.4	5.8	4.6	5.3	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.2	
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	17.2	15.5	17.5	16.9	18.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.8	17.6 b	16.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.0	12.9	15.4	13.7	15.5	13.2	12.6	13.7	14.0	14.8 b	14.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.5 b	2.4	2.3 p	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.3	6.5	7.9 b	6.6		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.3	10.1	12.2	11.2	11.8	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.5	9.8 b	10.1		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.6	43.9	38.9	45.6	36.2	44.5	47.3	43.2	43.8	38.1 b	36.0		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	16.5	15.8	15.9	16.5	17.0	16.5	18.0	18.9	19.1	18.4 b	19.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.9	12.4	12.5	13.2 b	13.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.0 b	3.2	2.7 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.0	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.4	11.7	10.4 b	10.6		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.6 b	6.1		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.3	50.0	49.3	53.5	51.6	53.7	51.3	46.8	49.8	43.1 b	40.5			
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	9.8	9.7	8.1	6.2	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.1	10.0 b	10.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.5	9.4	7.7	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	9.0 b	10.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.2 b	0.9	1.6 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.82 b	0.81		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.50 b	0.52		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	8.4	8.6	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.3	9.2			
	Disability	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6				
	Old age and survivors	10.3	10.1	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.9			
	Family/Children	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1			
	Unemployment	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.9	26.1	29.0	29.3	29.9	30.6	30.8	30.6	29.9	29.5			
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1			

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## Austria

Austria		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.7	1.5	-3.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	
	Total employment	1.8	1.9	-0.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	
	Labour productivity	1.9	-0.4	-3.3	1.1	1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.6	-0.4	-2.6	-0.4	0.4	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.8	-0.1	0.0	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.5	0.0	-0.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	
	Price deflator GDP	2.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.5	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.8	0.1	1.2	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	-0.8	0.4	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	3.7	5.1	0.0	0.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.5	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.2	1.8	3.1	-0.9	-1.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	-0.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	8283	8308	8335	8352	8375	8408	8452	8508	8585	8700	8773	8822
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5589	5607	5625	5633	5663	5688	5705	5732	5775	5849	5884	5902
Total employment (000)		3924 b	3994	3982	4017	4052	4085	4105	4113	4148	4220	4260	4319	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		3864 b	3929	3909	3944	3982	4013	4030	4034	4068	4143	4185	4241	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.8 b	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3	74.8	75.4	76.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.9 b	70.8	70.3	70.8	71.1	71.4	71.4	71.1	71.1	71.5	72.2	73.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		53.8 b	54.4	53.1	52.8	53.9	53.7	53.1	52.1	51.3	51.0	50.6	51.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.9 b	83.4	82.9	83.3	84.1	84.3	84.0	83.4	83.5	83.6	84.1	84.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.0 b	38.8	39.4	41.2	39.9	41.6	43.8	45.1	46.3	49.2	51.3	54.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.1 b	65.7	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.4	65.5	64.7	64.7	65.1	65.8	66.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.3 b	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		22.0 b	22.7	23.9	24.4	24.5	25.2	26.0	26.9	27.3	27.8	27.9	27.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.7 b	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			68.9 b	70.1	70.1	69.3	69.5	69.8	69.7 u	69.9	70.3	71.4	71.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			26.5 b	25.3	25.2	26.3	26.4	26.2	26.1 u	26.1	25.9	25.2	25.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.6 b	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.5 b	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		59.4 b	59.5	59.5	58.3	59.2	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	56.1	56.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.5 b	86.5	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	88.7	88.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		37.2 b	39.7	40.5	42.2	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	51.7	53.6	56.2	
Total unemployment (000)		200	172	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.3 b	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		27.2 b	24.3	21.7	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3	33.4	28.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.6 b	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.5	5.5	5.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.1 b	55.4	54.0	54.8	55.1	54.7	54.1	53.0 b	52.9	53.9	54.1	55.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.4 b	76.9	76.3	77.0	76.8	77.1	77.5	75.9 b	75.7	75.9	76.6	77.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.0 b	85.6	85.8	85.3	85.9	86.7	86.0	85.3 b	85.4	86.2	86.4	86.3	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		70.9 b	71.9	71.6	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.3	72.5	73.3	73.8	74.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.7 b	70.6	68.2	69.8	69.6	71.2	71.9	73.0	72.5	72.8	74.5	73.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		56.5 b	56.5	55.5	57.0	58.2	57.0	55.2	54.2	53.7	52.6	54.3	58.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		71.2 b	72.3	71.9	72.0	72.3	72.7	72.8	72.6	72.8	73.4	74.0	74.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.0 b	67.5	67.2	69.5	69.9	71.1	72.2	72.7	72.7	73.7	74.7	74.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		61.2 b	61.3	60.3	62.4	63.0	62.0	60.7	59.5	59.0	58.4	59.1	63.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.2	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7 b	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.8 b	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.5	

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Austria		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4030	4042	4057	4066	4079	4098	4124	4155	4200	4273	4312	4339	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2799	2807	2814	2818	2831	2844	2854	2869	2896	2944	2964	2972	
	Total employment (000)	2138 b	2164	2134	2148	2162	2171	2180	2175	2194	2234	2254	2296	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2100 b	2122	2087	2104	2120	2129	2134	2126	2145	2187	2209	2248	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.5 b	80.1	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.1	78.3	78.4	78.7	79.4	80.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.3 b	76.8	75.5	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.0	75.2	75.1	75.4	76.2	77.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.0 b	57.6	55.8	56.6	58.0	57.1	56.4	54.3	54.0	52.9	52.1	53.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.0 b	88.9	87.4	87.7	88.4	88.3	87.5	86.6	86.6	86.6	87.2	87.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.0 b	48.9	49.1	49.9	48.2	50.2	52.8	54.3	54.1	57.6	60.1	63.5	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.1 b	78.2	76.6	76.6	77.0	77.0	76.6	75.5	75.5	75.6	76.4	77.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.6 b	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.1	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2 b	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.0	9.0	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	7.4 b	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.7	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.9 b	58.1	58.2	57.1	57.2	58.0 u	57.7 u	57.4	57.7	59.0 u	58.6 u	58.6 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.6 b	37.3	37.1	38.3	38.4	37.8 u	37.9 u	38.5	38.2	37.4 u	37.8 u	37.8 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.5 b	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.0 b	80.0	80.0	80.0	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.0	81.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.9 b	62.9	62.9	62.6	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	58.4	59.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5 b	92.1	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.6 b	49.9	50.5	51.4	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4	61.2	63.0	66.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	100	88	124	113	103	113	124	135	142	153	142	121	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.0	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.3	8.4	11.2	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.1	10.8	9.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2 b	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.5	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	26.9 b	26.0	22.0	27.9	27.8	26.0	25.9	28.2	31.8	34.3	33.7	29.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8 b	5.3	7.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.3	6.3	5.6	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.8 b	65.0	62.8	62.8	63.6	62.3	61.2	59.1 b	59.3	60.5	60.6	62.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.0 b	81.9	80.2	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.9	79.8 b	79.1	79.4	80.4	81.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.1 b	88.7	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.6	88.6	87.2 b	87.4	88.5	89.2	89.3	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	76.9 b	77.4	76.4	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.2	76.0	76.7	77.3	78.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.6 b	80.1	75.8	75.7	76.2	77.3	77.3	77.5	78.2	77.1	80.8	80.3	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	66.3 b	67.9	64.1	66.5	68.5	67.4	65.7	62.1	62.0	60.9	61.4	67.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	77.1 b	77.7	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.7	76.2	76.0	76.6	77.2	78.0	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.4 b	75.4	75.5	75.1	77.0	77.5	79.4	78.6	78.9	78.5	81.0	80.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	70.1 b	71.2	67.8	70.6	71.4	71.2	69.0	66.4	67.1	66.1	66.7	71.8	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 b	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.1 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	4253	4266	4278	4285	4296	4310	4328	4352	4385	4428	4460	4484
		Population aged 15-64(000)	2790	2800	2811	2816	2832	2844	2852	2863	2879	2905	2920	2930
		Total employment (000)	1786 b	1831	1849	1869	1890	1913	1925	1938	1954	1986	2006	2024
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1763 b	1807	1822	1840	1862	1885	1897	1908	1923	1956	1977	1993
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.2 b	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.2	69.6	70.0	70.1	70.2	70.9	71.4	71.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.5 b	64.8	65.2	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.7	68.2	68.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		50.6 b	51.3	50.5	48.9	49.8	50.3	49.8	49.9	48.7	49.0	49.0	48.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.7 b	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.4	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.6	81.0	81.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		26.5 b	29.3	30.3	33.0	32.2	33.5	35.2	36.4	38.8	41.1	42.8	44.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		53.2 b	54.4	54.3	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.6	55.1	55.1	55.8	56.6	56.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.6 b	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		40.8 b	41.2	42.6	43.2	43.5	44.6	45.1	46.3	46.8	47.1	47.2	46.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		8.0 b	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.7 b	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.1 b	67.8	68.7	68.9	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.7	71.8	72.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		56.0 b	56.2	56.2	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.7	53.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.5 b	80.9	82.1	82.4	83.2	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.9	85.0	84.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		27.5 b	30.1	31.1	33.6	33.0	34.5	36.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	44.5	46.6	
Total unemployment (000)		100	84	99	91	91	96	108	110	110	117	106	99	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.3	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.6	8.6	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7	9.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.5 b	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		27.6 b	22.6	21.3	22.4	24.5	23.7	23.1	25.9	25.9	29.7	33.1	28.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.4 b	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	5.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		51.0 b	50.2	49.4	50.5	50.3	50.5	49.9	49.5 b	49.1	49.9	49.9	50.6	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.2 b	71.4	72.1	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.9	71.6 b	72.0	72.0	72.5	73.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.8 b	81.5	82.4	81.0	82.2	83.2	82.9	83.3 b	83.1	83.8	83.6	83.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.9 b	66.4	66.8	67.1	67.6	68.3	68.6	68.5	69.0	69.9	70.3	70.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		60.4 b	62.8	61.6	64.5	63.9	66.0	67.4	69.1	67.3	68.9	68.6	68.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		45.9 b	44.8	47.0	47.5	47.8	46.7	44.9	46.4	45.5	44.7	46.8	49.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.4 b	66.9	67.2	67.3	67.8	68.5	68.9	68.9	69.5	70.2	70.8	70.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.0 b	61.5	60.8	65.2	64.4	66.3	66.6	67.9	67.6	69.8	69.4	69.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		52.5 b	51.6	52.6	54.3	54.8	53.1	52.7	52.7	51.2	50.8	51.4	54.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			5.6	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8 b	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.7 b	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.8	

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Austria		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	18.0	18.1	17.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.0	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10686	11359 b	11683	11710	12255	12361	12542	12997	13189	13842	14006	13913	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.0	19.9 b	19.2	21.8	19.1	20.1	21.3	20.1	20.5	19.8	22.4	21.7	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	9.8 b	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.1	9.1	10.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.7	25.9 b	25.3	26.0	27.1	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6	26.3	24.9	25.2	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	51.4	41.3 b	42.7	43.5	46.5	44.2	44.4	44.5	45.7	46.4	42.2	43.3	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.8	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.3	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.2	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5	1.5	-1.8	0.3	0.3	2.5			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	
		GINI coefficient	26.2	27.7 b	27.5	28.3	27.4	27.6	27.0	27.6	27.2	27.2	27.9	26.8	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	10.8	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.0 b	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.3	
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	14.5	18.9 b	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.9	16.8	16.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.6	14.2	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.7	21.0 b	19.1	22.2	19.1	20.4	22.7	19.9	20.8	20.6	22.8	22.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	3.5	4.9	4.4	5.8	8.5 b	7.5	7.9	6.6	8.1	8.0	7.8	9.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.1	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.7	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.6	6.1 b	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	6.9	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	77.7 b	77.6	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	79.1	78.8	79.3	79.4		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		58.7	58.5 b	59.5	59.4	59.5	60.2	59.7	57.6	57.9	57.0	57.4			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		11.5	10.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.6 b	7.8	7.7	9.0	8.9		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.0 b	6.8	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.6	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.0	6.6		
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	18.9	22.3 b	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	20.1	20.5	19.1	18.9	19.3	18.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.3	16.1	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	15.9	18.7 b	19.2	21.6	19.1	20.0	20.7	20.1	19.6	18.7	22.1	20.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	7.3	6.3	7.9	7.1	11.0 b	9.9	10.0	10.4	9.6	8.2	10.4	11.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.5	6.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.9	2.9		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.8	8.6 b	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.7	8.5	10.5	9.1	8.8	9.2	7.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.3 b	83.2	83.5	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.0	83.7	84.1	84.0			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	61.4	59.9 b	60.8	60.8	60.1	62.5	60.2	57.8	58.1	57.1	56.8			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.2	9.9	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.5 b	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.7		
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.9 b	8.0	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.0	7.1		
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	18.5	22.9 b	20.8	22.4	22.1	20.9	22.9	23.3	22.3	20.0	23.0	21.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.8	18.1	17.1	19.0	17.8	17.5	18.6	18.2	17.8	16.5	19.1	19.2	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.7	6.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.0	4.2	3.5	5.3	3.6	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.3	5.5 b	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.2	8.6	7.5	6.5	7.6	6.1	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		11.6	15.6 b	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.1	15.3	13.6	14.7	13.5	14.7	15.1		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		59.0	51.0 b	52.1	49.7	54.8	52.7	52.9	51.7	54.2	57.4	49.7	49.6		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	16.7	19.8 b	18.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.9	18.4	18.6	18.0	17.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.6	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.6	13.5	13.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.4	6.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.1		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.8	8.0 b	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.2	7.9	9.3	8.4	8.7	8.6	7.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.1	8.5 b	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.8	8.3	7.7	8.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	54.5	44.1 b	45.2	47.1	48.6	45.5	46.3	46.9	47.6	47.5	43.8	45.6		
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	15.1	21.2 b	18.6	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.2	15.7	14.0	13.7	13.4	14.5	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		14.0	18.9	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.1	15.4	14.2	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.9		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		2.1	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.93	0.88 b	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.95		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.62	0.61 b	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.62		
Sickness/Health care		6.8	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8				
	Old age and survivors	12.7	13.0	14.0	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.5				
	Family/Children	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8				
	Unemployment	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.0	27.6	29.6	29.6	28.8	29.2	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.9				
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8				

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## Poland

Poland	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.8	5.1	
	Total employment	4.5	3.8	0.4	-2.7 b	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.3 p	
	Labour productivity	2.4	0.4	2.4	6.4 b	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	3.4	4.8 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	-1.1	-1.4 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.6	0.8	3.2	6.7 b	4.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.1	4.6	6.2 p	
	Harmonized CPI	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.9	3.7	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.0	1.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.7	8.3	3.4	8.9 b	5.3 b	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	4.8	5.8	7.8 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.0	4.2	-0.4	7.2 b	2.0 b	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	4.5	3.7	6.6 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.1	3.9	-0.6	6.1 b	1.4 b	-0.1	0.9	2.1	2.4	5.0	4.1	6.5 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.2	7.8	0.9	2.4 b	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	-0.6	2.5	2.3	2.8 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.5	3.8	-2.7	0.7 b	-2.4 b	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	2.2	0.3	1.7 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	38125	38116	38136	38023 b	38063	38064	38063	38018	38006	37967	37973	37977
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	26987	27083	27160	27044	27077	26986	26843	26639	26431	26199	25957	25693
Total employment (000)		15241	15800	15868	15473 b	15562	15591	15568	15862	16084	16197	16423	16484	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		14997	15557	15630	15233 b	15313	15340	15313	15591	15812	15902	16079	16133	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.3	70.9	72.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	67.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.8	27.3	26.8	26.4 b	24.9	24.7	24.2	25.8	26.0	28.4	29.6	31.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.9	77.5	77.6	77.2 b	77.3	77.2	77.0	78.4	79.5	80.3	81.4	82.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		29.7	31.6	32.3	34.1 b	36.9	38.7	40.6	42.5	44.3	46.2	48.3	48.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.7	64.1	64.0	63.4 b	63.7	64.0	64.2	65.8	67.0	68.6	70.2	71.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		19.2	18.8	18.8	19.1 b	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.1	17.8	17.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.5	7.7	7.7	7.7 b	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		21.8	20.9	20.6	21.1 b	20.9	20.9	21.1	22.4	22.2	21.9	20.9	19.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			54.4 b	55.8	56.8 b	56.6	57.1	57.5	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.7	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			32.3 b	31.4	30.6 b	31.0	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7	31.6	31.8	31.9	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			13.3 b	12.7	12.6 b	12.4	12.2	11.7	11.2	11.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		33.0	33.1	33.8	34.6 b	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.8	34.5	34.8	35.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.7	82.5	83.4	84.1 b	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.8	33.3	34.5	36.7 b	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3	50.1	50.3	
Total unemployment (000)		1579	1165	1359 d	1650	1659	1749	1793	1567	1304	1063	844	659	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.6	7.1	8.1 d	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.6	17.2	20.6 d	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0 b	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		51.3	33.5	30.3	31.1 b	37.2	40.3	42.5	42.7	39.3	35.0	31.0	26.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.1	5.7	7.0	8.2 b	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.1	6.8	6.1	5.2	4.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		41.0	43.0	41.6	39.9 b	39.7	39.8	38.5	39.3 b	40.8	40.7	41.8	43.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		65.2	67.1	66.3	65.4 b	65.8	65.4	65.2	66.1 b	67.2	68.5	69.6	70.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.5	85.1	85.3	84.6 b	84.6	84.7	84.8	86.3 b	87.1	87.5	88.1	88.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	67.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.8 u	85.3 u	73.3 u	58.8 bu	75.3 u	74.5 u	70.7 u	73.9 u	79.0 u	64.3 u	79.8	86.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		62.6	63.5	61.9	60.5 b	57.1	61.9	56.7	62.4	57.4	59.4	68.9	72.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.1	59.3	59.4	59.0 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	67.3	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		34.2	40.3	34.2 u	41.9 bu	54.6 u	62.4 u	62.0 u	64.2	69.7	61.4 u	67.8	70.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		38.7	45.5	51.7	54.8 b	55.6	61.6	58.0	62.5	58.0	63.0	70.3	73.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.5	1.7	1.8 b	1.8	2.0 b	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.6 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.8	3.8	3.8	3.7 b	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	

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Poland		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	18427	18412	18415	18412 b	18430	18427	18426	18404	18397	18377	18378	18380	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	13406	13449	13485	13482	13496	13454	13388	13293	13196	13086	12974	12849	
	Total employment (000)	8403	8718	8722	8566 b	8648	8651	8641	8778	8867	8933	9066	9077	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8258	8573	8578	8418 b	8496	8498	8486	8607	8690	8737	8842	8853	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.2	73.0	72.6	71.3 b	71.9	72.0	72.1	73.6	74.7	76.4	78.2	79.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	74.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.2	31.0	30.4	30.5 b	29.6	29.2	28.6	30.0	30.5	32.8	33.9	34.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.1	84.0	83.7	82.5 b	83.0	82.9	82.7	83.9	84.9	86.1	87.3	88.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.4	44.1	44.3	45.2 b	47.8	49.3	51.3	53.1	54.2	55.7	58.3	59.8	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.3	73.3	72.8	71.6 b	72.1	72.4	72.6	74.1	75.0	76.8	78.7	79.9	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	22.7	22.3	22.4	22.8 b	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.1	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0 b	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	21.4	19.9	19.9	20.6 b	20.7	20.6	20.7	21.8	21.4	21.0	19.7	18.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	42.8 b	43.9	44.9 b	44.5	44.7	44.9	45.6	45.5	45.1	45.2	45.8	45.8	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	43.8 b	43.3	42.2 b	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.3	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.4 b	12.8	12.9 b	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.4	11.1	10.4	10.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.1 b	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.5	36.5	38.1	39.3 b	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7	39.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	88.8	89.4	89.6 b	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.7	46.8	47.5	48.9 b	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6	60.8	61.9	
	Total unemployment (000)	817	583	716 d	881	856	900	927	815	701	581	464	363	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	6.4	7.8 d	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.0	15.2	20.2 d	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4	14.6	11.5	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.9 b	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.0	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.8	31.8	27.9	30.8 b	36.3	39.0	41.5	42.9	39.6	35.8	31.9	27.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	5.6	7.7	8.8 b	9.1	9.3	9.7	8.8	7.9	6.9	5.8	4.5	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	51.8	55.0	53.4	49.5 b	49.2	49.6	49.0	49.7 b	51.5	51.9	52.9	54.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	73.9	76.1	75.1	74.0 b	74.7	74.3	74.2	75.2 b	76.1	77.5	78.9	80.0	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.3	89.2	89.9	88.6 b	88.9	89.1	89.5	90.9 b	91.5	92.1	93.2	93.4	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	74.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.2 u	89.0 u	82.0 u		83.3 u	84.7 u	83.6 u	82.3 u	84.6 u	71.6 u	84.5 u	93.0 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	68.1 u	66.0 u	68.3 u	75.4 bu	70.5 u	73.7 u	71.8 u	70.2 u	70.2	72.3	74.7	77.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.7	66.4	66.2	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	74.0	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	43.4 u	50.6 u	43.3 u	44.8 bu	59.8 u	69.8 u	73.9 u	72.4 u	71.7 u	61.6 u	73.2 u	79.4 u	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	51.9 u	51.9	60.9 u	68.4 bu	65.0 u	72.0 u	66.8	71.9	73.7	76.5	75.5	78.6	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1	1.2	1.3 b	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0 b	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	19699	19704	19721	19611 b	19633	19636	19636	19614	19608	19590	19595	19596
		Population aged 15-64(000)	13580	13634	13675	13562	13580	13531	13455	13346	13235	13112	12983	12843
		Total employment (000)	6838	7082	7147	6908 b	6914	6940	6927	7084	7217	7264	7357	7407
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	6738	6984	7052	6815 b	6817	6842	6828	6984	7121	7165	7237	7281
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		55.5	57.3	57.6	57.3 b	57.2	57.5	57.6	59.4	60.9	62.2	63.6	65.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		50.6	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.5	60.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		22.4	23.7	23.2	22.1 b	20.0	19.9	19.5	21.3	21.3	23.7	25.2	27.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		68.8	71.0	71.6	71.7 b	71.5	71.5	71.2	72.7	73.9	74.5	75.3	76.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		19.4	20.7	21.9	24.2 b	27.2	29.2	31.0	32.9	35.5	37.6	39.3	39.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		53.6	55.4	55.7	55.4 b	55.5	55.8	56.0	57.6	59.2	60.5	61.8	63.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.0	14.5	14.3	14.5 b	14.6	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.3	12.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		11.7	10.9	10.9	10.9 b	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		22.3	22.2	21.4	21.8 b	21.1	21.3	21.6	23.2	23.1	23.1	22.5	21.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		68.7 b	70.4	71.6 b	71.6	71.6	72.5	73.2	73.4	73.3	73.8	74.0	74.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		18.1 b	17.0	16.2 b	16.7	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.9	17.3	17.5	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		13.2 b	12.6	12.2 b	11.8	11.3	10.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.7	8.2	8.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.5	57.0	57.8	58.5 b	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0	62.6	63.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		29.3	29.6	29.4	29.6 b	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.7	30.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.6	76.3	77.5	78.6 b	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.7	79.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		20.6	21.6	23.2	25.9 b	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0	40.5	39.9	
Total unemployment (000)		763	582	644 d	769	802	850	866	752	603	482	380	296	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		10.3	7.9	8.6 d	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		23.7	19.7	21.1 d	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0	15.1	12.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.4	2.8	2.9	3.2 b	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		51.8	35.1	33.0	31.5 b	38.2	41.8	43.5	42.6	38.8	34.0	30.0	26.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.0	5.9	6.2	7.5 b	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.3	5.6	5.2	4.5	3.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		31.6	32.4	31.1	30.8 b	30.7	30.2	28.3	29.0 b	29.8	29.3	30.4	31.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		56.1	57.4	56.9	56.0 b	55.8	55.4	55.0	55.9 b	57.1	58.0	58.7	59.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.7	82.2	82.1	81.8 b	81.6	81.5	81.6	83.0 b	84.1	84.3	84.6	85.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		50.6	52.4	52.7	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.4	60.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)												72.1 u		
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		58.2 u	61.4 u	57.9 u	49.2 bu	47.3 u	49.9 u	40.4 u	55.1 u	46.0 u	48.2	63.4	65.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		50.7	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.4	60.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)			28.2 u								61.2 u	59.4 u	56.9 u	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		29.4 u	39.8 u	45.8	45.6 bu	48.7 u	53.2 u	49.9 u	55.3	46.7	51.5	65.6	67.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.0	2.1	2.3 b	2.4	2.8 b	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.8 b	0.8	0.8 b	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		6.1	4.8	4.7	4.5 b	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	

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Poland		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4	21.9	19.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	17.3	15.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3365	4039	4417	4547	4993	5181	5495	5736	5970	6519	6635	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.0	20.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.2	22.3	24.4	23.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		10.4	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.7	9.0	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.5	25.1	23.6	24.4	24.1	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.9	22.9	24.0	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	34.7	32.7	27.5	27.9	26.6	25.3	24.8	26.4	23.1	24.5	37.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1	6.7	5.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.7	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.1	4.4	5.9	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.9	3.7	6.0		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	
		GINI coefficient	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.6	29.8	29.2	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.0	5.0 b	5.3	5.4 b	5.6	5.7	5.6 b	5.4 b	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8 b
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6	9.0	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5	8.7	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	33.5	29.9 b	27.0	27.0	26.6	26.1	25.5	24.7	23.7	21.6	19.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.6	17.0	16.9	17.4	17.8	17.1	17.3	17.2	18.1	17.1	15.1	
		Poverty gap (%)	25.4	21.5	23.7	23.3	22.8	23.3	23.4	24.4	24.1	25.6	25.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	9.7	9.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	21.9	17.6	14.6	14.1	12.9	13.2	11.8	10.6	8.5	6.7	5.8	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71.0	71.3	71.5	72.2	72.6	72.6	73.0	73.7	73.5	73.9	73.9		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		57.6	58.6	58.3	58.5	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.8	60.1	61.3	60.6		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		6.2	6.1 b	6.6	7.2 b	7.4	7.8	7.9 b	7.3 b	7.2	6.4	6.0	5.8 b	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.3	7.3	9.4	10.5 b	11.2	11.5	12.1	12.0	11.2	10.0	8.3	7.3	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	35.1	31.2 b	28.6	28.5	27.7	27.3	26.2	24.7	23.2	22.2	19.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.1	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.1	17.3	16.8	17.2	17.4	14.9	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.8	20.0	21.8	21.0	20.3	21.2	21.9	22.3	21.1	22.9	22.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		10.2	10.1	10.7	9.9	11.0	9.0	10.6	10.2	9.7	8.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	22.7	17.9	15.3	14.4	13.2	13.8	12.0	10.2	7.8	6.6	6.0		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.8	5.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.1	81.2	81.7	81.6	82.0	81.8		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	61.5	63.0	62.5	62.3	63.3	62.8	62.7	63.2	63.2	64.6	63.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	3.8	3.9 b	3.9	3.5 b	3.7	3.5	3.2 b	3.3 b	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.7 b	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.9	10.8	10.8	11.0 b	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.0	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.1	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	37.1	32.9 b	31.0	30.8	29.8	29.3	29.8	28.2	26.6	24.2	17.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.2	22.4	23.0	22.5	22.0	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.4	21.1	14.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	22.5	17.5	15.3	14.9	13.2	13.7	11.8	10.2	7.9	5.8	4.6	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		6.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		20.8	19.8	20.3	19.4	19.7	18.8	20.3	19.5	19.5	18.2	11.8		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		29.9	31.1	23.6	26.7	26.9	25.6	22.4	24.2	20.6	24.6	52.9		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	34.9	30.6 b	27.3	27.6	27.0	26.7	26.1	25.2	24.1	22.7	20.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.2	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.6	17.3	15.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	21.9	17.2	14.4	13.6	12.5	13.2	12.0	10.5	8.2	7.1	6.2		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.2	8.9	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.2		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	11.7	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.8	10.7	11.3	10.9	9.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	36.5	34.5	30.4	29.9	28.2	27.0	26.8	28.3	24.8	26.1	35.5		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.3	26.9 b	25.8	24.4	24.7	23.4	19.7	18.2	17.0	16.1	17.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.8	11.7	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.0	12.3	11.7	12.1	12.8	13.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	23.7	20.8	17.3	16.5	15.4	14.8	11.5	9.7	7.9	5.9	6.2		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.93		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.62		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.9 p	4.4 p	4.6 p	4.4 p	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6			
	Disability	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3			
	Old age and survivors	10.7 p	10.9 p	11.7 p	11.1 p	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1			
	Family/Children	0.9 p	1.2 p	1.3 p	1.3 p	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.5			
	Unemployment	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.3 p	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	18.4 p	19.3 p	20.3 p	19.7 p	18.7	18.9	19.6	19.3	19.4	20.3			
		0.9 p	0.8 p	0.7 p	0.7 p	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9			

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## Portugal

Portugal	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.8 p	2.1 e	
	Total employment	0.0	0.4	-2.7	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.3 p	2.3 e	
	Labour productivity	2.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	1.8	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.5 p	-0.2 e	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1 p	-0.3 ep	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.6	0.5	-0.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-0.6 p	0.1 e	
	Harmonized CPI	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	2.3	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.5 p	1.4 e	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	-1.9	-3.1	3.6	-1.8	0.4	1.7	1.6 p	2.0 ep	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	-1.6	-2.7	1.3	-2.5	-1.6	0.0	0.1 p	0.6 ep	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.7	-5.2	-5.7	3.2	-1.6	-0.1	1.1	0.0 p	0.8 ep	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	2.8	2.7	-1.2	-2.0	-3.2	1.8	-1.3	0.0	1.4	2.1 p	2.2 e	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.0	1.1	1.6	-1.9	-1.7	-2.8	-0.5	-2.0	-2.0	-0.3	0.5 p	0.7 ep	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10533	10553	10563	10573	10573	10542	10487	10427	10375	10341	10310	10291
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7028	7039	7034	7025	7001	6962	6904	6836	6779	6740	6691	6654
Total employment (000)		5093	5117	4969	4898	4740 b	4547	4429	4500	4549	4605	4757	4867	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4756	4786	4645	4577	4453 b	4256	4158	4255	4309	4371	4515	4615	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6	69.1	70.6	73.4	75.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.6	68.0	66.1	65.3	63.8 b	61.4	60.6	62.6	63.9	65.2	67.8	69.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.4	34.1	30.8	27.9	26.6 b	23.0	21.7	22.4	22.8	23.9	25.9	27.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.9	81.6	79.7	79.2	77.8 b	75.5	74.6	77.4	78.8	80.2	82.5	84.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		51.0	50.7	49.7	49.5	47.8 b	46.5	46.9	47.8	49.9	52.1	56.2	59.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.5	71.3	69.3	68.4	65.9 b	63.0	62.3	64.8	66.3	68.1	71.0	73.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		23.7	23.4	23.2	22.2	20.9 b	21.4	21.3	19.2	17.9	17.1	16.5	16.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.9	8.8	8.5	8.5	10.3 b	11.2	11.1	10.1	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		17.8	18.3	17.7	18.6	18.2 b	16.9	17.6	18.0	18.7	19.1	19.0	19.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			62.1 b	63.3	64.1	65.3 b	66.7	68.5	69.6	69.9	70.2	70.4	70.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			30.7 b	29.5	28.8	28.2 b	26.5	24.9	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			7.2 b	7.3	7.1	6.5 b	6.8	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	75.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		41.3	40.9	38.7	36.1	38.2 b	37.1	35.0	34.3	33.5	33.2	34.0	34.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.7	88.0	87.8	88.7	88.4 b	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.1	89.6	89.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		54.6	54.3	53.8	54.3	53.6 b	53.3	54.4	55.3	57.0	58.5	61.5	63.4	
Total unemployment (000)		494	476	574	645	688	835	855	729	648	571	465	363	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.4	21.6	25.3	28.2	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7	32.0	28.2	23.8	20.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8	3.6	4.2	5.7	6.2 b	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2	6.2	4.5	3.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		47.1	47.3	44.0	52.0	48.4 b	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4	49.9	43.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.9	6.8	7.9	8.2	11.5 b	14.1	13.3	11.9	10.7	9.3	8.1	6.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		71.4	71.6	68.9	68.1	65.7 b	62.9	61.6	63.0 b	64.3	65.5	68.4	70.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		80.0	80.7	80.2	79.9	79.3 b	76.0	75.8	77.6 b	78.7	79.4	81.8	83.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.0	86.7	86.6	85.4	83.6 b	82.1	80.5	82.7 b	83.7	85.1	86.8	88.4	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		67.5	67.8	66.1	65.3	63.8 b	61.5	60.8	62.7	64.0	65.3	67.8	69.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		71.1	79.0	70.7	64.2	70.0 b	63.6	56.7	60.7	70.2	68.0	70.9	75.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		71.5	72.0	65.7	65.4	62.4 b	57.5	54.4	59.0	58.9	64.3	67.5	66.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.2	67.5	65.7	64.9	63.4 b	60.9	60.4	62.2	63.5	64.7	67.2	69.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.8	73.9	73.0	71.6	75.6 b	71.3	67.2	73.8	75.1	76.7	80.3	80.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		73.4	73.9	68.8	68.0	66.5 b	64.9	61.1	64.2	65.5	68.1	72.0	73.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.8	1.7	1.8	4.0 b	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6 b	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2 b	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.6		

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Portugal		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5064	5070	5066	5064	5054	5030	4996	4958	4924	4902	4882	4868	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3446	3450	3442	3435	3419	3395	3361	3321	3286	3262	3236	3216	
	Total employment (000)	2725	2725	2612	2569	2487 b	2357	2288	2320	2334	2361	2442	2486	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2539	2542	2436	2390	2306 b	2177	2116	2164	2182	2210	2286	2327	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.1	79.4	76.4	75.4	73.2 b	69.8	68.7	71.3	72.6	74.2	77.3	78.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	73.8	70.8	69.8	67.7 b	64.5	63.5	65.8	66.9	68.3	71.1	72.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.5	37.7	32.5	29.7	28.7 b	24.8	22.9	22.9	24.1	25.5	27.6	29.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.2	87.6	84.7	84.1	81.7 b	78.6	77.1	80.6	81.8	83.0	85.6	87.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.7	58.3	57.5	55.8	54.2 b	51.6	53.5	54.3	56.0	58.5	63.0	64.5	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.9	79.6	76.3	74.8	71.5 b	67.6	66.6	69.3	70.8	72.6	76.0	77.9	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	25.8	25.2	25.7	24.9	25.0 b	25.6	25.6	23.9	22.3	21.3	20.6	20.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	7.1 b	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	16.9	16.9	16.2	17.5	17.3 b	16.3	16.7	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		51.2 b	52.1	52.8	53.6 b	55.0	57.9	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		42.2 b	40.8	39.7	39.2 b	37.1	34.1	34.0	34.7	34.9	35.2	35.4	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		6.6 b	7.1	7.4	7.2 b	7.9	8.0	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.2	79.2	78.2	77.8	78.0 b	77.3	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.2	77.9	78.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.7	43.6	40.1	38.0	40.4 b	39.2	36.2	34.8	34.2	35.0	35.6	36.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.9	93.2	92.5	92.7	92.4 b	92.1	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3	92.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.0	61.6 b	60.4	62.7	64.0	65.0	66.9	69.3	69.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	249	246	309	331	349	434	436	363	324	289	225	174	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.7	8.6	11.0	11.9	12.6	15.9	16.3	13.8	12.4	11.1	8.6	6.6	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	19.0	24.6	27.3	29.0	36.7	36.7	33.9	29.7	27.4	22.5	19.7	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.1	6.1 b	7.8	9.4	8.4	7.3	6.4	4.3	3.0	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	47.5	48.5	40.6	51.4	48.0 b	48.9	57.6	60.8	58.8	57.3	50.5	45.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	5.9	7.7	8.2	11.7 b	14.4	13.3	11.9	10.1	9.5	8.0	7.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	80.0	79.8	76.5	75.4	72.7 b	68.9	67.2	69.1 b	70.7	71.8	75.9	77.2	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.5	83.9	83.8	83.5	81.2 b	77.8	77.9	81.1 b	81.1	82.1	84.0	85.8	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.3	90.3	87.6	86.1	83.7 b	82.6	82.7	85.5 b	85.2	86.8	87.9	89.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.4	73.5	70.8	69.7	67.7 b	64.6	63.7	65.9	66.8	68.2	71.0	72.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	83.0	88.6	85.3	72.2	72.2 b	71.8	66.5	66.9	72.4	70.0	76.8	78.2	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	78.0	78.3	70.2	71.7	66.8 b	56.4	54.9	59.4	67.9	70.2	73.0	74.9	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.2	73.2	70.5	69.4	67.5 b	64.2	63.4	65.4	66.5	67.8	70.4	72.1	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.7	83.9	79.9	78.2	77.4 b	76.9	73.0	77.7	76.0	80.0	82.6	83.1	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	79.2	79.3	73.1	72.8	68.6 b	65.4	61.2	66.6	69.8	71.1	76.1	78.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.9	0.9	2.8 b	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.3	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.2			0.4 b	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.4 b	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5468	5484	5497	5510	5519	5512	5492	5469	5451	5440	5427	5423
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3582	3589	3591	3590	3582	3567	3544	3515	3493	3477	3454	3438
		Total employment (000)	2367	2391	2357	2329	2253 b	2190	2141	2180	2214	2244	2314	2381
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2217	2243	2209	2187	2147 b	2079	2042	2091	2127	2161	2229	2288
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.3	67.1	66.1	65.6	64.6 b	63.0	62.3	64.2	65.9	67.4	69.8	72.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	62.5	61.5	61.0	60.1 b	58.5	57.9	59.6	61.1	62.4	64.8	66.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.1	30.3	29.2	26.0	24.5 b	21.2	20.4	21.9	21.5	22.3	24.1	25.1
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.8	75.8	74.9	74.5	74.1 b	72.5	72.2	74.3	76.1	77.6	79.7	81.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.3	44.0	42.8	43.8	42.0 b	42.0	41.0	42.1	44.5	46.3	50.2	54.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.7	63.4	62.8	62.4	60.6 b	58.7	58.3	60.5	62.2	63.9	66.5	69.0	
Self-employed (% total employment)		21.4	21.5	20.4	19.2	16.5 b	16.9	16.7	14.3	13.3	12.7	12.2	12.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		13.7	14.1	13.2	12.4	13.8 b	14.2	14.0	12.6	12.5	12.1	11.7	10.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		18.8	19.7	19.3	19.7	19.1 b	17.5	18.5	18.6	19.1	19.6	19.4	19.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			7.9 b	7.5	6.8	5.7 b	5.7	5.2	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.7	68.9	68.9	69.7	69.5 b	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5	71.6	72.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.8	38.1	37.2	34.2	35.9 b	34.9	33.8	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.3	31.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.7	82.9	83.3	84.9	84.5 b	85.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6	87.0	87.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		47.0	46.7	46.0	47.4	46.4 b	47.0	46.9	47.5	49.9	51.0	54.6	58.4	
Total unemployment (000)		245	229	264	314	339	400	419	366	324	282	239	190	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.6	9.0	10.3	12.2	13.2	15.6	16.6	14.5	12.9	11.3	9.5	7.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		24.6	24.6	26.1	29.2	31.5	39.4	39.7	35.5	34.4	29.1	25.3	21.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.5	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4 b	7.6	9.1	8.5	7.2	6.0	4.7	3.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		46.7	46.3	47.3	52.4	48.7 b	48.6	55.0	58.5	56.1	53.4	49.4	42.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	11.4 b	13.7	13.4	12.0	11.3	9.0	8.3	6.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		62.7	63.2	61.1	60.4	58.4 b	56.6	55.6	56.4 b	57.5	58.8	60.3	62.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		77.6	77.6	76.8	76.5	77.5 b	74.4	74.0	74.4 b	76.4	76.8	79.8	81.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.9	84.4	85.9	85.1	83.4 b	81.8	79.1	80.9 b	82.8	84.0	86.2	87.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		61.7	62.3	61.5	61.0	60.1 b	58.5	58.1	59.7	61.3	62.5	64.8	67.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.7	69.7	59.2	59.0	68.3 b	57.6	48.8	54.9	68.3	66.5	66.2	72.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		65.5	66.2	61.6	60.1	58.7 b	58.3	54.0	58.7	52.7	59.9	63.4	59.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		61.4	61.9	61.1	60.7	59.4 b	57.9	57.6	59.1	60.7	61.9	64.1	66.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.6	65.4	67.9	66.4	74.1 b	66.0	62.1	70.5	74.3	74.0	78.5	79.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		68.0	68.9	65.0	63.7	64.7 b	64.4	61.1	62.3	62.1	65.7	68.6	68.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.7	2.6	2.7	5.4 b	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8 b	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.0 b	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.1	

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Portugal		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6	25.1	23.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.0	18.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	5349	5702	5655	5837	5773	5877	5892	6075	6190	6483	6475	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.3	23.2	23.6	22.7	23.2	24.1	27.4	30.3	29.0	26.7	27.0	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.1	13.1	9.8	13.2	13.6	11.4	11.7	12.0	13.6	11.5	14.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.2	24.9	24.3	26.4	25.4	25.3	25.5	26.7	26.4	25.0	23.6	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.2	25.7	26.3	32.2	29.1	29.3	26.7	27.0	26.1	24.0	22.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.4	6.9	6.0 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.0	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	-5.3	-5.3	-1.0	-0.5	2.5	2.7	1.6	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	
		GINI coefficient	36.8	35.8	35.4	33.7	34.2	34.5	34.2	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.5	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	36.5	34.9	30.9	28.3	23.0 b	20.5	18.9	17.4 b	13.7	14.0	12.6	11.8
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3	10.6	9.3	8.4
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.8	23.8	24.6	27.5	26.7	25.9	24.1	22.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.2	17.9	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.5	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.2	17.8	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.3	22.5	24.9	23.1	23.4	25.3	28.4	31.2	30.1	27.1	27.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.1	12.0	9.2	13.0	13.3	10.9	12.1	12.0	14.0	11.2	13.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.2	7.8	8.3	10.9	10.1	9.5	7.9	6.5	6.0 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.9	12.3	11.9	10.6	8.8	7.9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		75.9	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.3	77.3 b	77.6	78.0 b	78.1	78.1	78.4		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		58.5	59.2	58.3	59.3	60.7	64.5 b	63.9	58.3 b	58.2	59.9	60.1		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		42.8	41.4	35.8	32.4	28.1 b	26.9	23.4	20.7 b	16.4	17.4	15.3	14.7	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.8	8.9	10.6	10.4	12.2 b	14.6	14.2	12.3	10.4	10.8	9.2	8.4	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	26.0	26.8	25.8	25.8	25.1	25.9	27.4	28.1	27.3	26.0	24.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.0	19.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.7	20.0	20.1	19.6	18.7	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.6	23.0	23.2	27.0	29.3	28.7	26.5	26.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.0	14.1	10.4	13.5	13.8	11.9	11.4	12.0	13.2	11.8	14.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0	11.1	9.7	8.8	7.2	5.9 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.8	6.8	7.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	12.1	12.4	11.1	9.4	8.2		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	82.7	82.6	83.2	83.8	83.6 b	84.0	84.4 b	84.3	84.3	84.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	57.9	57.6	56.4	56.7	58.6	62.6 b	62.2	55.4 b	55.0	57.4	57.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	30.0	28.2	25.8	24.0	17.7 b	14.0	14.3	14.1 b	11.0	10.5	9.7	8.7	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.9 b	13.2	13.9	12.3	12.2	10.3	9.5	8.4	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.9	29.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	27.8	31.7	31.4	29.6	27.0	24.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.9	22.8	22.9	22.4	22.4	21.8	24.4	25.6	24.8	22.4	20.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	11.8	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.3	13.9	12.9	11.0	9.6	7.4	5.7 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.1	5.9	6.2	8.0	7.2	8.5	9.7	9.8	8.7	6.4	5.9	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		17.6	19.5	19.3	17.1	18.3	16.4	18.2	19.9	19.8	19.1	17.2		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		22.9	24.3	25.4	30.4	27.5	26.4	23.0	23.8	20.8	21.7	18.8		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	23.1	24.5	23.5	24.1	23.2	25.6	28.5	28.3	27.4	25.6	23.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.2	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	18.4	19.1	18.8	18.2	18.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.2	10.7	10.3	9.6	8.6	6.6	6.0 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.9	6.5	7.2	8.8	8.6	10.6	13.0	12.9	11.6	10.0	8.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	30.9	30.3	30.7	37.7	33.6	34.0	30.0	30.3	30.4	27.8	25.8		
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	30.0	27.7	26.0	26.1	24.5	22.2	20.3	21.1	21.7	21.8	20.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		25.5	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.0	17.4	14.6	15.1	17.0	18.3	17.0		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		10.7	10.1	10.6	9.6	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.8	8.4	6.7	7.2	6.2 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.80	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.92		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.47	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.67		
Sickness/Health care		6.2	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7			
	Old age and survivors	10.9	11.5	12.4	12.6	13.4	13.7	14.6	14.7	14.4	13.9			
	Family/Children	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2			
	Unemployment	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.9			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	23.0	23.4	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.4	27.6	26.9	25.7	25.1			
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9			

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## Romania

Romania		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	7.2	9.3	-5.5	-3.9	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.8	7.0 p	4.1 p	
	Total employment	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	-4.8 b	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-1.1	2.6 p	0.2 p	
	Labour productivity	6.8	9.3	-3.6	-3.6	2.8	7.2 b	4.4	2.6	5.2	6.0	4.3 p	3.9 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.8	-4.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.8	-0.4	1.3	0.1 p	0.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	6.3	9.3	-3.1	-3.3	1.0	12.1 b	4.7	3.4	5.6	4.6	4.2 p	3.8 p	
	Harmonized CPI	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2	1.4	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	4.1	
	Price deflator GDP	15.8	16.0	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.5	4.7 p	5.9 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	8.6	33.9	-3.2	8.2	-4.1	8.9 b	4.1 b	6.9	2.0	15.0	12.6 p	18.4 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-6.3	15.5	-7.0	4.5	-7.6	4.7 b	0.7 b	5.1	-0.6	12.2	7.6 p	11.8 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.5	24.1	-8.3	2.0	-9.4	5.3 b	0.9 b	5.4	2.4	16.2	11.4 p	13.7 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	22.5	0.5	12.3	-6.7	1.5 b	-0.3	4.2	-3.1	8.5	8.0 p	14.0 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-12.3	5.6	-3.5	8.5	-10.1	-2.4 b	-3.6 b	2.4	-5.5	5.8	3.2 p	7.7 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	21131	20635	20440	20295	20199	20096	20020	19947	19871	19761	19644	19531
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	14452	14076	13919	13814	13745	13669	13622	13556	13414	13258	13092	12928
		Total employment (000)	9353	9369	9244	8713 b	8528	8605	8549	8614	8535	8449	8671	8689
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8843	8882	8805	8307 b	8139	8222	8179	8254	8235	8166	8363	8382
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0	66.3	68.8	69.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	64.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.4	24.8	24.5	24.3 b	23.4	23.7	22.9	22.5	24.5	22.3	24.5	24.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.6	74.4	73.7	76.8 b	75.8	76.6	76.3	77.1	77.4	77.6	79.9	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		41.4	43.1	42.6	40.7 b	39.9	41.6	41.8	43.1	41.1	42.8	44.5	46.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.7	63.5	62.6	63.5 b	62.5	63.5	63.3	64.2	64.3	64.9	67.5	68.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		21.2	20.8	20.8	22.6 b	20.9	21.2	21.1	20.5	19.4	18.1	18.1	17.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.6	8.6	8.5	9.9 b	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	7.4	6.8	6.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7 b	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			41.7 b	42.8	42.6 b	44.1	43.9	44.3	44.5	47.5	48.5	48.6	49.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			33.3 b	31.5	29.7 b	29.9	29.5	29.5	30.1	29.4	30.8	31.1	31.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			25.0 b	25.7	27.7 b	26.0	26.6	26.2	25.4	23.1	20.7	20.3	19.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1	65.6	67.3	67.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.5	30.4	30.9	31.2 b	30.7	30.5	30.1	29.6	31.3	28.0	30.0	29.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.0	78.3	78.5	81.9 b	80.9	81.5	81.5	82.1	82.5	81.9	83.4	83.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.4	44.2	43.9	42.1 b	41.4	43.0	43.4	44.6	42.7	44.2	46.0	47.5	
Total unemployment (000)		634	549	624	652	659	627	653	629	624	530	449	380	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3	16.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.2	2.4	2.2	2.4 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		50.0	41.3	31.6	34.5 b	41.0	44.2	45.2	41.1	43.9	50.0	41.4	44.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.1	5.7	6.4	6.9 b	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	5.8	5.5	4.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.8	54.6	54.7	55.8 b	51.9	53.5	54.0	55.5 b	53.7	52.8	54.9	55.6	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		70.1	69.5	68.5	69.6 b	69.2	69.7	68.8	70.4 b	69.7	70.3	72.5	73.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.9	86.9	86.0	85.8 b	85.9	85.4	85.8	86.0 b	86.9	87.8	89.2	89.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	64.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		64.3	58.7	60.8 u									74.3 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	64.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.4 u	64.5 u	74.3 u			69.4 u	61.7 u	53.9 u			69.5 u	74.9 u	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.2	2.0	2.4 b	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)														
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.5	2.9	3.8	4.4 b	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.0	2.6	

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Romania	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total population (000)	10290	10049	9952	9880	9833	9777	9761	9746	9707	9650	9603	9553
Population aged 15-64(000)	7185	7024	6967	6914	6879	6838	6839	6830	6764	6689	6622	6551
Total employment (000)	5116	5157	5101	4881 b	4734	4800	4791	4844	4848	4806	4893	4941
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4863	4925	4890	4689 b	4555	4622	4621	4677	4704	4668	4744	4792
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.0	71.6	70.7	73.1 b	71.5	72.8	72.8	74.0	74.7	75.0	77.3	78.9
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.8	65.7	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	73.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.5 b	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.6	29.4	27.2	28.4	28.9
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	80.9	80.5	84.8 b	83.1	84.1	83.8	84.6	85.2	85.5	87.6	88.7
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.3	53.0	52.3	49.9 b	48.6	51.2	51.4	53.2	51.2	53.0	55.3	57.9
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.5	70.9	70.1	72.0 b	70.5	71.8	71.6	72.7	73.1	73.7	76.1	77.7
Self-employed (% total employment)	27.5	26.8	26.9	29.2 b	26.6	26.9	26.6	26.0	24.4	23.0	23.0	21.7
Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.3	8.1	8.0	9.8 b	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.5	7.3	6.7	6.2
Temporary employment (% total employment)	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8 b	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9
Employment in Services (% total employment)	36.2 b	37.1	36.5 b	38.0	37.9	38.1	38.2	40.6	40.9	41.2	42.0	42.0
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.7 b	38.1	36.3 b	36.9	36.0	36.0	36.6	35.9	37.6	37.7	37.6	37.6
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	24.1 b	24.8	27.2 b	25.1	26.1	25.9	25.2	23.6	21.6	21.2	20.4	20.4
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.1	70.6	70.9	73.7 b	72.1	73.2	73.4	74.3	75.3	74.8	76.2	76.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.5 b	35.3	35.3	35.1	34.8	37.0	33.9	34.6	34.6
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9	85.8	86.3	90.9 b	89.0	89.9	90.0	90.5	91.6	91.0	92.2	92.5
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.1	55.1	54.5	52.3 b	51.3	53.6	53.9	55.4	53.8	55.1	57.4	59.7
Total unemployment (000)	405	362	398	399	397	381	400	384	395	339	290	244
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.2	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.5	6.6	5.6	4.7
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.3	17.7	20.5	22.1	24.0	22.2	23.2	23.6	20.6	19.9	18.1	16.3
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.8 b	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.2
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.9	42.9	32.2	36.7 b	41.8	44.2	44.1	41.8	43.8	50.1	43.6	47.1
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	6.8	7.6	8.1 b	8.5	7.9	8.1	8.2	7.6	6.7	6.3	5.6
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	66.3	67.2	67.2	70.0 b	62.9	65.2	66.7	67.9 b	69.0	68.6	71.2	72.2
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.2	75.7	75.2	77.2 b	76.7	77.7	76.7	78.5 b	77.5	78.2	80.7	82.4
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.6	87.8	86.5	86.8 b	87.5	87.4	87.8	88.0 b	89.5	90.5	90.8	91.8
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	73.2
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	71.6 u	72.3 u										
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	73.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												80.4 u
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.6	2.4	3.0 b	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.5
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)												
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.0 b	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.0
Total population (000)	10841	10586	10488	10414	10366	10319	10259	10201	10164	10111	10042	9977
Population aged 15-64(000)	7267	7053	6952	6900	6866	6832	6783	6726	6650	6570	6470	6377
Total employment (000)	4237	4212	4143	3832 b	3794	3805	3758	3770	3687	3643	3777	3748
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3980	3958	3915	3618 b	3584	3600	3558	3577	3531	3499	3620	3590
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.9	57.3	56.3	56.5 b	56.2	56.7	56.5	57.3	57.2	57.4	60.2	60.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	56.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.2	20.2	20.6	19.9 b	19.7	19.6	18.6	18.0	19.3	17.1	20.4	20.3
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.5	67.8	66.9	68.6 b	68.3	68.9	68.6	69.3	69.2	69.2	71.8	72.1
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.6	34.4	34.1	32.6 b	32.2	33.1	33.2	34.2	32.1	33.6	34.9	35.7
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.9	56.0	55.1	55.1 b	54.5	55.2	55.0	55.7	55.4	56.0	58.8	59.2
Self-employed (% total employment)	13.5	13.4	13.3	14.2 b	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.5	12.8	11.7	11.8	11.5
Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.9	9.3	9.1	10.0 b	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.2	7.7	6.9	6.9
Temporary employment (% total employment)	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.6 b	50.1	50.5 b	51.8 u	51.7 u	52.3 u	52.6 u	56.8	58.6 u	58.3 u	58.7 u	58.7 u
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.4 b	23.2	21.1 b	21.0 u	21.1 u	21.2 u	21.8 u	20.9	21.8 u	22.6 u	22.3 u	22.3 u
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	26.0 b	26.7	28.4 b	27.2	27.2	26.5	25.6	22.4	19.6	19.1	19.0	19.0
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.0	55.2	55.4	56.2 b	56.1	56.4	56.3	56.9	56.7	56.2	58.2	58.3
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.9	24.7	25.8	25.6 b	25.8	25.5	24.7	24.0	25.2	21.8	25.0	24.2
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.0	70.7	70.6	72.7 b	72.6	72.9	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.4	74.2	74.2
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.9	34.7	34.7	33.1 b	32.7	33.7	34.1	35.0	32.8	34.4	35.7	36.4
Total unemployment (000)	229	187	226	252	262	246	253	245	229	191	159	135
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.2	4.4	5.4	6.2 b	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.5
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	17.3	19.2	22.1	23.7	23.0	24.6	24.7	23.4	21.8	18.6	16.2
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.9 b	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.3
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.2	38.4	30.6	31.1 b	39.8	44.1	46.8	40.0	44.1	49.8	37.5	38.6
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.7 b	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.7	3.9
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.8	46.1	46.0	45.8 b	44.0	45.1	44.5	45.2 b	41.1	39.5	41.0	41.1
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	64.3	62.6	61.0	60.9 b	60.6	60.5	59.7	61.2 b	60.9	61.4	63.3	63.8
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.1	86.1	85.4	84.9 b	84.4	83.5	83.8	84.1 b	84.5	85.3	87.8	87.8
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	52.7	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	56.2
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	56.3 u											
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	56.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.7	1.5	1.6 b	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)												
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	5.5	5.2	6.4	6.1 b	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.4

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Romania		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	47.0	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.7	32.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	24.6	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	23.6	23.5
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	1670	1837	2066	2122	2186	2226	2332	2408	2614	2835	3182	3745
		Poverty gap (%)	36.6	32.3	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.1	33.6	34.6	38.2	36.2	34.5	35.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				18.0	17.5	18.7	17.1	19.5	19.3	20.2	19.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	31.5	30.8	28.7	27.8	29.2	28.8	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.5	28.3	28.0
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	21.9	23.4	23.0	22.3	23.6	20.5	18.4	12.9	13.3	14.2	16.6	16.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	38.0	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	23.8	19.7	16.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	6.9	7.4
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	14.5	18.0	-2.4	-1.5	-3.0	-3.8	6.1	2.7	1.9	10.3		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	8.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3	7.2	6.5	7.2
		GINI coefficient	38.3 b	35.9	34.5	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.6	35.0	37.4	34.7	33.1	35.1
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.3	15.9	16.6	19.3 b	18.1	17.8	17.3	18.1 b	19.1	18.5	18.1	16.4
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1	17.4	15.2	14.5
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	46.1	43.0	41.8	40.5	39.9	42.5	41.3	40.0	36.5	37.8	34.9
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		24.1	22.8	21.2	21.0	21.9	23.1	23.0	25.3	25.1	24.8	22.9	22.5
	Poverty gap (%)		36.6	32.9	31.7	31.9	33.5	31.8	35.1	38.3	39.1	37.6	35.1	37.2
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					17.3	17.4	18.4	16.8	19.3	19.5	20.2	18.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		37.6	32.2	31.7	30.0	29.3	31.3	30.3	26.6	23.1	23.8	19.7	16.3
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.8	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.2	6.2	6.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.5		69.7	69.8	70.0 b	71.1	70.9	71.6	71.4	71.5	71.7	71.7		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	60.5		60.0	59.8	57.3 b	57.4	57.6	58.6	59.0	59.0	59.8	59.2		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.1		15.9	16.1	19.5 b	19.1	18.5	18.7	19.5 b	19.5	18.4	18.0	16.7	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.6		8.8	11.2	14.2 b	16.3	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.0	14.1	12.1	11.4	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)		48.0	45.3	44.2	42.4	41.9	43.8	42.5	40.7	38.2	39.8	36.5	33.9
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		25.1	24.3	23.0	22.1	22.6	22.8	22.9	24.9	25.7	25.7	24.2	24.5
	Poverty gap (%)		36.9	31.5	31.0	30.5	29.0	29.3	32.5	32.6	37.1	34.8	33.7	34.4
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					18.7	17.7	19.0	17.3	19.7	19.2	20.2	19.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		38.4	33.2	32.5	30.9	29.8	30.9	29.3	25.2	22.4	23.7	19.7	17.2
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.0	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.0	8.9	9.2	7.7	8.2	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.8	77.5	77.4	77.7 b	78.2	78.1	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.1	79.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.5	62.9	61.7	57.5 b	57.0	57.7	57.9	59.0	59.4	59.0	58.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	17.4	16.0	17.2	19.0 b	17.2	16.9	15.9	16.7 b	18.5	18.7	18.1	16.1	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	15.1	14.5	16.8	19.2 b	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.8	21.4	20.8	18.4	17.8	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	51.8	50.9	50.6	48.1	49.2	52.5	51.4	50.7	46.8	49.2	41.7	38.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	33.0	33.3	31.9	32.1	33.0	33.3	34.7	39.3	38.1	37.2	32.2	32.0
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	42.3	38.5	39.1	35.8	35.7	38.8	36.4	31.0	28.9	30.2	21.5	19.7
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.6	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.6	6.1	6.1	7.5	8.5	5.8	7.0
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	28.1	29.9	28.9	30.8	31.0	31.0	32.4	36.3	34.2	32.6	29.4	27.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		23.4	23.6	22.0	19.6	22.9	20.0	18.0	10.3	12.6	16.4	20.1	20.2	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	42.9	40.8	40.7	39.9	39.7	42.3	40.7	38.7	35.7	37.0	34.6	30.7
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	20.7	19.8	19.4	19.5	20.9	21.9	21.7	23.4	23.3	23.3	21.9	21.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	33.8	29.4	29.6	28.5	27.8	29.4	28.2	24.3	21.2	22.1	18.9	15.7	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.5	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.9	18.9	18.1	19.7	18.6	18.6	17.1	15.0	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	23.6	26.4	25.7	25.3	26.2	21.8	19.9	14.6	14.3	15.0	18.0	16.5	
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	57.9	49.4	43.3	40.1	36.2	35.4	35.8	35.0	33.3	34.0	33.2	32.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		29.4	26.5	21.4	17.6	14.8	14.4	14.5	15.7	19.4	19.1	20.0	22.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		50.1	39.0	34.0	32.4	29.2	28.5	28.4	26.5	21.5	22.5	20.6	17.4	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.76	0.85	0.93	0.97	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.0	0.97	0.95	0.90	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.44	0.50	0.56	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.61	0.51	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9			
	Disability	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0			
	Old age and survivors	5.9	6.8	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9			
	Family/Children	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4			
	Unemployment	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	13.3	13.7	16.2	17.5	16.6	15.4	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.6			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5			

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## Slovenia

Slovenia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	4.9	4.5	
	Total employment	3.4	2.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.0	
	Labour productivity	3.5	0.7	-6.1	3.4	2.4	-1.8	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.5	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	-2.1	-1.9	-1.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.3	-0.4	-6.4	3.3	3.4	-0.6	-1.1	1.4	0.6	3.4	3.8	2.6	
	Harmonized CPI	3.8	5.5	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.9	
	Price deflator GDP	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.0	1.5	-1.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	3.0	3.2	4.0	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.9	2.6	-1.5	5.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.1	0.5	0.3	2.3	1.5	1.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	-0.5	-3.7	-1.4	0.9	2.1	3.2	1.6	2.0	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.6	6.4	8.5	0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.5	-1.2	0.3	1.8	1.3	2.5	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.5	1.8	5.0	1.6	-1.9	0.4	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	1.0	-0.3	0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	2010	2010 b	2032	2047	2050	2055	2059	2061	2063	2064	2066	2067
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1410	1403	1414	1421	1420	1416	1409	1400	1389	1378	1367	1355
		Total employment (000)	985	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		957	975	955	942	915	907	888	893	902	903	944	962	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1	70.1	73.4	75.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.8	68.6	67.5	66.2	64.4	64.1	63.3	63.9	65.2	65.8	69.3	71.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.6	38.4	35.3	34.1	31.5	27.3	26.5	26.8	29.6	28.6	34.7	35.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.3	86.8	84.8	83.7	83.1	83.3	81.9	81.9	82.9	83.5	86.1	87.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.5	32.8	35.6	35.0	31.2	32.9	33.5	35.4	36.6	38.5	42.7	47.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.0	71.6	69.9	68.1	66.4	66.4	65.2	65.7	66.9	67.7	70.9	73.1	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.1	9.9	10.7	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.5	11.8	11.8	12.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.1	8.1	9.5	10.3	9.5	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.1	9.3	10.3	9.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		15.8	15.1	13.9	14.5	15.2	14.4	13.8	13.7	15.1	14.6	15.2	13.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			57.5 bu	59.1	59.9	60.9	61.7	61.5	60.8 u	62.1 u	62.5 u	61.9 u	62.0 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			35.6 bu	33.8	33.2	32.2	31.3	31.4	31.5 u	32.1 u	33.3 u	33.4 u	33.6 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			6.9 b	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.7	5.8	4.2	4.6	4.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		41.8	42.9	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7	39.1	38.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		89.3	90.1	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5	91.9	92.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.6	34.2	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2	45.6	49.5	
Total unemployment (000)		50	46	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.1	2.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.7	42.2	30.1	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	53.3	47.5	42.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.2	4.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.4	3.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.2	55.0	53.7	51.1	46.7	47.2	45.5	48.5 b	49.0	46.1	49.7	51.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.1	76.4	74.6	73.0	70.6	70.7	69.5	69.5 b	69.7	71.0	73.6	75.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.7	87.9	88.4	87.3	86.4	85.1	83.8	83.2 b	84.4	85.2	87.1	88.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.4	64.1	63.5	64.2	65.2	65.8	69.3	71.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		82.7 u	76.8 u	70.5 u	59.8 u	58.9 u	73.1	57.3 u	60.4	60.3	64.3	73.0	81.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		60.3	65.3	52.2	59.3	65.4	60.9	56.5	54.1	67.2	66.7	68.6	67.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.7	64.1	63.5	64.5	65.7	66.2	69.6	71.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.2	66.8	66.9	63.9	57.7	60.6	59.3	56.9	60.0	59.7	65.4	69.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		69.2	69.0	65.7	65.8	63.4	64.9	61.0	58.6	61.7	63.2	66.6	66.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	

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Slovenia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	987	987 b	1004	1014	1015	1017	1019	1021	1022	1023	1025	1027	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	719	715	727	733	731	728	724	720	714	708	703	698	
	Total employment (000)	540	543	531	524	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	525	532	516	509	495	490	484	486	492	484	506	519	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.5	77.4	75.6	74.0	71.8	71.8	71.2	71.6	73.3	73.3	76.9	79.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.7	72.7	71.0	69.6	67.7	67.4	67.1	67.5	69.2	68.9	72.5	74.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.2	43.0	39.1	37.6	35.7	30.4	29.7	29.5	32.0	31.1	38.6	38.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.1	88.6	86.4	85.2	84.8	85.4	84.3	84.6	86.1	85.6	88.5	90.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.3	44.7	46.4	45.5	39.5	40.7	41.8	41.8	42.6	43.6	48.0	52.2	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.0	76.8	74.6	72.9	70.7	71.0	70.3	70.9	72.2	72.2	75.8	78.3	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.9	13.3	14.8	16.2	16.3	16.1	15.9	16.7	16.2	15.5	14.9	15.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.5	6.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.0	6.7	5.9	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	13.7	13.0	12.4	12.5	13.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	14.0	13.3	13.8	12.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		46.6 bu	49.1 u	49.3 u	48.9	50.2 u	50.5 u	49.6 u	50.7 u	49.7 u	49.0 u	50.4 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		46.2 bu	43.7 u	43.6 u	43.6	42.2 u	42.1 u	42.6 u	43.6 u	45.3 u	45.8 u	44.8 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		7.2 b	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.7	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5	77.1	78.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.6	47.7	45.4	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8	42.9	42.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.3	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0	93.4	94.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.7	46.4	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1	51.8	55.1	
	Total unemployment (000)	22	23	33	42	45	46	51	49	44	40	32	26	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	4.0	5.9	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.5	9.0	8.1	7.5	5.8	4.6	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.4	9.9	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6	9.9	8.3	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.1	2.0	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.3	41.4	28.3	45.0	45.1	48.8	51.9	55.0	50.7	54.1	52.7	44.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5	4.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9	5.8	4.3	3.5	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.4	63.4	62.5	60.8	55.5	56.1	55.1	55.6 b	56.9	53.7	59.0	61.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.2	80.8	78.0	76.1	74.0	74.5	73.9	73.5 b	74.2	74.9	77.5	79.4	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.9	88.7	90.3	89.6	87.4	87.4	86.3	86.5 b	88.3	86.5	89.1	91.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.6	72.4	70.9	69.6	67.4	66.9	66.7	67.3	68.6	68.2	72.1	74.1	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	92.3 u	88.9 u	89.1 u	70.4 u	67.3 u	85.2 u	79.2 u	70.5 u	72.1 u	81.4 u	78.4 u	82.5 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	76.5	87.8	75.1	73.5	83.6	84.9	78.0	75.1	83.8	82.1	82.2	82.0	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.6	72.6	71.0	69.6	67.6	67.0	66.6	67.6	69.2	68.8	72.5	74.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	71.5	73.3	70.7	70.9	64.9	64.1	66.1	63.4	65.2	61.2	67.4	74.2	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	75.4	74.3	70.9	70.0	69.7	73.3	72.9	67.8	70.0	71.1	74.2	75.9	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.3 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1023	1024 b	1028	1033	1036	1039	1040	1040	1041	1041	1041	1040
		Population aged 15-64(000)	691	687	687	688	690	688	685	680	675	670	664	657
		Total employment (000)	446	453	450	443	430	424	411	418	417	424	443	450
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	432	443	439	432	420	416	404	407	410	419	437	443
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.1	68.5	67.9	66.5	64.8	64.6	63.0	63.6	64.7	66.7	69.7	71.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.6	64.2	63.8	62.6	60.9	60.5	59.2	60.0	61.0	62.6	65.8	67.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.4	33.2	31.0	30.0	26.9	23.7	23.0	24.0	27.1	26.1	30.4	31.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.4	84.8	83.2	82.1	81.3	81.0	79.3	79.1	79.5	81.2	83.5	84.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		22.2	21.1	24.8	24.5	22.7	25.0	25.2	29.0	30.5	33.4	37.5	41.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.9	66.1	65.1	63.1	61.9	61.6	59.9	60.3	61.4	63.2	65.9	67.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		6.6	5.9	5.9	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.0	10.4	12.1	13.6	12.2	12.2	12.6	13.7	13.7	13.1	14.5	14.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		18.4	17.7	15.7	16.8	17.3	16.4	15.0	14.7	16.4	16.2	16.8	15.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				71.0 u										
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				22.1 u										
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			6.5 b	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.6	5.9	3.3	4.0	3.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.6	67.5	67.9	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6	71.2	71.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.4	37.4	35.8	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6	34.9	34.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.3	88.5	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9	90.3	89.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		23.1	22.2	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2	39.5	43.9	
Total unemployment (000)		28	23	28	33	38	44	50	49	46	40	36	27	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.9	4.8	5.8	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.1	8.6	7.5	5.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		11.2	11.3	13.4	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7	13.0	9.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.5	3.2	2.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		46.1	43.0	32.1	41.2	43.1	47.0	50.0	54.0	53.8	52.5	42.8	41.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.1	6.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		48.9	47.9	46.4	43.0	39.5	39.3	36.4	42.2 b	42.0	39.6	41.4	41.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		68.6	71.0	70.3	68.9	66.0	65.7	63.8	64.0 b	63.4	65.7	68.2	71.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.7	87.3	87.1	85.7	85.7	83.5	82.0	80.8 b	81.7	84.3	85.7	86.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		62.8	64.5	64.3	62.9	61.3	61.1	60.0	60.9	61.6	63.3	66.3	68.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			61.8 u	48.1 u	45.0 u	41.9 u	60.4 u	34.8 u	48.4 u	50.1 u	53.1 u	67.4 u	80.1 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		35.3 u	26.9 u	23.4 u	40.8 u	40.0	30.5 u	29.8	27.8	42.4	44.2	51.8	49.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		62.7	64.4	64.1	62.8	61.6	61.0	60.3	61.2	61.9	63.5	66.6	68.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.0	60.8	63.5	57.5	50.0	57.3	53.6	51.0	55.8	58.6	63.5	65.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.2	62.7	59.8	60.8	55.9	54.5	46.9	48.4	51.9	54.1	58.7	56.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.5 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	

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Slovenia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2	18.4	17.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.9	13.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7753	8287	8599	8009	8364	8563	8527	8597	9061	9150	9130	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.1	20.4	22.0	20.3	20.2	19.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	6.1	7.5	9.5	8.1	8.5	8.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.1	23.0	22.0	24.2	24.2	25.2	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.3	24.0	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.2	46.5	48.6	47.5	43.8	46.4	42.7	42.2	42.3	42.8	44.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.6	3.7 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.4	6.2	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.5	2.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	-4.2	-1.9	1.6	2.0	4.8		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	
		GINI coefficient	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.4	25.0	24.5	24.4	23.7	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.4 b	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.2
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	6.5	6.6
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.4	19.3	17.5	16.9	15.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.0	11.0	9.8	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.5	12.0	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.2	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.1	19.8	20.9	23.2	21.4	21.9	20.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.7	8.5	7.0	7.5	6.2	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.4	5.2	4.3	3.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.4	6.2	4.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.7	6.5	6.7	5.7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74.6	75.5	75.9	76.4 b	76.8	77.1	77.2	78.2	77.8	78.2	78.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		58.7	59.4	60.6	53.4 b	54.0	56.5	57.6	57.8	58.5	58.7	55.3		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		5.8	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.0	6.0 b	6.4	6.7	5.8	5.3 u	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		6.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.1	6.7	6.1	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	19.2	20.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.8	21.4	21.5	20.8	19.9	18.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.9	13.6	12.8	14.1	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.2	15.6	15.2	14.5	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.7	18.7	20.2	19.1	19.5	18.4	20.1	20.8	19.4	19.6	19.1	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.0	8.1	8.0	9.1	7.3	9.2	10.5	9.1	9.5	10.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.9 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.2	7.3	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.2	6.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.1 b	83.3	83.3	83.6	84.1	83.9	84.3	84.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.3	60.9	61.5	54.6 b	53.8	55.6	59.5	59.6	57.7	57.9	54.6		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	2.2 u	2.6 u	3.2 u	3.3 u	2.5 u	3.2 u	2.6 u	2.7 bu	3.4 u	3.1 u	2.5 u	3.0 u	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.1	6.9	6.3	7.2	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	17.3	16.4	17.5	17.7	16.6	14.9	15.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	11.3	11.6	11.2	12.6	14.7	13.5	14.7	14.8	14.2	11.9	12.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.1	2.2 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		8.4	9.0	9.5	9.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.2	9.4	10.5		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		54.8	50.4	53.7	51.4	45.4	47.7	45.2	46.2	45.8	50.0	50.2		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	16.6	18.0	16.2	18.1	18.7	19.7	20.6	21.3	19.7	19.1	17.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.8	10.5	9.2	11.0	11.7	12.2	13.0	13.7	13.6	13.4	12.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.0	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.7 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.1	7.7	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.1	8.6	8.7	7.2		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	53.3	49.0	52.1	49.8	45.8	49.0	44.9	42.7	43.1	43.2	44.3		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.4	24.4	23.3	22.8	24.2	22.8	23.0	20.1	20.2	19.9	18.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.4	21.3	20.0	20.2	20.9	19.6	20.5	17.1	17.2	17.6	16.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.1 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.88		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.46		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.6 p			
	Disability	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2 p			
	Old age and survivors	9.6	9.4	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.0 p			
	Family/Children	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7 p			
	Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	20.9	21.0	23.7	24.4	24.5	24.9	24.7	23.9	23.7	23.3 p			
		1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8 p			

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## Slovakia

Slovakia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	4.2	3.1	3.2	4.1	
	Total employment	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	
	Labour productivity	8.5	2.3	-3.5	6.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.0	2.1	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.9	0.1	-0.7	1.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5	-0.9	
	Real productivity per hour worked	7.5	2.2	-2.8	5.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.5	3.0	
	Harmonized CPI	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	2.5	
	Price deflator GDP	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.2	2.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	8.7	6.6	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.1	5.2	5.5	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	7.5	3.7	3.8	4.9	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.6	2.6	3.9	3.3	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.7	2.6	1.6	4.7	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	1.9	3.8	2.6	3.8	2.8	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.2	4.2	6.3	-1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	4.2	3.3	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0	1.3	7.7	-1.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.9	1.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5373	5376	5382	5390	5392	5404	5411	5416	5421	5426	5435	5443
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3857	3871	3884	3885	3882	3881	3870	3853	3834	3810	3780	3749
		Total employment (000)	2358	2434	2366	2318	2315 b	2329	2329	2363	2424	2492	2531	2567
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2351	2423	2357	2307	2303 b	2317	2318	2349	2405	2472	2502	2533	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7	69.8	71.1	72.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.7	62.3	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	61.0	62.7	64.9	66.2	67.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.6	26.2	22.8	20.6	20.0 b	20.1	20.4	21.8	23.3	25.2	26.9	27.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.0	80.1	77.8	75.8	76.5 b	76.4	76.0	76.8	78.1	80.0	80.0	81.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		35.6	39.2	39.5	40.5	41.3 b	43.1	44.0	44.8	47.0	49.0	53.0	54.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.7	68.2	65.6	63.8	63.9 b	64.0	63.8	64.4	65.8	68.0	69.4	71.0	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.8	13.7	15.5	15.8	15.9 b	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		2.5	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.0 b	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.3	3.9	3.6	4.7	5.5 b	5.7	5.8	7.4	8.9	8.4	8.0	6.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			55.9 b	58.4 b	59.6	59.3 b	59.1	60.8	61.0	60.6	60.6	60.0	61.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			40.2 b	38.0 b	37.2	37.6 b	37.6	35.9	35.5	36.2	36.6	37.4	36.8	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.9 b	3.6 b	3.2	3.1 b	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.9	72.1	72.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.6	32.4	31.4	31.1	30.1 b	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.2	32.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.9	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0 b	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.6	86.6	86.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		38.8	41.9	42.8	45.1	46.0 b	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9	56.4	57.2	
Total unemployment (000)		293	254	321	386	363 d	378	386	359	314	267	224	180	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 d	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 d	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9	14.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.3	6.6	6.5	9.2	9.2 b	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.1	4.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		74.2	69.6	54.0	64.0	67.9 b	67.3	70.2	70.2	65.8	60.2	62.4	61.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.0	6.2	8.6	10.4	10.1 b	10.4	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.2	6.3	4.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		29.1	32.3	30.3	29.7	30.3 b	30.7	31.3	32.7 b	34.4	37.2	38.8	37.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.2	74.8	72.0	69.9	70.1 b	70.3	69.9	71.0 b	72.6	74.3	75.3	76.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.2	85.6	83.2	82.2	81.5 b	80.1	79.5	80.0 b	80.3	81.3	82.0	82.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		60.7	62.2	60.1	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	60.9	62.7	64.9	66.2	67.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.0 u	77.4	70.9	63.7	64.6 bu	70.1	78.6	80.3	76.7	77.5	79.2	67.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)										78.8 u	60.3 u	67.1 u	73.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		60.7	62.2	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.8	60.9	62.8	64.9	66.2	67.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.4	70.8	58.8	54.3	54.7 b	64.2	65.7	64.4	55.5	62.3	68.3	69.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		60.9 u	59.5	67.9	64.2	69.3 b	62.5	68.2	70.3	66.7	64.9	68.6	80.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6 b	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	

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Slovakia	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total population (000)	2611	2614	2618	2624	2625	2632	2636	2639	2642	2646	2652	2657
Population aged 15-64(000)	1923	1932	1941	1943	1944	1945	1941	1934	1926	1916	1903	1889
Total employment (000)	1322	1364	1326	1285	1292 b	1304	1295	1316	1349	1378	1385	1414
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1319	1357	1320	1279	1285 b	1296	1288	1308	1337	1367	1370	1395
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.0	77.4	74.6	71.9	72.5 b	72.8	72.2	73.2	75.0	76.9	77.5	79.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.4	70.0	67.6	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.4	67.6	69.5	71.4	72.0	73.9
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.9	30.8	26.8	23.8	24.8 b	24.1	24.4	26.8	28.4	31.9	32.4	34.0
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.0	86.4	84.2	81.4	82.5 b	83.0	82.2	83.2	85.1	86.3	86.3	87.9
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.5	56.7	54.9	54.0	52.5 b	53.6	53.3	53.1	53.6	55.1	56.6	58.4
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.9	77.2	74.0	71.2	71.7 b	71.9	71.2	72.0	73.6	75.5	76.2	78.3
Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2	18.4	20.2	21.2	20.8 b	19.8	20.1	19.7	18.9	19.2	19.1	18.8
Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.7 b	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.2
Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.0 b	5.1	5.3	7.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	6.1
Employment in Services (% total employment)		42.1 b	44.8 b	45.5	45.1 b	44.7	46.2	47.2	46.8	46.9	45.7	47.0
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		52.6 b	50.4 b	50.1	50.5 b	50.8	49.2	47.9	48.6	49.0	50.5	49.8
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.3 b	4.8 b	4.4	4.4 b	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.6 b	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.2	78.7
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.9	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.2 b	37.1	37.6	38.0	38.3	39.8	39.6	39.7
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.1	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5 b	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.1	93.2
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	57.0	59.9	58.7	59.7	58.8 b	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1	60.0	61.1
Total unemployment (000)	144	124	169	211	203 d	204	210	194	155	133	119	92
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	8.4	11.5	14.3	13.7 d	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.6	18.6	27.9	34.8	33.3 d	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1	14.3
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	5.8	5.8	9.0	9.4 b	9.3	10.0	9.4	6.9	5.5	5.2	4.0
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	75.2	69.1	50.9	63.2	69.2 b	68.8	71.7	72.9	66.9	62.3	65.7	65.2
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	7.0	10.3	12.6	12.3 b	13.0	13.1	11.2	9.9	7.9	7.2	5.7
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	33.6	39.1	39.0	37.0	35.3 b	36.0	36.9	37.0 b	39.8	43.6	45.0	46.7
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.1	82.9	80.0	77.2	77.5 b	78.2	76.9	78.1 b	79.4	80.7	80.9	82.5
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.9	91.7	89.5	88.1	87.1 b	85.9	85.7	87.4 b	88.2	87.4	88.6	89.8
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6	69.4	71.3	71.9	73.8
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		90.3 u	93.5 u	82.0 u	75.4 bu		84.0 u	100.0	87.9 u	87.2 u	89.5	89.3 u
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6	69.5	71.4	72.0	73.7
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.0	79.5	73.7	71.1	67.8 b	64.5	67.9	77.5	65.9	70.2	76.7	88.9
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		60.8 u		87.8 u	84.2 bu	75.8 u	85.7 u	81.6 u		69.8	80.9	95.4 u
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.3
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2	0.2 u	0.3	0.4	0.4 b	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2 u
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3 b	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3
Total population (000)	2763	2762	2764	2767	2767	2773	2775	2777	2779	2780	2784	2787
Population aged 15-64(000)	1935	1939	1942	1941	1939	1937	1929	1919	1908	1895	1877	1860
Total employment (000)	1036	1070	1040	1033	1023 b	1026	1034	1047	1075	1114	1146	1153
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1032	1066	1036	1029	1018 b	1021	1029	1041	1068	1105	1132	1138
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.7	60.3	58.2	57.4	57.4 b	57.3	57.8	58.6	60.3	62.7	64.7	65.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.3	52.5 b	52.7	53.4	54.3	55.9	58.3	60.3	61.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.1	21.5	18.7	17.4	15.0 b	15.9	16.2	16.5	18.0	18.2	21.1	20.6
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.0	73.7	71.2	70.1	70.4 b	69.6	69.6	70.2	70.9	73.5	73.4	74.4
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.2	24.2	26.1	28.7	31.4 b	33.6	35.7	37.2	41.0	43.5	49.6	50.4
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.8	59.4	57.3	56.4	56.1 b	56.0	56.3	56.9	58.0	60.5	62.5	63.7
Self-employed (% total employment)	7.2	7.7	9.6	9.2	9.7 b	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.4	9.7
Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.6 b	5.5	6.2	6.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.0
Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.7	4.3	3.7	5.2	6.1 b	6.4	6.3	7.7	10.1	9.1	8.8	7.9
Employment in Services (% total employment)												
Employment in Industry (% total employment)												
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		2.2 b	2.0 b	1.8	1.4 b	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	61.3	60.6	61.3	60.8 b	61.7	62.5	62.9	64.3	65.4	65.9	65.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	22.7 b	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7	26.5	24.5
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.7	82.1	80.7	80.9	80.4 b	80.4	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.5	79.8	79.7
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.3	26.4	29.0	32.3	34.6 b	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2	53.0	53.7
Total unemployment (000)	149	130	152	175	160 d	174	176	165	159	134	105	87
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.8	11.0	12.9	14.7	13.7 d	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4	7.0
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.7	20.3	27.1	32.6	34.3 d	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3	20.2	16.1
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.3	7.7	7.4	9.5	9.0 b	9.5	10.0	9.1	8.3	6.2	4.9	4.1
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	73.3	70.0	57.4	65.1	66.3 b	65.4	68.5	67.1	64.7	58.1	58.7	58.2
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	5.3	6.7	8.1	7.7 b	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.3	4.0
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	26.4	28.5	25.2	24.9	27.1 b	27.3	27.7	29.6 b	30.5	32.5	34.1	30.9
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	63.7	66.2	63.5	62.1	62.1 b	61.4	62.2	63.3 b	64.8	67.0	68.9	70.3
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	79.0	79.7	77.7	77.5	76.9 b	75.6	74.4	73.9 b	74.2	76.7	77.1	77.2
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.5 b	52.7	53.3	54.3	55.9	58.3	60.3	61.2
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)											68.7 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.6 b	52.7	53.3	54.3	56.0	58.3	60.3	61.3
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	61.0	61.0	45.4	37.2	42.1 bu	64.0	63.6	52.3	46.6	55.5	62.8	50.9 u
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		58.2 u	69.2 u					60.8 u	69.7 u	59.3 u	57.8 u	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6 b	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.0
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6 b	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9 b	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8

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Slovakia		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4	18.1	16.3			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3365	4058	4694	5016	5385	5879	5743	5883	6132	6280	6344			
		Poverty gap (%)	19.2	18.1	23.2	25.7	22.8	20.5	24.1	29.0	28.9	26.1	26.0			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		4.9	5.4	6.0	7.8	8.6	7.1	9.8	7.4	7.7				
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	18.2	18.4	17.1	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.1	19.6	19.0	18.4	17.5			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	41.8	40.8	35.7	39.4	33.3	34.0	36.3	35.7	35.3	31.0	29.1			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.0			
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.5	5.4			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	9.2	4.9	1.4	0.5	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	2.6	4.2	3.2				
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5			
		GINI coefficient	24.5	23.7	24.8	25.9	25.7	25.3	24.2	26.1	23.7	24.3	23.2			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.1 b	5.3	6.4	6.7 b	6.9	7.4	9.3	8.6		
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7	12.3	12.1	10.2		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	19.4	18.9	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	16.3	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.9			10.1	10.1	11.7	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.4			
Poverty gap (%)	22.4			21.0	24.7	28.0	24.5	20.5	25.5	30.7	32.6	27.8	28.8			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				4.6	5.1	4.6	7.6	8.5	6.7	10.3	7.2	7.4				
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	12.8			11.1	10.5	11.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.2			
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.7			4.5	5.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.3			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.6			70.9 b	71.4	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.9	73.3	73.1	73.8	73.8			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	55.6			52.1 b	52.4	52.4	52.1	53.4	54.5	55.5	54.8	56.4	55.6			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	7.2			7.1	5.7	4.6	5.4 b	6.0	6.7	6.9 b	6.9	7.6	8.5	8.3		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.0			9.6	12.2	13.8	13.9 b	14.5	14.2	12.8	13.3	10.9	10.5	8.4		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	23.1	22.0	21.1	21.6	21.7	21.3	20.2	18.7	18.6	18.2	16.2	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.3	
				Poverty gap (%)	17.2	16.5	21.8	24.3	21.0	20.6	23.0	26.1	25.5	24.3	23.9	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		5.2	5.6	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.4	9.4	7.7	8.0		
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.0	9.1	8.3	6.8	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.2	5.9	6.0	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.3	5.4			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.4	79.0 b	79.1	79.3	79.8	79.9	80.1	80.5	80.2	80.7	80.7			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	56.1	52.5 b	52.6	52.0	52.3	53.1	54.3	54.6	55.1	57.0	55.6			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.6 b	4.6	6.1	6.6 b	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.8		
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.1	12.5	12.9	14.4	13.7 b	13.1	13.1	12.8	14.2	13.7	13.8	12.0		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	25.8	24.3	23.7	25.3	26.0	26.6	25.5	23.6	24.9	24.4	22.5	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.2	16.7	16.8	18.8	21.2	21.9	20.3	19.2	20.1	20.8	19.9	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	16.3	12.6	12.7	13.5	12.4	11.9	13.0	12.1	11.2	9.7	9.1	
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	4.4	5.4	8.1	7.3	7.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.1	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.0	13.7	12.7	13.0	16.1	16.4	13.4	12.7	14.2	14.6	14.2	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	36.5			38.2	30.3	35.8	28.6	29.8	33.7	36.2	37.6	28.8	27.6			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)			At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	20.1	19.3	18.5	20.2	20.6	19.9	19.4	18.1	17.8	17.6	15.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.3	9.5	9.6	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.3	11.6	12.0	11.5			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	12.3	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	8.4	7.9	6.5			
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	5.4	5.6	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.0	4.8			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.4			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	45.3	43.5	39.2	41.4	34.7	35.6	37.3	35.6	34.5	31.8	30.3			
		Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.1	21.9	19.7	16.7	14.5	16.3	13.6	13.4	12.8	12.3	12.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	8.5			9.9	10.8	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.7	6.9			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	17.7			15.3	11.7	11.1	9.7	10.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.0	6.9			
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81			0.79	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.89			
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.54			0.54	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62			
Sickness/Health care	4.6			5.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.8 p				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6 p				
		Old age and survivors	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.0 p				
		Family/Children	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6 p				
		Unemployment	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5 p				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3 p				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	15.7	15.7	18.5	18.2	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.2	18.3 p				
			1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7 p				

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## Finland

Finland		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	
	Total employment	2.1	2.2	-2.4	-0.7	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.2	2.7	
	Labour productivity	3.0	-1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.3	-2.3	0.0	-0.2	0.6	2.3	1.5	-0.3	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.1	-1.1	-4.7	3.3	1.6	-1.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.7	-0.3	
	Harmonized CPI	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.9	1.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.1	-1.2	1.2	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.9	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.9	-2.2	-0.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	1.6	0.7	-2.1	0.1	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.3	5.8	8.5	-1.4	2.3	5.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	-1.2	-2.7	1.6	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.5	2.7	6.5	-1.7	-0.3	2.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4	-3.6	-0.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5277	5300	5326	5351	5375	5401	5427	5451	5472	5487	5503	5513
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3507	3531	3543	3553	3547	3533	3517	3500	3484	3468	3459	3443
Total employment (000)		2492	2531 b	2457	2448	2474	2483	2457	2447	2437	2448	2473	2540	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2459	2497 b	2423	2410	2429	2431	2403	2386	2368	2380	2403	2465	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.4	74.2	76.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.3	71.1	68.7	68.1	69.0	69.4	68.9	68.7	68.5	69.1	70.0	72.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.6	44.7	39.6	38.8	40.4	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.5	41.7	42.5	44.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.4	84.3	82.4	81.6	82.3	82.0	81.0	80.5	80.0	79.9	80.6	82.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.0	56.5	55.5	56.2	57.0	58.2	58.5	59.1	60.0	61.4	62.5	65.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.5 b	72.5 b	70.4	69.6	70.5	70.4	70.1	69.8	69.1	69.8	70.1	72.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.0	12.3 b	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.5	13.8	13.5	12.8	12.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		13.4	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.9	15.0	15.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		14.0	13.1	12.6	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.1	13.6	13.9	14.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		70.6 b	71.7	72.5	73.0	73.0	73.2	74.2	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		25.2 b	24.0	23.3	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.0	21.8	22.3	22.3	22.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		4.2 b	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.9	76.7	77.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		53.4	53.5	50.4	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.8	52.1	52.2	52.2	53.2	53.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.0	88.6	88.2	87.5	87.7	87.3	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.3	86.8	87.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.8	59.7	59.1	60.2	60.9	62.3	62.9	63.8	65.2	66.4	67.8	70.3	
Total unemployment (000)		183	172	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	17.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		22.6	18.2	16.7	23.8	22.0	21.2	20.6	22.1	24.4	25.7	24.2	21.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.8	8.8 b	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.7	11.7	10.5	10.7	9.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.6	59.3 b	56.8	55.0	55.5	55.2	54.1	53.5 b	53.1	54.3	53.2	55.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.2	77.3 b	74.8	74.1	74.7	74.6	73.6	73.2 b	72.7	73.0	73.4	75.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.2	85.6 b	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.4	83.8	83.5 b	83.1	83.0	84.5	86.3	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.7	69.2	69.2	69.0	69.7	70.5	72.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		73.9	76.2 b	72.0	70.7	70.8	73.8	69.5	70.7	70.4	71.3	72.8	72.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		49.4	51.6 b	51.5	46.9	47.4	48.8	50.9	47.6	45.9	44.1	48.0	48.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.6	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.8	70.6	72.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		74.7	75.9 b	72.9	71.6	71.9	75.5	74.0	72.4	70.1	71.2	71.5	71.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		55.8	58.3 b	57.9	53.5	54.1	55.9	56.3	54.0	52.7	51.2	54.1	57.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.6		

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Finland		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2584	2597	2612	2625	2638	2653	2667	2680	2692	2701	2712	2719	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1773	1785	1791	1796	1793	1787	1779	1771	1763	1757	1755	1748	
	Total employment (000)	1290	1315 b	1255	1259	1278	1277	1261	1254	1249	1267	1282	1317	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1268	1291 b	1233	1234	1249	1244	1228	1215	1206	1225	1238	1270	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.2	78.4	74.7	74.5	75.6	75.5	74.7	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.9	78.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.1	73.1	69.5	69.4	70.6	70.5	69.9	69.5	69.3	70.5	71.4	73.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.5	44.3	37.7	37.7	39.5	41.0	39.1	39.8	38.1	40.1	41.4	42.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.0	87.3	84.3	83.9	84.8	84.4	83.9	82.7	82.5	83.0	83.3	85.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.1	57.1	54.6	55.6	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.8	57.4	59.8	61.7	64.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.3 b	76.6 b	73.0	72.4	73.4	73.5	72.8	72.5	71.5	72.6	73.5	76.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.0	16.1 b	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.9	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.4	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	10.3	9.4	8.7	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.9	11.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		55.4 b	56.7	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.4	59.7	60.1	60.2	60.0	60.2	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		39.0 b	37.5	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.2	34.9	34.4	35.0	35.3	35.2	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.7 b	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.2	77.9	76.4	76.4	77.2	77.1	76.8	76.8	77.2	77.7	78.5	79.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.3	53.4	49.7	49.4	50.5	51.2	50.8	51.5	51.1	51.2	52.3	51.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.4	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.9	90.4	90.1	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.8	90.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.1	60.6	58.7	60.1	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.9	63.2	65.1	67.5	69.7	
	Total unemployment (000)	90	85	122	126	117	115	122	129	137	126	125	106	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9	7.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.4	17.1	24.1	23.8	21.8	19.9	22.9	22.8	25.4	21.8	20.9	17.3	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	26.0	20.3	18.2	27.6	26.0	24.9	23.2	24.1	27.8	28.2	27.0	24.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8	9.2 b	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.2	11.6	11.7	13.0	11.2	11.0	8.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.7	63.5 b	60.0	59.1	60.3	59.0	58.2	58.1 b	58.4	61.2	59.5	62.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	79.1	80.4 b	76.6	76.1	77.3	76.9	76.3	75.0 b	75.1	75.6	76.3	78.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.5	88.8 b	86.9	86.8	87.2	86.9	86.3	85.6 b	84.8	85.4	87.2	88.8	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.7	70.7	70.1	69.6	69.5	70.7	71.5	73.7	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.1	79.9 b	72.0	74.1	77.0	76.8	70.9	73.0	73.6	77.7	79.0	78.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	60.7	61.3 b	60.4	56.8	57.5	58.1	60.8	60.1	58.6	56.1	61.5	59.0	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.8	70.6	70.0	69.7	69.6	70.8	71.5	73.7	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.6	76.7 b	71.5	73.1	74.7	78.5	75.4	72.6	73.7	75.5	74.3	76.4	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	62.0	66.7 b	65.0	61.6	61.1	62.2	64.4	62.1	59.7	60.5	64.7	65.9	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.9	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2693	2704	2715	2726	2737	2749	2760	2771	2780	2786	2791	2794
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1734	1746	1752	1757	1753	1746	1738	1729	1720	1711	1705	1695
		Total employment (000)	1202	1216 b	1202	1188	1196	1206	1195	1193	1188	1182	1191	1223
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1191	1206 b	1191	1176	1179	1187	1176	1171	1162	1154	1165	1195
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.5	73.1	72.4	71.5	71.9	72.5	71.9	72.1	71.8	71.7	72.4	74.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.5	69.0	67.9	66.9	67.4	68.2	67.8	68.0	67.7	67.6	68.5	70.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.7	45.1	41.5	39.9	41.2	42.7	43.9	43.0	42.8	43.3	43.7	45.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.6	81.2	80.5	79.2	79.6	79.4	78.1	78.1	77.3	76.7	77.9	79.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.0	55.8	56.3	56.9	57.2	59.7	60.5	61.4	62.5	63.0	63.4	66.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.1 b	68.7 b	68.1	67.1	67.8	67.6	67.6	67.4	66.8	67.4	66.9	69.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.8	8.2 b	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		18.8	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.3	18.7	20.2	20.5	20.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		17.8	17.1	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.2	16.6	17.1	17.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.6 b	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.8	73.9	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.4	73.9	74.4	74.1	74.9	76.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		53.6	53.5	51.2	49.3	50.5	52.0	52.9	52.6	53.3	53.1	54.2	54.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.6	85.9	85.7	84.4	84.3	84.1	83.3	83.6	83.6	82.8	83.6	84.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.4	58.8	59.5	60.3	60.4	62.9	64.3	65.5	67.2	67.6	68.2	70.8	
Total unemployment (000)		93	87	99	98	91	92	97	103	115	111	109	96	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		16.6	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.0	17.1	18.4	19.7	18.6	19.3	16.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		19.3	16.1	14.8	18.9	16.8	16.5	17.3	19.6	20.3	22.9	20.9	18.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.9	8.4 b	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.7	10.5	9.9	10.5	9.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.5	53.7 b	52.5	49.4	48.9	49.8	48.3	46.5 b	44.8	43.7	42.7	44.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		72.8	73.5 b	72.7	71.6	71.6	71.8	70.4	70.9 b	69.7	69.6	69.8	71.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.4	83.3 b	82.6	82.1	82.2	82.5	82.0	81.9 b	81.9	81.3	82.6	84.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.9	69.3 b	68.3	67.4	68.0	68.6	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.4	71.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.8	71.5 b	71.9	67.4	64.2	70.4	68.0	68.1	66.9	64.3	65.4	64.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		39.8	42.3 b	42.7	37.7	37.8	39.3	40.4	33.9	34.3	33.3	35.0	38.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		68.9	69.3 b	68.2	67.5	68.0	68.6	68.4	68.8	68.7	68.8	69.7	71.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.3	74.9 b	74.4	70.0	69.0	72.7	72.7	72.3	66.6	67.1	68.5	66.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.5	50.8 b	51.4	46.4	48.0	49.9	48.9	46.4	46.5	43.5	45.2	49.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.1	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.3	

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Finland		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.5	12.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9145	9933	10421	10327	10760	11146	11507	11550	11658	11998	11882	12031	
		Poverty gap (%)	14.1	15.7	15.1	13.8	13.5	15.0	15.0	13.9	13.2	13.9	13.7	14.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.3	6.0	6.0	5.2
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.9	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.4	26.9	26.4	27.6	26.8	27.0	26.7	26.7	25.9
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	55.0	50.2	47.3	51.5	50.0	50.9	55.3	53.6	53.7	57.0	56.9	53.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.7	10.8	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.8	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	-0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	
		GINI coefficient	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6	25.2	25.4	25.3	25.9	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.8	8.9	9.3	9.5 b	9.2	7.9	8.2	8.3	
		NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.1	7.9	9.8	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.5	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.0	17.3	17.0	15.7	16.9	16.8	16.6	15.6	16.2
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		12.1	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.9	11.3	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.7	
	Poverty gap (%)		14.7	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.2	16.4	17.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	14.5	16.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.5	6.2	5.1	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.6	5.5	5.9	4.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.9	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.6	7.3	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.4	11.7	11.7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0 b		76.5	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7		78.4	78.7	78.6	78.9			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	56.8 b		58.6	58.2	58.5	57.7	57.3		58.7	59.4	59.1	58.3			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.2		12.1	10.7	11.6	11.2	9.8	10.4	11.9 b	10.6	9.0	9.5	9.2		
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.3		7.8	10.5	9.4	8.7	8.5	10.6	11.8	11.5	10.7	10.0	8.7		
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)		19.0	18.9	17.9	17.7	18.5	17.4	16.2	17.6	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		13.8	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.2	13.6	12.3	13.3	12.6	11.6	11.4	12.3	
	Poverty gap (%)		13.5	14.1	14.6	12.9	12.4	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.5	13.0	13.0	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		8.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.3	8.9	6.5	6.2	5.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		4.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.8	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.5	8.3	8.0	9.0	9.6	10.4	9.7	9.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1 b	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.7		84.1	84.4	84.4	84.5			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	58.0 b	59.5	58.6	57.9	58.3	56.2		57.5	56.3	57.0	56.4			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.2	7.7	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.2 b	7.9	6.9	6.9	7.4		
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.9	8.1	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.5	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.4		
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.1	15.1	14.0	14.2	16.1	14.9	13.0	15.6	14.9	14.7	15.1	16.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	10.9	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.3	10.9	10.0	9.3	10.2	11.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.7	8.6	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	8.2	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.3	8.5	7.2	6.0	6.2	6.8	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		65.3	59.6	56.5	61.6	60.9	63.0	68.2	66.3	67.3	69.6	67.4	63.5		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	16.8	16.5	16.2	17.1	18.0	17.3	16.7	17.9	18.1	18.2	16.7	17.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	11.3	12.5	12.7	12.2	11.6	11.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.4		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.8	8.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1	11.3	12.1	12.6	11.6	11.6		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.1		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	58.2	54.1	50.8	53.8	52.9	53.4	57.8	54.9	54.5	57.2	58.6	55.4		
	Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.1	23.9	23.1	19.5	19.8	19.5	16.8	17.0	14.5	13.6	13.2	14.0	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		21.6	22.5	22.1	18.3	18.9	18.4	16.1	16.0	13.8	12.3	12.3	13.2		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.74	0.72	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.82		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54		
Sickness/Health care		6.2	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.1				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1				
	Old age and survivors	9.1	9.2	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.6				
	Family/Children	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1				
	Unemployment	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	24.5	25.1	29.0	29.3	28.9	30.1	31.1	31.9	32.0	31.9				
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0				

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## Sweden

Sweden		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	
	Total employment	2.3	0.9	-2.4	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	
	Labour productivity	1.1	-1.4	-2.8	5.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	1.2	2.9	0.8	-0.2	0.5	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.8	0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	-0.8	0.3	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.3	-1.8	-2.4	3.3	0.7	-0.2	0.9	1.1	2.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	
	Harmonized CPI	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.0	
	Price deflator GDP	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.2	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	3.4	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	-0.3	1.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.1	1.4	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.2	5.2	5.7	-2.6	2.6	4.1	1.7	1.0	-0.2	1.7	2.2	2.9	
	Real unit labour costs	1.4	1.7	3.3	-3.6	1.4	3.1	0.5	-0.7	-2.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	9113	9183	9256	9341	9416	9483	9556	9645	9747	9851	9995	10120
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5982	6033	6069	6100	6113	6114	6116	6127	6152	6187	6257	6319
Total employment (000)		4541	4593	4499	4524	4626	4657	4705	4772	4837	4910	5022	5113	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4453	4494	4391	4403	4498	4510	4554	4598	4660	4736	4834	4921	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.5	81.2	81.2	81.8	82.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		74.2	74.3	72.2	72.1	73.6	73.8	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.2	76.9	77.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		42.2	42.2	38.3	38.8	40.9	40.2	41.7	42.8	43.9	44.5	44.9	45.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.1	86.5	84.5	84.0	85.1	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.9	86.3	86.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		70.0	70.1	70.0	70.4	72.0	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.5	75.5	76.4	77.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.0	74.3	72.6	72.2	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.7	75.2	75.9	76.7	77.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		23.5	25.7	26.0	25.8	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	23.9	23.3	22.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		15.5	14.3	13.5	14.4	14.9	14.4	14.7	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			76.7 b	77.8	78.2	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.2	80.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			21.4 b	20.3	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.9 b	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.5	82.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		52.2	52.8	51.0	51.6	53.0	52.6	54.5	55.4	55.1	54.8	54.7	54.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		90.0	90.4	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.3	91.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		72.8	72.8	73.9	74.8	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.2	78.7	79.7	80.5	81.6	
Total unemployment (000)		298	305	408	425	390	403	411	411	387	366	358	344	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.8	16.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		13.6	12.3	13.1	18.1	19.0	18.3	17.7	18.2	19.6	18.3	18.5	18.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		10.1	10.7	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.7	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		68.0	67.6	65.2	64.7	65.8	65.4	63.8	63.6 b	63.3	63.3	64.0	64.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		84.2	84.4	82.6	82.4	83.9	84.1	84.4	84.5 b	84.9	85.1	85.9	86.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.5	89.1	88.1	87.7	88.3	88.7	89.2	89.0 b	89.3	89.5	89.5	90.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		75.0	75.1	73.0	73.1	74.8	75.1	75.8	76.2	77.0	78.0	78.6	79.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.9	73.0	74.4	73.1	72.3	71.8	72.6	73.9	75.4	75.2	77.7	80.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		49.9	50.3	47.1	44.6	44.1	44.2	46.3	47.8	46.8	47.9	50.2	49.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		76.2	76.3	74.2	74.4	76.0	76.2	77.2	77.7	78.5	79.3	79.9	80.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.4	72.2	73.1	72.7	73.4	73.9	74.7	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.7	79.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		58.9	60.5	57.4	56.6	58.2	58.6	58.5	59.5	60.2	61.2	62.7	62.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.2	2.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.2	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	

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Sweden	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4524	4564	4604	4649	4690	4727	4766	4814	4872	4931	5013	5083	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3040	3067	3084	3100	3107	3107	3108	3114	3131	3152	3195	3230	
	Total employment (000)	2390	2422	2359	2394	2438	2442	2468	2502	2530	2562	2629	2680	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2333	2357	2291	2312	2355	2350	2373	2391	2420	2457	2515	2564	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	83.1	83.5	80.9	81.1	82.1	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.5	83.0	83.8	84.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.5	76.7	74.2	74.6	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.3	79.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.0	42.2	37.7	38.5	40.8	38.8	40.5	41.6	42.4	43.1	43.9	43.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1	89.4	86.9	87.0	87.9	87.8	88.0	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.5	89.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.9	73.4	73.2	74.0	75.2	76.3	76.9	76.5	76.8	77.5	78.4	80.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.7	81.1	78.6	78.6	79.7	79.6	79.9	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.4	82.2	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.6	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.3	13.0	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.3	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.7	11.5	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		63.8 b	65.4	66.1	66.1	66.6	67.5	68.2	68.5	68.9	69.3	69.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		33.3 b	31.8	31.2	31.3	30.8	29.9	29.4	29.1	28.8	28.6	28.5	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		2.9 b	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.4	81.7	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.8	52.6	51.1	52.0	53.2	51.8	53.9	54.9	53.8	54.2	54.1	53.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.6	93.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	76.2	76.5	77.8	79.3	79.9	80.9	81.6	81.5	81.8	82.5	83.2	84.4	
	Total unemployment (000)	149	152	222	227	207	218	220	222	206	202	195	182	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9	5.9	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.7	19.7	26.3	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.3	20.5	18.7	18.0	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	15.5	13.9	13.6	20.1	21.0	20.1	19.5	19.5	21.9	19.5	20.7	20.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.7	10.4	13.4	13.4	12.4	13.0	13.3	13.3	11.4	11.1	10.2	9.6	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	74.6	74.6	71.6	72.6	73.1	72.8	71.5	71.0 b	71.1	70.5	70.9	72.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	87.3	87.3	85.1	85.5	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.1 b	87.3	87.4	88.2	89.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.3	90.2	89.2	88.8	89.4	89.7	90.4	90.2 b	90.2	90.4	90.4	90.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	77.1	77.2	74.7	75.1	76.6	76.6	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.9	79.5	80.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.0	77.0	78.2	79.1	78.0	76.3	76.5	78.6	81.9	79.0	81.4	83.8	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	57.6	59.3	55.4	54.9	53.9	52.5	54.0	55.6	53.1	55.3	59.2	56.5	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	78.0	77.9	75.6	76.0	77.5	77.4	78.3	78.5	79.3	79.8	80.4	81.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	76.1	77.3	76.1	76.8	77.1	77.7	77.6	78.2	79.8	79.2	79.9	82.0	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	64.8	66.5	62.8	63.3	63.9	63.7	63.8	64.7	63.9	65.4	67.6	67.1	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	4590	4619	4653	4692	4725	4756	4790	4831	4875	4920	4982	5038
		Population aged 15-64(000)	2943	2966	2985	3001	3007	3007	3008	3012	3021	3034	3062	3089
		Total employment (000)	2150	2171	2140	2130	2188	2215	2237	2270	2307	2348	2393	2433
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2121	2137	2101	2092	2143	2160	2181	2207	2240	2278	2319	2358
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		77.1	77.2	75.7	75.0	76.5	76.8	77.2	77.6	78.3	79.2	79.8	80.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.8	71.8	70.2	69.7	71.3	71.8	72.5	73.1	74.0	74.8	75.4	76.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		42.3	42.1	38.9	39.2	41.0	41.6	42.9	44.0	45.5	45.9	46.0	46.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.0	83.5	81.9	80.9	82.2	82.5	82.7	82.8	83.3	83.7	84.1	84.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		67.0	66.7	66.7	66.9	68.9	69.6	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.5	74.4	75.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.5	68.7	67.5	66.8	68.4	69.1	69.6	70.2	70.9	71.8	72.5	73.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		38.0	40.8	40.5	40.3	39.3	38.6	37.7	37.2	36.3	35.6	34.4	33.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		18.6	17.5	16.3	16.8	17.5	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					91.5 u	91.6 u	91.3 u	91.3 u	91.9 u	92.2 u	92.2	92.0 u	92.1 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					7.6 u	7.6 u	7.8 u	7.8 u	7.3 u	6.9 u	6.9	7.2 u	7.1 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		76.8	76.9	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.7	81.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		52.7	53.1	51.0	51.3	52.8	53.4	55.2	56.0	56.5	55.5	55.4	55.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.1	87.6	87.1	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.4	88.5	88.8	89.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		69.4	69.0	69.9	70.2	72.1	73.0	73.4	74.9	75.5	76.9	77.8	78.8	
Total unemployment (000)		148	152	186	198	184	185	191	189	180	165	163	162	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.5	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.8	20.8	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.5	17.2	16.8	15.5	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		11.7	10.8	12.5	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.5	16.5	17.0	16.9	15.9	16.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		10.4	11.0	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.1	9.6	9.4	8.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		61.4	60.5	58.7	56.7	58.2	57.3	55.2	55.2 b	54.0	55.0	56.1	54.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		80.4	80.7	79.3	78.4	80.2	80.4	80.9	81.1 b	81.8	82.1	82.8	82.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.9	88.4	87.2	86.8	87.4	88.0	88.3	88.0 b	88.6	88.9	88.8	89.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		72.7	72.8	71.3	71.1	72.9	73.5	74.1	74.9	75.9	77.0	77.6	78.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.1	69.0	70.5	67.1	66.4	67.1	68.6	69.3	69.1	71.2	73.7	76.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		42.3	41.8	39.4	35.2	34.5	36.1	38.4	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		74.3	74.5	72.8	72.8	74.4	75.0	75.9	76.8	77.7	78.8	79.4	80.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.4	67.8	70.5	69.1	70.1	70.5	72.1	72.1	72.2	74.2	75.8	77.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		53.3	55.1	52.5	50.5	52.9	53.7	53.2	54.4	56.7	57.1	57.9	58.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			6.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	3.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	

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Sweden		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	13.9	16.7 b	17.8	17.7	18.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.3	17.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.5	13.5 b	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.2	15.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9545	10495 b	10885	10535	10819	11366	12017	11718	12092	12573	12095	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.3	18.0 b	19.2	19.9	20.3	22.7	19.2	21.7	19.9	21.1	21.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	2.1	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.1	7.2 b	7.6	6.6	7.0 b	6.1	7.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	30.0 b	28.8	29.0	29.8	29.0	28.9	30.0	29.8	29.9	29.3	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	61.8	55.0 b	50.0	49.0	48.3	47.6	44.6	48.0	45.3	45.8	46.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.2	1.8 b	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.0	7.0 b	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.8	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.5	3.3	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.6	3.4	2.2	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.3	3.7 b	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	
		GINI coefficient	23.4	25.1 b	26.3	25.5	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.9	26.7	27.6	28.0	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.0 b	7.9 b	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.1	6.7 b	7.0	7.4	7.7	9.3
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.8	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.1	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	13.6	15.8 b	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.0	17.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.5	12.9 b	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.8	15.3	15.2	15.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.7	20.0 b	20.4	22.3	20.5	25.1	20.3	23.8	21.9	24.3	22.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	1.9	2.5	3.1	4.4	2.9	6.1 b	6.9	5.2	5.8 b	6.3	6.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.2	1.6 b	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.6	6.7 b	8.3	8.3	9.4	8.1	9.3	8.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		79.0	79.2 b	79.4	79.6 b	79.9		80.2	80.4 b	80.4	80.6	80.8		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		67.7	69.4 b	70.7	67.0 b	67.0		66.9	73.6 b	74.0	73.0	73.2		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		9.5 b	9.0 b	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.5	7.9	7.3 b	7.6	8.2	8.2	10.4	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.5	7.5	9.7	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.5	6.9	6.9	6.1	6.2	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	14.2	17.7 b	19.0	18.8	20.0	18.7	19.6	19.2	19.8	19.5	18.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.6	14.1 b	15.2	15.6	16.6	16.1	17.2	16.4	17.3	17.3	16.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.3	16.9 b	17.5	18.8	19.9	20.1	18.4	20.5	18.4	18.9	19.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	2.2	2.7	4.3	5.2	5.2	8.2 b	8.2	8.0	8.3 b	5.8	7.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	2.1	1.9 b	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.4	7.4 b	8.7	8.7	9.5	8.1	9.5	9.2	9.4	8.8	9.2		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.3 b	83.5	83.6 b	83.8		83.8	84.2 b	84.1	84.1	84.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	66.8	69.0 b	69.6	66.4 b	65.5		66.0	73.6 b	73.8	73.3	71.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.5 b	6.8 b	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.0 b	6.4	6.4	7.2	8.0	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.4	8.2	9.4	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.1	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.9	17.3 b	18.8	19.2	20.3	19.4	20.2	20.5	19.8	19.9	19.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.0	15.1 b	16.0	17.1	17.9	17.7	19.0	18.2	18.1	18.7	18.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.2	2.2 b	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		5.5	5.7 b	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.6	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.2		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		8.4	10.7 b	10.7	10.7	11.8	11.6	10.9	11.9	11.4	12.2	11.7		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		64.7	57.6 b	52.8	50.4	47.5	48.3	43.8	50.5	45.8	47.5	47.2		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	14.5	16.8 b	17.8	18.1	18.5	17.6	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.1	17.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.2	12.4 b	13.3	14.1	14.4	14.2	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.1	14.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.2	1.8 b	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.2	7.5 b	9.1	8.7	9.9	8.2	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.7	9.1		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.5	7.4 b	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.1	6.8	6.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	61.8	57.2 b	51.8	50.7	50.7	49.3	46.7	48.3	46.3	47.6	47.5		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	10.4	15.9 b	16.5	14.8	16.4	16.2	15.2	13.7	16.2	17.0	16.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.9	15.3 b	16.2	14.2	15.9	15.9	15.0	13.6	15.9	16.8	15.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.6	0.9 b	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.76 b	0.76	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.78		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.63	0.61 b	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.57		
	Sickness/Health care	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5 p		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2 p		
	Old age and survivors	10.9	11.5	12.7	12.1	12.1	12.6	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6 p		
	Family/Children	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0 p		
	Unemployment	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.4	27.9	30.2	28.8	28.5	29.5	30.2	29.8	29.4	29.6	29.6 p		
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7 p		

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## United Kingdom

United Kingdom		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.5	-0.3	-4.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4
	Total employment	0.8	0.8	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2
	Labour productivity	1.7	-1.2	-2.7	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	-1.0	0.9	-0.1	-0.3
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.6	0.1	-2.4	2.2	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.2	1.7	-0.6	0.9	0.5
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5
	Price deflator GDP	2.5	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.4	2.1	2.2	1.9
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.4	0.6	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.9	2.7	0.6	1.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.8	-2.2	0.7	1.5	-0.8	0.3	0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.0	-2.8	0.1	-0.2	-3.3	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.3
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.7	1.8	5.2	1.6	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.0	0.5	2.5	2.2	2.5
	Real unit labour costs	1.2	-1.1	3.6	0.0	-2.0	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	61073	61572	62042	62510	63023	63495	63905	64351	64853	65379	65844
Population aged 15-64 (000)		40498	40842	41100	41325	41577	41681	41659	41725	41875	42063	42200	42310
Total employment (000)		29261 b	29520 b	29059	29125	29282	29596	29954	30671	31197	31648	31965	32354
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		28622 b	28827 b	28319	28290	28404	28650	28917	29559	30020	30444	30786	31112
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.2 b	75.2 b	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.5 b	71.5 b	69.9	69.4	69.3	69.9	70.5	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.1	74.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		52.6 b	52.0 b	47.9	46.8	45.8	46.2	46.3	48.0	50.0	50.8	50.7	50.6
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.3 b	81.3 b	80.1	79.8	80.1	80.5	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.9	83.8	84.3
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		57.4 b	58.0 b	57.5	57.2	56.7	58.1	59.8	61.0	62.2	63.4	64.1	65.3
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.4 b	66.9 b	65.2	64.7	64.5	64.9	65.7	67.1	68.1	68.5	69.2	69.8
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.0 b	13.0 b	13.3	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.2	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.0	14.8
Part-time employment (% total employment)		24.1 b	24.1 b	24.9	25.6	25.5	25.9	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.2	24.8	24.6
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.0 b	4.6 b	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7
Employment in Services (% total employment)			77.0 b	79.4	79.8	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.0	80.4	80.6	80.8	81.0
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			22.0 b	19.6	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.9	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.1
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.0 b	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.5 b	75.8 b	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.6	77.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		61.4 b	61.2 b	59.2	58.4	58.2	58.6	58.3	57.8	58.5	58.4	57.6	57.1
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5 b	84.8 b	85.0	84.9	85.3	85.5	85.7	86.0	85.8	86.1	86.5	86.9
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		59.3 b	59.8 b	60.3	60.0	59.7	61.1	62.8	63.5	64.4	65.8	66.4	67.5
Total unemployment (000)		1624	1757	2369	2459	2559	2533	2437	1996	1746	1599	1447	1347
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	17.0	14.6	13.0	12.1	11.3
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.3 b	1.4 b	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		23.7 b	24.1 b	24.5	32.5	33.4	34.7	36.1	35.8	30.7	27.1	25.9	26.2
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.8 b	9.2 b	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	9.8	8.6	7.6	7.0	6.4
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		64.2 b	59.4 b	57.8	56.0 b	56.4 b	57.4	57.5	59.6 b	60.1	62.8	64.3	65.7
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		81.1 b	79.2 b	77.3	76.7 b	77.6 b	77.3	77.8	78.8 b	79.1	79.4	80.0	80.2
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.0 b	86.0 b	85.4	85.1 b	83.8 b	84.1	84.9	85.3 b	85.5	85.6	85.7	86.1
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		71.9 b	71.8 b	70.2	69.7	69.6	70.2	70.9	72.2	72.9	73.7	74.3	74.8
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		76.2 b	77.0 b	75.6	74.9	75.7	75.7	76.5	77.9	78.8	78.6	80.0	82.0
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		60.4 b	61.7 b	60.0	60.1	59.7	58.9	59.0	60.0	60.9	61.3	61.1	62.9
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		72.2 b	72.1 b	70.5	70.0	69.8	70.6	71.1	72.4	73.2	73.9	74.5	74.9
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.9 b	76.8 b	75.5	74.6	75.5	74.7	75.9	77.9	79.1	79.2	79.8	81.5
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.8 b	63.5 b	61.9	62.3	62.0	62.4	63.4	65.0	65.5	67.1	67.8	68.9
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			4.1 b	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0 b	0.9 b	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.1 b	2.3 b	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	

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United Kingdom		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	29895	30164	30417	30669	30951	31206	31424	31663	31934	32226	32480	32710	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	20137	20312	20441	20556	20694	20752	20741	20780	20866	20977	21057	21120	
	Total employment (000)	15790 b	15890 b	15483	15527	15618	15808	15953	16325	16614	16854	16950	17147	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	15385 b	15447 b	15037	15027	15089	15233	15322	15661	15897	16117	16229	16390	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.2 b	81.9 b	79.7	79.3	79.3	80.0	80.4	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.4	83.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.6 b	77.4 b	74.9	74.4	74.3	75.0	75.4	76.8	77.6	78.3	78.6	79.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.0 b	53.3 b	47.9	47.6	46.3	46.4	46.4	48.2	50.3	50.5	50.5	51.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.2 b	87.7 b	85.7	85.4	85.9	86.6	86.7	88.0	88.3	89.0	89.6	89.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.2 b	67.2 b	66.1	65.1	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.8	68.6	69.6	69.3	70.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.3 b	79.2 b	76.7	75.8	75.6	76.0	76.8	78.3	78.9	79.3	79.9	80.2	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.5 b	17.6 b	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.5	19.1	18.7	19.1	18.9	18.5	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.3 b	9.7 b	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.2 b	3.8 b	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)		65.8 b	68.5	68.9	69.0	69.6	70.1	69.9	70.3	70.5	70.9	71.1	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)		33.0 b	30.1	29.6	29.5	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.4	28.1	27.7	27.6	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		1.3 b	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.2 b	82.4 b	82.0	81.5	81.5	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.2	82.5	82.3	82.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.2 b	64.3 b	61.3	60.9	60.7	60.9	60.2	59.5	60.0	59.3	58.3	58.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.6 b	91.6 b	91.7	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.0	92.2	91.9	92.2	92.4	92.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.9 b	69.8 b	70.3	69.2	68.4	69.5	70.6	70.9	71.4	72.6	72.2	72.7	
	Total unemployment (000)	921	1026	1437	1455	1477	1434	1377	1109	958	873	786	723	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.5	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.0	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.1	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.8	17.1	21.9	22.0	23.8	23.9	23.0	18.9	16.2	14.8	13.5	12.2	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.6 b	1.7 b	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	28.4 b	28.4 b	26.6	37.1	37.8	38.0	39.5	40.2	34.3	30.3	28.7	29.4	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.2 b	11.0 b	13.4	13.4	14.4	14.6	13.9	11.3	9.7	8.8	7.9	7.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.8 b	70.5 b	68.3	66.3 b	66.9 b	67.8	68.0	70.3 b	70.3	73.0	73.6	74.8	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.1 b	85.0 b	82.4	81.8 b	82.4 b	82.8	83.5	84.5 b	85.0	85.5	85.6	86.2	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.9 b	89.7 b	88.8	88.6 b	87.9 b	88.7	88.9	89.4 b	89.7	89.7	90.0	89.7	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.2	74.8	75.3	76.6	77.4	77.9	78.2	78.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	84.3 b	85.7 b	83.9	81.9	81.8	83.1	83.9	85.5	84.5	86.1	87.6	89.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	72.2 b	73.2 b	69.4	70.4	70.2	70.8	69.0	71.8	71.5	72.5	72.4	75.1	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.4	77.3	77.7	77.8	78.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	84.1 b	85.2 b	82.9	80.7	81.3	82.1	83.4	84.6	84.4	86.0	87.0	87.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	74.7 b	74.6 b	72.1	72.3	72.7	74.1	73.6	76.2	76.2	78.0	79.0	79.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4 b	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 b	0.7 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8 b	1.9 b	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	31178	31407	31626	31841	32071	32289	32481	32688	32919	33153	33364	33564
		Population aged 15-64(000)	20361	20530	20659	20769	20883	20928	20917	20944	21010	21085	21143	21190
		Total employment (000)	13471 b	13630 b	13576	13598	13664	13788	14001	14346	14583	14794	15015	15208
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13237 b	13380 b	13281	13263	13315	13417	13595	13898	14123	14327	14556	14722
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.4 b	68.8 b	68.2	67.9	67.8	68.4	69.3	70.6	71.3	72.1	73.1	73.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.5 b	65.7 b	64.9	64.5	64.4	64.9	65.8	67.1	67.9	68.8	69.7	70.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.3 b	50.7 b	47.9	46.1	45.3	46.0	46.2	47.8	49.7	51.1	50.9	49.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.6 b	75.1 b	74.6	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	76.2	76.6	77.0	78.1	78.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		48.8 b	49.0 b	49.2	49.5	49.5	51.0	53.0	54.4	56.0	57.4	59.1	60.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		54.9 b	55.9 b	55.1	54.9	54.7	55.1	55.9	57.2	58.6	58.9	59.9	60.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.8 b	7.7 b	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		41.3 b	40.9 b	41.5	42.2	42.1	42.2	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.2	39.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.8 b	5.5 b	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			89.9 b	91.8	92.1	91.9	91.8	91.8	91.4	91.8	91.9	91.8	92.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			9.5 b	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			0.7 b	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.9 b	69.3 b	69.5	69.3	69.6	70.2	70.9	71.3	71.7	72.2	72.9	73.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		58.6 b	58.2 b	57.1	55.9	55.7	56.3	56.4	56.1	57.0	57.5	56.9	55.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.5 b	78.2 b	78.6	78.6	79.0	79.2	79.5	79.9	79.8	80.1	80.8	81.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.9 b	50.2 b	50.6	51.1	51.3	53.0	55.3	56.4	57.7	59.2	60.9	62.5	
Total unemployment (000)		703	731	931	1004	1082	1100	1060	887	788	726	661	624	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.1	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		12.5	12.7	16.1	17.6	18.5	18.2	18.1	14.8	12.9	11.1	10.6	10.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.9 b	0.9 b	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		17.6 b	18.1 b	21.4	25.9	27.6	30.3	31.6	30.2	26.3	23.3	22.5	22.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.4 b	7.4 b	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.3	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.8 b	51.0 b	49.7	48.0 b	48.0 b	48.6	48.2	50.4 b	50.9	53.0	55.1	56.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.1 b	72.6 b	71.6	71.0 b	72.2 b	71.2	71.5	72.5 b	72.8	72.8	73.9	73.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.1 b	82.4 b	82.1	81.8 b	79.9 b	79.8	81.3	81.5 b	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		66.2 b	66.5 b	65.6	65.1	65.0	65.7	66.4	67.8	68.5	69.5	70.5	70.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9 b	68.5 b	67.9	68.3	70.3	69.0	69.8	71.3	73.5	71.6	72.8	75.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.8 b	50.6 b	50.9	50.2	49.2	47.7	49.7	48.5	50.8	50.9	51.3	52.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		66.9 b	67.0 b	66.2	65.6	65.6	66.5	67.1	68.4	69.1	70.1	71.2	71.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9 b	68.9 b	69.0	69.0	70.5	68.1	69.5	72.0	74.3	72.8	73.2	75.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		51.4 b	52.8 b	52.1	52.7	51.9	51.5	53.6	54.3	55.5	56.9	57.7	59.3	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			6.0 b	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.3	5.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1 b	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.6 b	2.7 b	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	

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United Kingdom		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1	23.5	22.2	22.0 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.8	16.6	15.9	17.0 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	11267	11126	10091	9521	9466	9868 b	10060	10138	10669	10378	10826 b	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.4	21.0	20.6	21.4	21.3	20.9 b	19.6	19.4	20.4	22.4	20.1 b	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.8	6.5	7.3	9.4	7.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.7	28.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	29.7 b	30.1	29.4	29.3	28.1	29.2 b	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.4	35.3	43.1	44.8	46.9	46.1 b	47.2	42.9	43.3	43.4	41.8 b	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.1 b	4.6 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.3	11.9	11.3	10.1 b	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.0	-0.4	1.7	-0.5	-1.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	5.2	0.0	-0.6	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4 b	
		GINI coefficient	32.6	33.9	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.3 b	30.2	31.6	32.4	31.5	33.1 b	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	16.6 b	16.9 b	15.7	14.8 b	14.9 b	13.4	12.4	11.8 b	10.8	11.2	10.6	10.7
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.3	10.4	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of male population)	21.1	21.7	21.1	22.1	21.4	23.4 b	23.6	22.9	22.5	21.1	21.0 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.6	17.4	16.7	16.4	14.8	15.8	15.4	16.0	16.1	15.2	16.1 b	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.9	21.1	20.9	23.0	22.2	21.9 b	19.9	19.6	20.7	23.6	20.1 b	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.7	7.6	7.0	6.1	8.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	8.9	6.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.9	4.3	3.4 u	4.8	5.0	7.5	8.0	7.3	5.8	5.2	3.9 b	4.2 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.6	9.7	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.5 b	12.5	11.9	11.2	10.7	9.6 b	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.6	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2	79.5	79.2	79.4	79.5		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		64.6	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.2	64.6	64.4	63.4	63.7	63.0			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.6 b	18.2 b	16.9	15.6 b	16.1 b	14.5	13.6	12.9 b	11.7	12.7	12.1	12.2	
NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.1 b	10.1 b	11.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	10.7	9.7	10.3	10.2	9.7	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of female population)	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.2	24.1	24.9 b	25.8	25.2	24.4	23.2	23.0 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.6	20.0	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.3	16.4	17.6	17.2	16.5	17.9 b	
		Poverty gap (%)	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.3	20.5	19.5 b	19.2	19.4	19.9	21.5	20.1 b	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.2	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.6	7.2	8.2	9.9	8.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.4	4.8	3.2 u	4.9	5.1	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.4	5.2	4.3 b	5.1 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.9	12.3	13.6 b	14.0	12.7	12.7	11.9	10.6 b		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.8	81.8	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9	83.2	82.8	83.0	83.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	66.0	66.3	66.1	65.6	65.2	64.5	64.8	64.2	63.3	63.1			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	15.6 b	15.6 b	14.5	13.9 b	13.8 b	12.2	11.1	10.8 b	9.8	9.5	9.0	9.1	
	NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.7 b	14.1 b	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.4	13.1	12.4	11.5	10.4	11.2	
	Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	27.6	29.6	27.4	29.7	26.9	31.2 b	32.6	31.2	30.3	27.2	27.4 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.4	18.0	18.0	18.9	19.7	19.9	18.5	21.3 b	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.3	6.5	4.4 u	7.3	7.1	12.5	12.3	10.8	9.6	7.5	5.8 b	7.0 p
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		13.8	13.9	16.1	17.1	14.1	16.3 b	16.7	15.1	14.8	13.0	10.9 b		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		14.7	16.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.2 b	14.8	15.1	14.7	13.2	16.7 b		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		43.6	39.6	51.6	54.2	57.6	57.0 b	57.2	53.8	53.8	53.1	49.2 b		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of working age population)	19.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	23.7 b	24.1	23.2	22.8	21.8	21.3 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	15.3	14.7	15.6	15.6	14.6	15.5 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.0	4.7	3.6 u	5.0	5.5	8.0	8.7	7.9	6.3	5.6	4.4 b	4.8 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.1	9.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.9 b	12.0	11.3	10.9	10.7	9.8 b		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.7 b	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.6	9.0 b		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.9	38.0	44.4	45.2	48.0	44.0 b	46.6	41.4	41.1	43.6	41.3 b			
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.9	28.5	23.1	22.3	22.7	17.3 b	18.1	19.0	17.9	18.0	18.0 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.5	27.3	22.3	21.3	21.8	16.4	16.6	17.7	16.5	17.1	16.9 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.9	1.4	1.2 u	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4 b	1.4 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.88 b	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.89 b		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50 b	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.54 b		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.1	7.2	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.5 p			
	Disability	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7 p			
	Old age and survivors	10.0	10.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.0 p			
	Family/Children	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6 p			
	Unemployment	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	24.6	25.7	28.4	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.3	27.5	27.6	26.2 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6 p			

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## 2. SELECTED INDICATORS

### Real GDP (yearly growth)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28		3.1	0.5	-4.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.0
Euro Area 19		3.1	0.5	-4.5	2.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.9
Belgium		3.4	0.8	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4
Bulgaria		7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.5	1.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.1 p
Czechia		5.6	2.7	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.5	4.4	2.9
Denmark		0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.4
Germany		3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.4
Estonia		7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.9	2.9	1.9	3.5	4.9	3.9
Ireland		5.3	-4.4	-5.0	1.9	3.7	0.2	1.3	8.8	25.1	5.0	7.2	6.7
Greece		3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.7 p	-0.4 p	-0.2 p	1.5 p	1.9 p
Spain		3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.6	3.2 p	3.0 p	2.6 p
France		2.4	0.3	-2.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3 p	1.7 p
Croatia		5.3	2.0	-7.3	-1.5	-0.3	-2.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.6
Italy		1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.9
Cyprus		5.1	3.6	-2.0	1.3	0.4	-2.9	-5.8	-1.3	2.0	4.8	4.5 p	3.9 p
Latvia		10.0	-3.5	-14.4	-3.9	6.4	4.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.1	4.6	4.8
Lithuania		11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.4	4.1	3.5
Luxembourg		8.4	-1.3	-4.4	4.9	2.5	-0.4	3.7	4.3	3.9	2.4	1.5	2.6
Hungary		0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.9
Malta		4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.3	2.8	4.6	8.7	10.8	5.6	6.8	6.7
Netherlands		3.8	2.2	-3.7	1.3	1.6	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9 p	2.7 p
Austria		3.7	1.5	-3.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.7
Poland		7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.8	5.1
Portugal		2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.8 p	2.1 e
Romania		7.2	9.3	-5.5	-3.9	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.8	7.0 p	4.1 p
Slovenia		6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	4.9	4.5
Slovakia		10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	4.2	3.1	3.2	4.1
Finland		5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.5	2.8	2.7	2.3
Sweden		3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.4
United Kingdom		2.5	-0.3	-4.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4

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### Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28	68.8	69.8	70.2	68.9	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1	71.1	72.2	73.2
Euro Area 19	68.8	69.8	70.1	68.7	68.3	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0	70.0	71.0	72.0
Belgium	66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.7	68.5 b	69.7
Bulgaria	65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1	67.7	71.3	72.4
Czechia	71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8	76.7	78.5	79.9
Denmark	79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.5	77.4 b	76.9 b	78.2
Germany	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	75.0 b	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.9
Estonia	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5	76.6	78.7	79.5
Ireland	74.7	75.1 b	73.5	68.0	65.5	64.6	64.5	66.5	68.1	69.9	71.4	73.0	74.1
Greece	65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9	56.2	57.8	59.5
Spain	69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0	63.9	65.5	67.0
France	69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.0	70.4	71.0	71.8
Croatia	60.6 e	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.6	61.4	63.6	65.2
Italy	62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.6	62.3	63.0
Cyprus	75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3 b	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9	68.7	70.8	73.9
Latvia	73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5	73.2	74.8	76.8
Lithuania	71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3	75.2	76.0	77.8
Luxembourg	69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b	70.7	71.5	72.1
Hungary	62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9	71.5	73.3	74.4
Malta	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.9	66.2	67.9	69.0	71.1	73.0	75.0
Netherlands	73.7	75.5	76.9	76.8	76.2	76.4	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4	77.1	78.0	79.2
Austria	71.6	72.8 b	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3	74.8	75.4	76.2
Poland	60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.3	70.9	72.2
Portugal	72.6	72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6	69.1	70.6	73.4	75.4
Romania	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0	66.3	68.8	69.9
Slovenia	71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1	70.1	73.4	75.4
Slovakia	66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7	69.8	71.1	72.4
Finland	73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.4	74.2	76.3
Sweden	78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.6
United Kingdom	75.2	75.2 b	75.2 b	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.7

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## Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.6	73.0	73.4	73.7
Euro Area 19	70.4	70.7	71.2	71.2	71.3	71.5	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.9	73.1	73.5
Belgium	66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0 b	68.6
Bulgaria	64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	68.7	71.3	71.5
Czechia	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6
Denmark	80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.0 b	78.8 b	79.4
Germany	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6
Estonia	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.8	79.1
Ireland	74.9	75.6 b	74.8	73.0	71.6	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.1	72.7	72.7	72.9
Greece	66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2
Spain	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.7
France	69.2 e	69.3 e	69.4 e	69.8 e	69.8 e	69.7 e	70.3 e	70.7 e	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.9
Croatia	63.0 e	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.9	65.6	66.4	66.3
Italy	62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6
Cyprus	73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0 b	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	73.4	73.9	75.0
Latvia	71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7
Lithuania	67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3
Luxembourg	66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b	70.0	70.2	71.1
Hungary	62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9
Malta	57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.9	66.3	67.8	68.8	70.6	72.2	74.2
Netherlands	75.4	76.7	77.8	78.1	77.9	78.1	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3
Austria	72.4	73.5 b	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8
Poland	63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1
Portugal	73.6	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	75.1
Romania	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1	65.6	67.3	67.8
Slovenia	70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0
Slovakia	68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.9	72.1	72.4
Finland	75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.9	76.7	77.9
Sweden	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.5	82.9
United Kingdom	75.7	75.5 b	75.8 b	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.6	77.9

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## Unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6	6.8
Euro Area 19	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.2
Belgium	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1 b	6.0
Bulgaria	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 d	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2
Czechia	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.2
Denmark	3.9 d	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.0
Germany	10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4
Estonia	5.9	4.6	5.5 d	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4
Ireland	4.8	5.0	6.8	12.6	14.6	15.4	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.8
Greece	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3
Spain	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3
France	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.1
Croatia	11.6 d	9.9	8.6	9.3	11.8	13.7	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.0	8.5
Italy	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6
Cyprus	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4
Latvia	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4
Lithuania	5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2
Luxembourg	4.6 d	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.4
Hungary	7.5	7.4	7.8 d	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7
Malta	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7
Netherlands	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8
Austria	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9
Poland	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1 d	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9
Portugal	8.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.0
Romania	7.2	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2
Slovenia	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1
Slovakia	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 d	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5
Finland	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4
Sweden	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.3
United Kingdom	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0

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## Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28	17.7	15.8	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.8	23.3	23.8	22.2	20.3	18.7	16.8	15.2
Euro Area 19	17.1	15.5	16.1	20.7	21.5	21.4	23.6	24.4	23.7	22.3	20.9	18.8	16.9
Belgium	20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3 b	15.8
Bulgaria	18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 d	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9	12.7
Czechia	17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7
Denmark	7.7 d	7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6	10.8	12.0	11.0	9.3
Germany	13.6	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2
Estonia	12.1	10.1	12.0 d	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1	11.9
Ireland	8.8	9.2	13.5	24.5	28.1	29.6	30.8	26.7	23.4	20.2	16.8	14.4	13.8
Greece	25.0	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9
Spain	17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3
France	22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3	20.7
Croatia	28.9 d	25.4	23.6	25.4	32.3	36.6	42.2	49.9	44.9	42.3	31.8	27.2	23.8
Italy	21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2
Cyprus	10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7	20.2
Latvia	13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2
Lithuania	10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1
Luxembourg	15.5 d	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3	16.6	19.1	15.5	13.5
Hungary	19.1	18.1	19.5 d	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2
Malta	15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	12.7	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.6	9.2
Netherlands	10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2
Austria	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4
Poland	29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6 d	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7
Portugal	21.2	21.4	21.6	25.3	28.2	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7	32.0	28.2	23.8	20.3
Romania	20.2	19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3	16.2
Slovenia	13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8
Slovakia	27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 d	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9	14.9
Finland	18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	17.0
Sweden	21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.8	16.8
United Kingdom	13.9	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	17.0	14.6	13.0	12.1	11.3

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## Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.4	2.9
Euro Area 19	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	3.8
Belgium	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5 b	2.9
Bulgaria	5.0	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.7 b	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.0
Czechia	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7 b	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.7
Denmark	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4 b	1.3 b	1.1
Germany	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.3 b	2.8 b	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4
Estonia	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.3
Ireland	1.4	1.4 b	1.7	3.5	6.9	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.6	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.1
Greece	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9 b	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	13.6
Spain	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	6.4
France	3.8 e	3.3 e	2.9 e	3.3 e	3.9 e	4.0 e	4.1 e	4.4 e	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8
Croatia	6.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6	3.4
Italy	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.2
Cyprus	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6 b	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.5	2.7
Latvia	2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.1
Lithuania	2.6	1.4 u	1.3 u	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.0
Luxembourg	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.4
Hungary	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.4
Malta	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.1
Netherlands	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.4
Austria	1.5	1.3 b	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4
Poland	7.8	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0 b	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.0
Portugal	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	5.7	6.2 b	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2	6.2	4.5	3.1
Romania	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.4 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.8
Slovenia	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.1	2.2
Slovakia	10.2	8.3	6.6	6.5	9.2	9.2 b	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.1	4.0
Finland	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6
Sweden	1.0 e	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
United Kingdom	1.2	1.3 b	1.4 b	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1

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## At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of total population)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28					23.8	24.3	24.8	24.6	24.4	23.8	23.5	22.4	
Euro Area 19	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.1	23.1	22.1	
Belgium	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.7	20.3	
Bulgaria	61.3	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b	41.3	40.4 b	38.9	32.8
Czechia	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.2
Denmark	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.6 b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.6 p
Germany	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.7	19.0	
Estonia	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0 b	24.2	24.4	23.4	
Ireland	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.3	29.9	27.7	26.0	24.4	22.7	
Greece	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	34.8	
Spain	24.0	23.3	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.6	
France	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2	17.1	
Croatia					31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9	26.4	
Italy	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0	28.9	
Cyprus	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9	27.7	25.2	
Latvia	42.2	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9	28.5	28.2	28.4
Lithuania	35.9	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3	30.1	29.6	
Luxembourg	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.8 b	21.5	
Hungary	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6	19.6
Malta	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.6	23.9	23.0	20.3	19.3	
Netherlands	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.7 b	17.0	
Austria	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	18.0	18.1	17.5
Poland	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4	21.9	19.5	
Portugal	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6	25.1	23.3	
Romania		47.0	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.7	32.5
Slovenia	17.1	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2	18.4	17.1	
Slovakia	26.7	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4	18.1	16.3	
Finland	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.5
Sweden	16.3	13.9	16.7 b	17.8	17.7	18.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.3	17.7	
United Kingdom	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1	23.5	22.2	22.0 b	

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## At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28					16.5	16.9	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.3	16.9	
Euro Area 19	15.6	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.0	
Belgium	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.5	15.9	
Bulgaria	18.4	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0	22.9 b	23.4	22.0
Czechia	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.6
Denmark	11.7	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.8 p
Germany	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.1	
Estonia	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6	21.7	21.0	
Ireland	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	16.6	15.7	16.4	16.3	16.8	15.6	
Greece	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	
Spain	20.3	19.7	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3	21.6	
France	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.3	
Croatia					20.6	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5	20.0	
Italy	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6	20.3	
Cyprus	15.6	15.5	15.9	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.1	15.7	
Latvia	23.5	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5	21.8	22.1	23.3
Lithuania	20.0	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2	21.9	22.9	
Luxembourg	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	16.5 b	18.7	
Hungary	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.4	12.8
Malta	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.8	15.8	16.6	16.5	16.7	
Netherlands	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	12.7 b	13.2	
Austria	12.6	12.0	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.3
Poland	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	17.3	15.0	
Portugal	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.0	18.3	
Romania		24.6	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	23.6	23.5
Slovenia	11.6	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.9	13.3	
Slovakia	11.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.4	
Finland	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.5	12.0
Sweden	12.3	10.5	13.5 b	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.2	15.8	
United Kingdom	19.0	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.8	16.6	15.9	17.0 b	

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## Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28					8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.5	6.6	6.2 e
Euro Area 19	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.4 e
Belgium	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.0 p
Bulgaria	57.7	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2	31.9 b	30.0	20.9
Czechia	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	2.8
Denmark	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	3.4 p
Germany	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.4 p
Estonia	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.8 p
Ireland	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	7.5	6.7	5.2	
Greece	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1	16.7 p
Spain	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	
France	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.7 p
Croatia					14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3	8.6 p
Italy	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	10.1	8.4 p
Cyprus	12.6	13.3	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.6	11.5	10.5 p
Latvia	31.3	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4	12.8	11.3	9.5
Lithuania	25.3	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.4	
Luxembourg	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6 b	1.2	
Hungary	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4	16.2	14.5	10.1
Malta	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	10.2	10.3	8.5	4.4	3.3	3.0 p
Netherlands	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6 b	2.6	2.4 p
Austria	3.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.8
Poland	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1	6.7	5.9	
Portugal	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.4	6.9	6.0 p
Romania		38.0	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	23.8	19.7	16.8
Slovenia	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.6	3.7 p
Slovakia	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.0	
Finland	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8
Sweden	2.1	2.2	1.8 b	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	
United Kingdom	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.1 b	4.6 p

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## Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28					10.3	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.5	
Euro Area 19	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.2	
Belgium	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.6	13.5	
Bulgaria	14.7	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6	11.9 b	11.1	9.0
Czechia	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.5	4.5
Denmark	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.7	10.0	11.2 p
Germany	13.6	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.6	8.7	
Estonia	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6 b	6.6	5.8	5.8	
Ireland	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.0	19.2	17.8	16.2	
Greece	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	15.6	
Spain	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9	12.8	
France	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	
Croatia					13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0	12.2	
Italy	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8	11.8	
Cyprus	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.6	9.4	
Latvia	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.6
Lithuania	8.3	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2	10.2	9.7	
Luxembourg	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6 b	6.9	
Hungary	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4	8.2	6.6	5.7
Malta	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.9	9.2	7.3	7.1	
Netherlands	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.7 b	9.5	
Austria	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.3
Poland	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	5.7	
Portugal	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.0	
Romania		9.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	6.9	7.4
Slovenia	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.4	6.2	
Slovakia	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.5	5.4	
Finland	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.7	10.8
Sweden	6.8	6.0	7.0 b	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.8	
United Kingdom	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.3	11.9	11.3	10.1 b	

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## Income quintile share ratio S80/S20

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28					4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	
Euro Area 19	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	
Belgium	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	
Bulgaria	5.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.7 b	8.2	7.7
Czechia	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Denmark	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.0 b	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2 p
Germany	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	
Estonia	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5 b	6.2	5.6	5.4	
Ireland	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	
Greece	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.1	
Spain	5.5	5.5	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6	
France	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	
Croatia					5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	
Italy	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.9	
Cyprus	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	
Latvia	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.8
Lithuania	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.1	7.3	
Luxembourg	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.0 b	5.0	
Hungary	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
Malta	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	
Netherlands	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9 b	4.0	
Austria	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
Poland	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	
Portugal	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	
Romania		8.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3	7.2	6.5	7.2
Slovenia	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	
Slovakia	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	
Finland	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6
Sweden	3.6	3.3	3.7 b	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	
United Kingdom	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4 b	

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## NEET: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training (% of total population aged 15-24)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
European Union 28	11.4	11.1	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.4	12.0	11.5	10.9	10.4
Euro Area 19	11.4	10.9	11.0	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.5
Belgium	11.2	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	9.9	9.3 b	9.2
Bulgaria	22.2	19.1	17.4	19.5	21.0 b	21.8 b	21.5	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.2	15.3	15.0
Czechia	9.2	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.6
Denmark	3.6	4.3	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.8 b	7.0 b	6.8
Germany	10.1	9.3	8.4	8.8	8.3 b	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.3	5.9
Estonia	8.9	9.4	9.1	14.5	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	9.1	9.4	9.8
Ireland	11.8	10.1 b	12.5	18.3	19.4	19.1	19.2	16.4	15.2	14.2	12.6	10.9	10.1
Greece	12.0	11.3	11.4	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	15.3	14.1
Spain	11.8	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1	15.6	14.6	13.3	12.4
France	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2	10.7	11.4	11.5	11.0	10.6
Croatia	14.1	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.4	13.6
Italy	16.8	16.1	16.6	17.5	19.0	19.6	20.9	22.1	22.0	21.3	19.8	20.0	19.2
Cyprus	10.7	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3	16.0	16.1	13.2
Latvia	11.5	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5	11.2	10.3	7.8
Lithuania	8.3	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.1	8.0
Luxembourg	6.7	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.3
Hungary	12.4	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.7
Malta	10.3	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.8	9.9	10.3	10.5	8.8	8.6	7.3
Netherlands	4.9	4.3	3.9	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.2
Austria	7.8	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.8
Poland	12.6	10.6	9.0	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5	8.7
Portugal	10.6	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3	10.6	9.3	8.4
Romania	14.8	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1	17.4	15.2	14.5
Slovenia	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	6.5	6.6
Slovakia	14.4	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7	12.3	12.1	10.2
Finland	7.9	7.1	7.9	9.8	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.5
Sweden	9.3	7.5	7.8	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.1
United Kingdom	8.6	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.3	10.4

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### 3. DATA SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS)
- ESA2010 National Accounts
- EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC)
- European System of Social integrated protection Statistics (ESSPROS)

The European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) is the EU's harmonised household survey on labour market participation. While in the early years, it was carried out as an annual survey conducted in the spring quarter in many Member States it is now a continuous quarterly survey in all EU Member States. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS for years before the introduction of the quarterly survey refer to the spring quarter of each year. LFS data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by various socio-demographic categories, in particular sex and age. The EU-LFS covers all EU Member States as well as Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia and Turkey plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

A particular data collection connected to the EU-LFS is Eurostat's 'LFS main indicators' which present a selection of the main statistics on the labour market. They encompass annual and quarterly indicators of population, activity and inactivity; employment; unemployment; education and training. Those indicators are mainly but not only based on the results of the EU-LFS, in few cases integrated with data sources like national accounts employment or registered unemployment. National accounts employment data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. In the main indicators, these national accounts figures are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. Where available, all key employment indicators in this report are based on the 'LFS main indicators'.

For the unemployment-related indicators, Eurostat's series on unemployment comprises yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the (annual and quarterly) EU-LFS data and monthly data on unemployment, either from the national LFS or other national sources, mainly unemployment register data. For the compilation of monthly unemployment estimates, these monthly figures from national sources are benchmarked against the quarterly EU-LFS data, and they are used to produce provisional unemployment figures for recent months which are not yet covered by quarterly EU-LFS results. Monthly unemployment by educational attainment level or duration is not available from this data collection.

Most macro-economic indicators are based on Eurostat's collection of national accounts data according to the European System of National Accounts (ESA2010 National Accounts). Data is compiled by the Member States and collected by Eurostat. The collection comprises aggregates such as GDP, from which derived measures such as productivity and real unit labour costs are calculated. In addition, national accounts also cover population and employment data, the latter expressed in persons and in hours worked and also broken down by economic activity, but not by socio-demographic categories.

The main data source for the social indicators is the EU-SILC (EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). The EU-SILC instrument is the EU reference source for comparative statistics on income distribution and social inclusion at the European level. It provides two types of annual data for 28 European Union countries, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey: Cross-sectional data pertaining to a given time or a certain time period with variables on income, poverty, social exclusion and other living conditions, and Longitudinal data pertaining to individual-level changes over time, observed periodically over a four year period. EU-SILC does not rely on a common questionnaire or a survey but on the idea of a "framework". The latter defines the harmonised lists of target primary (annual) and secondary (every four years or less frequently) variables to be transmitted to Eurostat; common guidelines and procedures; common concepts (household and income) and classifications aimed at maximising comparability of the information produced.

Data regarding social protection expenditures are from the European System of integrated Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS). ESSPROS is an instrument of statistical observation which enables international comparison of the administrative national data on social protection in the EU Member States. The conventional definition used for the scope of social protection definition is the following:

"Social Protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs, provided that there is neither a simultaneous reciprocal nor an individual arrangement involved. The list of risks or needs that may give rise to social protection is, by convention, as follows: Sickness/Health care, Disability, Old age, Survivors, Family/children, Unemployment, Housing and Social exclusion not elsewhere classified".

Physically, data is generally obtained from Eurobase, Eurostat's online dissemination database and open to public access. Data shown here represents availability and revision status of mid-July 2015.

### 3.1 Definitions and data sources of macro-economic indicators

1. Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [tec00115]).
2. Total employment: Employment, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_a10\_e]).
3. Labour productivity: GDP volume per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_lp\_ulc]).
4. Annual average hours worked per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
5. Productivity per hour worked: GDP volume per hour worked, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_lp\_ulc]).
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change (Source: Eurostat, HCIP [prc\_hicp\_aind]).
7. Price deflator GDP: Implicit price deflator of GDP, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_gdp]).
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
9. Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of GDP, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
10. Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of private consumption expenditure, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
11. Nominal unit labour costs: Nominal compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_lp\_ulc]).
12. Real unit labour costs: Real compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).

### 3.2 Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators

1. Total population in 1000s, excluding population living in institutional households (Source: Eurostat, demographics [demo\_pjanbroad]).
2. Total population aged 15-64 (the 'working age population') in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, Demographics [demo\_pjanbroad]).
3. Total employment in 000s (Source: Eurostat, LFS [lfsa\_egan]).
4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsa\_egan]).
- 5-9. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_emp\_a]).

10. Full-time equivalent employment rate: calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 20-64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
11. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
12. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_pt\_a]).
13. Fixed-term contracts in total employees: number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_pt\_a]).
14. Employment in services: employed in services (NACE Rev. 2 sections G-U) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
15. Employment in industry: employed in industry, including construction (NACE Rev. 2 sections B-F) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
16. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (NACE Rev. 2 section A) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
- 17-20. Activity rates: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_emp\_a]).
21. Total unemployment in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_rt\_a]).
- 22-23. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_rt\_a]).
24. Long-term unemployment rate: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_ltu\_a]).
25. Share of long-term unemployment: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the total unemployed force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_ltu\_a]).
26. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of the total population in the same age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [yth\_empl\_140]).
- 27-35. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket, by education attainment (based in the ISCED classification), nationality and country of birth (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsa\_ergaed]).
36. Underemployment, persons in part-time jobs that would like to work more hours (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_sup\_a]).
37. Seeking but not available, persons seeking a job but not available to work immediately (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_sup\_a]).
38. Discouraged, available but not seeking persons available to work but not seeking job at the moment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_sup\_a]).

### 3.3 Definitions and data sources of key social indicators

- At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate. Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_peps01])
- At-risk-of-poverty rate. Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li02])

- At-risk-of-poverty threshold. 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li01])
- Poverty gap. Difference between the median equivalised disposable income of people below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold and the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, expressed as a percentage of the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (cut-off point: 60 % of national median equivalised disposable income) (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li11])
- Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate. Percentage of the population living in households where the equivalised disposable income was below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold for the current year and at least two out of the preceding three years (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li21])
- At-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers excl. pensions. Share of people having a median equivalised disposable income before social transfers that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (60% of median equivalised income after social transfers) (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li10])
- Impact of social transfers. Computed indicator (Eurostat, EU-SILC), formula:  $100*(B-A)/B$ , where:
  - B: At-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers excl. pensions
  - A: At-risk-of-poverty rate
- Severe Material Deprivation rate. Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_mddd11])
- Share of people living in low work intensity households. Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20. The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_lvhl11])
- Real Gross Household Disposable Income growth. The amount of money available for spending or saving. This is money left after expenditure associated with income, e.g. taxes and social contributions, property ownership and provision for future pension income (Eurostat, National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations)
- Income quintile share ratio S80/S20. Ratio of total income received by the 20 % of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20 % of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile) (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_di11])
- GINI coefficient. The relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_di12])
- Life expectancy at birth. The mean number of years a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his or her life to the current mortality conditions, the probabilities of dying at each age (Eurostat [hlth\_hlye])
- Healthy life years at birth. Number of years that a person is expected to continue to live in a healthy condition (Eurostat [hlth\_hlye])
- Early leavers from education and training. Early leaver from education and training generally refers to a person aged 18 to 24 who has finished no more than a lower secondary education and is not involved in further (formal or non-formal) education or training; their number is expressed as a percentage of the total population aged 18 to 24 (Eurostat, EU-LFS [edat\_lfse\_14])
- NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training. Share of people aged 15 to 24 who have left formal education with at most lower secondary education and who are not employed (i.e. either unemployed or economically inactive) nor engaged in any kind of further (formal or non-formal) education or training (Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_neet\_a])
- Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2). Share of children at-risk-of-poverty living in households with work intensity bigger than very low (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li06])
- In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate. The share of persons who are at work and have an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers) (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_iw01])

- Relative median income of elderly. Ratio of the median equivalised disposable income of people aged above 65 to the median equivalised disposable income of those aged below 65 (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_pnp2])
- Aggregate replacement ratio. Ratio of the median individual gross pensions of 65-74 age category relative to median individual gross earnings of 50-59 age category, excluding other social benefits (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_pnp3])
- Social indicators expenditure. Percentage of expenditure in different social protection areas in relation with the GDP (Eurostat, ESSPROSS [spr\_exp\_sum, spr\_exp\_gdp])