

# Statistical annex

## 1. COUNTRY PROFILES

### European Union 28

European Union 28		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.3	3.1	0.5	-4.3	2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5		
	Total employment	1.7	1.9	1.0	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6		
	Labour productivity	1.6	1.2	-0.6	-2.6	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9		
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3		
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.6	1.0	-0.4	-1.4	3.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.2		
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.7		
	Price deflator GDP	2.4	2.8	0.1	-1.5	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.7	3.0	-1.2	0.3		
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	3.3	0.5	-1.0	3.8	1.9	2.8	0.9	1.8	3.2	-0.5	1.0		
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6		
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.7	0.9	-3.1	-2.0	1.7	-1.2	0.2	-0.6	1.3	3.2	-0.7	-0.7		
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	2.9	0.4	1.1	2.0	-1.2	0.1		
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0	-0.7	0.9	3.2	-1.0	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.2		
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	496437	498301	500297	502090	503171	b502965	b504048	b505162	507011	e508540	be510277	ep511523	bp
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	333371	334546	335847	336478	336350	335459	b334945	334153	333852	e333226	be333077	ep332389	bp
		Total employment (000)	216156	220441	222946	219006	216165	216258	215854	215478	218388	220923	224286	227631	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		212568	216643	218996	215034	212131	212070	211392	210840	213476	215804	218957	221970		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1	71.1	72.2		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.3	65.3	65.7	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.9	65.7	66.7	67.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.5	37.3	37.4	34.9	33.9	33.3	32.6	32.2	32.6	33.2	33.9	34.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.1	79.0	79.4	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.5	78.1	78.8	79.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		43.3	44.5	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.2	48.7	50.1	51.8	53.3	55.3	57.1		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)			64.5	65.0	63.6	63.0	62.9	62.7	62.5	63.3	64.1	65.1	66.2		
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.2	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.5		
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.4	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.5	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.4		
Temporary employment (% total employment)		11.2	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.3		
Employment in Services (% total employment)				67.8	b69.2	69.9	70.2	70.6	71.1	71.3	71.6	71.9	71.9		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				27.5	b26.1	25.4	25.2	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.2	24.1	24.2		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.7	b4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.1	70.4	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.6	73.0	73.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.2	44.2	44.3	43.6	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.1	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.1	84.3	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		46.1	47.0	47.9	48.9	49.6	50.6	52.5	54.3	55.9	57.3	59.1	60.6		
Total unemployment (000)		19321	16998	16768	21386	23011	23154	25294	26335	24832	22898	20942	18776		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		17.7	15.8	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.8	23.3	23.8	22.2	20.3	18.7	16.8		
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.4		
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.0	42.6	36.9	33.1	39.8	42.8	44.3	47.1	49.3	48.1	46.4	44.7		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.7	6.9	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.5	7.8	7.0		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.4	57.1	56.5	54.6	53.8	53.4	52.7	52.0	52.5	b53.2	54.3	55.6		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.5	74.4	74.7	73.4	73.0	73.1	72.9	72.7	73.4	b73.9	74.8	75.7		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.7	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.4	83.7	b84.2	84.8	85.3		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.5	65.5	66.0	64.8	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.1		
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.6	69.7	69.7	67.8	67.6	68.0	67.9	68.2	69.2	70.5	71.8	72.9		
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.3	58.1	59.0	55.3	55.0	54.7	53.4	52.6	53.2	53.6	53.7	54.6		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.6	65.5	65.9	64.8	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.4	65.2	66.0	67.0	68.1		
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9	69.2	68.8	67.0	66.7	66.6	66.1	66.5	67.5	68.8	69.9	72.8		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	62.9	63.3	59.5	58.9	58.0	57.0	56.1	57.0	57.6	58.7	60.6		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3		

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European Union 28		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)				23.8	24.3	24.8	24.6	24.4	23.8	23.5				
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				16.5	16.9	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.3				
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)														
		Poverty gap (%)					22.9	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.6	24.8	25.0			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					10.0 e	9.8 e	10.3 e	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.0 e			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)					26.1	26.4	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.1	25.9			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)					36.8	36.0	34.9	35.8	34.1	33.7	33.2			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)					8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.5	6.7 e		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)					10.3	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.7	10.5			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.0			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20					4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2			
		GINI coefficient					30.5	30.8	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	30.8			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.3 b	14.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.2 b	11.0	10.7	10.6		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.7 b	11.0	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.0	11.6	10.9		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)				22.7	23.2	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.1	22.5		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)							15.8	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.7	16.9	16.6			
Poverty gap (%)							23.6	24.0	24.2	24.6	25.6	25.8	26.1			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)							9.3 e	9.3 e	9.7 e	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.4 e			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)							8.2	8.6	9.7	9.4	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.4 e		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)							9.6	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.9	10.2	10.0			
Life expectancy at birth (years)							76.9 e	77.4	77.4	77.8 e	78.1	77.9 b	78.2			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men							61.8 e	61.7	61.5	61.4 e	61.4	62.6 b	63.5			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.4 b			16.9	16.7	16.1	15.8	15.3	14.5	13.6	12.8 b	12.4	12.2	12.1		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.6 b			9.8	9.7	12.0	12.4	12.6	13.0	12.8	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.7		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)				24.8	25.4	25.8	25.5	25.2	24.5	24.4		
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					17.2	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.7	17.7	17.9	
				Poverty gap (%)					22.1	22.1	22.5	23.2	23.8	23.9	24.1	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					10.7 e	10.3 e	11.0 e	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.5 e	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)					8.6	9.1	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.9 e
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)					11.0	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.2	11.0			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)					82.8 e	83.2	83.1	83.3 e	83.6	83.3 b	83.6			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women					62.6 e	62.1	62.1	61.5 e	61.8	63.3 b	64.2			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	13.2 b	12.8	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.2	9.6 b	9.5	9.2	8.9		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.9 b	12.2	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.2		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)				27.6	27.3	28.1	27.9	27.8	27.1	26.4		
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)					21.0	20.7	20.6	20.5	21.1	21.0		
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)					9.9	10.1	11.8	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.5	7.3 e
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)					9.4	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.3	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)					15.8	15.6	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.1	15.9	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)							40.5	41.0	39.8	41.1	39.4	38.9	38.8			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)				23.6	24.5	25.4	25.5	25.4	24.7	24.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)					15.3	16.0	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.1	17.0			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)					8.4	8.9	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.4	7.8	6.9 e		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)					10.6	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.1	10.9			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)					8.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.6			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)					38.8	37.7	35.7	36.3	34.7	34.5	34.1			
		Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)				20.1	20.4	19.2	18.2	17.8	17.4	18.2		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)							16.0	15.9	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.1	14.6			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)							6.7	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.2 e		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)							0.88	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.93			
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)							0.52	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.58			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care		7.2 p	8.0 p	8.0 p	7.9 p	8.0 p	8.0 p	8.0 p						
		Disability		1.9 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p					
		Old age and survivors		11.3 p	12.3 p	12.3 p	12.3 p	12.6 p	12.7 p	12.7 p	12.7 p					
		Family/Children		2.1 p	2.4 p	2.4 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.4 p						
		Unemployment		1.2 p	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.5 p	1.5 p	1.4 p						
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.		1.0 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p						
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)		25.9 p	28.7 p	28.6 p	28.6 p	28.3 p	28.7 p	28.8 p	28.6 p					
		of which: Means tested benefits		2.7 p	3.0 p	3.1 p	3.1 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p					

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## Euro Area 19

Euro Area 19		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.2	3.1	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	
	Total employment	1.8	1.9	0.8	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	
	Labour productivity	1.5	1.2	-0.4	-2.7	2.7	1.5	-0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.5	1.0	-0.3	-1.0	2.5	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.5	
	Price deflator GDP	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.4	2.6	3.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.9	1.5	3.8	4.4	-0.7	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.1	-1.0	1.7	3.5	-1.3	-0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	329685	331205	333097	334470	335266	334573 b	335289 b	336044	337541	338560 b	339880 p	340720 bp
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	219986	220686	221860	222290	222222	221221 b	220959	220572	220676	220387 b	220615 p	220355 bp
		Total employment (000)	142543	145432	146829	143874	142241	142335	141499	140726	142133	143653	146167	148318
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	140590	143339	144645	141678	140048	140041	139023	138166	139412	140761	143136	145033
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.0	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0	70.0	71.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.6	65.5	65.9	64.5	64.1	64.1	63.7	63.5	63.9	64.6	65.5	66.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.8	37.7	37.5	34.8	33.4	33.0	31.7	31.0	30.8	31.0	31.5	32.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.3	79.1	79.4	77.7	77.3	77.3	76.5	75.9	76.1	76.7	77.5	78.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		41.7	43.3	44.4	45.1	45.7	47.0	48.6	50.0	51.7	53.3	55.3	57.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.2	64.1	64.4	62.9	62.4	62.2	61.6	61.2	61.6	62.3	63.3	64.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.2	15.0	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		18.5	18.6	18.7	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				69.5 b	70.7	71.4	71.8	72.2	72.8	73.1	73.2	73.4	73.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				27.2 b	26.0	25.3	25.0	24.6	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.6	23.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.3 b	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.5	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.5	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.9	73.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.1	44.4	44.4	43.5	42.3	41.9	41.4	41.0	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.6	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.5	85.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.9	46.2	47.1	48.4	49.4	50.7	52.8	54.6	56.4	58.0	59.8	61.3	
Total unemployment (000)		12990	11731	11967	15258	16178	16216	18220	19271	18661	17470	16258	14747	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		17.1	15.6	16.1	20.7	21.5	21.4	23.6	24.4	23.7	22.3	20.9	18.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.6	43.6	38.6	35.1	42.2	45.0	46.2	49.4	52.2	51.1	49.7	48.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.3	6.6	6.9	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		57.0	57.5	57.2	55.1	54.3	54.0	53.0	52.1	52.2 b	53.0	53.9	55.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.2	75.1	75.5	74.4	74.1	74.0	73.7	73.3	73.7 b	74.1	74.9	75.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.9	84.5	84.8	83.9	83.5	83.5	83.1	82.7	82.7 b	83.2	84.0	84.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.9	65.9	66.2	65.0	64.6	64.7	64.4	64.1	64.4	65.1	66.1	67.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.4	68.2	68.0	65.9	65.7	65.9	65.7	65.9	66.5	67.7	69.3	70.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		56.5	57.8	58.6	54.5	54.3	54.0	52.5	51.5	52.1	52.5	52.4	53.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.9	65.9	66.2	65.0	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.0	64.3	65.1	66.1	67.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.4	67.5	66.6	64.5	64.1	63.6	62.9	63.0	63.4	64.3	65.3	70.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.6	63.5	63.5	58.9	58.1	56.9	55.4	53.8	54.5	55.1	55.9	58.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	

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Euro Area 19		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	160760	161550	162517	163200	163564	162976 b	163337 b	163743	164542	165085 b	165961 p	166421 bp	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	110271	110616	111180	111344	111235	110489 b	110342	110127	110196	110065 b	110348 p	110239 bp	
	Total employment (000)	80064	81341	81635	79114	77853	77654	76872	76170	76782	77568	78956	80115	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	78776	79975	80211	77699	76454	76172	75263	74503	75002	75709	77013	78028	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.4	78.2	78.1	75.7	75.0	74.9	74.1	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.6	76.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	73.2	73.1	70.8	70.2	70.1	69.3	68.7	69.0	69.7	70.6	71.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.3	41.0	40.5	36.9	35.5	35.0	33.6	32.8	32.5	32.6	33.1	34.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	87.6	87.4	84.7	84.0	83.8	82.7	81.7	81.9	82.5	83.3	84.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.8	52.3	53.3	53.4	53.7	54.3	55.6	56.7	58.1	59.6	61.6	63.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.7	76.5	76.3	73.8	73.0	72.6	71.7	70.9	71.2	71.9	72.8	73.9	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.8	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.2	17.8	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.4	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.9	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)				57.7 b	58.8	59.6	60.2	60.7	61.4	61.7	61.8	62.0	62.2
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)				38.4 b	37.1	36.2	35.8	35.3	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.1	34.1
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.0 b	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.3	78.1	77.9	78.2	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.3	78.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.8	47.8	47.8	46.6	45.2	44.6	44.1	43.5	42.8	42.2	42.0	42.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.2	91.8	91.6	91.4	91.4	91.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.5	55.5	56.4	57.4	58.1	58.8	60.7	62.4	63.8	65.3	66.9	68.1	
	Total unemployment (000)	6454	5784	6052	8256	8728	8637	9753	10317	9930	9275	8484	7640	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.5	6.7	6.9	9.5	10.1	10.0	11.2	11.9	11.5	10.7	9.7	8.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.3	14.8	15.9	21.6	22.1	21.7	24.0	24.8	24.2	23.0	21.4	19.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.2	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.7	43.6	37.9	33.3	42.3	45.3	46.2	49.5	52.3	51.3	49.6	48.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	6.8	7.3	9.8	9.7	9.6	10.5	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.0	8.1	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.7	71.8	70.9	67.4	66.0	65.2	63.3	61.9	62.0 b	63.1	64.3	65.8	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.0	82.0	82.1	80.2	79.8	79.8	79.4	78.8	79.0 b	79.4	80.3	80.9	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.7	88.5	88.7	87.5	87.1	87.1	86.8	86.3	86.3 b	86.9	87.8	88.4	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.5	73.3	73.2	71.2	70.5	70.3	69.7	69.1	69.2	69.9	70.8	71.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	76.3	76.9	76.6	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.2	72.4	73.4	74.8	76.1	77.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	68.5	69.7	69.5	63.1	63.7	63.7	61.6	60.7	61.1	62.2	62.4	63.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.5	73.2	73.1	71.1	70.3	70.2	69.4	68.9	69.1	69.7	70.7	71.6	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	76.6	77.3	76.0	71.9	71.5	70.8	69.2	69.2	69.5	70.9	71.8	77.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	73.8	74.5	73.3	66.7	66.1	65.0	63.1	61.6	62.0	63.3	65.3	67.7	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	168925	169655	170580	171270	171702	171597 b	171952 b	172301	172999	173476 b	173919 p	174300 bp
		Population aged 15-64(000)	109715	110070	110681	110946	110987	110732 b	110617	110445	110481	110321 b	110268 p	110116 bp
		Total employment (000)	62478	64091	65194	64760	64388	64681	64627	64556	65352	66085	67211	68203
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	61814	63363	64434	63979	63594	63868	63760	63663	64410	65053	66122	67005
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.5	61.7	62.4	61.9	61.8	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.7	63.4	64.4	65.4
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.7	57.9	58.6	58.1	58.0	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.8	59.5	60.4	61.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		33.3	34.3	34.4	32.7	31.3	30.9	29.7	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.8	30.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		69.5	70.6	71.4	70.7	70.6	70.7	70.4	70.1	70.4	70.9	71.6	72.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.1	34.8	35.9	37.3	38.2	40.0	41.9	43.6	45.7	47.4	49.4	51.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		51.5	52.4	53.2	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.2	52.8	53.5	54.5	55.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		33.5	33.6	33.5	33.9	34.3	34.6	35.3	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		15.4	15.3	15.2	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					84.2 b	85.0	85.5	85.6	85.8	86.1	86.3	86.5	86.7	86.6
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					13.3 b	12.5	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.6
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)					2.5 b	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.6	63.2	63.9	64.4	64.6	65.1	65.9	66.3	66.7	66.9	67.4	67.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.4	40.8	40.9	40.4	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.3	37.7	37.3	37.4	37.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.0	76.4	77.2	77.6	78.1	78.3	79.0	79.3	79.4	79.3	79.6	79.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		35.8	37.2	38.3	40.0	41.1	43.0	45.3	47.3	49.5	51.2	53.1	54.9	
Total unemployment (000)		6536	5947	5915	7002	7450	7579	8466	8954	8732	8195	7774	7107	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.5	8.5	8.4	9.8	10.4	10.5	11.6	12.2	11.8	11.0	10.4	9.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.1	16.4	16.3	19.6	20.7	21.0	23.1	23.9	23.2	21.6	20.3	18.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.2	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.4	43.7	39.4	37.1	42.0	44.8	46.3	49.4	52.2	51.0	49.8	48.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.1	6.5	6.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.6	6.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		43.4	44.1	44.2	43.3	43.1	43.2	42.9	42.4	42.4 b	42.9	43.3	44.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		67.2	68.1	68.8	68.4	68.2	68.0	67.9	67.7	68.3 b	68.6	69.5	70.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		79.9	80.5	80.9	80.4	80.0	80.1	79.7	79.3	79.4 b	79.8	80.7	81.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.3	58.5	59.2	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.1	59.2	59.6	60.4	61.4	62.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		58.7	59.8	59.6	59.1	58.9	59.5	59.7	59.7	60.0	60.9	62.8	63.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		44.4	45.9	47.6	45.9	45.4	44.8	44.0	42.8	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.3	58.5	59.2	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.6	60.4	61.5	62.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.7	59.2	58.6	58.0	57.8	57.6	57.8	57.8	58.3	58.8	60.0	64.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		51.7	52.9	54.0	51.5	50.5	49.4	48.3	46.8	47.7	47.6	47.5	50.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				5.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.8	

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Euro Area 19		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.1	23.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.6	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.2	17.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)														
		Poverty gap (%)	22.1	22.2	21.4	21.9	22.5	22.8	23.2	24.0	24.8	24.9	24.8			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			9.0	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.5	11.2 e			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.8	24.6	24.2	24.4	25.2	25.7	25.2	25.5	25.8	25.7	25.7			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.1	34.6	33.5	33.6	35.3	34.6	32.9	34.5	33.7	33.1	32.3			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	5.8 e		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.2	11.1			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-1.6	-0.5	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.4		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2			
		GINI coefficient	29.4	30.0	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.5	30.7	31.0	30.8	30.7			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.2 b	16.7	16.3	15.7	15.4	14.6	13.8	12.8	11.9 b	11.6	11.1	11.0		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3 b	10.7	11.0	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.2		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.9	21.8	22.2	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.6			15.1	15.0	15.2	15.5	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.7			
Poverty gap (%)	22.9			22.8	22.2	22.4	23.0	23.8	23.9	24.7	25.7	25.8	25.6			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					8.2	8.8	9.5	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.2	11.1	10.5 e			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.7			5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.6 e		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.2			8.7	8.4	8.3	9.7	10.3	10.1	10.7	11.4	10.8	10.7			
Life expectancy at birth (years)																
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men																
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	20.0 b			19.4	19.0	18.2	17.9	16.9	15.9	14.7	13.6 b	13.2	12.8	12.9		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.2 b			9.7	10.2	12.6	12.7	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.3	11.7	11.3		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.6	23.5	23.2	22.9	23.1	24.0	24.4	24.0	24.3	23.8	24.0	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.5	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.7	17.7	18.1	
				Poverty gap (%)	21.4	21.6	20.9	21.5	22.1	22.1	22.6	23.5	24.2	24.1	24.2	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			9.7	10.6	11.0	10.6	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.9	11.9 e	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.0 e
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.9	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.3	11.6	11.6			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)														
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women														
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.4 b	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.8	10.0 b	9.9	9.3	9.0		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.4 b	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.7	11.1		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.2	23.0	23.7	24.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.2	25.7	25.4	25.3	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.8	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.7	20.5	20.4	19.9	20.4	20.7	20.8	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.8	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.8	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.2	6.2 e
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.7	9.4	8.7	9.1	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.7	14.3	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.2	15.3	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.6	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.5			41.8	39.9	39.1	38.9	39.2	37.8	40.1	38.6	38.0	37.7			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.3	23.5	24.3	24.5	25.1	24.6	24.3			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.0	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.3	16.2	16.6	16.8	17.4	17.4	17.4			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.1 e		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.7	11.0	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.7	12.0	11.8			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.5			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	40.4	37.1	36.5	36.5	38.1	36.7	34.7	35.4	34.3	34.3	33.6			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.3	21.5	20.4	19.5	17.6	18.2	17.6	16.5	16.2	15.9	17.3			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	18.8	19.1	18.2	17.4	15.2	15.1	14.1	13.3	13.3	13.5	14.2			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.3 e		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.94			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.58			
Social Indicators	Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.3 p	7.2 p	7.5 p	8.3 p	8.2 p	8.1 p	8.2 p	8.3 p	8.3 p					
		Disability	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p					
		Old age and survivors	11.6 p	11.4 p	11.6 p	12.6 p	12.6 p	12.7 p	12.9 p	13.1 p	13.1 p					
		Family/Children	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.3 p					
		Unemployment	1.5 p	1.5 p	1.5 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.7 p					
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p					
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.2 p	25.8 p	26.5 p	29.3 p	29.2 p	28.9 p	29.3 p	29.7 p	29.6 p					
		of which: Means tested benefits	2.6 p	2.5 p	2.6 p	2.9 p	2.9 p	2.9 p	2.9 p	3.0 p	3.0 p					

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## Belgium

Belgium	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Macro Economic Indicators</b> (Annual % growth)												
Real GDP	2.5	3.4	0.8	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
Total employment	1.1	1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4
Labour productivity	1.4	1.8	-1.0	-2.1	2.1	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	0.1	
Real productivity per hour worked	0.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.7	2.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	
Harmonized CPI	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.2
Price deflator GDP	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.3	-0.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.2	-1.1	-1.5	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	1.7	-0.8	1.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.5	1.3	0.4	-0.6	-1.6	-0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	1.7	4.7	3.2	-0.7	2.7	3.4	2.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.6
Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.3	2.8	2.4	-2.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	-0.7	-1.6	-1.7	0.0
<b>Labour Market Indicators - Total</b>												
Total population (000)	10511	10585	10667	10753	10840	11001 b	11076 b	11138	11181	11237	11311	11352
Population aged 15-64 (000)	6906	6977	7047	7101	7148	7250	7270	7287	7286	7296	7327	7329
Total employment (000)	4264	4380	4446	4421	4489	4509 b	4524	4530	4544	4552	4587	4638 b
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4233	4348	4414	4389	4451	4471 b	4479	4485	4497	4499	4541	4587 b
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.7	68.5 b
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.0	62.0	62.4	61.6	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	63.1 b
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.6	27.5	27.4	25.3	25.2	26.0	25.3	23.6	23.2	23.4	22.7	22.7 b
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.4	79.7	80.5	79.8	80.0	79.3	79.3	79.0	79.1	78.5	79.1	79.5 b
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.0	34.4	34.5	35.3	37.3	38.7	39.5	41.7	42.7	44.0	45.4	48.3 b
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.5	61.8	62.0	61.0	61.4	60.6 b	60.7	61.2	60.7	61.2	60.8	61.3
Self-employed (% total employment)	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	13.4	13.2 b	13.5	14.2	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.6 b
Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.0	21.9	22.4	23.2	23.7	24.7	24.7	24.3	23.7	24.3	24.7	24.5 b
Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.9	8.0 b
Employment in Services (% total employment)			73.8 b	75.0	75.2 u	75.5 bu	77.1	76.9 u	77.4	77.4 u	77.5 u	78.1 bu
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			24.7 b	23.6	23.5 u	23.3 bu	21.8	21.8 u	21.5	21.5 u	21.4 u	20.9 bu
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.5 b	1.4	1.3	1.2 b	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1 b
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0 b
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.7	33.9	33.4	32.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	28.5	28.1 b
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.5	85.3	85.7	85.6	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	85.1	84.8 b
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.6	35.9	36.1	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	48.1	51.3 b
Total unemployment (000)	383	353	333	380	406	347	369	417	423	422	390	354 b
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1 b
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3 b
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5 b
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.1	50.2	47.4	44.2	48.7	48.3	44.6	46.0	49.9	51.7	51.6	49.7 b
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.1	6.4	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.0 b	6.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.4 b
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	49.0	49.8	49.4 b	48.0	48.9	47.7 b	47.6	47.8	47.5 b	46.6	46.4	46.5 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	73.2	74.2	74.7 b	74.0	74.5	74.0 b	73.5	73.6	72.8 b	72.2	73.0	73.3 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	83.6	84.9	84.7 b	84.2	84.0	84.2 b	84.6	84.1	84.7 b	84.6	85.2	85.2 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.0	62.9	63.1	62.5	62.8	63.0 b	63.0	62.9	62.9	62.8	63.3	64.1 b
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	58.6	61.2	62.3	59.6	62.4	62.2 b	62.0	60.6	62.5	63.1	64.4	65.0 b
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	33.6	38.1	39.9	38.8	38.0	37.4 b	36.2	37.6	38.0	39.9	39.3	39.5 b
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.7	63.5	63.8	63.2	63.6	63.7 b	63.8	63.6	63.8	63.6	64.1	64.7 b
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	56.2	57.8	60.8	58.7	61.2	62.1 b	61.5	62.1	62.6	63.2	65.2	65.8 b
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	44.9	45.2	48.1	47.1	46.5	45.8 b	45.4	46.0	45.7	46.2	46.8	50.0 b
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.2 b	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4 b
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4 b	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3 b
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2 b	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1 b

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Belgium	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Labour Market Indicators - Male</b>												
Total population (000)	5144	5181	5224	5269	5312	5402 b	5440 b	5473	5494	5524	5569	5589
Population aged 15-64(000)	3473	3508	3543	3570	3592	3650	3659	3667	3665	3669	3690	3689
Total employment (000)	2392	2444	2461	2429	2458	2462 b	2466	2451	2435	2434	2466	2496 b
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2371	2421	2439	2406	2433	2435 b	2433	2420	2403	2397	2433	2461 b
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.0	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.5	73.0	72.7	72.3	71.6	71.3	72.3	73.4 b
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	68.7	68.6	67.2	67.4	67.1	66.9	66.4	65.8	65.5	66.5	67.5 b
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	29.9	29.7	27.4	27.3	27.7	27.8	25.3	24.5	25.0	24.0	24.4 b
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9	87.0	87.0	85.7	85.5	84.9	84.5	84.0	83.2	82.5	83.8	84.4 b
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.9	42.9	42.8	42.9	45.6	46.0	46.0	47.7	48.4	48.9	50.7	53.8 b
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.6	73.6	73.2	71.5	71.8	70.9 b	70.9	70.2	70.0	69.2	70.1	72.3 b
Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2	17.1	16.6	17.2	17.0	17.0 b	17.2	18.4	17.5	18.3	18.0	17.0 b
Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.4	9.3	9.5	10.2 b
Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.9	8.0 b
Employment in Services (% total employment)			61.7 bu	63.3	63.8 u	63.8 bu	65.6	65.2 u	65.6 u	65.5 u	65.7 u	67.1 bu
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			36.4 bu	34.9	34.6 u	34.7 bu	32.9	33.1 u	33.0 u	33.0 u	32.8 u	31.5 bu
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.9 b	1.8	1.7	1.6 b	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5 b
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.4	73.6	73.3	72.8	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.3	72.8 b
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.4	36.1	36.0	34.9	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8	30.7	30.6 b
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.9	92.5	92.3	91.8	92.2	90.7	90.9	90.9	90.7	89.9	90.4	90.0 b
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.7	44.4	44.4	45.2	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2	53.6	56.9 b
Total unemployment (000)	191	174	170	204	217	188	204	232	241	243	216	191 b
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1 b
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.8	17.1	17.3	21.5	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	21.7	20.2 b
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.7 b
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.8	49.3	47.0	43.5	49.5	47.1	46.0	46.5	51.8	52.5	52.2	52.0 b
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	6.2	6.2	7.5	7.9	6.4 b	7.1	8.3	7.7	7.8	6.7	6.2 b
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	61.2	61.9	60.6 b	58.7	59.2	57.9 b	57.5	56.9	56.1 b	54.4	54.6	55.2 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.2	82.0	81.9 b	80.5	81.6	80.7 b	79.8	79.4	78.1 b	77.6	79.5	79.8 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.2	88.2	88.2 b	87.2	86.7	86.9 b	87.2	87.2	87.2 b	86.8	87.5	88.3 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.7	69.2	68.9	67.7	68.0	67.8 b	67.8	67.3	66.5	66.0	67.1	68.0 b
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	67.0	69.4	70.4	67.3	68.5	68.3 b	67.1	65.5	67.3	69.0	68.4	70.0 b
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	45.7	52.4	54.1	51.3	50.0	49.3 b	45.3	47.1	48.4	49.0	49.9	53.0 b
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.0	69.7	69.2	68.1	68.5	68.2 b	68.2	67.5	66.9	66.5	67.4	68.0 b
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	65.8	65.5	69.5	66.8	67.6	68.1 b	67.4	67.5	67.6	68.8	70.3	72.1 b
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	56.5	57.2	60.1	57.1	56.5	56.7 b	55.2	55.5	55.0	54.8	56.6	61.1 b
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0 b
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0 b
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.0 b	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0 b
<b>Labour Market Indicators - Female</b>												
Total population (000)	5368	5403	5443	5484	5528	5599 b	5636 b	5665	5687	5713	5742	5762
Population aged 15-64(000)	3433	3468	3503	3532	3556	3600	3611	3620	3622	3627	3637	3640
Total employment (000)	1872	1937	1985	1991	2031	2047 b	2058	2080	2108	2118	2121	2142 b
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1862	1927	1975	1984	2018	2036 b	2046	2065	2095	2102	2108	2126 b
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.8	60.3	61.3	61.0	61.6	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.6 b
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.0	55.3	56.2	56.0	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.2	57.9	58.0	58.1	58.7 b
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.7	25.0	25.0	23.2	23.1	24.2	22.6	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.4	20.9 b
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.7	72.3	73.8	73.8	74.4	73.8	73.9	74.0	74.9	74.5	74.3	74.6 b
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.2	26.0	26.3	27.7	29.2	31.6	33.1	35.8	37.0	39.3	40.2	42.8 b
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.2	50.6	51.5	51.1	51.7	51.2 b	51.5	52.1	53.3	53.4	53.3	55.4 b
Self-employed (% total employment)	8.9	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.6 b	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.6 b
Part-time employment (% total employment)	41.0	40.5	40.8	41.4	42.1	43.3	43.5	42.5	41.2	41.4	42.1	41.2 b
Temporary employment (% total employment)	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.6	9.2	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.6	9.0	10.0 b
Employment in Services (% total employment)												
Employment in Industry (% total employment)												
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.0 b	1.0	0.9	0.8 b	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7 b
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.5	60.4	60.8	60.9	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0	62.9	63.2 b
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.9	31.6	30.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1	26.2	25.4 b
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.0	78.0	79.0	79.2	80.4	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6	80.2	79.8	79.6 b
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.6	27.5	27.9	29.3	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2	42.8	45.8 b
Total unemployment (000)	192	179	163	176	189	158	165	185	182	178	173	163 b
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1 b
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.6	20.9	18.7	22.5	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	18.2	18.0 b
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.3 b
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.4	51.2	47.9	44.9	47.6	49.7	42.9	45.4	47.3	50.6	50.8	47.0 b
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.7	6.7	5.6 b	5.3	6.3	6.3	5.4	4.7	4.6 b
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	36.6	37.7	38.1 b	37.0	38.2	37.0 b	36.9	37.9	38.1 b	38.1	37.5	37.2 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	64.5	65.4	66.8 b	66.8	66.7	66.7 b	66.5	67.1	66.9 b	66.0	65.5	65.9 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.2	81.9	81.5 b	81.6	81.6	81.8 b	82.3	81.5	82.6 b	82.7	83.2	82.6 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	55.3	56.6	57.3	57.3	57.7	58.1 b	58.1	58.6	59.4	59.5	59.4	60.1 b
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	49.5	52.0	53.5	51.2	55.8	55.9 b	56.8	55.3	57.5	57.1	60.0	59.9 b
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	22.0	24.8	26.0	26.4	26.7	25.6 b	27.1	27.8	28.1	31.4	29.5	27.0 b
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.2	57.2	58.2	58.2	58.7	59.1 b	59.4	59.7	60.5	60.7	60.7	61.4 b
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	47.3	50.7	52.8	50.9	55.2	56.8 b	56.5	56.9	57.9	58.2	60.4	60.0 b
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	33.7	34.2	36.6	37.4	36.9	35.2 b	35.9	37.0	36.8	38.0	37.5	39.1 b
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	5.2 b	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.1 b
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0 b	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7 b
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.5 b	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.3 b

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Belgium		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.7			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.5			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9707	9787	10046	10501	10399	10895	11038	11738	11755	11953	12492			
		Poverty gap (%)	19.4	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	18.8	17.4	19.4			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.9	8.7	9.5	9.8	10.0			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.8	27.7	26.3	27.5	26.7	26.3			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	45.2	44.7	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6	43.6	44.2	41.1			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.6			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8			
		GINI coefficient	27.8	26.3	27.5	26.4	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	25.9	26.2	26.3			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.6 b	12.1	12.0 b	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0	9.8 b	10.1	8.8	8.9 b		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	9.9	9.3 b				
Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.0	19.9	19.1	18.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.4	20.9	20.0	19.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.7	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.1	14.4			
		Poverty gap (%)	20.7	19.2	18.2	18.9	18.0	19.9	18.9	20.1	19.6	17.8	19.5			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.0			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.9 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	12.8	12.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.1			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.6	77.1	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	77.8	78.1	78.8	78.7	79.0			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	63.0	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	63.4	64.2	64.0	64.5	64.4	63.7			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	15.1 b	13.9	13.4 b	12.8	13.8	14.9	14.4	13.2	11.8 b	11.6	10.2	10.4 b		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.2 b	10.2	9.2	10.5	10.8	11.6 b	12.5	13.2	12.6	12.5	10.1	10.0 b		
		Social Indicators	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.1	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.2	21.5	22.2	22.0	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.9	15.6	16.5	
				Poverty gap (%)	18.5	16.9	16.6	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.5	18.5	18.1	17.2	19.4	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				8.3	9.7	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.3	8.4	9.4	9.7	11.0			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.7			6.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.4 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.9			15.0	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.9	15.8	16.2			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3			82.6	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.3	83.1	83.2	83.9	83.4	84.0			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.2			63.9	64.1	63.7	62.6	63.6	63.0	63.7	63.7	64.0	63.8			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.0 b			10.3	10.6 b	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	8.7	7.7 b	8.6	7.4	7.3 b		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.3 b			12.2	11.1	11.7	10.9	12.0 b	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.8	9.7	8.7 b		
Social Indicators	Children (0-17)			At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.4	21.6	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	23.2	23.3	21.6	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.3	16.9	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2	18.8	18.0	17.8	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.4	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	5.5	6.8	7.9	6.9	6.6 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	13.1	12.2	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2	13.0	13.8	13.0			
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	6.7	9.2	11.1	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	9.2	10.1	9.1	8.2			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	47.2	46.2	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6	43.9	45.1	44.2			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.7	20.7	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.0	21.3	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.7			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4	14.2	13.7	14.7			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.6 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	14.8	14.4	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.2			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.7			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	53.1	52.3	53.1	51.8	52.9	51.1	50.6	47.7	48.0	49.1	45.2			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.2	25.0	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5	17.3	16.2	16.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.2	23.0	21.2	21.6	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4	16.1	15.2	15.4			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.76			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.48			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5				
		Disability	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4				
		Old age and survivors	10.4	10.1	10.7	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.1				
		Family/Children	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1				
		Unemployment	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.6	26.2	27.7	30.0	29.4	29.7	29.6	30.1	30.2	30.3				
		of which: Means tested benefits	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4				

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## Bulgaria

Bulgaria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.9	7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.6	3.9	3.6 p	
	Total employment	3.3	3.2	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5 p	-0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.5 p	1.8 p	
	Labour productivity	3.4	4.0	3.6	-1.9	5.4	4.2	2.6 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	3.3 p	3.4 p	1.7 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	0.0	2.4	-2.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.7	4.0	1.2	0.9	5.5	4.3	2.5 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	3.2 p	3.5 p	1.8 p	
	Harmonized CPI	7.4	7.6	12.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	6.7	11.1	8.1	4.0	1.1	6.0	1.6	-0.7	0.5	2.2	2.2	1.2 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	6.3	12.7	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.7 p	8.8 p	5.6 p	5.6 p	5.8 p	7.5 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.4	1.5	8.0	3.9	8.7	0.8	6.1 p	9.6 p	5.1 p	3.4 p	3.5 p	6.3 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.0	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.7	3.3	5.2 p	8.4 p	7.3 p	6.8 p	7.2 p	6.3 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.8	8.3	12.8	10.2	4.3	2.5	5.0 p	7.4 p	4.6 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	5.7 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-3.6	-2.5	4.2	5.9	3.1	-3.3	3.4 p	8.2 p	4.1 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	4.5 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	7629	7573	7518	7467	7422	7369	7327	7285	7246	7202	7154	7102
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5270	5235	5194	5147	5097	5034	4966	4899	4832	4764	4694	4629
		Total employment (000)	3110	3253	3361 b	3254	3075 b	2965 b	2934	2935	2981	3032	3017	3150
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3072	3209	3306 b	3205	3037 b	2928 b	2895	2889	2927	2974	2954	3073
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1	67.7	71.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.6	61.7	64.0	62.6	59.8 b	58.4 b	58.8	59.5	61.0	62.9	63.4	66.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.2	24.5	26.3	24.8	24.3 b	22.1 b	21.9	21.2	20.7	20.3	19.8	22.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.7	79.4	81.3	79.2	75.1 b	73.3 b	73.1	73.3	74.5	76.1	76.2	79.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		39.6	42.6	46.0	46.1	44.9 b	44.6 b	45.7	47.4	50.0	53.0	54.5	58.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.7	68.1	70.3 b	68.4	64.1 b	62.4 b	62.4	62.9	64.4	66.5	67.1	70.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.9	11.3	11.4 b	11.5	11.5 b	11.1 b	10.8	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.1	11.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		1.7	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2 b	2.2 b	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.9	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2 b	3.8 b	4.2	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				56.2 b	57.6	60.2 b	61.8 b	62.2	63.1	62.8	63.2	63.3	63.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				36.8 b	35.5	33.1 b	31.6 b	31.5	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				7.0 b	6.9	6.7 b	6.6 b	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	68.7	71.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		28.9	28.9	30.1	29.5	31.2 b	29.5 b	30.4	29.6	27.2	26.0	23.9	26.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.3	84.5	85.5	84.3	82.9 b	81.9 b	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.2	82.0	84.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		43.0	45.7	48.7	49.2	49.3 b	48.9 b	51.1	54.1	56.6	58.0	58.8	61.8	
Total unemployment (000)		309	242	202	240	352 d	376	410	436	385	305	247	207	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 d	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 d	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.0	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.7 b	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		55.7	58.8	51.7	43.3	46.1 b	55.7 b	55.2	57.3	60.4	61.2	59.1	55.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.6	4.4	3.8 b	4.8	6.8 b	7.4 b	8.5	8.4	6.5	5.6	4.1	3.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		41.4 b	44.5	47.6 b	46.4	41.0 b	38.0 b	37.4	38.1	40.0 b	40.3	40.3	45.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.0 b	75.7	77.8 b	75.4	70.7 b	69.3 b	69.1	69.3	71.1 b	73.0	73.5	77.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.7 b	85.1	86.4 b	85.8	83.2 b	81.8 b	81.8	81.4	82.7 b	84.9	85.1	86.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.7	61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.9	63.4	66.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		54.2 u	60.6 u		42.7 u	42.5 bu			47.5 u	55.4 u		50.8 u	50.9 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		58.6	61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.9	63.4	66.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		61.4	61.0 u	55.2 bu	51.7 u	46.6 bu	49.7 bu	54.7 u	57.9	60.3	56.7 u	61.9	61.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6 b	0.6	0.8 b	0.8 b	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.5	0.7 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.8 b	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		10.4	8.0	5.8 b	6.8	8.2 b	8.5 b	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.3	4.6	

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Bulgaria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	3715	3687	3660	3636	3614	3589	3567	3545	3525	3502	3477	3450	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2636	2622	2604	2584	2562	2534	2501	2470	2439	2406	2373	2342	
	Total employment (000)	1653	1732	1793 b	1732	1640 b	1567 b	1542	1547	1577	1608	1608	1683	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1626	1701	1756 b	1699	1614 b	1541 b	1517	1518	1543	1572	1569	1639	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.9	73.4	76.1	73.8	68.6 b	66.0 b	65.8	66.4	68.1	70.4	71.3	75.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.8	66.0	68.5	66.9	63.3 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.9	65.9	66.7	70.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.4	27.1	29.3	28.0	27.3 b	25.1 b	24.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.1	26.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.6	82.5	84.7	82.7	77.6 b	74.7 b	74.3	75.0	76.4	78.5	79.2	82.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.5	51.8	55.8	54.1	51.3 b	50.5 b	50.8	51.9	54.5	56.8	58.3	62.5	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.7	73.2	75.9 b	73.4	68.1 b	65.5 b	65.2	65.9	67.5	69.9	70.7	74.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	15.1	14.3	14.1 b	14.2	14.1 b	13.7 b	13.5	14.5	14.9	14.5	13.8	13.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.0 b	2.0 b	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2 b	3.8 b	4.2	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			47.8 b	48.7	50.9 b	53.2 b	54.6	55.3	54.5	54.6	54.6	54.5	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			43.7 b	43.0	41.0 b	38.4 b	37.2	36.2	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.6	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			8.4 b	8.3	8.1 b	8.4 b	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	70.6	72.5	72.0	71.1 b	69.9 b	71.0	72.2	72.9	73.2	72.7	75.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.3	31.7	34.0	34.0	35.5 b	33.9 b	35.3	34.3	31.5	30.5	28.0	30.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.1	87.5	88.8	88.0	86.1 b	84.5 b	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.4	85.7	88.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.6	55.3	58.7	57.4	56.6 b	55.8 b	57.3	59.9	62.5	62.7	63.4	66.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	159	123	105	132	200 d	219	241	250	221	174	142	114	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.6	6.5	5.5	6.9	10.9 d	12.3	13.5	13.9	12.3	9.8	8.1	6.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.7	13.5	12.8	16.7	23.2 d	26.0	29.5	30.2	23.8	21.2	17.4	13.3	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	3.7	2.7	2.8	5.0 b	7.0 b	7.7	8.1	7.7	6.1	4.8	3.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	55.0	56.6	50.0	40.7	46.0 b	56.9 b	56.7	58.3	62.4	62.4	59.2	56.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9	4.6	4.7 b	6.0	8.2 b	8.8 b	10.4	10.4	7.5	6.5	4.9	4.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	49.2 b	52.2	56.9 b	54.9	47.5 b	43.7 b	42.7	43.4	45.4 b	46.6	47.7	53.8	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.8 b	80.9	82.7 b	80.1	75.3 b	72.7 b	72.1	72.5	74.7 b	76.8	77.6	81.2	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.5 b	88.6	90.2 b	89.9	85.7 b	83.7 b	83.6	84.1	85.6 b	87.6	87.5	88.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.8	66.0	68.5 b	66.9	63.4 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.9	65.9	66.7	70.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.8	66.0	68.5 b	66.9	63.4 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.8	65.9	66.7	70.6	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	67.7 u	58.8 u						62.4 u	71.0 u		74.3 u	72.4 u	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.5 b	0.6	0.8 b	0.7 b	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6	0.5	0.6 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.8 b	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	10.0	7.6	5.4 b	6.5	8.3 b	8.8 b	8.1	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.4	4.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	3915	3886	3858	3831	3808	3781	3760	3739	3721	3700	3677	3652
		Population aged 15-64(000)	2634	2614	2589	2563	2535	2500	2465	2429	2393	2358	2321	2287
		Total employment (000)	1457	1521	1568 b	1521	1435 b	1398 b	1392	1388	1404	1424	1409	1468
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1446	1508	1551 b	1506	1423 b	1386 b	1378	1372	1384	1402	1385	1435
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.4	63.5	65.4	64.0	60.8 b	59.8 b	60.2	60.7	62.0	63.8	64.0	67.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		54.6	57.6	59.5	58.3	56.2 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2	59.8	60.0	63.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.0	21.8	23.1	21.4	21.2 b	19.0 b	18.7	18.4	17.3	16.5	16.3	19.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.8	76.2	77.9	75.8	72.5 b	71.9 b	71.8	71.5	72.5	73.6	73.0	75.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.1	34.5	37.7	39.2	39.2 b	39.4 b	41.3	43.4	46.0	49.5	51.0	54.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		59.9	63.1	64.9 b	63.5	60.2 b	59.2 b	59.5	59.9	61.3	63.1	63.4	66.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.2	7.8	8.3 b	8.3	8.6 b	8.1 b	7.7	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		2.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.5 b	2.4 b	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.2	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.5 b	3.3 b	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				65.6 bu	67.8 u	70.7 bu	71.3 bu	70.6 u	71.7 u	72.1 u	72.9 u	73.3 u	72.8 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				28.9 bu	27.0 u	24.2 bu	24.0 bu	25.3 u	24.0 u	23.4 u	22.9 u	22.6 u	22.8 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				5.5 b	5.2	5.1 b	4.7 b	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.2	62.1	63.1	62.5	62.2 b	61.9 b	63.2	64.5	65.0	65.4	64.6	67.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.4	26.0	26.1	24.8	26.6 b	24.8 b	25.3	24.7	22.7	21.2	19.6	21.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.4	81.4	82.1	80.6	79.6 b	79.3 b	79.8	80.3	80.2	79.8	78.2	80.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.9	37.2	40.2	42.1	42.9 b	42.8 b	45.5	49.0	51.4	53.8	54.6	57.3	
Total unemployment (000)		150	120	96	108	153 d	157	169	187	165	131	106	93	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.4	7.4	5.8	6.7	9.6 d	10.1	10.8	11.8	10.4	8.4	7.0	6.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.9	14.8	10.5	12.8	20.1 d	23.6	26.0	25.7	23.7	22.3	16.9	12.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.3	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.4 b	5.5 b	5.8	6.6	6.0	5.0	4.1	3.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		56.4	61.0	53.5	46.4	46.2 b	54.1 b	53.0	55.9	57.6	59.6	58.9	53.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.3	4.1	3.0 b	3.4	5.3 b	5.9 b	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.7	3.3	2.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		33.8 b	37.0	38.6 b	38.0	34.5 b	32.2 b	32.0	32.6	34.1 b	33.5	32.2	36.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		67.5 b	69.9	72.2 b	70.0	65.3 b	65.1 b	65.5	65.4	66.8 b	68.4	68.4	71.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.3 b	82.9	84.0 b	83.2	81.6 b	80.7 b	80.6	79.7	80.8 b	83.2	83.5	84.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		54.6	57.5	59.5 b	58.4	56.3 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2	59.9	60.1	63.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		54.6	57.5	59.5 b	58.4	56.3 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2	59.9	60.1	63.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		56.9 u	63.0 u	55.7 bu	53.3 u	46.7 bu	47.9 bu	51.1 u	54.9 u	53.8 u	52.7 u	52.4 u	55.6 u	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7 b	0.7	0.8 b	0.9 b	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7	0.5 u	0.8 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.9 b	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		10.9	8.4	6.3 b	7.1	8.1 b	8.2 b	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.1	4.8	

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Bulgaria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	61.3	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b	41.3	40.4 b	38.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.4	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0	22.9 b	23.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	1920 b	1979	2859	3436	3531	3499	3418	3540	4052	4129	4029 b	4500	
	Poverty gap (%)	28.1	33.5	27.0	27.4	29.6	29.4	31.4	30.9	33.2	30.3	30.4 b	30.5	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				10.7	16.4	16.9	12.9	13.4	16.5	16.2	15.3 b	15.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.7	25.5	27.1	26.4	27.1	27.4	25.9	26.7	27.3	28.4	27.9 b	29.2	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.5	13.7	21.0	17.4	23.6	19.0	18.2	21.4	20.2	22.5	17.9 b	19.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	57.7	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2	31.9 b	30.0	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.7	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6	11.9 b	11.1	
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	11.4	4.3	14.7	1.5	-0.7	2.9	-3.0	4.8	-0.6	8.1	10.4		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.7 b	8.2	
	GINI coefficient	31.2 b	35.3	35.9	33.4	33.2	35.0	33.6	35.4	35.4	37.0	37.7 b	40.2	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.3 b	14.9	14.8	14.7	12.6 b	11.8	12.5	12.5	12.9 b	13.4	13.8	12.7	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	22.2 b	19.1	17.4 b	19.5	21.0 b	21.8	21.5	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.2	15.3	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	60.5	59.4	43.0 b	44.1	47.3	47.7	47.6	46.5	38.8 b	39.5	38.5 b	37.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		17.3	20.9	19.8	19.8	19.0	20.8	19.5	19.7	20.9	20.0	21.7 b	21.8	
Poverty gap (%)		30.8	37.1	26.8	27.3	29.0	31.0	32.6	31.8	34.8	32.9	33.6 b	32.4	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					9.8	13.7	15.9	11.0	11.8	15.7	13.7	13.3 b	14.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		57.1	56.6	39.6	40.1	44.2	42.5	42.9	41.6	31.7	33.0	30.4 b	28.8	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		14.5	15.6	7.8 b	7.0	7.8	11.1	12.5	12.9	12.1	11.7	11.7 b	11.4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		69.2	69.5	69.8 b	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.3	71.1	71.2	71.3 b		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		66.2 d	67.1	62.1 b	62.1	63.0	62.1	62.1	62.4	62.0	61.5	64.0 b		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.7 b	15.2	14.1	13.7	12.4 b	11.2	12.1	12.3	12.8 b	13.3	13.7	12.0	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		19.9 b	17.7	15.6 b	18.1	20.3 b	21.8	21.6	22.1	19.2	18.6	17.1	13.6	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	62.1	61.9	46.4 b	48.1	50.9	50.5	50.9	49.4	41.3 b	43.0	42.1 b	40.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.3	23.0	22.9	23.7	22.3	23.6	22.8	22.2	22.6	23.8	24.1 b	24.9
		Poverty gap (%)	26.6	31.6	27.0	27.5	30.2	29.0	30.5	30.4	31.9	28.5	28.0 b	28.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				11.5	18.9	17.8	14.6	15.0	17.3	18.4	17.1 b	17.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	58.2	58.6	42.8	43.5	47.2	44.6	45.3	44.4	34.3	35.3	33.4 b	31.1
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.0	16.4	8.3 b	6.8	8.2	11.0	12.4	13.2	12.1	11.4	12.2 b	10.8	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	76.6	77.0 b	77.4	77.4	77.8	77.9	78.6	78.0	78.2	78.5 b		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	71.9 d	73.9	65.7 b	65.9	67.1	65.9	65.7	66.6	66.1	65.0	67.5 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	17.0 b	14.7	15.5	15.8	12.9 b	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.9 b	13.4	13.9	13.5	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	24.7 b	20.6	19.3 b	20.9	21.8 b	21.9	21.5	21.1	21.4	20.0	19.4	17.2	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	61.0	60.8	44.2 b	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5	45.2 b	43.7	45.6 b	41.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	25.0	29.9	25.5	24.9	26.7	28.4	28.2	28.4	31.7	25.4	31.9 b	29.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	57.6	58.3	40.8	43.6	46.5	45.6	46.6	46.3	38.4	37.3	36.1 b	33.1
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	16.8	18.9	9.5 b	7.6	10.4	14.1	16.8	18.2	15.2	13.9	15.1 b	13.3
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.4	16.6	18.2	19.3	19.3	19.0	17.0	16.6	22.5	15.3	22.1 b	19.9
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		23.1	11.8	18.0	17.3	21.7	19.3	21.5	25.5	18.5	32.1	17.8 b	23.0	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	58.1	57.9	39.5 b	40.6	45.0	45.2	45.6	44.3	36.4 b	37.4	37.2 b	34.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.2	19.4	17.0	16.4	16.0	18.2	17.4	17.1	18.9	18.0	20.0 b	18.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	54.2	54.9	36.2	37.1	42.2	40.3	40.8	39.9	29.5	31.3	29.0 b	27.0	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	14.1	15.1	7.7 b	6.7	7.3	10.2	11.2	11.6	11.2	10.9	11.0 b	10.5	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.5	5.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.2	9.3	7.8	11.6	10.0	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	24.3	14.5	24.1	21.2	28.9	21.9	21.3	24.7	22.2	26.2	21.6 b	24.4	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	73.7	71.1	65.5 b	66.0	63.9	61.1	59.1	57.6	47.8 b	51.8	45.9 b	48.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.9	23.9	33.8	39.3	32.2	31.2	28.2	27.9	22.6	31.7	24.3 b	32.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	70.7	67.2	61.0	58.4	58.1	53.7	53.2	50.7	40.3	40.9	37.5 b	36.3	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.79 b	0.78	0.66	0.63	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.82	0.71	0.80 b	0.71	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.37	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.41	0.45 b	0.37	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.6			
	Disability	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3			
	Old age and survivors	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.9	8.7			
	Family/Children	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9			
	Unemployment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	13.8	13.4	14.7	16.1	17.0	16.5	16.6	17.6	18.5	17.9			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7			

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## Czech Republic

Czech Republic		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.9	5.6	2.7	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.6	4.4	
	Total employment	1.3	2.1	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	
	Labour productivity	5.4	3.4	0.5	-3.1	3.3	2.1	-1.2	-0.8	2.2	3.8	1.3	2.8	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.8	-1.2	1.3	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	6.5	4.3	0.2	-2.5	2.2	1.7	0.4	-0.1	1.4	5.0	0.0	2.9	
	Harmonized CPI	2.1	2.9	6.3	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	
	Price deflator GDP	0.7	3.5	2.1	2.6	-1.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.9	6.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.8	-0.3	2.6	3.0	4.6	6.7	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.2	2.5	2.0	-3.1	5.0	2.7	0.3	-1.7	0.1	1.8	3.3	5.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.8	3.2	-2.1	-1.1	2.2	0.6	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.3	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.5	2.6	3.6	2.6	0.1	0.7	3.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	3.3	3.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.9	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-2.0	2.0	2.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10224	10254	10343	10426	10462	10487	10505	10516	10512	10538	10554	10579
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7271	7297	7358	7392	7369	7328	7263	7188	7109	7057	6998	6943
Total employment (000)		4828	4922	5003	4934	4885	4873 b	4890	4937	4974	5042	5139	5222	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4769	4856	4934	4857	4810	4796 b	4810	4846	4884	4934	5016	5094	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8	76.7	78.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.3	66.1	66.6	65.4	65.0	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	69.0	70.2	72.0	73.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.7	28.5	28.1	26.5	25.2	24.5 b	25.2	25.6	27.1	28.4	28.6	29.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.5	83.5	83.8	82.5	82.2	82.8 b	82.9	83.5	83.8	84.5	85.7	86.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		45.2	46.0	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.7 b	49.3	51.6	54.0	55.5	58.5	62.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.2	70.9	71.3	69.8	69.1	69.8 b	70.3	71.0	72.2	73.5	75.3	76.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.5	15.6	15.5	16.2	17.1	17.5 b	17.8	16.9	17.4	16.7	16.6	16.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		4.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.7 b	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.4	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2 b	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				56.1 b	58.1	58.7	58.3 b	58.6	59.2	58.9	58.7	58.6	58.7	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				40.8 b	38.8	38.3	38.7 b	38.4	37.8	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.2 b	3.1	3.1	3.0 b	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		33.5	31.9	31.1	31.8	30.9	29.9 b	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0	31.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.2	87.8	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0 b	88.4	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		47.7	48.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6 b	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8	63.6	
Total unemployment (000)		371	276	230	352	384	351	367	370	324	268	212	155	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7 b	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		54.2	52.2	49.2	30.0	40.9	40.6 b	43.4	43.4	43.5	47.3	42.1	35.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.9	3.4	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4 b	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		43.9	45.7	46.5	43.9	43.2	42.2 b	40.4	41.8	43.0 b	41.9	45.1	50.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.6	76.1	76.6	75.1	74.5	75.2 b	75.9	76.6	77.6 b	78.9	80.7	82.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.1	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.3	83.1 b	83.6	84.9	84.5 b	84.8	85.6	86.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.2	66.0	66.5	65.3	64.9	65.6 b	66.4	67.6	68.9	70.1	71.8	73.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		74.9	81.7	76.1	77.3	78.4	75.6 b	74.0	74.4	72.7	75.9	82.8	84.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		70.7	71.6	72.1	68.2	70.9	70.0 b	72.9	76.0	75.4	73.3	75.6	74.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.4	66.1	66.6	65.4	64.9	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	68.9	70.2	71.9	73.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.5	65.5	64.3	64.2	67.3	65.4 b	63.0	66.0	69.2	68.5	72.6	78.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9	71.3	71.3	69.4	69.3	71.9 b	73.8	75.2	75.9	74.7	75.9	76.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	

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Czech Republic		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4990	5011	5065	5117	5136	5147	5158	5164	5162	5177	5186	5201	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3651	3670	3710	3737	3727	3706	3676	3640	3601	3577	3550	3526	
	Total employment (000)	2742	2806	2863	2824	2798	2778 b	2779	2794	2817	2837	2877	2916	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2704	2764	2820	2777	2753	2733 b	2732	2742	2764	2775	2806	2843	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.4	81.5	82.0	80.2	79.6	79.9 b	80.2	81.0	82.2	83.0	84.6	86.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.7	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.5	74.0 b	74.6	75.7	77.0	77.9	79.3	80.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.5	32.8	32.4	31.1	29.6	29.0 b	29.2	29.9	32.3	33.1	33.8	33.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.4	91.7	92.1	90.5	90.5	90.9 b	90.9	91.2	91.5	91.9	92.7	93.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.5	59.6	61.9	59.6	58.4	58.9 b	60.3	62.5	64.8	65.5	68.2	71.7	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.4	81.4	81.9	79.9	79.4	79.7 b	79.9	80.6	81.7	82.7	84.3	86.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	19.9	20.2	19.9	20.5	21.6	21.8 b	21.9	20.7	21.7	20.6	20.0	20.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8 b	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2 b	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			45.0 b	46.4	46.7	46.5 b	46.5	47.2	46.9	46.6	46.7	46.9	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			51.2 b	49.8	49.4	49.7 b	49.7	49.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.6	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.8 b	3.8	4.0	3.8 b	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	78.1	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7 b	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.2	82.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.7	36.7	35.9	37.3	36.2	35.5 b	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4	37.5	36.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.8	95.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.3 b	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.7	62.5	64.2	63.2	62.5	62.6 b	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3	70.9	73.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	169	124	103	175	191	171	178	176	151	125	101	70	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.8	4.2	3.5	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.6	10.6	9.8	16.6	18.2	18.2	19.9	18.7	15.0	11.3	10.0	7.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4 b	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.8	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	53.1	50.6	49.5	27.8	40.0	40.6 b	43.3	41.8	43.8	47.8	41.5	35.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.3	3.9	3.5	6.2	6.6	6.4 b	7.2	6.9	5.7	4.2	3.7	2.7	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	52.6	56.3	57.4	53.6	53.1	50.7 b	48.6	52.5	53.5 b	52.6	56.6	61.7	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.5	85.2	85.9	84.0	83.3	83.5 b	84.3	84.5	85.6 b	86.3	87.6	89.2	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	91.1	91.4	92.2	91.0	91.0	91.5 b	91.2	92.7	92.3 b	92.7	93.4	93.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.6	74.7	75.3	73.7	73.3	73.9 b	74.4	75.5	76.8	77.7	79.1	80.7	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	81.7	90.6	85.5	85.9	90.8	88.7 b	89.0	85.7	84.2	86.4	92.3	93.4	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	82.1	80.6	82.7	77.7	83.5	80.8 b	86.6	86.6	88.4	86.9	85.9	85.5	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.7	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.4	73.9 b	74.5	75.5	76.8	77.7	79.1	80.7	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	66.3	73.8	75.5	73.7	78.2	78.9 b	75.2	76.3	80.4	79.7	84.2	86.6	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	80.6	83.0	82.5	76.7	80.9	82.6 b	86.7	86.5	89.4	87.2	85.9	87.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.1 u	0.2	0.2	0.2 b	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2 b	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5234	5244	5278	5309	5326	5340	5347	5352	5350	5361	5368	5378
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3620	3628	3648	3655	3641	3622	3587	3548	3508	3479	3447	3416
		Total employment (000)	2086	2116	2139	2111	2087	2095 b	2112	2143	2157	2205	2262	2306
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2065	2092	2114	2081	2057	2064 b	2079	2104	2120	2159	2210	2251
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.8	62.4	62.5	61.4	60.9	61.7 b	62.5	63.8	64.7	66.4	68.6	70.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.8	57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.2 b	58.2	59.6	60.7	62.4	64.4	66.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.7	23.9	23.5	21.7	20.6	19.8 b	21.0	21.0	21.6	23.4	23.2	24.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.5	74.9	75.2	74.1	73.4	74.3 b	74.6	75.5	75.7	76.7	78.4	79.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.1	33.5	34.4	35.0	35.5	37.2 b	39.0	41.4	43.8	45.9	49.3	53.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		60.2	60.5	60.7	59.6	58.8	59.8 b	60.5	61.3	62.5	64.2	66.1	67.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		9.6	9.5	9.6	10.4	11.1	11.9 b	12.4	11.9	11.8	11.7	12.3	12.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.0	7.9	7.8	8.5	9.1	8.5 b	8.6	10.0	9.5	9.3	10.0	10.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		8.4	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.3 b	8.6	9.5	9.8	10.4	10.1	10.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				70.8 b	73.6	74.7	74.0 b	74.5	74.9	74.6	74.3	73.8	73.7	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				26.9 b	24.2	23.4	24.1 b	23.6	23.1	23.8	24.1	24.5	24.5	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.3 b	2.2	1.9	1.9 b	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.3	61.5	61.0	61.5	61.5	62.2 b	63.5	65.1	65.6	66.5	67.6	68.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		29.2	26.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.1 b	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.2	26.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.3	80.3	79.6	79.9	79.8	80.4 b	80.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	82.1	82.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.0	35.2	36.1	37.2	38.0	39.4 b	41.5	44.2	46.3	48.3	51.2	54.5	
Total unemployment (000)		202	153	127	177	193	180	189	194	172	143	111	86	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.8	6.7	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.7	11.0	9.9	16.7	18.5	18.0	19.0	19.3	17.1	14.4	11.4	8.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.2 b	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		55.2	53.6	49.1	32.2	41.9	40.5 b	43.4	44.8	43.2	46.8	42.6	35.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.4	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.7	4.3 b	4.9	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.0	2.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		39.8	40.6	41.3	39.1	38.3	38.0 b	36.1	35.7	37.1 b	35.6	37.9	43.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		66.1	66.4	66.6	65.5	65.0	66.2 b	66.8	67.9	68.7 b	70.7	73.1	74.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		77.9	77.9	77.2	76.9	75.0	74.4 b	76.0	77.3	77.2 b	77.6	78.3	78.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		56.7	57.2	57.5	56.6	56.2	57.2 b	58.3	59.6	60.7	62.4	64.4	66.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.0	71.2	63.2	66.6	62.9	58.7 b	53.0	61.7	61.2	64.6	70.4	74.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		59.2	61.5	62.3	58.9	58.7	59.1 b	60.3	63.1	60.5	59.0	64.9	63.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		56.9	57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.3 b	58.3	59.6	60.7	62.5	64.5	66.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		49.1	56.7	52.7	54.2	55.1	49.5 b	49.6	55.4	58.3	57.5	61.4	69.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		55.5	59.7	61.1	62.4	58.0	61.5 b	61.7	62.8	61.4	61.9	65.9	65.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9 b	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3 b	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	

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Czech Republic		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.3			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.7			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	4956	5305	5835	5666	5796	5993	6188	6481	6654	6991	7508			
		Poverty gap (%)	16.8	18.1	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6	18.0	19.2	19.5			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			3.9	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.5	4.3			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.6	20.1	20.0	17.9	18.1	18.0	17.6	16.6	17.2	16.8	16.3			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	54.2	52.2	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2	43.6	42.3	40.5			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.7 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.5	3.4	2.4	2.0	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	2.9	4.1	2.8			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5			
		GINI coefficient	25.3	25.3	24.7	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.0	25.1			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.1 b	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9 b	5.5	5.4 b	5.5 b	6.2	6.6	6.7		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.2 b	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1 b	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.3		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.6	14.2	13.3	12.3	12.7	13.7	13.7	13.1	13.3	12.3	12.0	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	8.9	8.7	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.9	8.7	7.7	8.9	8.5	8.5	
Poverty gap (%)	18.6			19.0	21.4	22.0	23.6	19.1	20.2	17.8	18.7	20.9	22.6			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					3.5	3.1	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.4			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	9.4			7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.0	4.6	3.5 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.2			7.4	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.0	6.2			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.5			73.8 b	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.8	75.1	75.2	75.8	75.7	76.1			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	57.9			61.4 b	61.3	61.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.5	63.4	62.4	62.7			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	5.4 b			5.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.4 b	6.1	5.4 b	5.8 b	6.4	6.6	6.8		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.3 b			4.9	4.8	7.2	7.5	7.1 b	8.1	7.5 b	6.5	5.5	5.5	4.4		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.4	17.4	17.2	15.7	16.0	16.9	16.9	16.1	16.3	15.6	14.6	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.6	10.5	9.4	10.5	11.0	10.8	
				Poverty gap (%)	15.6	17.2	15.1	16.3	18.9	16.5	17.7	16.1	17.4	16.7	16.6	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			4.3	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.2	4.9	3.4	5.1	5.2	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.2	5.0	4.0 p
				Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.6	9.9	8.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.4	7.8	7.2	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.9	80.2 b	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.1	81.2	81.3	82.0	81.6	82.1			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	59.9	63.3 b	63.4	62.7	64.5	63.6	64.1	64.2	65.0	63.7	64.0			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.9 b	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.4 b	4.9	5.5 b	5.2 b	6.0	6.6	6.7		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.1 b	9.1	8.7	9.9	10.3	9.5 b	9.8	10.8 b	9.9	9.5	8.6	8.3		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.7	21.5	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4	19.5	18.5	17.4	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.5	16.6	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.3	14.7	14.7	14.1	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	12.2	10.0	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.3	9.7	7.2	6.3	4.5 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.6	10.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	9.4	8.2	8.3	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.3	9.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	10.5	9.6	7.3	7.7	9.0	7.5	
				Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	48.4	46.1	55.6	47.4	45.0	43.7	46.5	49.6	42.8	38.5	39.5	
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.8	15.3	15.0	13.7	14.1	15.1	15.5	15.2	14.6	13.6	13.0			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.8			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	9.3	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.4	4.9	3.7 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.9	8.2	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.2			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.8			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	56.9	54.3	55.4	54.5	52.6	47.7	47.2	49.7	45.8	45.5	44.3			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	12.7	10.9	12.5	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	5.9	5.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.8	7.0	7.4	8.1			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	8.0	6.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.5	3.0	2.9 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.81	0.79			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.51	0.50			
Social Indicators	Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8				
		Disability	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2				
		Old age and survivors	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7				
		Family/Children	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6				
		Unemployment	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.6	17.6	17.9	20.1	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.2	19.7	19.0				
		of which: Means tested benefits	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5				

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## Denmark

Denmark	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.9	0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	
	Total employment	2.3	2.3	1.2	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	
	Labour productivity	1.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.8	4.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.3	-1.6	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	1.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.3	0.2	-1.5	-0.9	3.9	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	
	Harmonized CPI	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	
	Price deflator GDP	2.1	2.4	4.1	0.5	3.2	0.6	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.4	1.3	-0.2	2.2	0.0	0.7	-0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.4	-0.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.8	1.1	-1.2	-0.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.9	5.2	5.7	4.7	-1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.2	2.7	1.5	4.1	-4.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.9	-0.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5427	5447	5476	5511	5535	5561	5581	5603	5627	5660	5707	5749
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3589	3598	3613	3628	3631	3632	3626	3625	3632	3646	3673	3692
Total employment (000)		2805	2804	2853	2771	2706	2703	2689	2688	2714	2752	2840 b	2816	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2762	2759	2807	2724	2654	2643	2621	2622	2640	2678	2748 b	2734	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.5	77.4 b	76.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		77.4	77.0	77.9	75.3	73.3	73.1	72.6	72.5	72.8	73.5	74.9 b	74.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		64.6	65.3	66.4	62.5	58.1	57.5	55.0	53.7	53.7	55.4	58.2 b	56.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.1	86.1	87.5	84.7	82.8	82.3	81.9	82.0	82.0	82.1	82.5 b	81.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		60.7	58.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	59.5	60.8	61.7	63.2	64.7	67.8 b	68.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.9	73.7 b	74.3	71.8	69.7	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.2	69.5	70.4 b	70.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.4	8.4	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3 b	7.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		22.9	23.0	23.8	25.2	25.6	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.7	26.4 b	25.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	10.7 b	10.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				74.5 bu	77.2 u	78.0 u	77.7 u	77.8	78.1	78.3	78.3	79.2 b	79.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				23.2 bu	20.3 u	19.7 u	20.0 u	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.3	18.6 b	18.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.4 b	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3 b	2.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.0 b	78.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		69.9	70.6	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7	61.5	62.1	66.2 b	63.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.9	88.9	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1	87.1	87.4 b	86.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		63.2	61.0	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0	66.4	67.6	70.6 b	71.6	
Total unemployment (000)		114 d	111	101	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	187	172	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.9 d	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		7.7 d	7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6	10.8	12.0	11.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4 b	1.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		20.8	16.1	13.5	9.5	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	22.3 b	22.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.4	5.3	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1	7.8	6.7	7.9 b	7.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		62.8	67.5 b	68.4	65.2	62.8	62.6	61.4	60.9	61.4 b	60.5	63.5 b	62.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		81.3	82.3 b	82.7	80.0	79.1	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.1 b	80.3	81.1 b	81.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.4	87.2 b	88.5	86.8	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.5	86.0 b	85.9	86.0 b	85.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		77.9	78.1	78.7	76.0	74.1	74.1	73.7	73.5	73.8	74.7	75.8 b	75.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		76.6	75.0	80.8	80.2	75.4	72.4	71.7	72.3	75.7	75.9	76.4 b	75.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		59.2	54.0	57.4	58.5	54.2	53.7	52.5	56.0	54.6	54.9	59.8 b	58.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		78.4	78.5	79.0	76.2	74.6	74.7	74.2	73.9	74.2	75.1	76.3 b	75.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.9	75.7	78.8	77.6	73.5	71.0	71.8	73.3	76.1	75.4	76.0 b	75.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		61.2	60.5	64.1	64.3	59.6	57.9	56.5	58.3	58.3	58.2	62.1 b	59.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.6 b	3.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7 b	1.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	3.2 b	2.1	

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Denmark	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Labour Market Indicators - Male</b>												
Total population (000)	2686	2697	2713	2732	2743	2757	2767	2779	2792	2811	2838	2860
Population aged 15-64(000)	1812	1816	1823	1831	1830	1830	1826	1826	1830	1839	1855	1865
Total employment (000)	1496	1492	1517	1454	1415	1421	1413	1410	1433	1461	1503 b	1487
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1464	1460	1484	1421	1378	1381	1368	1365	1384	1408	1440 b	1431
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	83.8	83.2	83.9	80.5	78.6	79.0	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.7 b	80.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.2	80.8	81.6	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.2	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.7 b	76.9
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.0	66.5	67.4	62.2	56.7	56.6	54.6	52.3	52.7	54.6	56.5 b	55.3
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.1	89.8	90.9	86.9	85.3	85.7	84.6	85.0	85.5	85.9	86.4 b	85.2
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.1	64.9	65.2	64.9	63.3	63.8	65.9	66.5	68.9	69.8	71.9 b	72.8
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.5	80.9 b	81.2	77.6	75.7	75.8	75.0	75.1	75.6	75.9	76.4 b	76.0
Self-employed (% total employment)	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.1 b	10.5
Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.3	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.8 b	16.2
Temporary employment (% total employment)	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	10.7 b	10.7
Employment in Services (% total employment)			63.6 bu	66.6 u	67.0 u	66.7 u	67.2	67.4	67.9	68.4	69.5 b	69.3 u
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			32.9 bu	29.7 u	29.3 u	29.7 u	29.2	29.1	28.5	28.0	27.0 b	27.6 u
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.6 b	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5 b	3.1
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.1	83.7	84.3	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.6 b	81.5
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	70.5	72.0	72.8	71.7	67.6	67.1	64.1	61.1	61.0	61.7	65.0 b	62.5
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.3	92.3	93.3	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.8 b	89.6
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	69.6	66.9	66.9	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2	72.6	72.7	74.9 b	75.6
Total unemployment (000)	52 d	53	50	103	129	118	115	102	98	92	92	88
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3 d	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.9 d	7.6	7.3	13.2	16.0	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.7	11.6	13.1	11.4
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3 b	1.3
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	20.7	15.6	14.2	9.3	21.9	26.2	28.5	23.5	25.9	27.5	23.0 b	23.7
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.6	5.5	5.4	9.5	10.9	10.5	9.5	8.7	8.4	7.2	8.5 b	7.1
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.9	75.8 b	76.2	71.7	69.6	70.0	67.1	67.6	69.2 b	68.9	71.7 b	70.9
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.6	85.1 b	85.7	82.4	80.8	81.5	81.5	82.6	83.0 b	83.9	84.8 b	84.1
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.0	89.6 b	90.6	88.7	87.5	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.2 b	89.4	88.7 b	88.5
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	81.5	81.6	82.1	78.3	76.0	76.5	75.9	75.6	76.3	77.2	78.2 b	77.6
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.8	81.5	87.6	84.8	77.5	76.9	77.0	77.8	81.5	82.4	82.1 b	79.7
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	71.4	61.6	64.7	63.0	61.4	59.7	57.6	61.0	61.2	62.4	64.8 b	64.0
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	81.9	81.9	82.2	78.5	76.5	77.1	76.3	76.0	76.5	77.5	78.5 b	77.9
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.8	83.4	84.5	82.2	72.9	73.5	77.5	78.3	82.2	82.5	80.4 b	79.6
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	68.8	66.7	72.6	69.6	64.6	63.2	61.2	62.3	65.2	64.4	68.3 b	65.8
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.6 b	2.8
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4 b	1.4
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.3 b	2.2
<b>Labour Market Indicators - Female</b>												
Total population (000)	2742	2750	2763	2779	2791	2804	2814	2824	2835	2849	2869	2889
Population aged 15-64(000)	1777	1782	1790	1797	1800	1802	1800	1799	1802	1807	1818	1827
Total employment (000)	1309	1312	1336	1316	1292	1282	1276	1278	1282	1291	1337 b	1329
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1297	1299	1323	1303	1276	1262	1254	1257	1256	1270	1307 b	1304
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.8	74.7	75.5	74.5	73.0	72.4	72.2	72.4	72.2	72.6	74.0 b	73.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.4	73.2	74.1	72.7	71.1	70.4	70.0	70.0	69.8	70.4	72.0 b	71.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.1	64.0	65.3	62.8	59.5	58.5	55.4	55.0	54.9	56.2	60.0 b	57.3
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.0	82.3	84.0	82.5	80.3	78.9	79.1	79.0	78.4	78.3	78.5 b	78.1
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.3	52.9	51.5	51.7	53.6	55.3	55.8	56.8	57.6	59.6	63.6 b	65.2
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.3	67.5 b	68.4	67.0	64.8	64.0	64.3	64.5	63.5	63.6	65.1 b	65.3
Self-employed (% total employment)	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.1 b	4.8
Part-time employment (% total employment)	34.9	35.1	35.6	37.2	38.1	37.0	35.8	35.3	35.0	34.7	36.9 b	35.3
Temporary employment (% total employment)	9.3	9.7	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.9	14.3 b	13.2
Employment in Services (% total employment)												
Employment in Industry (% total employment)												
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.1 b	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9 b	0.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.0	76.4	77.0	76.8	76.0	76.1	75.8	75.6	75.0	75.3	77.2 b	76.1
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	69.3	69.1	71.5	70.0	67.4	67.1	64.0	62.4	62.0	62.5	67.3 b	64.1
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.4	85.3	86.4	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.8	83.8	83.4	83.8 b	82.7
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.7	55.1	53.0	53.5	55.9	58.0	58.9	59.9	60.3	62.6	66.4 b	67.6
Total unemployment (000)	62 d	57	52	74	89	103	104	100	94	89	95	84
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5 d	4.2	3.7	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.9
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.5 d	7.4	8.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	13.5	11.8	11.5	10.0	10.9	10.7
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4 b	1.3
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	20.8	16.6	12.7	9.8	17.8	22.3	27.5	27.5	24.4	26.2	21.6 b	21.5
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.5	8.6	7.4	7.1	6.3	7.3 b	6.8
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	55.9	59.8 b	61.2	59.3	56.3	55.3	55.5	53.9	52.4 b	50.9	53.8 b	51.2
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.0	78.9 b	79.1	76.9	76.9	75.9	75.0	75.1	74.5 b	75.8	76.8 b	77.4
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.2	85.1 b	86.6	85.3	84.3	83.9	84.3	85.0	83.4 b	83.3	83.8 b	83.9
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	74.1	74.5	75.2	73.5	72.2	71.7	71.4	71.4	71.2	72.1	73.2 b	72.8
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.4	69.9	75.1	75.2	73.4	68.3	66.7	67.2	69.1	68.3	70.4 b	70.8
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	49.8	47.5	51.6	55.3	49.4	49.3	48.6	52.2	49.3	49.2	55.7 b	54.0
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	74.8	75.0	75.7	73.9	72.6	72.3	72.0	71.7	71.8	72.6	73.9 b	73.7
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	66.0	69.8	73.7	73.1	74.2	68.7	66.8	69.0	69.6	68.0	71.5 b	71.2
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	55.2	54.7	56.6	59.8	55.6	53.7	52.3	54.8	52.2	53.0	56.8 b	54.3
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.1	5.7 b	4.5
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.0 b	1.9
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	3.2 b	2.1

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Denmark		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.6 b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7	16.7	17.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.7	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9688	10121	10561	10751	10770	11510 b	11537	11846	11992	12231	12672	12714	
	Poverty gap (%)	16.5	17.0	18.0	18.4	21.6	20.5 b	19.5	23.5	18.5	22.0	20.8	21.7	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		4.7	4.9	2.7	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.3	7.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.0	27.1	27.8	31.2	29.1	27.9 b	27.4	27.8	26.9	25.8	24.9	25.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	58.2	56.8	57.6	58.0	54.3	56.6 b	56.2	57.2	55.0	52.7	52.2	51.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.0	
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.9	3.3	1.1	-0.2	1.1	0.7	3.9	4.1	2.0	
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.0 b	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	
	GINI coefficient	23.7	25.2	25.1	26.9	26.9 b	26.6 b	26.5	26.8	27.7	27.4	27.7	27.6	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	9.1	12.9 b	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.0	7.8 b	7.8	7.2 b	8.8	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	3.6	4.3 b	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.8 b	7.0	
Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.5	15.9	15.7	17.0	17.7	17.2 b	17.4	18.1	17.6	17.5	16.3	17.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.4	11.3	11.7	12.8	13.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.0	13.1	
	Poverty gap (%)	18.8	18.8	19.3	21.9	23.3	24.1 b	21.8	25.5	24.2	23.6	22.3	24.5	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		4.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	6.7	6.0	4.0	5.4	3.8	8.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.8	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.3	9.1	8.4	8.2	9.7	10.3	10.5	12.2	11.8	11.1	10.4	10.6	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.1	76.2	76.5 b	76.9	77.2	77.8	78.1	78.3	78.7	78.8	79.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	67.7	67.4	62.4 b	61.8	62.3	63.6	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	10.5	16.2 b	15.0	14.3	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.9	9.5 b	9.7	8.5 b	11.3	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	3.4	4.7 b	4.4	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5 b	7.0	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.9	17.7	17.0	18.2	19.0	18.0 b	17.5	18.6	18.2	18.0	17.1	16.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.4	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.7
		Poverty gap (%)	15.2	16.4	17.2	17.1	20.9	16.1 b	16.4	17.9	17.2	19.8	19.8	18.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		4.9	4.6	1.5	7.0	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.8	6.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		3.5	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.6	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		11.0	11.1	8.6	9.4	11.4	10.8	9.9	11.5	12.6	12.0	10.8	9.4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		80.7	80.6	81.0 b	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.1	82.4	82.8	82.7	82.8		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		67.2	67.4	60.8 b	60.4	61.4	59.4	61.4	59.1	61.4	57.6	60.3		
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		7.7	9.5 b	10.0	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.1 b	5.7	5.9 b	6.2	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		3.8	3.8 b	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.1 b	6.9	
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.5	14.2	12.7	14.0	15.1	15.7 b	14.9	15.4	14.5	15.7	13.8	14.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	9.9	9.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.4	9.1	9.2	10.4	9.4	10.0
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.3	4.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.3	3.0	3.1
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.1	6.9	4.3	5.5	7.4	7.9	5.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.4	6.7
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	6.7	6.2	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.7 b	7.4	6.6	6.6	8.0	6.9	6.8	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	59.3	59.8	58.8	56.4	54.6	61.1 b	57.7	64.0	61.3	55.0	56.5	54.8	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.1	17.4	17.1	18.1	19.5	19.0 b	19.6	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.2	20.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.0	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.2	12.3	13.4	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.1	3.8	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.7	11.5	10.2	10.1	11.9	11.6	12.2	13.5	14.0	13.3	12.3	11.4	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.5	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.3 b	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	60.2	58.9	59.4	58.9	56.1	58.5 b	58.6	57.3	55.5	53.5	52.6	51.9	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	18.3	18.3	18.6	20.6	18.4	14.6 b	13.2	10.8	10.8	9.9	9.2	9.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	17.4	17.7	18.1	20.1	17.7	13.9	12.8	10.1	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.74 b	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.77	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.43 b	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.48	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.0	6.0 b	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3			
	Disability	4.1	3.8 b	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1			
	Old age and survivors	10.5	11.9 b	11.8	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.7	13.3	14.0	13.6			
	Family/Children	3.6	3.7 b	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5			
	Unemployment	2.0	1.2 b	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.5	1.3 b	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	28.4	29.1 b	28.9	32.7	32.4	32.1	32.0	32.5	32.8	32.3			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.4 b	0.5	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.3			

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## Germany

Germany	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)</b>												
Real GDP	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2
Total employment	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5
Labour productivity	2.9	1.5	-0.2	-5.7	3.8	2.3	-0.7	-0.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8
Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.3	0.2	-1.3	-0.9	0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.2
Real productivity per hour worked	1.9	1.5	0.2	-2.6	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9
Harmonized CPI	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.7
Price deflator GDP	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	-0.8	1.3	-1.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	-0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	0.8
Nominal unit labour costs	-1.8	-0.6	2.3	6.3	-1.2	0.7	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8
Real unit labour costs	-2.1	-2.3	1.5	4.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Labour Market Indicators - Total</b>												
Total population (000)	82438	82315	82218	82002	81802	80222 b	80328	80524	80767	81198	82176	82522
Population aged 15-64 (000)	54918	54574	54417	54134	53878	52762 b	52951	53126	53272	53422	53994	53963
Total employment (000)	37172	37989	38542	38471	37993 b	38787 b	39127	39531	39871	40211	41267	41664
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	36633	37397	37902	37808	37337 b	38045 b	38321	38640	38908	39176	40165	40482
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	75.0 b	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.6	79.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	69.0	70.1	70.3	71.3 b	72.7 b	73.0	73.5	73.8	74.0	74.7	75.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.5	45.4	46.6	46.0	46.2 b	47.9 b	46.6	46.9	46.1	45.3	45.7	46.5
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.8	80.3	80.9	80.8	81.6 b	83.0 b	83.3	83.4	83.5	83.7	83.9	84.2
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1	51.3	53.7	56.1	57.8 b	60.0 b	61.6	63.6	65.6	66.2	68.6	70.1
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.4	62.9	64.1	64.4	65.0 b	66.0 b	66.5	66.8	67.3	67.5	68.3	68.8
Self-employed (% total employment)	11.1	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.0 b	11.1 b	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8
Part-time employment (% total employment)	25.2	25.4	25.1	25.3	25.6 b	25.9 b	25.8	26.6	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.9
Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.4 b	12.5 b	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.5
Employment in Services (% total employment)			68.8 b	69.5	70.0 b	70.1 b	70.2	70.7	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.1
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			29.5 b	29.0	28.5 b	28.4 b	28.4	28.0	28.3	27.9	27.6	27.7
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.7 b	1.6	1.5 b	1.5 b	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.4	51.5	52.2	51.8	51.3 b	52.4 b	50.7	50.8	49.9	48.8	49.2	49.9
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.1	87.2	87.0	87.1	87.3 b	87.7 b	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.3	87.3
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.9	57.2	58.7	61.0	62.6 b	64.1 b	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6
Total unemployment (000)	4104	3473	3018	3098	2821	2399	2224	2182	2090	1950	1774	1621
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.6	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.3 b	2.8 b	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	55.7	56.0	51.8	44.9	46.8 b	47.6 b	45.1	44.4	44.0	43.6	40.8	41.7
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.0 b	4.5 b	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	53.8	54.6	55.3	54.9	55.4 b	56.7 b	57.6	58.1	58.0 b	58.7	59.4	60.1
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	72.5	74.4	75.3	75.5	76.3 b	77.6 b	78.2	78.9	79.7 b	79.9	81.0	81.6
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.3	85.5	85.8	86.4	87.0 b	88.0 b	88.0	87.9	88.1 b	88.1	88.3	88.6
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.7	70.5	71.7	71.9	72.7 b	74.0 b	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.4	76.5	77.3
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	65.5	67.2	68.1	67.8	68.4 b	71.0 b	71.9	72.4	73.4	73.9	75.7	76.4
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	46.3	48.4	50.0	50.6	51.6 b	53.8 b	55.0	54.9	54.7	54.2	51.4	52.3
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.0	70.7	71.7	71.9	72.5 b	73.8 b	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	76.2	77.0
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												77.6
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												62.6
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			5.9	5.4	5.4 b	4.6 b	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3 b	1.2 b	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3 b	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2

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Germany		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	40340	40301	40274	40184	40104	39125 b	39230	39381	39557	39835	40514	40697	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	27808	27629	27541	27386	27249	26509 b	26631	26745	26847	26968	27415	27400	
	Total employment (000)	20336	20745	21033	20816	20423 b	20802 b	21019	21143	21301	21454	22065	22289	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	20000	20378	20631	20401	20019 b	20338 b	20512	20584	20698	20808	21375	21552	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.2	79.1	80.1	79.6	80.4 b	81.7 b	82.1	82.1	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.8	74.7	75.8	75.4	76.3 b	77.6 b	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.0	78.4	78.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.3	47.2	48.7	47.5	47.9 b	49.7 b	48.6	48.4	47.7	46.5	46.9	47.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	86.4	87.1	86.1	86.8 b	88.0 b	88.4	88.2	88.0	88.1	88.1	88.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.1	59.4	61.7	63.8	65.2 b	67.1 b	68.6	69.9	71.4	71.3	73.7	75.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.1	75.9	77.1	76.5	77.3 b	78.3 b	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.0	14.0 b	14.1 b	14.0	13.6	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5 b	8.9 b	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.4 b	12.5 b	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.5	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			56.4 b	56.9	57.4 b	57.4 b	57.5	58.1	57.7	58.0	58.7	58.7	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			41.6 b	41.2	40.7 b	40.7 b	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.3	39.8	39.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.1 b	1.9	1.9 b	1.9 b	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.3	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.4 b	82.7 b	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.1	54.0	54.7	54.3	53.7 b	54.8 b	53.2	52.9	52.0	50.5	50.9	51.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.2 b	93.2 b	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	91.9	91.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.7	65.8	67.2	69.3	70.8 b	71.8 b	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9	77.9	
	Total unemployment (000)	2245	1855	1609	1747	1611	1336	1236	1231	1188	1123	1028	957	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.2	8.4	7.3	8.0	7.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.6	12.4	10.8	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.7	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.5 b	3.0 b	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	55.6	56.1	52.5	43.9	47.5 b	49.0 b	46.5	45.0	45.8	45.3	42.6	43.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.8	5.8 b	5.0 b	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	64.6	65.5	66.3	64.9	65.7 b	67.0 b	67.8	67.8	67.4 b	68.0	68.4	68.5	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.8	80.0	81.0	80.3	81.0 b	82.3 b	82.9	83.1	83.5 b	83.5	84.4	85.0	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.6	89.1	89.4	89.7	90.3 b	91.1 b	91.4	91.3	91.3 b	91.3	91.3	91.7	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.9	75.8	76.8	76.5	77.1 b	78.3 b	78.5	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.7	80.3	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.2	74.6	76.0	74.2	75.8 b	78.5 b	79.6	80.4	81.5	81.5	83.0	84.1	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	57.1	59.2	61.6	61.1	63.1 b	66.0 b	66.3	66.5	65.4	64.8	59.2	59.8	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	74.0	75.7	76.7	76.3	76.8 b	77.9 b	78.1	78.1	78.3	78.2	79.2	79.9	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												84.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												69.2	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.8	2.7	2.7 b	2.4 b	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2 b	1.1 b	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0 b	1.1 b	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	42098	42014	41944	41818	41699	41097 b	41098	41143	41211	41362	41662	41825
		Population aged 15-64(000)	27110	26945	26877	26748	26629	26253 b	26321	26381	26425	26454	26579	26564
		Total employment (000)	16837	17244	17509	17655	17571 b	17986 b	18108	18389	18570	18757	19203	19375
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	16633	17019	17271	17407	17318 b	17708 b	17809	18056	18210	18368	18790	18929
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.0	66.7	67.8	68.7	69.7 b	71.3 b	71.6	72.5	73.1	73.6	74.5	75.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		61.5	63.2	64.3	65.2	66.2 b	67.8 b	68.1	69.0	69.5	69.9	70.8	71.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		41.6	43.5	44.5	44.4	44.5 b	46.1 b	44.5	45.2	44.3	44.0	44.5	45.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.7	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.4 b	77.9 b	78.2	78.6	78.8	79.2	79.7	80.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		40.3	43.4	46.0	48.6	50.7 b	53.2 b	54.9	57.6	60.0	61.2	63.5	65.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		49.4	50.6	51.8	52.8	53.5 b	54.7 b	55.2	55.8	56.7	57.1	58.1	58.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6 b	7.6 b	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		45.4	45.6	45.2	44.9	45.3 b	45.4 b	45.3	46.7	46.3	46.6	46.5	46.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		13.1	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6 b	13.6 b	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				83.7 b	84.2	84.5 b	84.6 b	84.7	85.0	84.8	85.2	85.3	85.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				15.1 b	14.6	14.4 b	14.3 b	14.2	14.1	14.3	13.9	13.8	13.9	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.2 b	1.2	1.1 b	1.1 b	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.5	69.4	69.7	70.4	70.9 b	71.9 b	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6	74.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		47.6	49.0	49.5	49.2	48.8 b	50.0 b	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4	48.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.3	80.6	80.5	81.0	81.3 b	82.1 b	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.5	82.6	82.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		46.3	48.9	50.5	52.9	54.6 b	56.8 b	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9	67.5	
Total unemployment (000)		1859	1618	1409	1350	1210	1063	989	951	902	827	746	664	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		10.1	8.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		12.5	11.0	9.9	9.7	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.7	4.9	3.9	3.4	3.0 b	2.6 b	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		55.9	55.8	51.1	46.3	46.0 b	45.8 b	43.4	43.5	41.6	41.3	38.2	39.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.3 b	3.9 b	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		46.4	47.3	47.7	48.0	48.3 b	49.5 b	50.4	51.1	50.9 b	51.5	52.0	52.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		67.3	68.9	69.8	70.7	71.8 b	73.0 b	73.6	74.6	76.0 b	76.5	77.7	78.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		79.8	80.6	81.1	82.2	82.9 b	84.2 b	83.9	84.0	84.0 b	84.1	84.6	84.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		63.5	65.2	66.4	67.2	68.2 b	69.7 b	69.9	70.9	71.5	72.1	73.3	74.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.5	59.4	59.8	60.7	61.0 b	63.5 b	63.9	63.9	64.4	65.3	67.2	67.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		35.1	37.4	38.4	40.2	40.7 b	42.5 b	44.2	44.0	44.5	43.7	42.9	43.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		63.9	65.6	66.7	67.4	68.2 b	69.7 b	69.8	70.8	71.4	72.1	73.2	74.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)													70.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)													55.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				9.6	8.5	8.5 b	7.3 b	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.8	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.5 b	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6 b	1.8 b	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	

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Germany		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9100	10395	10804	10770	10544	11037	11525	11687	11530	12219	12726		
	Poverty gap (%)	20.4	23.2	22.2	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.4	23.2	22.0	20.7		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.2	8.1	9.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	9.5	11.3	10.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.7	24.8	24.2	24.1	24.2	25.1	24.3	24.4	25.0	25.1	25.3		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	51.4	38.7	37.2	35.7	35.5	37.1	33.7	34.0	33.2	33.5	34.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.6 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	13.6	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.6		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.1	0.4	0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.3		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.6		
	GINI coefficient	26.8	30.4	30.2	29.1	29.3	29.0	28.3	29.7	30.7	30.1	29.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.7	12.5	11.8 b	11.1	11.8 b	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.5 b	10.1	10.3	10.1	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.6	8.9	8.4 b	8.8	8.3 b	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.3		
Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.9	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.1	18.8	19.5	18.8	18.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.1	14.1	14.2	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.9	15.9	15.2		
	Poverty gap (%)	21.4	24.4	23.7	22.3	21.5	22.6	21.8	20.9	24.0	22.8	22.0		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			6.6	7.0	9.0	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.5	11.3	9.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.0	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.1 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	12.3	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.1		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	77.4	77.6 b	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.3 b	78.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	58.7 bd	59.0	56.4 b	57.1	57.9	57.9	57.4	57.8	56.4	65.3 b	65.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	14.0	13.1	12.4 b	11.5	12.5 b	12.5	11.1	10.2	10.0 b	10.4	11.0	11.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.9	8.0	7.5 b	8.2	7.6 b	6.7 b	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.8	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	21.3	22.3	21.6	21.2	20.9	21.3	21.1	21.9	21.8	21.1	21.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.0	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.8	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.2	22.4	21.1	20.8	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.1	22.6	21.5	19.5	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				7.7	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.9	11.1	9.5	11.3	11.4		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		5.1	5.3	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.1 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		14.8	12.6	12.4	11.3	11.7	11.9	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		82.4	82.7	82.7 b	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.6	83.1 b	83.5		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		58.3 bd	58.6	57.7 b	58.1	58.7	58.7	57.9	57.0	56.5	67.5 b	67.3		
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		13.4	11.9	11.2 b	10.7	11.0 b	10.7	9.9	9.3	8.9 b	9.8	9.5	9.0	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		10.4	9.8	9.5 b	9.4	9.0 b	8.3 b	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.7	
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.9	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.9	18.4	19.4	19.6	18.5	19.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.4	14.1	15.2	15.0	17.5	15.6	15.2	14.7	15.1	14.6	15.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.9	5.4	6.9	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.6	3.4 p
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	11.0	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	8.3		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	8.2	9.2	9.6	9.7	11.7	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.8	10.6	11.1		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	63.3	53.6	50.3	50.8	46.7	52.7	50.7	51.7	50.0	53.4	52.8		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.9	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.2	22.0	22.0	21.3	20.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.6	15.2	15.4	15.8	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.3	16.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.0	4.0 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	14.4	12.3	12.4	11.4	11.9	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.0		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.5	7.4	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.6	9.9	9.6	9.5		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	53.0	40.4	38.2	36.3	37.4	37.2	34.1	33.7	33.9	33.5	35.4		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	13.5	16.8	15.5	16.0	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.0	17.4	17.2	18.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	12.5	16.2	14.9	15.0	14.1	14.2	15.0	14.9	16.3	16.5	17.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.3 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.93	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.84		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.46		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.7	7.7	8.0	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7 p			
	Disability	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3 p			
	Old age and survivors	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9 p			
	Family/Children	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2 p			
	Unemployment	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.8	26.8	27.1	30.5	29.8	28.6	28.7	29.0	29.0	29.1 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5 p			

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## Estonia

Estonia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	10.3	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.9	2.9	1.7	2.1	4.9	
	Total employment	4.9	0.2	-0.2	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7	
	Labour productivity	5.1	7.5	-5.2	-5.0	7.6	1.0	2.6	0.7	2.1	-1.2	1.8	2.1	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-6.9	2.3	2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.5	7.7	-3.7	2.0	5.1	-1.3	4.4	1.8	2.5	-0.7	1.6	2.0	
	Harmonized CPI	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	3.7	
	Price deflator GDP	8.9	11.5	7.5	0.4	1.7	5.3	3.2	3.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.0	
	Nominal compensation per employee	14.8	25.6	10.6	-3.0	2.7	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.5	3.3	5.9	5.7	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.5	12.6	2.9	-3.4	0.9	-4.3	4.5	1.2	4.9	2.1	4.2	1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	9.9	17.6	0.0	-3.1	-0.1	-4.1	3.4	1.5	6.0	3.3	5.1	2.0	
	Nominal unit labour costs	9.2	16.8	16.7	2.2	-4.6	-0.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.5	
	Real unit labour costs	0.4	4.7	8.5	1.8	-6.2	-5.2	1.8	0.5	2.8	3.2	2.4	-0.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	1351	1343	1338	1336	1333	1330	1325	1320	1316	1315 b	1316	1316
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	920	911	906	903	899	894	885	875	866	859 b	854	848
Total employment (000)		652	658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		626	632	632	574	548	582	591	597	600	613	612	626	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5	76.6	78.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.4	69.8	70.1	63.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	68.5	69.6	71.9	72.1	74.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.4	34.1	35.9	28.3	25.3	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.3	36.3	37.5	40.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.1	84.8	83.9	76.5	74.9	78.2	79.5	80.4	80.9	83.0	82.6	83.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.4	59.9	62.3	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6	64.0	64.5	65.2	68.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.4	75.1	75.5	68.0	64.8	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.5	74.3	74.5	76.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.0	8.9	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.4	10.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		6.8	7.1	6.4	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.3	9.5	9.9	9.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		2.8	2.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				60.4 bu	64.3 u	65.1 u	62.7	63.9	64.9	65.6	65.0	65.9	66.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				35.8 bu	31.6 u	30.9 u	33.1	31.7	30.8	30.5	31.1	30.3	30.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.9 b	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.7	37.9	40.8	39.0	37.8	40.0	40.8	39.8	39.2	41.8	43.3	46.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		89.0	88.5	88.2	87.8	88.3	88.4	87.8	87.6	87.1	87.9	87.8	88.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		61.0	62.2	65.0	66.5	64.3	65.1	65.1	66.6	67.7	68.7	71.0	72.2	
Total unemployment (000)		41	32	38 d	93	114	85	68	59	50	42	47	40	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.9	4.6	5.5 d	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		12.1	10.1	12.0 d	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.6	49.8	31.1	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.3	3.8	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.1	56.8	58.1	47.5	45.2	48.5	50.3	58.2	60.6 b	58.6	62.7	66.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		77.9	79.4	79.6	71.6	68.8	74.0	74.4	74.5	75.3 b	77.7	76.9	78.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.6	87.3	85.8	82.7	79.7	79.9	82.3	83.0	84.0 b	85.7	84.9	85.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.6	69.7	69.8	64.3	62.2	65.8	67.9	69.0	70.3	72.5	72.9	74.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9 u	64.0 u	80.4 u	69.2 u	62.6 u	58.8 u	59.3 u	63.2 u	77.5	57.8	70.4	78.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		67.6	70.3	71.1	61.3	56.1	62.6	63.4	65.4	64.8	68.4	67.2	70.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.8	69.0	69.3	63.2	61.5	65.5	67.1	68.5	69.8	72.1	72.3	74.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.5	76.2	77.2	74.0	61.4	61.9	59.2	62.6	71.7	66.8	71.8	76.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.6	74.3	74.9	67.6	59.3	64.3	67.6	68.8	67.6	70.5	70.3	71.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.3 u	0.2 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4	0.6	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.6	4.2	3.4	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.2	

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Estonia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	628	624	622	621	621	620	618	616	615	615 b	617	618	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	448	444	442	441	440	438	434	430	427	424 b	423	421	
	Total employment (000)	330	335	334	291	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	317	324	323	282	269	295	300	305	309	317	317	324	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.5	81.4	81.5	71.0	67.8	73.5	75.1	76.7	78.3	80.5	80.8	82.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.4	73.5	73.7	64.3	61.7	67.8	69.7	71.4	73.0	75.3	75.7	77.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.8	38.2	38.9	30.0	26.5	33.1	34.2	34.0	33.4	39.4	38.8	42.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.3	89.6	88.2	77.4	75.8	81.6	83.1	84.7	85.6	87.7	87.9	88.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	57.3	59.0	64.7	59.3	51.9	57.2	59.2	61.4	65.1	63.1	63.7	66.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.0	80.6	80.9	69.8	66.6	72.9	74.3	75.7	77.1	79.4	79.7	81.2	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	11.3	12.5	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1	13.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.8	3.9	3.6	6.2	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.8	6.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			46.5 bu		50.8 u	47.7 u	48.8 u	50.5 u	52.4 u	51.5 u	52.7 u	52.9 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			48.2 bu		43.7 u	46.2 u	44.9 u	43.3 u	42.3 u	43.5 u	41.7 u	42.1 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			5.4 b	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.2	77.8	78.4	77.7	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.9	82.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.9	43.5	44.5	43.8	41.2	43.4	44.3	41.4	41.4	45.7	46.1	49.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.6	93.5	92.8	91.9	91.8	92.1	92.3	92.2	92.6	92.6	93.7	93.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	61.5	63.4	68.3	67.3	64.3	67.0	65.3	66.9	69.1	67.7	70.4	72.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	22	19	20 d	58	66	45	38	31	27	22	26	22	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.2	5.4	5.8 d	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.0	12.2	12.6 d	31.6	35.6	23.8	22.8	17.7	19.3	13.8	15.8	13.9	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	2.9	2.0	4.4	9.3	7.9	6.1	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.2	53.3	35.5	26.6	48.3	60.5	55.5	46.6	50.2	40.8	32.8	36.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.1	5.3	5.6	13.8	14.7	10.3	10.1	7.3	8.0	6.3	7.3	6.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.0	63.9	65.6	51.7	46.5	53.2	54.1	62.5	66.1 b	63.4	68.1	71.2	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.1	84.7	83.8	72.8	71.9	78.1	79.1	79.4	81.3 b	82.9	81.8	83.0	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.8	91.5	92.4	87.3	81.1	84.3	86.2	87.6	89.5 b	91.0	91.3	91.1	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.8	72.6	73.2	65.1	62.5	67.9	69.6	71.5	72.9	75.4	75.8	77.3	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	91.4 u		93.1 u	66.1 u	59.8 u	54.9 u	68.6 u		83.2 u	76.5 u	89.0	83.1	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	73.6	77.3	75.8	61.2	58.1	67.7	69.8	70.6	72.7	74.9	74.5	77.5	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	70.8	72.9	72.8	63.8	61.9	67.5	69.5	71.3	72.8	75.3	75.5	77.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	70.6 u	88.2 u	94.2 u	75.5 u	58.8 u	51.6 u	58.2 u	52.9 u	73.6	73.9	79.3	77.6	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	75.5	77.1	79.6	68.1	60.7	71.0	71.8	73.1	74.7	75.8	76.5	77.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.6 u	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5 u	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)										0.4 u	0.6 u	0.6 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.3	4.3	3.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.5	3.9	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	723	719	716	714	712	710	707	704	701	700 b	699	698
		Population aged 15-64(000)	472	467	464	462	459	456	451	445	439	435 b	431	426
		Total employment (000)	322	323	322	303	290	301	306	307	305	313	315	321
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	309	309	309	292	279	287	291	292	291	296	295	302
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.5	72.6	72.9	69.0	65.9	67.8	69.4	70.1	70.6	72.6	72.6	75.1
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.6	66.2	66.6	63.2	60.8	63.0	64.7	65.7	66.3	68.5	68.6	70.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.8	29.8	32.9	26.7	24.1	29.0	30.3	30.7	33.3	33.1	36.1	38.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.9	80.1	79.7	75.7	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.1	76.1	78.2	77.2	79.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		59.3	60.7	60.5	61.1	55.3	57.8	61.5	63.6	63.1	65.7	66.5	69.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.1	70.1	70.6	66.3	63.3	64.7	66.3	67.3	68.1	69.5	69.6	71.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		4.6	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.4	6.6	6.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		9.8	10.6	9.4	12.6	13.4	13.8	13.3	12.4	11.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		2.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.3 b	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.6	68.9	70.3	70.6	71.1	71.5	71.4	71.8	71.3	73.0	73.2	75.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.4	32.1	37.1	34.1	34.3	36.5	37.2	38.2	37.0	37.7	40.4	42.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.5	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.8	84.7	83.5	82.9	82.0	83.0	81.8	83.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		60.6	61.2	62.4	66.0	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.4	72.4	
Total unemployment (000)		19	13	17 d	35	48	39	31	27	22	20	20	18	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.6	3.8	5.1 d	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.1	7.2	11.3 d	21.8	29.5	20.7	18.5	19.8	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.6	1.7	1.3	2.9	5.8	6.2	4.9	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.7	44.4	26.1	28.6	41.1	53.7	53.6	42.1	39.4	35.7	30.1	30.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.6	2.3	4.2	7.4	10.1	7.5	6.9	7.5	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		47.7	47.3	48.9	41.4	43.3	41.3	44.3	50.7	50.0 b	50.7	52.6	56.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.6	73.5	74.8	70.2	65.1	69.3	68.8	68.7	68.4 b	71.3	70.8	73.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.6	84.7	82.0	80.2	78.9	77.3	80.0	80.3	80.8 b	82.7	81.1	82.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		66.6	67.0	66.9	63.5	62.0	63.9	66.2	66.8	67.9	69.8	70.2	72.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)									59.3 u	70.6 u			71.0 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		60.7	62.5	65.5	61.4	53.9	56.7	55.8	59.2	55.7	60.3	58.7	61.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.9	65.2	66.1	62.6	61.2	63.5	64.8	65.7	66.8	68.9	69.1	71.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.6 u	67.9 u			65.6 u	75.5 u	60.3 u	69.7 u	69.8	60.4 u	61.1 u	74.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		70.1	72.1	70.8	67.1	58.2	58.9	64.6	65.7	61.9	65.8	65.4	65.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.8 u	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.5 u	0.3 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.9	4.0	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.6	

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Estonia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0 b	24.2	24.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6	21.7			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3376	3895	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5164	5545 b	6259	7116			
		Poverty gap (%)	22.0	20.2	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5	22.0 b	21.0	20.5			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		11.1	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	9.3	11.2 b	13.1	13.5			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.6	25.2	24.7	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.4	28.4 b	27.8	28.9			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.6	23.0	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8	23.2 b	22.3	24.9			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.1 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6 b	6.6	5.8			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	10.2	11.1	4.6	-8.9	-4.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	4.6	5.5	3.9			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5 b	6.2	5.6			
		GINI coefficient	33.1	33.4	30.9	31.4	31.3	31.9	32.5	32.9	35.6 b	34.8	32.7			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.4	14.4	14.0	13.5 b	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	12.0 b	12.2	10.9	10.8		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.8	8.9	8.7	14.5 b	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	9.1	9.4				
Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.0	19.4	18.9	21.1	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.5	24.5 b	22.2	21.9			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.3	16.7	16.5	17.5	15.4	17.6	16.8	17.2	20.1	19.6	19.2			
		Poverty gap (%)	26.5	24.2	23.8	20.7	25.9	27.9	27.6	27.4	29.4 b	28.3	26.3			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		9.5	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.9	11.6	8.6	11.0 b	11.5	11.4			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.8	5.4	4.8	6.2	9.3	8.8	9.5	8.1	6.2	4.3	4.6	3.6 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.5	9.7	10.9	9.6	9.5	8.6 b	7.3	6.6			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.4	67.5	68.9 b	69.8	70.9	71.4	71.4	72.8	72.4	73.2	73.3			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	49.6	49.8	53.1 b	55.0	54.2	54.3	53.1	53.9	53.2	53.8	54.4			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.5	21.4	19.8	17.9 b	14.4	12.8	13.3	13.6	16.0 b	14.2	14.3	14.2		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.6	8.5	8.0	14.4 b	14.6	11.8	11.2	10.8	11.8	9.0	6.8	8.4		
		Social Indicators	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.7	24.2	24.3	25.5	22.0	22.9	24.4	24.4	27.3 b	26.0	26.7	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.9	21.7	22.0	21.6	16.2	17.4	18.1	19.9	23.3	23.3	24.0	
				Poverty gap (%)	19.9	18.4	19.3	15.5	20.0	24.0	21.8	16.9	17.5 b	16.9	18.0	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				12.5	16.5	13.9	11.7	11.0	12.3	9.9	11.4 b	14.4	15.5			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.2			5.8	4.9	6.3	8.7	8.6	9.3	7.1	6.2	4.7	4.8	4.5 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.5			5.8	4.7	4.8	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.3	6.5 b	5.9	5.0			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.6			78.9	79.5 b	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.7	81.9	82.2	82.2			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	53.9			54.9	57.5 b	59.2	58.2	57.9	57.2	57.1	57.1	56.2	59.0			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.9			7.2	8.3	9.1 b	7.6	8.4	7.3	5.8	7.9 b	10.0	7.4	7.3		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.0			9.2	9.4	14.5 b	13.5	11.4	13.2	11.8	11.6	12.8	11.6	10.5		
Social Indicators	Children (0-17)			At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	24.1	20.1	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3	23.8 b	22.5	21.2	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.1	18.2	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1	19.7	20.0	18.6	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.6	4.1	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0	5.7	3.9	4.0	3.4 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.5	4.6	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	6.5 b	5.2	3.8			
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	15.3	14.4	14.3	17.8	12.1	13.7	12.8	13.4	16.1 b	16.6	16.2			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	34.3	35.5	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2	30.9 b	31.0	38.6			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.8	19.1	17.5	19.9	21.8	24.2	24.2	22.7	24.0 b	21.0	20.3			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.9	16.1	15.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.7	17.3	19.4	17.9	17.1			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.8	5.5	4.5	6.1	9.1	9.3	10.0	8.0	6.3	4.4	4.7	3.7 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	9.0	7.9 b	7.0	6.5			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7	11.8 b	10.3	9.9			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	27.4	25.1	24.6	28.2	37.6	30.2	28.9	28.8	25.7 b	26.3	29.6			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.8	35.4	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0	35.0 b	37.0	41.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	25.1	33.2	39.0	33.9	15.1	13.1	17.2	24.4	32.6	35.8	40.2			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	7.4	7.9	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.2	5.4	6.0 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.63 b	0.62	0.60			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50	0.47 b	0.43	0.45			
		Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6			
Disability	1.1		1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8					
Old age and survivors	5.4		5.2	6.2	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.1					
Family/Children	1.4		1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1					
Unemployment	0.1		0.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4					
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	12.0		12.0	14.7	18.8	17.6	15.6	15.0	14.8	15.1	16.4					
of which: Means tested benefits	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1					

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## Ireland

Ireland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.5	5.2	-3.9	-4.6	1.8	3.0	0.0	1.6	8.3	25.6	5.1	7.8	
	Total employment	4.6	4.4	-0.6	-7.8	-4.1	-0.5 b	-0.6	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.8	1.9 b	
	Labour productivity	0.9	0.8	-3.3	3.5	6.1	3.6 b	0.6	-0.9	6.5	22.5	2.3	5.8 b	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-5.5 b	0.3 b	0.7	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0 b	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.1	1.6	-2.2	5.3	6.7	9.6 b	0.3	-1.5	5.8	21.8	2.4	5.8 b	
	Harmonized CPI	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	
	Price deflator GDP	3.0	1.3	-0.9	-5.0	-3.2	-0.4	2.1	1.0	-0.4	7.3	0.0	-0.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.4	5.8	3.9	-1.1	-3.6	0.9 b	0.3 b	0.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.9 b	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.4	4.4	4.9	4.1	-0.4	1.3 b	-1.7 b	-0.8	2.2	-4.8	2.0	3.3 b	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	2.8	0.7	0.6	-2.0	-0.4 b	-1.5 b	-0.3	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.6 b	
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.5	4.9	7.5	-4.5	-9.1	-2.6 b	-0.3	1.1	-4.4	-16.6	-0.2	-2.7 b	
	Real unit labour costs	0.5	3.5	8.5	0.5	-6.1	-2.2 b	-2.3 b	0.0	-4.0	-22.3	-0.3	-2.4 b	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	4208	4340	4458	4521	4549	4571	4589	4610	4638	4678	4726	4784
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2884	2992	3070	3094	3086	3072	3058	3053	3057	3071	3097	3129
Total employment (000)		2044	2221 b	2199	2015	1926	1888	1880	1938	1989	2058	2133	2194 b	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2005	2177 b	2152	1970	1879	1841	1831	1885	1932	1994	2067	2125 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.7	75.1 b	73.5	68.0	65.5	64.6	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.9	71.4	73.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.2	71.8 b	69.7	63.6	61.0	60.0	59.9	61.7	63.1	64.7	66.5	67.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		62.2	63.0 b	57.1	45.3	38.7	36.2	34.8	36.6	36.8	37.8	42.1	40.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.3	78.6 b	77.3	72.2	70.1	69.1	69.4	71.2	73.0	74.6	75.7	77.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.2	53.9 b	53.8	51.3	50.3	50.1	49.4	51.3	53.0	55.6	57.2	58.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.0	69.4 b	67.6	61.4	58.6	57.4	57.2	59.2	60.9	62.8	64.4	66.4 b	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.7	15.4 b	15.9	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.3	14.7 b	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.4	18.2 b	19.0	21.7	22.9	23.8	24.1	24.2	23.6	22.8	22.6	20.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.3	6.2 b	6.3	6.4	7.4	8.1	8.1	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	7.0 b	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				72.0 b	75.2	76.8	77.5	77.9	77.7	77.9	77.3	76.8	76.8 b	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				23.5 b	20.0	18.2	17.7	17.2	17.5	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.0 b	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.5 b	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		74.9	75.6 b	74.8	73.0	71.6	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.7	72.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		68.1	69.4 b	66.0	60.1	53.9	51.4	50.3	49.9	48.0	47.4	50.6	46.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.6	82.1 b	82.0	81.2	80.7	80.4	80.7	81.3	81.7	81.9	81.9	82.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		54.6	55.2 b	55.7	54.8	55.1	55.5	55.2	57.5	58.6	60.3	61.1	62.2	
Total unemployment (000)		107	117	160	291	328	343	344	309	268	226	195	158	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.8	5.0	6.8	12.7	14.6	15.4	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		8.9	9.3	13.6	24.8	28.4	29.9	31.1	27.0	23.7	20.5	17.0	14.5	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4	1.4 b	1.7	3.6	6.9	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.7	5.4	4.3	3.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		30.0	28.3 b	25.1	28.2	47.5	57.0	59.4	57.9	56.2	54.3	51.1	45.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.7	6.4 b	8.9	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.5	13.3	11.2	9.6	8.5	6.7 b	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.8	58.4 b	56.7	50.6	47.7	45.9	44.1	46.9	46.5 b	48.6	49.2	50.9 b	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		77.2	76.8 b	75.2	69.3	66.1	64.5	65.1	65.8	67.9 b	68.9	71.0	71.9 b	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.1	86.6 b	85.3	82.1	80.8	80.4	80.1	80.5	81.7 b	82.8	83.4	84.9 b	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.1	71.1 b	69.1	63.4	61.0	59.9	59.7	61.5	62.9	64.6	66.0	67.1 b	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		76.7	79.0 b	75.2	67.0	63.7	63.2	64.0	66.4	67.6	68.9	71.8	73.7 b	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		62.3	67.2 b	66.5	59.1	54.8	55.6	53.0	53.6	54.6	55.6	60.0	61.0 b	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		68.1	71.1 b	69.1	63.6	61.1	60.0	59.9	61.6	62.9	64.6	66.1	67.2 b	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		74.5	77.1 b	73.6	65.4	62.4	61.6	62.1	64.8	66.0	67.9	70.7	72.2 b	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		63.0	67.6 b	67.4	59.6	55.9	56.0	55.3	56.7	58.1	59.4	61.6	62.5 b	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					5.0	5.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.5 b	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.6 b	

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Ireland	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2103	2173	2227	2253	2261	2269	2274	2283	2296	2313	2339	2368	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1457	1514	1548	1553	1542	1532	1521	1517	1517	1521	1535	1550	
	Total employment (000)	1179	1265 b	1232	1091	1032	1009	1003	1044	1077	1116	1154	1187 b	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1149	1232 b	1197	1058	998	975	967	1007	1037	1072	1108	1137 b	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	84.6	84.2 b	81.4	73.1	69.9	68.9	68.8	71.8	74.0	76.1	77.5	79.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.7	80.4 b	77.0	68.2	64.9	63.8	63.7	66.4	68.3	70.2	71.8	73.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.3	66.8 b	58.5	42.9	36.5	34.2	32.5	36.0	36.8	38.4	42.3	40.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.3	87.8 b	85.6	78.0	75.2	74.1	74.6	77.0	79.3	81.1	82.2	84.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.8	67.5 b	66.0	60.6	57.7	56.7	55.4	58.8	60.8	64.5	65.4	66.8	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.4	83.0 b	79.9	70.4	66.8	65.3	64.9	67.9	70.2	72.4	73.9	76.0 b	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	22.8	22.4 b	23.2	24.8	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.1	22.6	22.1	21.2 b	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.1	7.6 b	8.3	11.1	12.2	13.2	14.0	14.2	13.9	13.1	13.1	11.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	6.3	6.2 b	6.3	6.4	7.4	8.1	8.1	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	7.0 b	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			58.7 b	63.1	65.5	66.5	67.4	67.2	67.5	66.3	65.7	65.5 b	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			34.4 b	29.3	26.6	25.6	24.7	25.0	25.4	26.8	27.2	27.9 b	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			6.9 b	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.6 b	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.8	84.8 b	83.6	80.7	78.7	78.0	77.8	78.4	78.6	79.0	79.2	78.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	74.2	74.5 b	70.0	62.7	56.0	53.6	51.9	51.6	50.2	50.2	52.7	47.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.9	91.6 b	91.4	89.8	88.9	88.4	88.6	88.8	89.4	89.5	89.2	90.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.5	69.2 b	68.5	65.6	64.2	63.9	63.5	66.7	68.0	70.7	70.4	70.9	
	Total unemployment (000)	60	67	102	194	213	217	216	182	157	134	115	90	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	5.1	7.7	15.2	17.2	17.8	17.8	14.9	12.8	10.8	9.1	7.1	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.3	10.3	16.6	31.8	35.0	36.3	37.7	30.5	26.8	23.7	19.8	16.1	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.7	1.7 b	2.2	4.7	9.0	11.2	11.8	9.6	7.9	6.5	5.1	3.5	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	36.8	33.4 b	28.6	31.3	52.6	63.1	66.2	64.6	62.0	59.8	56.7	49.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.3	7.6 b	11.5	19.8	19.5	19.4	19.4	15.7	13.3	11.8	10.4	7.7 b	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	74.4	72.7 b	69.2	60.4	56.6	53.9	52.3	56.6	57.5 b	60.5	60.5	62.3 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	89.4	88.9 b	86.5	77.0	73.0	71.5	72.1	73.5	76.5 b	77.8	80.1	81.6 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	91.6	91.8 b	90.8	86.6	84.7	84.7	84.6	85.4	86.5 b	87.7	88.2	89.5 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	77.2	79.7 b	76.3	67.7	64.6	63.3	63.2	65.8	67.6	69.6	70.8	72.0 b	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	86.1	86.9 b	82.5	72.4	68.9	68.4	69.0	72.9	74.9	77.4	80.2	81.1 b	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	72.7	77.2 b	76.4	67.0	62.0	63.5	60.5	62.0	63.6	63.8	70.0	71.2 b	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	77.1	79.7 b	76.3	67.8	64.6	63.5	63.2	65.7	67.6	69.6	70.8	72.0 b	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	84.6	85.6 b	81.5	70.8	67.3	65.9	66.6	71.4	72.8	75.2	78.2	78.7 b	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	73.2	77.3 b	76.6	67.3	63.1	63.4	63.1	64.3	67.1	66.6	70.9	71.8 b	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.9	4.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.5 b	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.3 b	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2105	2167	2231	2269	2288	2301	2315	2326	2342	2364	2387	2416
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1427	1478	1522	1541	1544	1540	1537	1536	1540	1550	1562	1579
		Total employment (000)	865	956 b	967	925	894	880	878	893	912	941	980	1008 b
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	855	945 b	955	912	881	866	864	878	895	922	959	988 b
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.7	65.8 b	65.4	62.8	61.1	60.2	60.2	61.2	62.3	63.8	65.4	67.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.5	62.9 b	62.2	59.0	57.1	56.3	56.2	57.1	58.0	59.3	61.2	62.4
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		56.9	59.1 b	55.6	47.8	40.9	38.2	37.2	37.2	36.8	37.3	41.8	39.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		67.9	69.2 b	68.9	66.5	65.1	64.2	64.4	65.7	66.8	68.4	69.5	71.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		39.3	40.0 b	41.4	41.8	42.8	43.6	43.3	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.1	50.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		54.4	56.5 b	56.1	53.3	51.4	50.5	50.6	51.5	52.7	54.4	56.0	57.9 b	
Self-employed (% total employment)		5.9	6.2 b	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.1 b	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		31.2	32.2 b	32.4	34.1	34.9	35.7	35.4	35.6	34.8	34.2	33.5	31.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		9.6	9.9 b	9.9	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.6 b	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.5 b	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.7	66.2 b	66.0	65.3	64.5	64.4	64.5	65.4	65.2	65.2	66.3	66.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		61.9	64.2 b	61.9	57.4	51.7	49.1	48.6	48.1	45.8	44.6	48.4	45.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		71.0	72.4 b	72.5	72.6	72.5	72.7	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.5	74.8	75.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		40.5	41.0 b	42.7	43.9	45.9	46.9	46.8	48.4	49.2	50.1	51.9	53.7	
Total unemployment (000)		46	50	59	97	115	126	128	127	111	92	80	68	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	4.9	5.7	9.5	11.4	12.5	12.8	12.4	10.9	8.9	7.6	6.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		8.3	8.0	10.2	17.1	21.2	22.7	23.9	23.1	20.1	16.6	13.8	12.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.0	1.1 b	1.1	2.1	4.3	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.2	4.1	3.3	2.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		21.3	21.5 b	18.9	21.9	37.9	46.4	48.1	48.3	48.0	46.4	43.1	40.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.1	5.1 b	6.2	9.6	10.8	11.0	11.4	10.9	9.1	7.3	6.6	5.7 b	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		39.6	41.1 b	41.3	38.4	36.7	35.9	34.2	34.8	32.3 b	33.6	34.3	35.2 b	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		65.4	65.1 b	64.2	61.8	59.3	57.6	58.0	58.0	59.4 b	59.8	61.8	62.5 b	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.3	82.1 b	80.5	78.1	77.6	76.8	76.3	76.4	77.7 b	78.8	79.4	81.0 b	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.1	62.4 b	61.8	59.1	57.4	56.5	56.3	57.3	58.2	59.6	61.3	62.4 b	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.7	69.8 b	67.3	61.3	58.5	58.1	59.1	60.0	60.4	60.6	63.5	66.3 b	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		51.7	57.1 b	56.4	51.1	47.6	47.8	45.7	45.3	45.7	47.5	49.8	50.6 b	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		59.1	62.4 b	61.9	59.3	57.5	56.6	56.5	57.5	58.4	59.6	61.5	62.5 b	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.1	67.9 b	65.6	59.9	57.6	57.5	57.8	58.5	59.4	60.9	63.5	65.9 b	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		52.8	57.7 b	57.7	51.9	48.7	48.4	48.0	49.2	49.5	52.5	52.6	53.8 b	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					6.4	6.5	8.0	8.4	8.5	7.2	6.2	5.7	5.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.4 b	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.5 b	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.0 b	

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Ireland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.3	29.9	27.7	26.0	24.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	16.6	15.7	16.4	16.3	16.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9563	10633	10901	10386	10102	9999	9962	10039	9939	10622	10895		
	Poverty gap (%)	16.6	17.6	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	20.0	17.5	18.9	18.5	18.1		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		11.6				8.8	13.2	9.1	10.7	9.4			
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	32.8	33.1	34.0	37.5	39.9	39.6	39.5	38.3	37.1	36.2	34.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	43.6	48.0	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	58.0	59.0	55.8	55.0	52.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	7.5	6.5		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.0	19.2	18.2		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.4	5.5	4.6	-0.6	-1.6	-4.0	2.2	-1.9	-0.3	3.3	3.0		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4		
	GINI coefficient	31.9	31.3	29.9	28.8	30.7	29.8	30.5	30.7	31.1	29.8	29.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.2 b	12.0 b	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.0	9.9	8.6	6.9 b	7.0	6.2	5.1 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.1 b	9.5 b	13.9	18.3	19.4	19.2	19.2	16.4	15.3	14.3	12.6	10.9 b	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.0	21.6	22.7	25.0	26.5	29.0	30.0	29.4	27.4	25.4	23.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.5	16.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.4	16.4	15.7	16.2	16.1	16.0	
Poverty gap (%)		17.6	17.7	18.9	17.1	15.5	18.7	21.7	17.9	18.4	19.0	17.8		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			11.6				10.1	11.7	8.8	9.9	9.9			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		4.6	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	7.4	9.7	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.1		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		12.2	13.7	13.1	18.8	21.4	23.4	23.2	23.6	21.4	18.6	17.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.3	77.3	77.9	77.7	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.0	79.3	79.6	79.9		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		63.2	62.9	63.5	63.9	65.9	66.1	65.9	65.8	66.3	66.6	67.3		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		15.2 b	15.9 b	15.7	15.7	14.5	13.7	12.0	10.6	8.4 b	8.7	7.9	6.2 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.0 b	9.7 b	15.6	21.6	22.2	21.8	21.9	17.7	15.8	15.6	13.5	11.4 b	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.6	24.6	24.7	26.4	28.1	29.8	30.7	30.5	28.1	26.6	25.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.5	18.5	16.4	15.1	15.8	14.9	16.9	15.7	16.7	16.4	17.3	
		Poverty gap (%)	15.0	17.1	17.4	14.9	15.5	16.6	18.7	16.8	19.1	18.2	18.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		11.7				7.4	14.5	9.3	11.6	8.9		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.8	5.9	8.3	10.0	10.6	8.6	7.8	6.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	13.7	15.0	14.3	21.2	24.5	25.1	23.5	24.1	20.6	19.7	18.9	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1	83.5	83.4	83.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.9	65.6	65.1	65.2	66.9	68.3	68.5	68.0	67.5	67.9	69.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.1 b	7.9 b	7.5	8.0	9.3	8.4	7.8	6.5	5.4 b	5.1	4.4	3.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.3 b	9.4 b	12.2	15.1	16.7	16.6	16.5	15.1	14.8	13.0	11.6	10.5 b	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.0	26.2	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.5	34.4	30.4	28.8	27.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.5	19.2	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	19.3	18.2	18.3	17.9	18.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.4	7.6	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	13.4	10.1	8.9	9.2	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	15.4	15.8	15.1	23.4	25.6	26.0	22.8	24.2	21.4	19.8	19.9	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.4	10.1	11.0	7.5	9.3	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.7	6.3	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	44.9	50.6	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	58.0	59.5	58.1	57.7	53.2	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.5	20.7	22.6	24.8	27.2	30.5	32.0	31.3	29.5	26.8	24.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.3	14.4	13.4	13.2	14.6	15.1	16.2	15.7	16.7	16.0	15.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.3	3.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.9	10.1	9.6	8.7	7.8	6.2		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.8	13.7	13.1	18.4	21.7	23.4	23.6	23.7	20.8	18.9	17.4		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.8		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	45.9	50.3	56.6	61.4	61.8	61.4	59.2	59.6	55.6	54.4	52.7		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.7	28.7	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	15.2	13.7	13.9	16.5	17.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.9	28.3	21.1	16.2	9.9	11.0	12.8	10.6	11.4	14.2	16.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.4		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.70	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.86		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.38	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.35		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.6 p	7.4 p	7.1 p	6.6 p	5.0 p			
	Disability	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9			
	Old age and survivors	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.6	5.0			
	Family/Children	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9			
	Unemployment	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	1.9			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.5	18.1	20.7	24.6	25.2	24.7	24.4	23.5	21.6	16.3			
	of which: Means tested benefits	4.0	4.2	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	4.6			

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## Greece

Greece		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.7	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.7 p	-0.3 p	-0.2 p	1.4 p	
	Total employment	1.8	1.3	1.3	-0.6	-2.6	-6.9 p	-6.3 p	-2.6 p	0.9 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	2.1 p	
	Labour productivity	3.8	1.9	-1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4 p	-1.1 p	-0.6 p	-0.2 p	-1.0 p	-0.7 p	-0.8 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-3.0	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.2 p	-1.9 p	0.5 p	-0.1 p	-0.6 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.3	2.6	-1.4	-2.6	0.0	-3.3 p	-1.9 p	-0.8 p	1.7 p	-1.5 p	-0.7 p	-0.2 p	
	Harmonized CPI	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	
	Price deflator GDP	3.5	3.4	4.3	2.6	0.7	0.8 p	-0.4 p	-2.4 p	-1.8 p	-1.0 p	-1.0 p	0.7 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	-2.0	-3.8 p	-3.0 p	-7.5 p	-2.0 p	-2.3 p	-0.9 p	0.1 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.4	1.1	-0.7	0.5	-2.6	-4.5 p	-2.7 p	-5.3 p	-0.2 p	-1.3 p	0.1 p	-0.6 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.2	1.5	-0.6	1.7	-6.4	-6.7 p	-4.0 p	-6.7 p	-0.6 p	-1.2 p	-0.9 p	-1.0 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	-0.7	2.6	5.3	7.1	1.0	-1.4 p	-2.0 p	-6.9 p	-1.8 p	-1.3 p	-0.2 p	0.9 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-3.9	-0.8	1.0	4.5	0.3	-2.2 p	-1.6 p	-4.7 p	0.1 p	-0.3 p	0.9 p	0.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	11005	11036	11061	11095	11119	11123	11086	11004	10927	10858	10784	10768
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7334	7357	7378	7388	7382	7349	7280	7180	7088	7011	6934	6894
		Total employment (000)	4528	4564	4611	4556 b	4390	4054	3695	3513	3536	3611	3674	3753
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4440	4476	4523	4469 b	4306	3979	3636	3459	3480	3548	3610	3683
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9	56.2	57.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.6	60.9	61.4	60.8 b	59.1	55.1	50.8	48.8	49.4	50.8	52.0	53.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.2	24.0	23.5	22.8 b	20.1	16.1	13.0	11.8	13.3	13.0	13.0	14.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.2	75.4	76.0	75.3 b	73.2	68.8	63.9	61.3	62.4	64.5	66.0	67.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.5	42.7	43.0	42.4 b	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.0	34.3	36.3	38.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.4	64.7	65.3	64.5 b	62.4	58.0	53.1	50.8	51.1	52.6	53.7	55.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		29.5	29.0	29.1	29.4 b	29.9	30.7	31.6	32.1	31.3	30.6	30.2	30.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		5.5	5.4	5.4	5.9 b	6.3	6.7	7.7	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.7	5.8	6.3	6.7 b	6.9	6.6	5.4	5.6	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				67.1 b	67.6 b	68.5	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.9	72.6	72.8	73.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				22.5 b	21.4 b	19.8	17.9	16.7	15.7	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				10.5 b	11.1 b	11.7	11.7	12.5	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		32.2	31.0	30.1	30.7 b	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6	25.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.0	81.8	81.9	82.8 b	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5	85.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.2	44.2	44.4	44.4 b	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9	46.7	
Total unemployment (000)		448	418	388	485	639	882	1195	1330	1274	1197	1131	1027	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		25.0	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9 b	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		54.1	49.7	47.1	40.4 b	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.0	7.0	6.6	7.9 b	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7	12.9	11.7	10.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		59.5	59.9	60.2	59.8 b	58.1	53.9	48.4	46.3	46.9 b	48.5	48.4	49.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.8	69.5	69.9	68.5 b	66.5	62.0	57.2	54.1	54.5 b	56.4	58.1	59.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.4	83.0	83.0	82.5 b	80.0	75.1	71.4	69.1	68.5 b	68.7	70.4	71.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		60.1	60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.6	54.7	51.0	49.0	49.3	50.8	52.0	53.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.0	62.2	61.6	63.0 b	64.3	61.7	53.7	49.7	51.9	54.0	50.9	53.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		68.8	68.4	69.9	67.2 b	63.9	58.0	47.9	45.4	50.0	50.4	52.3	51.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		60.1	60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.5	54.8	50.9	48.9	49.3	50.6	51.9	53.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.7	62.7	62.4	62.6 b	64.3	60.6	53.3	50.6	53.3	56.2	54.6	54.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		67.4	67.0	68.4	66.2 b	63.4	57.5	48.7	46.6	49.5	51.5	53.5	52.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	2.4 b	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4 b	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1 b	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	

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Greece		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5433	5442	5448	5456	5461	5453	5424	5366	5313	5268	5224	5221	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3698	3704	3709	3707	3697	3673	3629	3564	3504	3456	3410	3395	
	Total employment (000)	2762	2777	2787	2722 b	2601	2390	2168	2065	2056	2086	2129	2181	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2697	2713	2722	2660 b	2542	2338	2126	2027	2017	2048	2092	2138	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.9	80.1	80.1	78.5 b	76.0	70.8	65.0	62.7	62.6	64.0	65.8	67.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	74.2	74.4	73.0 b	70.3	65.4	60.1	57.9	58.0	59.3	61.0	62.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.5	29.1	28.3	27.3 b	24.2	19.4	16.1	14.6	15.8	15.2	14.7	15.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.0	90.1	90.1	88.3 b	85.3	79.9	73.9	71.4	71.8	73.7	76.0	77.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.2	59.1	59.2	57.8 b	56.5	52.3	47.7	46.0	44.0	44.9	46.2	49.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.0	80.2	80.4	78.6 b	75.7	70.0	63.9	61.3	60.9	62.2	63.9	66.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	35.1	34.6	34.5	35.1 b	35.5	36.2	37.3	37.7	37.0	35.9	34.9	35.1	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9 b	3.5	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.7 b	6.9	6.6	5.4	5.6	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			58.9 b	59.2 b	60.5	63.5	64.3	65.2	66.0	67.0	67.1	67.2	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			31.1 b	30.0 b	28.0	25.1	23.2	21.5	20.5	20.2	20.6	20.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			10.1 b	10.9 b	11.5	11.4	12.5	13.3	13.5	12.8	12.3	12.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.5	78.4	78.4	78.5 b	78.3	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9	76.2	76.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.8	34.4	34.0	33.9 b	33.0	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.0	27.7	26.4	26.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.7	94.6	94.4	94.4 b	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	61.1	60.9	61.0	60.2 b	60.2	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9	57.3	59.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	167	154	151	204	290	426	595	669	635	579	528	473	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.7	5.3	5.1	7.0	10.1	15.2	21.6	24.5	23.7	21.8	19.9	17.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	15.5	16.9	19.5	26.8	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2	44.3	39.3	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4 b	3.9	6.8	12.2	16.2	17.2	15.8	14.1	12.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.2	41.6	40.0	33.9 b	38.3	44.7	56.4	66.0	72.8	72.7	71.1	70.8	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.3	5.3	5.7	6.6 b	8.9	12.3	15.1	17.0	14.2	12.5	11.7	10.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	79.7	79.9	80.0	78.1 b	74.7	68.5	61.5	58.2	58.6 b	60.2	60.7	62.7	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.7	85.6	85.5	83.0 b	80.6	75.6	69.5	66.8	67.0 b	68.9	70.7	72.1	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.3	87.9	87.7	87.3 b	84.8	80.1	76.4	74.5	72.5 b	73.1	76.4	78.1	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.2	73.4	73.3	72.1 b	69.7	64.9	60.3	58.1	57.8	59.2	60.8	62.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	79.4	77.2	77.5	74.8 b	77.6	71.2	61.1	57.3	59.5	64.0	63.9	66.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	86.4	86.8	88.3	82.7 b	76.7	70.3	56.8	55.1	59.3	59.6	64.1	64.1	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.2	73.3	73.3	72.1 b	69.6	64.9	60.3	58.0	57.9	59.1	60.6	62.6	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.2	78.8	77.1	74.5 b	78.0	71.2	61.6	56.7	61.8	68.8	69.9	67.9	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	83.9	85.2	86.4	81.2 b	76.0	69.5	57.4	55.9	58.2	59.7	63.9	64.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2	1.4 b	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.3	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4 b	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5571	5594	5613	5639	5658	5670	5663	5637	5614	5590	5560	5547
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3637	3653	3669	3682	3684	3676	3651	3617	3584	3555	3524	3499
		Total employment (000)	1765	1787	1824	1834 b	1789	1664	1527	1448	1480	1524	1544	1572
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1743	1763	1801	1809 b	1765	1641	1510	1432	1463	1500	1519	1545
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	51.3	51.7	52.6	52.9 b	51.8	48.7	45.2	43.3	44.3	46.0	46.8	48.0
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		47.3	47.7	48.6	48.9 b	48.0	45.0	41.7	39.9	41.1	42.5	43.3	44.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		18.8	18.8	18.7	18.3 b	16.1	12.9	10.0	9.1	10.9	10.9	11.3	12.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		60.6	60.9	62.0	62.3 b	61.1	57.8	53.9	51.4	53.1	55.4	55.9	57.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		26.6	27.0	27.5	27.8 b	29.1	27.5	26.1	26.0	25.0	24.7	27.2	28.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		49.1	49.4	50.4	50.5 b	49.5	46.4	42.7	40.7	41.6	43.2	43.8	44.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		20.8	20.2	21.0	21.0 b	21.9	22.9	23.6	24.2	23.4	23.3	23.7	23.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.0	9.9	9.8	10.2 b	10.3	10.1	11.8	12.6	13.0	13.1	13.7	14.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		9.1	9.3	9.7	10.1 b	10.2	9.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				79.4 bu				79.9 u						
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				9.5 bu				7.5 u						
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				11.1 b	11.3 b	12.1	12.1	12.6	13.1	12.4	11.6	11.0	10.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		55.0	54.8	55.0	56.5 b	57.5	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.9	60.4	60.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		28.6	27.5	26.1	27.4 b	27.1	26.6	27.0	25.3	26.1	24.3	22.9	23.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		69.2	69.2	69.5	71.1 b	72.4	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.7	77.7	77.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		28.0	28.2	28.7	29.5 b	31.1	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.9	29.5	33.6	34.9	
Total unemployment (000)		282	265	237	281	349	456	600	661	639	618	603	554	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		13.8	12.9	11.5	13.3	16.4	21.5	28.2	31.4	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		34.2	31.7	28.3	33.3 b	40.3	51.6	63.1	63.8	58.1	55.0	50.7	48.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.1	7.0	5.9	6.0 b	8.1	11.6	17.4	21.4	22.4	21.2	20.5	19.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		58.8	54.4	51.6	45.1 b	49.8	53.7	61.7	68.2	74.2	73.5	72.7	74.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.8	8.7	7.4	9.1 b	10.9	13.7	17.0	16.1	15.2	13.4	11.6	11.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		38.7	39.2	39.5	40.3 b	40.1	38.0	34.4	33.6	34.4 b	35.6	35.0	35.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		55.4	55.1	55.7	55.2 b	53.7	49.8	46.0	42.5	42.9 b	44.6	45.7	46.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		78.2	77.9	78.2	77.9 b	75.4	70.3	66.7	63.9	64.8 b	64.7	65.2	66.4	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		47.1	47.6	48.6	48.8 b	47.8	44.8	41.8	40.1	41.0	42.5	43.5	44.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		54.8	52.7	51.4	55.5 b	56.8	56.1	48.9	44.3	46.8	48.1	42.9	46.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.8	46.8	47.3	48.7 b	48.6	44.0	38.1	35.2	40.0	40.9	39.5	39.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		47.0	47.6	48.5	48.7 b	47.7	44.8	41.8	40.0	40.9	42.3	43.3	44.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		54.8	52.8	53.0	55.0 b	56.4	54.3	48.3	46.9	48.1	48.2	45.8	47.0	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		49.5	47.3	47.4	49.1 b	49.2	44.4	39.5	37.0	40.8	43.6	43.1	41.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.7 b	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6 b	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0 b	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	

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Greece		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6697	6873	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5427	5166	5281	5297	
		Poverty gap (%)	25.8	26.0	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3	30.6	31.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		13.1	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4	14.5	13.3	15.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.4	23.7	23.3	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.8	28.0	26.0	25.5	25.2	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	12.4	14.4	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0	16.1	15.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.7	2.9	1.1	0.9	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-6.8	1.7	-2.2	-1.3	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	
		GINI coefficient	34.3	34.3	33.4	33.1	32.9	33.5	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.3	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.1 b	14.3	14.4 b	14.2 b	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0 b	7.9	6.2	6.0
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.0 b	11.3	11.4 b	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	15.3
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	27.5	26.8	26.3	26.1	26.0	29.6	33.9	34.6	35.3	34.8	34.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.5	21.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	25.8	25.6	24.4	24.4	23.4	27.2	29.9	32.9	32.1	32.9	33.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		12.4	11.3	15.6	16.3	10.4	14.0	11.7	13.5	13.2	14.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	14.9	19.9	20.3	21.2	22.1	22.2	21.0 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.5	11.0	12.9	17.5	16.0	15.5	15.8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.2	76.9	77.5 b	77.8	78.0	78.0	78.7	78.7	78.9	78.5	78.9		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		66.5	66.0	65.6 b	66.1	66.1	66.2	64.8	64.7	64.1	63.9	63.8		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		19.6 b	18.2	18.0 b	17.9 b	16.4	15.9	13.7	12.7	11.5 b	9.4	7.1	7.1	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		8.7 b	8.1	8.8 b	9.5 b	12.7	16.1	19.0	20.9	18.7	17.1	15.9	15.0	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	31.1	29.9	29.8	29.0	29.3	32.3	35.2	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.2	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8	22.0	21.2	21.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	25.7	26.3	25.0	24.1	23.4	25.6	29.1	32.6	30.8	28.3	30.8	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		13.8	14.7	16.6	18.7	10.6	13.5	13.0	15.5	13.3	15.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	11.9	12.3	12.2	11.7	12.2	15.4	19.1	20.3	21.8	22.2	22.6	21.2 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.7	9.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	13.0	15.6	18.9	18.4	18.0	18.6		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9	82.5	83.0 b	82.7	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	84.1	83.7	84.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	68.1	67.6	66.2 b	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	65.1	64.8	64.1	64.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.6 b	10.3	10.6 b	10.5 b	10.6	10.0	8.9	7.5	6.6 b	6.4	5.3	4.9	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	15.3 b	14.5	14.1 b	15.2 b	16.9	18.7	21.3	20.0	19.6	17.2	15.7	15.5	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	27.9	28.2	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7	37.8	37.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.6	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6	26.3	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.5	9.7	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8	25.7	26.7	23.8 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.3	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2	10.6	10.9	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		20.5	21.3	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4	20.6	21.2	20.1		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		9.2	14.0	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7	18.4	20.3		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	28.4	27.8	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1	40.1	39.4	39.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	18.4	18.7	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6	22.9	23.5	23.7	22.1 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.3	9.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6	19.4	18.7	19.2		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	13.7	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	14.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	12.8	13.4	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	14.5	14.8	14.7		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	33.8	30.6	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.8	22.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	25.6	22.9	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7	12.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	16.4	17.4	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.8 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.82	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.0	1.04	1.07		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.63		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.6 p	5.8 p	6.3 p	6.6 p	6.8 p	6.2 p	5.9 p	5.3 p	4.6 p	5.1 p			
	Disability	1.2 p	1.3 p	1.4 p	1.5 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.8 p	1.6 p	1.6 p	1.6 p	1.7 p		
	Old age and survivors	11.4 p	11.7 p	12.6 p	13.7 p	14.3 p	16.0 p	17.3 p	16.2 p	16.7 p	17.0 p			
	Family/Children	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.0 p	1.0 p	1.1 p	1.0 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p			
	Unemployment	1.1 p	1.0 p	1.2 p	1.4 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.4 p	1.3 p	1.1 p	1.0 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.3 p	0.2 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.6 p	21.3 p	22.8 p	24.8 p	25.9 p	27.3 p	28.0 p	26.3 p	26.0 p	26.4 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.7 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.2 p	1.5 p	1.4 p			

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## Spain

Spain		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.4 p	3.3 p	3.1 p	
	Total employment	4.2	3.3	0.2	-6.3	-1.7	-2.7	-4.0	-2.6	1.0	2.7 p	2.5 p	2.6 p	
	Labour productivity	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.7 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.6	-0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.3 p	0.1 p	-0.9 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.4 p	0.6 p	1.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	
	Price deflator GDP	4.0	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.6 p	0.3 p	1.0 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.3	4.6	6.7	4.5	0.2	0.7	-1.4	0.3	0.1	2.2 p	0.0 p	0.4 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.7	1.3	4.5	4.3	0.0	0.7	-1.5	0.0	0.3	1.5 p	-0.3 p	-0.6 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.2	1.7	2.5	4.8	-1.9	-2.3	-3.8	-1.2	0.3	2.8 p	0.4 p	-1.6 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.3	4.1	5.7	1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.4 p	-0.7 p	-0.1 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.7	0.7	3.5	1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-2.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.9 p	-1.0 p	-1.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	44010	44785	45669	46239	46487	46667	46818	46728	46512	46450	46440	46528
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	30306	30852	31480	31746	31742	31670	31613	31376	31005	30808	30721	30700
Total employment (000)		19939	20580	20470	19107	18725	18421	17633	17139	17344	17866	18342	18825	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		19792	20437	20317	18958	18574	18271	17477	17002	17211	17718	18183	18649	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0	63.9	65.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.0	65.8	64.5	60.0	58.8	58.0	55.8	54.8	56.0	57.8	59.5	61.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		39.6	39.2	36.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7	17.9	18.4	20.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.1	77.1	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4	69.4	71.5	73.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.1	44.5	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	44.3	46.9	49.1	50.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.6	66.5	65.2	60.5	59.2	58.2	55.6	54.2	55.4	57.5	59.5	61.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		16.4	16.4	16.5	15.9 b	15.9	15.6	16.6	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		11.6	11.4	11.6	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.4	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		25.6	24.4	21.8	18.9	18.9	19.3	17.5	17.4	18.6	19.9	20.6	20.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				68.1 b	71.3	72.8	74.1	75.1	75.9	76.3	75.9	76.1	75.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				27.9 b	24.7	23.1	21.9	20.7	19.8	19.5	20.0	19.7	20.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.0 b	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.2	73.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		48.2	47.9	47.7	45.0	42.7	40.9	39.0	37.8	35.7	34.7	33.0	33.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.3	83.1	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		46.8	47.4	49.1	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6	
Total unemployment (000)		1841	1846	2596	4154	4640	5013	5811	6051	5610	5056	4481	3917	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		21.7	20.4	18.0	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.6	8.7	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	19.0	16.8	14.7	12.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		60.0	60.6	59.1	54.1	53.0	52.3	49.3	48.3	49.4 b	51.6	53.9	55.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.3	76.6	75.5	71.0	69.3	67.9	66.3	64.5	65.9 b	67.7	69.2	70.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.7	84.7	83.9	81.4	80.1	79.2	77.5	76.4	77.2 b	78.5	79.8	80.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.3	65.3	64.3	60.5	59.3	58.7	56.5	55.6	56.6	58.3	59.9	61.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		71.0	69.2	65.9	60.8	58.0	55.6	54.7	55.2	55.6	59.5	61.8	63.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		70.5	69.1	65.3	55.1	55.4	52.8	48.7	46.4	48.1	51.3	53.7	55.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.1	65.1	64.1	60.3	59.2	58.7	56.5	55.6	56.6	58.3	59.9	61.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		71.1	70.0	67.0	62.2	58.7	56.5	56.0	56.1	56.6	60.3	62.0	64.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		70.8	69.6	66.1	56.8	56.7	54.2	50.6	48.5	50.5	53.2	55.8	57.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.5	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	

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Spain		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	21719	22119	22591	22881	22982	23049	23099	23018	22877	22827	22807	22835	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	15347	15632	15977	16112	16089	16033	15979	15824	15611	15495	15437	15412	
	Total employment (000)	11809	12067	11805	10733	10424	10153	9608	9316	9443	9760	10001	10266	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	11707	11968	11708	10643	10338	10068	9520	9237	9364	9676	9910	10162	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.7	80.6	77.9	71.0	69.2	67.7	64.6	63.4	65.0	67.6	69.6	71.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.1	76.1	73.3	66.5	64.8	63.4	60.3	59.2	60.7	62.9	64.8	66.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.4	44.2	39.3	29.4	25.6	22.1	18.5	17.3	17.4	18.6	19.4	21.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	87.5	84.2	77.3	75.9	74.6	71.3	70.4	72.5	75.1	77.4	79.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.2	59.6	60.5	56.4	54.5	53.8	52.1	50.5	51.2	54.0	55.7	57.8	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.0	80.1	77.2	70.0	68.0	66.3	62.9	61.4	63.0	65.5	67.6	69.6	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	19.6	19.7	20.1	19.4 b	19.5	19.3	20.6	21.3	21.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.2	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	25.6	24.4	21.8	18.9	18.9	19.3	17.5	17.4	18.6	19.9	20.6	20.9	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			54.8 b	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.9	64.7	65.4	64.9	65.1	64.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			40.2 b	36.1	33.8	32.4	30.5	29.3	28.8	29.3	29.0	29.5	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			5.0 b	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.2	81.4	81.6	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.1	79.8	79.5	79.5	79.2	78.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.2	52.2	51.5	48.2	45.0	42.6	40.3	39.6	37.3	36.2	34.7	35.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.3	62.8	64.7	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0	67.9	
	Total unemployment (000)	801	826	1320	2300	2536	2706	3131	3206	2916	2559	2213	1906	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.4	6.4	10.1	17.7	19.6	21.1	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.0	15.2	23.6	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.1	1.4	3.7	7.1	8.6	10.7	12.5	12.3	10.5	8.4	6.7	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	18.4	17.4	14.1	21.1	36.0	40.8	43.5	48.9	52.0	50.4	46.1	42.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.8	7.9	12.1	18.8	19.4	20.5	21.8	22.3	20.0	17.6	15.3	13.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	77.9	77.4	73.8	65.5	63.2	61.6	57.0	55.8	57.4 b	60.5	63.1	65.1	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	86.6	85.4	83.6	77.1	75.9	74.4	71.9	69.9	71.6 b	73.9	75.9	77.0	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.2	89.2	87.9	84.6	83.3	82.3	80.7	79.9	80.8 b	82.4	83.5	85.0	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	75.5	75.8	73.5	67.7	65.7	64.4	61.3	60.2	61.4	63.4	64.9	66.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	79.8	79.0	75.7	65.4	63.1	60.4	58.7	58.3	60.3	65.2	67.8	70.1	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	80.5	78.2	70.9	56.9	57.1	54.8	50.4	48.7	51.4	55.9	61.0	63.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	75.4	75.6	73.4	67.6	65.6	64.4	61.4	60.3	61.5	63.4	65.0	66.6	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.6	79.7	76.6	67.4	64.7	62.3	60.2	59.7	61.6	66.5	68.5	71.2	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	80.4	78.6	71.6	58.7	58.5	56.4	52.4	50.6	53.5	57.4	61.7	63.6	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	22291	22666	23077	23359	23504	23618	23719	23710	23635	23623	23633	23693
		Population aged 15-64(000)	14959	15220	15504	15634	15653	15638	15634	15552	15395	15314	15283	15288
		Total employment (000)	8131	8513	8665	8374	8301	8269	8025	7823	7902	8106	8341	8559
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8085	8469	8608	8314	8236	8203	7957	7765	7847	8042	8273	8487
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.1	58.6	58.9	56.8	56.3	56.1	54.6	53.8	54.8	56.4	58.1	59.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		53.8	55.3	55.4	53.3	52.8	52.6	51.2	50.3	51.2	52.7	54.3	55.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.5	34.0	32.6	26.7	24.3	22.0	18.3	16.3	16.0	17.3	17.2	19.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		64.4	66.3	66.5	64.4	63.9	63.4	62.0	61.2	62.3	63.7	65.6	67.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		28.9	30.2	31.2	32.1	33.1	35.6	36.0	36.3	37.8	40.2	42.8	43.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		51.3	52.9	53.1	51.0	50.4	50.2	48.3	47.2	48.1	49.8	51.7	53.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.7	11.8	11.8	11.5 b	11.3	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		22.4	22.1	21.9	22.3	22.6	22.8	23.9	25.2	25.5	25.1	24.1	24.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		31.7	28.6	27.2	23.8	23.0	23.3	21.8	21.1	21.4	22.1	23.2	24.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				86.2 bu	87.5 u	88.0 u	88.7 u	88.5 u	89.3 u	89.3 u	89.2 u	89.4 u	88.8 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				11.3 bu	10.1 u	9.6 u	9.0 u	9.1 u	8.5 u	8.5 u	8.7 u	8.5 u	8.9 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.5 b	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.7	61.9	63.6	65.1	66.3	67.3	68.4	68.7	68.8	69.0	69.2	68.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.0	43.4	43.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	37.6	35.9	34.0	33.2	31.3	31.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		71.8	73.3	75.3	77.2	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.2	32.7	34.2	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7	51.8	
Total unemployment (000)		1040	1020	1276	1854	2104	2307	2680	2846	2694	2497	2268	2011	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		11.4	10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.1	26.7	25.4	23.6	21.4	19.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.5	21.7	25.5	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.7	2.4	2.8	4.9	7.6	9.3	11.4	13.5	13.7	12.4	10.8	8.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		24.2	22.8	22.0	27.1	37.3	42.6	45.3	50.5	53.8	52.8	50.6	46.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.5	9.4	11.2	15.1	15.9	17.2	19.4	19.6	18.0	15.9	14.0	11.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		41.4	43.2	43.8	41.9	42.1	42.3	40.8	40.1	40.7 b	41.7	43.5	44.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		65.7	67.2	67.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	60.8	59.2	60.1 b	61.3	62.5	63.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		79.4	80.4	79.9	78.4	77.1	76.4	74.5	73.2	74.0 b	75.2	76.7	77.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		52.9	54.6	54.9	53.1	52.7	52.8	51.6	50.8	51.8	53.1	54.8	56.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	59.4	56.1	56.1	52.9	51.2	51.1	52.3	51.2	54.3	56.2	57.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		60.4	60.2	59.5	53.4	53.7	50.8	47.2	44.3	45.1	47.0	47.0	49.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		52.6	54.3	54.5	52.8	52.5	52.7	51.4	50.7	51.7	53.0	54.7	55.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	60.4	57.6	57.0	52.9	51.4	52.3	52.8	51.8	54.6	56.0	57.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		61.0	60.8	60.6	55.0	54.9	52.1	49.0	46.7	47.9	49.5	50.7	53.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.4	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.0	10.3	9.7	8.9	8.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		7.4	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.2	

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Spain		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	24.0	23.3	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.3	19.7	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7335	7614	9026 b	9338	8967	8655	8582	8550	8517	8678	9105			
		Poverty gap (%)	26.4	25.9	25.6 b	25.7	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6	33.8	31.4			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		10.2	11.0	12.5	11.6	12.7 b	13.3	12.1	14.3	15.8	14.8			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.6	23.7	25.7 b	26.9	28.8	30.0	29.1	30.0	31.1	30.1	29.5			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	17.5	16.9	23.0 b	24.2	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6	26.6	24.4			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.1	0.7	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.7	-1.9	1.0	2.3	2.0			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.5	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6			
		GINI coefficient	31.9	31.9	32.4 b	32.9	33.5	34.0	34.2	33.7	34.7	34.6	34.5			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	30.3 b	30.8	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9 b	20.0	19.0	18.3		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.8 b	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1 b	15.6	14.6	13.3		
Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.6	21.9	22.4 b	23.8	25.5	26.1	27.3	27.9	29.4	29.0	28.0			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.8	18.6	18.4	19.4	20.1	19.9	20.7	20.9	22.4	22.5	22.6			
		Poverty gap (%)	27.2	26.0	27.1 b	26.1	27.4	27.9	30.7	31.4	31.7	34.5	31.0			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		9.6	10.1	11.7	11.1	11.4 b	12.9	12.6	14.2	16.3	15.3			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.6	5.3	4.9 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.9	6.5	6.1	7.2	10.6	12.9	13.8	15.9	17.0	15.8	14.9			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.7	77.9	78.3 b	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	80.1	80.5			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	63.9	63.5	64.0 b	63.1	64.5	65.4	64.8	64.7	65.0	63.9	65.9			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	36.7 b	36.6	38.0	37.4	33.6	31.0	28.9	27.2	25.6 b	24.0	22.7	21.8		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.3 b	10.4	13.9	19.4	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.4	18.0 b	16.4	15.1	13.8		
		Social Indicators	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.5	24.6	25.1 b	25.6	26.7	27.4	27.2	26.7	28.9	28.3	27.9	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.8	20.8	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	20.9	19.9	22.1	21.8	22.1	
				Poverty gap (%)	25.4	25.1	24.2 b	25.0	26.4	26.7	30.3	30.3	31.4	32.6	31.8	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		10.9	11.9	13.3	12.2	14.0 b	13.7	11.6	14.4	15.2	14.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.0			3.6	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.3 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.9			7.1	7.0	8.0	11.0	13.8	14.8	15.4	17.2	15.1	14.8			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.4			84.4	84.6 b	84.9	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	85.8	86.3			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.5			63.2	63.7 b	62.1	63.8	65.6	65.8	63.9	65.0	64.1	66.5			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	23.6 b			24.7	25.1	24.1	22.6	21.5	20.5	19.8	18.1 b	15.8	15.1	14.5		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.5 b			13.7	14.6	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.2 b	14.9	14.1	12.8		
Social Indicators	Children (0-17)			At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.5	28.6	30.1 b	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8	34.4	32.9	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	27.1	26.2	27.3	29.0	29.3	27.5	27.9	27.5	30.5	29.6	29.7	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.6	4.4	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.5 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.5	5.0	4.2	6.2	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	14.2	12.0	11.6	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	24.5	23.7	25.4 b	25.8	24.1	21.3	20.4	19.3	22.6	22.9	22.8			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	14.8	14.1	18.3 b	18.1	21.9	25.9	23.4	27.6	22.4	21.1	17.5			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.8	20.8	21.5 b	22.7	24.9	26.7	28.6	29.2	31.8	31.2	30.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.2	18.1	19.0	20.4	20.4	22.9	22.8	22.9			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.9	6.4	5.5 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.0	7.3	7.3	8.0	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3	18.0	16.5	15.9			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.1	10.2	11.3 b	11.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.6	13.2	13.1			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	21.6	20.8	28.3 b	30.1	33.2	35.8	31.8	34.6	30.8	29.0	27.1			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	31.1	27.8	26.2 b	24.9	22.9	21.2	16.5	14.5	12.9	13.7	14.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	29.3	26.1	25.5	23.8	21.8	19.8	14.8	12.7	11.4	12.3	13.0			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.75	0.79	0.83 b	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.0	1.03	1.01	1.01			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.48	0.48	0.42 b	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.66	0.66			
Social Indicators	Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5 p	6.6 p				
		Disability	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8 p	1.7 p				
		Old age and survivors	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.3 p	12.0 p				
		Family/Children	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3 p	1.3 p				
		Unemployment	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.7 p	2.2 p				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4 p	0.3 p				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	20.0	20.3	21.4	24.4	24.6	25.3	25.5	25.8	25.4 p	24.6 p				

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## France

France		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.4	2.4	0.3	-2.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2 p	2.2 p	
	Total employment	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7 p	1.1 p	
	Labour productivity	1.3	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5 p	1.1 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.1	1.4	0.4	-0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.4 p	-0.2 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.0 p	1.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2 p	0.7 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.8 p	1.9 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	-0.1	0.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.6 p	1.2 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.3	0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5 p	0.7 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.8	1.5	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.4 p	0.8 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-1.0	0.4	3.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	-0.9	0.2 p	0.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	63230	63645	64007	64350	64659	64979	65277 b	65600	65942	66456 b	66730 p	66989 p
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	41164	41469	41683	41809	41912	42033	41959	41883	41835	41876 b	41854 p	41857 p
Total employment (000)		25150	25587	25926	25674	25731	25759	25805	25785	26377 b	26424	26584	26880	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		25050	25459	25793	25545	25581	25564	25568	25546	26109 b	26119	26243	26512	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.8	70.0	70.4	71.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.7	64.3	64.9	64.1	64.0	63.9	64.0	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.6	65.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.0	31.2	31.4	30.5	30.1	29.6	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.2	29.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.3	82.1	83.2	82.1	82.0	81.5	80.9	80.6	80.4	79.9	80.3	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		38.1	38.2	38.2	38.9	39.7	41.4	44.5	45.6	47.0	48.8	49.9	51.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.9	65.4	66.0	65.0	64.6	64.5	64.7	64.9	64.6 b	64.8	65.2	65.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.4	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.8	11.2 b	11.2	11.4	11.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.1	17.2	16.8	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.0	12.0	11.9	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.2	13.0	13.3	13.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				74.1 b	74.5	74.9	75.0	75.4	75.7	76.8 b	77.1	77.0	77.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				23.2 b	22.6	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.3	20.4 b	20.3	20.2	20.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.7 b	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8 b	2.7	2.8	2.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.2 e	69.3 e	69.4 e	69.8 e	69.8 e	69.7 e	70.3 e	70.7 e	71.1	71.3	71.4	71.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		38.1	38.4	38.5	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.6	87.9	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.8	87.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		40.1	40.0	39.8	41.2	42.2	43.9	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.6	53.7	54.9	
Total unemployment (000)		2482	2268	2121	2622	2679	2665	2855	3026	3026	3052	2972	2788	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8 e	3.3 e	2.9 e	3.3 e	3.9 e	4.0 e	4.1 e	4.4 e	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		41.0	39.2	36.6	34.5	39.5	40.7	39.6	40.2	42.5	42.6	44.2	43.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.1	7.2	7.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.8 b	9.1	9.1	8.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.1	57.9	57.7	56.4	55.8	55.9	55.7	54.2 b	53.2 b	52.2	51.3	52.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.5	75.7	75.8	74.9	74.6	73.7	73.6	73.2 b	72.5 b	72.6	72.9	73.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.9	83.4	84.6	83.5	83.6	83.8	84.3	84.3 b	83.8 b	83.9	85.0	85.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.4	65.0	65.5	64.8	64.7	64.6	64.8	64.8	64.5 b	64.8	65.2	65.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.0	66.1	66.0	64.8	67.0	68.0	65.1	67.6	66.7 b	65.4	66.4	67.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		44.8	46.1	50.2	46.3	46.3	45.7	46.4	46.0	44.9 b	44.2	44.3	45.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.5	65.2	65.6	65.0	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.1	64.8 b	65.1	65.6	66.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.7	64.4	64.4	64.8	67.1	67.6	65.8	67.7	66.9 b	65.8	65.5	67.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		54.2	55.7	58.3	55.3	54.8	54.1	54.8	53.4	52.9 b	52.5	52.2	53.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				4.5 b	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.4 b	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.0 b	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2		2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	

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France	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	30591	30803	30980	31148	31302	31463	31605 b	31773	31937	32175 b	32309 p	32435 p	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	20371	20521	20616	20669	20715	20771	20725	20685	20654	20661 b	20646 p	20645 p	
	Total employment (000)	13397	13545	13692	13485	13520	13531	13508	13434	13661 b	13658	13761	13948	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13336	13468	13612	13406	13427	13415	13369	13294	13501 b	13478	13562	13746	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.1	75.1	75.6	74.3	74.0	74.0	73.9	73.6	73.6	73.6	74.2	75.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.0	69.2	69.7	68.4	68.3	68.2	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.5	68.0	68.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.5	34.2	34.4	32.6	33.2	32.5	31.0	31.1	30.6	30.3	30.2	31.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.0	88.4	89.3	87.7	87.4	86.8	86.0	85.2	84.9	84.1	84.7	85.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.5	40.5	40.6	41.5	42.3	44.1	47.5	48.4	48.9	50.8	51.6	52.8	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.8	73.8	74.2	72.9	72.4	72.4	72.2	72.0	71.5 b	71.4	71.9	72.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.0	13.9	13.2	14.0	14.7	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.8	14.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.2	13.0	13.3	13.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			62.4 b	62.4	63.0	63.6	63.9	64.4	65.7 b	65.9	65.7	66.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			34.2 b	33.8	33.2	32.7	32.3	31.5	30.5 b	30.4	30.4	30.2	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.5 b	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.8 b	3.7	3.9	3.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	74.7	74.7	75.0	74.9	74.6	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.9	42.6	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.0	40.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	94.1	94.4	94.3	94.2	93.7	93.6	93.3	93.1	92.7	92.7	92.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.7	42.5	42.4	44.0	45.0	46.8	50.8	52.3	53.1	55.1	56.1	56.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	1223	1132	1057	1360	1372	1344	1492	1590	1608	1653	1571	1456	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.2	7.6	7.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.3	9.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.1	19.0	19.2	24.7	22.9	22.0	24.8	24.6	25.1	25.8	25.1	23.1	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	41.6	39.3	38.0	34.8	41.1	41.5	40.4	40.6	43.9	43.6	46.1	45.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.6	7.7	7.8	10.3	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.7	10.0 b	10.4	10.0	9.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.8	65.3	65.9	64.1	62.9	63.0	63.3	61.8 b	60.4 b	58.9	58.6	60.7	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.7	80.5	80.3	79.1	78.8	78.1	77.6	76.7 b	76.1 b	76.2	76.3	76.8	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.8	86.9	88.1	86.9	87.0	87.2	87.6	87.3 b	86.4 b	86.7	88.1	88.3	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.2	69.5	69.9	68.8	68.5	68.4	68.4	68.4	67.5 b	67.6	68.0	68.9	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.1	73.0	72.5	71.7	74.8	74.2	70.7	73.3	71.5 b	70.0	69.6	70.2	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	57.4	59.5	62.8	56.8	60.6	58.9	60.3	60.0	56.5 b	55.2	57.7	58.5	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.2	69.4	69.8	68.8	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.1	67.6 b	67.8	68.2	68.9	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.6	71.1	70.4	70.6	73.1	72.9	70.9	73.3	70.8 b	69.6	68.3	69.7	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	64.9	66.2	68.3	63.8	64.5	63.4	64.6	64.0	61.5 b	61.0	62.2	64.3	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.8 b	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5 b	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0		2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	32639	32842	33027	33202	33357	33516	33672 b	33828	34006	34281 b	34421 p	34554 p
		Population aged 15-64(000)	20793	20948	21067	21139	21197	21262	21234	21198	21181	21215 b	21207 p	21212 p
		Total employment (000)	11753	12042	12234	12189	12211	12228	12297	12351	12715 b	12766	12823	12932
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	11713	11992	12181	12139	12154	12149	12199	12252	12607 b	12640	12682	12766
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.9	64.9	65.5	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.5	66.1	66.5	66.8	67.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.6	59.6	60.3	59.9	59.8	59.7	60.1	60.4	60.9	61.1	61.4	61.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.4	28.1	28.5	28.3	27.1	26.7	26.1	25.7	26.2	26.4	26.3	26.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.8	76.0	77.3	76.7	76.8	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.1	75.9	75.9	75.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		35.8	36.0	35.9	36.5	37.3	38.9	41.6	43.0	45.3	47.0	48.3	50.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		57.3	58.2	58.9	58.2	57.9	57.7	58.2	58.9	58.7 b	59.1	59.4	59.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.5 b	7.6	7.8	8.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		30.2	30.3	29.4	29.9	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.4	30.6	30.1	29.8	29.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		14.5	15.0	15.2	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.7	15.1	15.1	15.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)									88.1 u	88.7 bu	89.0 u	89.2 u	88.6 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)									10.1 u	9.7 bu	9.4 u	9.3 u	9.9 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.8 b	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.5	64.9	65.2	65.7	65.8	65.7	66.3	66.9	67.4	67.6	67.9	67.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.1	34.9	34.7	36.2	35.2	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.7	34.2	34.3	33.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.3	82.0	82.8	83.1	83.4	83.0	83.0	83.5	83.4	83.0	83.1	82.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		37.6	37.6	37.3	38.5	39.5	41.2	44.2	46.0	48.6	50.4	51.5	53.1	
Total unemployment (000)		1259	1135	1064	1262	1308	1321	1363	1436	1417	1399	1402	1332	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.5	8.5	7.9	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		23.2	20.1	18.8	22.3	23.7	23.3	23.8	25.2	23.1	23.3	24.1	21.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.7	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		40.5	39.0	35.3	34.3	37.7	39.9	38.7	39.8	41.0	41.5	42.0	42.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.7	6.8	6.3	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.3	7.7 b	7.9	8.2	7.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		51.4	51.5	50.4	49.6	49.7	49.6	48.9	47.5 b	47.0 b	46.2	44.7	45.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.7	70.4	70.9	70.2	70.0	69.0	69.3	69.4 b	68.4 b	68.6	69.2	68.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		79.6	80.3	81.7	80.6	80.8	80.8	81.5	81.7 b	81.6 b	81.6	82.3	82.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.6	60.7	61.3	60.9	61.0	60.9	61.4	61.7	61.5 b	62.0	62.4	62.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		58.5	59.4	59.8	57.8	59.1	61.4	59.0	61.6	62.2 b	61.0	63.4	64.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		33.4	33.8	38.0	36.5	33.7	34.2	34.2	33.9	35.4 b	34.7	32.7	34.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		60.0	61.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.0 b	62.5	63.0	63.3	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.7	58.9	59.2	59.5	61.6	62.7	61.0	62.5	63.6 b	62.3	63.0	65.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		44.2	45.9	48.8	47.4	45.8	45.9	45.9	43.9	45.5 b	45.0	43.6	44.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				7.5 b	7.7	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.5 b	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.2 b	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5		2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	

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France		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8989	9089	10496 b	10644	10669	10897	11271	11516	11584	11931	12450	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.5	17.9	14.5 b	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		6.4					7.0	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.9	26.4	23.5 b	24.0	24.9	24.7	23.8	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.6	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	47.0	50.4	46.8 b	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.9	44.6	43.1	42.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.4	3.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	1.2	0.8	1.9	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	
		GINI coefficient	27.3	26.6	29.8 b	29.9	29.8	30.8	30.5	30.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.7	12.8	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	9.7 b	9.0 b	9.2	8.8	8.9
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2 b	11.4 b	12.0	11.9	11.5
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.3	18.0	17.3 b	17.1	18.4	18.6	18.4	17.3	17.5	17.1	17.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.3	12.8	11.7	11.9	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.8	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.1	18.0	14.7 b	18.8	19.5	17.8	16.3	16.7	17.1	15.7	16.8	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		5.9					6.3	8.3	7.5	7.8	6.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.2	8.6	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.5	8.9	8.3	8.0	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.3	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.2	79.5		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	63.0	63.4	62.6	62.6		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		14.6	15.2	13.8	14.5	15.3	14.1	13.7	10.7 b	10.2 b	10.1	10.1	10.5	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training ( % of males aged 15-24)		10.4	10.0	10.4	13.3	12.7	12.0	12.9	11.0 b	11.8 b	12.4	12.0	12.1	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.3	20.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.6	18.9	19.5	18.2	19.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.9	14.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.4	17.7	14.4 b	18.0	19.7	16.4	16.2	16.8	16.1	15.7	16.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		6.9					7.7	8.4	8.3	9.1	9.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.0	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.5	8.6	10.4	8.8	8.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.5	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.4	64.4	64.5	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.8	10.5	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.0	8.6 b	7.9 b	8.4	7.5	7.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training ( % of females aged 15-24)	12.3	11.3	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.1	11.4 b	11.0 b	11.5	11.8	11.0	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	18.1	19.6	21.2 b	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6	21.2	22.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	13.9	15.3	15.6	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.7	18.7	19.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.6	5.4	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.9	7.7	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.1	7.4	7.6	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		9.2	10.6	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.6	13.3	14.8		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		54.9	58.5	55.3 b	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.4	45.2	44.5		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.4	19.7	18.8 b	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.0	19.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.1	12.3	11.6	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.3 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.0	10.4	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.8	10.3	9.0	8.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.0	6.4	6.5 b	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.5	8.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	49.6	50.4	47.3 b	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.9	45.2	44.6	43.9		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	17.5	15.2	14.1 b	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.1	9.3	10.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	16.1	13.1	11.9	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.0	8.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.5 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.88	0.91	0.95 b	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.0	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.02		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.60	0.65 b	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.68		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	8.5	8.4	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1			
	Disability	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0			
	Old age and survivors	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.6			
	Family/Children	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5			
	Unemployment	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	30.4	30.1	30.4	32.9	32.9	32.7	33.5	33.9	34.2	33.9			
	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5				

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## Croatia

Croatia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.8	5.2	2.1	-7.4	-1.4	-0.3	-2.2	-0.6	-0.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	
	Total employment	3.2 p	3.2 p	2.1 d	-0.7 d	-3.8 d	-3.9 d	-3.6 d	-2.6 d	2.7 d	1.2 d	0.3 d	2.2 d	
	Labour productivity	1.6 p	1.9 p	-0.1 d	-6.7 d	2.4 d	3.7 d	1.4 d	2.0 d	-2.7 d	1.1 d	2.9 d	0.6 d	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 dp	-0.2 d	0.7 d	-0.1 d	-0.9 d	-0.7 d	-0.9 d	-3.4 d	0.4 d	-0.7 d	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.5 p	1.8 p	-0.2 d	-6.5 d	1.7 d	3.8 d	2.3 d	2.8 d	-1.8 d	4.6 d	2.5 d	1.3 d	
	Harmonized CPI	3.3	2.7	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	
	Price deflator GDP	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.1	1.2	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.0 p	5.3 p	5.1 dp	-0.2 d	1.9 d	3.7 d	0.4 d	-0.9 d	-5.2 d	0.4 d	-0.2 d	-1.1 d	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.0 p	1.1 p	-0.6 dp	-2.9 d	1.0 d	2.0 d	-1.2 d	-1.7 d	-5.3 d	0.4 d	-0.1 d	-2.3 d	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3 p	2.5 p	-0.7 dp	-2.4 d	0.8 d	1.4 d	-2.9 d	-3.2 d	-5.4 d	0.6 d	0.5 d	-2.4 d	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.4 p	3.3 p	5.1 d	6.9 d	-0.6 d	0.0 d	-1.0 d	-2.9 d	-2.6 d	-0.7 d	-3.0 d	-1.7 d	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.5 p	-0.7 p	-0.5 dp	4.0 d	-1.4 d	-1.6 d	-2.5 d	-3.7 d	-2.5 d	-0.7 d	-2.9 d	-2.8 d	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	4312	4314	4312	4310	4303	4290	4276	4262	4247	4225	4191	4154
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2876	2879	2875	2875	2875	2874	2865	2852	2836	2809	2774	2737
		Total employment (000)	1586 b	1734	1771	1757	1690	1625	1566	1524	1566	1585	1590	1625
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1526 b	1694	1725	1708	1649	1584	1528	1494	1542	1559	1567	1603
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.6 e	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.6	61.4	63.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		55.6 e	59.0	60.0	59.4	57.4	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6	56.0	56.9	58.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.1 e	27.4	28.0	27.1	24.2	20.6	17.4	14.9	18.3	19.1	25.6	25.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.1 e	74.5	76.0	74.7	72.6	70.6	69.2	68.3	71.2	72.3	72.4	74.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.1 e	36.6	37.1	39.4	39.1	38.2	37.5	37.8	36.2	39.2	38.1	40.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		59.2 b	62.6	63.6	62.8	60.5	58.2	56.9	56.0	58.1	59.3	60.0	62.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		20.8 b	18.5	18.7	18.5	19.2	19.0	17.4	16.5	14.1 b	13.7	12.5	11.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		7.1 e	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		10.0 e	10.0	9.6	8.8	9.3	10.4	10.7	12.0	13.7	16.8	18.4	17.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				57.5 bu	58.9 u	59.4	58.6	61.0 u	62.4 u	64.1 u	64.7 u	66.0 u	66.9 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				31.6 bu	29.8 u	28.0	28.6	28.5 u	28.1 u	27.2 u	27.0 u	27.2 u	26.7 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				10.9 b	11.4	12.5	12.9	10.6	9.6	8.7	8.3	6.8	6.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.0 e	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.9	65.6	66.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.5 e	36.6	36.6	36.3	35.9	32.5	30.1	29.9	33.6	33.2	37.2	35.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.1 e	81.6	81.9	81.2	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.8	84.1	84.5	82.0	83.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.3 e	39.0	39.3	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.0	44.3	42.2	43.6	
Total unemployment (000)		215 d	190	166	180	224	256	292	320	325	304	245	203	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		11.6 d	9.9	8.6	9.3	11.8	13.7	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		28.9 d	25.4	23.6	25.4	32.3	36.6	42.2	49.9	44.9	42.3	31.8	27.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		59.3	60.0	62.3	55.7	56.3	61.3	63.7	63.6	58.3	63.1	50.7	41.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		10.4 b	9.2	8.7	9.2	11.6	11.9	12.7	14.9	15.3	14.0	11.6	9.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		42.6 b	45.7	47.8	48.9	46.7 b	43.5	41.2	39.3	38.3 b	39.7	38.1	34.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		66.7 b	70.0	70.3	68.4	66.2 b	64.7	62.5	61.4	62.6 b	63.9	63.5	66.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.3 b	83.0	83.9	82.9	81.0 b	78.9	77.9	77.7	80.5 b	80.9	82.1	83.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		55.7 b	59.0	60.0	59.6	57.5	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6	56.0	57.0	59.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)							76.1 u	71.8 u	63.4 u			43.1 u	55.3 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			47.2 u	42.1 u	28.1 u	28.2 u	39.2 u	28.9 u	35.3 u	35.2 u	32.3 u	30.3 u	37.0 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		56.2 b	59.4	60.3	59.6	57.7	55.5	54.0	53.1	54.7	55.9	57.1	59.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.2 bu	61.4	64.8	70.8	63.9	59.5	56.2	52.9	57.1	61.0	64.5	70.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.8 b	55.4	56.8	56.7	53.6	51.4	47.8	46.6	52.5	55.8	54.3	56.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		6.5 e	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.9	8.2	10.8	8.7	8.4	10.0	7.7	

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Croatia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2074	2076	2077	2077	2075	2069	2062	2056	2050	2039	2023	2005	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1432	1435	1435	1436	1436	1436	1432	1426	1419	1405	1388	1369	
	Total employment (000)	868 b	970	988	962	920	894	856	821	849	855	860	881	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	839 b	951	966	937	899	872	835	803	836	841	845	868	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.7 e	72.1	72.9	70.5	67.9	66.1	63.7	61.6	64.2	65.4	66.2	68.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2 e	66.5	67.3	65.2	62.7	60.9	58.5	56.5	59.1	60.3	61.4	63.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.0 e	32.4	34.2	32.3	27.9	23.8	20.0	17.4	21.2	22.4	28.8	29.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.2 e	81.0	82.2	79.3	76.4	75.1	73.0	71.6	74.5	75.4	76.3	78.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.6 e	49.5	48.9	49.6	50.5	49.6	48.0	45.0	45.8	48.2	45.1	49.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.7 b	71.3	72.3	69.8	66.9	65.0	62.9	60.7	63.5	64.4	65.2	67.9	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	23.3 b	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.0	19.4	17.6 b	17.4	15.9	13.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6 e	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	10.0 e	10.0	9.6	8.8	9.3	10.4	10.7	12.0	13.7	16.8	18.4	17.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			47.8 bu	48.7 u	49.5 u	49.5 u	51.4 u	50.8 u	53.0 u	53.2 u	53.5 u	54.4 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			41.9 bu	40.4 u	38.7 u	38.2 u	37.9 u	38.8 u	37.1 u	37.1 u	38.0 u	37.7 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			10.3 b	10.9	11.8	12.4	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.8	8.5	7.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3 e	73.0	72.5	71.0	70.6	70.7	69.8	68.9	70.9	71.6	70.3	71.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.8 e	41.6	43.1	42.4	40.7	37.8	34.6	34.7	38.5	38.2	41.9	40.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.1 e	87.4	86.9	84.5	84.1	85.4	85.2	84.7	86.6	86.9	85.2	86.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.0 e	53.2	52.1	52.7	54.4	54.2	53.9	51.0	52.1	55.0	50.7	52.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	103 d	92	76	84	116	140	159	175	168	158	125	102	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.3 d	8.7	7.1	8.1	11.2	13.6	15.8	17.6	16.6	15.6	12.7	10.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.5 d	22.6	20.7	23.8	31.8	36.7	42.2	49.5	44.5	41.5	31.4	26.6	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.8	5.0	4.2	3.9	5.9	8.4	10.2	11.3	9.6	10.1	6.8	4.7	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	58.0	56.5	59.5	49.7	53.4	61.3	63.6	63.8	58.2	64.8	54.0	43.8	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.9 b	9.2	8.9	10.1	12.8	14.0	14.6	17.3	17.3	15.8	13.1	11.1	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	55.6 b	59.2	61.3	60.5	58.1 b	54.2	51.2	49.8	47.0 b	49.1	47.6	44.8	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	72.1 b	76.4	76.8	73.6	71.1 b	70.6	67.7	65.0	67.7 b	68.6	68.4	72.4	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	81.9 b	84.6	84.6	83.3	80.7 b	78.4	78.3	78.6	80.9 b	81.3	83.3	84.7	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.0 b	66.5	67.3	65.4	62.8	60.8	58.4	56.4	59.1	60.4	61.4	63.9	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)						80.1 u	89.1 u	85.8 u				57.9 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		60.1 u						90.0 u	43.3 u			42.7 u	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.0 b	66.4	67.1	65.1	62.8	61.1	59.1	57.0	59.1	60.0	61.0	63.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	64.9 bu	74.0 u	71.9 u	71.3 u	70.6 u	59.7 u	59.4	50.3 u	63.8 u	65.8	71.8	73.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	61.4 b	66.8	68.7	65.6	60.9	58.7	52.3	52.4	59.0	62.7	63.0	65.3	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.6 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.3 e	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	6.0	8.2	7.4	7.0	7.7	5.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2239	2237	2235	2233	2228	2221	2214	2206	2197	2186	2168	2149
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1444	1444	1440	1439	1438	1438	1434	1426	1418	1404	1386	1368
		Total employment (000)	718 b	764	783	795	770	731	710	703	717	731	730	744
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	687 b	743	759	772	749	711	693	690	706	719	721	735
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	53.6 e	55.9	57.0	58.0	56.4	53.6	52.6	52.8	54.2	55.9	56.6	58.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		49.3 e	51.6	52.7	53.7	52.1	49.5	48.5	48.5	50.0	51.6	52.4	54.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.9 e	22.3	21.4	21.7	20.4	17.2	14.7	12.4	15.3	15.8	22.2	21.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		66.1 e	67.9	69.7	70.1	68.8	66.1	65.2	64.9	67.9	69.3	68.5	71.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		25.1 e	25.0	26.4	30.0	28.5	27.7	27.7	31.0	27.3	30.7	31.6	32.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		51.9 b	54.0	55.0	56.0	54.1	51.5	50.9	51.4	52.7	54.2	54.9	56.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		17.6 b	15.3	15.6	15.2	16.9	16.2	14.3	13.0	10.1 b	9.5	8.5	8.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		9.0 e	8.1	8.4	8.5	9.4	9.2	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.1	6.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		10.1 e	11.7	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.3	11.3	12.2	15.1	17.7	20.2	18.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)						71.3 u	69.8 u			77.4 u	78.3 u			
Employment in Industry (% total employment)						15.3 u	16.8 u			15.5 u	15.3 u			
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				11.6 b	12.0	13.4	13.5	10.5	8.6	7.1	6.5	4.8	4.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.8 e	58.4	59.0	60.3	59.6	57.6	58.0	58.5	61.3	62.3	60.9	61.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		32.0 e	31.5	29.9	30.0	30.7	26.9	25.3	24.8	28.5	28.0	32.3	30.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.1 e	75.7	76.9	77.8	77.4	75.8	76.6	76.8	81.5	82.1	78.8	79.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		26.3 e	26.1	27.6	31.8	30.2	29.6	30.6	33.4	30.6	34.4	34.2	35.0	
Total unemployment (000)		112 d	98	90	96	108	116	133	146	157	146	120	102	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		13.3 d	11.4	10.4	10.8	12.4	13.8	15.8	17.2	18.0	16.7	14.2	12.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		32.1 d	29.2	28.0	27.8	33.1	36.3	42.3	50.4	45.4	43.5	32.2	27.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.8	7.2	6.7	6.5	7.3	8.5	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.4	6.5	4.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		60.6	63.5	64.7	60.9	59.3	61.4	63.7	63.2	58.3	61.3	47.2	38.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.8 b	9.2	8.5	8.2	10.3	9.7	10.6	12.4	13.2	12.2	10.1	8.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		34.6 b	37.0	38.5	40.7	39.0 b	36.5	34.5	32.0	32.3 b	33.3	31.2	27.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		60.2 b	62.4	62.6	62.2	60.3 b	57.6	56.4	57.2	56.6 b	58.3	57.8	60.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.7 b	81.6	83.2	82.6	81.3 b	79.3	77.5	77.0	80.2 b	80.5	81.2	83.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		49.5 b	51.6	52.8	53.7	52.2	49.6	48.6	48.6	50.0	51.7	52.5	54.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)					33.8 u	39.2 u					30.8 u	32.4 u	32.1 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		50.6 b	52.4	53.4	54.1	52.6	49.9	49.0	49.2	50.3	51.8	53.1	54.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		46.2 bu	51.0 u	59.8	70.5	60.5	59.3	52.7 u	55.7 u	51.8 u	56.1 u	56.5 u	67.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		40.9 b	43.8	45.7	48.6	46.9	44.4	43.4	41.0	46.7	49.2	45.4	48.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.0 u	1.0 u	0.8 u	1.0 u	1.4	1.0 u	0.8 u	1.2	0.8 u	1.1 u	0.7 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		9.1 e	8.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	9.6	10.9	13.8	10.2	10.1	12.6	10.6	

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Croatia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)					31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					20.6	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)					4567 b	4454	4417	4448	4644	4952	5297		
	Poverty gap (%)					27.6	27.9	31.0	28.1	27.9	26.4	28.2		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)								13.2		14.7	14.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)					30.0 b	30.7	30.6	29.7	29.9	31.0	27.3		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)					31.3 b	31.9	33.3	34.3	35.1	35.5	28.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)					14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)					13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.7	3.0	2.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.1	-2.7						
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20					5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0		
	GINI coefficient					31.6	31.2	30.9	30.9	30.2	30.4	29.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	4.7 bu	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.2 b	5.0	5.1	4.5	2.8 bu	2.8 u	2.8 u	3.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	14.2 b	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.4	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)					30.1	31.7	31.8	29.6	28.6	28.4	27.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					19.7	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.7	19.3	18.6	
Poverty gap (%)						28.6	28.2	32.3	28.8	28.0	27.8	30.2		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)									13.1		14.9	14.8		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)						14.5	15.4	15.7	14.9	13.6	13.9	12.8	10.2 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)						13.8	16.0	16.9	14.9	14.4	14.4	13.0		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72.5	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.4	73.8	73.9 b	74.5 b	74.7	74.4	75.0		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men						57.4	59.8	61.9 b	57.6 b	58.6	55.3	57.1		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		5.3 bu	6.1	5.1 u	5.5	6.5 b	5.9	5.7	5.5 u	3.1 bu	3.5 u	3.5 u	3.8 u	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		13.9 b	12.4	11.2	13.4	17.1	17.8	17.9	20.6	21.9	20.5	19.0	15.4	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)					32.1	33.4	33.3	30.2	29.9	29.6	28.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					21.4	22.1	21.3	20.3	20.1	20.6	20.4	
		Poverty gap (%)					26.9	26.2	30.0	27.3	27.6	26.3	26.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)								13.4		14.5	14.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)					14.2	15.0	16.1	14.5	14.3	13.6	12.2	10.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)					14.0	15.8	16.6	14.7	15.0	14.4	13.0	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3	79.2	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.4	80.6 b	81.0 b	81.0	80.5	81.3		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women					60.4	61.7	64.2 b	60.4 b	60.0	56.8	58.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.1 bu	2.9 u	3.7 u	4.8 u	3.8 bu	4.0 u	4.4 u	3.4 u	2.5 bu	2.0 u	2.0 u	2.2 u	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.5 b	13.3	12.0	13.5	14.1	14.6	15.2	18.6	16.7	15.6	14.6	15.3	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)					29.4	31.1	34.8	29.3	29.0	28.2	26.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)					19.6	21.1	23.3	21.8	21.1	20.9	20.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)					14.8	14.4	18.1	13.7	13.1	13.4	11.6	8.8 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)					11.5	13.8	15.7	11.4	12.9	12.7	10.8	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)					11.5	13.0	14.0	14.8	13.3	12.3	13.0	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)					37.0 b	37.2	34.4	37.2	40.1	41.9	38.0	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)					29.9	32.0	31.8	29.6	29.3	28.5	26.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)					18.2	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)					13.8	15.2	15.4	14.4	13.9	13.6	12.1	9.7 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)					14.7	16.6	17.1	15.9	15.3	15.0	13.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)					6.2	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)					32.6 b	33.8	35.8	34.8	34.9	35.8	31.2		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)					37.5	36.4	33.1	31.9	29.7	31.8	32.8	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)						30.5	29.4	25.6	23.4	23.1	26.3	26.5		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)						15.7	16.3	15.5	16.9	14.7	14.5	14.5	13.6 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)						0.78 b	0.82	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.84		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)						0.32 b	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.39		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care			6.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.0	6.9			
	Disability			2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5			
	Old age and survivors			7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.0			
	Family/Children			1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5			
	Unemployment			0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)			18.8	21.0	21.0	20.6	21.1	21.8	21.4	21.1			
	of which: Means tested benefits			0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0			

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## Italy

Italy	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.0	1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	
	Total employment	2.0	1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.1	
	Labour productivity	0.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.9	2.3	0.3	-2.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.5	0.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-2.2	2.2	0.5	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.8	0.5	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.0	-1.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-1.4	2.0	-0.5	-2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	-1.9	-4.2	-0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	-1.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	2.0	4.2	4.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.9	-0.2	
	Real unit labour costs	0.4	-0.5	1.7	2.5	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	58064	58224	58653	59001	59190	59365	59394	59685	60783	60796	60666	60589
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	38335	38307	38553	38715	38764	38841	38698	38697	39320	39193	39014	38878
Total employment (000)		22758	22894	23090	22699	22527	22598	22566	22191	22279	22465	22758	23023	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		22388	22517	22699	22324	22152	22215	22149	21755	21810	21973	22241	22444	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.6	62.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.3	58.6	58.6	57.4	56.8	56.8	56.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	57.2	58.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.3	24.5	24.2	21.5	20.2	19.2	18.5	16.3	15.6	15.6	16.6	17.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		73.2	73.4	73.4	71.8	71.1	71.1	70.4	68.5	67.9	68.2	68.8	69.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.4	33.7	34.3	35.6	36.5	37.8	40.3	42.7	46.2	48.2	50.3	52.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		58.9	59.0	59.0	57.9	57.1	57.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	55.6	56.5	57.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		24.6	24.3	23.7	23.4	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.0	22.6	21.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		13.1	13.4	14.1	14.1	14.8	15.2	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.9	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.9	9.9	11.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				66.5 b	67.1	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.9	70.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				30.0 b	29.4	28.8	28.5	27.8	27.2	27.1	26.8	26.4	26.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.5 b	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		32.3	30.8	30.7	28.8	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6	26.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.8	77.5	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.4	34.5	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4	55.4	
Total unemployment (000)		1654	1481	1664	1907	2056	2061	2691	3069	3236	3032	3012	2907	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.5	46.9	45.2	44.3	48.0	51.4	52.6	56.4	60.8	58.1	57.4	57.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.0	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	10.1	10.9	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		52.3	52.6	52.2	51.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	49.5	49.6 b	50.2	51.2	51.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.3	74.4	74.3	73.1	72.5	71.9	71.0	69.7	69.8 b	70.1	70.6	70.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.6	80.2	80.7	79.4	78.4	79.2	78.8	78.1	77.8 b	78.5	79.8	80.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.9	58.1	58.1	56.8	56.2	56.3	56.3	55.2	55.4	56.0	57.0	57.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.9	70.2	69.5	68.5	68.1	66.5	65.6	63.3	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		66.7	66.1	66.0	62.6	60.8	60.5	58.5	56.1	56.7	56.9	57.8	59.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.8	57.9	58.0	56.8	56.2	56.2	56.2	55.2	55.3	55.9	56.9	57.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.1	65.3	64.5	63.9	63.8	62.7	61.8	60.1	60.1	60.8	61.0	61.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9	66.1	65.3	62.1	60.8	60.8	59.2	57.2	57.6	57.6	58.4	59.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		9.0	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.1	13.2	13.6	12.6	11.6	

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Italy	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	28139	28212	28411	28570	28649	28715	28727	28890	29485	29502	29456	29446	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19114	19095	19198	19260	19262	19273	19211	19218	19566	19511	19432	19387	
	Total employment (000)	13755	13812	13820	13541	13375	13340	13194	12914	12945	13085	13233	13349	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13463	13515	13513	13252	13088	13050	12873	12584	12590	12718	12853	12934	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.4	75.7	75.3	73.7	72.7	72.5	71.5	69.7	69.7	70.6	71.7	72.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.4	70.6	70.1	68.5	67.5	67.3	66.3	64.7	64.7	65.5	66.5	67.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	29.4	29.0	25.9	24.0	22.8	21.8	18.7	18.2	18.6	19.2	20.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.2	87.4	86.8	84.7	83.6	83.4	81.7	79.2	78.2	78.6	79.3	79.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.7	45.0	45.3	46.6	47.6	48.2	50.4	52.8	56.5	59.3	61.7	62.8	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.3	74.4	74.0	72.5	71.4	70.9	69.6	67.6	67.5	68.3	69.3	69.9	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.2	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.2	27.7	27.1	26.7	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	7.9	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.9	9.9	11.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			56.5 b	56.5	56.9	57.5	58.0	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.3	59.3	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			39.5 b	39.3	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.6	36.1	36.1	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.0 b	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	74.3	74.3	73.5	73.1	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	36.0	35.7	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.2	30.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.3	91.0	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7	88.2	88.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.0	46.2	46.8	48.4	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	65.9	67.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	788	708	804	976	1084	1084	1434	1674	1742	1670	1617	1539	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.2	18.4	18.8	23.2	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	36.5	33.0	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.8	5.0	6.5	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.1	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.7	44.9	43.2	41.8	46.8	50.9	51.2	56.2	59.6	58.1	57.1	58.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	6.6	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.5	11.1	12.0	12.8	11.8	11.0	9.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.3	71.4	70.5	69.0	67.8	67.7	66.5	64.4	64.1 b	64.9	66.0	66.8	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	83.9	84.2	83.9	82.4	81.8	81.2	80.3	79.1	79.1 b	79.8	80.7	81.0	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.2	86.5	86.6	85.0	84.3	85.0	84.2	83.4	83.2 b	84.5	85.7	85.7	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.7	69.8	69.4	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.9	64.3	64.3	65.1	66.0	66.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	87.5	85.9	83.1	81.2	79.5	77.0	74.1	71.4	71.0	71.2	70.9	72.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	83.7	83.0	81.7	76.5	74.9	75.0	70.6	66.9	67.0	68.7	70.9	72.6	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.5	69.6	69.2	67.6	66.6	66.3	65.6	64.2	64.1	64.9	65.7	66.3	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	81.0	81.9	80.5	78.2	77.1	75.6	72.5	69.2	69.3	70.3	70.5	71.0	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	82.5	82.6	81.1	76.9	75.6	75.6	72.2	68.4	68.5	69.9	72.1	73.0	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.3	9.2	9.4	8.9	8.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	29926	30012	30242	30431	30541	30649	30668	30796	31298	31294	31209	31144
		Population aged 15-64(000)	19220	19212	19354	19455	19501	19568	19488	19479	19753	19682	19582	19492
		Total employment (000)	9002	9083	9270	9158	9152	9258	9372	9276	9334	9380	9525	9674
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8926	9002	9186	9072	9064	9165	9276	9171	9220	9255	9388	9510
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.6	49.9	50.6	49.7	49.5	49.9	50.5	49.9	50.3	50.6	51.6	52.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		46.3	46.6	47.2	46.4	46.1	46.5	47.1	46.5	46.8	47.2	48.1	48.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		20.0	19.5	19.2	16.9	16.3	15.5	15.0	13.7	12.8	12.4	13.7	13.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		59.3	59.6	60.2	59.1	58.8	59.0	59.2	58.0	57.6	57.9	58.5	59.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		21.8	23.0	23.9	25.3	26.1	28.1	30.8	33.2	36.6	37.9	39.7	42.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		44.4	44.4	44.9	44.1	43.7	44.0	44.1	43.2	43.4	43.7	44.4	45.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		17.7	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.3	15.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		26.3	26.8	27.7	27.8	28.8	29.1	30.9	31.7	32.1	32.4	32.7	32.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.6	12.8	12.6	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.1	13.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				81.3 b	82.5	83.2	83.1	83.6	83.9	84.2	84.3	84.5	84.8	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				15.9 b	14.9	14.2	14.4	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.0	12.9	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.8 b	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		50.8	50.6	51.6	51.1	51.1	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.4	54.1	55.2	55.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.9	25.4	25.5	23.7	23.1	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7	22.8	22.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		64.4	64.1	65.3	64.6	64.5	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.8	67.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		22.5	23.4	24.6	26.0	26.9	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6	41.7	44.5	
Total unemployment (000)		866	773	861	930	972	977	1257	1394	1494	1362	1395	1368	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.8	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		25.4	23.3	24.7	28.5	29.4	32.1	37.6	41.5	44.7	42.5	39.6	37.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.4	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	6.4	7.4	8.6	7.4	7.4	7.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		50.0	48.7	47.1	46.9	49.4	51.9	54.2	56.5	62.1	58.0	57.7	57.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.8	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.3	9.0	9.7	10.3	9.2	9.0	8.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		33.3	33.5	33.5	32.8	32.4	32.9	34.0	34.0	34.1 b	34.5	35.1	35.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		64.7	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.2	62.7	61.9	60.4	60.6 b	60.4	60.6	60.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		75.8	75.0	76.0	74.8	73.6	74.5	74.7	73.9	73.7 b	73.9	75.5	77.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		46.1	46.3	46.8	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.6	46.1	46.4	46.9	47.9	48.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.1	59.9	59.8	59.5	59.5	59.0	60.0	57.8	56.9	57.8	58.1	58.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.5	48.7	50.1	48.6	47.2	47.0	47.0	45.8	46.7	45.6	45.1	45.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		46.0	46.2	46.8	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.7	46.1	46.4	46.9	48.0	48.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		51.5	54.2	53.7	54.4	54.4	53.8	54.9	54.1	53.9	54.3	54.7	54.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		49.5	50.1	50.2	48.1	47.3	47.5	47.4	46.9	47.4	46.1	45.6	46.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		14.8	16.8	16.7	15.9	16.6	16.7	17.2	17.4	18.6	19.3	17.6	16.0	

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Italy		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8344	8698	9158	9140	9135	9466	9297	9189	9152	9237	9739			
		Poverty gap (%)	24.1	22.7	23.2	23.1	24.8	26.6	26.0	28.2	28.2	29.3	31.6			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		14.6	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.9	14.3	14.5			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	23.7	23.5	23.3	23.7	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.7	25.4	26.2			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	18.6	17.7	19.6	21.0	21.1	19.5	20.4	21.6	21.5	21.7	21.4			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	9.2 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.1	1.4	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-5.3	-0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.5		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3			
		GINI coefficient	32.1	32.0	31.2	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.4	32.8	32.4	32.4	33.1			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	20.4 b	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.8	15.0 b	14.7	13.8	14.0		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.8 b	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.0	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.4	19.9	20.1		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.8	23.8	23.5	22.9	23.1	26.3	27.8	27.1	27.0	27.7	29.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.7			18.1	17.4	16.9	17.3	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.4	19.0	19.9			
Poverty gap (%)	24.7			23.3	23.0	22.8	25.2	28.1	27.3	29.3	29.4	30.4	32.3			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				13.4	11.5	11.8	9.9	10.9	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.7	13.2			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.1			6.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	10.7	13.9	12.3	11.7	11.7	12.1	9.4 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.8			8.8	8.8	7.7	9.1	9.2	9.2	10.3	11.4	10.7	12.2			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5			78.8 b	78.9	79.4		80.1	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.3	81.0 b			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	65.2 bd			63.4 b	62.9	63.4		63.5	62.1	61.8	62.5	62.6	67.6 b			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	23.8 b			22.6	22.4	21.8	21.8	20.6	20.2	20.0	17.7 b	17.5	16.1	16.6		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	15.4 b			15.2	15.2	17.0	18.9	19.4	21.1	22.8	22.7	21.9	20.1	20.3		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.9	28.0	27.4	26.7	26.8	29.8	31.9	29.8	29.5	29.6	30.8	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.9	20.9	20.4	19.9	20.0	21.1	20.8	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.4	
				Poverty gap (%)	23.6	22.2	23.2	23.3	24.6	25.8	24.9	27.6	27.7	28.1	30.8	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		15.6	13.7	14.1	13.3	12.7	14.8	14.6	13.7	15.7	15.7	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.5	11.4	15.0	12.4	11.5	11.2	12.1	9.0 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.9	11.7	12.0	10.7	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.8	12.7	13.5			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.2	84.2 b	84.2	84.6		85.3	84.8	85.2	85.6	84.9	85.6 b			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.7 bd	62.6 b	61.8	62.6		62.7	61.5	60.9	62.3	62.7	67.2 b			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	17.0 b	16.4	16.7	16.2	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.6	12.2 b	11.8	11.3	11.2		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	18.3 b	17.2	18.0	18.1	19.0	19.9	20.8	21.4	21.4	20.8	19.6	19.8		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.7	29.5	31.5	34.1	32.0	32.1	33.5	33.2	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.4	24.6	24.2	24.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	25.2	25.1	26.8	26.7	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.2	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.6	12.1	16.8	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.4	8.9 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.3	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	20.3	20.5	20.0	20.9	20.6	21.6	22.1	20.6	19.5	21.6	21.5	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	23.3			20.9	21.9	24.2	23.2	21.0	22.0	25.4	23.9	22.1	24.2			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.4	25.3	28.5	30.4	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.5			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.5	17.5	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.7	19.8	20.9			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.9	14.4	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	9.7 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.6	11.3	11.5	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.9			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.0	9.4	9.1	10.2	9.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.8			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	20.5	20.0	21.9	23.3	22.6	21.2	22.4	22.7	22.4	23.9	22.6			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	24.8	25.5	24.4	22.9	20.4	24.0	24.7	22.0	20.2	19.9	23.2			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.7	22.2	20.9	19.6	16.7	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.2	14.7	15.3			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.3	10.8	12.7	10.3	8.8	8.2	11.1	8.2 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.01			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.69			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8 p	6.6 p				
		Disability	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7 p	1.7 p				
		Old age and survivors	15.0	14.5	14.9	15.9	16.3	16.2	16.7	17.0	16.8 p	16.8 p				
		Family/Children	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6 p	1.7 p				
		Unemployment	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7 p	1.7 p				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3 p	0.3 p				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.6	25.7	26.7	28.8	28.9	28.5	29.3	29.8	29.9 p	29.9 p				
		of which: Means tested benefits	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1 p	2.2 p				

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## Cyprus

Cyprus		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.5	4.8	3.9	-1.8	1.3	0.3	-3.1	-5.9	-1.4	2.0	3.4 p	3.9 p	
	Total employment	1.9	4.4	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.8	1.5	3.3 p	3.4 p	
	Labour productivity	2.6	0.4	0.3	-1.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1 p	0.5 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.8	1.6	1.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2 p	-0.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.4	-1.2	-0.8	-1.2	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.3 p	0.6 p	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	
	Price deflator GDP	3.3	4.4	4.5	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	-1.1	-1.6	-1.2	-0.7 p	1.5 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.2	1.9	3.2	5.7	0.7	2.1	1.7	-5.4	-3.6	-1.2	-0.2 p	0.7 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.9	-2.4	-1.2	5.7	-1.3	0.2	-0.2	-4.4	-2.1	-0.1	0.0 p	-0.8 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.9	-0.3	-1.1	5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-5.7	-3.3	0.3	0.5 p	0.1 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	1.5	2.9	7.7	-0.2	1.8	1.6	-5.3	-4.0	-1.7	-0.8 p	0.2 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.6	-2.8	-1.6	7.7	-2.2	-0.1	-0.3	-4.3	-2.5	-0.5	-0.2 p	-1.2 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	744	758	776	797	819	840	862	866	858	847	848	855
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	509	521	539	557	576	592	609	610	599	584	581	582
		Total employment (000)	357	378	383	383 b	395	398	385	365	363	358	363	379
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	348	368	371	371 b	382	386	375	357	355	350	354	369
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9	68.7	70.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.6	71.0	70.9	69.0	68.9	67.6	64.6	61.7	62.1	62.7	63.7	65.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.4	37.4	38.0	34.8	33.8	30.1	28.1	23.5	25.8	25.5	26.4	27.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.6	83.8	83.7	82.3	82.2	81.3	78.4	75.5	76.2	76.5	76.6	78.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.6	55.9	54.8	55.7	56.3	54.8	50.7	49.6	46.9	48.5	52.2	55.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.3	75.2	74.9	73.3 b	72.4	70.6	67.1	63.2	63.1	63.5	64.1	66.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		19.3	18.6	18.1	17.4 b	16.5	16.1	14.8	15.9	16.1	13.6	13.0	12.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		6.6	6.4	6.8	7.5 b	8.3	9.0	9.7	11.9	13.5	13.0	13.4	12.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.0	5.8	6.3	5.9 b	5.6	5.6	7.3	8.1	10.3	11.0	9.8	10.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					75.2 bu	76.5 u	76.0 u	77.4 u	79.8 u		80.1 u	79.7 u	80.7 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					22.0 bu	20.7 u	21.1 u	20.3 u	17.7 u		16.3 u	17.1 u	17.2 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.1 b	2.8 b	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	73.4	73.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		41.5	41.7	41.7	40.4	40.6	38.8	38.9	38.4	40.3	37.9	37.2	36.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.2	86.7	86.5	86.3	86.9	87.3	87.6	87.7	88.4	87.9	86.8	87.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.5	57.7	56.6	58.2	59.1	57.6	56.1	56.6	56.0	57.4	59.0	60.0	
Total unemployment (000)		17	15	15	22	26	34	52	69	70	63	54	47	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6 b	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		19.3	18.6	13.6	10.4 b	20.4	20.8	30.1	38.3	47.7	45.6	44.4	40.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.1	4.2	3.8	5.6 b	6.7	8.7	10.8	14.9	14.5	12.4	10.8	9.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		65.6	66.1	63.6	64.3 b	66.1	64.8	57.9	55.5	54.5 b	55.3	56.9	57.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		78.4	79.3	79.5	77.8 b	77.1	75.9	73.3	69.7	69.6 b	69.3	69.8	73.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.0	87.6	87.6	86.2 b	84.7	83.3	80.8	79.0	79.7 b	80.2	80.0	80.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		69.3	70.9	70.5	68.8 b	68.1	66.5	63.3	60.7	60.8	61.6	63.2	65.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.1	66.4	73.0	71.2 b	72.1	70.8	67.0	61.2	63.0	64.0	67.1	69.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		78.2	76.7	72.4	67.8 b	71.8	73.4	73.4	73.1	75.3	72.9	63.6	63.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		69.3	70.8	70.4	68.6 b	68.0	66.6	63.2	60.3	60.4	61.3	63.2	64.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.0	67.1	71.7	69.9 b	72.3	71.3	68.0	64.2	65.6	65.4	67.1	69.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		75.1	75.2	73.4	70.6 b	70.6	69.7	69.3	67.8	70.7	69.2	63.5	64.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.9	2.3 b	2.7	3.8	4.7	6.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5	0.3 u	0.5	0.6 b	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4 b	2.3	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.6	2.6	

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Cyprus		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	365	372	380	390	400	409	419	421	418	412	413	417	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	250	256	264	272	280	288	296	296	291	283	282	284	
	Total employment (000)	200	210	212	205 b	209	209	202	190	185	184	188	197	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	194	202	203	196 b	199	200	194	184	180	178	182	190	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	86.2	86.4	85.2	82.8	81.7	79.6	76.1	72.6	71.6	72.3	73.8	75.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.4	80.0	79.2	76.3	75.3	73.7	70.4	67.0	66.0	66.7	68.6	69.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.0	39.1	39.4	36.4	34.4	31.8	30.5	24.0	25.8	24.0	26.5	24.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.0	92.4	91.4	89.2	88.3	86.4	83.3	80.4	79.6	80.6	81.7	83.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	71.6	72.5	70.9	71.2	70.5	69.2	63.5	61.1	57.1	57.8	61.0	65.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	86.7	86.5	85.2	82.5 b	80.5	78.0	74.1	70.0	68.3	68.5	69.6	72.1	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	25.6	25.2	24.7	23.4 b	22.1	21.8	20.5	21.9	21.6	16.9	16.7	15.2	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.0 b	5.1	6.1	6.4	8.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	9.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.9 b	5.6	5.6	7.3	8.1	10.3	11.0	9.8	10.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)				63.6 bu		63.4 u	65.7 u					67.8 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)				33.1 bu		32.8 u	31.3 u					27.2 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.9 b	3.3 b	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.7	5.9	5.2	4.9	3.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.7	82.9	82.0	80.7	80.4	80.4	80.7	80.6	80.0	78.8	78.7	78.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.0	43.9	43.1	42.1	40.9	41.4	42.8	40.8	41.2	36.8	35.8	33.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.3	95.0	94.0	93.5	93.4	93.1	93.8	94.0	93.5	92.6	92.2	93.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	74.1	74.8	73.0	74.4	74.3	72.9	71.2	71.2	69.9	70.0	70.5	71.6	
	Total unemployment (000)	8	7	7	11	14	18	29	38	38	33	27	24	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.4	3.2	5.3	6.2	8.1	12.6	16.6	17.1	15.1	12.7	10.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.9	11.0	8.7	13.6	15.9	23.3	28.8	41.1	37.4	34.7	25.8	26.8	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.7 u	0.8	0.5 u	0.6 bu	1.3	1.7	3.9	6.5	8.3	7.4	6.4	4.9	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	17.0 u	23.0	16.1 u	10.4 bu	20.9	21.4	31.4	39.1	48.6	49.2	50.5	45.3	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.0	4.8	3.7	5.7 b	6.5	9.6	12.3	16.8	15.4	12.8	9.2	9.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	83.1	84.7	80.2	78.4 b	76.2	74.4	67.2	62.2	59.9 b	61.8	64.3	67.3	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	89.3	88.4	88.8	86.9 b	86.2	84.4	79.5	77.7	75.1 b	75.3	77.9	80.0	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	91.5	92.0	90.9	89.2 b	88.8	87.0	85.5	82.9	83.8 b	84.4	83.6	85.2	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	80.1	80.6	80.6	78.0 b	76.2	74.2	70.4	66.9	65.7	65.9	68.4	69.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.4	80.5	80.9	78.4 b	79.9	77.0	72.9	67.2	67.5	70.8	73.9	76.9	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	72.7	67.8	58.5	48.3 b	53.2	58.4	63.0	68.7	68.3	70.2	59.8	60.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	80.2	80.5	80.3	78.0 b	76.0	74.0	70.2	66.4	65.3	65.8	68.2	69.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.3	80.6	82.1	76.8 b	81.6	80.5	77.1	73.9	72.8	73.5	73.9	77.2	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	74.4	74.6	68.3	61.7 b	62.7	62.6	62.2	63.6	65.1	65.9	64.5	64.6	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2	1.7 b	2.0	3.2	3.9	5.0	6.5	7.0	7.8	6.3	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 u	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.5 bu	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6 u	0.8	1.0	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.7 u	0.7 u	1.0 b	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	379	386	396	407	420	431	443	445	440	435	436	438
		Population aged 15-64(000)	259	265	275	284	295	304	314	314	308	301	299	299
		Total employment (000)	157	169	171	178 b	187	189	184	175	178	175	175	182
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	155	166	168	175 b	183	186	181	173	176	172	172	179
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.9	67.7	68.2	68.3	68.8	67.7	64.8	62.2	63.9	64.0	64.1	66.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.3	62.4	62.9	62.3	63.0	62.1	59.4	56.9	58.6	59.0	59.3	61.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.1	36.0	36.7	33.3	33.3	28.7	26.1	23.0	25.9	26.8	26.2	30.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		73.6	75.5	76.2	76.2	76.7	76.7	74.0	71.1	73.1	72.7	72.0	73.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.6	40.3	39.4	40.6	42.5	40.8	38.2	38.3	36.9	39.5	43.7	46.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.5	64.6	65.0	64.8 b	65.1	63.9	60.7	57.1	58.5	58.9	59.1	61.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.3	10.5	9.9	10.6 b	10.2	9.7	8.7	9.4	10.3	10.2	9.1	9.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		11.3	10.4	10.8	11.5 b	11.8	12.1	13.1	15.6	16.8	15.8	15.6	15.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		16.4	16.8	17.6	17.5 b	18.3	18.6	18.9	21.7	21.5	20.9	19.2	16.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.1 b	2.2 b	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.8	65.4	65.7	66.0	67.4	67.4	66.9	67.2	69.1	69.4	68.5	69.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		38.3	39.7	40.5	38.8	40.2	36.6	35.5	36.3	39.5	38.9	38.5	39.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.4	78.7	79.1	79.8	81.0	82.0	82.0	83.9	83.8	81.8	81.8	82.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		37.8	41.6	41.0	42.3	44.3	42.7	41.3	42.3	42.5	45.3	47.8	48.8	
Total unemployment (000)		9	8	8	10	13	16	23	31	32	30	27	23	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.4	4.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	7.7	11.1	15.2	15.1	14.8	13.4	11.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		11.1	9.4	9.4	14.0	17.2	21.5	26.7	36.8	34.6	31.1	31.8	22.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.2	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.6 bu	1.3	1.5	3.1	5.6	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		21.3	14.6 u	11.3 u	10.4 bu	19.7	20.0	28.4	37.2	46.6	41.8	38.3	35.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.3	3.7	3.8	5.4 b	6.9	7.9	9.5	13.3	13.7	12.1	12.2	9.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		50.3	49.6	49.1	52.4 b	57.4	56.0	50.2	49.7	49.5 b	49.3	49.7	49.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		67.4	69.9	69.2	68.6 b	68.1	67.1	66.8	61.4	63.7 b	62.9	61.1	65.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.6	83.4	84.5	83.6 b	81.1	80.5	76.9	75.7	76.5 b	76.8	77.2	77.3	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.6	61.2	60.4	60.1 b	60.2	59.1	56.5	54.5	56.1	57.3	58.3	60.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.6	54.0	65.6	64.2 b	64.7	64.5	61.2	55.8	58.7	57.8	60.6	61.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		80.7	81.2	81.1	79.2 b	81.3	80.2	77.4	74.6	78.1	74.0	65.8	65.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		58.2	60.7	60.3	59.4 b	60.0	59.3	56.1	54.1	55.4	56.7	58.2	60.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.8	57.5	63.2	64.0 b	64.6	63.2	60.0	56.5	60.1	58.7	61.2	62.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		75.5	75.5	77.0	76.4 b	75.3	73.8	72.9	69.8	73.5	70.7	62.9	65.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.7	3.1 b	3.5	4.5	5.5	7.5	9.1	8.7	7.8	7.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6 u	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.7 bu	1.0	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.8	0.8	0.7 u	1.0	1.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0 b	2.6	4.2	4.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.1	

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Cyprus		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9	27.7			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.6	15.5	15.9	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9817	10951	10945 b	11256	10816	11497	11444	10299	9457	9188	9591			
		Poverty gap (%)	18.9	19.7	15.3 b	17.2	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.7	18.5	19.8	17.3			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			9.9	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.3	10.0	7.3	7.3	7.6			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.6	21.0	22.9 b	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.3	24.6	25.4	25.0			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	27.8	26.2	30.6 b	33.1	33.6	37.0	37.5	37.0	41.5	36.2	35.6			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	12.6	13.3	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.6	11.7 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.6			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.1	3.6	6.4	-2.6	1.5	-0.8	-4.1	-4.8	-8.5	1.9	5.9			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9			
		GINI coefficient	28.8	29.8	29.0 b	29.5	30.1	29.2	31.0	32.4	34.8	33.6	32.1			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.9 b	12.5	13.7	11.7 b	12.7	11.3	11.4	9.1	6.8 b	5.2	7.6	8.6		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.7 b	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3	16.0	16.1		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.3	22.7	20.5 b	20.9	22.8	22.8	25.1	26.8	26.0	28.1	26.6	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.8	12.9	12.9	14.1	13.1	15.3	15.0	
Poverty gap (%)	17.2			18.3	14.0 b	14.6	16.6	17.9	18.3	17.4	18.0	21.3	18.9			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					8.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.3	8.7	5.7	6.2	6.7			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	12.5			12.5	9.0	9.1	11.5	12.0	15.1	16.6	15.6	15.9	14.0	11.9 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	2.6			2.9	3.3 b	3.0	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	8.9	10.3	9.9			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.4			77.6	78.2	78.6	79.2	79.3	78.9	80.1	80.9	79.9	80.5			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	64.2 bd			63.1	63.9	64.8	65.1	61.6	63.4	64.3	66.1	63.1	67.5			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	22.5 b			19.5	19.0	15.2 b	16.2	15.1	16.5	14.8	11.2 b	7.7	11.4	9.4		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.2 b			8.3	8.2	8.6 b	10.4	15.1	17.8	20.6	19.0	15.9	15.0	16.2		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.4	27.6	25.9 b	26.0	26.3	26.4	29.0	28.8	28.8	29.8	28.7	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.7	17.4	18.1	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.4	16.5	15.6	17.2	17.2	
				Poverty gap (%)	19.8	20.5	16.3 b	19.3	20.1	19.7	19.4	17.8	18.9	18.7	16.4	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			11.5	12.6	10.9	9.6	10.3	11.2	8.9	8.2	8.6	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	12.7	14.0	9.3	9.8	10.9	11.4	14.9	15.6	15.1	15.0	13.3	11.5 p
				Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.1	4.5	5.7 b	5.0	5.5	5.5	7.1	8.2	10.5	11.4	11.2	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.1	82.9	83.6	83.9	83.1	83.4	85.0	84.7	83.7	84.9			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.4 bd	62.8	64.5	65.3	64.2	61.0	64.0	65.0	66.3	63.4	68.8			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.2 b	6.8	9.5	8.7 b	9.8	8.1	7.0	4.2	2.9 bu	3.1 u	4.3 u	7.8		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.2 b	9.6	10.9	11.1 b	12.8	14.2	14.4	17.0	15.3	14.7	16.9	16.0		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.3	20.8	21.5 b	20.2	21.8	23.4	27.5	27.7	24.7	28.9	29.6	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	11.5	12.4	14.0	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.9	15.5	12.8	16.7	17.1	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	12.1	11.7	9.7	9.3	12.5	14.8	18.1	18.7	15.6	17.2	17.7	14.0 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.0	2.8	3.4 b	3.1	3.6	3.2	5.0	6.4	7.3	9.4	9.0	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.4	10.5	12.5 b	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	9.1	11.8	12.3	
				Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.4	37.7	44.0 b	51.4	49.6	47.1	45.5	43.6	52.9	44.7	41.4	
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.4	21.1	18.9 b	19.9	22.1	22.1	25.8	28.2	28.3	30.5	28.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.6	10.1	10.8	11.2	11.9	11.5	12.2	14.4	13.4	15.9	15.1			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	12.3	12.7	8.6	9.5	11.5	11.6	15.5	16.7	16.7	16.8	14.1	12.6 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	4.1	4.0	5.0 b	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.4	10.6	11.4	11.1			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.2	6.3	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	9.0	7.8	9.2	8.4			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	34.2	34.0	36.5 b	38.1	37.4	42.5	41.9	38.2	43.7	36.7	37.9			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	55.6	55.6	49.3 b	48.6	42.6	39.8	33.4	26.1	27.2	20.8	22.9			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	51.9	50.6	46.3	46.4	39.9	35.5	29.3	20.1	22.4	17.3	19.5			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	15.3	19.4	10.9	9.5	7.3	7.1	7.5	9.0	7.4	5.1	5.4	4.8 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.57	0.57	0.59 b	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.79			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.28	0.29	0.33 b	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.43	0.44			
		Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7			
Disability	0.6		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7					
Old age and survivors	7.5		7.5	7.6	8.4	9.2	10.0	11.1	12.0	11.8	11.7					
Family/Children	1.8		1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3					
Unemployment	1.1		0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.2					
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.2		1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6					
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	16.7		16.4	17.6	19.1	19.9	21.5	22.3	24.2	21.7	21.8					
of which: Means tested benefits	1.5		1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8					

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## Latvia

Latvia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	11.9	10.0	-3.5	-14.4	-3.9	6.4	4.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.2	4.5	
	Total employment	5.8	3.8	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.3	1.4	-0.3	0.6	
	Labour productivity	5.8	5.9	-2.7	-0.1	2.9	4.8	2.5	0.1	3.3	1.5	2.5	3.9	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1	-1.5	6.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	-1.9	0.0	-1.5	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.7	7.6	-8.8	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.5	0.5	2.7	3.5	2.5	5.5	
	Harmonized CPI	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.9	
	Price deflator GDP	12.4	20.1	11.8	-9.7	-0.8	6.4	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.3	3.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	22.5	34.9	17.7	-10.9	-6.6	2.4	7.7	5.5	8.6	7.7	6.8	7.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	9.0	12.3	5.3	-1.4	-5.9	-3.8	3.9	3.8	6.7	7.7	6.5	4.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	15.0	22.5	2.1	-13.8	-5.5	-1.7	5.3	5.5	7.8	7.5	6.7	4.9	
	Nominal unit labour costs	15.8	27.3	21.0	-10.9	-9.3	-2.3	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.1	4.2	3.8	
	Real unit labour costs	2.9	6.0	8.3	-1.4	-8.5	-8.2	1.4	3.7	3.4	6.1	3.9	0.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	2228	2209	2192	2163	2121	2075	2045	2024	2001	1986	1969	1950
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1526	1511	1499	1473	1436	1399	1373	1352	1325	1303	1282	1259
		Total employment (000)	1031	1057	1055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		992	1016	1009	877	829	841	852	867	859	868	862	862	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5	73.2	74.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.9	68.1	68.2	60.3	58.5	60.8	63.0	65.0	66.3	68.1	68.7	70.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.3	38.1	37.0	27.5	25.4	25.8	28.7	30.2	32.5	34.5	32.8	33.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.8	82.1	82.2	74.1	72.6	75.0	76.3	77.9	78.2	79.2	79.7	81.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.4	58.0	59.1	52.5	47.8	50.5	52.8	54.8	56.4	59.4	61.4	62.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.9	75.3	75.4	65.6	62.8	64.9	66.8	68.7	69.8	71.6	72.0	73.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.1	9.3	8.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		5.9	5.6	5.9	8.2	9.3	8.8	8.9	7.5	6.8	7.2	8.5	7.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.9	4.9	4.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				62.7 b	67.0	68.3	68.3 u	68.2	68.0	68.7	68.4	68.0	69.6	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				29.6 b	24.5	23.4	23.0 u	23.6	24.2	24.1	23.9	24.4	23.5	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				7.7 b	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.9	42.6	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.7	39.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.1	87.1	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		57.3	60.7	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6	67.9	
Total unemployment (000)		78	68	88	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		34.0	27.0	24.1	25.8	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.4	42.9	45.3	41.4	37.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.6	4.5	5.8	13.7	14.4	11.6	11.5	9.1	7.9	6.7	6.9	6.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		54.3	59.3	57.4	48.1	47.1	48.5	51.8	50.9	51.3 b	53.2	56.7	58.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.2	77.5	77.7	68.2	65.1	66.8	66.9	69.7	70.9 b	71.7	71.1	72.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.6	87.8	87.4	83.5	80.7	84.4	86.2	85.2	84.2 b	85.8	87.2	87.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.8	68.1	68.1 b	61.0	59.5	61.4	64.0	66.0	67.0	68.8	69.6	70.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)				80.8	63.2 u			76.6 u	76.6 u	78.9 u	77.4	79.0 u	61.2 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		76.4	64.2	69.1 b	56.6	53.3	57.5	57.6	59.2	61.6	63.4	63.3	64.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.3	67.4	67.9	60.3	58.4	60.7	63.2	65.4	66.5	68.5	69.2	70.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.2	67.0	59.3	48.5	53.7	57.2	53.0	59.1	62.3	62.1	75.7	63.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		71.6	73.5	71.7	62.0	60.0	62.2	62.2	62.3	64.4	64.2	63.0	66.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		6.9	6.1	4.7	7.7	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	

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Latvia	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	1022	1014	1007	993	971	948	935	927	917	911	904	896	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	734	728	725	712	693	674	663	654	642	633	623	612	
	Total employment (000)	526	540	531	435	403	416	428	441	439	444	438	441	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	506	519	508	420	393	407	417	428	427	431	425	428	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.4	80.5	79.3	66.8	64.0	67.5	70.0	71.9	73.1	74.6	74.7	77.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.4	72.7	71.5	60.3	57.9	61.5	64.4	66.8	68.4	69.9	70.0	71.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.8	43.8	42.1	29.5	26.5	28.3	31.8	33.3	36.5	37.1	34.0	35.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.3	86.0	84.9	73.7	71.7	75.1	77.7	79.9	80.4	81.2	81.4	83.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.3	64.3	62.8	51.8	46.9	51.7	53.2	55.2	56.3	60.1	61.3	62.4	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.4	81.0	79.6	66.1	62.8	66.5	69.2	71.4	72.8	74.5	74.2	76.4	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	11.7	11.3	11.4	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.3	14.8	15.0	14.0	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.4	4.1	4.3	6.8	7.6	7.0	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.5	6.1	4.8	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	7.9	4.9	4.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			48.7 b	54.3 u	54.7 u	55.0 u	54.7 u	54.2 u	54.5	54.3	54.1	56.4 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			41.3 b	34.4 u	33.8 u	32.5 u	33.4 u	34.8 u	35.1	35.0	35.5	34.0 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			10.0 b	11.3	11.5	12.5	11.8	11.1	10.4	10.7	10.4	9.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.1	77.9	78.3	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9	78.8	79.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.5	49.2	49.0	46.4	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2	43.3	42.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.2	91.6	92.0	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6	90.2	91.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.3	67.6	68.2	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0	69.4	69.1	
	Total unemployment (000)	41	38	49	115	119	95	83	64	59	55	54	48	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.3	6.5	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.9	11.0	14.0	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0	21.4	18.3	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	10.9	11.0	8.7	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.9	3.9	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	37.5	29.9	23.1	25.9	48.0	59.0	53.5	51.9	44.7	48.5	44.9	39.9	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7	5.4	6.9	16.9	15.8	12.9	12.2	9.3	8.8	8.2	9.2	7.8	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	63.4	68.2	64.8	50.4	49.5	53.6	59.0	56.8	58.3 b	60.8	62.7	64.7	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.9	83.9	82.1	69.7	66.1	70.0	70.5	73.4	74.8 b	75.4	74.9	76.9	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.4	89.8	90.7	85.8	81.9	84.2	87.7	88.7	86.6 b	88.9	88.7	89.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.2	72.7	71.2 b	60.6	58.6	61.3	64.9	67.3	69.1	70.3	70.2	72.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		85.6 u								88.2 u			
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	89.2	69.2	72.8 b	58.5	54.4	62.0	61.6	63.5	64.0	67.1	68.3	69.8	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.6	71.8	71.1	60.0	57.7	61.0	64.5	66.6	68.4	70.0	70.0	71.9	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.7	68.7	70.0	58.8	52.1	58.1	58.2	68.1	61.8	60.4	82.2	68.7	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	78.6	80.4	75.0	63.1	60.4	65.9	64.2	68.0	69.1	70.2	67.7	72.9	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.0	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 u	0.4	0.4	0.4 u		0.7	0.6	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.5	0.4 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	6.0	5.2	3.9	7.0	8.0	7.0	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1206	1195	1185	1170	1150	1127	1110	1097	1084	1075	1065	1054
		Population aged 15-64(000)	792	783	775	761	743	725	710	698	683	670	659	647
		Total employment (000)	505	517	524	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	486	497	501	456	436	434	435	438	432	437	437	434
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.4	70.3	71.9	66.5	64.5	65.3	66.4	67.7	68.5	70.5	71.8	72.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		61.8	63.9	65.2	60.4	59.0	60.2	61.7	63.4	64.3	66.4	67.6	68.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		28.5	32.2	31.7	25.4	24.3	23.4	25.4	27.0	28.3	31.9	31.6	30.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.4	78.4	79.6	74.5	73.5	74.8	75.0	76.1	76.0	77.3	78.1	79.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.2	53.4	56.3	53.0	48.4	49.7	52.5	54.6	56.4	58.9	61.4	62.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.0	70.1	71.6	65.1	62.8	63.5	64.7	66.2	67.2	69.0	70.1	70.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.4	7.1	6.3	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.9	9.2	10.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		7.5	7.1	7.6	9.4	10.9	10.4	11.0	9.4	8.9	10.0	10.8	10.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.9	2.5	1.9	2.7	4.7	5.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				5.5 b	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				70.3	70.7	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0	74.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.4	67.8	70.3	70.7	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0	74.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.0	35.8	36.5	35.9	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1	35.9	36.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.2	82.8	85.6	85.9	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.6	85.5	85.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		52.1	55.7	59.2	59.5	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5	66.1	66.9	
Total unemployment (000)		36	30	40	78	87	71	73	57	49	43	42	38	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.7	5.6	7.1	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		16.0	9.9	13.1	29.2	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2	12.1	15.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.0	1.3	1.8	3.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		30.0	23.5	25.3	25.6	41.0	48.5	50.4	44.4	40.6	41.2	37.0	34.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.5	3.6	4.8	10.5	12.9	10.3	10.6	9.0	7.0	5.3	4.4	5.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		41.0	46.9	47.1	44.7	43.1	40.3	40.0	41.0	39.1 b	39.9	47.2	48.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		71.1	71.6	73.4	66.7	64.1	63.6	63.1	65.8	66.9 b	67.7	66.7	68.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.5	86.7	85.7	82.3	80.0	84.5	85.4	83.3	83.0 b	84.3	86.4	86.3	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		61.8	64.0	65.3 b	61.4	60.2	61.5	63.1	64.7	65.1	67.4	68.9	69.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		59.9 u	58.8	65.0 b	54.7	52.2	52.6	53.1	54.7	59.2	59.6	58.5	58.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		61.4	63.3	64.8	60.7	59.0	60.4	62.0	64.2	64.8	67.2	68.5	69.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		52.2	65.3	51.8	39.5	55.1	56.4	48.4	50.8	62.7	63.1	69.4	57.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		66.3	68.2	69.1	61.1	59.7	59.3	60.6	57.9	60.7	60.0	59.7	62.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.4	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		8.0	7.0	5.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	6.8	6.6	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	

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Latvia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	42.2	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9	28.5	28.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	23.5	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5	21.8	22.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2686	3352	4283	4279	3525	3566	3661	3868	4392	4855	5554	5602	
	Poverty gap (%)	24.4	24.8	28.6	29.0	28.9	31.7	28.6	27.5	23.6	25.5	24.0	25.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			12.6	15.6	10.5	9.3	12.6 b	12.1	10.8	10.1	15.2	14.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.0	27.5	30.2	31.0	28.5	26.8	25.7	26.0	27.0	27.3	27.8	28.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	16.1	22.9	14.2	14.8	26.7	29.1	25.3	25.4	21.5	17.6	21.6	21.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	31.3	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4	12.8	11.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8	7.2	7.8	
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	15.7	10.6	3.6	-15.0	-5.3	-5.8	3.6	4.2	2.5	6.6	3.7		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.3	
	GINI coefficient	38.9	35.4	37.5	37.5	35.9	35.1	35.7	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.5	34.5	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.6 b	15.6	15.5	14.3	12.9	11.6	10.6	9.8	8.5 b	9.9	10.0	8.6	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.5 b	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5	11.2	10.3	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	39.0	32.3	31.4 b	36.0	37.6	39.9	35.5	34.2	30.6	27.9	26.0	24.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		20.9	18.7	23.3	24.4	21.4	19.8	19.3	18.9	19.5	19.7	19.4	19.1	
Poverty gap (%)		28.7	27.7	26.7	31.7	31.5	34.0	31.8	30.3	28.3	30.5	26.7	28.9	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				10.7	13.2	10.6	9.4	13.4 b	12.7	10.1	8.6	13.4	12.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		29.2	22.1	17.6	21.3	26.9	30.4	24.7	23.1	18.1	15.4	12.1	10.7	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		6.7	5.9	5.7	7.9	13.8	13.3	12.6	10.4	10.2	8.2	7.2	7.9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		65.4	65.3	66.5	68.1	67.9	68.6	68.9	69.3 b	69.1	69.7	69.8		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		50.8 bd	51.4	51.6	52.6	53.1	53.6	54.6	51.7 b	51.5	51.8	52.3		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		19.3 b	20.6	20.0	17.6	16.7	15.8	14.7	13.6	11.7 b	13.4	13.7	12.0	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.9 b	9.5	10.2	18.6	18.7	16.1	15.1	12.6	11.3	9.4	12.6	11.0	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	44.8	37.4	36.6 b	39.4	38.6	40.3	36.8	35.9	34.4	33.4	30.6	31.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	25.7	23.4	28.1	28.0	20.4	18.3	19.1	19.8	22.5	24.8	23.9	24.6
		Poverty gap (%)	21.5	24.1	29.3	27.4	25.9	28.7	25.7	25.8	21.2	22.4	22.9	24.1
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			14.1	17.7	10.5	9.2	11.9 b	11.6	11.4	11.3	16.7	16.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	33.1	25.6	20.6	22.8	28.3	31.5	26.5	24.7	20.1	17.3	13.4	11.8
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.5	6.5	5.2	7.0	11.4	12.0	10.8	9.6	9.1	7.4	7.2	7.6	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	76.2	77.5	78.0	78.0	78.8	78.9	78.9 b	79.4	79.5	79.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	52.5 bd	54.8	54.3	56.0	56.4	56.6	59.0	54.2 b	55.3	54.1	54.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.5 b	10.5	10.8	11.0	9.0	7.5	6.3	5.8	5.1 b	6.2	6.2	5.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	15.1 b	14.4	13.5	16.3	16.9	16.0	14.6	13.4	12.8	11.7	9.7	9.5	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	42.7	32.8	32.4 b	38.4	42.2	44.1	40.0	38.4	35.3	31.3	24.7	23.9
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	25.9	19.8	23.6	26.3	26.3	24.7	24.4	23.4	24.3	23.2	18.6	18.4
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	30.2	20.5	19.2	24.6	30.7	32.4	27.3	25.4	19.9	17.0	11.9	10.3
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.9	5.5	4.6	6.9	12.4	12.6	10.4	9.2	9.6	7.4	6.3	6.4
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	20.9	16.7	20.1	21.3	18.5	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.4	18.4	13.9	13.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		18.3	33.1	22.9	22.0	28.5	32.3	28.5	28.2	27.5	24.4	35.9	35.7	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	39.4	31.4	28.0 b	32.8	37.4	41.1	35.9	34.0	30.0	27.3	25.0	24.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	20.9	17.7	19.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.6	17.7	17.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	29.8	21.8	16.7	20.5	26.8	31.2	25.0	22.9	18.2	15.7	12.4	11.2	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.2	6.4	5.7	7.6	12.6	12.6	12.1	10.2	9.6	7.9	7.5	8.2	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	11.2	9.5	10.7	11.2	9.7	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.3	9.4	8.5	9.0	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	17.7	25.3	17.5	18.0	27.1	28.9	25.2	25.4	23.0	20.2	23.7	25.5	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	51.9	51.4	58.8 b	55.5	36.8	33.0	33.7	36.1	39.3	42.1	43.1	43.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	30.4	35.6	52.0	47.6	17.2	9.1	13.9	17.6	27.6	34.6	38.1	39.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	38.1	35.8	28.7	25.3	27.5	28.9	26.4	26.6	22.0	18.2	14.9	12.7	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.67	0.64	0.53	0.57	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.77	0.71	0.65	0.63	0.61	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.38	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.43	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6 p			
	Disability	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4 p			
	Old age and survivors	5.3	4.7	5.3	7.8	9.5	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4 p			
	Family/Children	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6 p			
	Unemployment	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	11.9	10.6	12.1	16.8	18.3	15.3	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.9 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2 p			

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## Lithuania

Lithuania		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.3	3.8	
	Total employment	-0.3	2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	-0.5	
	Labour productivity	7.7	8.9	4.0	-7.7	7.3	5.5	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	4.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	1.6	1.6	-3.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	1.4	1.4	-2.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	8.0	7.2	2.4	-4.2	6.1	7.0	2.1	3.0	1.9	-0.7	-1.0	6.7	
	Harmonized CPI	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.7	3.7	
	Price deflator GDP	6.7	8.6	9.7	-3.3	2.4	5.2	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	4.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	20.7	14.1	14.1	-9.3	-0.1	6.4	4.2	5.4	4.7	5.8	6.2	9.1	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	13.1	5.1	4.0	-6.2	-2.5	1.1	1.5	4.0	3.7	5.4	5.2	4.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	16.4	7.8	2.7	-12.9	-1.3	2.1	1.1	4.1	4.5	6.5	5.5	5.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	12.1	4.8	9.7	-1.7	-7.0	0.8	2.2	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.9	4.6	
	Real unit labour costs	4.9	-3.4	-0.1	1.7	-9.1	-4.2	-0.5	1.8	2.2	4.6	4.9	0.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	3290	3250	3213	3184	3142	3053	3004	2972	2943	2921	2889	2848
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2209	2188	2169	2154	2127	2053	2016	1993	1971	1949	1916	1876
		Total employment (000)	1429	1452	1427	1317	1248	1254	1276	1293	1319	1335	1361	1355
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1405	1423	1397	1290	1224	1226	1244	1264	1288	1301	1318	1306
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3	75.2	76.0
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.6	65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.2	62.0	63.7	65.7	67.2	69.4	70.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.7	24.8	26.0	20.6	18.3	19.0	21.5	24.6	27.6	28.3	30.2	30.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.1	82.2	80.9	75.9	73.6	76.9	78.5	79.6	80.8	81.6	82.7	83.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.7	53.2	53.0	51.2	48.3	50.2	51.7	53.4	56.2	60.4	64.6	66.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.0	71.8	71.4	65.9	63.4	65.8	67.3	68.9	70.8	72.1	74.0	74.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		14.2	12.6	10.2	10.4	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.0	8.6	6.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.6	7.6	7.1	7.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.5	4.3	2.6 u	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				8.0 b	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.8	7.7	7.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.3	27.1	30.0	29.3	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	35.3	35.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.7	85.6	85.4	87.0	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		52.9	55.3	55.4	57.2	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0	66.2	70.0	71.3	
Total unemployment (000)		88	64	88	211	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.6	1.4 u	1.3 u	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.3	32.4 u	21.6 u	23.7	41.7	52.1	49.2	42.9	44.7	42.9	38.3	37.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		2.6	2.3	4.0	8.7	10.2	9.2	7.8	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		46.4	48.6	41.9	37.9	31.6	32.9	36.0	38.9	43.2 b	45.0	44.8	46.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.5	75.6	73.9	67.7	63.4	66.0	67.5	68.4	69.4 b	70.8	72.1	73.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.8	89.2	88.8	86.7	86.7	88.3	88.2	88.6	89.4 b	89.6	91.0	90.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		63.6	65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.3	62.0	63.7	65.6	67.2	69.4	70.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		71.7 u	65.2 u	73.8 u	52.6 u	54.5 u	53.3 u	62.8 u	70.2 u	72.9 u	70.5 u	68.9 u	68.1 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		63.3	64.8	64.1	59.7	57.4	60.1	61.9	63.6	65.6	67.2	69.4	70.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)											57.2 u	66.9 u	72.6 u	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		69.6	69.8	70.6	63.6	62.6	62.4	64.5	67.5	68.6	69.3	69.2	69.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2 u	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2 u	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5 u	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.0	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	

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Lithuania	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total population (000)	1528	1507	1487	1473	1450	1407	1384	1369	1356	1346	1330	1312
Population aged 15-64(000)	1065	1054	1046	1040	1024	990	972	962	953	944	928	911
Total employment (000)	720	736	720	630	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	707	719	703	616	579	590	603	620	632	637	643	636
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.9	76.6	75.6	66.8	63.5	67.2	69.1	71.2	73.1	74.6	76.2	76.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	68.2	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.1	62.2	64.7	66.5	68.0	70.0	70.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.2	29.4	30.1	21.2	19.1	20.9	22.8	27.6	31.0	30.8	32.5	32.3
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.6	84.2	82.6	74.2	71.1	75.7	77.7	79.8	80.7	81.8	82.6	83.1
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.5	60.7	60.2	55.5	52.1	54.1	55.9	56.1	58.8	62.4	66.8	67.2
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.4	76.2	75.5	66.1	62.8	66.5	68.5	70.9	72.9	74.0	75.5	75.8
Self-employed (% total employment)	17.5	16.2	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.3	12.1	13.1	12.9	13.7	14.5	14.1
Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.0	7.0	4.8	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.7
Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.5	4.3	2.6 u	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
Employment in Services (% total employment)												
Employment in Industry (% total employment)												
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			10.1 b	11.4	11.2	10.5	11.4	10.8	11.5	11.4	10.3	9.8
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7	71.3	71.6	71.7	72.0	73.5	73.7	74.7	76.0	75.8	77.1	77.4
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.1	31.6	34.6	32.7	31.3	32.1	32.4	35.8	38.6	36.7	38.7	37.8
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.4	87.7	87.3	88.0	89.0	90.7	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.4
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.8	63.3	62.9	63.3	62.6	64.3	64.6	65.2	68.2	69.8	73.6	73.3
Total unemployment (000)	46	32	46	130	159	132	111	96	90	73	66	61
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	4.2	6.0	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.6
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.0	7.0	13.0	35.1	39.0	34.9	29.7	23.0	19.6	16.0	15.9	14.6
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6 u	1.5 u	1.1 u	3.7	9.0	9.4	7.4	5.5	5.4	4.4	3.4	3.2
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.4 u	34.9 u	17.6 u	21.7	42.6	52.4	48.9	42.2	44.3	43.6	37.7	37.6
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.9	2.2	4.5	11.4	12.2	11.2	9.6	8.2	7.6	5.9	6.1	5.5
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	53.0	56.3	49.6	39.5	33.8	36.1	39.9	43.6	46.1 b	49.1	49.1	48.9
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.2	80.9	78.4	69.4	64.7	68.8	71.2	72.1	72.4 b	73.7	75.2	76.1
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.5	90.5	91.4	86.3	86.5	88.0	87.8	89.6	91.2 b	92.0	92.6	91.4
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.3	68.1	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.2	62.2	64.7	66.5	68.0	69.9	70.6
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		78.3 u										
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	66.1	67.9	66.9	59.1	56.2	59.9	62.1	64.5	66.3	67.9	69.8	70.6
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	72.7	76.2	76.0	66.2	63.9	66.4	68.0	71.3	71.6	72.8	72.4	71.2
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.9 u	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.9 u	0.9 u
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1 u	1.6 u	0.8 u	0.9 u				0.7 u	0.6 u	0.8 u	0.9 u
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9 u	1.7 u	2.4 u	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.1 u	0.8 u	1.1	1.3	1.2
Total population (000)	1761	1743	1725	1711	1692	1645	1620	1603	1587	1575	1559	1536
Population aged 15-64(000)	1144	1134	1123	1115	1103	1063	1044	1031	1017	1004	988	965
Total employment (000)	709	715	707	687	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	698	703	694	674	646	636	642	644	656	663	674	670
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.0	69.1	68.7	67.2	65.0	66.6	67.9	68.6	70.6	72.2	74.3	75.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.0	62.0	61.8	60.4	58.5	60.2	61.8	62.8	64.9	66.5	68.8	70.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.0	20.0	21.8	20.1	17.4	17.0	20.1	21.5	24.1	25.7	27.8	28.4
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.7	80.2	79.4	77.5	75.9	78.1	79.1	79.4	80.9	81.4	82.9	83.6
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.2	47.5	47.4	47.8	45.5	47.2	48.5	51.2	54.3	58.8	62.8	65.2
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.2	67.7	67.7	65.8	63.9	65.1	66.2	67.2	69.0	70.5	72.8	73.7
Self-employed (% total employment)	10.9	9.0	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.3
Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.0	10.2	8.3	9.1	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	10.6	9.7	8.8	9.4
Temporary employment (% total employment)	2.1 u	2.2 u	1.6 u	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2
Employment in Services (% total employment)												
Employment in Industry (% total employment)												
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			5.8 b	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.4	5.2	5.1
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.6	64.9	65.5	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.6	72.5	73.9	74.6
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.3	22.3	25.3	25.9	25.4	24.1	26.1	27.0	29.6	30.8	31.9	32.2
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.2	83.6	83.6	86.0	87.8	88.9	89.0	88.4	88.7	88.2	88.5	88.1
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.6	49.2	49.7	52.4	51.7	53.1	54.2	56.1	58.9	63.3	67.2	69.6
Total unemployment (000)	42	32	42	81	112	96	86	77	68	61	50	42
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.6	4.3	5.6	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.0	10.4	13.9	22.4	31.6	29.4	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	12.6	11.7
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6 u	1.3 u	1.5 u	2.8	5.9	6.7	5.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.1
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.2 u	29.9 u	25.9 u	27.0	40.3	51.7	49.6	43.8	45.3	42.1	39.1	37.4
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	2.3	2.3	3.5	5.8	8.0	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.0	3.8
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	38.9	39.2	32.9	36.0	29.2	29.3	30.9	32.7	39.1 b	38.8	37.9	41.4
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	68.8	70.4	69.3	65.8	62.0	63.0	63.6	64.3	66.2 b	67.6	68.6	70.0
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.9	86.8	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.2 b	88.1	90.0	90.2
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	61.0	62.1	61.8	60.5	58.6	60.3	61.8	62.8	64.8	66.5	68.9	70.2
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	60.8	61.9	61.6	60.4	58.5	60.3	61.8	62.7	64.8	66.5	69.0	70.3
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	66.5	64.4	65.7	61.6	61.6	58.9	61.8	64.4	66.0	66.4	66.5	68.5
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.5 u	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4 u	2.0 u	0.7 u	0.9 u		0.7 u	1.0 u	1.0 u	0.8 u	0.8 u	0.9 u
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.1 u	2.1 u	2.4 u	2.2	1.5	1.1 u	0.7 u	0.7 u		0.6 u	0.9 u	0.8 u

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Lithuania		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	35.9	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3	30.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.0	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2	21.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2772	3428	4111	4289	3611	3641	4034	4369	4557	4951	5567		
	Poverty gap (%)	29.1	25.7	25.6	23.8	32.6	29.0	22.6	24.8	22.7	26.0	28.0		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			10.9	11.4	7.4	7.7 b	12.3	10.2	16.0	14.3	13.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.6	25.5	27.4	28.6	31.3	30.2	28.4	30.3	27.5	28.6	27.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	24.8	25.1	23.7	29.0	34.5	36.4	34.5	32.0	30.6	22.4	21.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	25.3	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.4 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.3	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2	10.2		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	10.0	2.0	7.5	-11.7	-0.4	1.1	0.3	4.7	1.8	3.8	4.5		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.1		
	GINI coefficient	35.0	33.8	34.5	35.9	37.0	33.0	32.0	34.6	35.0	37.9	37.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.8 b	7.8	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.4	6.5	6.3	5.9 b	5.5	4.8	5.4	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.3 b	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.1		
Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	33.9	26.3	25.9	27.5	33.7	33.0	31.4	28.3	25.5	28.2	28.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.1	16.7	18.5	18.9	21.2	19.1	18.1	19.4	17.8	21.8	20.4		
	Poverty gap (%)	30.6	28.2	28.4	29.0	36.6	29.1	24.3	25.2	26.0	27.7	30.5		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			10.2	9.1	6.7	9.1 b	12.5	9.9	15.5	12.5	11.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	23.6	15.8	11.9	15.0	19.9	18.7	19.0	14.2	12.8	13.4	13.2	11.5 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.3	6.5	6.5	7.7	10.0	12.9	11.8	10.9	9.2	9.3	11.3		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	64.5	65.9	67.5	67.6	68.1	68.4	68.5	69.2	69.2	69.5		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	52.6 bd	53.3	54.5	57.2	57.4	57.0	56.6	56.8	57.6	54.1	56.2		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.5 bu	10.1 u	10.2 u	11.6	9.8	10.0	8.1	7.8	7.0 b	6.9	6.0 u	7.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.2 bu	6.3 u	8.6 u	13.7	14.7	13.1	12.8	11.6	9.5	9.1	10.0	9.1	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	37.7	30.9	30.4	31.4	34.2	33.3	33.4	33.0	28.8	30.4	31.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.8	21.2	23.0	21.6	20.0	19.3	19.0	21.6	20.3	22.5	23.1	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.7	23.5	24.1	20.3	28.6	29.0	22.0	23.5	20.8	24.5	26.1	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				11.5	13.3	8.0	6.5 b	12.2	10.4	16.4	15.9	15.1		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		26.7	17.3	13.0	16.2	19.8	19.3	20.5	17.6	14.3	14.4	13.8	13.1 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		8.3	6.4	5.7	6.8	8.9	12.5	11.0	11.1	8.4	9.2	9.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.0	77.2	77.6	78.7	78.9	79.3	79.6	79.6	80.1	79.7	80.1		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		56.5 bd	58.1	59.6	61.2	62.3	62.0	61.6	61.6	61.7	58.8	59.4		
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		6.0 bu	5.5 u	4.7 u	5.8	6.0	4.6 u	4.6 u	4.7 u	4.6 bu	4.0 u	3.6 u		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		8.5 bu	7.9 u	9.1 u	10.5	11.6	10.4	9.5	10.6	10.3	9.3	8.8	9.2	
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	37.2	29.9	29.1	30.8	35.8	34.6	31.9	35.4	28.9	32.7	32.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	25.1	22.1	23.3	23.3	24.8	25.2	20.8	26.9	23.5	28.9	25.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	24.0	15.9	11.8	15.8	20.0	16.7	16.9	18.5	13.7	13.8	11.5	13.0 p
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.6	6.4	4.7	5.4	5.7	11.7	9.3	9.8	6.9	8.5	9.8		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	19.9	17.3	20.5	20.1	21.9	18.5	15.5	21.2	18.8	23.0	19.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	22.5	24.3	26.0	36.3	43.1	37.3	41.1	33.9	32.7	21.9	25.2		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	34.2	25.8	25.0	27.7	34.6	33.3	31.7	29.3	25.6	26.4	27.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.8	15.6	17.5	18.4	22.2	20.2	17.9	19.0	17.6	19.5	19.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	24.2	15.8	11.5	14.7	18.7	18.0	19.5	14.6	12.3	12.7	13.0	11.0 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.6	6.4	6.6	7.8	10.6	13.1	12.0	11.4	9.4	9.4	10.3		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.1	8.1	9.5	10.5	12.7	9.6	7.7	9.2	8.4	10.2	8.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	28.2	30.4	28.3	30.8	32.3	37.3	36.3	35.4	33.8	25.6	24.8		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	41.3	39.1	39.9	35.3	29.8	30.9	35.7	31.7	31.9	36.0	37.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	22.0	29.8	31.0	23.9	9.6	9.7	18.7	19.4	20.1	25.0	27.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	31.5	20.8	17.1	18.8	24.0	25.1	24.1	18.4	17.8	18.2	17.3	16.2 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.93	0.90	0.78	0.81	0.77	0.73	0.71		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.40	0.43	0.48	0.58	0.52	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.45		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.5 p			
	Disability	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4 p			
	Old age and survivors	5.7	6.4	6.9	8.9	7.9	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.0 p			
	Family/Children	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1 p			
	Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	13.3	14.2	15.9	21.0	19.0	16.9	16.2	15.3	15.2	15.5 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4 p			

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## Luxembourg

Luxembourg		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.2	8.4	-1.3	-4.4	4.9	2.5	-0.4	3.7	5.8	2.9	3.1	2.3	
	Total employment	3.8	4.4	4.8	1.0	1.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	
	Labour productivity	1.3	3.8	-5.8	-5.4	3.0	-0.4	-2.7	1.8	3.1	0.3	0.0	-1.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.2	0.9	0.0	-3.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.1	2.9	-5.8	-2.2	3.0	-0.3	-2.3	2.2	2.8	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	
	Harmonized CPI	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	
	Price deflator GDP	7.0	1.5	3.9	1.4	3.6	4.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	-1.3	2.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.2	4.2	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.1	0.8	2.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-2.7	2.6	-1.1	0.3	-1.7	-2.7	-0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	1.5	-1.3	1.7	-0.9	-1.8	-1.1	0.6	1.5	3.0	0.7	0.7	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.9	0.4	9.1	7.4	-1.0	2.3	4.6	0.5	-0.9	2.8	0.7	3.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-3.9	-1.1	5.1	6.0	-4.5	-2.4	2.1	-1.2	-2.5	1.5	2.0	1.7	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	469	476	484	494	502	512	525 b	537	550	563	576	591 b
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	317	322	328	336	343	351	362	371	380	389	399	411 b
		Total employment (000)	195	203 b	202	217 b	221	225	236	239	246	258 b	261	272
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		195	203 b	202	215 b	219	222	234	236	243	255 b	259	270	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b	70.7	71.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.6	64.2 b	63.4	65.2 b	65.2	64.6	65.8	65.7	66.6	66.1 b	65.6	66.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.3	22.5 b	23.8	26.7 b	21.2	20.7	21.7	21.9	20.4	29.1 b	24.9	25.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.0	81.9 b	80.0	81.2 b	82.3	82.0	83.1	82.9	83.7	82.6 b	82.5	83.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.2	32.0 b	34.1	38.2 b	39.6	39.3	41.0	40.5	42.5	38.4 b	39.6	39.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.7	63.9 b	63.2	64.7 b	65.3	64.7	65.9	65.8	66.8	65.7 b	65.2	65.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.6	7.1 b	6.3	8.1 b	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.9 b	9.2	9.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.1	17.8 b	17.9	17.6 b	17.4	18.0	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.4 b	19.2	19.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.2	5.7 b	5.5	5.7 b	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.1	6.4	9.1 b	7.8	7.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)					1.7 b	1.3 b	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9 b	0.9	1.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b	70.0	70.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.8	26.5 b	29.0	32.3 b	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2 b	30.7	30.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	84.7 b	83.4	84.8 b	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7 b	87.2	88.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.6	32.7 b	35.1	39.4 b	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3 b	41.6	41.1	
Total unemployment (000)		9 d	9	10	12	11	11	13	15	16	18	18	16	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.6 d	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.5 d	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3	16.6	19.1	15.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4	1.2 b	1.6	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9 b	2.2	2.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		29.5	28.7 b	32.4	23.1 b	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4	28.4 b	34.8	38.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.5	4.0 b	5.2	5.5 b	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.0	6.0	6.1 b	5.8	4.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		60.8	62.3 b	61.1	61.6 b	61.9	62.0	63.0	61.8	60.9 b	60.8 b	58.7	58.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.4	73.9 b	70.7	70.2 b	72.1	70.4	71.9	70.8	72.1 b	70.9 b	70.5	73.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.2	84.5 b	84.7	85.1 b	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.9	84.6 b	84.5 b	85.7	85.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		60.9	60.6 b	60.8	62.8 b	62.5	61.5	62.6	62.8	63.7	63.9 b	63.3	63.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.0	69.9 b	69.1	69.6 b	69.5	69.7	70.9	70.0	71.4	70.1 b	69.8	71.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		46.5	55.2 b	37.1	53.2 b	56.6	55.1	56.7	58.7	53.5	54.5 b	50.2	54.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		60.0	59.2 b	59.4	61.9 b	60.7	59.5	60.7	60.3	61.5	62.6 b	61.8	61.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		71.0	73.0 b	72.2	71.1 b	72.2	72.5	73.6	73.6	74.0	71.8 b	71.7	73.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		55.5	59.9 b	48.5	59.9 b	62.9	59.9	60.9	62.0	62.4	60.3 b	57.5	60.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	2.1 b	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3 b	2.1	1.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 u	0.3 bu	0.7	0.7 b	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.7 b	2.5	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.4 u	5.1 b	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.1 b	4.4	4.0	

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Luxembourg		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	232	236	240	245	249	255	262 b	268	275	282	289	297 b	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	160	163	166	170	174	178	184	189	194	199	204	210 b	
	Total employment (000)	111	114 b	116	124 b	125	127	132	134	136	141 b	143	146	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	111	114 b	115	122 b	124	126	130	132	134	140 b	142	145	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.9	78.3 b	77.2	79.0 b	79.2	78.1	78.5	78.0	78.4	76.7 b	76.1	75.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.6	72.3 b	71.5	73.2 b	73.1	72.1	72.5	72.1	72.6	71.3 b	70.5	69.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.4	26.5 b	27.0	29.1 b	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.2	21.9	29.4 b	24.4	27.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.7	92.2 b	90.2	90.8 b	92.0	90.8	91.0	90.1	90.5	89.3 b	88.5	87.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.7	35.6 b	38.7	46.5 b	47.7	47.0	47.4	48.3	49.8	43.0 b	46.4	45.4	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.4	77.7 b	76.6	78.0 b	78.6	77.2	77.3	76.9	77.4	75.5 b	74.6	74.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	8.9	8.1 b	6.6	9.8 b	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.0 b	10.5	10.1	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.6	2.6 b	2.7	4.5 b	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.6 b	6.2	6.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	5.2	5.7 b	5.5	5.7 b	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.1	6.4	9.1 b	7.8	7.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)													
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)													
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.0 b	1.6 b	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.2 b	1.2	1.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.3	75.0 b	74.7	76.6 b	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0 b	75.1	74.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.6	30.6 b	30.9	34.9 b	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8	29.6	36.2 b	30.4	32.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.3	94.9 b	93.7	94.1 b	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9 b	93.1	91.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.9	36.4 b	39.7	47.7 b	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5 b	49.1	46.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	4 d	4	5	6	5	5	6	8	8	9	9	9	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.5 d	3.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.0 d	13.8	13.4	15.0	17.2	15.1	18.6	18.8	25.1	18.0	21.3	17.4	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.3 b	1.3	0.9 b	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9 b	2.2	2.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	34.4	35.4 b	29.4	19.9 b	32.2	33.1	28.8	30.3	26.7	31.0 b	37.3	41.3	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	4.1 b	3.9	5.8 b	4.7	3.5	5.4	5.6	7.7	6.8 b	6.0	5.6	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	76.6	75.7 b	75.2	74.9 b	74.6	74.9	73.1	72.8	70.0 b	69.6 b	69.3	67.2	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.5	82.4 b	78.3	79.2 b	81.1	79.0	79.3	78.6	79.8 b	77.3 b	76.2	75.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.4	87.9 b	88.9	90.6 b	90.7	89.8	90.1	89.3	88.9 b	88.7 b	89.1	89.0	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.7	68.7 b	69.4	70.7 b	70.2	67.9	68.7	68.3	69.5	67.8 b	67.5	66.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.9	77.5 b	76.5	76.8 b	76.9	76.8	76.9	77.0	76.7	75.3 b	74.8	74.9	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	60.0	67.6 b	44.1	68.7 b	72.5	76.0	72.6	68.1	65.7	70.4 b	60.8	63.1	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	68.1	67.3 b	68.2	69.2 b	68.4	65.9	66.3	65.3	66.6	66.7 b	65.9	63.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.7	80.3 b	78.7	78.8 b	79.6	79.9	80.0	80.7	80.4	76.3 b	76.9	77.1	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	69.8	72.7 b	57.4	74.3 b	74.7	73.5	74.7	72.1	70.7	71.7 b	65.3	69.0	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.0 b	0.6 u	0.8	0.7 u	0.6 u	0.7	1.1 b	1.1	0.7	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.6 u	0.6 bu					0.5 u	2.0 b	1.7	1.7	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.5 b	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.4 b	3.6	3.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	237	240	244	249	253	257	263 b	269	275	281	287	294 b
		Population aged 15-64(000)	156	159	162	166	169	173	178	182	186	191	195	201 b
		Total employment (000)	84	89 b	87	93 b	96	98	104	105	110	116 b	118	126
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	84	89 b	87	93 b	95	97	103	105	109	115 b	117	125
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.4	61.0 b	60.1	61.5 b	62.0	61.9	64.1	63.9	65.5	65.0 b	65.1	67.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		54.6	56.1 b	55.1	57.0 b	57.2	56.9	59.0	59.1	60.5	60.8 b	60.4	62.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.2	18.4 b	20.6	24.2 b	20.3	18.5	20.1	19.4	18.8	28.8 b	25.4	24.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		69.5	71.7 b	69.5	71.4 b	72.6	72.9	75.0	75.5	76.8	75.7 b	76.4	79.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		27.8	28.6 b	29.3	29.4 b	31.3	31.3	34.3	32.4	35.0	33.7 b	32.4	33.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		50.1	50.8 b	50.2	52.0 b	52.7	52.9	55.1	55.0	56.8	56.4 b	56.1	58.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		6.1	5.7 b	5.9	5.8 b	6.1	6.7	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.7 b	7.6	8.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		36.2	37.1 b	38.2	34.8 b	35.6	35.8	35.9	35.8	35.3	33.9 b	34.8	35.1	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.2	7.2 b	6.2	7.8 b	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.2 b	8.1	8.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.2 b	0.8 bu	0.6 u	0.7 u	0.9 u	0.9 u	0.7 u	0.7 bu	0.5 u	0.6 u	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.2	58.9 b	58.7	60.7 b	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.6 b	64.7	66.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.0	22.3 b	27.1	29.5 b	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8	23.0	34.1 b	31.0	28.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		73.8	74.7 b	72.9	75.3 b	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5	80.9	81.3 b	81.1	84.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		28.5	29.1 b	30.3	30.6 b	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2	36.5	35.0 b	33.9	35.1	
Total unemployment (000)		5 d	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	9	8	7	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.9 d	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.4	7.1	6.5	5.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		14.9 d	18.2	22.0	18.2	14.3	17.9	17.3	14.2	18.7	15.2	16.8	12.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.6	1.0 bu	2.1	1.6 b	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9 b	2.1	1.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		26.0	22.3 bu	35.2	26.1 b	26.5	25.4	31.8	30.4	28.2	25.8 b	32.1	34.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		3.8	3.9 b	6.5	5.2 b	2.3	4.9	4.6	2.4	4.2	5.3 b	5.6	3.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		47.9	51.4 b	49.5	51.2 b	52.1	50.9	54.3	51.7	53.5 b	51.9 b	48.6	50.6	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		63.7	64.8 b	62.2	60.9 b	63.2	61.8	64.6	62.8	64.2 b	64.2 b	64.2	71.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.4	80.8 b	79.9	78.6 b	77.9	79.4	78.5	80.0	79.7 b	80.0 b	82.0	82.3	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		52.3	52.7 b	51.9	54.8 b	54.5	54.9	56.4	57.2	58.0	60.0 b	59.1	60.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		60.0	61.9 b	61.4	62.0 b	62.0	62.1	64.3	62.6	65.6	64.5 b	64.5	67.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		35.7	46.4 b	29.5	39.8 b	44.4	38.1	45.2	50.7	44.4	39.5 b	40.2	46.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		51.9	51.3 b	50.4	54.4 b	52.8	53.0	54.9	55.0	56.1	58.4 b	57.5	58.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.3	65.4 b	65.3	63.1 b	64.5	64.3	66.8	65.9	67.3	66.9 b	66.2	69.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		43.3	50.1 b	39.8	46.5 b	52.7	49.7	50.1	54.2	55.3	49.3 b	50.3	52.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.4	3.5 b	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.8 b	3.4	3.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7 u		0.8 u	1.0 bu	1.0 u	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.6 b	3.3	2.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7 u	7.1 b	6.6	7.3	7.3	8.3	8.2	5.9 b	5.3	4.8	

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Luxembourg		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.8 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	16.5 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	15851	16108	16166	16265	15961	15961	15948	16818	16962	17571	16843 b			
		Poverty gap (%)	19.7	18.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	15.7	15.0	17.5	16.3	17.4	23.2 b			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.9	8.4	8.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	9.2	8.7	12.0	9.7 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.6	23.4	23.6	27.0	29.1	27.2	29.0	29.4	27.6	27.2	27.1 b			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	40.3	42.3	43.2	44.8	50.2	50.0	47.9	45.9	40.6	43.8	39.1 b			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6 b			
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6 b			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.4	4.2	2.1	3.7	2.6	-0.7	3.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.9			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.0 b			
		GINI coefficient	27.8	27.4	27.7	29.2	27.9	27.2	28.0	30.4	28.7	28.5	31.0 b			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.0 b	12.5 b	13.4	7.7 b	7.1	6.2	8.1	6.1	6.1 b	9.3 b	5.5	7.3		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	6.7 b	5.7 b	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2 b	5.4	5.9		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.8	15.0	14.2	16.0	16.5	15.6	17.3	18.6	18.5	17.7	18.7 b	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.8			12.9	12.5	13.8	14.6	12.7	14.7	15.7	16.3	15.0	15.6 b			
Poverty gap (%)	19.7			19.1	15.4	16.9	18.6	15.7	14.9	18.0	17.5	18.7	22.4 b			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.9	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	6.4	8.5	7.2	11.3	9.9 b			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	0.9			0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7 b			
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	4.5			4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5	5.6	5.5	6.4 b			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.8			76.7	78.1	78.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8	79.4	80.0	80.1 b			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	61.2			62.3	64.8	65.1	64.4	65.8	65.8	63.8	64.0	63.7	61.4 b			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.6 b			16.6 b	15.8	8.9 b	8.0	7.6	10.7	8.4	8.3 b	10.5 b	6.8	9.8		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.1 b			4.7 b	4.6	6.0 b	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.9	7.8	6.6 b	5.1	6.2		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.1	16.9	16.7	19.6	17.7	18.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.3	20.9 b	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.3	14.1	14.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.7	17.5 b	
				Poverty gap (%)	20.3	18.7	17.6	19.2	18.8	15.9	15.5	17.4	15.8	16.8	23.5 b	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.8	9.2	9.9	6.9	7.5	7.8	9.8	10.3	12.6	9.6 b	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5 b	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.9	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.6	5.8	6.9 b			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9	82.2	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.9	85.2	84.7	85.4 b			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.1	64.6	64.2	65.9	66.4	67.1	66.4	62.9	63.5	60.6	58.9 b			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.4 b	8.4 b	10.9	6.6 b	6.0	4.8 u	5.5	3.7 u	3.7 bu	8.1 b	4.2 u	4.6 u		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.3 b	6.6 b	7.8	5.5 b	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.0	4.6	5.7 b	5.7	5.7		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.4	21.2	20.9	23.7	22.3	21.7	24.6	26.0	26.4	23.0	22.7 b	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.6	19.9	19.8	22.3	21.4	20.3	22.6	23.9	25.4	21.5	21.8 b	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.0	1.2 b	
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.2	2.6	3.4 b	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.9	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.6	22.6	20.0	19.4 b	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	40.2			40.1	41.3	43.7	50.4	50.0	50.7	46.3	40.4	43.1	43.1 b			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.8	16.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	19.0	19.4	19.2	21.0 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	13.5	12.7	12.9	14.2	13.9	13.1	14.5	15.0	15.8	14.9	16.3 b			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0 b			
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	5.9	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.7 b			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.3	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.6	12.0 b			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	42.3	44.8	44.9	46.2	50.5	50.8	47.3	46.8	41.3	45.2	39.4 b			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	8.3	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.1	7.0	6.4	8.2	9.1 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.9	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.9	9.0 b			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2 b			
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.08	1.22 b			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.85	0.80	0.88 b			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4				
		Disability	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4				
		Old age and survivors	7.4	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4				
		Family/Children	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4				
		Unemployment	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.5	19.5	20.9	23.4	22.5	21.8	22.7	23.1	22.4	22.1				
		of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8				

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## Hungary

Hungary		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.9	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.4	2.2	4.0	
	Total employment	0.4	0.1	-2.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.4	2.6	2.0	
	Labour productivity	3.4	0.3	2.9	-4.2	1.8	1.7	-1.8	1.0	-0.6	0.9	-0.4	2.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	-9.5 b	-0.4 b	-1.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.6	0.5	2.7	-3.3	12.4 b	2.1	-0.7	1.3	-1.0	1.1	-1.0	3.1	
	Harmonized CPI	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	
	Price deflator GDP	3.5	5.4	5.0	4.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.0	3.7	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.3	5.2	7.3	-1.4	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.8	0.8	-1.5	4.0	7.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.7	-0.2	2.2	-5.3	-0.8	1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-2.5	-3.3	3.0	4.1	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	-2.5	1.2	-5.3	-3.1	-0.5	-3.7	0.1	0.8	-1.6	3.5	5.4	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.8	4.9	4.3	2.9	-0.3	1.7	3.6	0.8	1.4	-2.4	4.4	5.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.8	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	-2.0	-1.9	-4.2	3.5	2.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10077	10066	10045	10031	10014	9986	9932 b	9909	9877	9856	9830	9798
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	6932	6931	6913	6898	6874	6857	6816	6776	6720	6664	6609	6546
		Total employment (000)	3928	3902	3848	3748	3732	3759	3827	3893	4101	4211	4352	4421
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		3904	3873	3818	3717	3701	3724	3793	3860	4070	4176	4309	4373	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9	71.5	73.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.4	57.0	56.4	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.7	58.1	61.8	63.9	66.5	68.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.6	21.1	20.2	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.4	20.1	23.5	25.7	28.1	29.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.5	74.7	74.5	72.9	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.2	80.6	82.2	83.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.2	32.2	30.9	31.9	33.6	35.3	36.1	37.9	41.7	45.3	49.8	51.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.0	61.6	60.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	60.5	62.2	65.3	67.4	70.3	72.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.2	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		3.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.3	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.2	9.0	9.9	9.7	10.1	8.2	7.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				63.3 b	64.2	64.7	64.2	65.1	65.3	64.9	64.7	64.5	63.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				32.4 b	31.3	30.8	31.0	29.9	30.0	30.5	30.4	30.6	31.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.3 b	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.7	25.7	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	32.3	32.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.9	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.5	33.7	32.6	34.1	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	52.1	53.6	
Total unemployment (000)		317	312	326 d	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.5	7.4	7.8 d	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.1	18.1	19.5 d	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.3	46.7	46.2	41.5	49.0	47.6	45.3	48.6	47.5	45.6	46.5	40.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.1	4.6	4.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.0	5.4	4.2	3.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		37.9	37.7	38.2	36.9	37.0	37.3	38.1	39.2	45.3 b	48.1	51.7	55.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		70.5	69.9	68.3	66.5	65.8	65.9	67.3	68.5	71.8 b	73.7	76.1	77.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.1	80.3	79.5	78.4	78.2	79.3	79.5	80.0	81.8 b	83.0	85.0	85.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.3	57.0	56.3	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.6	58.0	61.7	63.9	66.5	68.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		60.8	63.5	64.5	65.9	67.9	61.7	62.2	65.1	71.6	67.0	67.7	57.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		63.4	65.6	71.6	61.7	49.7	51.2	59.4	63.5	69.9	68.9	62.4	63.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.3	56.9	56.2	54.8	54.8	55.3	56.4	57.9	61.6	63.8	66.4	68.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.3	64.4	64.0	65.3	67.1	64.1	66.5	67.8	72.5	70.5	76.9	76.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		60.9	63.3	66.0	62.5	59.0	59.0	66.6	67.6	64.3	72.5	67.3	68.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.6	

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Hungary		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4785	4779	4770	4763	4757	4744	4725 b	4716	4703	4696	4689	4675	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3407	3408	3403	3398	3391	3385	3367	3351	3327	3303	3282	3256	
	Total employment (000)	2139	2129	2094	2025	1993	2021	2049	2104	2221	2284	2363	2417	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2123	2112	2076	2007	1975	2001	2029	2085	2203	2264	2337	2390	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.1	69.8	68.7	66.5	65.5	66.4	67.3	69.3	73.5	75.8	78.6	81.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.9	63.7	62.7	60.7	59.9	60.7	61.6	63.7	67.8	70.3	73.0	75.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.6	24.4	23.3	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.8	23.0	26.4	28.1	31.5	32.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.3	81.6	81.3	79.1	78.0	79.5	80.2	81.4	85.3	86.8	88.2	90.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.2	40.1	37.7	38.7	38.6	39.3	41.4	44.8	49.6	54.4	59.7	62.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.8	69.5	68.3	66.0	65.0	65.7	66.7	69.0	72.6	74.8	78.0	80.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	15.5	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.1	13.6	13.4	13.0	12.7	11.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.1	2.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.2	9.0	9.9	9.7	10.1	8.2	7.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)				52.2 b	52.4	53.2	53.8	54.2	53.6	53.2	53.1	51.8	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)				41.9 b	41.3	40.4	40.4	39.2	39.3	40.1	40.0	40.1	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				6.0 b	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	68.6	68.0	67.7	67.8	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3	76.9	78.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.2	29.5	28.7	27.7	27.5	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4	36.1	36.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.1	87.3	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.4	93.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.0	42.1	39.8	41.5	42.2	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8	62.4	64.5	
	Total unemployment (000)	165	164	174 d	232	262	252	262	239	182	162	128	96	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.2	7.1	7.7 d	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.6	17.6	18.9 d	27.9	27.8	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3	12.9	9.7	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	3.6	3.1	2.3	1.5	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.2	46.3	47.3	41.4	49.4	47.3	45.5	48.6	48.0	47.1	45.8	40.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.6	5.1	5.4	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.9	6.6	6.3	4.7	3.5	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.9	46.0	46.9	45.1	44.0	45.8	46.8	47.2	54.7 b	58.5	62.2	66.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.5	76.6	74.9	72.6	71.1	71.5	72.3	74.2	78.2 b	80.5	82.9	84.8	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.7	86.2	84.6	83.3	82.8	84.7	85.7	86.8	88.4 b	89.8	91.2	92.4	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.9	63.6	62.6	60.6	59.8	60.7	61.5	63.6	67.7	70.2	73.0	75.3	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.2	78.8	78.8	76.4	72.6	75.1	80.4	83.0	84.0	76.1	74.6	66.1	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	81.3	75.0	80.8	72.0 u	56.9 u	60.6	69.0	77.9	92.5 u	77.5 u	69.7	60.9	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.8	63.5	62.5	60.5	59.7	60.5	61.4	63.4	67.6	70.0	72.8	75.1	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.3	75.3	71.7	73.2	70.8	72.5	72.5	78.1	83.8	82.8	85.9	84.1	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	72.7	72.1	76.1	74.1	64.3	69.0	75.7	79.1	79.4	81.3	76.2	70.7	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.1 u	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.3	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.1 u	0.1 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5292	5287	5276	5268	5257	5242	5207 b	5193	5174	5160	5142	5122
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3525	3523	3510	3500	3483	3473	3449	3425	3393	3361	3328	3290
		Total employment (000)	1790	1773	1755	1723	1740	1738	1778	1789	1880	1927	1989	2004
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1781	1761	1742	1711	1726	1723	1764	1776	1867	1912	1972	1984
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.6	55.2	54.8	54.0	54.6	54.7	56.2	56.9	60.2	62.1	64.6	65.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		51.1	50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.3	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8	60.2	61.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		18.6	17.7	17.1	16.2	16.6	16.2	17.0	20.5	23.1	24.6	24.8	24.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		67.8	67.9	67.9	66.9	67.0	66.6	69.0	70.0	73.2	74.4	76.2	77.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		26.6	25.8	25.3	26.3	29.4	31.9	31.7	32.1	35.2	37.7	41.5	42.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		54.6	54.2	53.7	52.7	53.2	53.0	54.6	55.6	58.3	60.3	62.9	64.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.3	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		5.3	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.0	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.6	6.2	6.4	7.1	8.4	7.7	7.8	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.3	8.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)					2.3 b	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		55.5	54.9	54.7	55.0	56.3	56.6	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.5	64.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.2	21.8	21.4	21.5	22.0	21.5	23.4	23.6	25.9	27.5	28.3	28.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		73.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	74.6	74.4	76.5	77.1	78.8	79.6	79.8	80.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		27.7	26.9	26.6	28.1	31.7	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9	43.5	44.3	
Total unemployment (000)		152	148	153 d	186	208	214	211	202	162	146	107	96	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.8	7.7	8.0 d	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.8	18.6	20.4 d	24.5	24.7	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0	12.9	12.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		44.3	47.2	45.0	41.6	48.5	47.9	45.0	48.5	46.8	44.0	47.3	40.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.6	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.3	6.6	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		32.6	32.1	32.3	31.4	32.2	31.5	31.8	33.4	38.1 b	39.9	43.6	46.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		62.8	62.6	61.1	59.5	59.8	59.6	61.6	62.0	64.6 b	66.1	68.2	69.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		78.5	75.6	75.6	74.8	74.8	75.3	75.0	75.1	77.0 b	78.0	80.5	79.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		51.1	50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.4	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8	60.2	61.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		48.2	49.9	49.4	55.2	64.3	51.3	48.3	48.2	57.3	55.4	59.1	46.9 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			57.2 u	64.0	54.0 u	40.9 u	40.8 u	47.5 u		50.9 u	58.6 u	50.7 u	67.6 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		51.1	50.6	50.2	49.4	50.0	50.2	51.7	52.5	55.8	57.7	60.1	61.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		52.1	55.3	57.5	59.0	64.3	57.8	61.4	58.8	62.1	59.5	68.8	69.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.1	55.8	59.3	55.4	53.8	48.6	57.5	57.0	52.4	65.1	58.5	66.3	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.2 u	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2 u	0.2 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.1	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.0	

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Hungary		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.4		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3646	3894	3958	4097	4025	4281	4563	4366	4535	4751	5032	5025		
		Poverty gap (%)	24.1	19.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	18.2	20.9	21.0	22.3	21.8	18.8	16.7		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.7	8.6	5.7	8.3	7.6	7.3	8.6	7.2	7.9	5.8		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.6	29.3	30.4	28.9	28.4	29.0	27.3	27.0	26.6	25.7	25.8	25.0		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	46.3	58.0	59.2	57.1	56.7	51.4	47.6	44.4	43.6	42.0	43.8	46.4		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4	16.2	14.5		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4	8.2	6.6		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.8	-2.9	-2.3	-4.2	-2.5	3.8	-3.2	1.8	3.8	2.0				
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3		
		GINI coefficient	33.3	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.1	26.9	27.2	28.3	28.6	28.2	28.2	28.1		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5 b	11.4	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4 b	11.6 b	12.4	12.5		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.4 b	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6 b	11.0	11.0		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	31.1	28.6	27.3	29.1	29.4	31.1	32.9	34.4	31.4	28.0	26.0	25.0
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.3	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.5	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.6	14.4	13.1
Poverty gap (%)	25.3			20.5	17.9	16.3	16.9	18.9	21.6	23.1	22.8	21.7	18.8	17.9		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					7.8	9.2	6.2	8.4	7.7	7.9	9.1	7.7	8.9	6.7		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	20.8			19.6	17.3	20.2	21.5	23.0	25.8	27.7	23.7	19.1	16.1	14.3		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	12.5			10.8	11.1	10.6	11.3	12.5	13.2	13.7	12.3	8.7	8.1	6.3		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.2			69.4	70.0	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.6			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	54.4 d			55.1	54.8	55.9	56.3	57.6	59.2	59.1	58.9	58.2	59.5			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	13.7 b			12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5 b	12.0 b	12.9	12.0		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.0 b			9.9	10.1	12.7	11.7	12.1	13.6	13.6	12.0	10.4 b	8.9	7.9		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	31.8	30.1	29.0	30.0	30.3	32.0	34.0	35.2	32.3	28.4	26.5	26.1
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.5	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.0	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	13.7
				Poverty gap (%)	23.3	18.9	17.0	16.3	15.6	17.9	19.8	20.2	21.6	22.0	18.8	16.0
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			7.5	8.1	5.4	8.3	7.5	6.8	8.2	6.9	7.1	5.0
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	21.0	20.1	18.4	20.4	21.6	23.7	26.8	27.8	24.4	19.6	16.3	14.7
				Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	13.7	11.8	12.9	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.3	10.2	8.3	6.8
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.0	79.7			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	57.2 d	57.8	58.2	58.2	58.6	59.1	60.5	60.1	60.8	60.1	60.2			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.3 b	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	10.3 b	11.2 b	11.8	13.0		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.9 b	13.0	12.9	14.5	13.4	14.3	16.0	17.4	15.3	12.8 b	13.3	14.3		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	37.7	34.1	33.4	37.2	38.7	40.4	41.9	43.9	41.8	36.1	33.6	31.6
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.8	18.8	19.7	20.6	20.3	23.7	22.9	23.8	25.0	22.7	19.9	14.8
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	24.8	24.4	21.5	25.5	28.8	30.4	34.1	35.6	31.9	24.9	21.1	19.2
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	14.0	10.0	11.1	11.9	13.9	14.8	16.4	15.1	15.2	11.2	9.2	7.5
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	15.7	12.6	13.3	14.1	12.4	15.0	12.5	14.0	15.2	16.0	15.6	12.7
				Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.6	57.8	57.7	55.5	57.2	51.3	47.7	45.7	45.2	48.1	54.4	64.1
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	31.1	29.8	29.1	30.2	30.5	32.2	34.0	36.0	32.4	28.9	27.2	26.3		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.5	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.9	13.8	14.0	15.2	14.9	15.5	15.0	14.2		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	20.2	19.0	17.6	20.1	21.3	23.3	26.1	28.1	23.8	19.2	16.5	14.7		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.8	11.8	12.3	11.1	11.3	12.3	12.6	13.2	12.1	8.9	7.9	6.3		
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.2	5.7	7.0	6.7	9.3	9.7	10.2		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	49.1	59.3	60.3	58.0	57.0	51.9	48.5	44.1	43.6	39.7	41.0	42.0		
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.9	21.1	17.5	17.5	16.8	19.0	22.0	20.2	19.0	17.1	15.1	16.8		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.4	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.9	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	6.8	9.1		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	18.6	17.2	14.4	14.6	14.1	16.2	18.6	17.8	16.5	14.2	10.2	9.4		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.94	0.97	1.0	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.96	1.03	1.05	1.01	1.01	0.98		
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.64		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.6					
	Disability	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4					
	Old age and survivors	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.7					
	Family/Children	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4					
	Unemployment	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3					
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4					
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.7	22.5	21.6	21.3	20.8	19.8	20.0					
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8					

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## Malta

Malta		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.3	2.7	4.6	8.1	9.6	5.2	6.4	
	Total employment	1.5	2.2	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.7	5.1	3.9	4.2	5.0	
	Labour productivity	0.3	1.7	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-1.6	0.2	0.8	2.8	5.5	1.0	1.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-2.7	-3.0	-1.2	-1.0	-1.7	-0.9	3.6	-2.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.1	2.2	0.3	-2.7	4.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	4.6	6.4	-2.5	3.8	
	Harmonized CPI	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	
	Price deflator GDP	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.5	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.6	5.0	2.8	1.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	-1.8	1.0	1.5	0.2	-0.9	2.2	1.2	-0.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.8	3.0	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8	3.8	1.9	0.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.1	2.0	3.2	5.6	0.2	5.0	3.4	1.2	-1.2	-0.4	1.8	0.4	
	Real unit labour costs	1.3	-0.9	0.3	2.8	-3.5	2.7	1.3	-0.7	-3.6	-3.1	0.1	-2.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	405	406	408	411	414	415	418	423	429	440	450	460
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	280	282	286	288	289	288	287	289	291	297	303	309
Total employment (000)		151	155	159	160	163	167	170	176	182	186	192	199	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		150	155	158	158	161	164	168	173	178	182	189	195	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.6	71.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		53.9	55.0	55.5	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.1	60.8	62.4	63.9	65.8	67.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.8	46.8	46.6	44.1	44.2	45.0	43.8	46.0	46.2	45.5	46.2	47.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		64.4	66.2	67.2	68.1	68.6	70.6	72.6	74.0	75.9	77.4	78.8	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		30.7	29.5	30.1	29.1	31.9	33.2	34.7	36.3	37.8	40.3	44.1	45.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		56.4	56.9	57.4	57.1	58.1	59.3	60.5	61.8	62.8	64.5	66.3	68.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.8	14.2	13.7	13.8	14.4	13.5	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		9.7	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.6	12.6	13.2	14.2	15.5	14.5	14.0	13.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		2.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					73.4 u	73.0			76.6 u		77.7 u			
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					25.2 u	25.7			22.4 u		21.1 u			
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.8 b	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3	67.6	69.1	70.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		53.0	54.1	52.7	51.6	50.9	51.9	50.9	52.8	52.4	51.6	51.9	52.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		67.9	69.8	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.7	76.5	78.1	79.6	81.0	82.0	83.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.5	30.6	31.4	30.9	33.3	34.2	36.0	38.5	40.3	42.4	45.5	46.5	
Total unemployment (000)		11	11	10	12	12	11	11	12	11	11	9	8	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.7	11.8	11.0	10.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		39.6	41.3	42.7	42.0	44.9	47.3	48.5	45.7	46.9	43.6	40.9	42.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.2	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		46.7	47.3	47.9	47.2	47.6	49.1 b	49.5	50.9	52.6 b	54.2	56.6	57.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		82.8	81.4	79.8	79.8	79.5	77.6 b	80.9	80.4	81.8 b	82.3	82.3	84.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.0	86.8	87.0	85.6	86.5	88.2 b	88.1	88.1	88.3 b	90.4	91.5	92.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		54.0	55.1	55.6	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.0	60.9	62.5	63.9	65.8	67.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.3	49.2	51.6	48.8	55.6	53.0	59.1	52.0	58.0	65.2	70.0	69.7	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.2	52.1	54.6	57.3	59.6	61.2	62.5	62.3	62.8	62.6	63.6	57.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		53.9	54.8	55.3	55.0	56.0	57.7	58.9	60.8	62.3	63.6	65.5	67.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		55.1	54.5	54.9	53.7	57.0	54.1	57.9	57.2	65.4	70.1	72.8	69.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		53.5	59.1	63.7	62.3	63.3	65.1	64.8	63.4	64.2	64.7	68.6	68.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.8			0.2 u			0.3 u	0.2 u	0.2 u		0.2 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	

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Malta	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	201	202	203	205	206	206	208	210	215	220	226	232	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	142	143	145	147	147	146	146	147	149	153	156	159	
	Total employment (000)	105	105	106	106	107	108	108	110	112	114	117	121	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	104	105	105	104	105	106	106	107	109	111	115	118	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.6	79.0	78.5	77.5	78.2	79.0	79.2	79.4	80.4	81.4	83.2	84.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	73.5	72.9	71.9	72.5	73.8	73.8	74.1	74.9	76.2	78.3	79.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.5	48.9	48.0	45.8	45.9	48.0	46.7	47.5	45.7	45.9	48.4	49.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.7	90.3	89.5	89.3	89.1	90.0	89.7	89.6	90.6	91.3	92.5	92.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.6	47.4	47.9	46.3	50.0	51.5	53.1	53.9	55.7	58.8	61.8	64.2	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.0	79.7	78.9	77.6	78.3	78.8	78.8	78.8	79.5	80.8	82.5	83.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.4	17.7	17.5	17.5	18.7	17.6	17.6	18.5	18.1	18.3	18.3	17.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	2.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)					65.8				70.3 u				
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)					32.3				28.1 u				
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.5 b	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.5	78.0	77.2	77.0	77.8	78.6	78.3	79.4	79.9	80.8	82.0	82.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.8	57.5	55.3	54.6	53.6	55.7	54.0	55.9	52.9	53.3	54.4	55.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	94.4	93.8	93.9	94.5	94.9	94.3	94.4	95.1	95.4	95.9	96.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.9	48.8	49.5	48.9	52.3	53.0	54.9	57.2	60.1	62.1	64.0	65.9	
	Total unemployment (000)	7	6	6	7	8	7	7	8	7	7	5	5	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.5	4.4	3.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.4	15.0	13.1	16.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	15.2	13.7	13.9	11.2	10.7	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.8	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.9	48.2	47.7	47.8	49.9	55.5	57.6	51.0	52.2	54.4	45.3	45.8	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3	8.6	7.2	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.5	7.2	7.4	6.1	5.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	75.2	74.6	73.5	72.7	73.2	74.5 b	73.1	73.5	74.9 b	76.8	78.6	79.1	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	92.8	90.8	90.2	88.6	88.7	87.4 b	90.3	88.6	90.3 b	90.6	91.4	92.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	91.0	92.2	92.8	91.9	91.5	92.5 b	92.4	92.9	92.4 b	93.1	94.7	95.0	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.8	73.7	72.8	72.1	72.6	73.9	73.6	74.3	75.0	76.1	78.3	79.7	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	65.3	59.0 u	71.5	58.9	69.3	71.4	81.1	67.5	74.0	76.5	78.3	78.2	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	71.8	72.2	76.7	72.2	69.7	69.2	76.7	72.1	74.6	80.0	81.5	72.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.5	73.5	72.5	71.8	72.3	73.8	73.6	74.2	74.9	75.9	77.9	79.6	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.6	66.4	74.9	68.0	69.6	74.7	77.1	70.5	76.9	83.2	82.6	76.2	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	79.4	76.5	83.2	79.9	82.5	76.8	77.2	75.6	75.0	80.3	85.1	80.3	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 u	0.4 u											
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.4 u	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	204	204	205	206	208	209	210	212	215	219	224	229
		Population aged 15-64(000)	138	139	141	142	142	141	141	142	142	145	147	150
		Total employment (000)	47	50	53	54	56	58	62	66	70	72	75	78
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	46	50	53	54	56	58	62	66	69	71	74	78
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	35.7	37.7	39.4	40.0	41.6	43.8	46.6	49.8	52.0	53.6	55.5	58.0
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		33.7	36.0	37.7	38.0	39.5	41.5	44.0	47.0	49.5	51.0	52.7	55.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		42.0	44.5	45.0	42.2	42.4	41.8	40.7	44.4	46.8	45.1	43.9	44.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		38.2	41.3	44.1	45.9	47.5	50.8	54.9	57.8	60.6	62.9	64.3	67.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		11.2	12.1	12.7	12.2	14.1	15.1	16.3	18.7	19.9	21.9	26.4	26.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		32.7	34.0	35.6	36.1	37.7	39.9	42.3	45.0	46.1	48.1	50.0	52.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		5.8	7.0	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.9	6.0	7.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		21.5	24.6	25.1	23.4	24.4	25.8	26.2	26.5	28.8	27.3	26.5	25.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.5	7.2	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.6	8.1	8.7	6.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)														
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		36.8	39.1	40.4	41.2	42.5	44.7	47.5	50.2	52.2	53.8	55.6	57.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		49.1	50.5	50.0	48.3	48.1	48.0	47.7	49.5	51.8	49.8	49.2	50.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		40.8	44.3	46.7	48.9	50.6	54.0	58.1	61.1	63.4	65.8	67.3	69.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		11.6	12.8	13.6	13.2	14.6	15.6	17.3	19.7	20.7	22.6	27.0	27.0	
Total unemployment (000)		4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.3	7.9	6.8	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		14.4	11.8	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.9	14.7	10.4	9.6	9.4	10.9	10.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		27.7	31.1	34.6	32.5	36.1	34.6	36.3	36.6	37.2	25.3	35.2	38.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.1	6.0	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		21.3	22.6	24.2	23.2	23.6	24.6 b	26.8	28.4	29.9 b	30.5	32.9	34.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		62.2	65.3	64.2	66.4	66.3	66.3 b	69.4	70.9	72.9 b	73.6	72.7	76.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		74.8	80.6	80.4	79.3	81.5	83.6 b	83.8	83.3	84.0 b	87.8	88.5	90.4	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		33.8	35.9	37.7	37.9	39.1	41.3	44.0	46.9	49.4	51.0	52.8	55.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		39.7 u	42.0 u	35.1 u	40.0	45.7	39.9	35.8	35.4 u	43.4	53.8	58.1	60.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		28.3 u	37.3	38.7	43.9	51.1	53.4	49.5	55.6	54.5	46.9	45.3	42.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		33.7	35.6	37.3	37.7	39.0	41.1	43.8	46.8	49.0	50.9	52.6	54.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		36.7 u	44.6	39.8	40.1	46.4	38.7	38.4	41.5	54.2	57.9	61.6	63.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		33.4	42.5	46.3	46.3	47.4	54.1	52.7	54.0	55.4	49.2	51.6	55.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	2.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.6	1.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.5 u	1.6 u							0.5 u				
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)			3.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.5	4.8	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.3	

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Malta		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4	20.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7246	7465	7958	8146	8023	8417	8760	9034	9300	10009	10155		
	Poverty gap (%)	18.2	18.1	20.3	16.2	17.3	17.7	16.1	19.1	17.8	17.3	15.9		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.7	7.7	9.1	11.4	9.7	8.5	10.6	12.7	11.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.3	21.5	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	24.0	23.3	23.8	23.7	23.8		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	33.3	29.8	33.2	34.9	34.0	32.8	37.1	32.6	33.2	31.2	30.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.1	4.4	3.3 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.2	7.3		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)													
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2		
	GINI coefficient	27.1	26.3	28.1	27.4	28.6	27.2	27.1	27.9	27.7	28.1	28.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	32.2 b	30.2	27.2	25.7	23.8	22.7 b	21.1	20.5	20.3 b	19.8	19.7	18.6 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.4	8.5	8.0 b	
Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.9	18.6	18.7	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.9	23.1	22.9	21.9	20.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.5	14.7	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.4	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.5		
	Poverty gap (%)	18.3	16.7	21.7	15.9	17.7	17.1	16.7	19.0	18.5	18.3	16.2		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.7	6.3	8.4	10.2	10.0	7.2	10.6	13.6	10.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	8.6	9.4	9.9	8.2	4.7	3.3 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.0	8.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.6	8.8	8.8	7.2		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.0	77.5	77.1	77.9	79.3	78.6	78.6	79.6	79.8	79.7	80.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	68.3	69.2	68.8	69.4	70.1	69.9	71.5	71.6	72.3	72.6	71.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	36.1 b	34.8	31.1	30.1	29.9	28.8 b	25.2	23.2	22.2 b	22.9	22.9	21.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.8 b	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.0	9.6	6.8	7.8 b	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	21.1	20.9	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.3	24.9	24.7	23.0	20.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.9	15.5	16.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.6	16.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.2	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	16.0	19.1	17.1	16.7	15.0	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			7.8	9.0	9.7	12.6	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.8	11.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		4.2	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.6	10.5	8.0	4.2	3.4 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		11.5	11.1	10.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.7	9.7	7.4		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.9	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.6	83.0	83.0	84.0	84.2	84.0	84.4		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		69.5	71.1	72.1	71.0	71.3	70.7	72.2	72.7	74.3	74.6	72.4		
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		28.1 b	25.3	23.2	21.1	17.4	16.3 b	16.8	17.7	18.3 b	16.6	16.3	15.1 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		10.9 b	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.7	11.3	10.1	12.0	11.1	10.2	8.2 b	
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.2	23.9	25.0	26.5	26.7	27.8	31.0	32.0	31.3	28.2	24.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.6	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.0	23.1	24.0	24.1	23.4	21.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.9	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.7	12.3	11.8	13.9	10.4	6.4	5.1 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.2	12.3	10.8	8.4	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	12.3	13.6	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	17.8	16.8	15.8	15.2		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	36.5	31.0	33.6	35.0	31.4	29.9	36.0	28.8	25.9	24.3	27.6		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.4	17.8	17.5	18.1	19.6	20.7	21.1	22.5	21.8	20.5	17.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.2	12.6	12.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.8	8.9	9.5	9.8	8.4	4.1	3.2 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.7	7.0		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.1	33.0	37.8	38.3	36.7	35.8	40.1	32.0	34.3	33.5	33.7		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.7	22.8	26.0	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.3	20.8	23.3	23.7	26.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.5	20.3	24.3	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	14.9	16.9	21.0	24.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	4.4	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.4	7.1	8.1	4.7	3.5	2.2 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.80	0.78	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.72		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.45	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.54		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.7			
	Disability	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6			
	Old age and survivors	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.2	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.9			
	Family/Children	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2			
	Unemployment	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.8	17.8	18.1	19.6	19.3	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.3	17.5			
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3			

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## Netherlands

Netherlands		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.3	2.2 p	3.2 p	
	Total employment	2.2	3.0	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	0.9 p	1.1 p	2.2 p	
	Labour productivity	1.3	0.7	0.1	-2.9	2.1	0.8	-0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3 p	1.1 p	0.9 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.8	-0.4 p	0.9 p	-0.2 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.6	0.8	0.0	-2.4	2.1	0.7	-0.2	0.7	0.7	1.7 p	0.2 p	1.1 p	
	Harmonized CPI	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	
	Price deflator GDP	2.6	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.6 p	1.1 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	-0.3 p	1.6 p	1.3 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	-0.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	-1.1 p	1.0 p	0.1 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	1.3	-0.6 p	1.4 p	0.0 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.3	2.4	3.7	5.5	-1.7	1.0	3.0	1.1	0.1	-1.6 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.2	0.3	1.3	5.1	-2.5	0.9	1.5	-0.2	-0.1	-2.4 p	-0.2 p	-0.8 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	16334	16358	16405	16486	16575	16656	16730	16780	16829	16901	16979	17082
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	11019	11031	11055	11091	11124	11154	11117	11077	11060	11066	11094	11140
Total employment (000)		8261	8464	8593	8596	8370 b	8291 b	8345	8285	8236	8319	8427	8605	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		8152	8345	8468	8443	8227 b	8152 b	8175	8104	8029	8116	8223	8376	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4	77.1	78.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		74.3	76.0	77.2	77.0	74.7 b	74.2 b	74.4	73.6	73.1	74.1	74.8	75.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		66.2	68.4	69.3	68.0	63.0 b	61.3 b	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8	60.8	62.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.2	85.4	86.8	86.3	84.7 b	84.0 b	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2	82.9	83.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		47.7	50.9	53.0	55.1	53.7 b	55.2 b	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7	63.5	65.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.1	62.4	63.4	63.3	61.3 b	60.9 b	60.9	60.2	59.9	60.7	61.8	62.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.2	12.6	12.7	13.1	14.4 b	14.5 b	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		45.8	46.3	46.8	47.7	48.3 b	48.3 b	49.0	49.8	49.6	50.0	49.7	49.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.9	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.9 b	13.9 b	14.8	15.5	16.4	15.2	15.6	16.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				79.8 b	80.8	81.3 b	82.2 b	82.0	82.9 b	82.9	82.7	82.7	83.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				17.8 b	16.8	16.1 b	15.4 b	15.6	15.3 b	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.0	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.5 b	2.4	2.6 b	2.4 b	2.4	1.8 b	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		70.8	72.7	73.2	72.8	69.0 b	68.1 b	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5	68.2	68.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.1	87.6	88.5	88.8	87.9 b	87.4 b	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.6	52.8	54.7	56.8	55.9 b	57.9 b	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1	68.4	69.5	
Total unemployment (000)		419	355	318	381	435	434	516	647	660	614	538	438	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2 b	1.6 b	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		42.3	38.5	34.0	24.4	27.1 b	32.3 b	32.9	34.9	39.2	42.9	41.5	39.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.0 b	6.8 b	8.1	9.1	8.6	7.7	7.4	6.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		60.6	61.9	63.7	63.6	61.4 b	61.7 b	61.7	60.3 b	58.8 b	60.0	60.7	61.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		79.1	80.3	81.5	81.7	80.3 b	79.6 b	79.6	77.8 b	77.9 b	78.2	79.4	80.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.4	87.7	88.3	88.1	87.2 b	87.0 b	87.3	87.6 b	87.7 b	88.2	88.4	88.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		75.1	76.7	77.8	77.6	75.3 b	74.8 b	75.0	74.4	73.9	74.9	75.6	76.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		74.1	75.5	77.9	76.6	73.3 b	73.4 b	75.4	72.6	73.0	72.0	74.8	76.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.2	50.2	55.7	54.0	51.4 b	50.6 b	51.6	48.4	49.1	48.9	49.3	50.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		76.2	77.7	78.7	78.6	76.2 b	75.8 b	76.1	75.5	75.0	76.1	76.9	78.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.1	72.8	74.7	74.0	72.0 b	72.4 b	73.1	71.9	72.4	71.5	74.0	75.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		59.5	62.2	65.6	64.6	62.3 b	60.7 b	60.5	58.2	58.0	57.8	58.1	59.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.1	1.3	1.3 b	1.4 b	1.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8 b	1.2 b	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5 b	3.3 b	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.0	

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Netherlands		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	8077	8089	8112	8156	8203	8243	8283	8307	8334	8373	8417	8475	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	5562	5563	5572	5589	5605	5616	5595	5571	5561	5563	5578	5604	
	Total employment (000)	4552	4631	4676	4648	4526 b	4475 b	4501	4459	4460	4482	4536	4617	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4471	4547	4588	4540	4425 b	4377 b	4376	4324	4305	4336	4383	4449	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	83.5	84.8	85.5	84.9	82.8 b	82.4 b	82.3	81.1	81.1	81.9	82.6	83.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.9	82.2	83.2	82.4	80.0 b	79.3 b	79.3	78.2	78.1	79.0	79.6	80.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.2	68.9	69.8	67.5	62.6 b	60.0 b	59.7	59.2	58.7	59.9	59.6	61.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.4	92.1	93.0	92.0	90.0 b	89.8 b	89.1	86.8	86.9	87.5	88.1	88.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.0	61.5	63.7	65.0	64.5 b	64.5 b	66.9	68.9	69.4	71.1	72.8	74.8	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.9	79.2	79.9	79.0	76.7 b	76.2 b	75.9	74.5	74.4	75.2	76.2	76.6	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.9	17.8 b	17.9 b	18.2	19.1	19.7	19.5	19.7	19.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.1	22.5	22.8	23.6	24.2 b	23.9 b	24.6	26.0	26.1	26.5	26.2	27.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.9	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.9 b	13.9 b	14.8	15.5	16.4	15.2	15.6	16.5	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			70.0 b	71.4	72.0 b	73.3 b	72.9	73.8 b	74.0	73.6	73.5	74.1	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			26.8 b	25.5	24.5 b	23.5 b	23.9	23.8 b	23.4	23.8	23.8	23.4	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			3.2 b	3.2	3.4 b	3.2 b	3.1	2.5 b	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.9	84.6	85.3	85.3	83.7 b	83.2 b	83.9	84.3	84.2	84.6	84.4	84.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	71.5	73.0	73.7	72.7	68.6 b	67.0 b	67.7	68.4	67.0	67.5	67.2	67.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	94.0	94.5	94.4	93.3 b	93.0 b	93.0	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.7	91.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.4	64.0	65.9	67.6	67.3 b	67.5 b	70.6	74.2	75.5	77.6	78.2	79.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	188	154	141	184	213	216	260	346	343	313	268	216	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.2	6.5	5.6	4.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.0	9.4	9.3	11.4	12.0	10.5	11.8	13.5	12.4	11.3	11.4	9.0	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2 b	1.6 b	1.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.0	40.8	36.5	23.4	27.2 b	33.7 b	33.5	35.5	39.8	45.6	42.3	39.1	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	6.1 b	7.0 b	8.0	9.2	8.3	7.7	7.6	6.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	76.6	77.6	78.4	77.7	74.8 b	74.4 b	74.1	71.7 b	70.9 b	71.8	72.9	73.5	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.8	85.9	87.2	86.8	85.4 b	84.9 b	84.6	82.9 b	83.0 b	83.7	84.8	85.4	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.7	90.0	90.5	90.2	89.3 b	89.7 b	90.0	89.7 b	90.3 b	91.1	91.3	91.7	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	81.5	82.7	83.5	82.8	80.5 b	79.9 b	79.7	78.8	78.6	79.5	80.2	81.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.3	81.2	83.4	82.5	79.7 b	78.0 b	80.5	79.7	80.7	79.5	80.5	82.6	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	60.4	65.8	71.6	67.3	62.7 b	62.7 b	64.0	57.9	60.1	61.2	60.3	59.9	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	82.4	83.5	84.2	83.5	81.2 b	80.6 b	80.5	79.5	79.4	80.3	81.1	81.9	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.4	80.0	80.2	79.3	77.5 b	79.1 b	79.1	79.8	80.6	79.0	81.1	81.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	69.3	72.2	75.6	73.6	70.2 b	69.1 b	69.3	66.0	66.7	68.1	66.5	67.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.6	0.8	0.9 b	1.0 b	1.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6 b	0.9 b	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2 b	3.1 b	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.7	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	8257	8269	8293	8329	8372	8412	8447	8472	8495	8528	8562	8606
		Population aged 15-64(000)	5457	5468	5483	5502	5519	5538	5522	5506	5499	5503	5516	5536
		Total employment (000)	3709	3832	3917	3948	3844 b	3816 b	3845	3827	3776	3836	3891	3988
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3681	3798	3880	3903	3802 b	3775 b	3799	3780	3724	3779	3841	3927
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.0	70.7	72.2	72.7	70.8 b	70.4 b	71.0	70.6	69.7	70.8	71.6	72.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.7	69.6	71.1	71.5	69.3 b	68.9 b	69.4	69.0	68.1	69.2	70.1	71.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		65.1	67.9	68.8	68.4	63.5 b	62.6 b	62.5	61.0	58.8	61.7	62.1	63.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.0	78.7	80.5	80.7	79.3 b	78.1 b	78.1	77.5	76.5	77.0	77.7	78.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		37.2	40.1	42.2	44.7	42.8 b	45.9 b	48.3	49.5	50.4	52.4	54.2	56.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		46.0	47.3	48.7	49.3	47.8 b	47.6 b	47.4	47.5	46.9	47.6	49.1	50.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.9	9.1	9.3	9.7	10.4 b	10.6 b	10.8	11.5	11.9	12.5	12.5	12.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		74.5	74.8	75.2	75.7	76.2 b	76.6 b	77.0	77.1	76.7	76.9	76.4	75.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		16.1	17.5	17.7	18.0	17.5 b	17.2 b	17.9	18.6	19.2	18.4	19.0	19.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)											93.1 u	93.1 u		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)											5.6 u	5.7 u		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.6 b	1.5	1.6 b	1.5 b	1.5	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.7	72.2	73.3	74.1	72.6 b	72.9 b	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.7	75.0	75.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		70.1	72.4	72.6	72.9	69.4 b	69.2 b	70.8	70.0	67.7	69.4	69.2	69.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.1	81.2	82.5	83.0	82.4 b	81.8 b	82.3	82.6	81.9	82.1	82.2	82.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		38.6	41.4	43.5	46.0	44.5 b	48.2 b	51.0	52.8	54.3	56.7	58.6	60.2	
Total unemployment (000)		231	201	176	197	222	218	255	301	317	301	271	221	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.2	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.8	7.3	6.5	5.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.1	9.3	7.8	9.0	10.1	9.5	11.6	12.9	13.1	11.2	10.3	8.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2 b	1.7 b	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		39.6	36.3	31.4	25.6	27.1 b	31.0 b	32.3	34.3	38.5	40.2	40.7	39.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.0 b	6.6 b	8.2	9.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	6.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		47.4	48.9	51.2	51.2	49.4 b	50.3 b	50.4	50.0 b	47.8 b	49.0	49.3	49.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.2	74.4	75.7	76.6	75.3 b	74.3 b	74.5	72.6 b	72.5 b	72.6	73.8	74.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.7	85.1	85.8	85.7	84.9 b	84.1 b	84.5	85.4 b	84.9 b	85.3	85.5	86.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.5	70.5	72.0	72.3	70.1 b	69.8 b	70.2	69.9	69.0	70.3	71.0	72.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.8	70.4	73.0	71.6	68.2 b	69.5 b	71.1	66.7	66.6	65.9	70.2	70.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		34.8	35.9	41.8	42.8	41.1 b	39.8 b	40.4	39.6	39.2	38.0	39.5	41.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		69.8	71.7	73.0	73.5	71.1 b	71.0 b	71.6	71.4	70.4	71.9	72.6	73.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.4	67.3	70.4	70.0	67.7 b	67.5 b	68.8	66.0	66.4	65.9	68.7	70.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		49.8	52.8	56.2	56.1	54.9 b	52.8 b	52.2	51.1	49.9	48.5	50.6	51.3	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	1.8	1.8 b	1.9 b	2.2	9.1	9.4	8.9	7.9	7.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0 b	1.6 b	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.7	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.9 b	3.6 b	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.4	

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Netherlands		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.7 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	12.7 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9897	10522	11485	11618	11288	11300	11387	11536	11283	11632	12596 b			
		Poverty gap (%)	16.9	17.0	14.9	16.5	16.2	15.5	17.3	16.5	16.9	16.8	17.3 b			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			6.4	4.7	8.2	7.7	5.8	6.5	7.7	7.3	7.2 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.0	20.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.8	21.3	22.3	22.1 b			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	53.8	50.5	47.2	45.9	51.2	47.4	51.0	50.0	45.5	48.0	42.5 b			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6 b	2.6 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.7 b			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.1	-0.6	0.1	-1.0	-1.4	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.4		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9 b			
		GINI coefficient	26.4	27.6	27.6	27.2	25.5	25.8	25.4	25.1	26.2	26.7	26.9 b			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.6 b	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.0 b	9.2	8.9	9.3 b	8.7 b	8.2	8.0	7.1		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	4.0 b	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	4.3	4.9	5.6 b	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.0		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.9	13.6	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.1 b	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.5	9.6	10.5	10.8	9.7	10.8	9.5	10.2	11.3	11.8	12.8 b	
Poverty gap (%)	18.9			17.5	14.6	16.9	15.1	15.3	17.3	15.1	17.7	15.5	17.7 b			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					6.9	5.4	6.8	8.1	4.8	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9 b			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	1.7			1.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3 b	2.5 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.0			8.6	7.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	8.3	9.6	9.6	8.8 b			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.7			78.1	78.4 b	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5	80.0	79.9	80.0 b			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	65.2			66.1	62.5 b	61.7	61.3	64.0	63.5	61.4	63.3	61.1	62.8 b			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	15.1 b			14.0	14.0	13.1	12.1 b	11.1	10.5	11.2 b	10.6 b	9.9	10.1	9.4		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	3.7 b			3.1	3.1	4.1	4.4 b	4.4	4.6	5.6 b	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.2		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.4	16.9	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.6	16.3	16.9	17.2	16.9	17.3 b	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	9.9	10.7	10.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.6	11.9	11.5	12.7 b	
				Poverty gap (%)	16.7	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.2	16.2	17.8	17.1 b	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			5.8	4.1	9.5	7.3	6.8	6.7	8.7	7.7	7.5 b	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.9 b	2.6 p
				Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.8	10.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.5 b	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	82.5	82.5 b	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.2	83.2 b			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.5	64.3	59.9 b	60.1	60.2	59.0	58.9	57.5	59.0	57.2	57.8 b			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.1 b	9.3	8.8	8.6	7.8 b	7.2	7.2	7.4 b	6.8 b	6.4	5.8	4.6		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	4.4 b	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2 b	4.2	5.1	5.7 b	5.9	4.7	4.4	3.8		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	17.5	17.2	15.5	17.5	16.9	18.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.8	17.6 b	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	13.5	14.0	12.9	15.4	13.7	15.5	13.2	12.6	13.7	14.0	14.8 b	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.2	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.5 b	2.4 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.5	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.3	6.5	7.9 b	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.2	11.3	10.1	12.2	11.2	11.8	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.5	9.8 b	
				Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	49.3	43.6	43.9	38.9	45.6	36.2	44.5	47.3	43.2	43.8	38.1 b	
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.5	16.5	15.8	15.9	16.5	17.0	16.5	18.0	18.9	19.1	18.4 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.3	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.9	12.4	12.5	13.2 b			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.0 b	3.1 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.9	11.0	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.4	11.7	10.4 b			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.6 b			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.7	55.3	50.0	49.3	53.5	51.6	53.7	51.3	46.8	49.8	43.1 b			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	6.4	9.8	9.7	8.1	6.2	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.1	10.0 b			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	5.8	9.5	9.4	7.7	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	9.0 b			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.2 b	0.8 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.82 b			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.50 b			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	8.4	8.5	8.7	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.4				
		Disability	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7				
		Old age and survivors	10.3	10.4	10.2	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.1				
		Family/Children	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1				
		Unemployment	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.5	26.1	26.4	29.4	29.7	30.2	31.0	31.2	30.9	30.2				
		of which: Means tested benefits	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1				

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## Austria

Austria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.5	3.7	1.5	-3.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.0	
	Total employment	1.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.7	
	Labour productivity	1.7	1.9	-0.4	-3.3	1.1	1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	1.3	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-2.6	-0.4	0.4	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.4	0.7	0.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.7	2.5	0.0	-0.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	-0.4	1.1	
	Harmonized CPI	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.2	
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	0.7	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	0.1	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.4	0.8	0.1	1.2	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	-0.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.4	1.1	3.7	5.1	0.0	0.7	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-1.2	1.8	3.1	-0.9	-1.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	-0.7	1.1	-1.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	8254	8283	8308	8335	8352	8375	8408	8452	8508	8585	8700	8773
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5584	5589	5607	5625	5633	5663	5688	5705	5732	5775	5849	5884
Total employment (000)		3826	3924 b	3994	3982	4017	4052	4085	4105	4113	4148	4220	4260	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		3783	3864 b	3929	3909	3944	3982	4013	4030	4034	4068	4143	4185	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.6	72.8 b	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3	74.8	75.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.6	69.9 b	70.8	70.3	70.8	71.1	71.4	71.4	71.1	71.1	71.5	72.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		52.3	53.8 b	54.4	53.1	52.8	53.9	53.7	53.1	52.1	51.3	51.0	50.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.2	82.9 b	83.4	82.9	83.3	84.1	84.3	84.0	83.4	83.5	83.6	84.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.0	36.0 b	38.8	39.4	41.2	39.9	41.6	43.8	45.1	46.3	49.2	51.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.0	65.1 b	65.7	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.4	65.5	64.7	64.7	65.1	65.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.6	11.3 b	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		21.5	22.0 b	22.7	23.9	24.4	24.5	25.2	26.0	26.9	27.3	27.8	27.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.7	7.4 b	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				68.9 b	70.1	69.3	69.5	69.8	69.7 u	69.9	70.3	71.4		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				26.5 b	25.3	25.2	26.3	26.4	26.2	26.1 u	26.1	25.9	25.2	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.6 b	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		72.4	73.5 b	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		57.9	59.4 b	59.5	59.5	58.3	59.2	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	56.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.1	86.5 b	86.5	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	88.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.3	37.2 b	39.7	40.5	42.2	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	51.7	53.6	
Total unemployment (000)		212	200	172	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.8	9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.5	1.3 b	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		28.0	27.2 b	24.3	21.7	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3	33.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.7	5.6 b	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.5	5.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.9 b	56.1 b	55.4	54.0	54.8	55.1	54.7	54.1	53.0 b	52.9	53.9	54.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.2 b	75.4 b	76.9	76.3	77.0	76.8	77.1	77.5	75.9 b	75.7	75.9	76.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.1 b	86.0 b	85.6	85.8	85.3	85.9	86.7	86.0	85.3 b	85.4	86.2	86.4	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		69.5	70.9 b	71.9	71.6	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.3	72.5	73.3	73.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.2	69.7 b	70.6	68.2	69.8	69.6	71.2	71.9	73.0	72.5	72.8	74.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		55.3	56.5 b	56.5	55.5	57.0	58.2	57.0	55.2	54.2	53.7	52.6	54.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		70.0	71.2 b	72.3	71.9	72.0	72.3	72.7	72.8	72.6	72.8	73.4	74.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.9	67.0 b	67.5	67.2	69.5	69.9	71.1	72.2	72.7	72.7	73.7	74.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		59.5	61.2 b	61.3	60.3	62.4	63.0	62.0	60.7	59.5	59.0	58.4	59.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.7 b	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.1	3.8 b	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	

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Austria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4014	4030	4042	4057	4066	4079	4098	4124	4155	4200	4273	4312	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2797	2799	2807	2814	2818	2831	2844	2854	2869	2896	2944	2964	
	Total employment (000)	2085	2138 b	2164	2134	2148	2162	2171	2180	2175	2194	2234	2254	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2058	2100 b	2122	2087	2104	2120	2129	2134	2126	2145	2187	2209	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.1	79.5 b	80.1	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.1	78.3	78.4	78.7	79.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	76.3 b	76.8	75.5	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.0	75.2	75.1	75.4	76.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.8	57.0 b	57.6	55.8	56.6	58.0	57.1	56.4	54.3	54.0	52.9	52.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.4	89.0 b	88.9	87.4	87.7	88.4	88.3	87.5	86.6	86.6	86.6	87.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.9	46.0 b	48.9	49.1	49.9	48.2	50.2	52.8	54.3	54.1	57.6	60.1	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.7	78.1 b	78.2	76.6	76.6	77.0	77.0	76.6	75.5	75.5	75.6	76.4	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.2	13.6 b	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.9	6.2 b	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.0	9.0	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.6	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	7.7	7.4 b	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			56.9 b	58.1	58.2	57.1	57.2	58.0 u	57.7 u	57.4	57.7	59.0 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			38.6 b	37.3	37.1	38.3	38.4	37.8 u	37.9 u	38.5	38.2	37.4 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.5 b	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.9	80.0 b	80.0	80.0	80.0	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.8	62.9 b	62.9	62.9	62.6	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	58.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.5 b	92.1	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.1	47.6 b	49.9	50.5	51.4	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4	61.2	63.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	108	100	88	124	113	103	113	124	135	142	153	142	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.5	5.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.8	9.3	8.4	11.2	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.1	10.8	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.2 b	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	30.1	26.9 b	26.0	22.0	27.9	27.8	26.0	25.9	28.2	31.8	34.3	33.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	5.8 b	5.3	7.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.3	6.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	63.6 b	65.8 b	65.0	62.8	62.8	63.6	62.3	61.2	59.1 b	59.3	60.5	60.6	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	79.6 b	81.0 b	81.9	80.2	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.9	79.8 b	79.1	79.4	80.4	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.7 b	89.1 b	88.7	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.6	88.6	87.2 b	87.4	88.5	89.2	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	75.5	76.9 b	77.4	76.4	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.2	76.0	76.7	77.3	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.8	80.6 b	80.1	75.8	75.7	76.2	77.3	77.5	78.2	78.2	77.1	80.8	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	65.0	66.3 b	67.9	64.1	66.5	68.5	67.4	65.7	62.1	62.0	60.9	61.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	75.9	77.1 b	77.7	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.7	76.2	76.0	76.6	77.2	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.5	77.4 b	75.4	75.5	75.1	77.0	77.5	79.4	78.6	78.9	78.5	81.0	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	68.9	70.1 b	71.2	67.8	70.6	71.4	71.2	69.0	66.4	67.1	66.1	66.7	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.6 b	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.5	3.1 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	4240	4253	4266	4278	4285	4296	4310	4328	4352	4385	4428	4460
		Population aged 15-64(000)	2787	2790	2800	2811	2816	2832	2844	2852	2863	2879	2905	2920
		Total employment (000)	1741	1786 b	1831	1849	1869	1890	1913	1925	1938	1954	1986	2006
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1725	1763 b	1807	1822	1840	1862	1885	1897	1908	1923	1956	1977
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.2	66.2 b	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.2	69.6	70.0	70.1	70.2	70.9	71.4
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.2	63.5 b	64.8	65.2	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.7	68.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		48.8	50.6 b	51.3	50.5	48.9	49.8	50.3	49.8	49.9	48.7	49.0	49.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.0	76.7 b	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.4	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.6	81.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		24.5	26.5 b	29.3	30.3	33.0	32.2	33.5	35.2	36.4	38.8	41.1	42.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		52.4	53.2 b	54.4	54.3	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.6	55.1	55.1	55.8	56.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.5	8.6 b	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		40.1	40.8 b	41.2	42.6	43.2	43.5	44.6	45.1	46.3	46.8	47.1	47.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		8.0	8.0 b	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.7 b	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.0	67.1 b	67.8	68.7	68.9	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.7	71.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		54.1	56.0 b	56.2	56.2	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.1	80.5 b	80.9	82.1	82.4	83.2	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.9	85.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		25.2	27.5 b	30.1	31.1	33.6	33.0	34.5	36.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	44.5	
Total unemployment (000)		103	100	84	99	91	91	96	108	110	110	117	106	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.6	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.8	9.6	8.6	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4	1.5 b	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		25.7	27.6 b	22.6	21.3	22.4	24.5	23.7	23.1	25.9	25.9	29.7	33.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.3	5.4 b	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		48.8 b	51.0 b	50.2	49.4	50.5	50.3	50.5	49.9	49.5 b	49.1	49.9	49.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		68.3 b	69.2 b	71.4	72.1	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.9	71.6 b	72.0	72.0	72.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.5 b	81.8 b	81.5	82.4	81.0	82.2	83.2	82.9	83.3 b	83.1	83.8	83.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		63.5	64.9 b	66.4	66.8	67.1	67.6	68.3	68.6	68.5	69.0	69.9	70.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.5	60.4 b	62.8	61.6	64.5	63.9	66.0	67.4	69.1	67.3	68.9	68.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		45.1	45.9 b	44.8	47.0	47.5	47.8	46.7	44.9	46.4	45.5	44.7	46.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.1	65.4 b	66.9	67.2	67.3	67.8	68.5	68.9	68.9	69.5	70.2	70.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.0	59.0 b	61.5	60.8	65.2	64.4	66.3	66.6	67.9	67.6	69.8	69.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.4	52.5 b	51.6	52.6	54.3	54.8	53.1	52.7	52.7	51.2	50.8	51.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				5.6	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.8 b	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.9	4.7 b	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.1	

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Austria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	18.0			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.6	12.0	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10452	10686	11359 b	11683	11710	12255	12361	12542	12997	13189	13514			
		Poverty gap (%)	15.5	17.0	19.9 b	19.2	21.8	19.1	20.1	21.3	20.1	20.5	19.8			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	9.8 b	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.1	24.7	25.9 b	25.3	26.0	27.1	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6	26.3			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	49.8	51.4	41.3 b	42.7	43.5	46.5	44.2	44.4	44.5	45.7	46.4			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0			
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.1			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.5	2.2	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5	1.5	-1.8	0.2	0.4	2.6			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1			
		GINI coefficient	25.3	26.2	27.7 b	27.5	28.3	27.4	27.6	27.0	27.6	27.2	27.2			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	10.0 b	10.8	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.0 b	7.3	6.9	7.4		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.8 b	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.5		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.7	14.5	18.9 b	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.9	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.0	10.6	14.2	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.5	
Poverty gap (%)	17.5			18.7	21.0 b	19.1	22.2	19.1	20.4	22.7	19.9	20.8	20.6			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				3.5	4.9	4.4	5.8	8.5 b	7.5	7.9	6.6	8.1	8.0			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.8			3.1	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.9			
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.0			6.6	6.1 b	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.5			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1			77.4	77.7 b	77.6	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	79.1	78.8	79.3			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	58.7			58.7	58.5 b	59.5	59.4	59.5	60.2	59.7	57.6	57.9	57.0			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	10.3 b			11.5	10.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.6 b	7.8	7.7	9.0		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.5 b			7.0 b	6.8	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.6	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.0		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.7	18.9	22.3 b	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	20.1	20.5	19.1	18.9	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.0	13.3	16.1	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.3	14.6	
				Poverty gap (%)	14.1	15.9	18.7 b	19.2	21.6	19.1	20.0	20.7	20.1	19.6	18.7	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.3	6.3	7.9	7.1	11.0 b	9.9	10.0	10.4	9.6	8.2	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.4	3.5	6.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.1	
				Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.2	9.8	8.6 b	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.7	8.5	10.5	9.1	8.8	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.8	83.1	83.3 b	83.2	83.5	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.0	83.7	84.1			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	61.0	61.4	59.9 b	60.8	60.8	60.1	62.5	60.2	57.8	58.1	57.1			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.8 b	10.2	9.9	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.5 b	6.8	6.0	5.8		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	8.1 b	7.9 b	8.0	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.0		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.3	18.5	22.9 b	20.8	22.4	22.1	20.9	22.9	23.3	22.3	20.0	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.7	14.8	18.1	17.1	19.0	17.8	17.5	18.6	18.2	17.8	16.5	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.2	3.7	6.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.0	4.2	3.5	
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.0	6.3	5.5 b	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.2	8.6	7.5	6.5	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.2	11.6	15.6 b	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.1	15.3	13.6	14.7	13.5	
				Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	60.0	59.0	51.0 b	52.1	49.7	54.8	52.7	52.9	51.7	54.2	57.4	
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.4	16.7	19.8 b	18.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.9	18.4	18.6			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.0	10.6	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.6			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.8	3.4	6.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.4			
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.4	8.8	8.0 b	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.2	7.9	9.3	8.4	8.7			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.3	6.1	8.5 b	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.8	8.3			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.6	54.5	44.1 b	45.2	47.1	48.6	45.5	46.3	46.9	47.6	47.5			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	17.3	15.1	21.2 b	18.6	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.2	15.7	14.0	13.7			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	16.2	14.0	18.9	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.1	15.4	14.2	13.2	13.2			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2			
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.94	0.93	0.88 b	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.97			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.65	0.62	0.61 b	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.62			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4				
		Disability	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9				
		Old age and survivors	12.9	12.7	13.0	14.0	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.7				
		Family/Children	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8				
		Unemployment	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	27.5	27.0	27.6	29.6	29.6	28.8	29.2	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8			

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## Poland

Poland	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.6	
	Total employment	3.2	4.5	3.8	0.4	-2.7 b	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.6 p	1.4 p	
	Labour productivity	2.9	2.4	0.4	2.4	6.4 b	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4 p	3.2 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1 p	-1.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.8	2.6	0.8	3.2	6.7 b	4.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.3 p	4.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.9	3.7	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	
	Price deflator GDP	1.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.1	5.7	8.3	3.4	8.9 b	5.3 b	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	5.1 p		
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	2.0	4.2	-0.4	7.2 b	2.0 b	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	4.7 p		
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.9	3.1	3.9	-0.6	6.1 b	1.4 b	-0.1	0.9	2.1	2.4	5.3 p		
	Nominal unit labour costs	-0.7	3.2	7.8	0.9	2.4 b	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	-0.6	2.6 p		
	Real unit labour costs	-2.5	-0.5	3.8	-2.7	0.7 b	-2.4 b	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-1.3	2.3 p		
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	38157	38125	38116	38136	38023 b	38063	38064	38063	38018	38006	37967	37973
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	26892	26987	27083	27160	27044	27077	26986	26843	26639	26431	26199	25957
Total employment (000)		14594	15241	15800	15868	15473 b	15562	15591	15568	15862	16084	16197	16423	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		14338	14997	15557	15630	15233 b	15313	15340	15313	15591	15812	15902	16079	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.3	70.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		54.5	57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.0	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.4 b	24.9	24.7	24.2	25.8	26.0	28.4	29.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		71.8	74.9	77.5	77.6	77.2 b	77.3	77.2	77.0	78.4	79.5	80.3	81.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		28.1	29.7	31.6	32.3	34.1 b	36.9	38.7	40.6	42.5	44.3	46.2	48.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		59.0	61.7	64.1	64.0	63.4 b	63.7	64.0	64.2	65.8	67.0	68.6	70.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		19.9	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.1 b	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.1	17.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.9	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.7 b	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		21.1	21.4	19.9	19.9	20.6 b	20.7	20.6	20.7	21.8	21.4	21.0	19.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				54.4 b	55.8	56.8 b	56.6	57.1	57.5	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				32.3 b	31.4	30.6 b	31.0	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7	31.6	31.8	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				13.3 b	12.7	12.6 b	12.4	12.2	11.7	11.2	11.3	10.4	10.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.2	33.0	33.1	33.8	34.6 b	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.8	34.5	34.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.7	81.7	82.5	83.4	84.1 b	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9	84.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		30.7	31.8	33.3	34.5	36.7 b	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3	50.1	
Total unemployment (000)		2311	1579	1165	1359 d	1650	1659	1749	1793	1567	1304	1063	844	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1 d	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6 d	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.8	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0 b	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		56.1	51.3	33.5	30.3	31.1 b	37.2	40.3	42.5	42.7	39.3	35.0	31.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		10.2	7.1	5.7	7.0	8.2 b	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.1	6.8	6.1	5.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		38.6	41.0	43.0	41.6	39.9 b	39.7	39.8	38.5	39.3 b	40.8	40.7	41.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		62.9	65.2	67.1	66.3	65.4 b	65.8	65.4	65.2	66.1 b	67.2	68.5	69.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.5	84.5	85.1	85.3	84.6 b	84.6	84.7	84.8	86.3 b	87.1	87.5	88.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		54.5	57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.8 u	70.8 u	85.3 u	73.3 u	58.8 bu	75.3 u	74.5 u	70.7 u	73.9 u	79.0 u	64.3 u	79.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		50.5	62.6	63.5	61.9	60.5 b	57.1	61.9	56.7	62.4	57.4	59.4	68.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		54.6	57.1	59.3	59.4	59.0 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		37.3	34.2	40.3	34.2 u	41.9 bu	54.6 u	62.4 u	62.0 u	64.2	69.7	61.4 u	67.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		34.2	38.7	45.5	51.7	54.8 b	55.6	61.6	58.0	62.5	58.0	63.0	70.3	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.5	1.7	1.8 b	1.8	2.0 b	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8 b	0.8	0.6 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		5.1	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.7 b	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	

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Poland	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	18454	18427	18412	18415	18412 b	18430	18427	18426	18404	18397	18377	18378	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	13363	13406	13449	13485	13482	13496	13454	13388	13293	13196	13086	12974	
	Total employment (000)	8081	8403	8718	8722	8566 b	8648	8651	8641	8778	8867	8933	9066	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	7927	8258	8573	8578	8418 b	8496	8498	8486	8607	8690	8737	8842	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.3	70.2	73.0	72.6	71.3 b	71.9	72.0	72.1	73.6	74.7	76.4	78.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.9	29.2	31.0	30.4	30.5 b	29.6	29.2	28.6	30.0	30.5	32.8	33.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.3	81.1	84.0	83.7	82.5 b	83.0	82.9	82.7	83.9	84.9	86.1	87.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.4	41.4	44.1	44.3	45.2 b	47.8	49.3	51.3	53.1	54.2	55.7	58.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.2	70.3	73.3	72.8	71.6 b	72.1	72.4	72.6	74.1	75.0	76.8	78.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.4	22.8 b	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0 b	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	21.1	21.4	19.9	19.9	20.6 b	20.7	20.6	20.7	21.8	21.4	21.0	19.7	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			42.8 b	43.9	44.9 b	44.5	44.7	44.9	45.6	45.5	45.1	45.2	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			43.8 b	43.3	42.2 b	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.3	43.6	43.7	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			13.4 b	12.8	12.9 b	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.4	11.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.1	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.1 b	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.5	36.5	36.5	38.1	39.3 b	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.2	87.9	88.8	89.4	89.6 b	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8	91.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.6	44.7	46.8	47.5	48.9 b	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6	60.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	1191	817	583	716 d	881	856	900	927	815	701	581	464	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.0	9.0	6.4	7.8 d	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	28.3	20.0	15.2	20.2 d	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4	14.6	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.9 b	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	54.7	50.8	31.8	27.9	30.8 b	36.3	39.0	41.5	42.9	39.6	35.8	31.9	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.6	7.3	5.6	7.7	8.8 b	9.1	9.3	9.7	8.8	7.9	6.9	5.8	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	48.9	51.8	55.0	53.4	49.5 b	49.2	49.6	49.0	49.7 b	51.5	51.9	52.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.4	73.9	76.1	75.1	74.0 b	74.7	74.3	74.2	75.2 b	76.1	77.5	78.9	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.8	88.3	89.2	89.9	88.6 b	88.9	89.1	89.5	90.9 b	91.5	92.1	93.2	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		77.2 u	89.0 u	82.0 u		83.3 u	84.7 u	83.6 u	82.3 u	84.6 u	71.6 u	84.5 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	61.0 u	68.1 u	66.0 u	68.3 u	75.4 bu	70.5 u	73.7 u	71.8 u	70.2 u	70.2	72.3	74.7	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	60.9	63.7	66.4	66.2	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	41.5 u	43.4 u	50.6 u	43.3 u	44.8 bu	59.8 u	69.8 u	73.9 u	72.4 u	71.7 u	61.6 u	73.2 u	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	43.5 u	51.9 u	51.9	60.9 u	68.4 bu	65.0 u	72.0 u	66.8	71.9	73.7	76.5	75.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.1	1.2	1.3 b	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 b	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0 b	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	19703	19699	19704	19721	19611 b	19633	19636	19636	19614	19608	19590	19595
		Population aged 15-64(000)	13529	13580	13634	13675	13562	13580	13531	13455	13346	13235	13112	12983
		Total employment (000)	6513	6838	7082	7147	6908 b	6914	6940	6927	7084	7217	7264	7357
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	6411	6738	6984	7052	6815 b	6817	6842	6828	6984	7121	7165	7237
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	53.1	55.5	57.3	57.6	57.3 b	57.2	57.5	57.6	59.4	60.9	62.2	63.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		48.2	50.6	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.0	22.4	23.7	23.2	22.1 b	20.0	19.9	19.5	21.3	21.3	23.7	25.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		65.3	68.8	71.0	71.6	71.7 b	71.5	71.5	71.2	72.7	73.9	74.5	75.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		19.0	19.4	20.7	21.9	24.2 b	27.2	29.2	31.0	32.9	35.5	37.6	39.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		51.2	53.6	55.4	55.7	55.4 b	55.5	55.8	56.0	57.6	59.2	60.5	61.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.5	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.5 b	14.6	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		12.2	11.7	10.9	10.9	10.9 b	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.7	10.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		20.5	22.3	22.2	21.4	21.8 b	21.1	21.3	21.6	23.2	23.1	23.1	22.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				68.7 b	70.4	71.6 b	71.6	72.5	73.2	73.4	73.3	73.8	74.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				18.1 b	17.0	16.2 b	16.7	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				13.2 b	12.6	12.2 b	11.8	11.3	10.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.8	56.5	57.0	57.8	58.5 b	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0	62.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.7	29.3	29.6	29.4	29.6 b	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7	26.9	28.9	29.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.4	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.6 b	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		20.3	20.6	21.6	23.2	25.9 b	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0	40.5	
Total unemployment (000)		1120	763	582	644 d	769	802	850	866	752	603	482	380	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		15.1	10.3	7.9	8.6 d	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		31.6	23.7	19.7	21.1 d	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0	15.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.6	5.4	2.8	2.9	3.2 b	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		57.7	51.8	35.1	33.0	31.5 b	38.2	41.8	43.5	42.6	38.8	34.0	30.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.7	7.0	5.9	6.2	7.5 b	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.3	5.6	5.2	4.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		29.7	31.6	32.4	31.1	30.8 b	30.7	30.2	28.3	29.0 b	29.8	29.3	30.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		53.8	56.1	57.4	56.9	56.0 b	55.8	55.4	55.0	55.9 b	57.1	58.0	58.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.0	81.7	82.2	82.1	81.8 b	81.6	81.5	81.6	83.0 b	84.1	84.3	84.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		48.2	50.6	52.4	52.7	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													72.1 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		41.0 u	58.2 u	61.4 u	57.9 u	49.2 bu	47.3 u	49.9 u	40.4 u	55.1 u	46.0 u	48.2	63.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		48.3	50.7	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		32.5 u		28.2 u								61.2 u	59.4 u	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		27.4 u	29.4 u	39.8 u	45.8	45.6 bu	48.7 u	53.2 u	49.9 u	55.3	46.7	51.5	65.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	2.1	2.3 b	2.4	2.8 b	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.0 b	0.9	0.8 b	0.8	0.8 b	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		6.5	6.1	4.8	4.7	4.5 b	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.0	

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Poland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4	21.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	17.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3057	3365	4039	4417	4547	4993	5181	5495	5736	5970	6510		
	Poverty gap (%)	25.0	24.0	20.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.2	22.3	24.4		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			10.4	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.7	9.0	10.7	10.1	9.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.6	26.5	25.1	23.6	24.4	24.1	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.9	22.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	33.2	34.7	32.7	27.5	27.9	26.6	25.3	24.8	26.4	23.1	24.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1	6.7		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.6	5.1	4.4	5.9	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.9	3.7	6.0		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8		
	GINI coefficient	33.3	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.6	29.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.4	5.0	5.0 b	5.3	5.4 b	5.6	5.7	5.6 b	5.4 b	5.3	5.2	5.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.6	10.6	9.0 b	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2 b	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5	
Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	39.0	33.5	29.9 b	27.0	27.0	26.6	26.1	25.5	24.7	23.7	21.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.7	17.6	17.0	16.9	17.4	17.8	17.1	17.3	17.2	18.1	17.1		
	Poverty gap (%)	25.9	25.4	21.5	23.7	23.3	22.8	23.3	23.4	24.4	24.1	25.6		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			10.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	9.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	27.4	21.9	17.6	14.6	14.1	12.9	13.2	11.8	10.6	8.5	6.7		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	11.8	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.1		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.2	72.6	73.0	73.0	73.7	73.5	73.9		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	58.4 bd	57.6	58.6	58.3	58.5	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.8	60.1	61.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	6.9	6.2	6.1 b	6.6	7.2 b	7.4	7.8	7.9 b	7.3 b	7.2	6.4	6.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	12.1	9.3	7.3 b	9.4	10.5 b	11.2	11.5	12.1 b	12.0	11.2	10.0	8.3	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	40.0	35.1	31.2 b	28.6	28.5	27.7	27.3	26.2	24.7	23.2	22.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	18.5	17.1	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.1	17.3	16.8	17.2	17.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.2	22.8	20.0	21.8	21.0	20.3	21.2	21.9	22.3	21.1	22.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			10.2	10.1	10.7	9.9	11.0	9.0	10.6	10.2	9.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		27.8	22.7	17.9	15.3	14.4	13.2	13.8	12.0	10.2	7.8	6.6		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		13.1	10.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.8		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		79.7	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.1	81.2	81.7	81.6	82.0		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		62.9 bd	61.5	63.0	62.5	62.3	63.3	62.8	62.7	62.7	63.2	64.6		
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		3.9	3.8	3.9 b	3.9	3.5 b	3.7	3.5	3.2 b	3.3 b	3.2	3.9	3.9	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		13.1	11.9	10.8 b	10.8	11.0 b	11.8	12.2	12.3 b	12.0	10.8	11.1	10.7	
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	42.0	37.1	32.9 b	31.0	30.8	29.8	29.3	29.8	28.2	26.6	24.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	26.3	24.2	22.4	23.0	22.5	22.0	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.4	21.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	28.2	22.5	17.5	15.3	14.9	13.2	13.7	11.8	10.2	7.9	5.8	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.7	6.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	21.9	20.8	19.8	20.3	19.4	19.7	18.8	20.3	19.5	19.5	18.2		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	27.6	29.9	31.1	23.6	26.7	26.9	25.6	22.4	24.2	20.6	24.6		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	40.2	34.9	30.6 b	27.3	27.6	27.0	26.7	26.1	25.2	24.1	22.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	19.1	17.2	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.6	17.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	27.2	21.9	17.2	14.4	13.6	12.5	13.2	12.0	10.5	8.2	7.1		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	13.6	11.2	8.9	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.9		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	12.8	11.7	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.8	10.7	11.3	10.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	35.7	36.5	34.5	30.4	29.9	28.2	27.0	26.8	28.3	24.8	26.1		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	32.5	27.3	26.9 b	25.8	24.4	24.7	23.4	19.7	18.2	17.0	16.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.8	7.8	11.7	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.0	12.3	11.7	12.1	12.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	29.2	23.7	20.8	17.3	16.5	15.4	14.8	11.5	9.7	7.9	5.9		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	1.07	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.97		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.62	0.62		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.8 p	3.9 p	4.4 p	4.6 p	4.4 p	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0				
	Disability	2.1 p	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5				
	Old age and survivors	11.4 p	10.7 p	10.9 p	11.7 p	11.1 p	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.2				
	Family/Children	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.2 p	1.3 p	1.3 p	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5				
	Unemployment	0.6 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3 p	0.3 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.3 p	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	19.7 p	18.4 p	19.3 p	20.3 p	19.7 p	18.7	18.9	19.4	19.1				
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.0 p	0.9 p	0.8 p	0.7 p	0.7 p	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7				

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## Portugal

Portugal	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.8	1.6 p	2.7 e	
	Total employment	0.4	0.0	0.4	-2.7	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6 p	3.3 e	
	Labour productivity	1.2	2.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	1.8	-0.5	0.4	0.0 p	-0.6 e	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.6	0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.6 p	-0.1 ep	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.8	1.6	0.5	-0.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.5 p	-0.5 e	
	Harmonized CPI	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	
	Price deflator GDP	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	2.3	0.8	2.0	1.5 p	1.4 e	
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	-1.9	-3.1	3.6	-1.8	0.4	2.1 p	1.1 ep	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	-1.6	-2.7	1.3	-2.5	-1.6	0.6 p	-0.2 ep	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.2	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.7	-5.2	-5.7	3.2	-1.6	-0.1	1.4 p	-0.4 ep	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.7	-1.2	-2.0	-3.2	1.8	-1.3	0.0	2.1 p	1.7 e	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.5	-2.0	1.1	1.6	-1.9	-1.7	-2.8	-0.5	-2.0	-2.0	0.6 p	0.3 ep	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10512	10533	10553	10563	10573	10573	10542	10487	10427	10375	10341	10310
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7018	7028	7039	7034	7025	7001	6962	6904	6836	6779	6740	6691
Total employment (000)		5079	5093	5117	4969	4898	4740 b	4547	4429	4500	4549	4605	4757	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4751	4756	4786	4645	4577	4453 b	4256	4158	4255	4309	4371	4515	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.6	72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6	69.1	70.6	73.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.6	67.6	68.0	66.1	65.3	63.8 b	61.4	60.6	62.6	63.9	65.2	67.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.8	34.4	34.1	30.8	27.9	26.6 b	23.0	21.7	22.4	22.8	23.9	25.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.2	80.9	81.6	79.7	79.2	77.8 b	75.5	74.6	77.4	78.8	80.2	82.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		50.1	51.0	50.7	49.7	49.5	47.8 b	46.5	46.9	47.8	49.9	52.1	56.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.8	70.5	71.3	69.3	68.4	65.9 b	63.0	62.3	64.8	66.3	68.1	71.0	
Self-employed (% total employment)		23.5	23.7	23.4	23.2	22.2	20.9 b	21.4	21.3	19.2	17.9	17.1	16.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.5	10.3 b	11.2	11.1	10.1	9.8	9.5	8.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		15.2	16.9	16.9	16.2	17.5	17.3 b	16.3	16.7	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				62.1 b	63.3	64.1	65.3 b	66.7	68.5	69.6	69.9	70.2	70.4	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				30.7 b	29.5	28.8	28.2 b	26.5	24.9	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				7.2 b	7.3	7.1	6.5 b	6.8	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.6	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		41.7	41.3	40.9	38.7	36.1	38.2 b	37.1	35.0	34.3	33.5	33.2	34.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.7	87.7	88.0	87.8	88.7	88.4 b	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.1	89.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.4	54.6	54.3	53.8	54.3	53.6 b	53.3	54.4	55.3	57.0	58.5	61.5	
Total unemployment (000)		478	494	476	574	645	688	835	855	729	648	571	465	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.2	21.4	21.6	25.3	28.2	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7	32.0	28.2	23.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	5.7	6.2 b	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2	6.2	4.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		50.4	47.1	47.3	44.0	52.0	48.4 b	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4	49.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.9	6.9	6.8	7.9	8.2	11.5 b	14.1	13.3	11.9	10.7	9.3	8.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		71.5	71.4	71.6	68.9	68.1	65.7 b	62.9	61.6	63.0 b	64.3	65.5	68.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		80.2	80.0	80.7	80.2	79.9	79.3 b	76.0	75.8	77.6 b	78.7	79.4	81.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.4	86.0	86.7	86.6	85.4	83.6 b	82.1	80.5	82.7 b	83.7	85.1	86.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		67.5	67.5	67.8	66.1	65.3	63.8 b	61.5	60.8	62.7	64.0	65.3	67.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.2	71.1	79.0	70.7	64.2	70.0 b	63.6	56.7	60.7	70.2	68.0	70.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		71.1	71.5	72.0	65.7	65.4	62.4 b	57.5	54.4	59.0	58.9	64.3	67.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.3	67.2	67.5	65.7	64.9	63.4 b	60.9	60.4	62.2	63.5	64.7	67.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.2	70.8	73.9	73.0	71.6	75.6 b	71.3	67.2	73.8	75.1	76.7	80.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.5	73.4	73.9	68.8	68.0	66.5 b	64.9	61.1	64.2	65.5	68.1	72.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	1.7	1.8	4.0 b	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6 b	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2 b	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.1	

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Portugal	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total population (000)	5059	5064	5070	5066	5064	5054	5030	4996	4958	4924	4902	4882
Population aged 15-64(000)	3442	3446	3450	3442	3435	3419	3395	3361	3321	3286	3262	3236
Total employment (000)	2725	2725	2725	2612	2569	2487 b	2357	2288	2320	2334	2361	2442
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2538	2539	2542	2436	2390	2306 b	2177	2116	2164	2182	2210	2286
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.2	79.1	79.4	76.4	75.4	73.2 b	69.8	68.7	71.3	72.6	74.2	77.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.7	73.6	73.8	70.8	69.8	67.7 b	64.5	63.5	65.8	66.9	68.3	71.1
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.7	38.5	37.7	32.5	29.7	28.7 b	24.8	22.9	22.9	24.1	25.5	27.6
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	87.2	87.6	84.7	84.1	81.7 b	78.6	77.1	80.6	81.8	83.0	85.6
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.2	58.7	58.3	57.5	55.8	54.2 b	51.6	53.5	54.3	56.0	58.5	63.0
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.1	78.9	79.6	76.3	74.8	71.5 b	67.6	66.6	69.3	70.8	72.6	76.0
Self-employed (% total employment)	25.3	25.8	25.2	25.7	24.9	25.0 b	25.6	25.6	23.9	22.3	21.3	20.6
Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	7.1 b	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.1
Temporary employment (% total employment)	15.2	16.9	16.9	16.2	17.5	17.3 b	16.3	16.7	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.5
Employment in Services (% total employment)			51.2 b	52.1	52.8	53.6 b	55.0	57.9	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.4
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			42.2 b	40.8	39.7	39.2 b	37.1	34.1	34.0	34.7	34.9	35.2
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			6.6 b	7.1	7.4	7.2 b	7.9	8.0	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.4
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.2	77.8	78.0 b	77.3	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.2	77.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.5	44.7	43.6	40.1	38.0	40.4 b	39.2	36.2	34.8	34.2	35.0	35.6
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.9	92.9	93.2	92.5	92.7	92.4 b	92.1	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.7	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.0	61.6 b	60.4	62.7	64.0	65.0	66.9	69.3
Total unemployment (000)	248	249	246	309	331	349	434	436	363	324	289	225
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.6	8.7	8.6	11.0	11.9	12.6	15.9	16.3	13.8	12.4	11.1	8.6
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.9	18.9	19.0	24.6	27.3	29.0	36.7	36.7	33.9	29.7	27.4	22.5
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.1	6.1 b	7.8	9.4	8.4	7.3	6.4	4.3
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.3	47.5	48.5	40.6	51.4	48.0 b	48.9	57.6	60.8	58.8	57.3	50.5
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	6.2	5.9	7.7	8.2	11.7 b	14.4	13.3	11.9	10.1	9.5	8.0
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	80.4	80.0	79.8	76.5	75.4	72.7 b	68.9	67.2	69.1 b	70.7	71.8	75.9
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.7	82.5	83.9	83.8	83.5	81.2 b	77.8	77.9	81.1 b	81.1	82.1	84.0
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.5	89.3	90.3	87.6	86.1	83.7 b	82.6	82.7	85.5 b	85.2	86.8	87.9
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.5	73.4	73.5	70.8	69.7	67.7 b	64.6	63.7	65.9	66.8	68.2	71.0
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.5	83.0	88.6	85.3	72.2	72.2 b	71.8	66.5	66.9	72.4	70.0	76.8
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	78.1	78.0	78.3	70.2	71.7	66.8 b	56.4	54.9	59.4	67.9	70.2	73.0
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.5	73.2	73.2	70.5	69.4	67.5 b	64.2	63.4	65.4	66.5	67.8	70.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.6	78.7	83.9	79.9	78.2	77.4 b	76.9	73.0	77.7	76.0	80.0	82.6
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	77.4	79.2	79.3	73.1	72.8	68.6 b	65.4	61.2	66.6	69.8	71.1	76.1
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.9	0.9	0.9	2.8 b	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.8
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.2			0.4 b	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.4 b	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.5
Total population (000)	5453	5468	5484	5497	5510	5519	5512	5492	5469	5451	5440	5427
Population aged 15-64(000)	3576	3582	3589	3591	3590	3582	3567	3544	3515	3493	3477	3454
Total employment (000)	2354	2367	2391	2357	2329	2253 b	2190	2141	2180	2214	2244	2314
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2213	2217	2243	2209	2187	2147 b	2079	2042	2091	2127	2161	2229
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.3	66.3	67.1	66.1	65.6	64.6 b	63.0	62.3	64.2	65.9	67.4	69.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	61.8	62.5	61.5	61.0	60.1 b	58.5	57.9	59.6	61.1	62.4	64.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.7	30.1	30.3	29.2	26.0	24.5 b	21.2	20.4	21.9	21.5	22.3	24.1
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.2	74.8	75.8	74.9	74.5	74.1 b	72.5	72.2	74.3	76.1	77.6	79.7
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.8	44.3	44.0	42.8	43.8	42.0 b	42.0	41.0	42.1	44.5	46.3	50.2
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.0	62.7	63.4	62.8	62.4	60.6 b	58.7	58.3	60.5	62.2	63.9	66.5
Self-employed (% total employment)	21.4	21.4	21.5	20.4	19.2	16.5 b	16.9	16.7	14.3	13.3	12.7	12.2
Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.8	13.7	14.1	13.2	12.4	13.8 b	14.2	14.0	12.6	12.5	12.1	11.7
Temporary employment (% total employment)	17.5	18.8	19.7	19.3	19.7	19.1 b	17.5	18.5	18.6	19.1	19.6	19.4
Employment in Services (% total employment)												
Employment in Industry (% total employment)												
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			7.9 b	7.5	6.8	5.7 b	5.7	5.2	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.6
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.2	68.7	68.9	68.9	69.7	69.5 b	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5	71.6
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	37.8	38.1	37.2	34.2	35.9 b	34.9	33.8	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.3
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.6	82.7	82.9	83.3	84.9	84.5 b	85.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6	87.0
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.2	47.0	46.7	46.0	47.4	46.4 b	47.0	46.9	47.5	49.9	51.0	54.6
Total unemployment (000)	230	245	229	264	314	339	400	419	366	324	282	239
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.1	9.6	9.0	10.3	12.2	13.2	15.6	16.6	14.5	12.9	11.3	9.5
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.8	24.6	24.6	26.1	29.2	31.5	39.4	39.7	35.5	34.4	29.1	25.3
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4 b	7.6	9.1	8.5	7.2	6.0	4.7
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.6	46.7	46.3	47.3	52.4	48.7 b	48.6	55.0	58.5	56.1	53.4	49.4
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	11.4 b	13.7	13.4	12.0	11.3	9.0	8.3
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.6	62.7	63.2	61.1	60.4	58.4 b	56.6	55.6	56.4 b	57.5	58.8	60.3
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.9	77.6	77.6	76.8	76.5	77.5 b	74.4	74.0	74.4 b	76.4	76.8	79.8
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.0	83.9	84.4	85.9	85.1	83.4 b	81.8	79.1	80.9 b	82.8	84.0	86.2
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	61.7	61.7	62.3	61.5	61.0	60.1 b	58.5	58.1	59.7	61.3	62.5	64.8
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	61.1	59.7	69.7	59.2	59.0	68.3 b	57.6	48.8	54.9	68.3	66.5	66.2
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	64.6	65.5	66.2	61.6	60.1	58.7 b	58.3	54.0	58.7	52.7	59.9	63.4
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	61.4	61.4	61.9	61.1	60.7	59.4 b	57.9	57.6	59.1	60.7	61.9	64.1
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	63.1	63.6	65.4	67.9	66.4	74.1 b	66.0	62.1	70.5	74.3	74.0	78.5
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	68.1	68.0	68.9	65.0	63.7	64.7 b	64.4	61.1	62.3	62.1	65.7	68.6
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.7	2.6	2.7	5.4 b	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.1
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8 b	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.0 b	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.8

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Portugal		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6	25.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.0			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	5157	5349	5702	5655	5837	5773	5877	5892	6075	6190	6429			
		Poverty gap (%)	23.5	24.3	23.2	23.6	22.7	23.2	24.1	27.4	30.3	29.0	26.7			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		14.1	13.1	9.8	13.2	13.6	11.4	11.7	12.0	13.6	11.5			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.1	24.2	24.9	24.3	26.4	25.4	25.3	25.5	26.7	26.4	25.0			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	26.3	25.2	25.7	26.3	32.2	29.1	29.3	26.7	27.0	26.1	24.0			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.4	6.9 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	-5.3	-5.3	-1.0	-0.5	2.5	2.7	1.7		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9			
		GINI coefficient	37.7	36.8	35.8	35.4	33.7	34.2	34.5	34.2	34.5	34.0	33.9			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	38.5 b	36.5	34.9	30.9	28.3	23.0 b	20.5	18.9	17.4 b	13.7	14.0	12.6		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6 b	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3	10.6	9.3		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.9	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.8	23.8	24.6	27.5	26.7	25.9	24.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.7			17.2	17.9	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.5	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.2			
Poverty gap (%)	22.4			24.3	22.5	24.9	23.1	23.4	25.3	28.4	31.2	30.1	27.1			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				13.1	12.0	9.2	13.0	13.3	10.9	12.1	12.0	14.0	11.2			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	8.7			9.2	9.5	8.9	9.2	7.8	8.3	10.9	10.1	9.5	7.9	6.5 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.1			6.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.9	12.3	11.9	10.6	8.8			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.5			75.9	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.3	77.3 b	77.6	78.0 b	78.1	78.1			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	60.0			58.5	59.2	58.3	59.3	60.7	64.5 b	63.9	58.3 b	58.2	59.9			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	46.1 b			42.8	41.4	35.8	32.4	28.1 b	26.9	23.4	20.7 b	16.4	17.4	15.3		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.9 b			9.8	8.9	10.6	10.4	12.2 b	14.6	14.2	12.3	10.4	10.8	9.2		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	26.0	26.0	26.8	25.8	25.8	25.1	25.9	27.4	28.1	27.3	26.0	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.7	20.0	20.1	19.6	
				Poverty gap (%)	23.9	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.6	23.0	23.2	27.0	29.3	28.7	26.5	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		15.0	14.1	10.4	13.5	13.8	11.9	11.4	12.0	13.2	11.8	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0	11.1	9.7	8.8	7.2 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.2	7.8	6.8	7.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	12.1	12.4	11.1	9.4			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	82.5	82.7	82.6	83.2	83.8	83.6 b	84.0	84.4 b	84.3	84.3			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	57.9	57.9	57.6	56.4	56.7	58.6	62.6 b	62.2	55.4 b	55.0	57.4			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	30.7 b	30.0	28.2	25.8	24.0	17.7 b	14.0	14.3	14.1 b	11.0	10.5	9.7		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.4 b	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.9 b	13.2	13.9	12.3	12.2	10.3	9.5		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	25.5	26.9	29.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	27.8	31.7	31.4	29.6	27.0	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.8	20.9	22.8	22.9	22.4	22.4	21.8	24.4	25.6	24.8	22.4	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.6	11.8	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.3	13.9	12.9	11.0	9.6	7.4 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.2	8.0	7.2	8.5	9.7	9.8	8.7	6.4	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.7	17.6	19.5	19.3	17.1	18.3	16.4	18.2	19.9	19.8	19.1	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	25.2			22.9	24.3	25.4	30.4	27.5	26.4	23.0	23.8	20.8	21.7			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	22.9	23.1	24.5	23.5	24.1	23.2	25.6	28.5	28.3	27.4	25.6			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.7	15.2	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	18.4	19.1	18.8	18.2			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	7.7	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.2	10.7	10.3	9.6	8.6	6.6 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.3	7.9	6.5	7.2	8.8	8.6	10.6	13.0	12.9	11.6	10.0			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.4	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.8			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	31.1	30.9	30.3	30.7	37.7	33.6	34.0	30.0	30.3	30.4	27.8			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	32.2	30.0	27.7	26.0	26.1	24.5	22.2	20.3	21.1	21.7	21.8			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.1	25.5	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.0	17.4	14.6	15.1	17.0	18.3			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	13.3	10.7	10.1	10.6	9.6	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.8	8.4	6.7	7.2 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.91			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.59	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.62	0.64			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0				
		Disability	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8				
		Old age and survivors	10.9	10.9	11.5	12.4	12.6	13.4	13.7	14.6	14.7	14.4				
		Family/Children	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2				
		Unemployment	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	23.7	23.0	23.4	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.4	27.6	26.9	25.7				

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## Romania

Romania		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	8.1	6.9	8.3	-5.9	-2.8	2.0	1.2	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.8 p	6.9 p	
	Total employment	0.7	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	-4.8 b	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-0.9 p	2.6 p	
	Labour productivity	7.3	6.5	8.2	-4.0	-2.5	2.9	6.4 b	4.4	2.3	5.3	5.8 p	4.2 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.8	-4.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.8	-0.4	0.4 p	0.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	6.4	6.0	8.2	-3.5	-2.2	1.1	11.2 b	4.7	3.1	5.7	5.4 p	4.1 p	
	Harmonized CPI	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2	1.4	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	
	Price deflator GDP	10.5	15.7	15.9	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.6	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.1 p	5.3 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	12.4	9.1	34.0	-2.6	7.3	-4.1	9.4 b	3.8 b	6.8	1.9	10.1 p	16.0 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.7	-5.7	15.7	-6.4	3.7	-7.8	4.6 b	0.4 b	5.0	-0.7	7.9 p	10.2 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.5	4.0	24.2	-7.8	1.2	-9.3	5.8 b	0.6 b	5.3	2.3	11.3 p	14.7 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	2.4	23.8	1.4	10.1	-6.7	2.9 b	-0.6	4.3	-3.3	4.1 p	11.3 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-5.3	-11.5	6.9	-2.4	6.4	-10.3	-1.8 b	-3.9 b	2.7	-5.8	2.1 p	5.7 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	21257	21131	20635	20440	20295	20199	20096	20020	19947 e	19871 e	19760	19644
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	14535	14452	14076	13919	13814	13745	13669	13622	13556 e	13414 e	13259	13092
		Total employment (000)	9291	9353	9369	9244	8713 b	8528	8605	8549	8614	8535	8449	8671
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8838	8843	8882	8805	8307 b	8139	8222	8179	8254	8235	8166	8363
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0	66.3	68.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.0	24.4	24.8	24.5	24.3 b	23.4	23.7	22.9	22.5	24.5	22.3	24.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.7	74.6	74.4	73.7	76.8 b	75.8	76.6	76.3	77.1	77.4	77.6	79.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		41.7	41.4	43.1	42.6	40.7 b	39.9	41.6	41.8	43.1	41.1	42.8	44.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.8	63.7	63.5	62.6	63.5 b	62.5	63.5	63.3	64.2	64.3	64.9	67.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		20.7	21.2	20.8	20.8	22.6 b	20.9	21.2	21.1	20.5	19.4	18.1	18.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	9.9 b	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	7.4	6.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8 b	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				41.7 b	42.8	42.6 b	44.1	43.9	44.3	44.5	47.5	48.5	48.6	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				33.3 b	31.5	29.7 b	29.9	29.5	29.5	30.1	29.4	30.8	31.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				25.0 b	25.7	27.7 b	26.0	26.6	26.2	25.4	23.1	20.7	20.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1	65.6	67.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.6	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.2 b	30.7	30.5	30.1	29.6	31.3	28.0	30.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.9	79.0	78.3	78.5	81.9 b	80.9	81.5	81.5	82.1	82.5	81.9	83.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.8	42.4	44.2	43.9	42.1 b	41.4	43.0	43.4	44.6	42.7	44.2	46.0	
Total unemployment (000)		719	634	549	624	652	659	627	653	629	624	530	449	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		20.2	19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.4 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		57.0	50.0	41.3	31.6	34.5 b	41.0	44.2	45.2	41.1	43.9	50.0	41.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.6	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.9 b	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	5.8	5.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.4	53.8	54.6	54.7	55.8 b	51.9	53.5	54.0	55.5 b	53.7	52.8	54.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		71.0	70.1	69.5	68.5	69.6 b	69.2	69.7	68.8	70.4 b	69.7	70.3	72.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.4	86.9	86.9	86.0	85.8 b	85.9	85.4	85.8	86.0 b	86.9	87.8	89.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9	64.3	58.7	60.8 u									
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			62.4 u	64.5 u	74.3 u			69.4 u	61.7 u	53.9 u			69.5 u	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.2	2.0	2.4 b	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.1 u												
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.7	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.4 b	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.0	

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Romania	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	10352	10290	10049	9952	9880	9833	9777	9761	9746 e	9707 e	9650	9603	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	7227	7185	7024	6967	6914	6879	6838	6839	6830 e	6764 e	6689	6622	
	Total employment (000)	5052	5116	5157	5101	4881 b	4734	4800	4791	4844	4848	4806	4893	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4835	4863	4925	4890	4689 b	4555	4622	4621	4677	4704	4668	4744	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.2	71.0	71.6	70.7	73.1 b	71.5	72.8	72.8	74.0	74.7	75.0	77.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.6	64.8	65.7	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.3	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.5 b	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.6	29.4	27.2	28.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.5	84.8 b	83.1	84.1	83.8	84.6	85.2	85.5	87.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.0	50.3	53.0	52.3	49.9 b	48.6	51.2	51.4	53.2	51.2	53.0	55.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.4	70.5	70.9	70.1	72.0 b	70.5	71.8	71.6	72.7	73.1	73.7	76.1	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	27.2	27.5	26.8	26.9	29.2 b	26.6	26.9	26.6	26.0	24.4	23.0	23.0	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	9.8 b	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.5	7.3	6.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8 b	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			36.2 b	37.1	36.5 b	38.0	37.9	38.1	38.2	40.6	40.9	41.2	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			39.7 b	38.1	36.3 b	36.9	36.0	36.0	36.6	35.9	37.6	37.7	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			24.1 b	24.8	27.2 b	25.1	26.1	25.9	25.2	23.6	21.6	21.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7	70.1	70.6	70.9	73.7 b	72.1	73.2	73.4	74.3	75.3	74.8	76.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.1	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.5 b	35.3	35.3	35.1	34.8	37.0	33.9	34.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.1	85.9	85.8	86.3	90.9 b	89.0	89.9	90.0	90.5	91.6	91.0	92.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.0	52.1	55.1	54.5	52.3 b	51.3	53.6	53.9	55.4	53.8	55.1	57.4	
	Total unemployment (000)	452	405	362	398	399	397	381	400	384	395	339	290	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	7.2	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.5	6.6	5.6	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.5	20.3	17.7	20.5	22.1	24.0	22.2	23.2	23.6	20.6	19.9	18.1	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.8 b	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	57.5	49.9	42.9	32.2	36.7 b	41.8	44.2	44.1	41.8	43.8	50.1	43.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.8	7.6	6.8	7.6	8.1 b	8.5	7.9	8.1	8.2	7.6	6.7	6.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.7	66.3	67.2	67.2	70.0 b	62.9	65.2	66.7	67.9 b	69.0	68.6	71.2	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.8	75.2	75.7	75.2	77.2 b	76.7	77.7	76.7	78.5 b	77.5	78.2	80.7	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.3	87.6	87.8	86.5	86.8 b	87.5	87.4	87.8	88.0 b	89.5	90.5	90.8	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	64.6	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	76.2 u	71.6 u	72.3 u										
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.6	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.6	2.4	3.0 b	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)													
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.0 b	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	10905	10841	10586	10488	10414	10366	10319	10259	10201 e	10164 e	10111	10042
		Population aged 15-64(000)	7309	7267	7053	6952	6900	6866	6832	6783	6726 e	6650 e	6570	6470
		Total employment (000)	4239	4237	4212	4143	3832 b	3794	3805	3758	3770	3687	3643	3777
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4003	3980	3958	3915	3618 b	3584	3600	3558	3577	3531	3499	3620
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.5	57.9	57.3	56.3	56.5 b	56.2	56.7	56.5	57.3	57.2	57.4	60.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		20.6	20.2	20.2	20.6	19.9 b	19.7	19.6	18.6	18.0	19.3	17.1	20.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		68.6	68.5	67.8	66.9	68.6 b	68.3	68.9	68.6	69.3	69.2	69.2	71.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.5	33.6	34.4	34.1	32.6 b	32.2	33.1	33.2	34.2	32.1	33.6	34.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		57.3	56.9	56.0	55.1	55.1 b	54.5	55.2	55.0	55.7	55.4	56.0	58.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.0	13.5	13.4	13.3	14.2 b	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.5	12.8	11.7	11.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.5	8.9	9.3	9.1	10.0 b	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.2	7.7	6.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				48.6 b	50.1	50.5 b	51.8 u	51.7 u	52.3 u	52.6 u	56.8	58.6 u	58.3 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				25.4 b	23.2	21.1 b	21.0 u	21.1 u	21.2 u	21.8 u	20.9	21.8 u	22.6 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				26.0 b	26.7	28.4 b	27.2	27.2	26.5	25.6	22.4	19.6	19.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.6	56.0	55.2	55.4	56.2 b	56.1	56.4	56.3	56.9	56.7	56.2	58.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.9	24.9	24.7	25.8	25.6 b	25.8	25.5	24.7	24.0	25.2	21.8	25.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.6	72.0	70.7	70.6	72.7 b	72.6	72.9	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.4	74.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.8	33.9	34.7	34.7	33.1 b	32.7	33.7	34.1	35.0	32.8	34.4	35.7	
Total unemployment (000)		266	229	187	226	252	262	246	253	245	229	191	159	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.0	5.2	4.4	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.7	17.6	17.3	19.2	22.1	23.7	23.0	24.6	24.7	23.4	21.8	18.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.4	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.9 b	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		56.2	50.2	38.4	30.6	31.1 b	39.8	44.1	46.8	40.0	44.1	49.8	37.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.7 b	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		45.3	45.8	46.1	46.0	45.8 b	44.0	45.1	44.5	45.2 b	41.1	39.5	41.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		65.6	64.3	62.6	61.0	60.9 b	60.6	60.5	59.7	61.2 b	60.9	61.4	63.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.5	86.1	86.1	85.4	84.9 b	84.4	83.5	83.8	84.1 b	84.5	85.3	87.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		53.0	52.7	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			56.3 u											
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)														
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	1.5	1.6 b	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)														
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		5.6	5.5	5.2	6.4	6.1 b	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	

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Romania		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)		47.0	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.5 p		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		24.6	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	23.5 p		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)		1670	1837	2066	2122	2186	2226	2332	2408	2614	2877	3177 p		
		Poverty gap (%)		36.6	32.3	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.1	33.6	34.6	38.2	36.2	34.4 p		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					18.0	17.5	18.7	17.1	19.5	19.3	20.2			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)		31.5	30.8	28.7	27.8	29.2	28.8	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.5	28.0 p		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)		21.9	23.4	23.0	22.3	23.6	20.5	18.4	12.9	13.3	14.2	16.1 p		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)		38.0	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	23.8	19.4 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)		9.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	6.9 p		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	10.4	14.5	12.4	-5.8	-2.0	-3.2	-3.1	32.7	6.1	7.2				
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20		8.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3	7.2	7.0 p		
		GINI coefficient		38.3 b	35.9	34.5	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.6	35.0	37.4	34.7	35.1 p		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.9 b	17.3	15.9	16.6	19.3 b	18.1	17.8	17.3	18.1 b	19.1	18.5	18.1		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	14.8 b	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1	17.4	15.2		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)		46.1	43.0	41.8	40.5	39.9	42.5	41.3	40.0	36.5	37.8	34.6 p
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				24.1	22.8	21.2	21.0	21.9	23.1	23.0	25.3	25.1	24.8	22.9 p		
Poverty gap (%)				36.6	32.9	31.7	31.9	33.5	31.8	35.1	38.3	39.1	37.6	35.4 p		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)							17.3	17.4	18.4	16.8	19.3	19.5	20.2			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)				37.6	32.2	31.7	30.0	29.3	31.3	30.3	26.6	23.1	23.8	19.4 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)				8.8	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.2	6.1 p		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.2			69.5	69.7	69.8	70.0 b	71.1	70.9	71.6	71.4	71.5	71.7			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men				60.5	60.0	59.8	57.3 b	57.4	57.6	58.6	59.0	59.0	59.8			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.8 b			17.1	15.9	16.1	19.5 b	19.1	18.5	18.7	19.5 b	19.5	18.4	18.0		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	13.0 b			11.6	8.8	11.2	14.2 b	16.3	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.0	14.1	12.1		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)		48.0	45.3	44.2	42.4	41.9	43.8	42.5	40.7	38.2	39.8	36.3 p
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		25.1	24.3	23.0	22.1	22.6	22.8	22.9	24.9	25.7	25.7	24.1 p
				Poverty gap (%)		36.9	31.5	31.0	30.5	29.0	29.3	32.5	32.6	37.1	34.8	33.8 p
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					18.7	17.7	19.0	17.3	19.7	19.2	20.2	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		38.4	33.2	32.5	30.9	29.8	30.9	29.3	25.2	22.4	23.7	19.5 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		11.0	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.0	8.9	9.2	7.7 p		
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	76.8	77.5	77.4	77.7 b	78.2	78.1	78.7	78.7	78.7	79.1			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		62.5	62.9	61.7	57.5 b	57.0	57.7	57.9	59.0	59.4	59.0			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	18.0 b	17.4	16.0	17.2	19.0 b	17.2	16.9	15.9	16.7 b	18.5	18.7	18.1		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	16.6 b	15.1	14.5	16.8	19.2 b	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.8	21.4	20.8	18.4		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)		51.8	50.9	50.6	48.1	49.2	52.5	51.4	50.7	46.8	49.2	41.2 p
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)		33.0	33.3	31.9	32.1	33.0	33.3	34.7	39.3	38.1	37.2	31.9 p
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		42.3	38.5	39.1	35.8	35.7	38.8	36.4	31.0	28.9	30.2	20.8 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		8.6	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.6	6.1	6.1	7.5	8.5	5.9 p
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		28.1	29.9	28.9	30.8	31.0	31.0	32.4	36.3	34.2	32.6	28.4 p
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)				23.4	23.6	22.0	19.6	22.9	20.0	18.0	10.3	12.6	16.4	19.9 p		
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)		42.9	40.8	40.7	39.9	39.7	42.3	40.7	38.7	35.7	37.0	34.4 p		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)		20.7	19.8	19.4	19.5	20.9	21.9	21.7	23.4	23.3	23.3	22.0 p		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)		33.8	29.4	29.6	28.5	27.8	29.4	28.2	24.3	21.2	22.1	18.7 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)		10.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.2 p		
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)		16.5	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.9	18.9	18.1	19.7	18.6	18.6	16.9 p		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)		23.6	26.4	25.7	25.3	26.2	21.8	19.9	14.6	14.3	15.0	16.7 p		
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)		57.9	49.4	43.3	40.1	36.2	35.4	35.8	35.0	33.3	34.0	33.3 p		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		29.4	26.5	21.4	17.6	14.8	14.4	14.5	15.7	19.4	19.1	20.1 p		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		50.1	39.0	34.0	32.4	29.2	28.5	28.4	26.5	21.5	22.5	20.6 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.76	0.85	0.93	0.97	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.0	0.97	0.94 p		
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.44	0.50	0.56	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.62 p		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8					
	Disability	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1					
	Old age and survivors	5.7	5.8	6.9	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.9					
	Family/Children	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3					
	Unemployment	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1					
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2					
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	12.8	13.2	13.7	16.4	17.4	16.5	15.4	14.9	14.8	14.6					
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6					

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## Slovenia

Slovenia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	5.0	
	Total employment	1.6	3.4	2.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.8	
	Labour productivity	4.0	3.5	0.7	-6.1	3.4	2.4	-1.8	0.0	2.6	1.0	1.2	2.2	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.7	-0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	-1.2	-0.7	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.8	4.3	-0.4	-6.4	3.3	3.4	-0.6	-1.1	1.4	0.7	2.5	2.9	
	Harmonized CPI	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	
	Price deflator GDP	2.2	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.0	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.0	1.5	-1.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.1	1.9	2.6	-1.5	5.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.1	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.8	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	-0.5	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	2.2	3.0	1.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	2.6	6.4	8.5	0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.5	-1.2	0.4	1.6	0.6	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0	-1.5	1.8	5.0	1.6	-1.9	0.4	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	-1.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	2003	2010	2010 b	2032	2047	2050	2055	2059	2061	2063	2064	2066
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1407	1410	1403	1414	1421	1420	1416	1409	1400	1389	1378	1367
		Total employment (000)	961	985	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		937	957	975	955	942	915	907	888	893	902	903	944	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1	70.1	73.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.6	67.8	68.6	67.5	66.2	64.4	64.1	63.3	63.9	65.2	65.8	69.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.0	37.6	38.4	35.3	34.1	31.5	27.3	26.5	26.8	29.6	28.6	34.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.2	85.3	86.8	84.8	83.7	83.1	83.3	81.9	81.9	82.9	83.5	86.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.6	33.5	32.8	35.6	35.0	31.2	32.9	33.5	35.4	36.6	38.5	42.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.9	71.0	71.6	69.9	68.1	66.4	66.4	65.2	65.7	66.9	67.7	70.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.3	11.1	9.9	10.7	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.5	11.8	11.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.0	8.1	8.1	9.5	10.3	9.5	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.1	9.3	10.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.7	13.7	13.0	12.4	12.5	13.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	14.0	13.3	13.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				57.5 bu	59.1	59.9	60.9	61.7	61.5	60.8 u	62.1 u	62.5 u	61.9 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				35.6 bu	33.8	33.2	32.2	31.3	31.4	31.5 u	32.1 u	33.3 u	33.4 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				6.9 b	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.7	5.8	4.2	4.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.6	41.8	42.9	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7	39.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		89.0	89.3	90.1	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5	91.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.4	34.6	34.2	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2	45.6	
Total unemployment (000)		61	50	46	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		49.3	45.7	42.2	30.1	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	53.3	47.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.6	4.2	4.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		55.9	56.2	55.0	53.7	51.1	46.7	47.2	45.5	48.5 b	49.0	46.1	49.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.1	75.1	76.4	74.6	73.0	70.6	70.7	69.5	69.5 b	69.7	71.0	73.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.2	87.7	87.9	88.4	87.3	86.4	85.1	83.8	83.2 b	84.4	85.2	87.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		66.6	67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.4	64.1	63.5	64.2	65.2	65.8	69.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.1 u	82.7 u	76.8 u	70.5 u	59.8 u	58.9 u	73.1	57.3 u	60.4	60.3	64.3	73.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		51.9 u	60.3	65.3	52.2	59.3	65.4	60.9	56.5	54.1	67.2	66.7	68.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		66.6	67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.7	64.1	63.5	64.5	65.7	66.2	69.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	65.2	66.8	66.9	63.9	57.7	60.6	59.3	56.9	60.0	59.7	65.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		69.5	69.2	69.0	65.7	65.8	63.4	64.9	61.0	58.6	61.7	63.2	66.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	

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Slovenia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	981	987	987 b	1004	1014	1015	1017	1019	1021	1022	1023	1025	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	716	719	715	727	733	731	728	724	720	714	708	703	
	Total employment (000)	524	540	543	531	524	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	510	525	532	516	509	495	490	484	486	492	484	506	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.3	77.5	77.4	75.6	74.0	71.8	71.8	71.2	71.6	73.3	73.3	76.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.1	72.7	72.7	71.0	69.6	67.7	67.4	67.1	67.5	69.2	68.9	72.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.2	43.2	43.0	39.1	37.6	35.7	30.4	29.7	29.5	32.0	31.1	38.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.1	88.1	88.6	86.4	85.2	84.8	85.4	84.3	84.6	86.1	85.6	88.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.5	45.3	44.7	46.4	45.5	39.5	40.7	41.8	41.8	42.6	43.6	48.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.6	77.0	76.8	74.6	72.9	70.7	71.0	70.3	70.9	72.2	72.2	75.8	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	15.6	14.9	13.3	14.8	16.2	16.3	16.1	15.9	16.7	16.2	15.5	14.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.0	6.5	6.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.0	6.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.7	13.7	13.0	12.4	12.5	13.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	14.0	13.3	13.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			46.6 bu	49.1 u	49.3 u	48.9	50.2 u	50.5 u	49.6 u	50.7 u	49.7 u	49.0 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			46.2 bu	43.7 u	43.6 u	43.6	42.2 u	42.1 u	42.6 u	43.6 u	45.3 u	45.8 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			7.2 b	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.7	5.8	5.0	5.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5	77.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.4	47.6	47.7	45.4	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8	42.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.0	91.3	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0	93.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.8	46.7	46.4	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1	51.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	27	22	23	33	42	45	46	51	49	44	40	32	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.9	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.5	9.0	8.1	7.5	5.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.6	9.4	9.9	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6	9.9	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.1	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.7	45.3	41.4	28.3	45.0	45.1	48.8	51.9	55.0	50.7	54.1	52.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	4.5	4.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9	5.8	4.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	64.1	65.4	63.4	62.5	60.8	55.5	56.1	55.1	55.6 b	56.9	53.7	59.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	79.3	80.2	80.8	78.0	76.1	74.0	74.5	73.9	73.5 b	74.2	74.9	77.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.5	88.9	88.7	90.3	89.6	87.4	87.4	86.3	86.5 b	88.3	86.5	89.1	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	71.2	72.6	72.4	70.9	69.6	67.4	66.9	67.3	68.6	68.2	72.1	72.1	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	61.1 u	92.3 u	88.9 u	89.1 u	70.4 u	67.3 u	85.2 u	79.2 u	70.5 u	72.1 u	81.4 u	78.4 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	69.1 u	76.5	87.8	75.1	73.5	83.6	84.9	78.0	75.1	83.8	82.1	82.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.1	72.6	72.6	71.0	69.6	67.6	67.0	66.6	67.6	69.2	68.8	72.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	67.8	71.5	73.3	70.7	70.9	64.9	64.1	66.1	63.4	65.2	61.2	67.4	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	73.0	75.4	74.3	70.9	70.0	69.7	73.3	72.9	67.8	70.0	71.1	74.2	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.3 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1022	1023	1024 b	1028	1033	1036	1039	1040	1040	1041	1041	1041
		Population aged 15-64(000)	691	691	687	687	688	690	688	685	680	675	670	664
		Total employment (000)	438	446	453	450	443	430	424	411	418	417	424	443
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	427	432	443	439	432	420	416	404	407	410	419	437
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.5	67.1	68.5	67.9	66.5	64.8	64.6	63.0	63.6	64.7	66.7	69.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	62.6	64.2	63.8	62.6	60.9	60.5	59.2	60.0	61.0	62.6	65.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.3	31.4	33.2	31.0	30.0	26.9	23.7	23.0	24.0	27.1	26.1	30.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.2	82.4	84.8	83.2	82.1	81.3	81.0	79.3	79.1	79.5	81.2	83.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		21.0	22.2	21.1	24.8	24.5	22.7	25.0	25.2	29.0	30.5	33.4	37.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.0	64.9	66.1	65.1	63.1	61.9	61.6	59.9	60.3	61.4	63.2	65.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		6.2	6.6	5.9	5.9	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.6	8.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.4	10.0	10.4	12.1	13.6	12.2	12.6	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.1	14.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		17.0	18.4	17.7	15.7	16.8	17.3	16.4	15.0	14.7	16.4	16.2	16.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					71.0 u									
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					22.1 u									
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				6.5 b	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.6	5.9	3.3	4.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.7	66.6	67.5	67.9	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6	71.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.4	35.4	37.4	35.8	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6	34.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.0	87.3	88.5	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9	90.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		21.4	23.1	22.2	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2	39.5	
Total unemployment (000)		34	28	23	28	33	38	44	50	49	46	40	36	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	5.9	4.8	5.8	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.1	8.6	7.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		16.8	11.2	11.3	13.4	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7	13.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.5	3.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.9	46.1	43.0	32.1	41.2	43.1	47.0	50.0	54.0	53.8	52.5	42.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.1	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.1	6.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		49.4	48.9	47.9	46.4	43.0	39.5	39.3	36.4	42.2 b	42.0	39.6	41.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		67.8	68.6	71.0	70.3	68.9	66.0	65.7	63.8	64.0 b	63.4	65.7	68.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.2	86.7	87.3	87.1	85.7	85.7	83.5	82.0	80.8 b	81.7	84.3	85.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		61.9	62.8	64.5	64.3	62.9	61.3	61.1	60.0	60.9	61.6	63.3	66.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)				61.8 u	48.1 u	45.0 u	41.9 u	60.4 u	34.8 u	48.4 u	50.1 u	53.1 u	67.4 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		30.2 u	35.3 u	26.9 u	23.4 u	40.8 u	40.0	30.5 u	29.8	27.8	42.4	44.2	51.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		61.8	62.7	64.4	64.1	62.8	61.6	61.0	60.3	61.2	61.9	63.5	66.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		56.3	59.0	60.8	63.5	57.5	50.0	57.3	53.6	51.0	55.8	58.6	63.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9	62.2	62.7	59.8	60.8	55.9	54.5	46.9	48.4	51.9	54.1	58.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.9	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.5	

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Slovenia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.1	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2	18.4			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.6	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.9			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7292	7753	8287	8599	8009	8364	8563	8527	8597	9061	9300			
		Poverty gap (%)	18.6	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.1	20.4	22.0	20.3	20.2			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	6.1	7.5	9.5	8.1	8.5			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.2	23.1	23.0	22.0	24.2	24.2	25.2	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.3			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	52.1	50.2	46.5	48.6	47.5	43.8	46.4	42.7	42.2	42.3	42.8			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.5 p		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.4			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.1	4.5	2.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	-4.2	-1.9	1.6	2.1	4.6			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6			
		GINI coefficient	23.7	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.4	25.0	24.5	24.4			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.6 b	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.4 b	5.0	4.9	4.3		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.5 b	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	6.5		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.3	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.4	19.3	17.5	16.9	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.3			10.0	11.0	9.8	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.5			
Poverty gap (%)	20.0			19.2	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.1	19.8	20.9	23.2	21.4	21.9			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.7	8.5	7.0	7.5			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.1			4.9	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.4	5.2	4.2 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.1			6.4	6.2	4.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.7	6.5	6.7			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.5			74.6	75.5	75.9	76.4 b	76.8	77.1	77.2	78.2	77.8	78.2			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	57.7			58.7	59.4	60.6	53.4 b	54.0	56.5	57.6	57.8	58.5	58.7			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	7.1 b			5.8	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.0	6.0 b	6.4	6.7	5.8		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.4 b			6.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.1	6.7		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.8	19.2	20.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.8	21.4	21.5	20.8	19.9	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.9	12.9	13.6	12.8	14.1	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.2	15.6	15.2	
				Poverty gap (%)	18.3	19.7	18.7	20.2	19.1	19.5	18.4	20.1	20.8	19.4	19.6	
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			9.0	8.1	8.0	9.1	7.3	9.2	10.5	9.1	9.5	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.1	5.3	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.5	4.7 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.7	8.2	7.3	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.2			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.1 b	83.3	83.3	83.6	84.1	83.9	84.3			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	61.0	62.3	60.9	61.5	54.6 b	53.8	55.6	59.5	59.6	57.7	57.9			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.0 bu	2.2 u	2.6 u	3.2 u	3.3 u	2.5 u	3.2 u	2.6 u	2.7 bu	3.4 u	3.1 u	2.5 u		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	8.6 b	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.1	6.9	6.3		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	17.3	16.4	17.5	17.7	16.6	14.9	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.2	12.6	14.7	13.5	14.7	14.8	14.2	11.9	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.9	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.0 p
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.5	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.4	
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.0	8.4	9.0	9.5	9.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.2	9.4	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	56.1			54.8	50.4	53.7	51.4	45.4	47.7	45.2	46.2	45.8	50.0			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.5	16.6	18.0	16.2	18.1	18.7	19.7	20.6	21.3	19.7	19.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.7	9.8	10.5	9.2	11.0	11.7	12.2	13.0	13.7	13.6	13.4			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.1	5.0	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	4.6 p		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.1	8.6	8.7			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.1			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.5	53.3	49.0	52.1	49.8	45.8	49.0	44.9	42.7	43.1	43.2			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.5	22.4	24.4	23.3	22.8	24.2	22.8	23.0	20.1	20.2	19.9			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.9	19.4	21.3	20.0	20.2	20.9	19.6	20.5	17.1	17.2	17.6			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.3	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5 p		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.89			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.47			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.6 p				
		Disability	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3 p				
		Old age and survivors	9.9	9.6	9.4	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.3 p				
		Family/Children	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8 p				
		Unemployment	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6 p				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8 p				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	22.3	20.9	21.0	23.7	24.4	24.5	24.9	24.7	23.9	23.8 p				
		of which: Means tested benefits	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8 p				

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## Slovakia

Slovakia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	8.5	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.4	
	Total employment	2.1	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	
	Labour productivity	6.2	8.5	2.3	-3.5	6.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.2	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.7	1.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.9	7.5	2.2	-2.8	5.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.7	
	Harmonized CPI	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	
	Price deflator GDP	2.9	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	8.0	8.7	6.6	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.3	4.1	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.9	7.5	3.7	3.8	4.9	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.6	6.7	2.6	1.6	4.7	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	1.9	3.8	2.8	2.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	0.2	4.2	6.3	-1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-1.0	1.3	7.7	-1.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5373	5373	5376	5382	5390	5392	5404	5411	5416	5421	5426	5435
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3842	3857	3871	3884	3885	3882	3881	3870	3853	3834	3810	3780
Total employment (000)		2302	2358	2434	2366	2318	2315 b	2329	2329	2363	2424	2492	2531	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2295	2351	2423	2357	2307	2303 b	2317	2318	2349	2405	2472	2502	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7	69.8	71.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		59.4	60.7	62.3	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	61.0	62.7	64.9	66.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.9	27.6	26.2	22.8	20.6	20.0 b	20.1	20.4	21.8	23.3	25.2	26.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.2	78.0	80.1	77.8	75.8	76.5 b	76.4	76.0	76.8	78.1	80.0	80.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.1	35.6	39.2	39.5	40.5	41.3 b	43.1	44.0	44.8	47.0	49.0	53.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.4	66.7	68.2	65.6	63.8	63.9 b	64.0	63.8	64.4	65.8	68.0	69.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.5	12.8	13.7	15.5	15.8	15.9 b	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.0	15.3	15.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		2.7	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.0 b	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.0 b	5.1	5.3	7.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				55.9 b	58.4 b	59.6	59.3 b	59.1	60.8	61.0	60.6	60.6	60.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				40.2 b	38.0 b	37.2	37.6 b	37.6	35.9	35.5	36.2	36.6	37.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.9 b	3.6 b	3.2	3.1 b	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.9	72.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.3	34.6	32.4	31.4	31.1	30.1 b	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.6	86.9	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0 b	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.6	86.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.7	38.8	41.9	42.8	45.1	46.0 b	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9	56.4	
Total unemployment (000)		353	293	254	321	386	363 d	378	386	359	314	267	224	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 d	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 d	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		10.2	8.3	6.6	6.5	9.2	9.2 b	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		76.3	74.2	69.6	54.0	64.0	67.9 b	67.3	70.2	70.2	65.8	60.2	62.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.4	7.0	6.2	8.6	10.4	10.1 b	10.4	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.2	6.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		28.9	29.1	32.3	30.3	29.7	30.3 b	30.7	31.3	32.7 b	34.4	37.2	38.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		71.9	73.2	74.8	72.0	69.9	70.1 b	70.3	69.9	71.0 b	72.6	74.3	75.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.8	84.2	85.6	83.2	82.2	81.5 b	80.1	79.5	80.0 b	80.3	81.3	82.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.4	60.7	62.2	60.1	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	60.9	62.7	64.9	66.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		82.5	61.0 u	77.4	70.9	63.7	64.6 bu	70.1	78.6	80.3	76.7	77.5	79.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)											78.8 u	60.3 u	67.1 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		59.5	60.7	62.2	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.8	60.9	62.8	64.9	66.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.7	67.4	70.8	58.8	54.3	54.7 b	64.2	65.7	64.4	55.5	62.3	68.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			60.9 u	59.5	67.9	64.2	69.3 b	62.5	68.2	70.3	66.7	64.9	68.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6 b	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	

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Slovakia	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2610	2611	2614	2618	2624	2625	2632	2636	2639	2642	2646	2652	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1913	1923	1932	1941	1943	1944	1945	1941	1934	1926	1916	1903	
	Total employment (000)	1292	1322	1364	1326	1285	1292 b	1304	1295	1316	1349	1378	1385	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1288	1319	1357	1320	1279	1285 b	1296	1288	1308	1337	1367	1370	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	76.0	77.4	74.6	71.9	72.5 b	72.8	72.2	73.2	75.0	76.9	77.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	68.4	70.0	67.6	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.4	67.6	69.5	71.4	72.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.2	30.9	30.8	26.8	23.8	24.8 b	24.1	24.4	26.8	28.4	31.9	32.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.1	85.0	86.4	84.2	81.4	82.5 b	83.0	82.2	83.2	85.1	86.3	86.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.8	52.5	56.7	54.9	54.0	52.5 b	53.6	53.3	53.1	53.6	55.1	56.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.4	75.9	77.2	74.0	71.2	71.7 b	71.9	71.2	72.0	73.6	75.5	76.2	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.7	17.2	18.4	20.2	21.2	20.8 b	19.8	20.1	19.7	18.9	19.2	19.1	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.7 b	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.0 b	5.1	5.3	7.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			42.1 b	44.8 b	45.5	45.1 b	44.7	46.2	47.2	46.8	46.9	45.7	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			52.6 b	50.4 b	50.1	50.5 b	50.8	49.2	47.9	48.6	49.0	50.5	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			5.3 b	4.8 b	4.4	4.4 b	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.6 b	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.7	38.9	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.2 b	37.1	37.6	38.0	38.3	39.8	39.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.0	93.1	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5 b	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.2	57.0	59.9	58.7	59.7	58.8 b	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1	60.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	180	144	124	169	211	203 d	204	210	194	155	133	119	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.4	10.0	8.4	11.5	14.3	13.7 d	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.6	20.6	18.6	27.9	34.8	33.3 d	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	7.4	5.8	5.8	9.0	9.4 b	9.3	10.0	9.4	6.9	5.5	5.2	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	76.6	75.2	69.1	50.9	63.2	69.2 b	68.8	71.7	72.9	66.9	62.3	65.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.5	7.9	7.0	10.3	12.6	12.3 b	13.0	13.1	11.2	9.9	7.9	7.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	32.5	33.6	39.1	39.0	37.0	35.3 b	36.0	36.9	37.0 b	39.8	43.6	45.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.5	82.1	82.9	80.0	77.2	77.5 b	78.2	76.9	78.1 b	79.4	80.7	80.9	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.8	89.9	91.7	89.5	88.1	87.1 b	85.9	85.7	87.4 b	88.2	87.4	88.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	67.0	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6	69.4	71.3	71.9	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	97.4 u		90.3 u	93.5 u	82.0 u	75.4 bu		84.0 u	100.0	87.9 u	87.2 u	89.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.0	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6	69.5	71.4	72.0	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	66.7	75.0	79.5	73.7	71.1	67.8 b	64.5	67.9	77.5	65.9	70.2	76.7	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			60.8 u		87.8 u	84.2 bu	75.8 u	85.7 u	81.6 u		69.8	80.9	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.2	0.2 u	0.3	0.4	0.4 b	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3 b	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2763	2763	2762	2764	2767	2767	2773	2775	2777	2779	2780	2784
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1929	1935	1939	1942	1941	1939	1937	1929	1919	1908	1895	1877
		Total employment (000)	1010	1036	1070	1040	1033	1023 b	1026	1034	1047	1075	1114	1146
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1008	1032	1066	1036	1029	1018 b	1021	1029	1041	1068	1105	1132
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.5	58.7	60.3	58.2	57.4	57.4 b	57.3	57.8	58.6	60.3	62.7	64.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.3	52.5 b	52.7	53.4	54.3	55.9	58.3	60.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		22.5	24.1	21.5	18.7	17.4	15.0 b	15.9	16.2	16.5	18.0	18.2	21.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		70.2	71.0	73.7	71.2	70.1	70.4 b	69.6	69.6	70.2	70.9	73.5	73.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		18.9	21.2	24.2	26.1	28.7	31.4 b	33.6	35.7	37.2	41.0	43.5	49.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		56.6	57.8	59.4	57.3	56.4	56.1 b	56.0	56.3	56.9	58.0	60.5	62.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.3	7.2	7.7	9.6	9.2	9.7 b	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.6 b	5.5	6.2	6.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.6	4.7	4.3	3.7	5.2	6.1 b	6.4	6.3	7.7	10.1	9.1	8.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.2 b	2.0 b	1.8	1.4 b	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.9	60.8	61.3	60.6	61.3	60.8 b	61.7	62.5	62.9	64.3	65.4	65.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.9	30.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	22.7 b	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7	26.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.2	80.7	82.1	80.7	80.9	80.4 b	80.4	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.5	79.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		20.9	23.3	26.4	29.0	32.3	34.6 b	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2	53.0	
Total unemployment (000)		173	149	130	152	175	160 d	174	176	165	159	134	105	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		14.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	14.7	13.7 d	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		27.5	20.7	20.3	27.1	32.6	34.3 d	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3	20.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		11.2	9.3	7.7	7.4	9.5	9.0 b	9.5	10.0	9.1	8.3	6.2	4.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		75.9	73.3	70.0	57.4	65.1	66.3 b	65.4	68.5	67.1	64.7	58.1	58.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.3	6.1	5.3	6.7	8.1	7.7 b	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		27.0	26.4	28.5	25.2	24.9	27.1 b	27.3	27.7	29.6 b	30.5	32.5	34.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		63.0	63.7	66.2	63.5	62.1	62.1 b	61.4	62.2	63.3 b	64.8	67.0	68.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		78.5	79.0	79.7	77.7	77.5	76.9 b	75.6	74.4	73.9 b	74.2	76.7	77.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.5 b	52.7	53.3	54.3	55.9	58.3	60.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													68.7 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		52.0	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.6 b	52.7	53.3	54.3	56.0	58.3	60.3	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		40.8	61.0	61.0	45.4	37.2	42.1 bu	64.0	63.6	52.3	46.6	55.5	62.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)				58.2 u	69.2 u					60.8 u	69.7 u	59.3 u	57.8 u	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6 b	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6 b	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9 b	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	

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Slovakia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	26.7	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4	18.1				
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7			
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2772	3365	4058	4694	5016	5385	5879	5743	5883	6132	6304			
		Poverty gap (%)	20.0	19.2	18.1	23.2	25.7	22.8	20.5	24.1	29.0	28.9	26.1			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			4.9	5.4	6.0	7.8	8.6	7.1	9.8	7.4	7.7			
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.0	18.2	18.4	17.1	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.1	19.6	19.0	18.4			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	42.0	41.8	40.8	35.7	39.4	33.3	34.0	36.3	35.7	35.3	31.0			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.2			
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.5			
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.5	9.2	4.9	1.4	0.5	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	2.6	4.2	3.2			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6			
		GINI coefficient	28.1	24.5	23.7	24.8	25.9	25.7	25.3	24.2	26.1	23.7	24.3			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.6 b	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.1 b	5.3	6.4	6.7 b	6.9	7.4	9.3		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	14.4 b	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7	12.3	12.1				
Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	25.6	19.4	18.9	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.3	18.1	18.1	18.1			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.8	9.9	10.1	10.1	11.7	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.1	12.7			
		Poverty gap (%)	20.8	22.4	21.0	24.7	28.0	24.5	20.5	25.5	30.7	32.6	27.8			
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			4.6	5.1	4.6	7.6	8.5	6.7	10.3	7.2	7.4			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	17.8	12.8	11.1	10.5	11.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.7	8.9	8.1			
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.8	5.7	4.5	5.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.6			
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.4	70.6	70.9 b	71.4	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.9	73.3	73.1	73.8			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	54.5 bd	55.6	52.1 b	52.4	52.4	52.1	53.4	54.5	55.5	54.8	56.4			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	7.3 b	7.2	7.1	5.7	4.6	5.4 b	6.0	6.7	6.9 b	6.9	7.6	8.5		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	12.8 b	11.0	9.6	12.2	13.8	13.9 b	14.5	14.2	12.8	13.3	10.9	10.5		
		Social Indicators	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.6	23.1	22.0	21.1	21.6	21.7	21.3	20.2	18.7	18.6	18.2	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.8	
				Poverty gap (%)	19.6	17.2	16.5	21.8	24.3	21.0	20.6	23.0	26.1	25.5	24.3	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					5.2	5.6	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.4	9.4	7.7	8.0			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	18.6			14.5	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.0	9.1	8.3			
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.6			7.2	5.9	6.0	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.3			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.4			78.4	79.0 b	79.1	79.3	79.8	79.9	80.1	80.5	80.2	80.7			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	54.6 bd			56.1	52.5 b	52.6	52.0	52.3	53.1	54.3	54.6	55.1	57.0			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.8 b			5.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.6 b	4.6	6.1	6.6 b	6.8	7.2	10.3		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	16.0 b			14.1	12.5	12.9	14.4	13.7 b	13.1	13.1	12.8	14.2	13.7	13.8		
Social Indicators	Children (0-17)			At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	30.4	25.8	24.3	23.7	25.3	26.0	26.6	25.5	23.6	24.9	24.4	
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.1	17.2	16.7	16.8	18.8	21.2	21.9	20.3	19.2	20.1	20.8	
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	19.9	16.3	12.6	12.7	13.5	12.4	11.9	13.0	12.1	11.2	9.7	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.4	5.5	4.4	5.4	8.1	7.3	7.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2			
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	13.0	13.7	12.7	13.0	16.1	16.4	13.4	12.7	14.2	14.6			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	39.6	36.5	38.2	30.3	35.8	28.6	29.8	33.7	36.2	37.6	28.8			
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.8	20.1	19.3	18.5	20.2	20.6	19.9	19.4	18.1	17.8	17.6			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.6	9.3	9.5	9.6	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.3	11.6	12.0			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	17.1	12.3	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	8.4	7.9			
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	6.7	5.4	5.6	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.0			
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.3	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.5			
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	43.6	45.3	43.5	39.2	41.4	34.7	35.6	37.3	35.6	34.5	31.8			
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.6	22.1	21.9	19.7	16.7	14.5	16.3	13.6	13.4	12.8	12.3			
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	8.5	8.5	9.9	10.8	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.7			
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	21.0	17.7	15.3	11.7	11.1	9.7	10.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.0			
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91			
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5 p				
		Disability	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6 p				
		Old age and survivors	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.1 p				
		Family/Children	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6 p				
		Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5 p				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4 p				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	16.0	15.7	15.7	18.5	18.2	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.2 p				
		of which: Means tested benefits	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8 p				

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## Finland

Finland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	2.1	2.6	
	Total employment	1.8	2.1	2.2	-2.4	-0.7	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	1.1	
	Labour productivity	2.2	3.0	-1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.3	-2.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	1.9	1.5	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.4	3.1	-1.1	-4.7	3.3	1.6	-1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.9	
	Harmonized CPI	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	
	Price deflator GDP	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	-1.1	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.9	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	-2.0	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	1.6	0.9	-1.9	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.2	0.3	5.8	8.5	-1.4	2.3	5.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	-0.6	-2.5	
	Real unit labour costs	0.4	-2.5	2.7	6.5	-1.7	-0.3	2.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-3.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5256	5277	5300	5326	5351	5375	5401	5427	5451	5472	5487	5503
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3508	3507	3531	3543	3553	3547	3533	3517	3500	3484	3468	3459
Total employment (000)		2444	2492	2531 b	2457	2448	2474	2483	2457	2447	2437	2448	2473	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2416	2459	2497 b	2423	2410	2429	2431	2403	2386	2368	2380	2403	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.4	74.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.3	70.3	71.1	68.7	68.1	69.0	69.4	68.9	68.7	68.5	69.1	70.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		42.1	44.6	44.7	39.6	38.8	40.4	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.5	41.7	42.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.4	83.4	84.3	82.4	81.6	82.3	82.0	81.0	80.5	80.0	79.9	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		54.5	55.0	56.5	55.5	56.2	57.0	58.2	58.5	59.1	60.0	61.4	62.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.7	71.7	72.6 b	70.2	69.6	70.2	70.4	69.9	69.6	69.4	69.6	70.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.3	12.0	12.3 b	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.5	13.8	13.5	12.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		13.5	13.4	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.9	15.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		10.5	10.3	9.4	8.7	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				70.6 b	71.7	72.5	73.0	73.3	73.2	74.2	74.4	74.3	74.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				25.2 b	24.0	23.3	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.0	21.8	22.3	22.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.2 b	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.9	76.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.8	53.4	53.5	50.4	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.8	52.1	52.2	52.2	53.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.8	88.0	88.6	88.2	87.5	87.7	87.3	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.5	86.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.5	58.8	59.7	59.1	60.2	60.9	62.3	62.9	63.8	65.2	66.4	67.8	
Total unemployment (000)		204	183	172	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		24.9	22.6	18.2	16.7	23.8	22.0	21.2	20.6	22.1	24.4	25.7	24.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.7	8.8	8.8 b	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.7	11.7	10.5	10.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.4	58.6	59.3 b	56.8	55.0	55.5	55.2	54.1	53.5 b	53.1	54.3	53.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.6	76.2	77.3 b	74.8	74.1	74.7	74.6	73.6	73.2 b	72.7	73.0	73.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.0	85.2	85.6 b	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.4	83.8	83.5 b	83.1	83.0	84.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		69.6	70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.7	69.2	69.2	69.0	69.7	70.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.7	73.9	76.2 b	72.0	70.7	70.8	73.8	69.5	70.7	70.4	71.3	72.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.7	49.4	51.6 b	51.5	46.9	47.4	48.8	50.9	47.6	45.9	44.1	48.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		69.7	70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.6	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.8	70.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.5	74.7	75.9 b	72.9	71.6	71.9	75.5	74.0	72.4	70.1	71.2	71.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		53.3	55.8	58.3 b	57.9	53.5	54.1	55.9	56.3	54.0	52.7	51.2	54.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.4	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.2	

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Finland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2572	2584	2597	2612	2625	2638	2653	2667	2680	2692	2701	2712	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1773	1773	1785	1791	1796	1793	1787	1779	1771	1763	1757	1755	
	Total employment (000)	1266	1290	1315 b	1255	1259	1278	1277	1261	1254	1249	1267	1282	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1249	1268	1291 b	1233	1234	1249	1244	1228	1215	1206	1225	1238	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.3	77.2	78.4	74.7	74.5	75.6	75.5	74.7	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.4	72.1	73.1	69.5	69.4	70.6	70.5	69.9	69.5	69.3	70.5	71.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.6	44.5	44.3	37.7	37.7	39.5	41.0	39.1	39.8	38.1	40.1	41.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.2	86.0	87.3	84.3	83.9	84.8	84.4	83.9	82.7	82.5	83.0	83.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.8	55.1	57.1	54.6	55.6	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.8	57.4	59.8	61.7	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	75.5	76.6 b	72.8	72.6	73.3	73.4	72.8	71.9	71.8	72.6	73.5	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.0	16.1 b	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.9	18.2	17.8	16.5	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.9	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	10.5	10.3	9.4	8.7	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.9	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)				55.4 b	56.7	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.4	59.7	60.1	60.2	60.0
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)				39.0 b	37.5	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.2	34.9	34.4	35.0	35.3
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				5.7 b	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.1	77.2	77.9	76.4	76.4	77.2	77.1	76.8	76.8	77.2	77.7	78.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.6	53.3	53.4	49.7	49.4	50.5	51.2	50.8	51.5	51.1	51.2	52.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	90.4	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.9	90.4	90.1	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.9	59.1	60.6	58.7	60.1	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.9	63.2	65.1	67.5	
	Total unemployment (000)	101	90	85	122	126	117	115	122	129	137	126	125	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	6.5	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.0	16.4	17.1	24.1	23.8	21.8	19.9	22.9	22.8	25.4	21.8	20.9	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	28.0	26.0	20.3	18.2	27.6	26.0	24.9	23.2	24.1	27.8	28.2	27.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.0	8.8	9.2 b	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.2	11.6	11.7	13.0	11.2	11.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.4	62.7	63.5 b	60.0	59.1	60.3	59.0	58.2	58.1 b	58.4	61.2	59.5	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.5	79.1	80.4 b	76.6	76.1	77.3	76.9	76.3	75.0 b	75.1	75.6	76.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.7	87.5	88.8 b	86.9	86.8	87.2	86.9	86.3	85.6 b	84.8	85.4	87.2	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	71.5	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.7	70.7	70.1	69.6	69.5	70.7	71.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.4	78.1	79.9 b	72.0	74.1	77.0	76.8	70.9	73.0	73.6	77.7	79.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	59.6	60.7	61.3 b	60.4	56.8	57.5	58.1	60.8	60.1	58.6	56.1	61.5	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.5	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.8	70.6	70.0	69.7	69.6	70.8	71.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.8	78.6	76.7 b	71.5	73.1	74.7	78.5	75.4	72.6	73.7	75.5	74.3	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	60.7	62.0	66.7 b	65.0	61.6	61.1	62.2	64.4	62.1	59.7	60.5	64.7	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2683	2693	2704	2715	2726	2737	2749	2760	2771	2780	2786	2791
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1735	1734	1746	1752	1757	1753	1746	1738	1729	1720	1711	1705
		Total employment (000)	1178	1202	1216 b	1202	1188	1196	1206	1195	1193	1188	1182	1191
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1167	1191	1206 b	1191	1176	1179	1187	1176	1171	1162	1154	1165
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.5	72.5	73.1	72.4	71.5	71.9	72.5	71.9	72.1	71.8	71.7	72.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.3	68.5	69.0	67.9	66.9	67.4	68.2	67.8	68.0	67.7	67.6	68.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		41.6	44.7	45.1	41.5	39.9	41.2	42.7	43.9	43.0	42.8	43.3	43.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.6	80.6	81.2	80.5	79.2	79.6	79.4	78.1	78.1	77.3	76.7	77.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		54.3	55.0	55.8	56.3	56.9	57.2	59.7	60.5	61.4	62.5	63.0	63.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.1	68.2	69.0 b	67.8	67.0	67.4	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.3	66.9	67.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.0	7.8	8.2 b	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		18.7	18.8	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.3	18.7	20.2	20.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		18.4	17.8	17.1	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.2	16.6	17.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.6 b	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.3	73.8	73.9	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.4	73.9	74.4	74.1	74.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.0	53.6	53.5	51.2	49.3	50.5	52.0	52.9	52.6	53.3	53.1	54.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.3	85.6	85.9	85.7	84.4	84.3	84.1	83.3	83.6	83.6	82.8	83.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.2	58.4	58.8	59.5	60.3	60.4	62.9	64.3	65.5	67.2	67.6	68.2	
Total unemployment (000)		104	93	87	99	98	91	92	97	103	115	111	109	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.1	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.4	16.6	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.0	17.1	18.4	19.7	18.6	19.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		21.9	19.3	16.1	14.8	18.9	16.8	16.5	17.3	19.6	20.3	22.9	20.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.4	8.9	8.4 b	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.7	10.5	9.9	10.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.4	53.5	53.7 b	52.5	49.4	48.9	49.8	48.3	46.5 b	44.8	43.7	42.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		72.1	72.8	73.5 b	72.7	71.6	71.6	71.8	70.4	70.9 b	69.7	69.6	69.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.0	83.4	83.3 b	82.6	82.1	82.2	82.5	82.0	81.9 b	81.9	81.3	82.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		67.7	68.9	69.3 b	68.3	67.4	68.0	68.6	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.2	68.8	71.5 b	71.9	67.4	64.2	70.4	68.0	68.1	66.9	64.3	65.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		38.3	39.8	42.3 b	42.7	37.7	37.8	39.3	40.4	33.9	34.3	33.3	35.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.8	68.9	69.3 b	68.2	67.5	68.0	68.6	68.4	68.8	68.7	68.8	69.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.8	70.3	74.9 b	74.4	70.0	69.0	72.7	72.7	72.3	66.6	67.1	68.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		47.4	50.5	50.8 b	51.4	46.4	48.0	49.9	48.9	46.4	46.5	43.5	45.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	

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Finland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.5		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8886	9145	9933	10421	10327	10760	11146	11507	11550	11658	11859	11853		
		Poverty gap (%)	14.5	14.1	15.7	15.1	13.8	13.5	15.0	15.0	13.9	13.2	13.9	13.7		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.6	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	8.3	6.0	6.0		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.6	28.9	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.4	26.9	26.4	27.6	26.8	27.0	26.7		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	55.9	55.0	50.2	47.3	51.5	50.0	50.9	55.3	53.6	53.7	57.0	56.9		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.7		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.8	3.8	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	-0.7	1.4	1.1			
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5		
		GINI coefficient	25.9	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6	25.2	25.4	25.3		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	9.7	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.8	8.9	9.3	9.5 b	9.2	7.9	8.2		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.4		
		Social Indicators	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.3	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.0	17.3	17.0	15.7	16.9	16.8	16.6	15.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.0			12.1	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.9	11.3	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.5		
Poverty gap (%)	14.6			14.7	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.2	16.4	17.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	14.5		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				6.5	6.2	5.1	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.6	5.5	5.9		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.0			3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.3			8.6	7.3	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.4	11.7		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9			76.0 b	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7		78.4	78.7	78.6			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	53.2			56.8 b	58.6	58.2	58.5	57.7	57.3		58.7	59.4	59.1			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.8			11.2	12.1	10.7	11.6	11.2	9.8	10.4	11.9 b	10.6	9.0	9.5		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.2			6.4	7.7	10.5	9.4	8.7	8.6	10.6	11.9	11.5	10.7	10.0		
Social Indicators	Female			At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.9	19.0	18.9	17.9	17.7	18.5	17.4	16.2	17.6	16.8	16.6	15.7
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.1	13.8	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.2	13.6	12.3	13.3	12.6	11.6	11.4
				Poverty gap (%)	14.1	13.5	14.1	14.6	12.9	12.4	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.5	13.0
				Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		8.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.3	8.9	6.5	6.2
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.8	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.5	8.3	8.0	9.0	9.6	10.4	9.7		
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.1 b	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.7		84.1	84.4	84.4			
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	52.8	58.0 b	59.5	58.6	57.9	58.3	56.2		57.5	56.3	57.0			
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.8	7.2	7.7	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.2 b	7.9	6.9	6.9		
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	8.1	7.7	7.9	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.5	9.6	9.2	8.8		
		Social Indicators	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	13.8	15.1	15.1	14.0	14.2	16.1	14.9	13.0	15.6	14.9	14.7	15.1
				At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	9.8	10.9	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.3	10.9	10.0	9.3	10.2
				Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
				Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.7
				Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	6.5	8.2	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.3	8.5	7.2	6.0	6.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	67.3			65.3	59.6	56.5	61.6	60.9	63.0	68.2	66.3	67.3	69.6	67.4		
Social Indicators	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.2	17.1	18.0	17.3	16.7	17.9	18.1	18.2	16.7		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	11.3	12.5	12.7	12.2	11.6		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.5		
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.0	9.8	8.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1	11.3	12.1	12.6	11.6		
		In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.4	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.7		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	59.3	58.2	54.1	50.8	53.8	52.9	53.4	57.8	54.9	54.5	57.2	58.6		
Social Indicators	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.0	23.1	23.9	23.1	19.5	19.8	19.5	16.8	17.0	14.5	13.6	13.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.8	21.6	22.5	22.1	18.3	18.9	18.4	16.1	16.0	13.8	12.3	12.3		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1		
		Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.73	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.84		
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.53		
Social Indicators	Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.2				
		Disability	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2				
		Old age and survivors	9.3	9.1	9.2	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.2				
		Family/Children	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2				
		Unemployment	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7				
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6				
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.4	24.5	25.1	29.0	29.3	28.9	30.1	31.1	31.9	31.6				
		of which: Means tested benefits	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9				

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## Sweden

Sweden	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.7	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	3.2	2.3	
	Total employment	1.7	2.3	0.9	-2.4	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	
	Labour productivity	2.9	1.1	-1.4	-2.8	5.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	1.2	3.0	1.5	0.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	-1.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.3	0.3	-1.8	-2.4	3.3	0.7	-0.1	0.9	1.1	3.0	0.5	1.0	
	Harmonized CPI	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	
	Price deflator GDP	1.8	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	-0.1	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.6	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.1	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.2	4.2	5.2	5.7	-2.6	2.6	4.1	1.7	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.0	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.7	1.4	1.8	3.2	-3.6	1.4	3.1	0.5	-0.8	-2.2	-0.3	-0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	9048	9113	9183	9256	9341	9416	9483	9556	9645	9747	9851	9995
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5922	5982	6033	6069	6100	6113	6114	6116	6127	6152	6187	6257
		Total employment (000)	4429	4541	4593	4499	4524	4626	4657	4705	4772	4837	4910	5022
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4352	4453	4494	4391	4403	4498	4510	4554	4598	4660	4736	4834	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.5	81.2	81.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.1	74.2	74.3	72.2	72.1	73.6	73.8	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.2	76.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.3	42.2	42.2	38.3	38.8	40.9	40.2	41.7	42.8	43.9	44.5	44.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.7	86.1	86.5	84.5	84.0	85.1	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.9	86.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		69.6	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.4	72.0	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.5	75.5	76.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.6	74.0	74.3	72.6	72.2	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.8	75.2	75.9	76.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.4	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		23.6	23.5	25.7	26.0	25.8	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	23.9	23.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.9	12.7	11.5	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				76.7 b	77.8	78.2	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				21.4 b	20.3	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.2	18.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.9 b	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.3	52.2	52.8	51.0	51.6	53.0	52.6	54.5	55.4	55.1	54.8	54.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		89.4	90.0	90.4	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		72.8	72.8	72.8	73.9	74.8	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.2	78.7	79.7	80.5	
Total unemployment (000)		336	298	305	408	425	390	403	411	411	387	366	358	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.0 e	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		14.7 e	13.6	12.3	13.1	18.1	19.0	18.3	17.7	18.2	19.6	18.3	18.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		11.0	10.1	10.7	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.7	11.2	10.4	9.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		68.1 b	68.0	67.6	65.2	64.7	65.8	65.4	63.8	63.6 b	63.3	63.3	64.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		82.9 b	84.2	84.4	82.6	82.4	83.9	84.1	84.4	84.5 b	84.9	85.1	85.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.3 b	88.5	89.1	88.1	87.7	88.3	88.7	89.2	89.0 b	89.3	89.5	89.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		73.9	75.0	75.1	73.0	73.1	74.8	75.1	75.8	76.2	77.0	78.0	78.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.7	69.9	73.0	74.4	73.1	72.3	71.8	72.6	73.9	75.4	75.2	77.7	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.1	49.9	50.3	47.1	44.6	44.1	44.2	46.3	47.8	46.8	47.9	50.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		75.1	76.2	76.3	74.2	74.4	76.0	76.2	77.2	77.7	78.5	79.3	79.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.0	72.4	72.2	73.1	72.7	73.4	73.9	74.7	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		56.6	58.9	60.5	57.4	56.6	58.2	58.6	58.5	59.5	60.2	61.2	62.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	

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Sweden		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4487	4524	4564	4604	4649	4690	4727	4766	4814	4872	4931	5013	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3008	3040	3067	3084	3100	3107	3107	3108	3114	3131	3152	3195	
	Total employment (000)	2331	2390	2422	2359	2394	2438	2442	2468	2502	2530	2562	2629	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2280	2333	2357	2291	2312	2355	2350	2373	2391	2420	2457	2515	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.7	83.1	83.5	80.9	81.1	82.1	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.5	83.0	83.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	76.5	76.7	74.2	74.6	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2	42.0	42.2	37.7	38.5	40.8	38.8	40.5	41.6	42.4	43.1	43.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	89.1	89.4	86.9	87.0	87.9	87.8	88.0	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.3	72.9	73.4	73.2	74.0	75.2	76.3	76.9	76.5	76.8	77.5	78.4	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.2	80.7	81.1	78.6	78.6	79.7	79.5	79.9	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.5	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.8	14.6	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.3	10.3	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.0	13.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.9	12.7	11.5	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			63.8 b	65.4	66.1	66.6	67.5	68.2	68.5	68.9	69.3		
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			33.3 b	31.8	31.2	31.3	30.8	29.9	29.4	29.1	28.8	28.6	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			2.9 b	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.2	81.4	81.7	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.8	51.8	52.6	51.1	52.0	53.2	51.8	53.9	54.9	53.8	54.2	54.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	76.0	76.2	76.5	77.8	79.3	79.9	80.9	81.6	81.5	81.8	82.5	83.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	173	149	152	222	227	207	218	220	222	206	202	195	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9	5.9	5.9	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.0	18.7	19.7	26.3	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.3	20.5	18.7	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		15.5	13.9	13.6	20.1	21.0	20.1	19.5	19.5	21.9	19.5	20.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.7	9.7	10.4	13.4	13.4	12.4	13.0	13.3	13.3	11.4	11.1	10.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	74.5 b	74.6	74.6	71.6	72.6	73.1	72.8	71.5	71.0 b	71.1	70.5	70.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	86.0 b	87.3	87.3	85.1	85.5	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.1 b	87.3	87.4	88.2	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.9 b	89.3	90.2	89.2	88.8	89.4	89.7	90.4	90.2 b	90.2	90.4	90.4	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	76.1	77.1	77.2	74.7	75.1	76.6	76.6	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.9	79.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.1	73.0	77.0	78.2	79.1	78.0	76.3	76.5	78.6	81.9	79.0	81.4	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	54.7	57.6	59.3	55.4	54.9	53.9	52.5	54.0	55.6	53.1	55.3	59.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	77.1	78.0	77.9	75.6	76.0	77.5	77.4	78.3	78.5	79.3	79.8	80.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.9	76.1	77.3	76.1	76.8	77.1	77.7	77.6	78.2	79.8	79.2	79.9	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	61.0	64.8	66.5	62.8	63.3	63.9	63.7	63.8	64.7	63.9	65.4	67.6	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	4561	4590	4619	4653	4692	4725	4756	4790	4831	4875	4920	4982
		Population aged 15-64(000)	2914	2943	2966	2985	3001	3007	3008	3012	3021	3021	3034	3062
		Total employment (000)	2099	2150	2171	2140	2130	2188	2215	2237	2270	2307	2348	2393
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2072	2121	2137	2101	2092	2143	2160	2181	2207	2240	2278	2319
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.8	77.1	77.2	75.7	75.0	76.5	76.8	77.2	77.6	78.3	79.2	79.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.7	71.8	71.8	70.2	69.7	71.3	71.8	72.5	73.1	74.0	74.8	75.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.4	42.3	42.1	38.9	39.2	41.0	41.6	42.9	44.0	45.5	45.9	46.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.5	83.0	83.5	81.9	80.9	82.2	82.5	82.7	82.8	83.3	83.7	84.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		66.9	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.9	68.9	69.6	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.5	74.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.2	68.4	68.7	67.5	66.8	68.4	69.1	69.6	70.2	70.9	71.8	72.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		38.3	38.0	40.8	40.5	40.3	39.3	38.6	37.7	37.2	36.3	35.6	34.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		17.9	18.6	17.5	16.3	16.8	17.5	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.2	16.7	16.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)						91.5 u	91.6 u	91.3 u	91.3 u	91.9 u	92.2 u	92.2 u	92.0 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)						7.6 u	7.6 u	7.8 u	7.8 u	7.3 u	6.9 u	6.9 u	7.2 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				0.8 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		76.3	76.8	76.9	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.9	52.7	53.1	51.0	51.3	52.8	53.4	55.2	56.0	56.5	55.5	55.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.3	87.1	87.6	87.1	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.4	88.5	88.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		69.6	69.4	69.0	69.9	70.2	72.1	73.0	73.4	74.9	75.5	76.9	77.8	
Total unemployment (000)		164	148	152	186	198	184	185	191	189	180	165	163	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	6.5	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		22.0	19.8	20.8	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.5	17.2	16.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)			0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)			11.7	10.8	12.5	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.5	16.5	17.0	16.9	15.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		11.4	10.4	11.0	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.1	9.6	9.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		61.7 b	61.4	60.5	58.7	56.7	58.2	57.3	55.2	55.2 b	54.0	55.0	56.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		79.1 b	80.4	80.7	79.3	78.4	80.2	80.4	80.9	81.1 b	81.8	82.1	82.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.8 b	87.9	88.4	87.2	86.8	87.4	88.0	88.3	88.0 b	88.6	88.9	88.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		71.6	72.7	72.8	71.3	71.1	72.9	73.5	74.1	74.9	75.9	77.0	77.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.3	67.1	69.0	70.5	67.1	66.4	67.1	68.6	69.3	69.1	71.2	73.7	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		41.9	42.3	41.8	39.4	35.2	34.5	36.1	38.4	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		73.1	74.3	74.5	72.8	72.8	74.4	75.0	75.9	76.8	77.7	78.8	79.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.8	69.4	67.8	70.5	69.1	70.1	70.5	72.1	72.1	72.2	74.2	75.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		52.2	53.3	55.1	52.5	50.5	52.9	53.7	53.2	54.4	56.7	57.1	57.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	

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Sweden		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.3	13.9	16.7 b	17.8	17.7	18.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.3	10.5	13.5 b	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9068	9545	10495 b	10885	10535	10819	11366	12017	11718	12092	12424	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.7	20.3	18.0 b	19.2	19.9	20.3	22.7	19.2	21.7	19.9	21.1	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		2.1	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.1	7.2 b	7.6	6.6	7.0 b	6.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.0	27.5	30.0 b	28.8	29.0	29.8	29.0	28.9	30.0	29.8	29.9	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	57.6	61.8	55.0 b	50.0	49.0	48.3	47.6	44.6	48.0	45.3	45.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.1	2.2	1.8 b	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.8	6.0	7.0 b	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.5	5.5	3.3	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.6	3.3	1.9
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.6	3.3	3.7 b	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	
		GINI coefficient	24.0	23.4	25.1 b	26.3	25.5	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.9	26.7	27.6	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.6 b	8.0 b	7.9 b	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.1	6.7 b	7.0	7.4	7.7
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.3 b	7.5 b	7.8 b	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.9	13.6	15.8 b	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.3	10.5	12.9 b	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.8	15.3	15.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	26.4	22.7	20.0 b	20.4	22.3	20.5	25.1	20.3	23.8	21.9	24.3	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		1.9	2.5	3.1	4.4	2.9	6.1 b	6.9	5.2	5.8 b	6.3	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.1	2.2	1.6 b	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.3	5.6	6.7 b	8.3	8.3	9.4	8.1	9.3	8.8	8.0	8.3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.8	79.0	79.2 b	79.4	79.6 b	79.9		80.2	80.4 b	80.4	80.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		67.3 bd	67.7	69.4 b	70.7	67.0 b	67.0		66.9	73.6 b	74.0	73.0		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		10.1 b	9.5 b	9.0 b	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.5	7.9	7.3 b	7.6	8.2	8.2	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.6 b	7.5 b	7.5 b	9.8	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.5	6.9	6.9	6.1	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	16.7	14.2	17.7 b	19.0	18.8	20.0	18.7	19.6	19.2	19.8	19.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.3	10.6	14.1 b	15.2	15.6	16.6	16.1	17.2	16.4	17.3	17.3	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.9	18.3	16.9 b	17.5	18.8	19.9	20.1	18.4	20.5	18.4	18.9	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		2.2	2.7	4.3	5.2	5.2	8.2 b	8.2	8.0	8.3 b	5.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	2.1	2.1	1.9 b	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.7		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.3	6.4	7.4 b	8.7	8.7	9.5	8.1	9.5	9.2	9.4	8.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.1	83.3 b	83.5	83.6 b	83.8		83.8	84.2 b	84.1	84.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	67.5 bd	66.8	69.0 b	69.6	66.4 b	65.5		66.0	73.6 b	73.8	73.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.1 b	6.5 b	6.8 b	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.0 b	6.4	6.4	7.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.0 b	7.4 b	8.2 b	9.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.2	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	18.5	14.9	17.3 b	18.8	19.2	20.3	19.4	20.2	20.5	19.8	19.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.0	12.0	15.1 b	16.0	17.1	17.9	17.7	19.0	18.2	18.1	18.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	2.8	3.2	2.2 b	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.4	0.7	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		5.5	5.5	5.7 b	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.6	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.2		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		11.6	8.4	10.7 b	10.7	10.7	11.8	11.6	10.9	11.9	11.4	12.2		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		59.0	64.7	57.6 b	52.8	50.4	47.5	48.3	43.8	50.5	45.8	47.5		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.5	14.5	16.8 b	17.8	18.1	18.5	17.6	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.4	10.2	12.4 b	13.3	14.1	14.4	14.2	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.1	2.2	1.8 b	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.0		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.4	6.2	7.5 b	9.1	8.7	9.9	8.2	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.4	6.5	7.4 b	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.1	6.8		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	59.3	61.8	57.2 b	51.8	50.7	50.7	49.3	46.7	48.3	46.3	47.6		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	11.9	10.4	15.9 b	16.5	14.8	16.4	16.2	15.2	13.7	16.2	17.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	11.3	9.9	15.3 b	16.2	14.2	15.9	15.9	15.0	13.6	15.9	16.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.9	0.6	0.9 b	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.81	0.76 b	0.76	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.79	0.77		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.62	0.63	0.61 b	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.57	0.57		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5 p			
	Disability	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3 p			
	Old age and survivors	11.0	10.9	11.3	12.5	11.9	11.9	12.5	12.9	12.5	12.3 p			
	Family/Children	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0 p			
	Unemployment	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	28.6	27.4	27.7	30.1	28.6	28.2	29.3	30.0	29.5	29.2 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7 p			

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## United Kingdom

United Kingdom		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.5	2.4	-0.5	-4.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	
	Total employment	1.0	0.8	0.8	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	
	Labour productivity	1.4	1.5	-1.3	-2.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	-1.0	0.9	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.8	1.4	0.0	-2.3	2.1	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.3	1.7	-0.4	0.8	
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	
	Price deflator GDP	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.5	2.0	2.0	
	Nominal compensation per employee	6.0	5.4	0.5	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	0.5	1.1	3.3	2.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.8	2.8	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-0.9	0.2	0.9	-1.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.6	3.0	-2.9	0.1	0.0	-3.3	-1.1	0.3	-1.0	1.1	2.5	0.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.4	3.8	1.8	5.1	1.8	0.1	1.3	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.7	2.2	
	Real unit labour costs	1.4	1.2	-1.1	3.6	0.2	-1.9	-0.2	0.0	-1.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	60620	61073	61572	62042	62510	63023	63495	63905	64351	64875 e	65383 e	65809
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	40098	40498	40842	41100	41325	41577	41681	41658	41724	41902 e	42069 e	42182
Total employment (000)		29041	29261 b	29520 b	29059	29125	29282	29596	29954	30671	31193	31628	31963	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		28417	28622 b	28827 b	28319	28290	28404	28650	28917	29559	30016	30424	30783	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.2	75.2 b	75.2 b	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	76.8	77.5	78.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.6	71.5 b	71.5 b	69.9	69.4	69.3	69.9	70.5	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		53.6	52.6 b	52.0 b	47.9	46.8	45.8	46.2	46.3	48.0	50.0	50.8	50.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.2	81.3 b	81.3 b	80.1	79.8	80.1	80.5	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.9	83.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		57.3	57.4 b	58.0 b	57.5	57.2	56.7	58.1	59.8	61.0	62.2	63.4	64.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.5	66.5 b	66.6 b	65.0	64.5	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.9	67.7	68.2	69.0	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.9	13.0 b	13.0 b	13.3	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.2	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		24.2	24.1	24.1	24.9	25.6	25.5	25.9	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.2	24.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				77.0 b	79.4	79.8	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.0	80.4	80.6	80.8	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				22.0 b	19.6	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.0 b	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.7	75.5 b	75.8 b	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		62.3	61.4 b	61.2 b	59.2	58.4	58.2	58.6	58.3	57.8	58.5	58.4	57.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	84.5 b	84.8 b	85.0	84.9	85.3	85.5	85.7	86.0	85.8	86.1	86.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		59.1	59.3 b	59.8 b	60.3	60.0	59.7	61.1	62.8	63.5	64.4	65.8	66.4	
Total unemployment (000)		1640	1624	1757	2369	2459	2559	2534	2437	1996	1746	1599	1448	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		13.9	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	17.0	14.6	13.0	12.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		22.3	23.7	24.1	24.5	32.5	33.4	34.7	36.1	35.8	30.7	27.1	25.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.7	8.8 b	9.2 b	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	9.8	8.6	7.6	7.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		64.4	64.2 b	59.4 b	57.8	56.0 b	56.4 b	57.4	57.5	59.6 b	60.1	62.8	64.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		80.8	81.1 b	79.2 b	77.3	76.7 b	77.6 b	77.3	77.8	78.8 b	79.1	79.3	80.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.1	88.0 b	86.0 b	85.4	85.1 b	83.8 b	84.1	84.9	85.2 b	85.5	85.6	85.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		72.0	71.9 b	71.8 b	70.2	69.7	69.6	70.2	70.9	72.2	72.9	73.7	74.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.0	76.2 b	77.0 b	75.6	74.9	75.7	75.7	76.5	77.9	78.8	78.6	80.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	60.4 b	61.7 b	60.0	60.1	59.7	58.9	59.0	59.9	60.9	61.3	61.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		72.3	72.2 b	72.1 b	70.5	70.0	69.8	70.6	71.1	72.4	73.2	73.9	74.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.5	75.9 b	76.8 b	75.5	74.6	75.5	74.7	75.9	77.9	79.1	79.2	79.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.9	62.8 b	63.5 b	61.9	62.3	62.0	62.4	63.4	65.0	65.5	67.1	67.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				4.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	

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United Kingdom		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	29651	29895	30164	30417	30669	30951	31206	31424	31663	31947 e	32225 e	32466	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19937	20137	20312	20441	20556	20694	20752	20741	20780	20880 e	20977 e	21053	
	Total employment (000)	15636	15790 b	15890 b	15483	15527	15618	15808	15953	16325	16611	16842	16954	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	15247	15385 b	15447 b	15037	15027	15089	15233	15322	15661	15894	16105	16233	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.1	82.2 b	81.9 b	79.7	79.3	79.3	80.0	80.4	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.6	77.6 b	77.4 b	74.9	74.4	74.3	75.0	75.4	76.8	77.6	78.3	78.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.7	54.0 b	53.3 b	47.9	47.6	46.3	46.4	46.4	48.2	50.3	50.5	50.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	88.2 b	87.7 b	85.7	85.4	85.9	86.6	86.7	88.0	88.3	89.0	89.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.9	66.2 b	67.2 b	66.1	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.8	68.6	68.6	69.6	69.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.4	79.4 b	79.0 b	76.6	75.9	75.7	76.1	76.6	78.1	78.8	79.3	79.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.4	17.5 b	17.6 b	17.8	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.5	19.1	18.7	19.1	18.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.1	9.3	9.7	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			65.8 b	68.5	68.9	69.0	69.6	70.1	69.9	70.3	70.6	70.9	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			33.0 b	30.1	29.6	29.5	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.3	28.1	27.7	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.3 b	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.3	82.2 b	82.4 b	82.0	81.5	81.5	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.2	82.5	82.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.9	64.2 b	64.3 b	61.3	60.9	60.7	60.9	60.2	59.5	60.0	59.3	58.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.7	91.6 b	91.6 b	91.7	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.0	92.2	91.9	92.2	92.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.3	68.9 b	68.8 b	70.3	69.2	68.4	69.5	70.6	70.9	71.4	72.6	72.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	943	921	1026	1437	1455	1477	1434	1377	1109	958	873	787	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.7	5.5	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.0	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.6	15.8	17.1	21.9	22.0	23.8	23.9	23.0	18.9	16.2	14.8	13.5	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	26.8	28.4	28.4	26.6	37.1	37.8	38.0	39.5	40.2	34.3	30.3	28.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.2	10.2 b	11.0 b	13.4	13.4	14.4	14.6	13.9	11.3	9.7	8.8	7.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.7	70.8 b	70.5 b	68.3	66.3 b	66.9 b	67.8	68.0	70.3 b	70.3	73.1	73.6	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.7	85.1 b	85.0 b	82.4	81.8 b	82.4 b	82.8	83.5	84.5 b	85.0	85.5	85.6	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.0	89.9 b	89.7 b	88.8	88.6 b	87.9 b	88.7	88.9	89.4 b	89.7	89.7	90.0	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	77.6	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.2	74.8	75.3	76.6	77.4	78.0	78.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	82.5	84.3 b	85.7 b	83.9	81.9	81.8	83.1	83.9	85.5	84.5	86.1	87.6	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	72.9	72.2 b	73.2 b	69.4	70.4	70.2	70.8	69.0	71.8	71.5	72.5	72.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	77.7	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.4	77.3	77.7	77.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	82.3	84.1 b	85.2 b	82.9	80.7	81.3	82.1	83.3	84.6	84.4	86.1	87.0	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	74.8	74.7 b	74.6 b	72.1	72.3	72.7	74.1	73.6	76.2	76.2	78.0	79.1	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.4	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.0	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	30969	31178	31407	31626	31841	32071	32289	32481	32688	32928 e	33158 e	33343
		Population aged 15-64(000)	20161	20361	20530	20659	20769	20883	20928	20917	20945	21021 e	21092 e	21129
		Total employment (000)	13405	13471 b	13630 b	13576	13598	13664	13788	14001	14347	14582	14786	15009
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13170	13237 b	13380 b	13281	13263	13315	13418	13595	13898	14122	14319	14550
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.6	68.4 b	68.8 b	68.2	67.9	67.8	68.4	69.3	70.6	71.3	72.1	73.1
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.8	65.5 b	65.7 b	64.9	64.5	64.4	64.9	65.8	67.1	67.9	68.8	69.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		52.5	51.3 b	50.7 b	47.9	46.1	45.3	46.0	46.2	47.8	49.7	51.1	50.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.6	74.6 b	75.1 b	74.6	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	76.2	76.6	77.0	78.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.0	48.8 b	49.0 b	49.2	49.5	49.5	51.0	53.0	54.4	56.0	57.4	59.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		55.0	55.0 b	55.5 b	54.7	54.3	54.5	54.8	55.8	56.9	58.0	58.4	59.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.7	7.8 b	7.7 b	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		41.6	41.3	40.9	41.5	42.2	42.1	42.2	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				89.9 b	91.8	92.1	91.9	91.8	91.8	91.4	91.8	91.9	91.8	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				9.5 b	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				0.7 b	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.2	68.9 b	69.3 b	69.5	69.3	69.6	70.2	70.9	71.3	71.7	72.2	72.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		59.7	58.6 b	58.2 b	57.1	55.9	55.7	56.3	56.4	56.1	57.0	57.5	56.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.6	77.5 b	78.2 b	78.6	78.6	79.0	79.2	79.5	79.9	79.8	80.1	80.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		50.1	49.9 b	50.2 b	50.6	51.1	51.3	53.0	55.3	56.4	57.7	59.2	60.9	
Total unemployment (000)		697	703	751	931	1004	1083	1100	1060	887	788	727	661	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.1	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		12.0	12.5	12.7	16.1	17.6	18.5	18.2	18.1	14.8	12.9	11.1	10.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		16.2	17.6	18.1	21.4	25.9	27.6	30.3	31.6	30.2	26.3	23.3	22.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.2	7.4 b	7.4 b	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.3	7.4	6.4	6.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		59.4	58.8 b	51.0 b	49.7	48.0 b	48.0 b	48.6	48.2	50.4 b	50.9	53.0	55.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.0	76.1 b	72.6 b	71.6	71.0 b	72.2 b	71.2	71.6	72.5 b	72.8	72.8	73.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.1	86.1 b	82.4 b	82.1	81.8 b	79.9 b	79.8	81.3	81.5 b	81.7	81.8	82.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		66.4	66.2 b	66.5 b	65.6	65.1	65.0	65.7	66.4	67.8	68.5	69.6	70.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.8	67.9 b	68.5 b	67.9	68.3	70.3	69.0	69.8	71.3	73.5	71.6	72.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		51.9	48.8 b	50.6 b	50.9	50.2	49.2	47.7	49.7	48.5	50.8	50.9	51.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.1	66.9 b	67.0 b	66.2	65.6	65.6	66.4	67.1	68.4	69.1	70.1	71.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.1	67.9 b	68.9 b	69.0	69.0	70.5	68.1	69.5	72.0	74.3	72.8	73.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		51.7	51.4 b	52.8 b	52.1	52.7	51.9	51.5	53.6	54.3	55.5	56.9	57.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.0	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	

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United Kingdom		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1	23.5	22.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.0	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.8	16.6	15.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10578	11267	11126	10091	9521	9466	9868 b	10060	10138	10669	10512	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.8	22.4	21.0	20.6	21.4	21.3	20.9 b	19.6	19.4	20.4	22.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.8	6.5	7.3	9.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	30.1	29.7	28.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	29.7 b	30.1	29.4	29.3	28.1	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	36.9	37.4	35.3	43.1	44.8	46.9	46.1 b	47.2	42.9	43.3	43.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.9 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.3	11.9	11.3	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.6	2.8	-1.0	2.3	1.3	-2.3	1.9	-0.2	1.3	3.4	1.3	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	
		GINI coefficient	32.5	32.6	33.9	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.3 b	30.2	31.6	32.4	31.5	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.2	16.6 b	16.9 b	15.7	14.8 b	14.9 b	13.4	12.4	11.8 b	10.8	11.2	10.6
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.6	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.3
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.1	21.1	21.7	21.1	22.1	21.4	23.4 b	23.6	22.9	22.5	21.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.0	17.6	17.4	16.7	16.4	14.8	15.8	15.4	16.0	16.1	15.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.8	22.9	21.1	20.9	23.0	22.2	21.9 b	19.9	19.6	20.7	23.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.7	7.6	7.0	6.1	8.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	8.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.4 u	4.8	5.0	7.5	8.0	7.3	5.8	5.2	4.5 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	10.8	9.6	9.7	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.5 b	12.5	11.9	11.2	10.7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.3	77.6	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2	79.5	79.2	79.4		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		64.8	64.6	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.2	64.6	64.4	63.4	63.7	63.0		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		12.3	17.6 b	18.2 b	16.9	15.6 b	16.1 b	14.5	13.6	12.9 b	11.7	12.7	12.1	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.5	10.1 b	10.1 b	11.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	10.7	9.7	10.3	10.2	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.4	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.2	24.1	24.9 b	25.8	25.2	24.4	23.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.9	19.6	20.0	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.3	16.4	17.6	17.2	16.5	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.7	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.3	20.5	19.5 b	19.2	19.4	19.9	21.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			9.2	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.6	7.2	8.2	9.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.2 u	4.9	5.1	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.4	5.2	5.3 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	13.2	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.9	12.3	13.6 b	14.0	12.7	12.7	11.9		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.7	81.8	81.8	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9	83.2	82.8	83.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.9	66.0	66.3	66.1	65.6	65.2	64.5	64.8	64.2	63.3	63.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.2	15.6 b	15.6 b	14.5	13.9 b	13.8 b	12.2	11.1	10.8 b	9.8	9.5	9.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.6	13.7 b	14.1 b	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.4	13.1	12.4	11.5	10.4	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	30.1	27.6	29.6	27.4	29.7	26.9	31.2 b	32.6	31.2	30.3	27.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.8	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.4	18.0	18.0	18.9	19.7	19.9	18.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.1	6.3	6.5	4.4 u	7.3	7.1	12.5	12.3	10.8	9.6	7.5	7.0 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	15.4	13.8	13.9	16.1	17.1	14.1	16.3 b	16.7	15.1	14.8	13.0	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		15.1	14.7	16.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.2 b	14.8	15.1	14.7	13.2		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		42.8	43.6	39.6	51.6	54.2	57.6	57.0 b	57.2	53.8	53.8	53.1		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.7	19.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	23.7 b	24.1	23.2	22.8	21.8		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.5	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	15.3	14.7	15.6	15.6	14.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.6 u	5.0	5.5	8.0	8.7	7.9	6.3	5.6	5.3 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.8	9.1	9.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.9 b	12.0	11.3	10.9	10.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.7	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.7 b	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.3	38.9	38.0	44.4	45.2	48.0	44.0 b	46.6	41.4	41.1	43.6		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.5	27.9	28.5	23.1	22.3	22.7	17.3 b	18.1	19.0	17.9	18.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.1	26.5	27.3	22.3	21.3	21.8	16.4	16.6	17.7	16.5	17.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.2 u	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.88 b	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50 b	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.53		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	9.9 p			
	Disability	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7 p			
	Old age and survivors	10.3	10.0	10.5	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.7 p			
	Family/Children	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7 p			
	Unemployment	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.1	24.7	25.8	28.6	29.0	29.0	29.1	28.2	27.3	28.6 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.4 p			

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## 2. SELECTED INDICATORS

### Real GDP (yearly growth)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28		3.3	3.1	0.5	-4.3	2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5
Euro Area 19		3.2	3.1	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.4
Belgium		2.5	3.4	0.8	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
Bulgaria		6.9	7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.6	3.9	3.6 p
Czech Republic		6.9	5.6	2.7	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.6	4.4
Denmark		3.9	0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2
Germany		3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2
Estonia		10.3	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.9	2.9	1.7	2.1	4.9
Ireland		5.5	5.2	-3.9	-4.6	1.8	3.0	0.0	1.6	8.3	25.6	5.1	7.8
Greece		5.7	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.7 p	-0.3 p	-0.2 p	1.4 p
Spain		4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.4 p	3.3 p	3.1 p
France		2.4	2.4	0.3	-2.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2 p	2.2 p
Croatia		4.8	5.2	2.1	-7.4	-1.4	-0.3	-2.2	-0.6	-0.1	2.3	3.2	2.8
Italy		2.0	1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.5
Cyprus		4.5	4.8	3.9	-1.8	1.3	0.3	-3.1	-5.9	-1.4	2.0	3.4 p	3.9 p
Latvia		11.9	10.0	-3.5	-14.4	-3.9	6.4	4.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.2	4.5
Lithuania		7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.3	3.8
Luxembourg		5.2	8.4	-1.3	-4.4	4.9	2.5	-0.4	3.7	5.8	2.9	3.1	2.3
Hungary		3.9	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.4	2.2	4.0
Malta		1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.3	2.7	4.6	8.1	9.6	5.2	6.4
Netherlands		3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.3	2.2 p	3.2 p
Austria		3.5	3.7	1.5	-3.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.0
Poland		6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.6
Portugal		1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.8	1.6 p	2.7 e
Romania		8.1	6.9	8.3	-5.9	-2.8	2.0	1.2	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.8 p	6.9 p
Slovenia		5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	5.0
Slovakia		8.5	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.4
Finland		4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	2.1	2.6
Sweden		4.7	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	3.2	2.3
United Kingdom		2.5	2.4	-0.5	-4.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.8

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### Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28	67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1	71.1	72.2
Euro Area 19	67.9	69.0	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0	70.0	71.0
Belgium	66.5	66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.7	68.5 b
Bulgaria	61.9	65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1	67.7	71.3
Czech Republic	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8	76.7	78.5
Denmark	78.0	79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.5	77.4 b	76.9
Germany	69.4 b	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	75.0 b	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.6	79.2
Estonia	72.0	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5	76.6	78.7
Ireland	74.1	74.7	75.1 b	73.5	68.0	65.5	64.6	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.9	71.4	73.0
Greece	64.4	65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9	56.2	57.8
Spain	67.5 b	69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0	63.9	65.5
France	69.4	69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.8	70.0	70.4	71.0
Croatia	59.9 e	60.6 e	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.6	61.4	63.6
Italy	61.5	62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.6	62.3
Cyprus	74.4	75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9	68.7	70.7
Latvia	69.1	73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5	73.2	74.8
Lithuania	70.7	71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3	75.2	76.0
Luxembourg	69.0	69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b	70.7	71.5
Hungary	62.2	62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9	71.5	73.3
Malta	57.4 b	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.6	71.4
Netherlands	75.1	76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4	77.1	78.0
Austria	70.4	71.6	72.8 b	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3	74.8	75.4
Poland	58.3	60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.3	70.9
Portugal	72.2	72.6	72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6	69.1	70.6	73.4
Romania	63.6	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0	66.3	68.8
Slovenia	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1	70.1	73.4
Slovakia	64.5	66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7	69.8	71.1
Finland	73.0	73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.4	74.2
Sweden	77.9 b	78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.5	81.2	81.8
United Kingdom	75.2	75.2	75.2 b	75.2 b	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	76.8	77.5	78.2

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## Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28	69.7	70.1	70.4	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.6	73.0	73.4
Euro Area 19	69.9	70.5	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.5	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.9	73.1
Belgium	66.7	66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0 b
Bulgaria	62.1	64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	68.7	71.3
Czech Republic	70.4	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9
Denmark	79.8	80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.0 b	78.8
Germany	73.8 b	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2
Estonia	70.7	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.8
Ireland	73.9	74.9	75.6 b	74.8	73.0	71.6	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.7	72.6
Greece	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3
Spain	70.0 b	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.2	73.9
France	69.2 e	69.2 e	69.3 e	69.4 e	69.8 e	69.8 e	69.7 e	70.3 e	70.7 e	71.1	71.3	71.4	71.5
Croatia	63.3 e	63.0 e	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.9	65.6	66.4
Italy	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4
Cyprus	72.4	73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	73.4	73.7
Latvia	69.1	71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0
Lithuania	68.7	67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9
Luxembourg	66.6	66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b	70.0	70.2
Hungary	61.3	62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2
Malta	57.6 b	57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3	67.6	69.1	70.4
Netherlands	76.9	77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7
Austria	71.4	72.4	73.5 b	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4
Poland	64.4	63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6
Portugal	73.2	73.6	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7
Romania	62.3	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1	65.6	67.3
Slovenia	70.7	70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2
Slovakia	68.9	68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.9	72.1
Finland	74.7	75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.9	76.7
Sweden	78.2 b	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.5
United Kingdom	75.4	75.7	75.5 b	75.8 b	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.6

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## Unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6
Euro Area 19	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.1
Belgium	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1 b
Bulgaria	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 d	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2
Czech Republic	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9
Denmark	4.8	3.9 d	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7
Germany	11.2 d	10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8
Estonia	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5 d	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8
Ireland	4.7	4.8	5.0	6.8	12.7	14.6	15.4	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7
Greece	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5
Spain	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2
France	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4
Croatia	13.0	11.6 d	9.9	8.6	9.3	11.8	13.7	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.1
Italy	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2
Cyprus	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1
Latvia	10.0	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7
Lithuania	8.3	5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1
Luxembourg	4.6	4.6 d	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.6
Hungary	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8 d	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2
Malta	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.0
Netherlands	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9
Austria	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5
Poland	17.9	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1 d	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9
Portugal	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0
Romania	7.1	7.2	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9
Slovenia	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6
Slovakia	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 d	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1
Finland	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6
Sweden	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7
United Kingdom	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.4

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## Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28	19.0	17.7	15.8	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.8	23.3	23.8	22.2	20.3	18.7	16.8
Euro Area 19	18.4	17.1	15.6	16.1	20.7	21.5	21.4	23.6	24.4	23.7	22.3	20.9	18.8
Belgium	21.5	20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3 b
Bulgaria	21.0	18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 d	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9
Czech Republic	19.3	17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9
Denmark	8.6	7.7 d	7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6	10.8	12.0	11.0
Germany	15.4 d	13.6	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8
Estonia	15.1	12.1	10.1	12.0 d	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1
Ireland	8.8	8.9	9.3	13.6	24.8	28.4	29.9	31.1	27.0	23.7	20.5	17.0	14.5
Greece	25.8	25.0	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6
Spain	19.6	17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6
France	21.0	22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3
Croatia	31.7	28.9 d	25.4	23.6	25.4	32.3	36.6	42.2	49.9	44.9	42.3	31.8	27.0
Italy	24.1	21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7
Cyprus	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7
Latvia	15.1	13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0
Lithuania	15.8	10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3
Luxembourg	14.6	15.5 d	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3	16.6	19.1	15.3
Hungary	19.4	19.1	18.1	19.5 d	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7
Malta	16.1	15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.7	11.8	11.0	10.4
Netherlands	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9
Austria	11.0	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8
Poland	36.9	29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6 d	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8
Portugal	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.6	25.3	28.2	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7	32.0	28.2	23.8
Romania	19.1	20.2	19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3
Slovenia	15.9	13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2
Slovakia	30.4	27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 d	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9
Finland	20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1
Sweden	22.6	21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.8
United Kingdom	12.8	13.9	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	17.0	14.6	13.0	12.1

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## Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.4
Euro Area 19	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4
Belgium	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5 b
Bulgaria	6.0	5.0	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.7 b	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.4
Czech Republic	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7 b	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0
Denmark	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4 b	1.3
Germany	5.9 b	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.3 b	2.8 b	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6
Estonia	4.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9
Ireland	1.4	1.4	1.4 b	1.7	3.6	6.9	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.7	5.4	4.3	3.0
Greece	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9 b	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6
Spain	2.2 b	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7
France	3.7 e	3.8 e	3.3 e	2.9 e	3.3 e	3.9 e	4.0 e	4.1 e	4.4 e	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2
Croatia	7.4	6.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6
Italy	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5
Cyprus	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6 b	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.5
Latvia	4.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3
Lithuania	4.4	2.6	1.4 u	1.3 u	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7
Luxembourg	1.2	1.4	1.2 b	1.6	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9 b	2.2	2.1
Hungary	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7
Malta	3.4 b	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.7
Netherlands	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2 b	1.6 b	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9
Austria	1.4	1.5	1.3 b	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8
Poland	10.3	7.8	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0 b	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.5
Portugal	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	5.7	6.2 b	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2	6.2	4.5
Romania	4.0	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.4 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0
Slovenia	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.1
Slovakia	11.7	10.2	8.3	6.6	6.5	9.2	9.2 b	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.1
Finland	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1
Sweden	1.1 e	1.0 e	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
United Kingdom	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1

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## At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28						23.8	24.3	24.8	24.6	24.4	23.8	23.5	
Euro Area 19	22.0	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.1	23.1	
Belgium	22.6	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.7	
Bulgaria		61.3	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b	41.3	40.4 b	38.9
Czech Republic	19.6	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.3	
Denmark	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.6 b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7	16.7	17.2
Germany	18.4	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.7	
Estonia	25.9	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0 b	24.2	24.4	
Ireland	25.0	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.3	29.9	27.7	26.0	24.2	
Greece	29.4	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	
Spain	24.3	24.0	23.3	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9	
France	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2	
Croatia						31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9	
Italy	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0	
Cyprus	25.3	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9	27.7	
Latvia	46.3	42.2	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9	28.5	28.2
Lithuania	41.0	35.9	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3	30.1	
Luxembourg	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.8 b	
Hungary	32.1	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6
Malta	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4	20.1	
Netherlands	16.7	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.7 b	
Austria	17.4	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	18.0	
Poland	45.3	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4	21.9	
Portugal	26.1	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6	25.1	
Romania			47.0	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.5 p
Slovenia	18.5	17.1	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2	18.4	
Slovakia	32.0	26.7	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4	18.1	
Finland	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7
Sweden	14.4	16.3	13.9	16.7 b	17.8	17.7	18.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.3	
United Kingdom	24.8	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1	23.5	22.2	

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## At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28						16.5	16.9	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.3	
Euro Area 19	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.2	17.4	
Belgium	14.8	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.5	
Bulgaria		18.4	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0	22.9 b	23.4
Czech Republic	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	
Denmark	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.4
Germany	12.2	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.5	
Estonia	18.3	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6	21.7	
Ireland	19.7	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	16.6	15.7	16.4	16.3	16.6	
Greece	19.6	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	
Spain	20.1	20.3	19.7	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3	
France	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6	
Croatia						20.6	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5	
Italy	19.2	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6	
Cyprus	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.9	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.1	
Latvia	19.4	23.5	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5	21.8	22.1
Lithuania	20.5	20.0	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2	21.9	
Luxembourg	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	16.5 b	
Hungary	13.5	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.4
Malta	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.5	
Netherlands	10.7	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	12.7 b	
Austria	12.6	12.6	12.0	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1	
Poland	20.5	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	17.3	
Portugal	19.4	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.0	
Romania			24.6	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	23.5 p
Slovenia	12.2	11.6	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.9	
Slovakia	13.3	11.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7	
Finland	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.5
Sweden	9.5	12.3	10.5	13.5 b	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.2	
United Kingdom	19.0	19.0	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.8	16.6	15.9	

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## Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28						8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.5	6.7 e
Euro Area 19	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	5.8 e
Belgium	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2 p
Bulgaria		57.7	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2	31.9 b	30.0
Czech Republic	11.8	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.7 p
Denmark	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.1
Germany	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.6 p
Estonia	12.4	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.1 p
Ireland	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	7.5	6.5	
Greece	12.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1 p
Spain	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1 p
France	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1 p
Croatia						14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3 p
Italy	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	9.2 p
Cyprus	12.2	12.6	13.3	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.6	11.7 p
Latvia	39.3	31.3	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4	12.8	11.3
Lithuania	32.6	25.3	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.4 p
Luxembourg	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6 b	
Hungary	22.9	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4	16.2	14.5
Malta	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.1	4.4	3.3 p
Netherlands	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6 b	2.6 p
Austria	3.5	3.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	
Poland	33.8	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1	6.7	
Portugal	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.4	6.9 p
Romania			38.0	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	23.8	19.4 p
Slovenia	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.5 p
Slovakia	22.1	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.2	
Finland	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1
Sweden	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.8 b	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	
United Kingdom	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.9 p

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## Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28						10.3	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.7	10.5	
Euro Area 19	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.2	11.1	
Belgium	15.1	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.6	
Bulgaria		14.7	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6	11.9 b	11.1
Czech Republic	8.9	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	
Denmark	10.1	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.0
Germany	12.0	13.6	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.6	
Estonia	9.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6 b	6.6	5.8	
Ireland	14.7	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.0	19.2	18.2	
Greece	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	
Spain	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9	
France	8.7	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	
Croatia						13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0	
Italy	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8	
Cyprus	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.6	
Latvia	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8	7.2	7.8
Lithuania	9.6	8.3	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2	10.2	
Luxembourg	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6 b	
Hungary	9.5	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4	8.2	6.6
Malta	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.2	7.3	
Netherlands	9.8	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.7 b	
Austria	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.1	
Poland	14.3	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	
Portugal	6.0	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	
Romania			9.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	6.9 p
Slovenia	8.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.4	
Slovakia	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.5	
Finland	10.0	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.7
Sweden	7.6	6.8	6.0	7.0 b	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	
United Kingdom	12.9	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.3	11.9	11.3	

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## Income quintile share ratio S80/S20

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28						4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	
Euro Area 19	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	
Belgium	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	
Bulgaria		5.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.7 b	8.2
Czech Republic	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	
Denmark	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.0 b	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Germany	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	
Estonia	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5 b	6.2	5.6	
Ireland	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	
Greece	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	
Spain	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	
France	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	
Croatia						5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	
Italy	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	
Cyprus	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	
Latvia	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.3
Lithuania	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.1	
Luxembourg	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.0 b	
Hungary	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Malta	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	
Netherlands	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9 b	
Austria	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	
Poland	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	
Portugal	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	
Romania			8.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3	7.2	7.0 p
Slovenia	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	
Slovakia	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	
Finland	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
Sweden	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7 b	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	
United Kingdom	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	

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## NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European Union 28	12.7	11.7 b	11.0	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.0	11.6	10.9
Euro Area 19	12.1	11.3 b	10.7	11.0	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.2
Belgium	13.0	11.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	9.9	9.3 b
Bulgaria	25.1	22.2 b	19.1	17.4 b	19.5	21.0 b	21.8	21.5	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.2	15.3
Czech Republic	13.3	9.2 b	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1 b	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.3
Denmark	4.3	3.6	4.3 b	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.8 b	7.0
Germany	10.9 b	9.6	8.9	8.4 b	8.8	8.3 b	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.3
Estonia	10.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	14.5 b	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	9.1	9.4
Ireland	10.9	10.1 b	9.5 b	13.9	18.3	19.4	19.2	19.2	16.4	15.3	14.3	12.6	10.9 b
Greece	15.9	12.0 b	11.3	11.4 b	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	15.3
Spain	13.0 b	11.8 b	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1 b	15.6	14.6	13.3
France	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2 b	11.4 b	12.0	11.9	11.5
Croatia	16.7 b	14.2 b	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.4
Italy	17.1	16.8 b	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.0	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.4	19.9	20.1
Cyprus	19.5	10.7 b	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3	16.0	16.1
Latvia	10.6	11.5 b	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5	11.2	10.3
Lithuania	8.8	8.3 b	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.1
Luxembourg	5.5	6.7 b	5.7 b	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2 b	5.4	5.9
Hungary	12.9	12.4 b	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6 b	11.0	11.0
Malta	11.9 b	10.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.4	8.5	8.0 b
Netherlands	5.3	4.0 b	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	4.3	4.9	5.6 b	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.0
Austria	8.6	7.8 b	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.5
Poland	13.9	12.6	10.6	9.0 b	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2 b	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5
Portugal	11.1	10.6 b	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3	10.6	9.3
Romania	16.8	14.8 b	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1	17.4	15.2
Slovenia	8.9	8.5 b	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	6.5
Slovakia	15.8	14.4 b	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7	12.3	12.1
Finland	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.4
Sweden	10.5 b	9.3 b	7.5 b	7.8 b	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.2
United Kingdom	8.4	8.6	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.3

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### 3. DATA SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS)
- ESA2010 National Accounts
- EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC)
- European System of Social integrated protection Statistics (ESSPROS)

The European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) is the EU's harmonised household survey on labour market participation. While in the early years, it was carried out as an annual survey conducted in the spring quarter in many Member States it is now a continuous quarterly survey in all EU Member States. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS for years before the introduction of the quarterly survey refer to the spring quarter of each year. LFS data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by various socio-demographic categories, in particular gender and age. The EU-LFS covers all EU Member States as well as Macedonia and Turkey plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

A particular data collection connected to the EU-LFS is Eurostat's 'LFS main indicators' which present a selection of the main statistics on the labour market. They encompass annual and quarterly indicators of population, activity and inactivity; employment; unemployment; education and training. Those indicators are mainly but not only based on the results of the EU-LFS, in few cases integrated with data sources like national accounts employment or registered unemployment. National accounts employment data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. In the main indicators, these national accounts figures are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. Where available, all key employment indicators in this report are based on the 'LFS main indicators'.

For the unemployment-related indicators, Eurostat's series on unemployment comprises yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the (annual and quarterly) EU-LFS data and monthly data on unemployment, either from the national LFS or other national sources, mainly unemployment register data. For the compilation of monthly unemployment estimates, these monthly figures from national sources are benchmarked against the quarterly EU-LFS data, and they are used to produce provisional unemployment figures for recent months which are not yet covered by quarterly EU-LFS results. Monthly unemployment by skills or duration is not available from this data collection.

Most macro-economic indicators are based on Eurostat's collection of national accounts data according to the European System of National Accounts (ESA2010 National Accounts). The recent changeover to ESA2010 could produce some changes in relation with previous years. Data is compiled by the Member States and collected by Eurostat. The collection comprises aggregates such as GDP, from which derived measures such as productivity and real unit labour costs are calculated. In addition, national accounts also cover population and employment data, the latter expressed in persons and in hours worked and also broken down by economic activity, but not by socio-demographic categories.

The main data source for the social indicators is the EU-SILC (EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). The EU-SILC instrument is the EU reference source for comparative statistics on income distribution and social inclusion at the European level. It provides two types of annual data for 28 European Union countries, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey: Cross-sectional data pertaining to a given time or a certain time period with variables on income, poverty, social exclusion and other living conditions, and Longitudinal data pertaining to individual-level changes over time, observed periodically over a four year period. EU-SILC does not rely on a common questionnaire or a survey but on the idea of a "framework". The latter defines the harmonised lists of target primary (annual) and secondary (every four years or less frequently) variables to be transmitted to Eurostat; common guidelines and procedures; common concepts (household and income) and classifications aimed at maximising comparability of the information produced.

Data regarding social protection expenditures are from the European System of integrated Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS). ESSPROS is an instrument of statistical observation which enables international comparison of the administrative national data on social protection in the EU Member States. The conventional definition used for the scope of social protection definition is the following:

"Social Protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs, provided that there is neither a simultaneous reciprocal nor an individual arrangement involved. The list of risks or needs that may give rise to social protection is, by convention, as follows: Sickness/Health care, Disability, Old age, Survivors, Family/children, Unemployment, Housing and Social exclusion not elsewhere classified".

Physically, data is generally obtained from Eurobase, Eurostat's online dissemination database and open to public access. Data shown here represents availability and revision status of mid-July 2015.

### 3.1 Definitions and data sources of macro-economic indicators

1. Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [tec00115]).
2. Total employment: Employment, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_a10\_e]).
3. Labour productivity: GDP volume per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_lp\_ulc]).
4. Annual average hours worked per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
5. Productivity per hour worked: GDP volume per hour worked, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_lp\_ulc]).
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change (Source: Eurostat, HCIP [prc\_hicp\_aind]).
7. Price deflator GDP: Implicit price deflator of GDP, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_gdp]).
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
9. Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of GDP, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
10. Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of private consumption expenditure, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
11. Nominal unit labour costs: Nominal compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts [nama\_10\_lp\_ulc]).
12. Real unit labour costs: Real compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).

### 3.2 Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators

1. Total population in 1000s, excluding population living in institutional households (Source: Eurostat, demographics [demo\_pjanbroad]).
2. Total population aged 15-64 (the 'working age population') in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, Demographics [demo\_pjanbroad]).
3. Total employment in 000s (Source: Eurostat, LFS [lfsa\_egan]).
4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsa\_egan]).
- 5-9. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_emp\_a]).



10. Full-time equivalent employment rate: calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 20-64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
11. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
12. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_pt\_a]).
13. Fixed-term contracts in total employees: number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_pt\_a]).
14. Employment in services: employed in services (NACE Rev. 2 sections G-U) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
15. Employment in industry: employed in industry, including construction (NACE Rev. 2 sections B-F) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
16. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (NACE Rev. 2 section A) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS and DG EMPL calculations).
- 17-20. Activity rates: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_emp\_a]).
21. Total unemployment in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_rt\_a]).
- 22-23. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_rt\_a]).
24. Long-term unemployment rate: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_ltu\_a]).
25. Share of long-term unemployment: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the total unemployed force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [une\_ltu\_a]).
26. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of the total population in the same age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [yth\_empl\_140]).
- 27-35. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket, by education attainment (based in the ISCED classification), nationality and country of birth (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsa\_ergaed]).
36. Underemployment, persons in part-time jobs that would like to work more hours (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_sup\_a]).
37. Seeking but not available, persons seeking a job but not available to work immediately (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_sup\_a]).
38. Discouraged, available but not seeking persons available to work but not seeking job at the moment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS [lfsi\_sup\_a]).

### 3.3 Definitions and data sources of key social indicators

- At-risk-of-poverty-or-exclusion. Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_peps01])
- At-risk-of-poverty. Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li02])

- At-risk-of-poverty threshold. 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li01])
- Poverty gap. Difference between the median equivalised disposable income of people below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold and the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, expressed as a percentage of the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (cut-off point: 60 % of national median equivalised disposable income) (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li11])
- Persistent at-risk-of-poverty. Percentage of the population living in households where the equivalised disposable income was below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold for the current year and at least two out of the preceding three years (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li21])
- At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions. Share of people having an equivalised disposable income before social transfers that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold calculated after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li10])
- Impact of social transfers. Computed indicator (Eurostat, EU-SILC), formula:  $100 \cdot (B-A)/B$ , where:
  - B: At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions
  - A: At-risk-of-poverty
- Severe Material Deprivation. Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_mddd11])
- Share of people living in low work intensity households. Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20. The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_lvhl11])
- Real Gross Household Disposable Income growth. The amount of money available for spending or saving. This is money left after expenditure associated with income, e.g. taxes and social contributions, property ownership and provision for future pension income (Eurostat, National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations)
- Income quintile share ratio S80/S20. Ratio of total income received by the 20 % of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20 % of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile) (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_di11])
- GINI coefficient. The relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_di12])
- Life expectancy at birth. The mean number of years a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his or her life to the current mortality conditions, the probabilities of dying at each age (Eurostat [hlth\_hlye])
- Healthy life years at birth. Number of years that a person is expected to continue to live in a healthy condition (Eurostat [hlth\_hlye])
- Early leavers from education and training. Early leaver from education and training, previously named early school leaver, generally refers to a person aged 18 to 24 who has finished no more than a lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training; their number can be expressed as a percentage of the total population aged 18 to 24. (Eurostat, EU-LFS [edat\_lfse\_14])
- NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training. Share of people aged 15 to 24 who are unemployed, not engaged in housework, not enrolled in school or work-related training, and not seeking work (Eurostat, EU-LFS [edat\_lfse\_20])
- Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2). Share of children at-risk-of-poverty living in households with work intensity bigger than very low (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_li06])
- In-work at Risk-of-poverty rate. The share of persons who are at work and have an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers) (Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_iw01])

- Relative median income of elderly. Ratio of the median equivalised disposable income of people aged above 65 to the median equivalised disposable income of those aged below 65.(Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_pnp2])
- Aggregate replacement ratio. Ratio of the median individual gross pensions of 65-74 age category relative to median individual gross earnings of 50-59 age category, excluding other social benefits.(Eurostat, EU-SILC [ilc\_pnp3])
- Social indicators expenditure. Percentage of expenditure in different social protection areas in relation with the GDP (Eurostat, ESSPROS [spr\_exp\_sum, spr\_exp\_gdp])