

# Annex II to the 2017 report "Fraud and error in the field of EU social security coordination"

Country sheets

Inventory of bilateral agreements and bilateral cooperation arrangements with other EU or EEA Member States entered into for the purposes of combating fraud and error within the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 on the coordination of social security systems

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1. SUMMARY OF BILATERAL/MULTILATERAL AGREEMENTS AND BILATERAL/MULTILATERAL COOPERATION ARRANGEMENTS PER COUNTRY

#### Austria

- Agreement on the cooperation in combating cross-border undeclared work and illegal cross-border hiring of labor between Austria and **Germany** (11 June 2012):
  - Agreement with Germany on combating undeclared work: In 2012, at the initiative of the Finance Administration, Austria and Germany entered into an agreement on cooperation in combating cross-border undeclared work and illegal cross-border hiring of labour. The agreement provides for better bilateral cooperation.
- Agreement on the electronic exchange of data on deaths between Austria and Germany:
  - On the basis of an agreement with **Deutsche Post's** *Rentenservice*, data on deaths is exchanged between the Austrian pensions insurance institute and the German DRV Bund pension fund.
- Agreement on the electronic exchange of data on pension amounts between Austria and **Germany**:
  - Electronic exchange of data on pension amounts with the German statutory pension insurance scheme (Deutsche Rentenversicherung) via the Worldwide Exchange of Social Security Information (WESSI) system developed by the Austrian social security institutions. The basis is an agreement between the Austrian pension insurance institution and the **German DRV Bund**.
- Agreement about the implementation and use of an electronic online information procedure for the mutual access to insurance and pension data between Austria and Germany.
  - Electronic mutual access on insurance and pension data between the Austrian pension insurance providers and the German DRV Bund, DRV Knappschaft-Bahn-See and DRV Bayern Süd.
- Active participation by Austrian Social Security in different working groups and projects.

#### Belgium

- Treaty between the Kingdom of Belgium and the Kingdom of the Netherlands on the development of cooperation and administrative assistance on social security (6 December 2010).
- Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Belgium and the Government of the French Republic for the development of cooperation and administrative assistance on social security (17 November 2008).
- Treaty between the Kingdom of Belgium and the **Kingdom of the Luxemburg** on the development of cooperation and administrative assistance on social security (5 February 2015).
- Authorisations of the Sectoral Committee on Social Security and Health, 'social security' section with regard to exchange of personal data:
  - Authorisation of the Sectoral Committee on Social Security and Health, 'social security' section, on the exchange of personal data between ONEM and the UWV (Uitvoeringsinstituut Werknemersverzekeringen – the Netherlands) obtained on 7 May 2013.
  - Authorisation of the Sectoral Committee on Social Security and Health, 'social security' section, on the exchange of personal data between ONEM and Pôle Emploi (France) obtained on 7 July 2013.
- Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Belgium and the Government of the French Republic to exchange data between inspection services (13 October 2016)
- Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Belgium and the Government of Bulgaria to work together in combatting social fraude.

# Bulgaria

- Treaty between the Republic of Bulgaria and the **Federal Republic of Germany** regarding cooperation in combating cross-border abuse of benefits and social security contributions from employment and unregistered employment, as well as illegal cross-border temporary employment (16 September 2009).
- Letter of intent between the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the **Kingdom of the Netherlands** on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social security regulations (19 November 2008).
- Letter of intent between the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of
  Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Department of Work and Pensions of the
  United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland on cooperation
  concerning the social policy in case of cross-border labour and services, and the
  enforcement of social security regulations (16 October 2014).

#### Croatia

- Agreement on electronic exchange of data needed for regular payments of pensions in order to prevent undue payments caused by death of pension beneficiary between Croatia and **Slovenia** (29 December 2013).
- Agreement between Croatian pension insurance institute and Social Insurance Institution of **Poland** on electronic exchange of data in order to prevent undue payments caused by death of pension beneficiary (24 November 2015).
- Agreement on the fact-of-death electronic data-exchange with competent pension institutions in **Germany**. (no further info provided)

# Czech Republic

# Bilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

- Agreement on the cooperation and exchange of information in the field of collection of the contributions, illegal employment and misuse of benefits between the Czech Republic and **France** (11 July 2008).
- Agreement on the cooperation and exchange of information in the field of collection of the contributions, illegal employment and misuse of benefits between the Czech Republic and **Germany** (28 August 2009).
- Memorandum on the exchange of data and cross-border cooperation, combating fraud in international posting of workers and combating illegal employment between the Czech Republic and the Netherlands (28 November 2007).

Unfortunately, the Czech Republic reported that these agreements are very rarely applied. Generally, the cooperation between institutions is done within Regulation provisions on exchange of information.

#### Denmark

- Denmark is actively represented on the <u>H5NCP Platform</u>.
- Denmark is represented in several working groups, such as the Nordic working group on Benefit Fraud and the Working Group on European Benefit Fraud.
- Udbetaling Danmark has concluded a Memorandum of Understanding between Udbetaling Danmark and the Department for Work and Pensions and the Department for Social Development of **Great Britain and Northern Ireland** concerning cooperation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security and social assistance programmes (13 October 2014). The agreement is intended to enhance cooperation on information exchange and is hence not intended solely on combatting fraud and error.
- The **Nordic Convention on social security** entered into force 1 May 2014. The agreement contains among other things a reference to the Regulations (EC) Nos 883/04 and 987/09 regarding enhanced cooperation on electronic information exchange.
- Agreement between the Social Insurance Institution of Finland (Kela), the Finnish Centre for Pensions (ETK), the Social Insurance Administration of Iceland (Tryggingastofnun), the Labour and Welfare Administration of Norway (NAV), the Pension Agency of Sweden and Udbetaling Danmark (DK) (UDK) concerning cooperation and exchange of information via secure e-mail on social security and payment of benefits (23 February 2016).
- *Udbetaling Danmark* is in the process of negotiating agreements on data exchange with **Poland**, **Spain** and **Netherlands**.

#### Estonia

- Estonian competent institutions don't have such bilateral agreements with other EU Member States.
- EUIF: Frequent and effective cooperation with other Member States competent institutions. All the information that is relevant for decision making should be exchanged. Personal data's security must be guaranteed.
- EHIF: Currently there are no such agreements with other Member States. Although we have a close cooperation with Finland and majority of the problems are being resolved by e-mail. There are also cooperation meetings held with **Finnish** competent institution every autumn, where among other issues fraud and error topic have been under discussion. While implementing Regulation(EC) No 883/2004 the insured person's personal data is processed in accordance with the Data Protection Act. There are certain restrictions of accessing and processing person's personal data in EHIF, only those specialists have the access for the information who are engaged in dealing with e-forms and implementing the regulation 883/2004 and not even all have the same data available, only the part they need in their work.
- ESIB: Estonian Social Insurance Board doesn't have such bilateral agreements with other EU Member States. We use secure e-mail connection between **Estonia and Finland** to exchange data concerning pensions, family allowances and legislation applicable. Estonia is exchanging data between **EU Member States** according to Regulation (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 and the Data Protection Act. The applicant privacy is very important. We only exchanging data concerning the case. We could not provide always all information to the other EU Member State, because we may not have a access to it (for example, the information concerning cohabiting).

#### Finland

# Bilateral/multilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

- Nordic cooperation that includes negotiations and meetings in different branches of social security.
- Cooperation with **Estonia**, meetings and negotiations in different branches of social security.
- Secure e-mail connections with **Estonia** and **Nordic countries** and negotiations for establishing secure e-mail connections with **German** pension institutions are ongoing.
- Multilateral secure e-mail agreement between the Social Insurance Institution of Finland (Kela), the Finnish Centre for Pensions (ETK), the Social Insurance Administration of Iceland (Tryggingastofnun), the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration (NAV), the Swedish Pensions Agency and the Danish Udbetaling Danmark (UDK).
- Online access to **German** Insurance history data (E505) and information on pension amounts from *ETK*, Employment Pension Institutions and Kela.
- Unilateral exchange of insurance history (E505) from **Norway and Sweden** to Kela.
- In some situations, the legislation also specifically allows for the information to be exchanged by electronic means. Electronic exchanges of life certificates/death data are based on bilateral agreements with references to social security coordination Regulations and national privacy and other relevant laws. The exchange of insurance numbers follows the rules of AC decision 117/82. However, Finland has made a bilateral agreement on data exchange management according to Decision 117/82 with **Norway and Sweden**.
- Based on bilateral agreements, Finland exchanges electronically
  - life certificates between Finland (both ETK and Kela) and Sweden and Norway.
  - life certificates between **Kela** and **Germany** (*Deutsche Post*). The exchanges of death information with **Spain** are under negotiations.
- If the exchange of information is possible according to both countries' legislation on data protection, an agreement on it can be made between two or more countries.
- The provisions in Regulation (EC) No 883/2004 (especially Article 76) also support the exchange of this information on a case-by-case basis if the information is needed when implementing the Regulations in practice.
- Data matching in the pension sector concerning the exchange of PINs and insurance periods is directly derived from Regulation (EC) No 987/2009. Additional provisions concerning the exchange have been agreed upon in the agreements with Sweden, Norway and Germany. In this respect, it should be noted that the implementation of exchanging insurance numbers according to Article 52 has been based on that AC decision No. 117/82 and AC decision E1.

# Germany

- Treaty of 11 June 2012 between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Republic of **Austria** on cooperation in combating undeclared cross-border work and illegal cross-border temporary work.
- Treaty of 12 November 2008 between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Republic of **Bulgaria** on cooperation in combating cross-border social security benefit and contribution fraud in employment and undeclared employment, and illegal cross-border temporary work.
- Agreement of 28 August 2009 between the Federal Ministry of Finance of the Federal Republic of Germany and the Ministry for Employment and Social Affairs of the Czech Republic on cooperation in combating illegal employment, undeclared work, illegal cross-border temporary work and the related crossborder abuse of social benefits and non-payment of social security contributions.
- Administrative agreement between the Federal Ministry for Labour and Social Affairs of the Federal Republic of Germany and the Ministry for Employment and Solidarity of the **French Republic** on cooperation in combating undeclared work and the related cross-border abuse of social benefits related to gainful employment, and in the field of cross-border temporary work (31 May 2001).
- Treaty of 12 January 2012 between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Kingdom of the Netherlands on cooperation in combating cross-border employment-related social security benefit and contribution fraud, abuse of basic security benefits for job seekers and undeclared work and illegal cross-border temporary work.
- In the period under report, *Deutsche Rentenversicherung* made further progress in the testing of and preparation for the introduction of procedures for the automated cross-checking of data on deaths with the countries **Belgium**, **Bulgaria**, **France**, **Greece**, **Croatia**, **Poland** and **the United Kingdom**.
- Negotations between **Belgium** (triggerd by Belgium) and Germany about a future treaty. Subject of negotations is a bilateral exchange of social data and intensification of cooperation. International fraud in social benefits should be prevented (common intention).

#### **Greece**

- The electronic exchange of data on deceased pensioners has already been put into effect between social security bodies in **Germany** and Greece (*IKA-ETAM* and *OGA*).
- The German pension institution and the Greek social security bodies (IKA-ETAM, OGA and OAEE) share the possibility of automated access to the German E505 certificate concerning the insurance history of a worker and to information on pension amounts.

# Hungary

- For family benefits, introduction and application of the SEDs as soon as possible to replace the cumbersome paper-based data exchange system. Administrative procedures on the basis of bilateral agreements could contribute greatly to reducing administrative error in the Member States concerned. Hungary has attempted to apply certain administrative rules in respect of **Austria** and **Slovakia**, but this proved not to be sustainable.
- For old-age benefits, there is regular data exchange, legal assistance, advisory activity and information for claimants in respect of legal consequences. The National Pensions Directorate meets regularly with numerous Member State representatives. We have not yet concluded any data exchange agreements.

## Iceland

# Bilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

The Social Insurance Administration participates in the following cross-border cooperation in relation to fraud an error:

- The National Contact Point platform which is based on decision H5NCP.
- A **Nordic working group** on Benefit Fraud which holds yearly meetings. The agenda is mainly information exchange on highlights, methods and challenges in combatting fraud and error.

#### Ireland

- Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between the ROI, UK and NI
  - A Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between the Government of Ireland and the Government of the United Kingdom and Northern Ireland concerning co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security schemes was signed on the 9th October 2000.
  - Under the MOU procedures have been implemented to ensure that all information requests and data exchanges are made through a single point of contact in each jurisdiction.
  - A Cross Border Operational Forum operates under the MOU. The Cross-Border Operational Forum comprises of senior fraud managers from the Department of Social Protection, the Department for Work and Pensions (UK) and the Northern Ireland Social Security Agency of the Department for Social Development. The Forum's remit is to liaise at operational level and ensure that measures are in place to ensure effective co-operation, prevention and detection of fraud.
  - The five main and common areas of fraud risk for all jurisdictions are Shadow Economy, Cross jurisdictional claiming, identity fraud, nonresidency and undeclared income.
  - The forum continues to look at areas and opportunities for data exchanges.

#### Italy

- Technical and procedural arrangement between the Department of Human Services (DHS) and Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS) to further enhance efficiency in the implementation of the social security Agreement between Australia and the Italian Republic, signed September 13th, 1993 and of the administrative arrangements of the social security Agreement between Australia and the Italian Republic.
- In December 2014, a meeting was held in Rome with the participation of representatives of the *SVB* and *dell'UWV* **Dutch** in which you have defined a draft agreement for the exchange of information on the death of pensioners and the amounts of pensions paid.
- INPS and German Institutions agreed that it was not necessary to enter into a formal
  agreement and that the legal basis of the exchange was established by the rules of
  the Social Security Regulations European and the decisions concerning the
  Commission. The death's data electronic exchange between INPS and German
  Institutions was defined during several meetings.
- Exchange of official electronic notes to enhance efficiency on mutual practices' management between the Italian Republic and **Switzerland** (14 January 2015).
- Contacts are in progress with representatives of the **UK** Department for Work and Pension for the definition of a similar agreement, with good perspectives.
- Following a meeting between Italy and Germany, held in September 2015 in Rome, under the coordination of the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy, developments were initiated that were needed in order to conclude an agreement on the electronic exchange of the necessary forms to determine the reimbursement of unemployment benefits (Paper U020 and subsequent ones) in accordance with Article 65 of Regulation 883/2004, pending the launch of EESSI. The project is ongoing. The procedure for the management of these paper forms already carried out at national level is still undergoing advanced tests at national level and technical proposals are being examined by Germany. In case an agreement on the technical procedure is reached, further areas of data exchange could be identified with a view to preventing and combating fraud and error.

#### Latvia

- Agreement between the State Social Insurance Fund Board of the Republic of Lithuania and the State Social Insurance Agency of the Republic of Latvia on exchange of information on pension receivers electronically (05 August 2011).
  - According to the bilateral agreement between pensions institutions of Latvia and **Lithuania** on exchange of information on the death of pension receivers or their departure to another country data are sent electronically encrypted and with digital signature to protect personal data.
- Agreement between the National Social Insurance Board of the Republic of Estonia and State Social Insurance Agency of the Republic of Latvia on exchange of information on pension receivers in electronic form (14 January 2016).
  - According to the bilateral agreement between pensions institutions of Latvia and **Estonia** on exchange of information on the death of pension receivers or their departure to another country data are sent electronically encrypted and with digital signature to protect personal data.
- There are provisions on personal data protection in all international agreements on social security between Latvia and third countries (Australia, Belarus, Canada, Russian Federation and Ukraine).

#### Lithuania

- Arrangement on electronic exchange of information between Lithuania and Latvia (5 August 2011).
- Arrangement on electronic exchange of information about pension recipients between Lithuania and **Estonia** (17 March 2016).
- The State Social Insurance Fund Board initiated new negotiations regarding conclusion of bilateral arrangement on electronic exchange of information about the death of the recipients of pension with **Ireland**, **Poland**, **Sweden**, **Spain** and **Germany**.

#### Malta

- Malta signed a data exchange agreement with the **UK** in July 2011. This agreement comprises a series of activities to be undertaken by both parties in order to maximize the potential of such an arrangement. Such actions include:
  - The exchange of the full case load on an annual basis which includes the details of all Maltese pensioners residing in the UK and vice-versa;
  - The identification of the mutual pensioners (on the basis of the full-case load);
  - The weekly exchange of reported deaths which occurred in both countries;
  - The exchange of a 6-weekly update report which includes the details of new pensioners.
- The data exchange exercise between Malta and the **UK** was designed in compliance with Directive 95/46/EC and the Data Protection Act. In order to safeguard the security and integrity of the data exchanged, the following measures were taken:
  - o Exchange of secure-keys between interested parties.
  - Establishment of an encryption link in order to exchange encrypted data files which can be downloaded only by owners of the secure-key.
  - The data is retained in accordance to the national data protection policies whilst other data which is not required, shall be destroyed within 90 days.

#### The Netherlands

#### Bilateral/multilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

- Joint Declaration Social Summit Benelux of 3 February 2014 (Belgium, Luxemburg and the Netherlands):
  - The agreement aims to strengthen the cooperation in the enforcement of laws and regulations in the field of social policy and employment, in particular with regard to the fight against fraud, social dumping and exploitation.
  - The cooperation will take place both in the practical implementation of their laws and regulations in cross-border situations, and in a joint approach to enforcement issues within the EU.
- Letter of intent between the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of **Bulgaria** (19 November 2008).
- Joint Statement on cooperation and the exchange of information in the fight against fraud and abuse in the **Bulgarian** and Dutch Labour markets (20 June 2013).
- List on the Exchange of information between the Social Insurance Institutions of the Netherlands and **Cyprus** as agreed on the 23rd of January 2014 concerning Applicable Legislation.
- Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs of the Czech Republic on data exchange and cross-border cooperation in combating fraud in transnational posting of workers and illegal labour (28 November 2007).
- Agreement concerning administrative cooperation for the fight against illegal work and the respect of social rights in cases of cross-border movements of workers and services between the Netherlands and the French Republic (15 Mai 2007).
- Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry of Labour and Pension System of the Republic of Croatia and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands on data exchange and crossborder cooperation in combating of fraud and error in transnational posting of workers and undeclared work (9 December 2013).
- Joint Declaration on cooperation and exchange of information in the field of social policy by the Minister of Labour and Social Policy of the **Republic of Poland** and the Minister of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands (16 April 2008).
- Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry of Labour and Social Solidarity of the **Portuguese Republic** and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of transnational labour and services, and the enforcement of social assistance regulations (13 September 2007).
- Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Ministry of Labour, Family

and Social Protection in **Romania** on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy in case of cross-border labour and services (1 July 2010).

- Memorandum of Understanding between The Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Ministry of Labour, Social Affairs and Family of the **Slovak Republic** on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social assistance regulations (6 November 2006).
- Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the Netherlands concerning co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security and social assistance programmes (25 February 2004).
- In June 2013 the SVB entered into a practical collaboration with its national partners, inspectorates and the Tax Department to facilitate fact finding in complicated cases. In 2013 and 2014 a working group has investigated situations of bogus self-employment and letterbox companies. This involved various companies and several hundred posting certificates. Following this the SVB contacted sister agencies in Cyprus, Luxembourg and Portugal to verify posting certificates and if necessary to have them withdrawn. This resulted in working agreements with **Cyprus** at a practical and ministerial level. The working agreements with **Cyprus** at a practical and ministerial level. The butch embassy in Bucharest, Sofia and Warsaw recruited local employees to support cooperation between Dutch and local implementing agencies.
- In 2014 a cooperation agreement was signed with **France** on further cooperation to exchange of death data and informing mutual customers.
- Zorgverzekeraars Nederland (ZN) is a member of the **European Healthcare Fraud and Corruption Network** (EHFCN). EHFCN's activities aim to support members and associates entities in their work of prevention, detection, investigation, prosecution and redress of healthcare fraud, corruption and waste. EHFCN organises conferences and training seminars which all aim at promoting the share of best practice and encouraging the exchange of information, the development of common working standards and networking with peers. ZN hosts this year's EHFCN conference. Since all Dutch healthcare insurers are members of ZN, they are all represented in the EHFCN.

ZN also participates in the International Association of Mutual benefits (AIM). AIM strives to defend the access to healthcare for all through solidarity-based and non-for profit health insurance. AIM's mission is to provide a platform for members to exchange on common issues and to represent their interests and values in the European and international Institutions. AIM has several groups working on specific themes. Untill recently ZN has actively cooperated in the group of countering healthcare fraud and corruption.

Data exchange: "We are not automatically entitled to engage in enquiries into possible benefit fraud in other countries. We are limited to visiting the claimant at his/her address, and otherwise we have to engage our foreign partner institution in the investigation. Through a extended network of bilateral agreements these requests necessitate the cooperation of the partner institution. E.g. with **Germany** we have an agreement with Finanzkontrolle Schwarzarbeit der Bundeszollverwaltung on these issues, while for **Belgium** and **Luxemburg** we cooperate via the Benelux Council."

# Norway

- The Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration have established a National Contact Point, operative since 2014.
- The **Nordic** states hold yearly meetings assessing our mutual conduct of the Nordic and European treaties of cooperation in the field and addressing mutual challenges in combating fraud and error.

#### Poland

- Agreement between the **Deutsche Rentenversicherung** (German Pension insurance) and the Social Security Institution, the Agricultural Social Insurance Fund, the Pension Benefit Institution of the Ministry of Internal Affairs and the Military Pension Office in Warsaw on the European Information Online System of the German Pension Insurance regarding access to the German insurance and pension data of citizens of the EU / EEA Member States and of Swiss citizens (21 November 2011).
- Technical agreement on the exchange of data on deaths between *Deutsche Post AG Renten Service* and the Social Insurance Institution (12 November 2014).
- Memorandum of Understanding between the Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) and the Department for Social Development of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance Institution - ZUS) in Poland concerning co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security (16 July 2013).
- Supplementary Arrangement to Support Implementation of the Memorandum of Understanding between the Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) and the Department for Social Development of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (6 April 2016).
- Agreement between Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance Institution, ZUS) in Poland and Hrvatski zavod za mirovinsko osiguranje (HZMO) in Croatia on single access to data concerning amounts of benefits paid by in ZUS for purpose of determination of the amount of one-time cash benefit by HZMO (24 November 2015).
- Agreement between Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance Institution, ZUS) in Poland and Hrvatski zavod za mirovinsko osiguranje (HZMO) in Croatia on electronic exchange of information for the purpose of identifying the deceased beneficiaries (24 November 2015).
- Agreement between Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance Institution, ZUS) in Poland and Pensionsmyndigheten in **Sweden** on electronic exchange of data for purpose of death beneficiaries identification (16 December 2014).
- Information on progress:
  - As regards ZUS:
    - Data safety and protection during electronic data exchange between ZUS and foreign institutions is secured by the use of sTESTA network, e.g. SPAD. Also, PGP an other data exchange interfaces are provided.
    - Electronic exchange of data under the said agreements is successfully ongoing with Germany, Sweeden, Croatia, UK.
    - Work was under way to effect electronic exchange of information with the following countries: The Netherlands, Denmark, Spain and Italy.
  - As regards KRUS:

 Works were continued to implement the electronic exchange of information on death of pensioners between KRUS and the **German** institution.

#### Portugal

#### Bilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

- Furthermore, a number of cooperation exercises with some Member States primarily Belgium and the Netherlands have been carried out in relation to posting. These exercises were an attempt, on the basis of the new elements of information known to those Member States as host States for posted workers, to demonstrate the existence of substantial activity in Portugal on the part of the various undertakings. In this connection, and whenever there is justification for doing so, Portugal has annulled some Portable Documents A1 and enlisted the cooperation of the relevant institutions to prevent the emergence of periods where the workers are not covered by the legislation of the Member State of origin or the host Member State.
- In addition to those referred to in the answer to question II.2 above special attention should be drawn to the cooperation activities carried out in 2014 with the following Member States pursuant to Article 76(4) of Regulation (EC) No 883/2004:

#### Portugal – Switzerland

- On 29-31 October 2014 a bilateral meeting of experts from the Portuguese institution competent for pensions (the National Pensions Centre) and experts from the counterpart Swiss institution (OAIE, the disability insurance office for insured people living abroad) was held with a view to defining measures making it possible to minimise the main problems with cooperation between those institutions in the framework of the application of the EC Regulations on coordination of social security systems.
- The meeting produced significant contributions to improving the services provided by both institutions: emphasis is to be placed on the designation of contact points in the framework of the fight against pension fraud, specifically invalidity pension fraud.

#### Portugal – Ireland

- o In 2014 the ISS, IP responded to a series of queries addressed to it by the Department of Social Protection in Ireland in the framework of an ongoing investigation into "marriages of convenience" in that Member State between young Portuguese women and citizens of third countries. According to the Irish authorities, a significant increase was recorded in the number of applications from young Portuguese women for the PPSN (Personal Public Service Number) so they could "marry" citizens of third countries who could in this manner thus obtain resident status for cash.
- The Irish Department of Justice is currently examining this issue with the Portuguese authorities with a view to stepping up its fight against this phenomenon.

# Portugal – the Netherlands

 In 2014, the close cooperation on information sharing between the two Member States continued with a view to preventing and combating Fraud and Error, specifically as regards the issue of under-declaration of salaries to Portuguese social security by undertakings with workers posted to the Netherlands.

## Romania

- According the duties under the application of Decision H5, CNPP, as a National Point of Contact in combating frauds and errors in the field of social security, via the Directorate for International Relations, has assigned a number of 2 employees for solving the related requests.
- No agreements and arrangements with other member states were concluded for the purposes of combating fraud and error in the field of social security.

#### Slovakia

#### Bilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

#### Pensions

o In the area of pensions, the Social Insurance Agency is working to strengthen cooperation with the institutions of certain states implementing the coordination regulations, for example as regards proving custody of children. Information is exchanged with the **Czech Republic** in the administration of pensions. We have not experienced conflicts between the law on personal data protection and cross-border information exchange.

#### Family benefits

- A bilingual form has been developed in cooperation with HMRC in the United Kingdom to facilitate information exchange and to prevent and detect fraud.
- Bilateral working meetings with the institutions in neighbouring states (the Czech Republic, Hungary, Austria) to improve cooperation and information exchange in order to prevent fraud and error and to deal with cases of fraud and error.

#### Spain

- Bilaterally negotiating collaboration agreements with liaison bodies of other Member States, in order to obtain information relating to pensioners of one state who reside in the other, with the objective of monitoring the proper implementation of the priority rules for benefits in kind set out in Article 25 of Regulation (EC) No 883/04.
  - Meetings are being held with the liaison bodies of various states (Switzerland, Belgium, the Netherlands, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Finland, Poland, France) to put in place agreements for the exchange of information to help in the monitoring of deaths, top-up benefits and health cover.
  - A Data Exchange collaboration agreement between INSS (Instituto Nacional de la Seguridad Social), Spain, and SBV (De Sociale Verzekeringsbank), the Nethenlands, was concluded (1 January 2016).
  - With regard to health cover, it has been discovered that there are pensioners from other countries living in Spain who, instead of applying for their health care entitlement to be exported to Spain, expect to be eligible for health care from Spain because they are resident there, shying away from the provisions of Article 25 of Regulation (EC) No 883/04.
- Specifically, and as anticipated in the report we sent in reply to the 2013 questionnaire, Spain and the **United Kingdom** have continued to make progress in the exchange of information relating to British citizens who are recognised as U.K. pensioners but who are eligible for health care under Spanish legislation only because they are resident in Spain.
- A collaboration agreement also exists between Spain and **Germany** for the electronic exchange of information on pensioners of both states.
- With the information provided by **Germany**, we begun a process of cleaning this
  data, with the aim of verifying cases of people whose health care should, under
  the priority rules, be funded by the country paying their pension, as they are
  currently eligible for health care under Spanish law only because they are resident
  in Spain.

#### Sweden

#### Bilateral/multilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

- The Swedish Social Insurance Agency is part of two networks, within the EU, combating abuse of the insurance Working Group European Benefit fraud and Nordic Working group against benefit fraud. The Agency has in cooperation with Finland and Norway carried out controls regarding sickness benefit. The agency investigated if the citizen received income from work at the same time as they had sickness benefit. The Swedish Pensions Agency has electronic exchange of data (personal circumstances date of death, civil status) with Finland, Poland, Sweden, Denmark, Norway, the United Kingdom and Germany through Memoranda of Understanding. The purpose is mainly to quicken the administration to avoid incorrect payments. The agency plans to conclude agreements and establish electronic exchange with Poland and the United Kingdom during 2015. The Swedish Pensions Agency is also discussing bilateral exchanges with Spain. Once launched, the EESSI system is expected to be valuable in limiting fraud and error.
- Agreement between the Social Insurance Institution of Finland (Kela), the Finnish Centre for Pensions (ETK), the Social Insurance Administration of Iceland (Tryggingastofnun), the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration (NAV), the Swedish Pensions Agency and the Danish Udbetaling Danmark (UDK) concerning co-operation and exchange of information via secure e-mail on social security and payment of benefits (2015).

#### Switzerland

# Bilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

- Program of data exchanged in order to identify mutual death pensioners residing in **Germany** and in Switzerland (June 2007).
- Program of data exchanged in order to identify mutual death pensioners residing in **Italy** and in Switzerland (January 2015).

#### Overview of ongoing bilateral work (exchanges of dates of death)

Dates of death are currently being exchanged with **Germany** and considerable progress has been made in this regard with **Italy**. The main new developments relate to contacts with the **Austrian** and Danish partners. Our colleagues Pensionsversicherungsanstalt (Austrian Pension Insurance Institution - PVA) reported that they have given a mandate to their operator, Deutsche Post, to conclude an agreement on exchange of dates of death with Switzerland. Along similar lines, a draft Memorandum of Understanding with our colleagues in Udbetaling Danmark (UDK) is in preparation. Technical issues are also being examined with our **Spanish partners** from the Institut Nacional de la Seguridad Social (National Social Security Institute - INSS).

# **United Kingdom**

#### Bilateral agreements combatting fraud and error

The following activities took place with specific countries:

- **Ireland** Continued participation in the Cross Border Operational Forum with Ireland and Northern Ireland. Data matching continues on unreported deaths in the state pension caseload.
- **Spain** Data matching continues on unreported deaths in the state pension caseload. Officials from the UK visited Spain and held productive talks with Spanish officials on how to tackle cross border fraud. A Memorandum of Understanding is currently being worked on which will allow greater data sharing on working age cases
- **Germany** Held talks on progressing data matching on unreported deaths in the state pension caseload. Initial testing took place in spring 2015 with a view to full live running in autumn 2015.
- **Poland** Hosted a visit in London for Polish officials on progressing data matching on unreported deaths in the state pension caseload. Testing to take place during 2015 with a view to full live running in early 2016.
- **The Netherlands** Work continues to get data matching on state pension caseload live.
- **Malta** Data matching for unreported deaths tested and became live in December 2014.
- **Denmark** Memorandum of Understanding signed in 2014. Work on-going to get data matching live, target date autumn 2015.
- Negotiations with France, Italy and Switzerland have been on-going during 2014 to agree and sign Memorandums of Understanding.
- All the agreements are signed on bilateral basis taking into account both countries regulations on data protection and privacy and also being aware of EU Social Security Coordination Regulations where appropriate.

# 2. INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY SHEETS

#### Austria

Bilateral agreement or bilateral cooperation arrangement with other EU or EEA Member State(s) entered into for the purposes of combating fraud and error within the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 on the coordination of social security systems

Title of the agreement  Cooperation in combating cross-border undeclared work and illegal cross-border hiring of labour  Rames of the countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement agreement  11.6.2012		systems				
countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  Type of agreement  Countries that are party to the Agreement with Germany on combating undeclared work: In 2012, at the initiative of the Finance Administration, Austria and Germany entered into an agreement on cooperation in combating cross-border undeclared work and illegal cross-border hiring of labour. The agreement provides for better bilateral cooperation.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the						
of the relevant provisions (in English)  Initiative of the Finance Administration, Austria and Germany entered into an agreement on cooperation in combating cross-border undeclared work and illegal cross-border hiring of labour. The agreement provides for better bilateral cooperation.  State treaty  State treaty  State treaty  State treaty ratified by the Nationalrat (Lower House of the Austrian Parliament)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the	countries that are party to the	Germany - Austria				
agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the	of the relevant provisions (in	initiative of the Finance Administration, Austria and Germany entered into an agreement on cooperation in combating cross-border undeclared work and illegal cross-border hiring of labour. The agreement provides for better				
the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Parliament)  Parliament)  11.6.2012	agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding	State treaty				
signature of the	the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister,					
	signature of the	11.6.2012				
Place of signature of the agreement Vienna	signature of the	Vienna				
Date of 14.5.2013 ratification (if		14.5.2013				

applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1.8.2013
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=Bundesnormen&Gesetzesnummer=20008419
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiv eness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	<ul> <li>The State parties are seeking to step up cooperation between their departments with regard to combating cross-border undeclared work and illegal cross-border hiring of labour. The Ministries of Finance of both countries are cooperating with a view to providing mutual support by means of the following measures in particular:</li> <li>1. exchange of information on the structure and role of the inspection and supervisory authorities and the designation of contact persons;</li> <li>2. joint planning and implementation of preventive measures in the relevant area of responsibility;</li> <li>3. exchange of information on inspection and working methods;</li> <li>4. administrative cooperation, upon request, for the provision of information, including personal data, necessary for the effective performance of tasks;</li> <li>5. the unrequested sending of communications (spontaneous communications);</li> <li>6. reports on the progress of a procedure, if requested; and</li> <li>7. staff exchanges.</li> </ul>
Any additional information	

Bilateral agreement or bilateral cooperation arrangement with other EU or EEA Member State(s) entered into for the purposes of combating fraud and error within the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 on the coordination of social security systems

Title of the agreement	Agreement on the electronic exchange of data on deaths
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Electronic exchange of data on deaths via Deutsche Post's pension service: On the basis of an agreement with <b>Deutsche Post's</b> Rentenservice, data on deaths is exchanged between the Austrian pension insurance institute and the German DRV Bund pension fund.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Deutsche Post's pensions service and the Austrian pension insurance institution.
Date of signature of the agreement	
Place of signature of the agreement	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Official reference (publication in the	

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Agreement on the electronic exchange of data on pension amounts
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Germany - Austria
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Electronic exchange of data on pension amounts with the <b>German statutory pension</b> insurance scheme (Deutsche Rentenversicherung) via the Worldwide Exchange of Social Security Information (WESSI) system developed by the Austrian social security institutions. The basis is an agreement between the Austrian pension insurance institution and the <b>German DRV Bund</b> .
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	German statutory pension insurance scheme ( <i>Deutsche Rentenversicherung</i> ) and the Austrian pension insurance institution
Date of signature of the agreement	
Place of signature of the agreement	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Official reference (publication in the	

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Agreement about the implementation and use of an electronic online information procedure for the mutual access to insurance and pension data
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Electronic mutual access on insurance and pension data between the Austrian pension insurance providers and the German DRV Bund, DRV Knappschaft-Bahn-See and DRV Bayern Süd.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	German and Austrian pension insurance providers. DRV-Bund, DRV Knappschaft-Bahn-See, DRV Bayern Süd, PVA, SVB, SVA and VAEB-
Date of signature of the agreement	
Place of signature of the agreement	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	01.06.2016
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if	

applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	
Any additional information	

#### Belgium

Summary of replies from all sectors. In Annex III, only bilateral treaties under international law were reported. However, a third bilateral treaty was signed in 2015 and approved by the Chamber (Parliament) in May 2016, but has not yet entered into force. Moreover, in order to be fully operational, these treaties, within the legal framework established by the Framework Agreement (Treaty) and the administrative arrangements (implementing measures), require the social security institutions concerned in each branch of social security, and the relevant social inspection services, to conclude cooperation agreements. Although not relating to the year 2015, Belgium notes that the Secretary of State is planning a round of negotiations leading to the conclusion of Memorandums of Understanding with Bulgaria, Romania, Poland, Slovakia and other countries, covering social security, and pay and working conditions for employees and the self-employed (see policy quidance document of 2 June 2016 issued by the Secretary of State responsible for the fight against social security fraud — Doc 54 0020/063). The Memorandums of Understanding should be aimed at strengthening cooperation between inspectorates with a view, in particular, to more effectively monitoring current European rules. They should also be aimed at improving the exchange of information between the inspection services concerned. This round of negotiations should start by the end of 2016.

Otherwise, all bilateral or multilateral initiatives (Benelux) mentioned in the previous 'fraud and error' report (published in 2015 – reference year 2014) are still in place and should be taken into account in the 2016 report, but do not seem to have been reported in the nomenclature (Treaty/agreements) of Annex II.

As regards **the pensions sector,** it should also be noted that the competent institution (Service fédéral des Pensions/Federale Pensioendienst – SFP/FPD) states that it has concluded agreements with Germany (DRV 2011) (which came into effect in 2015), the Netherlands (SVB 2011) (2016) and the United Kingdom (DWP 2012) (not yet in effect). Although they do not relate to the year covered by this report, the SFP/FPD indicates its intention to conclude agreements with France (CNAV) (to come into effect in December 2016) and Luxembourg (CNAP) (January 2017), and discussions are ongoing with Italy (agreement to be reached in 2017 and to come into effect the same year). In addition, the SFP/FPD has had preliminary contacts with Spain and Poland.

**Benelux.** In 2015 the Committee of Benelux Ministers made a recommendation on the development of multilateral cooperation to combat cross-border social security fraud at Benelux and EU levels. The recommendation was brought to the attention of the European Union. It is a political document which lacks binding legal force. The Committee of Ministers may make recommendations for the needs of the Benelux. These recommendations are not legally binding, but impose a certain moral obligation on Member States to bring their legislation into line. The recommendation stresses the need for a legal framework which enables comprehensive cross-border cooperation between the various inspection services in the fight against social security fraud. The recommendation lists three specific objectives (Article 2). The governments of the Benelux countries will take all steps to ensure that the Benelux Union can play a pioneering role within the EU:

- to combat unfair competition and social dumping internationally, through better cooperation and exchange of data;
- to take whatever measures are possible and necessary to remedy certain shortcomings in the regulatory framework or problems affecting cooperation;
- to seek, both within the Benelux countries and in conjunction with other countries, the necessary support for European measures which are appropriate for the purposes set out in the first paragraph above. In order to achieve these

objectives, the governments of the Benelux countries will take initiatives at both Benelux and EU level (Articles 3 and 4).

By way of example, regarding benefit fraud, the Benelux countries agreed to exchange data in the autumn with a view to detecting benefit fraud. As a pilot project, the Belgian social security bodies and the competent authorities in the Netherlands will initially exchange data relating to employment and unemployment. This information should make it possible to identify the persons who actually commit benefit fraud. The fraud may involve receiving benefits in one country and a salary/wage in another country, or receiving benefits from two countries. Luxembourg will join this initiative at a later date.

As regards **on-the-spot checks**, in 2015 the Benelux countries signed a declaration in which they pledged to work together to combat cross-border social security fraud and undertake joint measures to combat social dumping, fictitious companies, posting fraud, benefit fraud and fraudulent temping agencies. Recently, the Dutch and Belgian inspection services jointly inspected a temping agency which has cross-border activity in the construction sector. Other on-the-spot checks are planned at Benelux level (e.g. in the transport sector).

Bilateral agreement or bilateral cooperation arrangement with other EU or EEA Member State(s) entered into for the purposes of combating fraud and error within the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 on the coordination of social security systems Title of the Treaty between the Kingdom of Belgium and the Kingdom of the Netherlands on the development of cooperation and agreement administrative assistance on social security Names of the Belgium and Netherlands countries that are party to the Agreement **Brief summary of the** Il s'agit d'un accord-cadre au sens du droit international public relevant provisions (traité) qui a pour base juridique principale l'article 8,2 du (in English) règlement n°883/2004. Le présent Traité s'applique aux personnes relevant du champ d'application personnel du Règlement ainsi qu'aux personnes qui demandent ou perçoivent des prestations d'assistance sociale visée par la législation hollandaise sur l'assistance sociale ainsi qu'aux prestations belges légales, non contributives, soumises à des conditions de ressources et qui sont allouées aux personnes en situation de besoin. De manière générale, ce traité entend renforce l'assistance mutuelle entre les institutions de sécurité sociale des deux Etats membres dans le cadre de la lutte contre les fraudes et erreurs. De manière plus précise, ce traité prévoie les bases juridiques en vue de permettre le rapprochement et comparaison de fichiers de données entre les institutions de sécurité sociale des deux Etats membres. En outre, ce traité prévoie une coopération en matière de prestations (lutter contre les cumuls de prestations pouvant conduire au refus d'octroi des prestations à leur suspension voir suppression), en matière de recouvrement de cotisations sociales et de répétition d'indu. Le traité instaure une coopération en matière de contrôle entre les services d'inspection/de contrôle des deux parties par la possibilité de mettre en œuvre des contrôles conjoints sur le territoire des deux parties. Enfin, le traité renforce la coopération en matière de contrôle du détachement des travailleurs en conférant une force juridique contraignante

à la décision A1 adoptée par la commission administrative pour la coordination des systèmes de sécurité sociale. Ce traité fixe,

	par conséquent, le cadre juridique instituant la coopération précitée. Sur le plan de la mise en œuvre, un arrangement administratif déclinant les modalités d'exécution entre les deux parties a été conclu. Sur la base du cadre juridique ainsi institué par l'accord-cadre et l'arrangement administratif, les institutions de sécurité sociale sont amenées à conclure entre elles des conventions de coopération.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Treaty
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Federal Level (but mixt treaty)
Date of signature of the agreement	6/12/2010
Place of signature of the agreement	Brussels
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	21/9/2015  Loi du 26/1/2014 portant assentiment au Traité entre le Royaume de Belgique et le Royaume des Pays-Bas pour le développement de la coopération et de l'entraide administrative en matière de sécurité sociale, fait à Bruxelles le 6 décembre 2010 (1) (2) (3), p. 58921.
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1/10/2015
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	MB: 21-09-2015 numéro: 2014015240 page: 58921
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not,	http://www.ejustice.just.fgov.be/loi/loi.htm

please state "n/a")	
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Not available
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	See summary above
Any additional information	See summary above

### Title of the agreement

Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Belgium and the Government of the French Republic for the development of cooperation and administrative assistance on social security

#### Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement

Belgium and France

## Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)

Il s'agit d'un traité au sens classique du droit international public conclu sur la base du règlement 1408/71 (CEE) du Conseil, du 14 juin 1971, . Cet accord est destiné à réduire la fraude, les erreurs et les abus et à garantir l'efficience des droits sociaux. Cet accord-cadre fixe les droits et obligations des parties contractantes ; les mesures de détail feront l'objet conclus d'arrangements administratifs entre concernés, afin d'offrir l'environnement juridique ceci nécessaire aux institutions de sécurité sociale des deux Etats leur permettant ainsi de régler l'aspect opérationnel de la coopération par la conclusion de conventions. Cet accord international qui prévoit une coopération maximale entre les Etats-parties permet ainsi

- l'échange de flux de données entre les deux pays dans le respect strict des garanties de la protection de la vie privée; (datamatching, etc.)
- une coopération optimalisée concernant la vérification de l'octroi des prestations sociales;
- l'échange d'agents en vue d'effectuer des contrôles sur le territoire de l'autre partie;
- l'instauration d'une chambre de médiation pour connaître par la voie du règlement amiable de tous problèmes d'interprétation liés au détachement;
- une procédure d'exequatur permettant la reconnaissance et l'exécution des décisions judiciaires ou administratives définitives en matière de récupération de cotisations sociales ou de prestations sociales indues ;

Pour la France comme pour la Belgique, c'est la première fois qu'un accord prévoit la transmission et le croisement de fichiers entre deux pays pour lutter contre la fraude.

Ce traité a été conclu avant l'entrée en vigueur au 1/5/2010 des nouveaux règlements européens de coordination n°s 883/2004 et 987/2009 et a donc pour base juridique l'article 6 du règlement n°1408/71. C'est pour cette raison que le traité bilatéral contient également des dispositions sur l'exéquatur des décisions en vue du recouvrement des cotisations sociales. Toutefois, le traité contient une clause de révision automatique afin de tenir compte de l'entrée en vigueur des nouveaux règlements : les dispositions du traité bilatéral

Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Treaty
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Federal Level (but mixt treaty)
Date of signature of the agreement	17/11/2008
Place of signature of the agreement	Paris
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	21/9/2015  Loi du 7/9/2012 portant assentiment à l'Accord entre le Gouvernement du Royaume de Belgique et le Gouvernement de la République française pour le développement de la coopération et de l'entraide administrative en matière de sécurité sociale, fait à Paris le 17 novembre 2008.
Date of entry into force of the agreement	30/11/2015
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	MB: 20-11-2015 numéro: 2013015025 page: 69668
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://www.ejustice.just.fgov.be/loi/loi.htm
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Not available
Scope of the agreement: (administrative	See summary above

and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	
Any additional information	See summary above

## Title of the agreement

Treaty between the Kingdom of Belgium and the Kingdom of the Luxemburg on the development of cooperation and administrative assistance on social security

#### Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement

Belgium and Luxemburg

# Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)

Traité bilatéral au sens classique du droit international public conclu sur la base de l'article 6,2 du règlement européen de coordination des systèmes de sécurité sociale. Cet accord est destiné à réduire la fraude, les erreurs et les abus et à garantir l'efficience des droits sociaux. Cet accord-cadre fixe les droits et obligations des parties contractantes ; les mesures de détail feront l'objet d'arrangements administratifs conclus entre ministres concernés, ceci afin d'offrir l'environnement juridique nécessaire aux institutions de sécurité sociale des deux Etats leur permettant ainsi de régler l'aspect opérationnel de la coopération par la conclusion de conventions. Cet accord international qui prévoit une coopération maximale entre les Etats-parties permet ainsi

- La communication et le transfert de données entre les institutions concernées des deux pays dans le respect strict des garanties de la protection de la vie privée ; (datamatching, etc.)
- une coopération optimalisée concernant la vérification de l'octroi des prestations sociales (admissibilité; ressources; cumul; vérification lors du versement, etc)
- Un renforcement de la coopération pour le contrôle des détachements – les parties donnant « plein effet » aux décisions adoptées par la commission administrative pour la coordination des systèmes de sécurité sociale en matière de détachement de travailleurs
- l'échange d'agents en vue d'effectuer des contrôles conjoints sur le territoire de l'autre partie;
- une coopération en matière de contrôle des arrêts de travail

#### Ce traité n'est pas encore en vigueur

#### Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding ...)

Treaty

# Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the

Federal Level (not mixt treaty) –treaty's scope = social security branches which fall under competence of the Federal State

Institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  End of the agreement  End of the agreement  Information on the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Difficial reference (publication in the Official Journal of Your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the agreement (if applicable, if not, please of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Any additional information  Link agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  See summary above  See summary above  See summary above  See summary above	government, the competent minister,	
Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  End of the agreement  (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Scope of the agreement (if applicable, of this agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable)  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable)  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable)  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable)  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable)  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable)  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable)  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicable)  Scope of the agreement (if applicable of this agreement (if applicabl	institutions etc)	
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applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Any additional  Not again into force  Le parlement Luxembourgeois a approuvé le traité en mars 2016.  N/a  Separlement Luxembourgeois a approuvé le traité en mars 2016.	<del>-</del>	Brussels
End of the agreement  End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Any additional  See summary above	applicable, if not,	
(if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Any additional  See summary above	force of the	Le parlement Luxembourgeois a approuvé le traité en mars
(publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (adhoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Any additional  See summary above	(if applicable, if not,	n/a
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assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Any additional  See summary above	online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not,	n/a
agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Any additional See summary above	assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if	n/a
	agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of	See summary above
		See summary above

#### Bulgaria

Title of the agreement	Treaty between the Republic of Bulgaria and the Federal Republic of Germany regarding cooperation in combating cross-border abuse of benefits and social security contributions from employment and unregistered employment, as well as illegal cross-border temporary employment
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Republic of Bulgaria and Federal Republic of Germany
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The provisions regulate cooperation in combating cross-border abuse of benefits and social security contributions from employment and unregistered employment, as well as illegal cross-border temporary employment
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Treaty
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Treaty between states
Date of signature of the agreement	12 November 2008
Place of signature of the agreement	Sofia, Bulgaria
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	16 September 2009
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1 July 2010
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	SG, n.55 from 20.07.2010
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	https://www.mlsp.government.bg/index.php?section=POLICIESI&I=269&l ang=
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectivene ss of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation, exchange of data for fraud in basically all branches of social security
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Letter of intent between the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of crossborder labour and services, and the enforcement of social security regulations
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Bulgaria and the Netherlands
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The purpose of the letter of intent is to improve and intensify the bilateral cooperation concerning the combating of illegal work, the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social security regulations.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Letter of intent
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	19 November 2008
Place of signature of the agreement	Sofia, Bulgaria
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	19 November 2008
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a

Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	https://www.mlsp.government.bg/index.php?section=POLICIESI&I=269⟨=
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectivene ss of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	The competent authorities and institutions support each another in combating illegal work and in the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and in the enforcement of social security regulations subject to national law then in effect, particularly by means of:  a. exchanging information on the organization and activities of the supervisory and implementing authorities and institutions; b. designating of contact persons at these authorities and institutions; c. jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; d. performing joint risk assessments and database comparisons to aid such assessments, subject to national law then in effect concerning the protection of personal data, e. exchanging information about working methods and methods of supervision; f. responding to requests for information; g. communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communications); h. assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident or in connection with the handling of a complaint; i. temporary exchanges of workers.
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Letter of intent between the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Department of Work and Pensions of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland on cooperation concerning the social policy in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social security regulations
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Republic of Bulgaria and United Kingdom
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The purpose of the letter of intent is to improve and intensify the bilateral cooperation concerning the combating of illegal work, the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, prevention of cross-border labour exploitation and forced labour, and the enforcement of social security regulations.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Letter of intent
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	16 October 2014
Place of signature of the agreement	Luxembourg
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	16 October 2014
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a

Official reference	n/an/a
(publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	1,7 41,7 4
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	https://www.mlsp.government.bg/index.php?section=POLICIESI&I=269⟨=
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectivene ss of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	The competent authorities and institutions support each another in combating illegal work and in the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and in the enforcement of social security regulations subject to national law then in effect, particularly by means of:  a. exchanging information on the organization and activities of the supervisory and implementing authorities and institutions; b. designating of contact persons at these authorities and institutions; c. jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; d. performing joint risk assessments and database comparisons to aid such assessments, subject to national law then in effect concerning the protection of personal data, e. exchanging information about working methods and methods of supervision; f. responding to requests for information; g. communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communications); h. assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident or in connection with the handling of a complaint; i. exchanges of experts from competent authorities.
Any additional information	

#### Croatia

Title of the agreement	Agreement on electronic exchange of data needed for regular payments of pensions in order to prevent undue payments caused by death of pension beneficiary
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Croatia and Slovenia
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	By that Agreement, the signatories exchange information about death of the Croatian pension beneficiaries living in Slovenia and the Slovenian pension beneficiaries living in Croatia.  By commencement of the electronic data exchange, the beneficiaries are not obliged any more to deliver their Life Certificates to both countries. Also, the information about death is available to the competent institution in a due time, preventing thus any possible undue payments.  The stated electronic data exchange is performed by the secure IT methods and tools providing highest level of personal data protection.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Agreement between competent institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	29.12.2013.
Place of signature of the agreement	Zagreb
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not,	n/an/a

please state "n/a")	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	April 2014
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation and exchange of structured digital data.  It cover pensions sector.
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Agreement between Croatian pension insurance institute and Social Insurance Institution of Poland on electronic exchange of data in order to prevent undue payments caused by death of pension beneficiary
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Croatia and Poland
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	By that Agreement, the signatories exchange information about death of the Croatian pension beneficiaries living in Poland and the Polish pension beneficiaries living in Croatia.  By commencement of the electronic data exchange, the beneficiaries are not obliged any more to deliver their Life Certificates to both countries. Also, the information about death is available to the competent institution in a due time, preventing thus any possible undue payments.  The stated electronic data exchange is performed by the secure IT methods and tools providing highest level of personal data protection.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Agreement between competent institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	24.11.2015.
Place of signature of the agreement	Warsaw
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a

Date of entry into force of the agreement	01.12. 2015.
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation and exchange of structured digital data.  It cover pensions sector.
Any additional information	

#### Czech Republic

Title of the agreement	Smlouva mezi vládou České republiky a vládou Francouzské republiky o výměně údajů a spolupráci v oblasti pojistného a při potírání zneužívání dávek sociálního zabezpečení
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The Czech Republic, France
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Cooperation and exchange of information in the field of collection of the contributions, illegal employment and misuse of benefits.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ratified by president
Date of signature of the agreement	11.7.2008
Place of signature of the agreement	Chantilly
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1.4.2011
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	For an Indefinite period
Official reference (publication in the	Official Journal (Sbírka m.s. 39/2011)

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://www.mpsv.cz/files/clanky/11473/Smlouva CR FR.pdf
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Cooperation and exchange of data in the field of insurance contributions and in the field of combating against misuse of social security benefits.  Branches of social security correspond to matters covered by Reg. 1408/71 and 574/72, respectively Reg. 883/04 and 987/09. Further the agreement covers: other benefits os social security that are not covered by the given Regulations, social care for disabled persons, help in material need, social services.
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Ujednání mezi Ministerstvem práce a sociálních věcí České republiky a Spolkovým ministerstvem financí Spolkové republiky Německo o spolupráci při boji proti nelegálnímu zaměstnávání, neohlášené výdělečné činnosti a nelegálnímu najímání přeshraničních pracovníků a s tím souvisejícímu přeshraničnímu zneužívání sociálních dávek a neodvádění pojistného
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The Czech Republik, Germany
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Cooperation and exchange of information in the field of misuse of benefits.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	arrangement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	
Date of signature of the agreement	28.8.2009
Place of signature of the agreement	Praha
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	25.5.2010
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	For an indefinite period
Official reference (publication in the	Official Journal (m.s. 63/2010

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://www.mpsv.cz/files/clanky/11471/Smlouva CR NE.pdf
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Cooperation in the field of insurance contributions and in the field of combating against misuse of social security benefits.  Branches of social security correspond to matters covered by Reg. 1408/71 and 574/72, respectively Reg. 883/04 and 987/09.  Further the arrangement covers combating against illegal employment, illegal hiring of crossborder workers.
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Memorandum o spolupráci mezi Ministerstvem práce a sociálních věcí České republiky a Ministerstvem sociálních věcí a zaměstnanosti Nizozemského království o výměně údajů a přeshraniční spolupráci při potírání podvodů při mezinárodním vysílání pracovníků a boji proti nelegálnímu zaměstnávání
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The Czech Republic, Netherlands
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Data exchange and cross border cooperation, combating fraud in international posting of workers and combating illegal employment
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	memorandum
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	28.11.2007
Place of signature of the agreement	Prague
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1.2.2008
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not,	Official Journal (Sbírka m.s. 10/2008)

please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://docs.minszw.nl/pdf/135/2010/135_2010_1_26165.pdf
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	
Any additional information	

#### Denmark

Agreement between The Social Insurance Institution of Finland (Kela), the Finnish Centre for Pensions (ETK), The Social Insurance Administration of Iceland (Trygingastofrun), the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration (NAV), the Swedish Pension Agency and the Danish Udbetaling Danmark (UDK) concerning co-operation and exchange of information via secure e-mail on social security and payment of benefits  Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  Agreement between competent institutions on the basis on provisions for co-operation laid down in Council Regulation (EC) 883/2004 on exchange of data and SED's and e-forms via secure e-mail.  Technical details defined bilaterally.  Agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  End of the agreement  End of the agreement  (if applicable, if not, please, please, please, please, please, please, please, please, pleas		
countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  Agreement between competent institutions on the basis on provisions for co-operation laid down in Council Regulation (EC) 883/2004 on exchange of data and SED's and e-forms via secure e-mail.  Technical details defined bilaterally.  Agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  End of the agreement  Agreement between competent institutions on the basis on provisions for co-operation laid down in Council Regulation (EC) 883/2004 on exchange of data and SED's and e-forms via secure e-mail.  Technical details defined bilaterally.  Agreement  Agreement between competent institutions on the basis on provisions for co-operation laid down in Council Regulation (EC) 883/2004 on exchange of data and SED's and e-forms via secure e-mail.  Technical details defined bilaterally.  Agreement  Agreem		(Kela), the Finnish Centre for Pensions (ETK), The Social Insurance Administration of Iceland (Tryggingastofnun), the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration (NAV), the Swedish Pension Agency and the Danish Udbetaling Danmark (UDK) concerning co-operation and exchange of information via
relevant provisions (in English)  883/2004 on exchange of data and SED's and e-forms via secure e-mail.  Technical details defined bilaterally.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  End of the agreement  provisions for co-operation laid down in Council Regulation (EC) 883/2004 on exchange of data and SED's and e-forms via secure e-mail.  Technical details defined bilaterally.  Agreement  Competent institutions  Competent institutions  23 February 2016  Last signature: Finland  n/a  1 January 2016  End of the agreement  n/a	countries that are party to the	Norway, Iceland, Finland, Sweden and Denmark.
(treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  1 January 2016  Lost signature: Finland  1 January 2016  Lost signature: Finland	relevant provisions	provisions for co-operation laid down in Council Regulation (EC) 883/2004 on exchange of data and SED's and e-forms via secure e-mail.
agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  End of the agreement  A the federal or regional level, if not, please state "n/a")  1 January 2016  1 January 2016	(treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of	Agreement
Place of signature of the agreement  Last signature: Finland  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  1 January 2016  End of the agreement n/a	agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister,	Competent institutions
the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  I January 2016  End of the agreement n/a	_	23 February 2016
applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement  End of the agreement n/a		Last signature: Finland
force of the agreement n/a	applicable, if not,	n/a
	force of the	1 January 2016
		n/a

please state "n/a")	
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative  Structured and ad hoc exchange of data electronically for the purpose of promoting cost-effective administration of social benefits administered by the participants to the agreement and for the purpose of combatting fraud and error.
Any additional information	n/a

Title of the	Management and the developed in a file about the confidence of the
Title of the agreement	Memorandum of Understanding (declaration of intent) between the Department for Work and Pensions and the Department for Social Development of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Udbetaling Danmark concerning co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security and social assistance programmes.
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Denmark
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Agreement between competent institutions on exchange of data and mutual co-operation.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Competent Institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	13 October 2014
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	13 October 2014
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if	n/a

applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative agreement.  Structured and ad hoc exchange of data for the purpose of promoting cost-effective administration of social benefits administered by the participants to the agreement and for the purpose of combatting fraud and error.
Any additional information	n/a

#### Finland

Title of the agreement	Deutsche Rentenversicherungin sekä Kansaneläkelaitoksen (Kela) ja Eläketurvakeskuksen välinen sopimus Deutsche Rentenversicherungin eurooppalaisesta online-tietopalvelusta tietojen saamiseksi saksalaisista vakuutus- ja eläketiedoista
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Finland, Germany
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The German parties allow the Finnish parties to use an automated way of gaining information from Germany when applying the Regulations.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	13.2.2008
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1.5.2008
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the	n/a

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data
Any additional information	n/a

Title of the agreement	Agreement between
ugreement	The Social Insurance Institution of Finland (Kela), the Finnish Centre for Pensions (ETK), the Social Insurance Administration of Iceland (Tryggingastofnun), the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration (NAV), the Swedish Pensions Agency and the Danish Udbetaling Danmark (UDK)
	concerning co-operation and exchange of information via secure e-mail on social security and payment of benefits
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, Denmark
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The Nordic countries have signed an agreement on using secure email connections between social insurance institutions
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Institution
Date of signature of the agreement	n/a
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	n/a
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	n/a
Any additional information	n/a

Title of the agreement	n/a
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Finland, Sweden, Norway
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The exchange of life certificates between Finland (both ETK and Kela) and Sweden and Norway
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	n/a
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	n/a
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	n/a
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data
Any additional information	n/a

Title of the agreement	
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Finland, Germany
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The exchange of death information between ETK and Germany (Deutsche Post)
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	n/a
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Insitutions
Date of signature of the agreement	n/a
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	n/a
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	n/a
Any additional information	n/a

### Germany

Bilateral agreement or bilateral cooperation arrangement with other EU or EEA Member State(s) entered into for the purposes of combating fraud and error within the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 on the coordination of social security systems Title of the Treaty of 11 June 2012 between the Federal Republic of Germany agreement and the Republic of Austria on cooperation in combating undeclared cross-border work and illegal cross-border temporary work DE <-> AT Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement **Brief summary of the** Combating cross border undeclared work and illegal cross-border relevant provisions temporary work (in English) Type of agreement Treaty (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding ...) Level at which the Treaty between states agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc.) Date of signature of 11/06/2012 the agreement Place of signature of Vienna the agreement Date of ratification Not applicable (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a") Date of entry into 01/08/2013 force of the agreement End of the Not applicable agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a") Official reference BGBI. 2013 II pp. 104, 105 (publication in the

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://www.bgbl.de/xaver/bgbl/start.xav?startbk=Bundesanzeige r_BGBl#bqbl%2F%2F*[%40attr_id%3D%27bgbl213s0104.p df%27]1469599757464
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Not applicable
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc.) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc.), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc.	Administrative cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital and non-digital), in cases of fraud concerning basically all branches of social security
Any additional information	n/a

Title of the agreement	Treaty of 12 November 2008 between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Republic of Bulgaria on cooperation in combating cross-border social security benefit and contribution fraud in employment and undeclared employment, and illegal cross-border temporary work
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	DE <-> BG
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Combating cross-border social security benefit and contribution fraud
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Treaty
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc.)	Treaty between states
Date of signature of the agreement	12/11/2008
Place of signature of the agreement	Sofia
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	01/07/2010
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if	BGBI. 2009 II pp. 771, 773

applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://www.bgbl.de/xaver/bgbl/start.xav?startbk=Bundesanzeiger BGBl# bgbl %2F%2F*[%40attr id%3D%27bgbl209s0771.pdf %27] 1469553556829
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc.) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc.), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc.	Administrative cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital and non-digital), in cases of fraud concerning basically all branches of social security
Any additional information	n/a

Title of the agreement	Agreement of 28 August 2009 between the Federal Ministry of Finance of the Federal Republic of Germany and the Ministry for Employment and Social Affairs of the Czech Republic on cooperation in combating illegal employment, undeclared work, illegal cross-border temporary work and the related cross-border abuse of social benefits and non-payment of social security contributions
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	DE <-> CZ
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Combating illegal employment, undeclared work and illegal cross- border temporary work and the related abuse of social benefits and non-payment of social security contributions
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc.)	Agreement between the competent German and Czech Ministries
Date of signature of the agreement	28/08/2009
Place of signature of the agreement	Prague
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	25/05/2010
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	BGBI. 2010 II p. 154, 155, 160
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://www.bgbl.de/xaver/bgbl/start.xav?startbk=Bundesanzeiger BGBI# bgbl %2F%2F*[%40attr id%3D%27bgbl213s0104.pdf %27] 1469599757464
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc.) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc.), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc.	Administrative cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital and non-digital), in cases of fraud concerning basically all branches of social security
Any additional information	n/a

Title of the agreement	Administrative agreement between the Federal Ministry for Labour and Social Affairs of the Federal Republic of Germany and the Ministry for Employment and Solidarity of the French Republic on cooperation in combating undeclared work and the related cross-border abuse of social benefits related to gainful employment, and in the field of cross-border temporary work
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	DE <-> DR
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Combating undeclared work and cross-border related abuse of social benefits related to gainful employment, and in the field of cross-border temporary work.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc.)	Agreement between the competent German and French ministries
Date of signature of the agreement	31/05/2001
Place of signature of the agreement	Berlin
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	31/05/2001
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of	BGBI. 2001 II p. 721

your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://www.bgbl.de/xaver/bgbl/start.xav?startbk=Bundesanzeiger BGBl# bgbl %2F%2F*[%40attr id%3D%27bgbl201s0721.pdf %27] 1469602110208
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc.) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc.), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc.	Administrative cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital and non-digital), in cases of fraud concerning basically all branches of social security
Any additional information	n/a

Title of the agreement	Treaty of 12 January 2012 between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Kingdom of the Netherlands on cooperation in combating cross-border employment-related social security benefit and contribution fraud, abuse of basic security benefits for job seekers and undeclared work and illegal cross-border temporary work
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	DE <-> NL
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Combating cross-border employment related social security benefit and contribution fraud, abuse of basic security benefits for job seekers and undeclared work and illegal cross-border temporary work
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Treaty
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc.)	Treaty between states
Date of signature of the agreement	12/01/2012
Place of signature of the agreement	The Hague
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	Not applicable
Date of entry into force of the agreement	01/10/2013
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	BGBI. 2013 II pp. 378, 380
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	http://www.bgbl.de/xaver/bgbl/start.xav?start=%2F%2F*[%40attrid%3D%27bgbl213009.pdf%27]# bgbl %2F%2F*[%40attrid%3D%27bgbl213009.pdf%27] 1469526756713
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectivene ss of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc.) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc.), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc.	Administrative cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital and non-digital), in cases of fraud concerning basically all branches of social security
Any additional information	n/a

#### **Ireland**

Title of the agreement	Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) between the ROI, UK and NI
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	ROI, UK and NI
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	A Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between the Government of Ireland and the Government of the United Kingdom and Northern Ireland concerning co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security schemes was signed on the 9th October 2000.  Under the MOU procedures have been implemented to ensure that all information requests and data exchanges are made through a single point of contact in each jurisdiction.  A Cross Border Operational Forum operates under the MOU. The Cross-Border Operational Forum comprises of senior fraud managers from the Department of Social Protection, the Department for Work and Pensions (UK) and the Northern Ireland Social Security Agency of the Department for Social Development. The Forum's remit is to liaise at operational level and ensure that measures are in place to ensure effective cooperation, prevention and detection of fraud.  The five main and common areas of fraud risk for all jurisdictions are Shadow Economy, Cross jurisdictional claiming, identity fraud, non-residency and undeclared income.  The forum continues to look at areas and opportunities for data exchanges.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	MoU
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Director General level within Institutions.

Date of signature of the agreement	9th October 2000.
Place of signature of the agreement	Ireland
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	9th October 2000.
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/an/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Not available
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative, co-operation, exchange of data
Any additional information	

## **Italy**

Italy, represented by the National Institute of Social Fraud, is very much involved in the completion of EESSI, as part of the consortium of Member States (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic) in the SAFE (Social Agencies for Future Europe) project which aims to pilot the exchange of information between the institutions of the countries involved, through a prototype electronic platform, which is an important step towards the development of EESSI. In 2015, the Directorate was directly involved in the preparatory testing phase of the BUCs (personal files on the case), which is ongoing.

As regards the **recognition of periods of academic study undertaken abroad** (Presidential Decree No 189/2009, Article 5 of Law No 148/2002, Article 2 of Legislative Decree No 184/1997), the Institute has collaborated closely with the Ministry of Education, through the establishment of a dedicated mailbox by which the social security institution asks the Ministry of Education to validate the qualifications submitted by applicants for benefits.

For the **transfer of pension rights** of officials of the European Communities (Application of Article 11 of Annex VIII to the Staff Regulations of Officials of the European Communities, Regulation No 723/2004 of 22 March 2004), the Institute, in order to improve dialogue with the Community administrations and manage this area consistently, continuing the work undertaken during 2014, has established a centre of expertise at Avellino.

Title of the agreement of Human Services (DHS) and stituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS) to further enhance efficiency in the implementation of the social security Agreement between Australia and the Italian Republic, signed September 13th, 1993 and of the administrative arrangements of the social security Agreement between Australia and the Italian Republic.  Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement between Australia and the Italian Republic.  Australia and Italia  Pries summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  The scope of the Arrangement is to define the processes enabling both Institutions to achieve the following result:  Identification of the most rapid and efficient operational management of the mutual pension records through electronic means.  Timely exchange of information concerning the death of mutual customers in the Country of residence.  Timely exchange of pension rates paid by both Institutions to mutual customers.  Agreed procedures and methods of collaboration to prevent and eliminate fraud.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement agreement agreement agre	Coordination of Social Security Systems	
countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  The scope of the Arrangement is to define the processes enabling both Institutions to achieve the following result:  Identification of the most rapid and efficient operational management of the mutual pension records through electronic means.  Timely exchange of information concerning the death of mutual customers in the Country of residence.  Timely exchange of pension rates paid by both Institutions to mutual customers.  Agreed procedures and methods of collaboration to prevent and eliminate fraud.  Technical and procedural arrangement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty) between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Place of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into  9 August 2012		of Human Services (DHS) and Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS) to further enhance efficiency in the implementation of the social security Agreement between Australia and the Italian Republic, signed September 13 <sup>th</sup> , 1993 and of the administrative arrangements of the social security
enabling both Institutions to achieve the following result:  Identification of the most rapid and efficient operational management of the mutual pension records through electronic means.  Timely exchange of information concerning the death of mutual customers in the Country of residence.  Timely exchange of pension rates paid by both Institutions to mutual customers.  Agreed procedures and methods of collaboration to prevent and eliminate fraud.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into  9 August 2012	countries that are party to the	Australia and Italia
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Technical and procedural arrangement  Liason agencies for the administrative Arrangement on Social Security between Australia and Italian Republic.  Place of the agreement  9 August 2012  place of signature of the agreement  n/a  9 August 2012	relevant provisions	<ul> <li>Identification of the most rapid and efficient operational management of the mutual pension records through electronic means.</li> <li>Timely exchange of information concerning the death of mutual customers in the Country of residence.</li> <li>Timely exchange of pension rates paid by both Institutions to mutual customers.</li> <li>Agreed procedures and methods of collaboration to</li> </ul>
agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Security between Australia and Italian Republic.  Security between Australia and Italian Republic.  August 2012  9 August 2012	(treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of	•
the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into  9 August 2012	agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister,	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into 9 August 2012	<del>-</del>	9 August 2012
applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into  9 August 2012	_	
	applicable, if not,	n/a
		9 August 2012

agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation to avoid overpayments or undue payments through digital data exchange in the field of mutual pensions
Any additional information	

coordination of social security systems	
Title of the agreement	INPS and German Institutions agreed that it was not necessary to enter into a formal agreement and that the legal basis of the exchange was established by the rules of the Social Security Regulations European and the decisions concerning the Commission. The death's data electronic exchange between INPS and German Institutions was defined during several meetings.
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Italian Republic and Germany
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Timely exchange of information concerning the death of mutual customers in the Country of residence to avoid undue payments.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Minutes of the meeting accepted by the Parties
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	National social security Institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	
Place of signature of the agreement	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1 July 2009
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation to avoid overpayments or undue payments through digital data exchange in the field of mutual pensions
Any additional information	

Title of the	Electronic exchange of informations to enhance efficiency on
agreement	mutual practices' management.
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Italian Republic and Switzerland
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Timely exchange of information concerning the death of mutual customers in the Country of residence to avoid undue payments.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Exchange of official notes
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	National social security Institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	2015, January 14th
Place of signature of the agreement	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	2015, January 14th
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the	n/a

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation to avoid overpayments or undue payments through digital data exchange in the field of mutual pensions
Any additional information	

#### Latvia

Title of the agreement	Agreement between the State Social Insurance Fund Board of the Republic of Lithuania and the State Social Insurance Agency of the Republic of Latvia on exchange of information on pension receivers electronically (05.08.2011.)
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Lithuania and Latvia
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Pension institutions of Latvia and Lithuania electronically exchange information on the change of residence or death of mutual pension receivers.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Agreement has been concluded between competent institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	05.08.2011.
Place of signature of the agreement	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	05.08.2011.
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data regarding pension receivers
Any additional information	-

Title of the agreement	Agreement between the National Social Insurance Board of the Republic of Estonia and the State Social Insurance Agency of the Republic of Latvia on exchange of information on pension receivers electronically (14.01.2016.)
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Estonia and Latvia
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Pension institutions of Latvia and Estonia electronically exchange information on the change of residence or death of mutual pension receivers.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Agreement has been concluded between competent institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	14.01.2016
Place of signature of the agreement	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	14.01.2016
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the	n/a

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data regarding pension receivers
Any additional information	-

## Lithuania

Title of the agreement	Arrangement on electronic exchange of information
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Lithuania – Latvia
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of information about death or migration of the recipients of benefits
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Arrangement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between competent institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	5 <sup>th</sup> August 2011
Place of signature of the agreement	Vilnius, Riga
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	5 August 2011
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of	n/a

your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Reduced number of overpayments of pensions due to faster exchange of information about death of recipient
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Digital exchange of data on monthly basis.  Only long-term benefits, i.e. social insurance pensions, accident at work periodical allowances.
Any additional information	-

Title of the agreement	Arrangement on electronic exchange of information about pension recipients
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Lithuania - Estonia
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of information about death or migration of the recipients of pensions
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Arrangement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between competent institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	17 March 2016
Place of signature of the agreement	Vilnius
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	17 March 2016
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Reduced number of overpayments of pensions due to faster exchange of information about death of recipient
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Digital exchange of data on monthly basis.
Any additional information	-

## Malta

Title of the agreement	Data Exchange Agreement
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Malta and the United Kingdom
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	<ul> <li>This agreement comprises a series of activities to be undertaken by both parties in order to maximize the potential of such an arrangement. Such actions include:</li> <li>The exchange of the full case load on an annual basis – which includes the details of all Maltese pensioners residing in the UK and vice-versa</li> <li>The identification of the mutual pensioners (on the basis of the full-case load)</li> <li>The weekly exchange of reported deaths which occurred in both countries</li> <li>The exchange of a 6-weekly update report which includes the details of new pensioners</li> </ul>
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Institutional Level
Date of signature of the agreement	July 2011
Place of signature of the agreement	By correspondence
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	July 2011
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Not Available
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative agreement
Any additional information	

# The Netherlands

	Social Security Systems
Title of the agreement	Joint Declaration Social Sumit Benelux of 13 February 2014
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The agreement aims to strengthen the cooperation in the enforcement of laws and regulations in the field of social policy and employment, in particular with regard to the fight against fraud, social dumping and exploitation.
	The cooperation will take place both in the practical implementation of their laws and regulations in cross-border situations, and in a joint approach to enforcement issues within the EU.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	13 February 2014
Place of signature of the agreement	Brussels, Belgium
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	13 February 2014

In or the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact /effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement:  (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (adhoc, structured, administrative and/or judicial etc) correction branches of social security etc  The governments of the Benelux countries will initiate a number of specific actions, including:  4. Alming for a rapid implementation or in anticipation of the Directive for the enforcement of the provision applicable to the posting of workers, notably with regard to joint and several liability and enhanced control measures, and initiating a number of pilot projects on inspecting cross-border subcontracting chains and liability, and cross-border enforcement of administrative fines and penalties;  • Supporting each other in their actions to curb abuse, notably by improving exchange of information on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux Crooperations, and on the European Union level;  • The signing and implementation of the Benelux Treaty on cross-border cooperation on road transport inspections, in order to:  - Further harmonize supervision on enforcement of European Union rules;  - To use advantages of scale in the areas of capacity, expertise, expenence and training;  - Arrange mutual cross-border assistance of inspection services.  • Stimulating the exchange of best practices including ways of improving identity controls at working places and instruments to fight fraud, social dumping and unfair competition hurting in particular SMEs.	Fund of the consequent	:. /a
(publication in the Official Journal of Your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (adhoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  **Oscial security etc**  The governments of the Benelux countries will initiate a number of specific actions, including:  **Aiming for a rapid implementation or in anticipation of the Directive for the enforcement of the provision applicable to the posting of workers, notably with regard to joint and several liability and enhanced control measures, and initiating a number of pilot projects on inspecting cross-border subcontracting chains and liability, and cross-border enforcement of administrative fines and penalties; every entered to the specific actions to curb abuse, notably by improving exchange of information on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux cooperation, and on the European Union level;  **The signing and implementation on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux cooperation, and on the European Union level;  **The signing and implementation on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux cooperation, and on the European Union level;  **To use advantages of scale in the areas of capacity, expertise, experience and training;  - Arrange mutual cross-border assistance of inspection services.  **Stimulating the exchange of best practices including ways of improving identity controls at working places and instruments to fight fraud, social dumping and unfair competition hurting in particular SMEs.  Any additional		n/a
online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impacty-effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and / or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  - Supporting each other in their actions to curb abuse, notably by improving exchange of information on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux Cooperation, and on the European Union level;  - The signing and implementation or in anticipation of the Directive for the enforcement of the provision applicable to the posting of workers, notably with regard to joint and several liability, and cross-border subcontracting chains and liability, and cross-border enforcement of administrative fines and penalties;  - Supporting each other in their actions to curb abuse, notably by improving exchange of information on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux cooperation, and on the European Union level;  - The signing and implementation of the Benelux Treaty on cross-border cooperation on road transport inspections, in order to:  - Further harmonize supervision on enforcement of European Union rules;  - To use advantages of scale in the areas of capacity, expertise, experience and training;  - Arrange mutual cross-border assistance of inspection services.  - Stimulating the exchange of best practices including ways of improving identity controls at working places and instruments to fight fraud, social dumping and unfair competition hurting in particular SMEs.	(publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not,	n/a
implementation of this agreement and will report regularly to the Prime Ministers.  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Amount of social security etc  The governments of the Benelux countries will initiate a number of specific actions, including:  Aiming for a rapid implementation or in anticipation of the Directive for the enforcement of the provision applicable to the posting of workers, notably with regard to joint and several liability and enhanced control measures, and initiating a number of pilot projects on inspecting cross-border subcontracting chains and liability, and cross-border enforcement of administrative fines and penalties;  Supporting each other in their actions to curb abuse, notably by improving exchange of information on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux cooperation, and on the European Union level;  The signing and implementation of the Benelux Treaty on cross-border cooperation on road transport inspections, in order to:  Further harmonize supervision on enforcement of European Union rules;  To use advantages of scale in the areas of capacity, expertise, experience and training;  Arrange mutual cross-border assistance of inspection services.  Stimulating the exchange of best practices including ways of improving identity controls at working places and instruments to fight fraud, social dumping and unfair competition hurting in particular SMEs.	online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not,	
specific actions, including:  (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  - Supporting each other in their actions to curb abuse, notably by improving exchange of information on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux Cooperation, and on the European Union level;  - The signing and implementation of the Benelux Treaty on cross-border cooperation on road transport inspections, in order to:  - Further harmonize supervision on enforcement of European Union rules;  - To use advantages of scale in the areas of capacity, expertise, experience and training;  - Arrange mutual cross-border assistance of inspection services.  - Stimulating the exchange of best practices including ways of improving identity controls at working places and instruments to fight fraud, social dumping and unfair competition hurting in particular SMEs.  - Any additional	assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if	implementation of this agreement and will report regularly to the
	agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of	<ul> <li>Aiming for a rapid implementation or in anticipation of the Directive for the enforcement of the provision applicable to the posting of workers, notably with regard to joint and several liability and enhanced control measures, and initiating a number of pilot projects on inspecting cross-border subcontracting chains and liability, and cross-border enforcement of administrative fines and penalties;</li> <li>Supporting each other in their actions to curb abuse, notably by improving exchange of information on fraud and social dumping cases, both within the framework of Benelux cooperation, and on the European Union level;</li> <li>The signing and implementation of the Benelux Treaty on cross-border cooperation on road transport inspections, in order to: <ul> <li>Further harmonize supervision on enforcement of European Union rules;</li> <li>To use advantages of scale in the areas of capacity, expertise, experience and training;</li> <li>Arrange mutual cross-border assistance of inspection services.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Stimulating the exchange of best practices including ways of improving identity controls at working places and instruments to fight fraud, social dumping and unfair competition hurting in particular</li> </ul>

Bilateral agreement or bilateral cooperation arrangement with other EU or EEA Member State(s) entered into for the purposes of combating fraud and error within the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 on the coordination of social security systems Title of the Letter of intent between the Ministry of Social Affairs and agreement Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria Names of the The Netherlands and Bulgaria countries that are party to the Agreement **Brief summary of the** The aim of the Letter of Intent is to improve and intensify the relevant provisions cooperation concerning the combating of undeclared work, the (in English) enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social assistance regulations. Rules concerning the handing of requests for information and spontaneous communications and data protection are included as well. Although it the Letter of Intent is not concluded in the framework of Regulations (EC) No 883/2004 and 987/2009, the authorities involved in the administration of the social security schemes should be party to intensifying the cooperation, as these authorities have at their disposal part of the information that may be of interest for the enforcement of the regulations concerning the terms and conditions of employment, and for the enforcement of social assistance regulations. Type of agreement Letter of intent (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding ...) Ministerial level Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc) 19 November 2008 Date of signature of the agreement Place of signature of Sofia, Republcic of Bulgaria the agreement

Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	19 November 2008
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	A working group will has been given the task to evaluate the functioning of the Letter of Intent.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation and enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and in the enforcement of social security regulations subject to national law, in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the supervisory and implementing authorities and institutions; - designating of contact persons at these authorities and institutions; - jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; - performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - exchanging information about working methods and methods of supervision;; - responding to requests for information; - communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communication); - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; - Temporary exchanges of workers  The requests for information may relate to:  - the characteristics, organization and activities of an undertaking with cross-border activities; - the employment relationship between an undertaking and any of its posted workers in the receiving country; - the posted workers,; - the circumstances of an accident at the workplace,

	<ul> <li>the application or recipient of social assistance benefits, and</li> <li>social security (as far as necessary for the cooperation in combating illegal labour and enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services).</li> </ul>
Any additional information	

Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement)  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement)  Evel at which the agreement (treaty, agreement)  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement, arrangement at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the government of the signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of entry into force of entry into force of the agreement (agreement)  Date of entry into force of the agreement		
countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  The Joint Statement reiterates the Letter of Intent on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of cross-border labour and services and the enforcement of the social security regulations as approved by the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands of 19 November 2008.  The Joint Statement aims to guarantee, by all possible means, improved organization, intensified cooperation between the parties and the prioritization of the fight against fraud and abuse and the implementation of additional work arrangement, rarrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the		information in the fight against fraud and abuse in the
cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of cross-border labour and services and the enforcement of the social security regulations as approved by the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands of 19 November 2008.  The Joint Statement aims to guarantee, by all possible means, improved organization, intensified cooperation between the parties and the prioritization of the fight against fraud and abuse and the implementation of additional work arrangements.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into cooperation concerning enforcement of the social security regulations as approved by the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Signature of the social security regulations as approved by the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands of 19 November 2008.  The Joint Statement aims to guarantee, by all possible means, improved organization, intensified cooperation between the parties and Employment of the Ministry of Social Affairs and Emp	countries that are party to the	Bulgaria and the Netherlands
(treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Luxembourg, Luxembourg  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	relevant provisions	cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of cross-border labour and services and the enforcement of the social security regulations as approved by the Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands of 19 November 2008.  The Joint Statement aims to guarantee, by all possible means, improved organization, intensified cooperation between the parties and the prioritization of the fight against fraud and abuse and the implementation of additional work
agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Luxembourg, Luxembourg  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	(treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of	Joint Statement
the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister,	Ministerial level
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the		20 June 2013
applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	<del>-</del>	Luxembourg, Luxembourg
force of the	applicable, if not,	n/a
	force of the	20 June 2013

End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	The results of the intensified cooperation will be evaluated.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	<ul> <li>Parties have agreed to:         <ul> <li>provide risk information for the labour inspectorates;</li> <li>provide information on bonafide Dutch staffing agencies that have a certificate with the Sichting Normering Arbeid (SNA);</li> <li>determining and certifying the legislation applicable to posted workers;</li> <li>distribute information about working in both countries to potential migrants.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Any additional information	

List on the Exchange of information between the Social Insurance Institutions of the Netherlands and Cyprus as agreed on the 23 <sup>rd</sup> of January 2014 concerning Applicable Legislation  Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  During a meeting between the Delations of the Netherlands and Cyprus on Free Movement of Labou rin Nicosia on 22 and 23 January, it was agreed to use a standard list for future exchange of information t facilitate the competent institution's investigations on issues of applicable legislation and the correctness of the Issuing of the PD A1.  It was also agreed that institutions will inform each other spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the occurrence of error concerning PD A1s already issued.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Nicosia, Cyprus	Insurance Institutions of the Netherlands and Cyprus as agreed on the 23 <sup>rd</sup> of January 2014 concerning Applicable Legislation  Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  During a meeting between the Delations of the Netherlands and Cyprus on Free Movement of Labou rin Nicosia on 22 and 23 January, it was agreed to use a standard list for future exchange of information t facilitate the competent institution's investigations on issues of applicable legislation and the correctness of the issuing of the PD A1.  It was also agreed that institutions will inform each other spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the occurrence of error concerning PD A1s already issued.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus		
countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  During a meeting between the Delations of the Netherlands and Cyrpus on Free Movement of Labou rin Nicosia on 22 and 23 January, it was agreed to use a standard list for future exchange of information t facilitate the competent institution's investigations on issues of applicable legislation and the correctness of the issuing of the PD A1.  It was also agreed that institutions will inform each other spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the occurrence of error concerning PD A1s already issued.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if n/a	countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  During a meeting between the Delations of the Netherlands and Cyrpus on Free Movement of Labou rin Nicosia on 22 and 23 January, it was agreed to use a standard list for future exchange of information t facilitate the competent institution's investigations on issues of applicable legislation and the correctness of the issuing of the PD A1.  It was also agreed that institutions will inform each other spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the occurrence of error concerning PD A1s already issued.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the		Insurance Institutions of the Netherlands and Cyprus as agreed
Cyrpus on Free Movement of Labou rin Nicosia on 22 and 23 January, it was agreed to use a standard list for future exchange of information t facilitate the competent institution's investigations on issues of applicable legislation and the correctness of the issuing of the PD A1.  It was also agreed that institutions will inform each other spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the occurrence of error concerning PD A1s already issued.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Pate of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Nicosia, Cyprus	relevant provisions (in English)  Cyrpus on Free Movement of Labou rin Nicosia on 22 and 23 January, it was agreed to use a standard list for future exchange of information t facilitate the competent institution's investigations on issues of applicable legislation and the correctness of the issuing of the PD A1.  It was also agreed that institutions will inform each other spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the occurrence of error concerning PD A1s already issued.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	countries that are party to the	The Netherlands and Cyprus
spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the occurrence of error concerning PD A1s already issued.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if n/a	spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the occurrence of error concerning PD A1s already issued.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	relevant provisions	Cyrpus on Free Movement of Labou rin Nicosia on 22 and 23 January, it was agreed to use a standard list for future exchange of information t facilitate the competent institution's investigations on issues of applicable legislation and the
(treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if n/a	(treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)  Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the		spontaneously when either party becomes aware of factual circumstances in cases of investigations for fraud or the
agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if n/a	agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)  Date of signature of the agreement  Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	(treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of	Administrative document
Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if n/a	Place of signature of the agreement  Nicosia, Cyprus  Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister,	Representatives of both ministries
Date of ratification (if n/a	Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the		23 January 2014
	applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the	_	Nicosia, Cyprus
	force of the	applicable, if not,	n/a
force of the		force of the	23 January 2014

End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	<ul> <li>Information concerning the identification of companies, employers and employees can be exchanged, as well as:</li> <li>information on the salary paid;</li> <li>start and end dates of the employment contract;</li> <li>if social security benefits have been received from the country where the enterprise is established and the nature of these benefits;</li> <li>if PD A1, P1, S1 or U1 has been issued, and</li> <li>If any requests have been received on the basis of Article 16 of Regulation (EC) No 883/2004.</li> </ul>
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs of the Czech Republic on data exchange and cross-border cooperation in combating fraud in transnational posting of workers and illegal labour
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The Netherlands and the Czech Republic
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The Memorandum of Understanding aims to improve and intensify the cooperation in combating of fraud in transnational posting of workers and illegal labour, the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social assistance regulations. Rules concerning the handing of requests for information and spontaneous communications and data protection are included as well.  Although it the Memorandum of Understanding is not concluded in the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009, the authorities involved in the administration of the social security schemes should be party to intensifying the cooperation, as these authorities have at their disposal part of the information that may be of interest for the enforcement of the regulations concerning the terms and conditions of employment, and for the enforcement of social assistance regulations.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	28 November 2007
Place of signature of the agreement	Prague, Czech Republic

Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1 March 2008
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	The implementation of the Memorandum will be periodically evaluated by representatives of the Contracting parties and administrative bodies.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation and data exchange in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization, activities and working methods; - designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; - jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; - performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight; - mutual assistance and responding to requests for information;; - communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communication), and - short-term exchanges of their workers.  The requests for information may relate to: - the characteristics, organization and activities of an undertaking with cross-border activities; - the employment relationship between an undertaking and any of its posted workers in the receiving country;
	<ul> <li>the posted workers,;</li> <li>the circumstances of an accident at the workplace,</li> <li>the application or recipient of social assistance benefits, and</li> <li>social security (as far as necessary for the cooperation</li> </ul>

	in combating undeclared work and enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services).
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Agreement concerning administrative cooperation for the fight against illegal work and the respect of social rights in cases of cross-border movements of workers and services
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The French Republic and the Kingdom of the Netherlands
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The agreement aims to organise the cooperation between the administrative bodies responsible for the fight against illegal work and the execution of measures aimed to prevent fraud at temporary placements or posting of workers. Second, its purpose is to promote the enforcement of the legislation concerning illegal work and the applicable social security legislation.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	15 May 2007
Place of signature of the agreement	
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	13 August 2009
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	The agreement is evaluated on a yearly basis. Meetings to discuss any problems in the practical arrangements will be organized twice a year.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation and enforcement measures in particular by:  - organising communication and awareness-raising activities for enterprises and workers who will be involved in posting situations or cross-border provision of services; - organising joint prevention measures - exchanging administrative data to verify if the conditions for posting under Directive 96/71/EC and Regulation 883/2004 have been fulfilled; - short-term exchange of staff for observation and information traineeships at the inspectorates or liason offices.
Any additional information	

Bilateral agreement or bilateral cooperation arrangement with other EU or EEA

Member State(s) entered into for the purposes of combating fraud and error within the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 on the coordination of social security systems Title of the Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry of Labour agreement and Pension System of the Republic of Croatia and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands on data exchange and cross-border cooperation in combating of fraud and error in transnational posting of workers and undeclared work. Names of the Croatia and the Netherlands countries that are party to the Agreement **Brief summary of the** The aim of the Memorandum of Understanding is to improve relevant provisions and intensify the cooperation concerning the combating of (in English) undeclared work, the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social security and social assistance. Rules concerning the handing of requests for information and spontaneous communications and data protection are included as well. Although it the Memorandum of Understanding is not concluded in the framework of Regulations (EC) No 883/2004 and 987/2009, the authorities involved in the administration of the social security schemes should be party to intensifying the cooperation, as these authorities have at their disposal part of the information that may be of interest for the enforcement of the regulations concerning the terms and conditions of employment, and for the enforcement of social assistance regulations. Type of agreement Memorandum of Understanding (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, **Memorandum of** Understanding ...) Level at which the Ministerial level agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc) Date of signature of 9 December 2013 the agreement

Place of signature of the agreement	Brussels, Belgium
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	N/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1 April 2014
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Representative of the Contracting parties and the administrative bodies will periodically evaluate its implementation.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation and data exchange in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization, activities and working methods; - designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; - jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; - performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - mutual assistance and responding to requests for information; - communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communication), and - short-term exchanges of their workers.
	<ul> <li>The requests for information may relate to:</li> <li>the characteristics, organization and activities of an undertaking with cross-border activities;</li> <li>the employment relationship between an undertaking and any of its posted workers in the receiving country;</li> <li>the posted workers,;</li> <li>the circumstances of an accident at the workplace,</li> <li>the application or recipient of social assistance benefits , and</li> <li>social security (as far as necessary for the cooperation in combating undeclared work and fraud and error.</li> </ul>

Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Joint Declaration on cooperation and exchange of information in the field of social policy by the Minister of Labour and Social Policy of the Republic of Poland and the Minister of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Poland and the Netherlands
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The aim of the Joint Declaration is to intensify the cooperation between Poland and the Netherlands in matters concerning mobility with the express purpose to:  - increase the mutual knowledge and understanding of the rules and traditions that prevail on the labour market in each of the countries; - foster proper conditions for posted and migrant workers in each of the countries; - break down inexpedient barriers for free movement of workers and service providers - exchange good practices on managing labour migration from third countries.  In order to attain the above-mentioned purposes and to ensure the rights at work of migrant workers both parties will cooperate to establish an adequate system of communication and information provision for Polish citizens working in the Netherlands and Dutch citizens working in Poland.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Joint Declaration
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	16 April 2008
Place of signature of the agreement	The Hague, the Netherlands
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
piease state 11/a )	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	16 April 2008
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Representatives have been appointed who will report about the developments in communication and information provision, information exchange and cross-border enforcement of laws and regulations.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	<ul> <li>Administrative cooperation by stimulating the process of:</li> <li>exchanging information on the organization and activities of the competent oversight. Enforcement and implementing bodies;</li> <li>designating competent contact persons;</li> <li>Jointly planning and implementing activities aimed at improving awareness of regulations in force;</li> <li>exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight;</li> <li>exchanging good practices concerning management of migrations of third-country nationals.</li> </ul> Among others, the cooperation between the Polish Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Dutch Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment in the field of exchange of information as regards the functioning of the social assistance and family allowances systems of both countries will be stimulated.
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry of Labour and Social Solidarity of the Portuguese Republic and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of transnational labour and services, and the enforcement of social assistance regulations
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The Portugal and the Netherlands
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The Memorandum of Understanding aims to improve and intensify the cooperation concerning the fight against undeclared work, the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of transnational labour and services, and the enforcement of social assistance regulations. Rules concerning the handing of requests for information and spontaneous communications and data protection are included as well.  Although it the Memorandum of Understanding is not concluded in the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009, the authorities involved in the administration of the social security schemes should be party to intensifying the cooperation, as these authorities have at their disposal part of the information that may be of interest for the enforcement of the regulations concerning the terms and conditions of employment, and for the enforcement of social assistance regulations.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	13 September 2007
Place of signature of the agreement	Lisbon, Portugal
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
Date of entry into force of the agreement	13 September 2007
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	The implementation of the Memorandum will be periodically evaluated by a Working Group composed of representatives of the Contracting parties and administrative bodies.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation and data exchange in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization, activities and working methods; - designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; - jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; - exchanging information about control and working methods and best practices; - responding to information requests on the transnational hiring-out of workers - Exchanging information on inspective actions taken to ensure the compliance with the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of transnational labour and services, and social assistance regulations; - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident or in connection with the handling of a complaint; - jointly planning information campaigns and making available basic knowledge on work conditions in the other country to people interested in working abroad, and - exchanging information within the framework of posting of workers and temporary agency work.
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Memorandum of Understanding between the Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Ministry of Labour, Family and Social Protection in Romania on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy in case of cross-border labour and services
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The Netherlands and Romania
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The Memorandum of Understanding aims to improve the cross-border cooperation and enforcement concerning the combating of illegal work, the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of the rules in the field of social assistance. Rules concerning the handing of requests for information and spontaneous communications and data protection are included as well.  Although it the Memorandum of Understanding is not concluded in the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009, the authorities involved in the administration of the social security schemes should be party to intensifying the cooperation, as these authorities have at their disposal part of the information that may be of interest for the enforcement of the regulations concerning the terms and conditions of employment, in case of cross-border labour and services.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Agreement signed at ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	1 July 2010
Place of signature of the agreement	Bucharest, Romania
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Date of entry into force of the agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	The memorandum is periodically evaluated by a working group made up of representatives from the administrative bodies directly involved in the cooperation of the Memorandum.  Meetings have been organized with the inspection services.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative cooperation and enforcement in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the oversight and enforcement bodies; - designating the competent contact persons at these bodies; - planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; - performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight; - responding to requests for information; communicating on their own initiative; - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; - assisting in connection with the handling of complaints; - exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment situations.  The requests for information may relate to:  - the characteristics, organization and activities of an undertaking with cross-border activities; - the employment relationship between an undertaking and any of its posted workers in the receiving country; - the posted workers,; - the circumstances of an accident at the workplace, - the application or recipient of social assistance benefits - , and - social security (as far as necessary for the cooperation in

	combating undeclared work and enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services).
Any additional information	

Bilateral agreement or bilateral cooperation arrangement with other EU or EEA

Member State(s) ent within the framework	tered into for the purposes of combating fraud and error of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009 on the pordination of social security systems
Title of the agreement	Memorandum of Understanding between The Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Ministry of Labour, Social Affairs and Family of the Slovak Republic on cooperation concerning enforcement of the rules on social policy, in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social assistance regulations.
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The Netherlands and the Slovak Republic
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The aim of the Memorandum of Understanding is to improve and intensify the cooperation concerning the combating of undeclared work, the enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services, and the enforcement of social assistance regulations. Rules concerning the handing of requests for information and spontaneous communications and data protection are included as well.  Although it the Memorandum of Understanding is not concluded in the framework of Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009, the authorities involved in the administration of the social security schemes should be party to intensifying the cooperation, as these authorities have at their disposal part of the information that may be of interest for the enforcement of the regulations concerning the terms and conditions of employment, and for the enforcement of social assistance regulations.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	6 November 2006
Place of signature of the agreement	The Hague, the Netherlands

Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Date of entry into force of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (adnoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Administrative cooperation and enforcement in particular by means of: (assignating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight; responding to requests for information; communication); assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; assisting in connection with the handling of complaints; exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment situations.		
force of the agreement  End of the agreement  (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/ effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement (if administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Administrative cooperation and enforcement in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the oversight and enforcement bodies; designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons;  - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight;  - responding to requests for information;  - communication);  - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents;  - assisting in connection with the handling of complaints;  - exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment	applicable, if not,	n/a
(if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement (if and instrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ah hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ah hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Administrative cooperation and enforcement in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the oversight and enforcement bodies; designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons;  - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight;  - responding to requests for information;  - communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communication);  - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents;  - assisting in connection with the handling of complaints;  - exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment	force of the	6 November 2006
(publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement (if administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Administrative cooperation and enforcement in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the oversight and enforcement bodies; designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; - jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight; - responding to requests for information; - communication); - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; - assisting in to investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; - assisting in connection with the handling of complaints; - exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment	(if applicable, if not,	n/a
online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")  Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  Administrative cooperation and enforcement in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the oversight and enforcement bodies; designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight; - responding to requests for information; - communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communication); - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; - assisting in connection with the handling of complaints; - exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment	(publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not,	n/a
signatories and administrative bodies shall periodically evaluate the functioning of the Memorandum.  Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  signatories and administrative bodies shall periodically evaluate the functioning of the Memorandum.  Administrative cooperation and enforcement in particular by means of:  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the oversight and enforcement bodies; - designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; - jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; - performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight; - responding to requests for information; - communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communication); - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; - assisting in connection with the handling of complaints; - exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment	online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not,	n/a
agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the oversight and enforcement bodies; - designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; - jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; - performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight; - responding to requests for information; - communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communication); - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; - assisting in connection with the handling of complaints; - exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment	assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if	signatories and administrative bodies shall periodically evaluate
The requests for information may relate to:	agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of	means of:  - exchanging information on the organization and activities of the oversight and enforcement bodies; - designating of the competent contact persons at these bodies; - jointly planning and implementing of preventive measures in their respective areas of operation; - performing joint risk assessments and data base comparisons; - exchanging information about working methods and methods of oversight; - responding to requests for information; - communicating on their own initiative (spontaneous communication); - assisting in the investigation of the circumstances of an occupational accident, and the exchange of reports and documents; - assisting in connection with the handling of complaints; - exchange of experts and developing and disseminating information material regarding working conditions and regulations in order to avoid illegal employment situations.  The requests for information may relate to: - the characteristics, organization and activities of an undertaking with cross-border activities; - the employment relationship between an undertaking
undertaking with cross-border activities; the employment relationship between an undertaking		<ul><li>and any of its posted workers in the receiving country;</li><li>the posted workers,;</li></ul>
the characteristics organization and activities of an		<ul> <li>undertaking with cross-border activities;</li> <li>the employment relationship between an undertaking and any of its posted workers in the receiving country;</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>the circumstances of an accident at the workplace,</li> <li>the application or recipient of social assistance benefits, and</li> <li>social security (as far as necessary for the cooperation in combating illegal labour and enforcement of the rules on terms and conditions of employment in case of cross-border labour and services).</li> </ul>
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the Netherlands concerning co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security and social assistance programmes.
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	The United Kingdom and the Netherlands
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The aim of the Memorandum of Understanding is to establish a programme of mutual administrative assistance, which will include exchanges of information and provision of assistance with specific investigations and enquiries as are permitted by the Participants' respective domestic law.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Ministerial level
Date of signature of the agreement	25 February 2004
Place of signature of the agreement	London, United Kingdom
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	N/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	25 February 2004
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of	n/a

your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	The Memorandum of Understanding is reviewed quinquennially. A Management Committee has been established to carry out an ongoing review of policy and procedures relating to the programme.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	The Memorandum of Understanding applies to the benefits and national social security legislation and Regulations made there under as administered by the administrative bodies.
Any additional information	

## Poland

	Soluliation of Social Security Systems
Title of the agreement	Agreement between the Deutsche Rentenversicherung (German Pension insurance )and the Social Security Institution, the Agricultural Social Insurance Fund, the Pension Benefit Institution of the Ministry of Internal Affairs and the Military Pension Office in Warsaw on the European Information Online System of the German Pension Insurance regarding access to the German insurance and pension data of citizens of the EU / EEA Member States and of Swiss citizens
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Poland and Germany
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The agreement allows for automated access to the German insurance history and German pensions' amounts stored by the Deutsche Rentenversicherung ( <b>DRV</b> )  KRUS and ZUS use this information when assessing the right and the correct amount of pension awarded under EU Regulations on coordination of social security systems; which includes assessing the right to the supplement under Article 58 of Regulation (EC) No 883/2004 (supplement to the minimum benefit), and carrying out checks on the accuracy of the granting of benefits already paid.  Access to the said data is also used for:  - verification of address data of the beneficiaries,  - checking if the beneficiaries residing in Germany are still alive and reside there,  - acquisition of information regarding the registration in the German insurance system of persons subject to the social insurance of farmers at the same time.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	agreement between social security institutions

Date of signature of the agreement	the last signature presented on 22.11.2011
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a (signatures collected through correspondence)
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1.12.2011
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative agreement providing automated access for the Polish social security pension institution, agricultural insurance institution and civil servants scheme insurance institutions to the German insurance and pensions amounts data of citizens of the EU / EEA Member States and of Swiss citizens stored by the DRV
Any additional information	Reporting institutions:  Agricultural Social Insurance Fund (Kasa Rolniczego Ubezpieczenia Społecznego – KRUS)  Type of benefits: Benefits in cash  Branches of social security: Sickness, Maternity/Paternity, Invalidity – state invalidity pension scheme, Old Age pensions – state pension scheme, Survivors' pension, Accidents at work/Occupational diseases, Death grants, Recovery of

contributions, Offsetting, Applicable Legislation

<u>Personal coverage:</u> Scheme for farmers and household members

**Social Insurance Institution, Foreign Pensions Department** (Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych, Departament Rent Zagranicznych – **ZUS, DRZ**)

<u>Type of benefits:</u> Benefits in cash (in respect of long-term incapacity for work)

Branches of social security: Invalidity – state invalidity pension scheme, Old Age pensions – state pension scheme, Survivors' pension, Accident at work/Occupational diseases (other than referred to in Article 33(1) of Regulation 987/2007, i.e. pensions), Death grants, Pre-retirement, Offsetting

Personal coverage: Scheme for employees and self-employees

Title of the agreement	Technical agreement on the exchange of data on deaths between Deutsche Post AG Renten Service and the Social Insurance Institution
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Poland and Germany
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	arrangement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	arrangement between social security institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	last signature presented on 12.11.2014
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a (signatures collected through correspondence)
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1.12.2014
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	In the year 2016, the monthly electronic exchange of information about deaths of ZUS pensioners residing in Germany resulted in over 560 000 euro savings being an amount of benefits which were not overpaid because of 310 identified deaths.  The electronic exchange of information on deaths of pensioners reduced an increase in number of overpayments and reduced their amounts.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative arrangement laying down the procedure for electronic exchange of information on deaths of pension benefits beneficiaries living on the territory of the second MS.  For this aim fixed data set is exchanged. Additionally data may be transmitted when complaints and appeals lodged by beneficiaries are considered.
Any additional information	Social Insurance Institution, Foreign Pensions Department (Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych, Departament Rent Zagranicznych – ZUS, DRZ)  Type of benefits: Benefits in cash (in respect of long-term incapacity for work)  Branches of social security: Invalidity – state invalidity pension scheme, Old Age pensions – state pension scheme, Survivors' pension, Accident at work/Occupational diseases (other than referred to in Article 33(1) of Regulation 987/2007, i.e. pensions), Death grants, Pre-retirement, Offsetting  Personal coverage: Scheme for employees and self-employees

Memorandum of Understanding between the Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) and the Department for Social Development of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance Institution - ZUS) in Poland concerning co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security  Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  MoU introduces co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security and is the basis for the conclusion of supplementary agreements.  Memorandum of Understanding  Memorandum of Understanding
Countries that are party to the Agreement  Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)  MOU introduces co-operation and mutual assistance in the administration of social security and is the basis for the conclusion of supplementary agreements.  Memorandum of Understanding (treaty, agreement,
administration of social security and is the basis for the conclusion of supplementary agreements.  Type of agreement (treaty, agreement,
(treaty, agreement,
arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)
MoU between social security institutions
Date of signature of last signature presented on 16.07.2013 the agreement
Place of signature of n/a (signatures collected through correspondence) the agreement
Date of ratification (if n/a applicable, if not, please state "n/a")
Date of entry into 16.07.2013 force of the agreement
end of the agreement n/a (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")
Official reference n/a (publication in the

Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	MoU is the basis for closer administrative cooperation and foresees the possibility to transfer the relevant information in order to implement programs of mutual administrative assistance to which the MoU and supplementary agreements refer to, including information on individuals.  MoU concerns fields of competencies of ZUS subject to coordination under the Regulations (EC) Nos 883/2004 and 987/2009.
Any additional information	Social Insurance Institution, Foreign Pensions Department (Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych, Departament Rent Zagranicznych – ZUS, DRZ)  Type of benefits: Benefits in cash (in respect of long-term incapacity for work)  Branches of social security: Invalidity – state invalidity pension scheme, Old Age pensions – state pension scheme, Survivors' pension, Accident at work/Occupational diseases (other than referred to in Article 33(1) of Regulation 987/2007, i.e. pensions), Death grants, Pre-retirement, Offsetting  Personal coverage: Scheme for employees and self-employees

greement M W Do	upplementary Arrangement to Support Implementation of the emorandum of Understanding between the Department for York and Pensions (DWP) and the Department for Social evelopment of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance estitution - ZUS) in Poland
lames of the Pool ountries that are arty to the greement	oland and United Kingdom
elevant provisions pe	ntroduces electronic exchange of information on deaths of ension benefits beneficiaries living on the territory of the econd MS.
ype of agreement ar treaty, agreement, rrangement, rotocol, lemorandum of Inderstanding)	rrangement
evel at which the greement has been oncluded (treaty etween states atified by arliament, at the ederal or regional evel, level of the overnment, the ompetent minister, astitutions etc)	rrangement between social security institutions
he agreement	st signature presented on 6.04.2016
lace of signature of n/ he agreement	/a (signatures collected through correspondence)
pate of ratification (if n/pplicable, if not, lease state "n/a")	/a
Pate of entry into 1.  Drice of the greement	.05.2016
<b>J</b>	

Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	In the year 2016, the monthly electronic exchange of information about deaths of ZUS pensioners residing in UK resulted in over 2 100 euro savings being an amount of benefits which were not overpaid because of 17 identified deaths.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative arrangement introducing electronic exchange of information on deaths of pension benefits beneficiaries living on the territory of the second MS.  For this aim fixed data set is exchanged electronically. The data exchanged are destroyed after use in accordance with the national legislation of the receiving MS.
Any additional information	Reporting institution:  Social Insurance Institution, Foreign Pensions Department (Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych, Departament Rent Zagranicznych – ZUS, DRZ)  Type of benefits: Benefits in cash (in respect of long-term incapacity for work)  Branches of social security: Invalidity – state invalidity pension scheme, Old Age pensions – state pension scheme, Survivors' pension, Accident at work/Occupational diseases (other than referred to in Article 33(1) of Regulation 987/2007, i.e. pensions), Death grants, Pre-retirement, Offsetting  Personal coverage: Scheme for employees and self-employees

Title of the agreement	Agreement between Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance Institution, ZUS) in Poland and Hrvatski zavod za mirovinsko osiguranje (HZMO) in Croatia on single access to data concerning amounts of benefits paid by in ZUS for purpose of determination of the amount of one-time cash benefit by HZMO
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Poland and Croatia
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	The agreement enabled single access to data concerning amounts of benefits paid by in ZUS for purpose of determination of the amount of one-time cash benefit by HZMO.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	agreement between social security institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	last signature presented on 24.11.2015
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a (signatures collected through correspondence)
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	24.11.2015
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	24.11.2015

Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative agreement which enabled single access to data concerning amounts of benefits paid by in ZUS for purpose of determination of the amount of one-time cash benefit by HZMO.  The data provided by ZUS were destroyed after use by the HZMO in accordance with the Croatian legislation.
Any additional information	Social Insurance Institution, Foreign Pensions Department (Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych, Departament Rent Zagranicznych – ZUS, DRZ)  Type of benefits: Benefits in cash (in respect of long-term incapacity for work)  Branches of social security: Invalidity – state invalidity pension scheme, Old Age pensions – state pension scheme, Survivors' pension, Accident at work/Occupational diseases (other than referred to in Article 33(1) of Regulation 987/2007, i.e. pensions), Death grants, Pre-retirement, Offsetting  Personal coverage: Scheme for employees and self-employees

Title of the agreement	Agreement between Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance Institution, ZUS) in Poland and Hrvatski zavod za mirovinsko osiguranje (HZMO) in Croatia on electronic exchange of information for the purpose of identifying the deceased beneficiaries.
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Poland and Croatia
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Introduces electronic exchange of information on deaths of pension benefits beneficiaries living on the territory of the second MS.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	arrangement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	arrangement between social security institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	last signature presented on 24.11.2015
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a (signatures collected through correspondence)
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1.12.2015
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of	n/a

your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	The data was exchanged electronically in the year 2016. There was no reported death of a ZUS pensioner residing in Croatia.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative arrangement introducing electronic exchange of information on deaths of pension benefits beneficiaries living on the territory of the second MS.  Fixed data set is exchanged. The data exchanged are destroyed after use in accordance with the national legislation of the receiving MS.
Any additional information	Social Insurance Institution, Foreign Pensions Department (Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych, Departament Rent Zagranicznych – ZUS, DRZ)  Type of benefits: Benefits in cash (in respect of long-term incapacity for work)  Branches of social security: Invalidity – state invalidity pension scheme, Old Age pensions – state pension scheme, Survivors' pension, Accident at work/Occupational diseases (other than referred to in Article 33(1) of Regulation 987/2007, i.e. pensions), Death grants, Pre-retirement, Offsetting  Personal coverage: Scheme for employees and self-employees

Title of the agreement	Agreement between Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych (Social Insurance Institution, ZUS) in Poland and Pensionsmyndigheten in Sweden on electronic exchange of data for purpose of death beneficiaries identification
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Poland and Sweden
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Introduces electronic exchange of information on deaths of pension benefits beneficiaries living on the territory of the second MS.
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	arrangement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	arrangement between social security institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	last signature presented on 16.12.2014
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a (signatures collected through correspondence)
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	1.01.2015
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if	n/a

applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	In the year 2016, the monthly electronic exchange of information about deaths of ZUS pensioners residing in Sweden resulted in over 19 000 euro savings being an amount of benefits which were not overpaid because of 45 identified deaths.
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Administrative arrangement introducing electronic exchange of information on deaths of pension benefits beneficiaries living on the territory of the second MS.  For this aim fixed data set is exchanged electronically. The data exchanged are destroyed after use in accordance with the national legislation of the receiving MS.
Any additional information	Social Insurance Institution, Foreign Pensions Department (Zakład Ubezpieczeń Społecznych, Departament Rent Zagranicznych – ZUS, DRZ)  Type of benefits: Benefits in cash (in respect of long-term incapacity for work)  Branches of social security: Invalidity – state invalidity pension scheme, Old Age pensions – state pension scheme, Survivors' pension, Accident at work/Occupational diseases (other than referred to in Article 33(1) of Regulation 987/2007, i.e. pensions), Death grants, Pre-retirement, Offsetting  Personal coverage: Scheme for employees and self-employees

# Romania

Not available

## Spain

Title of the agreement	Data Exchange collaboration agreement between INSS, Spain, and SVB, the Netherlands
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Spain and the Netherlands
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of data in order to analyze the right of beneficiaries of both parties to old-age, invalidity and survivors' pensions in their contributory mode; Pension supplements referred to in Article 58 of Regulation (EC) No 883/2004; Sickness benefits in kind (health care), in order to determine the Member State responsible for taking on the corresponding costs and family benefits (economic allowance per child or dependent child).
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Agreement signed by the Director General of the National Institute of Social Security and by the person in charge of International Social Relations Verzekeringsbank.
Date of signature of the agreement	Signed on 15.07.2015 for INSS and on 22.12.2015 for SVB.
Place of signature of the agreement	Madrid and Amsterdam
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	01.01.2016
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data
Any additional information	

### Sweden

Title of the agreement	
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Sweden and Finland
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of data – personal circumstances (date of death, civil status)
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	2004
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not,	n/a

please state "n/a")	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data – personal circumstances
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	
_	
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Sweden and Norway
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of data – personal circumstances (date of death, civil status)
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	2006
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data – personal circumstances
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	
_	
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Sweden and Denmark
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of data – personal circumstances (date of death, civil status)
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	2008
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data – personal circumstances
Any additional information	

Title of the	
agreement	
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Sweden and Germany
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of data – personal circumstances (date of death, civil status)
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	2009
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data – personal circumstances
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Sweden and United Kingdom
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of data – personal circumstances (date of death, civil status)
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	2012
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	2015
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data – personal circumstances
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Sweden and Poland
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of data – personal circumstances (date of death, civil status)
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Memorandum of Understanding
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	2015
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	2016
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data – personal circumstances
Any additional information	

Title of the agreement	Agreement between
	The Social Insurance Institution of Finland (Kela), the Finnish Centre for Pensions (ETK),
	the Social Insurance Administration of Iceland (Tryggingastofnun), the Norwegian Labour
	and Welfare Administration (NAV), the Swedish Pensions Agency and the Danish Udbetaling
	Danmark (UDK)
	concerning co-operation and exchange of information via secure e-mail on social security and
	payment of benefits
	Effective as of 1 January 2016
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Exchange of data – personal circumstances (civil status, amounts, address etc)
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding)	Agreement
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, level of the government, the competent minister, institutions etc)	Between institutions
Date of signature of the agreement	2015
Place of signature of the agreement	n/a
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a

Date of entry into force of the agreement	2016
End of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, please state "n/a")	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	n/a
Scope of the agreement: (administrative and/or judicial etc) cooperation, exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital etc), only fraud or certain branches of social security etc	Exchange of data – personal circumstances
Any additional information	

#### Switzerland

Title of the agreement	Sterbedatenbgleich zwischen Deutschland und der Schweiz
Names of the countries that are party to the Agreement	Germany, Switzerland
Brief summary of the relevant provisions (in English)	Program of data exchanged in order to identify mutual death pensioners residing in Germany and in Switzerland
Type of agreement (treaty, agreement, arrangement, protocol, Memorandum of Understanding, etc.)	Exchange of letters
Level at which the agreement has been concluded (treaty between states ratified by parliament, at the federal or regional level, the government level, the competent minister, institutions, etc.)	The bodies responsible for the social security benefits in question
Date of signature of the agreement	06.2007
Place of signature of the agreement	Berlin and Geneva (exchange of letters)
Date of ratification (if applicable, if not , state 'n/a')	n/a
Date of entry into force of the agreement	10.2010
End date of the agreement (if applicable, if not, state 'n/a')	n/a
Official reference (publication in the Official Journal of your country) (if	n/a

applicable, if not , state 'n/a')	
Link to the official online publication of the agreement (if applicable, if not, state 'n/a')	n/a
Information on the assessment of the impact/effectiveness of this agreement (if available)	Very effective.
Scope of the agreement: cooperation (administrative and/or judicial, etc.), exchange of data (ad hoc, structured, digital/non-digital, etc.), only fraud or certain branches of social security, etc.	old-age, survivor's and invalidity pension
Any additional information	The exchanges take place regularly and lead to continuous improvement measures (e.g. a planned extension of the exchange of data regarding the civil status of pensioners).

Accords et conventions bilatérales de coopération conclus avec d'autres États membres de l'UE ou pays de l'EEE dans le but de lutter contre les fraudes et les erreurs dans le cadre des règlements (CE) n° 883/2004 et 987/2009 portant sur la coordination des systèmes de sécurité sociale

Titre de la convention	Scambi telematici di informazioni per migliorare l'efficienza della gestione delle pratiche previdenziali di comune interesse
Nom des pays parties à la convention	Italie - Suisse
Résumé des principales dispositions (en anglais)	Program of data exchanged in order to identify mutual death pensioners residing in Italy and in Switzerland
Type de convention (traité, convention, accord, protocole, protocole d'accord, etc.)	Echange de lettres
Niveau auquel la convention a été conclue (traité entre les États ratifiés par le parlement, au niveau fédéral ou régional, au niveau du gouvernement, du ministre compétent, des institutions, etc.)	Organismes d'application des assurances concernées
Date de signature de la convention	01.2015
Lieu de signature de la convention	Rome-Genève (échange de lettres)
Date de ratification (le cas échéant; si non applicable, indiquez la mention «n/a»)	n/a
Date d'entrée en vigueur de la convention	En production depuis le 27 janvier 2016.
Fin de la convention (le cas échéant; si non applicable, indiquez la mention «n/a»)	n/a
Référence officielle (publication dans le journal officiel de votre pays (le cas échéant; si non applicable, indiquez	n/a

la mention «n/a»)	
Lien vers la publication en ligne officielle de la convention (le cas échéant; si non applicable, indiquez la mention «n/a»)	n/a
Information concernant l'évaluation de l'impact/efficacité de cette convention (si disponible)	Des améliorations concernant certaines configurations sont en cours depuis avril 2016 (homonymie, doubles noms).
Portée de la convention: coopération (administrative et/ou judiciaire, etc.), échange de données (ad hoc, structuré, numérique/non numérique, etc.), uniquement la fraude ou certaines branches de la sécurité sociale, etc.	Pension de vieillesse, de survivant, et d'invalidité
Toute information complémentaire	Les échanges sont réguliers et donnent lieu à des mesures d'amélioration continue (ex. : projet d'extension des échanges des données concernant l'état civil des pensionnés).

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