



of Vocational Training





# GLOBAL INVENTORY OF REGIONAL AND NATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS FRAMEWORKS 2017

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of Vocational Training





## THIS IS OUR 3<sup>RD</sup> EDITION (VOLUME I & II):

- **✓ CAPTURES**
- **✓ RECORDS**
- ✓ ANALYSES A GLOBAL TREND IN QUALIFICATIONS FRAMEWORKS.











#### A COLLABORATIVE PRODUCTION, COVERING THE GLOBE TOGETHER:

Cedefop, ETF Unesco & Unesco Institute for Lifelong learning

Global scope: addressing 100 country cases from all continents and 7 regional qualifications frameworks

#### Country cases:

- Context and policy objectives
- Implementation of learning outcomes
- Stakeholder involvement and institutional arrangements
- Link to validation arrangements and
- Lessons and future plans





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- 8 thematic chapters are structured around:
  - purposes and impact of NQFs;
  - qualifications frameworks as catalysts for lifelong learning and recognition of nonformal learning; and
  - qualification frameworks promoting international and global communication and cooperation and comparability of qualifications.







#### NQFs: global context, rapid growth, common aims.

- ✓ National, world-regional and world dimensions. More than **150 countries** developing NQFs.
- ✓ Support goals of Education 2030 and SDG 4; and EU's New skills agenda for Europe
- ✓ Regional and global developments: European Qualifications Framework, ASEAN Qualifications Reference Framework; Southern African Development Community, Caribbean, Gulf, Pacific region and transnational QF for small stated of Commonwealth are all building regional/transnational QFs.

**World Reference Levels** 



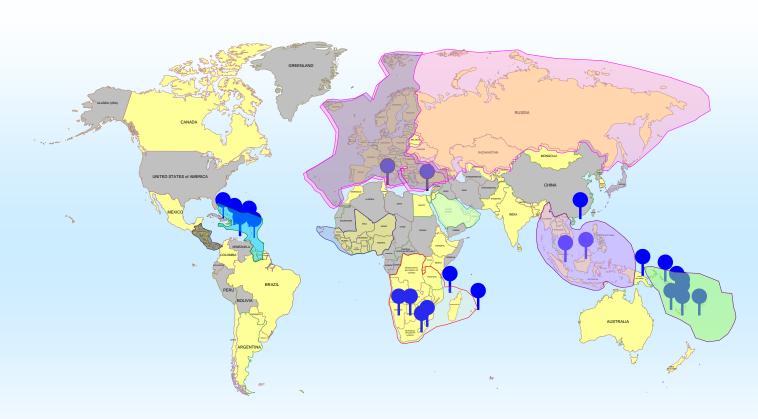








#### European Centre for the Development of Vocational Training



#### INTERNATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS FRAMEWORK DEVELOPMENTS

Regional, Transnational & National Qualifications Frameworks involving 154 countries









#### NQFs – for lifelong learning, quality, mobility, better qualifications

- ✓ Instrument for **structuring qualification system**, via a hierarchy of levels. Purposes may be multiple and ambitious.
- ✓ Most NQFs share principles and common features levels structure, basis in learning outcomes, QA functions, etc. Create a common language among stakeholders about qualifications build trust into national and regional qualifications.
- ✓ Most combine domestic lifelong learning and quality; and international functions recognition for mobility.



Making NQFs sustainable and visible!







#### **Overall progress since 2015:**

- Most NQFs developed in last decade partly triggered by regional frameworks
- NQFs are settling and embedding: fundamental principles accepted continuous change and adoption
- Strengthening regional cooperation between NQFs: European qualifications
   Framework (EQF) fully operational
- Measuring impact: research evidence growing as NQFs are embedded
- Growing global cooperation at technical expert level.









#### FINDING (I)

- ✓ Making National Qualifications Frameworks (NQFs) work requires: solid technical/conceptual foundation; formal adoption; institutional robustness; national quality assurance mechanisms, sustained stakeholder involvement and commitment.
- ✓ NQFs provide visible structures and common standards to support recognition and validation of non-formal and informal learning.
- ✓ Established NQFs have mainstreamed validation systems.









#### **FINDING (II)**

- ✓ NQFs influence quality assurance and strengthen focus on learning outcomes. Quality assurance may be integrated in NQFs, or linked to them.
- ✓ Learning outcomes common conceptual basis of almost all NQFs.
- ✓ Global study, covering 26 countries, of qualifications in 4 occupations, demonstrated that outcomes indeed provide common language for comparing qualifications.









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#### **FINDING (III)**

- NQF Impacts: 3 factors: institutional robustness, visibility to end-users, coordinated stakeholder involvement.
- Most impact: move to outcomes in qualifications; transparency of systems
  of qualifications; validation of non-formal learning; stakeholder engagement
  in qualifications.
- Less impact: visibility to learners and employers; pathways within national systems.

International recognition









### Thank you for listening!

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