

Statistical annex

1. COUNTRY PROFILES⁽³⁷⁴⁾

European Union 28

European Union 28		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.1	3.3	3.1	0.4	-4.4	2.1	1.7	-0.5	0.2	1.6	2.2
	Total employment	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.0	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	1.1
	Labour productivity	1.0	1.6	1.1	-0.6	-2.7	2.8	1.5	-0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.1
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.1	1.7	1.0	-0.4	-1.4	3.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.2
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0
	Price deflator GDP	2.3	2.4	2.8	0.1	-1.5	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.6	2.8
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.7	3.1	3.4	0.5	-1.0	3.7	1.9	2.9	0.8	1.8	3.1
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	0.7	1.0	-3.1	-2.0	1.6	-1.2	0.2	-0.7	1.2	3.1
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.3	2.9	0.3	1.1	1.9
	Real unit labour costs	-0.7	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	3.3	-1.1	-0.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	494598	496437	498301	500297	502090	503171 b	502965 b	504060 b	505167	506944 bep
Population aged 15-64 (000)		332266	333371	334546	335847	336478	336350	335459 b	334949	334142	333782 bep	333084 bep
Total employment (000)		212065	216156	220363	222876	218952	216121	216219	215811	215415	218334	220845
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		208581	212568	216564	218924	214981	212089	212033	211351	210777	213422	215725
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.4	64.3	65.2	65.7	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.8	65.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.9	36.4	37.2	37.3	34.8	33.8	33.3	32.5	32.1	32.5	33.1
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.0	78.1	79.0	79.4	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.5	78.0
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.2	43.3	44.5	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.2	48.7	50.1	51.8	53.3
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		15.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.9
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.5	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.6
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		14.0 b	14.5	14.6	14.2	13.6	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.1
Employment in Services (% total employment)		69.1	69.5	69.8	70.1	71.1	71.8	72.1	72.5	72.9	73.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		24.9	24.7	24.7	24.5	23.6	22.8	22.7	22.4	22.1	21.9	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.7	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.5
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.1	44.1	44.0	44.2	43.5	42.8	42.5	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.5
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.6	84.1	84.3	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.5
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		45.1	46.1	47.0	47.9	48.9	49.6	50.6	52.5	54.3	55.9	57.3
Total unemployment (000)		20942	19316	16988	16750	21358	22987	23126	25271	26299	24809	22884
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.0	17.7	15.9	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.7	23.3	23.7	22.2	20.3
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.2	45.1	42.6	36.9	33.2	39.7	42.8	44.3	47.1	49.3	48.1
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.3 b	7.7	6.8	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.9	9.3	8.4
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		55.7 b	56.4	57.1	56.5	54.6	53.8	53.4	52.7	52.0	52.6 b	53.2
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		72.6 b	73.5	74.4	74.7	73.5	73.0	73.1	72.9	72.7	73.4 b	73.9
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.1 b	84.7	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.4	83.7 b	84.1
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		63.7 b	64.5	65.5	65.9	64.8	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.5	65.2	66.0
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			68.6	69.6	69.6	67.8	67.6	68.0	67.8	68.2	69.2	70.5
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			57.3	58.1	59.0	55.2	55.0	54.7	53.4	52.6	53.2	53.7
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		63.9 b	64.6	65.4	65.9	64.8	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	65.2	66.0
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)			67.9	69.1	68.7	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.1	66.5	67.5	68.7
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	62.9	63.2	59.5	58.8	58.0	57.0	56.1	57.0	57.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	

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⁽³⁷⁴⁾ Data extracted 12th December 2016

European Union 28		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	240994	241952	242934	243991	244912	245500 b	245185 b	245760 b	246385	247379 bep	248182 bep
	Population aged 15-64(000)	166149	166743	167334	168007	168307	168234	167556 b	167298	166912	166801 bep	166510 bep
	Total employment (000)	118133	120061	122125	123039	119748	117964	117553	117190	116669	118111	119431
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	115957	117822	119757	120575	117307	115496	115177	114425	113787	115051	116237
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.9	76.8	77.6	77.8	75.7	75.1	75.0	74.6	74.5	75.0	75.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7	71.5	72.4	72.6	70.6	70.1	70.0	69.6	69.4	70.1	70.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.3	39.3	40.2	40.1	36.8	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.3	34.4	34.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.1	85.9	86.7	86.8	84.6	84.0	83.9	83.3	82.6	83.2	83.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.5	52.5	53.7	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.9	56.2	57.4	58.8	60.2
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)			76.1	76.2	74.0	73.2	72.9	72.4	72.0	72.7	73.4
	Self-employed (% total employment)	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.1	18.8
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.9
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.8	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.2
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.5	59.9	59.1	59.3	60.1	60.9	61.3	61.8	62.3	62.5	62.8
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.7	33.8	32.9	32.6	32.2	31.7	31.4	31.0
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.8	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.8	77.9	78.1	78.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.7	47.4	47.4	47.6	46.6	45.9	45.4	45.2	44.8	44.4	44.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.6	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.7	91.8	91.6	91.8	91.5	91.5	91.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.1	55.9	56.8	57.7	58.4	58.7	59.5	61.0	62.6	63.9	65.0
	Total unemployment (000)	10792	9858	9630	9677	11747	12583	12469	13540	14178	13379	12247
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	7.6	6.6	6.6	9.0	9.7	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.1	9.3
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	17.4	15.6	16.0	21.4	22.1	22.3	23.9	24.4	22.8	21.0
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.8	45.2	42.7	36.6	31.7	40.2	43.4	44.6	47.4	49.8	48.6
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.9 b	8.1	7.2	7.5	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.1	9.3
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	69.1 b	69.8	70.2	69.7	66.6	65.2	64.3	63.0	62.0	62.5 b	63.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	79.3 b	80.1	81.0	81.4	79.6	79.1	79.2	79.0	78.7	79.1	79.8
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.4 b	88.0	88.7	88.9	87.9	87.3	87.5	87.3	87.1	87.3 b	87.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.8 b	71.5	72.4	72.6	70.8	70.2	70.1	69.8	69.6	70.2	71.0
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		77.1	78.1	78.2	74.9	74.7	74.8	74.5	74.9	76.1	77.3
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		69.0	69.8	69.8	63.9	64.5	64.5	62.8	61.9	62.6	63.4
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.0 b	71.5	72.3	72.5	70.7	70.1	69.9	69.6	69.4	70.1	70.9
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		77.1	78.4	77.7	74.2	74.2	73.6	73.4	72.7	73.0	73.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		75.6	75.3	75.2	67.7	67.2	66.5	65.3	64.2	65.3	66.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	253604	254485	255366	256306	257178	257671 b	257780 b	258300 b	258872	259565 bep	260219 bep
	Population aged 15-64(000)	166117	166629	167211	167841	168171	168116	167903 b	167651	167229	166981 bep	166573 bep
	Total employment (000)	93930	96094	98238	99837	99205	98157	98466	98621	98746	100223	101415
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	92624	94746	96807	98349	97674	96593	96857	96926	96950	98371	99489
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.1	62.1	62.1	62.8	62.3	62.4	62.2	62.4	62.2	63.4	63.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.1	57.2	58.1	58.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.6	60.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.9	33.4	34.1	34.3	31.6	31.2	30.5	30.2	30.6	31.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.1	71.5	71.4	71.4	71.3	71.1	71.7	72.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.5	34.7	35.8	36.7	37.7	38.5	40.0	41.7	43.3	45.2	46.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)			53.7	54.4	53.8	53.5	53.5	53.6	53.7	54.4	55.3
	Self-employed (% total employment)	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.4
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.8	31.3	31.5	31.9	32.4	33.2	33.1
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.7	13.2	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.8
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.8	82.3	82.6	83.0	83.9	84.5	84.6	84.9	85.1	85.3	85.3
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2	62.8	63.1	63.6	64.1	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.0	66.5	66.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.9	38.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.6	76.3	76.7	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.7	36.9	37.9	38.6	40.0	41.0	42.6	44.6	46.5	48.4	50.0
	Total unemployment (000)	10150	9458	8358	8073	9611	10405	10657	11631	12120	11530	10637
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.8	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.9	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.9	10.3	9.5
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.2	18.1	16.2	15.9	19.0	20.5	21.0	22.4	23.0	21.4	19.5
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.7
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.7	44.9	42.5	37.3	34.9	39.1	42.0	44.0	46.8	48.7	47.6
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6 b	7.2	6.4	6.3	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.3	7.6
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	43.9 b	44.6	45.3	44.7	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.1	42.6	43.0 b	43.2
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.5 b	66.5	67.4	67.6	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.4	67.1 b	67.7
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.7 b	81.3	81.8	81.6	81.1	80.6	80.3	80.1	80.1	80.4 b	80.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	56.6 b	57.6	58.6	59.3	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.4	60.2	61.0
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		60.2	61.3	61.3	60.9	60.9	61.8	61.6	61.8	62.7	64.0
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		45.5	46.4	48.1	46.7	46.0	45.3	44.5	43.9	44.5	44.5
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.7 b	57.7	58.6	59.3	58.9	58.9	58.9	59.2	59.4	60.2	61.1
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		59.9	61.0	60.8	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.5	61.0	62.1	63.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		51.4	52.4	53.7	51.7	51.0	50.1	49.2	48.6	49.4	49.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.1	5.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	

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European Union 28		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)					23.7	24.3	24.7	24.6	24.4	23.7 e	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					16.5	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.3 e	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)											
		Poverty gap (%)						22.9	23.0	23.4	23.9	24.5	24.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)						10.0 e	9.8 e	10.3 e	10.0	10.3	10.3
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)						26.0	26.4	25.8	26.0	26.1	25.9 e
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)						36.5	36.4	34.9	35.8	34.1	33.2 e
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)						8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1 e
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)						10.3	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.2	10.5 e
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-1.0	-0.1	1.1	2.3
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20						4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2
		GNI coefficient						30.8	30.4	30.5	30.9	31.0	31.0
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.7	15.3 b	14.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.2 b	11.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.7	11.7 b	11.0	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.0	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)						22.6	23.1	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.0 e
		At-risk											

Euro Area 19

Euro Area 19		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	1.2	2.0	
	Total employment	1.0	1.8	1.9	0.8	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	1.0	
	Labour productivity	0.6	1.4	1.1	-0.4	-2.7	2.7	1.4	-0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	0.1	-0.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.9	1.6	1.0	-0.3	-1.0	2.6	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	0.9	1.5	3.8	4.4	-0.7	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-1.1	-0.9	1.7	3.4	-1.4	-0.5	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	528141	529685	531205	535097	534470	535266	535753	535301	535049	534773	534822
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	219379	219986	220686	221860	222290	222222	221221	220963	220561	220607	220249
Total employment (000)		139775	142543	145354	146759	143820	142198	142296	141457	140663	142078	143559	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		137908	140590	143260	144574	141626	140006	140004	138982	138103	139557	140667	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.9	69.0	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.5	64.5	65.5	65.8	64.4	64.0	64.1	63.7	63.4	63.9	64.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.1	36.6	37.5	37.3	34.7	33.3	32.9	31.6	30.9	30.7	30.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.2	78.3	79.1	79.4	77.7	77.3	77.5	76.5	75.9	76.1	76.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		40.5	41.7	42.5	44.4	45.1	45.7	47.0	48.6	50.0	53.6	53.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.4	63.2	64.0	64.4	62.9	62.3	62.2	61.6	61.2	61.6	62.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.2	15.2	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.9	18.5	18.6	18.7	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.5	21.5	21.6	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		15.9	16.5	16.4	16.0	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		71.3	71.7	72.0	72.5	73.4	74.1	74.5	74.8	75.1	75.4	75.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		24.7	24.4	24.3	24.0	23.0	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.5	21.4	21.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.9	70.4	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		43.9	43.9	44.1	44.2	43.3	42.1	41.7	41.3	40.8	40.1	39.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.9	84.5	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.6	85.5	85.5	85.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		43.7	44.9	46.2	47.1	48.4	49.4	50.7	52.8	54.6	56.4	58.0	
Total unemployment (000)		13993	12985	11722	11951	12533	16156	16185	16192	16241	18638	17451	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.5	17.2	16.5	16.1	21.4	21.5	21.4	23.6	24.4	23.6	22.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.0	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		44.7	45.5	43.5	38.5	35.0	42.0	45.1	46.2	49.5	52.3	51.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.9	7.3	6.6	6.9	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.7	9.9	9.5	8.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.1	57.0	57.5	57.2	55.1	54.3	54.0	53.0	52.1	52.2	53.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.1	74.2	75.1	75.5	74.4	74.1	74.0	73.7	73.3	73.7	74.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.2	85.9	84.5	84.8	85.9	85.5	85.5	85.1	82.7	82.7	85.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		63.9	64.9	66.2	66.2	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.3	64.1	64.1	64.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.9	67.4	68.2	67.9	65.8	65.5	65.9	65.7	65.8	66.5	67.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		64.0	64.9	65.8	66.2	64.9	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.0	64.4	65.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.0	64.9	65.8	66.2	64.9	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.0	64.4	65.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.4	67.4	66.5	66.5	64.4	64.1	63.5	62.9	62.9	63.3	64.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.6	63.5	63.4	63.4	58.9	58.1	56.8	55.4	53.8	54.4	55.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	

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Euro Area 19		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	159964	160760	161550	162517	163200	163564	162976	163344	163747	164519	165034	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	109957	110271	110616	111180	111344	111235	110489	110344	110123	110168	110008	
	Total employment (000)	78626	80064	81697	80897	78987	78626	78626	78626	78626	78626	78626	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	77584	78776	79951	80172	77672	76433	76124	75242	74473	74885	75588	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.6	77.4	78.2	78.1	75.7	75.0	74.9	74.1	73.4	73.8	74.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.6	72.4	73.2	73.1	70.8	70.2	70.0	69.3	68.7	69.0	69.7	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.4	40.1	40.8	40.3	36.7	35.4	34.9	33.5	32.7	32.4	32.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.2	87.0	87.6	87.4	84.7	84.0	83.8	82.7	81.7	81.9	82.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.9	50.8	52.3	53.3	53.4	53.7	54.3	55.6	56.7	58.1	59.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.1	75.7	76.4	76.3	73.8	73.1	72.9	71.7	70.9	71.2	71.9	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.8	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.3	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	11.6	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.7	60.8	61.0	61.3	62.2	63.0	63.5	63.9	64.4	64.6	64.6	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	33.4	32.6	32.2	31.7	31.2	30.9	30.9	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	78.3	78.4	78.5	78.3	78.0	77.5	78.1	78.4	78.1	78.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.6	47.5	47.5	47.6	47.6	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.8	93.0	92.9	92.9	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.2	91.8	91.6	91.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.8	54.5	55.6	56.4	57.4	58.1	58.8	60.7	62.4	63.8	65.3	
	Total unemployment (000)	7076	6453	5782	6048	8248	8725	8630	8750	10312	9930	9272	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.9	9.5	10.1	10.0	11.2	11.9	11.5	10.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.8	16.3	14.8	15.9	21.5	22.0	21.6	24.0	24.8	24.2	23.0	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.5	5.9	6.0	5.5	4.9	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.0	45.9	43.3	37.7	33.2	42.0	46.3	46.2	49.5	52.3	51.3	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.3	9.7	9.7	9.5	10.5	10.7	10.3	9.6	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.2	71.7	71.8	70.9	67.4	66.0	65.2	63.3	61.9	62.1	63.1	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.2	81.0	82.0	82.1	80.2	79.8	79.8	79.4	78.8	79.0	79.4	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.9	87.7	88.5	88.7	87.5	87.1	87.1	86.8	86.3	86.3	86.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	71.7	72.5	73.3	73.2	71.2	70.5	70.3	69.6	69.0	69.2	69.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	71.8	72.9	73.8	73.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.1	72.4	73.4	74.7	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	68.5	69.7	69.5	69.5	63.1	63.7	63.7	61.5	60.7	61.1	62.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.8	72.5	73.2	73.1	71.1	70.3	70.2	69.4	68.8	69.1	69.7	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	76.6	77.1	75.9	75.9	71.8	71.5	70.7	69.1	69.1	69.4	70.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	73.8	74.4	73.2	73.2	66.7	66.1	64.9	63.1	61.6	62.0	63.3	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	166177	168925	169655	170580	171270	171702	171597	171957	172302	172954	173388
		Population aged 15-64(000)	109422	109715									

Euro Area 19		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.0	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.5	23.1	23.5	23.0 e
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.1	17.3 e
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)											
	Poverty gap (%)	21.5	22.1	22.2	21.4	21.9	22.5	22.8	23.2	24.0	24.8	25.0
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				9.0	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.4	24.8	24.6	24.2	24.4	25.2	25.7	25.2	25.5	25.8	25.6 e
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	36.5	37.1	34.6	35.5	35.6	35.3	34.6	33.5	34.5	33.7	32.4 e
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.9 e
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.1 e
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	1.9
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	
GINI coefficient	29.4	29.4	30.0	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.4	30.7	31.0	30.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.5	17.2 b	16.7	16.3	15.7	15.4	14.6	13.8	12.8	11.9 b	11.6	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.1	11.3 b	10.8	11.0	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	13.6	12.2	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.5	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.9	21.8	22.2	22.2	22.6	22.3 e	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.5	14.6	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.5	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.8 e	
Poverty gap (%)	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.2	22.4	23.0	23.8	23.9	24.7	25.7	25.9	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				8.2	8.8	9.5	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.2	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.9 e	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.3	9.7	10.3	10.1	10.7	11.4	10.7 e	
Life expectancy at birth (years)												
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men												
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	20.1	20.0 b	19.4	18.9	18.2	17.9	16.9	15.9	14.7	13.6 b	13.2	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.0	10.2 b	9.8	10.2	12.6	12.7	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.3	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.2	22.9	23.1	24.0	24.4	24.0	24.3	23.7 e	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.7	17.7 e	
Poverty gap (%)	20.8	21.4	21.6	20.9	21.5	22.1	22.1	22.6	23.5	24.1	24.1	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)												
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.0 e	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.8	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.9	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.3	11.4 e	
Life expectancy at birth (years)												
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women												
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.9	14.4 b	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.3	11.6	10.9	10.0 b	9.9	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.3	12.4 b	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.1	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	13.7	14.0	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.3	16.2	15.6	15.8	17.4	17.4 e	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.0	17.8	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.7	20.5	20.4	19.9	20.4	20.8 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.2	6.8	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.8	9.0	8.4	8.4	7.9 e	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.6	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.7	9.4	8.5 e	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.9	13.7	14.3	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.2	15.3	14.8	15.0	15.6 e	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	42.5	43.5	41.8	39.9	39.1	38.9	39.2	37.8	40.2	38.6	37.4 e	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.6	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.3	23.5	24.3	24.5	25.1	24.6 e	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	13.7	14.0	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.3	16.2	15.6	15.8	17.4	17.4 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.4 e	
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.7	11.0	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.7	11.9 e	
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.5 e	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	40.2	40.4	37.1	36.5	36.5	38.1	36.7	34.7	35.4	34.6	34.1 e	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.0	21.3	21.5	20.4	19.5	17.6	18.2	17.6	16.5	16.2	15.9 e	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.1	18.8	19.1	18.2	17.4	15.2	15.1	14.1	13.3	13.3	13.5 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.3 e	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.95	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.58	
Sickness/Health care	7.3 p	7.3 p	7.2 p	7.5 p	8.3 p	8.2 p	8.1 p	8.2 p	8.3 p	8.3 p	8.3 p	
Disability	1.9 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.1 p	2.1 p	2.1 p	
Old age and survivors	11.7 p	11.6 p	11.4 p	11.6 p	12.5 p	12.6 p	12.6 p	12.9 p	13.1 p	13.1 p	13.1 p	
Family/Children	2.1 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.2 p	2.3 p	2.3 p					
Unemployment	1.7 p	1.5 p	1.5 p	1.5 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.7 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.7 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.9 p							
Total (including Admin and other expenditures)	26.5 p	26.2 p	25.8 p	26.5 p	29.3 p	29.2 p	28.9 p	29.3 p	29.7 p	29.7 p	29.7 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	2.6 p	2.6 p	2.6 p	2.6 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	2.9 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.1 p	3.1 p	

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Belgium

Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.1	2.5	3.4	0.7	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	
	Total employment	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	
	Labour productivity	0.6	1.4	1.7	-1.0	-2.1	2.0	0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.1	0.9	1.4	-0.6	-0.7	2.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	1.4	0.9	
	Harmonized CPI	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.9	4.5	0.0	2.5	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6
	Price deflator GDP	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	1.0	0.0	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.3	-0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.4	-0.8	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.7	1.2	1.7	-0.8	1.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	-0.6	
Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	2.2	1.8	4.7	3.3	-0.7	2.7	3.5	2.2	-0.2	-0.5		
Real unit labour costs	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	2.7	2.5	-2.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	-0.8	-1.4		
Labour Market indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10446	10511	10585	10667	10753	10840	11001 b	11095	11162	11204	11209 b	
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	6851	6906	6977	7047	7101	7148	7250	7284	7304	7304	7272 b	
	Total employment (000)	4235	4264	4380	4446	4421	4489	4509	4524	4530	4544	4552	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4199	4233	4348	4414	4389	4451	4471	4479	4485	4497	4499	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.5	66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.1	61.0	62.0	62.4	61.6	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.8	61.9	61.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.4	25.3	25.2	26.0	25.3	23.6	23.2	23.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.3	78.4	79.7	80.5	79.8	80.0	79.3	79.3	79.0	79.1	78.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.8	32.0	34.4	34.5	35.3	37.3	38.7	39.5	41.7	42.7	44.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.7 b	60.5	61.8	62.0	61.0	61.4	60.6 b	60.7	60.7	61.2	60.8	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.5	14.2	13.7	14.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.7	22.0	21.9	22.4	23.2	23.7	24.7	24.7	24.3	23.7	24.3	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.9 b	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.1	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.7	9.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.5	77.6	77.9	78.1	78.7	79.3	79.4	79.7	80.0	80.4		
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.3	19.8	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.7	18.3		
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3		
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7	66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.0	34.7	33.9	33.4	32.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.6	84.5	85.3	85.7	85.6	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.3	33.6	35.9	36.1	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	
	Total unemployment (000)	390	383	353	333	380	406	347	369	417	423	422	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.5	20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	1					

Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5111	5144	5181	5224	5269	5312	5402 b	5452	5487	5508	5506 b	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3448	3473	3508	3543	3570	3592	3650	3668	3678	3676	3653 b	
	Total employment (000)	2387	2392	2444	2461	2429	2458	2462	2466	2451	2435	2434	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2361	2371	2421	2439	2406	2433	2435	2433	2420	2403	2397	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.3	74.0	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.5	73.0	72.7	72.3	71.6	71.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.3	67.9	68.7	68.6	67.2	67.4	67.1	66.9	66.4	65.8	65.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.6	30.4	29.7	29.7	27.4	27.7	27.8	27.8	25.3	24.5	25.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.1	85.9	87.0	87.0	85.7	85.5	84.9	84.5	84.0	83.2	82.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.7	40.9	42.9	42.8	42.9	45.6	46.0	46.0	47.7	48.4	48.9	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.0 b	72.6	73.6	73.2	71.5	71.8	70.9 b	70.9	70.2	70.0	69.2	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.1	17.2	17.1	16.6	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.2	18.4	17.5	18.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.4	9.3	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.6	67.2	67.8	67.3	68.1	69.0	69.0	69.1	69.4	69.8	69.8	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.2	30.6	30.1	30.7	30.0	29.1	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.6		
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7		
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	73.4	73.6	73.3	72.8	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	37.4	36.1	36.0	34.9	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	91.9	92.5	92.3	91.8	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7	89.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.4	42.7	44.4	44.4	45.2	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	196	191	174	170	204	217	188	204	232	241	243	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.0	9.1	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.0	18.8	17.1	17.3	21.5	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.8	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.6	49.8	49.3	47.0	43.5	49.5	47.1	46.0	46.5	51.8	52.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9 b	7.0	6.2	6.2	7.5	7.9	6.4 b	7.1	8.3	7.7	7.8	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.2 b	61.2	61.9	60.6 b	58.7	59.2	57.9 b	57.5	56.9	56.1 b	54.4	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.8 b	81.2	82.0	81.3 b	80.5	80.7 b	79.8 b	79.5	78.4	78.1 b	77.6	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.0 b	87.2	88.2 b	88.2 b	86.7	86.8 b	86.9 b	87.2	87.2	87.2 b	86.8	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.9 b	68.7	69.2	68.9	67.7	68.0	67.8 b	67.8	67.3	66.5	66.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	67.0	69.4	70.4	67.3	68.5	68.3 b	67.1	65.5	67.3	69.1		
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	45.7	52.4	54.1	51.3	50.0	49.3 b	45.3	47.1	48.4	51.1		
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.3 b	69.0	69.7	69.2	68.1	68.5	68.2 b	68.2	67.5	66.9	66.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	65.8	65.5	69.5	66.8	67.6	68.1 b	67.4	67.5	67.6	68.8		
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	56.5	57.2	60.1	57.1	56.5	56.7 b	55.0	55.2	55.0	54.6		
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.0 b	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5335	5368	5403	5443	5484	5528	5599 b	5643	5674	5696	5703 b
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3404	3433	3468	3503	3532	3556	3600	3616	3626	3628	3619 b
Total employment (000)		1849	1872	1937	1985	1991	2031	2047	2058	2080	2108	2118	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		1838	1862	1927	1975	1984	2018	2036	2046	2065	2095	2105	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		58.6	58.8	60.3	61.3	61.0	61.6	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.9	63.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		53.8	54.0	55.3	56.2	56.0	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.2	57.9	58.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.2	24.7	25.0	25.0	23.2	23.1	24.2	22.6	21.9	21.8	21.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		70.4	70.7	72.3	73.8	73.8	74.4	73.8	73.9	74.0	74.9	74.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		22.1	23.2	26.0	26.3	27.7	29.2	31.6	33.1	35.8	37.0	39.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		49.2 b	49.2	50.6	51.5	51.1	51.7	51.2 b	51.5	52.1	53.3	53.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.9	8.8	9.1	8.6	9.1	8.6	9.1	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		40.4	41.0	40.5	40.3	41.4	42.7	43.3	43.5	42.5	41.2	41.4	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		10.0	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.6	9.2	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		89.5	90.2	89.9	90.8	91.0	91.0	91.3	91.8	92.0	92.2		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		9.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		59.5	59.5	60.4	60.8	60.9	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.9	31.9	31.6	30.8	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1	27.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.6	77.0	78.7	79.0	79.2	80.4	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6	80.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		23.4	24.6	27.5	27.9	29.3	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2	
Total unemployment (000)		194	192	179	163	176	189	158	165	185	182	178	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.5	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		22.1	22.6	20.9	18.7	22.5	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.0	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		52.6	52.4	51.2	47.7	47.6	49.7	42.9	42.9	45.4	47.3	50.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.1 b	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.7	6.7	5.6 b	5.3	6.3	6.3	5.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		35.7 b	36.6	37.7	38.1 b	37.0	38.2	37.0 b	36.9	37.9	38.1 b	38.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		65.5 b	64.5	65.4	66.8 b	66.8	66.7	66.6 b	66.5	67.1	66.9 b	66.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.6 b	80.2	81.9	81.5 b	81.6	81.6	81.8 b	82.3	81.5	82.6 b	82.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		55.0 b	55.3	56.6	57.3	57.3	57.7	58.1 b	58.1	58.6	59.4	59.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		49.5	52.0	53.5	51.2	55.8	55.9 b	56.8	55.3	57.5	57.3		
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		24.0	24.0	26.0	26.0	26.4	26.6	25.6 b	27.1	27.8	28.1	28.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		56.0 b	56.2	57.2	58.2	58.2	58.7	59.1 b	59.4	59.7	60.1	60.3	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		47.3	50.7	52.8	50.9	55.2	56.8 b	56.5	56.9	57.9	58.2		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		33.7	34.2	36.6	37.4	36.9	35.2 b	35.9	37.0	36.8	38.0		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	5.2 b	5.3	4.8	5.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0 b	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.5 b	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	

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Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.6	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.8	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9320	9707	9787	10046	10501	10399	10895	11038	11738	11758	11955
		Poverty gap (%)	17.8	19.4	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	18.8	17.4
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.3	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.8	27.7	26.3	27.5	26.7
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	47.7	45.2	44.7	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6	45.6	44.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	15.1	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
		Gini coefficient	28.0	27.8	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.5	26.5	25.9	25.9	26.2
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.9	12.6 b	12.1	12.0 b	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0	9.8 b	10.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.0	11.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.4</										

Bulgaria

Bulgaria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	7.1	6.9	7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.6	
	Total employment	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5 p	-0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	
	Labour productivity	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.6	-1.9	5.4	4.2	2.6 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	3.3 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	2.4	-2.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.6	3.7	4.0	1.2	0.9	5.5	4.3	2.5 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	3.2 p	
	Harmonized CPI	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4	-1.6	-1.1	
	Price deflator GDP	6.5	6.7	11.1	8.1	4.0	1.1	6.0	1.6	-0.7	0.5	2.2	
	Nominal compensation per employee	9.3	6.3	12.7	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.7 p	8.8 p	5.6 p	5.6 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	-0.4	1.5	8.0	3.9	8.7	0.8	6.1 p	9.6 p	5.1 p	3.4 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.1	-1.0	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.7	3.3	5.2 p	8.4 p	7.3 p	6.8 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	2.8	8.3	12.8	10.2	4.3	2.5	5.0 p	7.4 p	4.6 p	2.3 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.7	-3.6	-2.5	4.2	5.9	3.1	-3.3	3.4 p	8.2 p	4.1 p	0.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	7689	7629	7573	7518	7467	7422	7369	7327	7285	7246	7202
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5297	5270	5235	5194	5147	5097	5034	4965	4899	4832	4764
		Total employment (000)	2982	3110	3253	3361	3254	3075	2965	2934	2935	2981	3032
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2947	3072	3209	3306	3205	3075	2928	2895	2889	2927	2974	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.9	65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		55.8	58.6	61.7	64.0	62.6	59.8 b	58.4 b	58.8	59.5	61.0	62.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.6	23.2	24.5	26.3	24.8	24.3 b	22.1 b	21.9	21.2	20.7	20.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		34.0	35.7	37.4	39.3	37.2	35.1 b	33.3 b	33.1	33.3	34.5	36.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		75.7	78.5	82.6	86.0	84.6	81.4 b	80.1 b	80.7	81.2	82.7	84.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.4 b	64.7	68.1	70.3 b	68.4	64.1 b	62.4 b	62.4	62.9	64.4	66.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.5	11.9	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.8	11.5	11.8	11.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2 b	2.2 b	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		6.4 b	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5 b	4.1 b	4.5	5.7	5.3	4.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		51.4	51.4	51.4	50.6	52.5	54.1	54.6	55.3 p	55.7 p	55.6 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		27.4	28.3	29.2	30.1	27.9	26.2	25.9	25.8 p	25.1 p	25.0 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		21.2	20.7	19.3	19.3	19.7	19.1	19.6	19.9 p	19.2 p	19.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.1	64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.9	28.9	28.9	30.1	29.5	31.2 b	29.5 b	30.4	29.6	27.2	26.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.2	82.3	84.5	85.5	84.3	82.9 b	81.9 b	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		38.0	43.0	45.7	48.7	49.2	49.3 b	48.9 b	51.1	54.1	56.6	58.0	
Total unemployment (000)		338	309	242	202	240	352 i	376	410	436	385	305	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 i	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.9	16.5	14.1	11.9	15.3	21.9 i	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.7	21.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.0	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	4.7	6.3	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		59.2	55.2	58.3	51.2	42.9	46.1	55.7	55.2	57.3	60.4	61.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.2 b	5.6	4.4	3.8 b	4.8	6.8 b	7.4 b	8.5	8.4	6.5	5.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		40.8 b	41.4 b	44.5	47.6 b	46.4	41.0 b	38.0 b	37.4	38.1	40.0 b	40.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.9 b	73.0 b	75.7	77.8 b	75.4	70.7 b	69.3 b	69.1	69.3	71.1 b	73.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.9 b	82.7 b	85.1	86.4 b	85.8	83.2 b	81.8 b	81.8	81.4	82.7 b	84.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		55.8 b	58.7	61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			54.2 u	60.6 u		42.7 u	42.5 bu			47.5 u	55.4 u		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)			58.6	61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)													
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)													
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			61.4	61.0 u	55.2 bu	51.7 u	46.6 bu	49.7 bu	54.7 u	57.9	60.3	56.7 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7 b	0.6	0.8 b	0.8 b	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	13.1	10.4	8.0	5.8 b	6.8	8.2 b	8.5 b	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.4		

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Bulgaria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	3744	3715	3687	3660	3636	3614	3589	3567	3545	3525	3502
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2646	2636	2622	2604	2584	2562	2534	2501	2470	2439	2406
	Total employment (000)	1592	1658	1701	1756	1699	1640	1567	1542	1527	1517	1508
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1569	1626	1702	1756	1699	1614	1541	1517	1518	1545	1572
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.8	69.9	73.4	76.1	73.8	68.6 b	66.0 b	65.8	66.4	68.1	70.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.0	62.8	66.0	68.5	66.9	63.3 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.9	65.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.9	25.4	27.1	29.3	28.0	27.3 b	25.1 b	24.9	24.0	24.0	24.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	34.0	35.7	37.4	39.3	37.2	35.1 b	33.3 b	33.1	33.3	34.5	36.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	75.7	78.6	82.5	84.7	82.7	77.6 b	74.7 b	74.3	75.0	76.4	78.5
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.4 b	64.7	68.1	70.3 b	68.4	64.1 b	62.4 b	62.4	62.9	64.4	66.5
	Self-employed (% total employment)	12.5	11.9	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.8	11.5	11.8	11.4
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.0 b	2.0 b	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2 b	3.8 b	4.2	5.2	4.8	4.0
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	44.5	43.7	43.4	42.3	43.6	44.9 b	45.7	46.9	47.2	46.5	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.5	32.2	33.4	35.1	33.0	31.8 b	30.4	29.4	28.8	29.0	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	25.0	24.1	23.1	22.6	23.4	23.3 b	23.9	23.7	24.0	24.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	69.8	70.6	72.5	72.4	71.1 b	69.9 b	71.0	72.2	74.9	73.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.1	31.3	31.7	34.0	34.0	35.5 b	33.9 b	35.3	34.4	31.5	30.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.3	85.1	87.5	88.8	88.0	86.1 b	84.5 b	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.9	53.6	55.3	58.7	57.4	56.6 b	55.8 b	57.3	59.9	62.5	62.7
	Total unemployment (000)	185	159	123	105	132	200 i	219	241	250	221	174
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.3	8.6	6.5	5.5	6.9	10.9 i	12.3	13.5	13.9	12.3	9.8
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.0	17.7	13.5	12.8	16.7	23.2 i	26.0	29.5	30.2	23.8	21.2
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9	4.7	3.6	2.7	2.7	8.1	7.7	8.1	7.7	6.1	5.1
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	57.9	54.2	55.8	49.3	40.2	46.0	50.9	56.7	59.3	62.4	62.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3 b	5.9	4.6	4.7 b	6.0	8.2 b	8.8 b	10.4	10.4	7.5	6.5
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	48.2 b	49.2 b	52.2	56.9 b	54.9	47.5 b	43.7 b	42.7	43.4	45.4 b	46.6
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	74.9 b	77.8 b	80.9	82.7 b	80.1	75.3 b	72.7 b	72.1	72.5	74.7 b	76.8
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.4 b	86.5 b	88.6	90.2 b	89.9	85.7 b	83.7 b	83.6	84.1	85.6 b	87.6
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	60.0 b	62.8	66.0	68.5 b	66.9	63.4 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.9	65.9
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		62.8	66.0	68.5 b	66.9	63.4 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.8	65.9
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			67.7 u	58.8 u					62.4 u	71.0 u	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.5 b	0.6	0.8 b	0.7 b	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.8 b	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	13.6	10.2	7.6	5.4 b	6.5	8.6 b	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.5	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	3944	3915	3896	3858	3851	3808	3781	3760	3739	3717	3700
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2651	2634	2614	2589	2563	2535	2500	2465	2429	2393	2358
	Total employment (000)	1390	1457	1521	1568	1521	1435	1398	1388	1388	1404	1424
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1378	1446	1508	1551	1506	1423	1386	1378	1372	1384	1402
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.1	60.4	63.5	65.4	64.0	60.8 b	59.8 b	60.2	60.7	62.0	63.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.7	54.6	57.6	59.5	58.3	56.2 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.		

Bulgaria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	61.3	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b	41.3
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.4	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	1920 b	1979	2859	3436	3531	3499	3418	3540	4052	4129
		Poverty gap (%)	28.1	33.5	27.0	27.4	29.6	29.4	31.4	30.9	33.2	30.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				10.7	16.4	16.9	12.9	13.4	16.5	16.2
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.7	25.5	27.1	26.4	27.1	27.4	25.9	26.7	27.3	28.4
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.5	13.7	21.0	17.4	23.6	19.0	18.2	21.4	20.2	22.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	57.7	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.7	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.9	11.3	4.5	13.7	1.9	-1.7	3.0	-2.3	5.2	-7.1
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20		5.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8
		GINI coefficient		31.2 b	35.3	35.9	33.4	33.2	35.0	33.6	35.4	35.4
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	20.4	17.3 b	14.9	14.8	14.7	12.6 b	11.8	12.5	12.5	12.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	25.1	22.2 b	19.1	17.4 b	19.5	21.0 b	21.8	21.5	21.6	20.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	60.5	59.4	43.0 b	44.1	47.3	47.7	47.6	46.5	38.8 b	39.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.3	20.9	19.8	19.8	19.0	20.8	19.5	19.7	20.9	20.0	
	Poverty gap (%)	30.8	37.1	26.8	27.3	29.0	31.0	32.6	31.8	34.8	32.9	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				9.8	13.7	15.9	11.0	11.8	15.7	13.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	57.1	56.6	39.6	40.1	44.2	42.5	42.9	41.6	31.7	33.0	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		14.5	15.6	7.8 b	7.0	7.8	11.1	12.5	12.9	12.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.6 b	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.3	71.1	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		66.2 d	67.1	62.1 b	62.1	63.0	62.1	62.1	62.4	62.0	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		71.9 d	73.9	65.7 b	65.9	67.1	65.9	65.7	66.6	66.1	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	20.6	17.7 b	15.2	14.1	13.7	12.4 b	11.2	12.1	12.3	12.8 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	23.7	19.9 b	17.7	15.6 b	18.1	20.3 b	21.8	21.6	22.1	19.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	62.1	61.9	46.4 b	48.1	50.9	50.5	50.9	49.4	41.3 b	43.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.3	23.0	22.9	23.7	22.3	23.6	22.8	22.2	22.6	23.8	
	Poverty gap (%)	26.6	31.6	27.0	27.5	30.2	29.0	30.5	30.4	31.9	28.5	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				11.5	18.9	17.8	14.6	15.0	17.1	18.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	58.2	58.6	42.8	43.5	47.2	44.6	45.3	44.4	34.3	35.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		15.0	16.4	8.3 b	6.8	8.2	11.0	12.4	13.2	12.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	76.3	76.6	77.0 b	77.4	77.4	77.8	77.9	78.6	78.0	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		71.9 d	73.9	65.7 b	65.9	67.1	65.9	65.7	66.6	66.1	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	20.3	17.0 b	14.7	15.5	15.8	12.9 b	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	26.5	24.7 b	20.6	19.3 b	20.9	21.8 b	21.9	21.5	21.1	21.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	60.8	60.4	44.2 b	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5	45.2 b	43.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	25.0	29.9	25.5	24.9	26.7	28.4	28.2	28.4	31.1	25.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	57.6	58.3	40.8	43.6	46.5	45.6	46.6	46.3	38.4	37.3	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	16.8	18.9	9.5 b	7.6	10.4	14.1	16.8	18.2	15.2	13.9	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.4	16.6	18.2	19.3	19.3	19.0	17.0	16.6	22.5	15.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	23.1	11.8	18.0	17.3	21.7	19.3	21.5	25.5	18.5	32.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	58.1	57.9	39.5 b	40.6	45.0	45.2	45.6	44.3	36.4 b	37.4	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.2	19.4	17.0	16.4	16.0	18.2	17.4	17.1	18.9	18.0		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	54.2	54.9	36.2	37.1	42.2	40.3	40.8	39.9	29.5	31.4		
Very low work intensity (1.8-5.9)	14.1	15.1	7.7 b	6.7	7.3	10.2	11.2	11.6	11.2	10.9		
In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.5	5.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.2	9.3	7.8		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	24.3	14.5	24.1	21.2	28.9	21.9	21.3	24.7	22.2	26.2		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	73.7	71.1	65.5 b	66.0	63.9	61.1	59.1	57.6	47.8 b	51.8		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.9	25.9	35.8	39.3	32.2	31.2	28.2	27.9	22.6	31.7		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	70.7	67.2	61.0	58.4	58.1	53.7	53.2	50.7	40.3	40.9		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.79 b	0.78	0.66	0.63	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.82	0.71		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.37	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.41		
Sickness/Health care	4.1	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.9		
Disability	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4		
Old age and survivors	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.9		
Family/Children	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9		
Unemployment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	14.7	13.8	13.4	14.7	16.1	17.0	16.5	16.6	17.6	18.5		
of which: Means tested benefits	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8		

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Czech Republic

Czech Republic		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.4	6.9	5.5	2.7	-4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	4.5
	Total employment	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4
	Labour productivity	4.4	5.5	3.4	0.5	-3.1	3.4	2.3	-1.2	-0.8	2.2	3.1
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.8	-1.2
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.4	6.5	4.2	0.2	-2.5	2.2	1.9	0.4	-0.1	1.4	4.3
	Harmonized CPI	1.6	2.1	2.9	6.3	0.6	-1.5	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.3
	Price deflator GDP	0.1	0.7	3.5	2.0	2.6	-1.5	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.0
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.9	5.9	6.2	4.1	-0.6	3.3	2.9	1.8	-0.3	2.6	2.6
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.8	5.2	2.5	2.0	-3.1	4.9	2.8	0.3	-1.7	0.1	1.6
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.2	3.8	3.2	-2.1	-1.1	2.1	0.7	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.4
	Nominal unit labour costs	-0.5	0.5	2.7	3.5	2.6	0.0	0.6	3.0	0.5	0.4	-0.5
	Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	1.5	-0.1	1.5	0.6	1.5	-0.8	-2.1	-1.5
	Total population (000)	10199	10224	10254	10283	10226	10462	10467	10505	10516	10512	10538
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	7242	7271	7297	7358	7392	7569	7528	7263	7188	7109	7057
	Total employment (000)	4764	4828	4922	5003	4934	4885	4873	4890	4937	4974	5042
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4710	4769	4856	4934	4857	4810	4796	4810	4846	4884	4934
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.6	65.4	65.0	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	69.0	70.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.5	27.7	28.5	28.1	26.5	25.2	24.5 b	25.2	25.6	27.1	28.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.0	82.5	83.5	83.8	82.5	82.2	82.8 b	82.9	83.5	83.9	84.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.5	45.2	46.0	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.7 b	49.3	51.6	54.0	55.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.9 b	70.2	70.9	71.3	69.8	69.1	69.8 b	70.3	71.0	72.2	73.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.5	16.2	17.1	17.5	17.8	16.9	17.4	16.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.7 b	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.6 b	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.5 b	8.8	9.6	10.2	10.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.4	57.9	58.2	58.7	59.8	60.3	59.7	59.7	60.0	59.9	59.9	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.9	38.6	38.4	38.0	36.9	36.6	37.1	37.1	36.7	36.6	36.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.4	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.0	33.5	31.9	31.1	31.8	30.9	29.9 b	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0 b	88.4	89.1	88.8	88.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.9	47.7	48.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6 b	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	
Total unemployment (000)	410	371	276	230	352	384	351	367	370	324	268	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.3	17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9	12.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)												

Czech Republic		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4971	4990	5011	5065	5117	5136	5147	5158	5164	5162	5177
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3631	3651	3670	3710	3737	3727	3706	3676	3640	3601	3577
	Total employment (000)	2706	2742	2806	2863	2824	2798	2778	2779	2794	2817	2837
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2671	2704	2764	2820	2777	2753	2733	2732	2742	2764	2775
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1	80.4	81.5	82.0	80.2	79.6	79.9	80.2	81.0	82.2	83.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	73.7	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.5	74.0	74.6	75.7	77.0	77.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.3	31.5	32.8	32.4	31.1	29.6	29.0	29.2	29.9	32.3	33.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.8	90.4	91.7	92.1	90.5	90.5	90.9	90.9	91.2	91.5	91.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.3	59.5	59.6	61.9	59.6	58.4	58.9	60.3	62.5	64.8	65.5
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1	80.4	81.4	81.9	79.9	79.4	79.7	79.9	80.6	81.7	82.7
	Self-employed (% total employment)	20.0	19.9	20.2	19.9	20.5	21.6	21.8	21.9	20.7	21.7	20.6
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.7
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	46.7	47.4	47.3	47.8	48.3	48.4	47.9	47.6	48.1	48.0	47.6
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	48.9	48.4	48.6	48.3	47.6	47.5	48.0	48.2	47.8	47.6	47.5
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.4	78.3	78.1	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.9	37.7	36.7	35.9	37.3	36.2	35.5	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.8	94.8	95.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.1	62.7	62.5	64.2	63.2	62.5	62.6	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3
	Total unemployment (000)	187	169	124	103	135	191	171	178	176	151	125
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	5.8	4.2	3.5	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.4	16.6	10.6	9.8	16.6	18.2	18.2	19.9	18.7	15.0	11.3
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.1	53.1	50.6	49.5	27.8	40.0	40.6	43.3	41.8	43.8	47.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	6.3	3.9	3.5	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.9	5.7	4.2
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	49.4	52.6	56.3	57.4	53.6	53.1	50.7	48.6	52.5	53.5	52.6
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.2	84.5	85.2	85.9	84.0	83.3	83.5	84.3	85.9	86.5	86.3
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	92.0	91.1	91.4	92.2	91.0	91.0	91.2	91.2	92.7	92.3	92.7
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.2	73.6	74.7	75.3	73.7	73.3	73.9	74.4	75.5	76.8	77.7
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	81.7	80.6	80.5	80.9	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.4
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	82.1	80.6	82.7	77.7	83.5	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.4	80.9
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.3	73.7	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.5	75.5	76.8	77.7
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	66.3	73.8	75.5	73.7	78.2	78.9	75.2	76.3	76.3	80.4	79.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	80.6	83.0	82.6	76.7	80.9	82.6	86.7	86.5	89.4	89.4	87.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5228	5234	5244	5278	5309	5326	5340	5347	5352	5350	5361
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3611	3620	3628	3648	3655	3641	3622	3587	3548	3508	3479
	Total employment (000)	2059	2086	2116	2139	2111	2087	2095	2112	2143	2157	2205
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2039	2065	2092	2114	2081	2057	2064	2079	2104	2120	2159
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.3	61.8	62.4	62.5	61.4	60.9	61.7	62.5	63.8	64.7	65.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.3	56.8	57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.2	58.2	59.6	60.7	62.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.4	23.7	23.9	23.5	21.7	20.6	19.8	21.0	21.0	21.6	23.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	74.1	73.4	74.3	74.6	75.5	75.7	76.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.9	32.1	33.5	34.4	35.0	35.5	37.2	39.0	41.4	43.8	45.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.7	60.2	60.5	60.7	59.6	58.8	59.8	60.5	61.3	62.5	64.2
	Self-employed (% total employment)	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.4	11.1	11.8	12.4	11.9	11.8	11.7
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.0	8.5	7.9	7.8	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.6	10.0	9.5	9.3
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.6	9.5	9.8	10.4
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.5	71.6	72.3	73.0	74.9	75.9	75.1	75.4	75.4	75.3	75.3
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.0	25.8	25.3	24.7	22.8	22.1	22.9	22.6	22.3	22.7	22.7
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.4	62.3	61.5	61.0	61.5	61.5	62.2	63.5	65.1	65.6	66.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.9	29.2	26.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.1	25.1	26.1	26.1	27.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.6	81.3	80.5	80.6	79.9	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.6	81.6	81.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.9	34.0	35.2	36.1	37.2	38.0	39.4	41.5	44.2	46.3	48.3
	Total unemployment (000)	223	202	153	127	177	193	180	189	194	172	143
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.8	8.8	6.7	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	18.7	11.0	9.9	16.7	18.5	18.0	19.0	19.3	17.1	14.4
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	4.9	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.9
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	53.6	55.2	53.6	48.1	32.2	41.9	40.5	43.4	44.8	43.2	46.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.5	5.4	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.5	3.9
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	37.4	39.8	40.6	41.3	39.1	38.3	38.0	36.1	35.7	37.1	35.6
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	66.2	66.1	66.4	66.6	65.5	65.0	66.2	66.8	67.9	68.7	70.7
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.1	77.9	77.9	77.2	76.9	75.0	74.4	76.0	77.3	77.2	77.6
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	56.3	56.7	57.2	57.5	56.6	56.2	57.2	58.3	59.6	60.7	62.4
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	66.0	71.2	63.2	66.6	62.9	58.7	53.0	61.7	61.2	64.6	64.6
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	61.5	61.5	62.3	58.9	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.4	56.9	57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.3	58.3	59.6	60.7	62.5
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	49.1	56.7	52.7	54.2	55.1	49.5	49.6	55.4	58.3	57.5	57.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	55.5	59.7	61.1	62.4	58.0	61.5	61.7	62.8	61.4	61.9	61.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	

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Czech Republic		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	19.6	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.7
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.0
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	4585	4956	5305	5835	5666	5796	5993	6188	6481	6654	6991
		Poverty gap (%)	18.2	16.8	18.1	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6	18.0	19.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.0	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.2	21.6	20.1	20.0	17.9	18.1	18.0	17.6	16.6	17.2	16.8
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.9	54.2	52.2	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2	45.6	42.3
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	11.8	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.9	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.5	5.5	3.3	2.4	2.0	0.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.7	2.9	3.2
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
		GNI coefficient	26.0	25.1	25.3	24.7	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.0
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.2	
	NEET. Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.3	9.2	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.1	8.1	7.5	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.8	16.6	14.2								

Denmark

Denmark		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.3	3.9	0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	
	Total employment	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.2	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	-0.7	0.0	1.0	1.3	
	Labour productivity	0.9	1.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.8	4.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.5	0.3	-1.6	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	1.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.4	1.3	0.2	-1.5	-0.9	3.9	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.5	
	Harmonized CPI	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	
	Price deflator GDP	2.9	2.1	2.4	4.1	0.5	3.2	0.6	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	1.4	1.3	-0.2	2.2	0.0	0.7	-0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.8	1.1	-1.2	-0.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.4	1.9	5.2	5.7	4.7	-1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-0.2	2.7	1.5	4.1	-4.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5411	5427	5447	5476	5511	5555	5561	5581	5603	5627	5650
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3591	3599	3598	3613	3628	3631	3632	3626	3626	3625	3646
Total employment (000)		2752	2805	2804	2853	2771	2706	2703	2689	2688	2714	2752	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2706	2762	2759	2807	2724	2654	2643	2621	2622	2640	2678	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		78.0	79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.9	77.4	77.0	77.9	75.3	73.3	73.1	72.6	72.5	72.8	73.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		62.3	64.6	65.3	66.4	62.5	58.1	57.5	55.0	53.7	53.7	55.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	86.1	86.1	87.5	84.7	82.8	82.3	81.9	82.0	82.0	82.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		59.9	60.7	58.9	58.1	58.4	58.4	59.5	60.8	61.7	63.2	64.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.1 b	73.9	73.7 b	74.3	71.8	69.7	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.2	69.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		21.5	22.9	23.0	23.8	25.2	25.6	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.7	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		9.8 b	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		76.8	77.0	77.0	77.1	78.7	79.8	79.9	79.9	80.2	80.2	80.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		20.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	18.7	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.2	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		79.8	80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		68.1	69.9	70.6	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7	61.5	62.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.1	88.9	88.9	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1	87.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		62.8	63.2	61.0	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0	66.4	67.6	
Total unemployment (000)		140	114.1	111	101	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		86	77.1	75	80	111.8	135.9	142	141.1	141.0	126	108	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		23.4	20.8	16.1	13.5	9.5	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.9 b	5.4	5.3	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1	7.8	6.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		61.5 b	62.8	67.5 b	68.4	65.2	62.8	62.6	61.4	60.9	61.4 b	60.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		79.9 b	81.3	82.3 b	82.7	80.0	79.1	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.1 b	80.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.4 b	87.4	87.2 b	88.5	86.8	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.5	86.0 b	85.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		76.6 b	77.9	78.1	78.7	76.9	74.7	74.1	73.7	73.5	73.5	74.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			76.6	75.0	80.8	80.2	75.4	72.4	71.7	72.3	75.7	75.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			59.2	54.0	57.4	58.5	54.2	53.7	52.5	56.0	54.6	54.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		76.9 b	78.4	78.5	79.0	76.2	74.6	74.7	74.2	73.9	74.2	75.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)			70.9	75.7	78.8	77.6	73.5	71.0	71.8	73.3	76.1	75.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		61.2	60.5	64.1	64.3	59.6	57.9	56.5	58.3	58.3	58.2		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.5		

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Denmark		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2677	2686	2697	2713	2732	2743	2757	2767	2779	2792	2811
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1808	1812	1816	1823	1831	1830	1830	1826	1826	1830	1839
	Total employment (000)	1470	1496	1495	1485	1421	1410	1413	1424	1416	1433	1446
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1436	1464	1460	1484	1421	1378	1381	1369	1365	1384	1408
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.3	83.8	83.2	83.9	80.5	78.6	79.0	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.8	81.2	80.8	81.6	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.2	75.0	75.8	76.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.9	65.0	66.5	67.4	62.2	56.7	56.6	54.6	52.3	52.7	54.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.3	90.1	89.8	90.9	86.9	85.3	85.7	84.6	85.0	85.5	85.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.6	67.1	64.9	65.2	64.9	63.3	63.8	65.9	66.5	68.9	69.8
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.5 b	81.5	80.5 b	81.2	77.6	75.7	75.0	74.2	73.2	73.5	75.9
	Self-employed (% total employment)	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.3
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.7	12.3	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.6
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.3	66.2	66.9	66.9	68.5	69.5	69.7	70.0	70.1	70.4	70.4
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.5	29.8	29.3	29.2	27.5	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.5	25.5	25.5
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.5	84.3	83.7	84.3	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6	81.1	81.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	70.0	70.5	72.0	72.8	71.7	70.7	70.8	64.1	61.1	61.0	61.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.7	92.3	92.3	93.3	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2	90.3	90.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.7	69.6	66.9	66.9	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2	72.6	72.7
	Total unemployment (000)	68	52	53	50	103	129	118	115	102	98	92
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)			7.6	7.3	13.2	16.0	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.7	11.6
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	24.0	20.7	15.6	14.2	9.5	21.9	24.2	28.5	23.5	25.9	27.5
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1 b	5.6	5.5	5.4	9.5	10.9	10.5	9.5	8.7	8.4	7.2
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.4 b	70.9	75.8 b	76.2	71.7	69.6	70.0	67.1	67.6	69.2 b	68.9
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	83.7 b	85.6	85.1 b	85.7	82.4	80.8	81.5	81.5	82.6	83.0 b	83.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.9 b	90.0	89.6 b	90.6	88.7	87.5	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.2 b	89.4
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	80.3 b	81.5	81.6	82.1	78.3	76.0	76.5	75.9	75.6	76.3	77.2
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		80.5	81.5	87.6	84.8	77.5	76.0	75.8	77.8	78.8	82.4
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		71.4	61.6	64.7	63.0	61.4	59.7	57.6	61.0	61.2	62.4
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	80.4 b	81.9	81.9	82.2	78.5	76.5	77.1	76.3	76.0	76.5	77.5
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.8	83.4	84.5	82.2	72.9	73.5	77.5	78.3	78.2	82.5
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		68.8	66.7	72.6	69.6	64.6	63.2	61.2	62.3	65.2	64.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2734	2742	2750	2763	2779	2791	2804	2814	2824	2835	2849
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1773	1777	1782	1790	1797	1800	1802	1800	1799	1802	1807
	Total employment (000)	1283	1309	1312	1336	1316	1292	1282	1276	1278	1282	1291
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1270	1297	1299	1323	1303	1276	12				

Denmark		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9513	9688	10121	10561	10751	10770	11510	11537	11846	11992	12231
		Poverty gap (%)	15.6	16.5	17.0	18.0	18.4	21.6	20.5	19.5	23.5	18.5	22.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			4.7	4.9	2.7	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.3
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.9	28.0	27.1	27.8	31.2	29.1	27.9	27.4	27.8	26.9	25.8
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	60.5	58.2	56.8	57.6	58.0	54.3	56.6	56.2	57.2	55.0	52.7
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.1	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.5	2.6	-0.3	-0.4	1.3	3.3	0.7	0.0	-1.0	1.5	7.3
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
		GINI coefficient	23.9	23.7	25.2	25.1	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.5	26.8	27.7	27.4
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.7	9.1	12.9	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.8
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	15.6	14.5	14.2	12.7	14.0	15.1	14.7	14.9	15.4	14.5	15.7
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.2	15.5	15.9	15.7	17.0	17.7	17.2	17.4	18.1	17.6	17.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.7	12.8	13.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.5	
	Poverty gap (%)	15.5	18.8	18.8	19.3	21.9	23.3	24.1	21.8	25.5	24.2	23.6	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			4.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	6.7	6.0	4.0	5.4	3.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.1	2.8	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.3	8.3	9.1	8.4	8.2	9.7	10.3	10.5	12.2	11.8	11.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.5	76.9	77.2	77.8	78.1	78.3	78.7	78.7	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	68.4	67.7	67.4	62.4	61.8	62.5	63.6	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.3	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	10.5	10.5	16.2	15.0	14.3	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.9	9.5	9.7	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	3.6	3.4	4.7	4.4	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.3	17.9	17.7	17.0	18.2	19.0	18.0	17.5	18.6	18.2	18.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.4	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	
	Poverty gap (%)	15.9	15.2	16.4	17.2	17.1	20.9	16.1	16.4	17.9	17.2	19.8	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)												
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.8	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.0	11.0	11.1	8.6	9.4	11.4	10.8	9.9	11.5	12.6	12.0	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.5	80.7	80.6	81.0	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.1	82.4	82.8	82.8	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	68.4	67.2	67.4	60.8	60.4	61.4	59.4	61.4	59.1	61.4	61.4	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.9	7.7	9.5	10.0	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.4	6.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.4	9.1	9.2	10.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	3.9	4.3	4.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.5	7.1	6.9	4.3	5.5	7.4	7.9	5.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.8	6.7	6.2	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.7	7.4	6.6	6.6	8.0	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	58.7	59.3	59.8	58.8	56.4	54.6	61.1	57.7	64.0	61.3	55.0	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)												
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.7	17.1	17.4	17.1	18.1	19.5	19.0	19.6	21.6	21.3	20.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.2	12.3	13.4	13.8	13.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.3		
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.2	10.7	11.5	10.2	10.1	11.9	11.6	12.2	13.5	14.0	13.3		
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.1		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	61.5	60.2	58.9	59.4	58.9	56.1	58.5	58.6	57.3	55.5	53.5		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	17.8	18.3	18.3	18.6	20.6	18.4	14.6	13.2	10.8	10.8	9.9		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	17.6	17.4	17.7	18.1	20.1	17.7	13.9	12.8	10.1	9.8	9.1		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.77		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.45		
Sickness/Health care	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4		
Disability	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1		
Old age and survivors	10.7	10.5	11.9	11.9	13.2	12.7	12.8	12.7	13.5	14.3	14.3		
Family/Children	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6		
Unemployment	2.5	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	29.5	28.4	29.1	28.9	32.8	32.7	32.3	32.2	33.0	33.5	33.5		
of which: Means tested benefits	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		

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Germany

Germany		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.7
	Total employment	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9
	Labour productivity	0.7	2.9	1.5	-0.2	-5.7	3.8	2.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	0.8
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.8	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.3	0.2	-1.3	-0.9	0.4	0.0
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.2	-2.6	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8
	Harmonized CPI	-1.9	1.8	2.5	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.1
	Price deflator GDP	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0
	Nominal compensation per employee	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.4
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.3	-1.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	-0.2	1.0	0.4
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.6	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	2.0	2.3
	Nominal unit labour costs	-0.5	-1.8	-0.6	2.3	6.3	-1.2	0.7	3.2	1.9	2.0	1.6
	Real unit labour costs	-1.1	-2.1	-2.3	1.5	4.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.0	0.2	-0.3
	Total population (000)	82501	82436	82315	82218	82002	81882	81822	81822	81822	81822	81822
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	55209	54918	54574	54417	54134	53878	52762	52951	53126	53272	53422
	Total employment (000)	35622	37172	37989	38542	38471	37993	38787	39127	39531	39871	40211
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	35845	36633	37997	37902	37808	37337	38045	38321	38640	38908	39176
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.4	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	75.0	76.5	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.5	67.2	69.0	70.1	70.3	71.3	72.7	73.0	73.5	73.8	74.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.9	43.5	45.4	46.6	46.0	46.2	47.9	46.6	46.9	46.1	45.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.4	78.8	80.3	80.9	80.8	81.6	83.0	83.3	83.4	83.5	83.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.5	48.1	51.3	53.7	56.1	57.8	60.0	61.6	63.6	65.6	66.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.4	61.4	62.9	64.1	64.4	65.0	66.0	66.5	66.8	67.3	67.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.4	25.2	25.4	25.1	25.3	25.6	25.9	25.8	26.6	26.5	26.8	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	13.7	13.3	13.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.6	73.1	73.2	73.1	73.5	73.9	73.8	73.7	73.8	73.9	73.9	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	25.2	25.2	25.3	24.8	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.8	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.7	77.3	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.6	50.4	51.5	52.2	51.8	51.3	52.4	50.7	50.8	49.9	48.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4	87.1	87.2	87.0	87.1	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.1	54.9	57.2	58.7	61.0	62.6	64.1	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	
Total unemployment (000)	45061	4104	3473	3018	3098	2821	2399	2224	2182	2090	1950	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.2	10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	
Youth unemployment												

Germany		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	40354	40540	40301	40274	40184	40104	39125 b	39230	39381	39557	39635
	Population aged 15-64(000)	27964	27808	27629	27541	27386	27249	26509 b	26631	26745	26847	26968
	Total employment (000)	19964	20336	20745	21033	20816	20423	20802	21019	21143	21301	21454
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	19636	20000	20378	20631	20401	20019	20338	20512	20584	20698	20808
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.6 b	77.2	79.1	80.1	79.6	80.4 b	81.7 b	82.1	82.1	82.2	82.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.3 b	72.8	74.7	75.8	75.4	76.5 b	77.6 b	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.6 b	45.3	47.2	48.7	47.5	47.9 b	49.2 b	49.4	49.4	49.7	49.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7 b	88.8	86.4	87.1	86.1	86.6 b	88.0 b	88.4	88.2	88.0	88.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.6 b	56.1	59.4	61.7	63.8	65.2 b	67.1 b	68.6	69.9	71.4	71.3
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.1 b	74.1	75.9	77.1	76.5	77.3 b	78.3 b	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.7
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.6	13.3	13.1
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.9 b	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5 b	8.9 b	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.4 b	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.4 b	12.5 b	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.5
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5 b	62.1	62.0	61.6	61.9	62.4	62.0 b	61.9	62.1	62.1	62.1
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.3 b	35.8	35.9	36.4	36.1	35.6	35.9 b	36.1	36.0	35.9	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1 b	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 b	2.0	1.9	2.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.6 b	81.3	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.4 b	82.7 b	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.4 b	53.1	54.0	54.7	54.3	53.7 b	54.8 b	53.2	52.9	52.0	50.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.6 b	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.2 b	93.2 b	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	61.2 b	63.7	65.8	67.2	69.3	70.8 b	71.8 b	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3
	Total unemployment (000)	25221	22445	18555	16699	17447	16111	13356	12366	12321	11888	11623
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.41	10.2	8.4	7.3	8.0	7.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.61	14.6	12.4	10.8	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.9
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	5.7	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.5	55.6	56.1	52.5	43.9	47.5	49.0	46.5	45.0	45.8	45.3
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8 b	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.8	5.8 b	5.0 b	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.2 b	64.6	65.5	66.3	64.9	65.7 b	67.0 b	67.8	67.8	67.4 b	68.0
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.3 b	77.8	80.0	81.0	80.3	81.0 b	82.3 b	82.9	82.1	83.1 b	83.5
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.3 b	87.6	89.1	89.4	89.7	90.3 b	91.1 b	91.4	91.3	91.3 b	91.3
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.3 b	73.9	75.8	76.8	76.5	77.1 b	78.3 b	78.5	78.6	78.7	78.7
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		73.2	74.6	76.0	74.5	75.8 b	78.5 b	79.6	80.4	81.5	81.5
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.1	59.2	61.6	61.1	63.1 b	66.0 b	66.3	66.5	65.4	64.8
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.6 b	74.0	75.7	76.7	76.3	76.8 b	77.9 b	78.1	78.1	78.3	78.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)				2.8	2.7	2.7 b	2.4 b	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)												
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9 b	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2 b	1.1 b	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2 b	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0 b	1.1 b	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	42147	42098	42014	41944	41818	41699	41097 b	41098	41143	41211	41362
	Population aged 15-64(000)	27245	27110	26945	26877	26748	26629	26253 b	26321	26381	26425	26454
	Total employment (000)	16398	16837	17244	17509	17655	17571	17986	18108	18389	18570	18757
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	16209	16633	17019	17271	17407	17338	17708	17909	18056	18210	18368
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.1 b	65.0	66.7	67.8	68.7	69.7 b	71.3 b	71.6	72.5	73.1	73.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6 b	61.5	63.2	64.3	65.2	66.2 b	67.8 b	68.1	69.0	69.5	69.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2 b	41.6	43.5	44.5	44.4	44.5 b	46.1 b	44.5	45.2	44.4	44.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.0 b	72.7	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.4 b	77.9 b	78.2	78.6	78.8	79.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.6 b	40.3	43.4	46.0	48.6	50.7 b	53.2 b	54.9	57.6	60.0	61.2
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	48.3 b	49.4	50.6	51.8	52.8	53.5 b	54.7 b	55.2	55.8	56.7	57.1
	Self-employed (% total employment)	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	43.4 b	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.9	45.3 b	46.4 b	45.3	46.7	46.3	46.6
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.8 b	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6 b	13.6 b	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.2
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.4 b	65.6	65.9	66.2	66.6	66.8	66.8 b	66.7	66.7	66.8	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.4 b	33.2	33.0	32.6	32.2	32.1	32.1 b	32.2	32.2	32.2	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2 b	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1 b	1.1	1.1	1.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.9 b	68.5	69.4	69.7	70.4	70.9 b	71.9 b	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.7 b	47.6	49.0	49.2	49.8	50.0 b	48.0 b	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.1 b	80.3	80.6	80.5	81.0	81.3 b	82.1 b	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.2 b	46.3	48.9	50.5	52.9	54.6 b	56.8 b	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8
	Total unemployment (000)	19851	18599	16188	14099	13500	12100	10639	9899	9519	9029	8729
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.91	10.1	8.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.01	12.5	11.0	9.9	9.7	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.7	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.5	55.9	56.8	52.1	46.3	49.4	45.0	44.4	43.5	41.6	41.3
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6 b	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.3 b	3.9 b	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	44.7 b	46.4	47.3	47.7	48.0	48.3 b	49.5 b	50.4	51.1	50.9 b	51.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.2 b	67.3	68.9	69.8	70.7	71.8 b	73.0 b	73.6	74.6	76.0 b	76.5
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.2 b	79.8	80.6	81.1	82.2	82.9 b	84.2 b	83.9	84.0	84.0 b	84.1
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	61.5 b	63.5	65.2	66.4	67.2	68.2 b	69.7 b	69.9	70.9	71.5	72.1
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.5	59.4	59.8	60.7	61.0 b	63.5 b	63.9	63.9	64.4	65.3
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		35.1	37.4	38.6	40.2	40.7 b	42.5 b	44.2	44.0	44.5	43.7
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.1 b	63.9	65.6	66.7	67.4	68.2 b	69.7 b	69.8	70.8	71.4	72.1
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				9.6	8.5	8.5 b	7.3 b	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.7 b	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.5 b	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.5 b	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6 b	1.8 b	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	

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Germany		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.4	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.2	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9391 b	9100	10395	10804	10770	10544	11037	11525	11687	11530	12219
		Poverty gap (%)	18.9	20.4	23.2	22.2	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.4	23.2	22.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)											
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.1	25.7	24.8	24.2	24.1	24.2	25.1	24.3	24.4	25.0	25.1
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	47.2	51.4	38.7	37.2	35.7	35.5	37.1	33.7	34.0	33.2	33.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.0	13.6	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.8	1.1	0.4	0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.5
		Income quintile share ratio S80S20	0.8	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8
		Gini coefficient	26.1 b	26.8	25.4	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.0	26.3	26.1	26.7	30.7
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.5 b	13.7	12.5	11.8 b	11.1	11.8 b	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.5	10.1	
	NEET. Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9 b	9.6	8.9	8.4 b	8.8	8.3 b	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.0	18.9	18								

Estonia

Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	9.4	10.3	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.4	
	Total employment	2.3	4.9	0.2	-0.2	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	
	Labour productivity	6.9	5.1	7.5	-5.2	-5.0	7.6	1.0	2.6	0.2	2.0	-1.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-6.9	2.3	2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.8	5.5	7.7	-3.7	2.0	5.1	-1.3	4.4	1.2	2.4	-1.0	
	Harmonized CPI	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	
	Price deflator GDP	6.1	8.9	11.5	7.5	0.4	1.7	5.3	3.2	3.9	1.7	1.0	
	Nominal compensation per employee	10.6	14.8	25.6	10.6	-3.0	2.7	0.8	6.6	4.6	4.3	5.7	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.2	5.5	12.6	2.9	-3.4	0.9	-4.3	3.3	0.7	2.5	4.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.2	9.9	17.6	0.0	-3.1	-0.1	-4.1	2.2	1.3	3.8	5.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.4	9.2	16.8	16.7	2.2	-4.6	-0.2	3.8	4.5	2.2	7.2	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.6	0.4	4.7	8.5	1.8	-6.2	-5.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	6.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	1359	1351	1343	1338	1336	1333	1330	1325	1320	1316	1313
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	925	920	911	906	903	899	894	885	875	866	857
Total employment (000)		616	652	658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		594	626	632	632	574	548	582	591	597	600	613	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.0	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.8	68.4	69.8	70.1	63.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	68.5	69.6	71.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.7	31.4	34.1	35.9	28.3	25.3	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.3	36.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.1	84.1	84.8	83.9	76.5	74.9	78.2	79.5	80.4	80.9	83.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		59.7	58.4	59.9	62.3	60.3	53.6	57.5	60.9	62.6	64.0	64.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.6 b	74.4	75.1	75.5	68.0	64.8	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.5	74.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.7	8.0	8.9	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		6.8	6.8	7.1	6.4	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.3	9.5	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		2.7 b	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		61.5	62.4	61.0	61.7	65.5	66.9	64.6	65.7	66.6	67.4	68.8	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		33.5	32.8	34.4	34.4	30.6	28.9	31.0	29.8	29.2	28.2	27.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.7	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.2	35.7	37.9	40.8	39.0	37.8	40.0	40.8	39.8	39.2	41.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.8	89.0	88.5	88.2	87.8	88.3	88.4	87.8	87.6	87.1	87.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.9	61.0	62.2	65.0	66.5	64.3	65.1	65.1	66.6	67.7	68.7	
Total unemployment (000)		54	41	32	38	93	114	85	68	59	50	42	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.1	12.1	10.1	12.7	25.1	25.4	23.0	22.4	20.7	18.0	13.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		54.2	48.6	49.8	31.1	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.5 b	4.3	3.8	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4	5.9	5.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		51.3 b	56.1	56.8	58.1	47.5	45.2	48.5	50.3	58.2	60.9 b	58.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		72.8 b	77.9	79.4	79.6	71.6	68.8	74.0	74.4	74.5	74.4 b	76.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.3 b	87.6	87.3	85.8	82.7	79.7	79.9	82.3	83.0	84.0 b	85.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.4 b	69.7	69.8	64.3	62.7	69.7	69.3	69.3	69.0	70.1	75.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9 u	64.0 u	64.0 u	64.0 u	69.2 u	62.6 u	58.8 u	58.3 u	63.2 u	77.5	57.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		67.6 u	70.3	71.1	61.3	56.1	62.6	63.4	65.4	64.8	64.8	68.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.1 b	67.8	69.0	69.3	63.2	61.5	65.5	67.1	68.5	69.8	72.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.5	76.2	77.2	74.0	61.4	61.9	59.2	62.6	71.7	66.8	68.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.6	74.3	74.9	67.6	59.3	64.3	67.6	68.8	67.6	70.5	70.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)					0.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	6.5	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.1		

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Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	632	628	624	622	621	621	620	618	616	615	614
	Population aged 15-64(000)	450	448	444	442	441	440	438	434	430	427	424
	Total employment (000)	354	350	350	348	303	278	309	316	320	325	338
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	295	317	324	323	282	269	295	300	305	309	317
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	79.5	81.4	81.5	71.0	67.8	73.5	75.1	76.7	78.3	80.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7	71.4	73.5	73.7	64.3	61.7	67.8	69.7	71.4	73.0	75.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.5	36.8	38.2	38.9	30.0	26.5	33.1	34.2	34.0	33.4	39.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8	87.3	89.6	88.2	77.4	75.8	81.6	83.1	84.7	85.6	87.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.5	57.3	59.0	64.7	59.3	51.9	57.2	59.2	61.4	65.1	63.1
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.0 b	79.0	80.6	80.9	69.8	66.6	72.9	74.3	75.7	77.1	79.5
	Self-employed (% total employment)	10.8	11.3	12.5	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.9
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	6.2	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.1	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.4
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.4	49.0	46.5	47.7	51.6	52.7	49.6	50.7	52.0	54.1	56.7
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	43.6	44.5	47.2	47.0	43.0	41.6	44.0	42.9	41.9	40.7	40.7
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.3	5.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	76.2	77.8	78.4	77.7	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.6	79.3	80.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.2	40.9	43.5	44.5	45.8	41.2	43.4	44.3	41.4	41.4	45.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.4	92.6	93.5	92.8	91.9	91.8	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.2	92.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.5	61.5	63.4	68.3	67.3	64.3	67.0	65.3	66.9	69.1	67.7
	Total unemployment (000)	31	22	19	20	58	66	45	38	31	27	22
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.1	10.0	12.2	12.6	31.6	35.6	23.8	22.8	17.7	19.3	13.8
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.0	4.4	9.5	7.9	6.1	4.2	3.9	2.5
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.4	49.0	53.3	35.5	26.6	48.3	60.5	55.5	46.6	50.2	40.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6 b	4.1	5.3	5.6	13.8	14.7	10.3	10.1	7.3	8.0	6.3
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	53.9 b	62.0	63.9	65.6	51.7	46.5	53.2	54.1	62.5	66.2 b	62.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.2 b	82.1	84.7	83.8	72.8	71.9	78.1	79.1	79.4	80.1 b	81.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.0 b	90.8	91.5	92.4	87.3	81.1	84.3	86.2	87.6	89.5 b	91.0
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.4 b	70.8	72.6	73.2	65.1	62.5	67.9	69.6	71.5	72.9	75.4
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	63.1 u	73.5	77.3	75.8	61.2	58.1	67.7	69.8 u	70.6	72.7	74.9
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	65.8 b	70.8	72.9	72.8	63.8	61.9	67.5	69.5	71.3	72.8	75.3
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.8 b	70.8	72.9	72.8	63.8	61.9	67.5	69.5	71.3	72.8	75.3
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	70.6 u	88.2 u	94.2 u	75.5 u	58.8 u	51.6 u	58.2 u	52.9 u	73.6	73.9	73.9
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	75.5	77.1	79.6	68.1	60.7	71.0	71.8	73.1	74.7	75.8	75.8
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6 u	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)											0.4 u
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.0	4.3	4.3	3.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.3	3.5	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	727	723	719	716	714	712	710	707	704	701	699
	Population aged 15-64(000)	475	472	467	464	462	459	456	451	445	439	434
	Total employment (000)	311	322	323	322	303	290	301	306	307	305	313
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	299	309	309	309	292	279	287	291	292	291	296
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.7	72.5	72.								

Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.9	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	25.5	25.0	24.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.3	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2835	3376	3895	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5164	5545	6259
		Poverty gap (%)	24.0	22.0	20.2	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5	22.0	21.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			11.1	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	9.3	11.2	13.1
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.2	24.6	25.2	24.7	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.4	28.4	27.8
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (% of total population)	24.4	25.6	25.0	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8	23.2	22.3
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	12.4	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6	6.6
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	9.6	10.2	11.1	4.6	-8.9	-4.0	3.0	2.1	0.6	6.6	4.3
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.2
		GINI coefficient	34.1	33.1	33.4	30.9	31.4	31.3	31.9	32.5	32.9	35.6	34.8
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.0	13.4	14.4	14.0	15.5	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	11.4	11.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6	6.8	8.9	8.7	14.5	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	24.3	20.0	19.4	18.9	21.1	21.5	23.2	23.5	22.5	24.5	22.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.4	16.3	16.7	16.5	17.5	15.4	17.6	16.8	17.2	20.1	19.6	
	Poverty gap (%)	28.6	26.5	24.2	23.8	20.7	25.9	27.9	27.6	27.4	29.4	28.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			9.5	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.9	11.6	8.6	11.0	11.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	12.1	6.8	5.4	4.8	6.2	9.3	8.8	9.5	8.1	6.2	4.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.6	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.5	9.7	10.9	9.6	9.5	8.6	7.3	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.3	67.4	67.5	66.5	68.9	69.8	70.9	71.4	71.4	72.8	72.4	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	48.3	49.6	49.8	53.1	55.0	54.2	54.3	53.1	53.9	53.2		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	16.7	19.5	21.4	19.8	17.9	14.4	12.8	13.3	13.6	15.3	13.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.2	6.6	8.5	8.0	14.4	14.6	11.8	11.2	10.8	11.8	9.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.3	23.7	24.2	24.3	25.5	22.0	22.9	24.4	24.4	27.3	26.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.1	19.9	21.7	22.0	21.6	16.2	17.4	18.1	19.9	23.3	23.3	
	Poverty gap (%)	20.7	19.9	18.4	19.3	15.5	20.0	24.0	21.8	16.9	17.5	16.9	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			12.5	16.5	13.9	11.7	11.0	12.3	9.9	11.4	14.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	12.6	7.2	5.8	4.9	6.3	8.7	8.6	9.3	7.1	6.2	4.7	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.3	6.5	5.8	4.7	4.8	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.3	6.5	5.9	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.1	78.6	78.9	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.7	81.9		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	52.4	53.9	54.9	57.5	59.2	58.2	57.9	57.2	57.1	57.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.2	6.9	7.2	8.3	9.1	7.6	8.4	7.3	5.8	7.5	9.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.0	11.0	9.2	9.4	14.5	13.5	11.4	13.2	11.8	11.6	12.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.4	24.1	20.1	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3	23.8	22.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	21.3	20.1	18.2	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1	19.7	20.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	12.7	7.6	4.1	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0	5.7	3.9	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.8	6.5	4.6	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	5.2	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.7	15.3	14.4	14.3	17.8	12.1	13.7	12.8	13.4	16.1	16.6	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	31.5	34.3	35.5	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2	30.9	31.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	24.2	19.8	19.1	17.5	19.9	21.8	24.2	24.2	22.7	24.0	21.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.7	17.3	19.4	17.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	11.6	6.8	5.5	4.5	6.1	9.1	9.3	10.0	8.0	6.3	4.4		
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.3	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	9.0	7.9	7.0		
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7	11.8	10.3		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	25.0	27.4	25.1	24.6	28.2	37.6	30.2	28.9	28.8	25.7	26.3		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	29.2	27.8	35.4	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0	35.0	37.0		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	20.3	25.1	33.2	39.0	33.9	15.1	13.1	17.2	24.4	32.6	35.8		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	14.9	7.4	7.9	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.2		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.73	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.63	0.62		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.43		
Sickness/Health care	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4		
Disability	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8		
Old age and survivors	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.2	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6		
Family/Children	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6		
Unemployment	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1		
Total (including Admin and other expenditures)	12.5	12.0	12.0	14.7	18.8	17.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.1		
of which: Means tested benefits	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		

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Ireland

Ireland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.8	5.9	3.8	-4.4	-4.6	2.0	0.0	-1.1	1.1	8.5	26.3
	Total employment	4.9	4.6	4.4	-0.6	-7.8	-4.1	-0.5	-0.6	2.5	1.7	2.5
	Labour productivity	0.8	1.2	-0.6	-3.8	3.6	6.3	0.5	-0.5	-1.4	6.7	23.2
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-5.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.4	1.4	0.2	-2.7	5.4	7.0	6.4	-0.8	-2.1	6.0	22.5
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.9	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.0
	Price deflator GDP	3.1	2.7	2.7	-0.5	-5.3	-3.5	3.6	2.7	1.4	-1.2	4.9
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.3	4.4	5.8	3.9	-1.1	-3.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.8
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.1	1.7	3.0	4.5	4.4	-0.1	-3.1	-1.8	0.0	3.1	-2.0
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.0	1.7	2.8	0.7	0.6	-2.0	-0.9	-1.0	0.9	1.5	2.8
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.4	3.2	6.3	8.0	-4.5	-9.3	-0.1	1.3	2.8	-4.5	-16.5
	Real unit labour costs	1.3	0.5	3.6	8.5	0.8	-6.1	-3.6	-1.3	1.3	-5.4	-20.4
	Total population (000)	4112	4208	4340	4458	4521	4549	4571	4583	4591	4629	4629
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	2804	2884	2992	3070	3084	3086	3072	3049	3024	3011	3003
	Total employment (000)	1952	2044	2143	2128	1961	1882	1849	1838	1881	1914	1964
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1915	2005	2099	2081	1917	1838	1804	1790	1828	1856	1900
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.6	73.4	73.8	72.2	66.9	64.6	63.8	63.7	65.5	67.0	68.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.6	68.7	69.2	67.4	61.9	59.6	58.9	58.8	60.5	61.7	63.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.7	50.3	51.0	46.2	36.9	31.5	29.5	28.2	29.0	28.4	28.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.9	78.3	78.6	77.3	71.9	70.3	69.3	69.5	71.0	72.6	74.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.6	53.1	53.9	53.9	51.3	50.2	50.0	49.3	51.3	53.0	55.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.8	68.0	68.2	66.5	60.6	57.9	56.8	56.7	58.5	60.0	61.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)	16.3	15.7	16.2	16.7	16.8	16.2	15.8	15.7	16.5	16.6	16.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.7	16.6	17.4	18.2	21.0	22.2	23.1	23.5	23.5	23.0	22.2	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.7	6.0	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.6	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.3	8.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.3	67.3	68.1	69.6	73.6	75.8	76.5	76.9	76.0	76.0		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.0	27.3	26.7	25.0	21.5	19.6	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.3		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.8	71.9	72.6	72.1	70.6	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.8	69.8	70.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.3	55.0	56.1	53.3	48.5	43.6	41.5	40.5	39.7	37.3	36.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.9	81.4	82.0	81.9	81.1	80.5	80.2	80.4	80.8	81.0	81.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.1	54.4	55.3	55.8	54.9	55.0	55.4	55.1	57.4	58.4	60.2	
Total unemployment (000)	90	97	105	146	268	303	317	316	282	243	204	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14				

Ireland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2049	2103	2173	2227	2253	2261	2269	2270	2273	2276 p	2287 p
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1412	1457	1514	1548	1553	1542	1532	1515	1502	1493 p	1486 p
	Total employment (000)	1124	1179	1222	1194	1064	1010	989	981	1016	1039	1067
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1095	1149	1188	1158	1031	977	956	946	978	997	1021
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.8	83.4	82.9 b	80.2	72.1 b	69.1	68.2	68.1	70.9	73.0	75.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	77.9	77.5 b	74.5	66.5 b	63.5	62.6	62.7	65.1	66.9	68.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.5	53.9	53.9 b	47.0	34.6 b	29.6	27.8	26.5	28.5	28.5	28.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4	88.4	87.7 b	85.5	77.8 b	75.1	74.0	74.5	76.7	78.8	80.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.7	66.9	67.9 b	66.4	61.2 b	58.2	57.1	55.8	59.3	61.4	64.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	84.2 b	82.4	81.9 b	78.9	69.6 b	66.1	64.8	64.5	67.2	69.4	71.7
	Self-employed (% total employment)	23.8	22.8	23.7	24.6	25.4	24.2	23.7	23.6	24.4	24.5	24.1
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.9 e	6.0	6.5 b	7.3	10.2 b	11.4	12.5	13.3	13.5	13.1	12.2
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.4	4.0	5.4 b	5.5	5.8 b	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.7
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.5	52.1	52.5 b	54.7	60.2	63.5	64.7	65.6	64.3	64.3	64.2
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.6	39.4	39.3 b	36.7	31.6	28.9	27.8	26.7	26.4	26.5	26.5
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.0	8.5	8.2 b	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.7	9.3	9.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.6	81.7	81.7 b	80.8	78.5 b	77.0	76.6	76.6	77.0	77.1	77.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.6	59.3	59.6 b	55.9	49.9 b	44.6	42.7	41.3	40.6	38.8	38.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.1	92.1	91.8 b	91.6	90.3 b	89.5	89.0	89.3	89.2	89.6	89.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.7	68.6	69.7 b	69.1	66.6 b	65.3	65.0	64.6	67.8	69.0	71.5
	Total unemployment (000)	55	58	64	97	187	207	215	210	179	153	129
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	4.7	5.0	7.6	15.0	17.1	17.8	17.7	15.0	12.9	10.9
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.2	9.0	9.9	16.0	30.7	33.7	35.0	36.4	29.8	26.6	23.6
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.2	4.8	9.2	11.5	12.0	10.0	8.2	6.7
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	41.2	38.0	35.0	29.7	31.8	53.6	64.5	67.6	66.4	64.0	61.7
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.1 b	5.3	5.9 b	9.0	15.3 b	15.0	14.9	15.1	12.1	10.3	9.1
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	74.3 b	74.4	73.5 b	69.8	60.9 b	56.8	54.2	52.5	57.1	58.1 b	61.1
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	89.4 b	89.4	89.0 b	86.6	77.2 b	73.2	71.7	72.3	73.6	76.4	77.8
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	92.1 b	91.6	91.3 b	90.6	86.2 b	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.8	85.6 b	86.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		77.2	76.6 b	73.7	66.0 b	63.2	62.1	62.3	64.6	65.5	68.3
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		86.1	85.7 b	81.2	71.1 b	68.0	67.5	67.9	71.7	73.2	76.0
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		72.7	73.7 b	72.7	63.9 b	59.3	61.3	58.3	59.6	60.9	61.4
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	76.6 b	77.1	76.6 b	73.7	66.1 b	63.3	62.3	62.3	64.6	66.5	68.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		84.6	84.1 b	79.9	69.4 b	66.3	65.0	65.5	70.1	71.0	73.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		73.2	73.7 b	72.7	64.0 b	61.0	61.4	61.0	61.7	63.6	63.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.1 b	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.5 b	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.6 b	0.7	1.9 b	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.1	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2062	2105	2167	2231	2269	2288	2301	2313	2318	2327 p	2342 p
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1392	1427	1478	1522	1541	1544	1540	1534	1523	1519 p	1518 p
	Total employment (000)	828	865	922	935	898	872	860	857	865	875	897
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	820	855	911	923	885	860	847	844	851	859	879
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.4	63.3	64.5 b	64.2	61.8 b	60.2	59.4	59.4	60.3	61.2	62.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.3	59.3	60.6 b	60.1	57.4 b	55.8	55.1	55.1	55.9	56.7	57.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.9	46.5	48.3 b	45.4	39.1 b	33.5	31.2	30.2	29.6	28.4	28.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.3	68.0	69.4 b	69.1	66.8 b	65.5	64.6	64.6	65.6	66.6	68.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.3	39.0	39.8 b	41.2	41.1 b	42.1	42.9	42.7	43.4	44.7	46.4
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	54.1 b	54.4	55.4 b	55.0	52.5 b	50.7	50.0	50.0	50.8	51.8	53.4
	Self-employed (% total employment)	6.2	5.9	6.5 b	6.7	6.6 b	6.5	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.3
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	31.1 e	30.8	31.7 b	32.0	33.6 b	34.4	35.2	35.9	35.0	34.4	33.8
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.0	6.5	9.1 b	9.2	9.1 b	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.0	8.6	7.9
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.2	87.7	88.4 b	88.6	89.5	90.1	90.2	90.0	89.7	90.0	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.6	11.1	10.3 b	10.0	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.5	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.2	1.3 b	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	61.9	63.4 b	63.3	62.6 b	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.7	62.6	62.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.9	50.6	51.5 b	50.6	47.1 b	42.5	40.5	39.7	38.7	35.8	34.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)	68.6	70.5	72.0 b	72.0	71.8 b	71.2	71.7	71.7	72.5	72.7	73.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.2	40.0	40.6 b	42.3	42.9 b	44.6	45.7	45.6	47.1	48.0	49.0
	Total unemployment (000)	36	39	41	49	80	95	104	106	104	90	74
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.9	8.2	9.9	10.8	11.0	10.7	9.4	7.7
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.0	8.3	8.0	10.3	17.0	21.2	22.7	24.0	23.5	20.9	17.6
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	3.8	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.5	3.6
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	40.0	41.1	42.2 b	5.2	8.0 b	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.1	7.5	6.0
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	39.6 b	39.6	41.1 b	41.2	38.1 b	36.3	35.6	33.8	34.4	31.9 b	33.2
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.0 b	65.4	65.4 b	64.6	62.2 b	59.7	58.0	58.3	58.2	59.4 b	59.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.0 b	81.3	82.2 b	80.7	78.5 b	78.0	77.2	76.5	76.3	77.4 b	78.4
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.1	60.0 b	59.7	57.4 b	56.0	55.3	55.3	56.2	57.1	58.6
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.7	68.2 b	65.5	60.1 b	57.3	57.4	58.4	59.1	58.9	59.0
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		54.0	51.7	54.5	54.5	48.1 b	46.5	44.2	44.1	44.6	46.4
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	58.3 b	59.1	60.0 b	59.7	57.6 b	56.2	55.4	55.4	56.4	57.3	58.5
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.1	66.3 b	63.8	58.8 b	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.6	58.1	59.5
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		52.8	55.4 b	55.8	50.0 b	47.3	47.2	46.6	47.3	47.3	50.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					6.3 b	6.6	8.0	8.5	8.5	7.2	6.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3 u	0.5 b	0.5	0.4 b	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.6 b	0.6	1.1 b	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	

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Ireland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.0	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	29.5	27.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.7	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	14.1	15.6
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9048	9563	10633	10901	10386	10102	9999	9622	9581	9598
		Poverty gap (%)	20.2	16.6	17.6	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	19.1	17.4	17.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			11.6						7.9	9.5
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	32.3	32.8	33.1	34.0	37.5	39.9	39.6	39.3	38.5	37.2
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	39.0	43.6	48.0	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	60.1	63.4	58.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.7	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.1
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	8.0	5.1	5.2	4.3	-1.1	-2.0	-3.7	1.5	-2.0	2.2
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8
		Gini coefficient	31.9	31.9	31.5	30.0	28.9	29.9	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.8
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	12.2 b	11.8 b	11.4	11.7 b	11.5	10.8	9.7	8.4	6.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9	10.1 b	10.8 b	15.0	18.6 b	19.2	18.8	18.7	16.1	15.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	24.1	22.0	21.6	22.7	25.0	26.5	29.0	29.7	28.8	27.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.9	17.5	16.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.4	15.6	14.0	15.2
		Poverty gap (%)	21.1	17.6	17.7	18.9	17.1	15.5	1			

Greece

Greece		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	0.6	5.7	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.4 p	-0.2 p	
	Total employment	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	-0.6	-6.9 p	-6.3 p	-2.6 p	0.0 p	0.5 p	0.5 p	
	Labour productivity	-0.3	3.8	1.9	-1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4 p	-1.1 p	-0.6 p	0.3 p	-0.7 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	2.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-3.0	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.2 p	-1.8 p	0.6 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	-2.8	4.3	2.6	-1.4	-2.6	0.0	-3.3 p	-1.9 p	-0.8 p	2.2 p	-1.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	1.4	-1.1	
	Price deflator GDP	2.2	3.5	3.4	4.3	0.7	0.7	0.8 p	-0.4 p	-2.4 p	-1.8 p	-1.0 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	8.5	3.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	-2.0	-3.8 p	-3.0 p	-7.5 p	-2.1 p	-2.9 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6.1	-0.4	1.1	-0.7	0.5	-2.6	-4.5 p	-2.7 p	-5.3 p	-0.3 p	-1.9 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.6	1.7	-6.4	-6.7 p	-4.0 p	-6.7 p	-0.7 p	-1.8 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	8.9	-0.7	2.6	5.3	7.1	1.0	-1.4 p	-2.0 p	-6.9 p	-2.4 p	-2.2 p	
	Real unit labour costs	6.5	-3.9	-0.8	1.0	4.5	0.3	-2.2 p	-1.6 p	-4.7 p	-0.6 p	-1.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10970	11005	11036	11061	11095	11119	11123	11086	11004	10927	10858
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7310	7354	7357	7378	7398	7392	7349	7289	7180	7098	7011
Total employment (000)		4444	4528	4564	4611	4556	4390	4054	3695	3513	3536	3611	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4361	4440	4476	4523	4469	4306	3979	3636	3459	3480	3548	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.4	65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		59.6	60.6	60.9	61.4	60.8 b	59.1	55.1	50.8	48.8	49.4	50.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.0	24.2	24.0	23.5	22.8 b	20.1	16.1	13.0	11.8	13.3	13.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.0	75.2	75.4	76.0	75.3 b	73.2	68.8	63.9	61.3	62.4	64.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.0	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.4 b	42.4	39.5	36.6	35.6	34.0	34.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.6 b	64.4	64.7	65.3	64.5 b	62.4	58.0	53.1	50.8	51.1	52.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)		29.7	29.5	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.9	30.7	31.6	32.1	31.3	30.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		4.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.9 b	6.3	6.7	7.7	8.4	9.3	9.4	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		11.9 b	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3 b	12.6	11.8	10.2	10.1	11.7	11.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		68.7	69.3	69.5	69.7	70.0	71.5	72.8 p	72.9 p	73.4 p	73.9 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		19.5	19.2	19.4	19.4	18.8	17.2	15.8 p	15.1 p	14.3 p	13.8 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		11.9	11.5	11.9	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.0	12.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.4	66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		33.7	32.2	31.0	30.1	30.7 b	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.5	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.8 b	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		43.6	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.4 b	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	
Total unemployment (000)		493	448	417	388	485	639	882	1195	1330	1274	1197	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		25.6	25.0	23.7	21.9	24.0	44.7	55.3	65.6	68.6	68.6	68.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		51.9	54.1	49.7	47.1	40.4	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.7 b	8.0	7.0	6.6	7.9 b	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7	12.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		57.7 b	59.5	59.9	60.2	59.8 b	58.1	53.9	48.4	46.3	46.9 b	48.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.6 b	69.8	69.5	69.9	68.5 b	66.5	62.0	57.2	54.1	54.5 b	56.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.2 b	85.4	85.0	85.0	82.5 b	80.0	75.1	71.4	69.1	68.5 b	68.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.1 b	60.1	60.4	60.4	60.4 b	58.6	54.7	50.0	49.0	49.0	50.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.0	62.2	61.6	61.6	63.0 b	64.3	61.7	53.7	49.7	51.9	54.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		68.8	68.4	69.9	67.2 b	63.9	58.0	47.9	45.4	50.0	50.4		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		59.1 b	60.1	60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.5	54.8	50.9	48.9	49.3	50.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.7	62.7	62.4	62.6 b	64.3	60.6	53.3	50.6	53.3	56.2		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		67.4	67.0	68.4	66.2 b	63.4	57.5	48.7	46.6	49.5	51.5		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					2.0	2.4 b	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4 b	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1 b	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1		

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Greece		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5418	5433	5442	5448	5456	5461	5453	5424	5366	5313	5268
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3685	3698	3704	3709	3707	3697	3673	3629	3564	3504	3456
	Total employment (000)	2734	2762	2777	2772	2660	2341	2090	2166	2065	2066	2086
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2672	2697	2713	2722	2660	2542	2335	2126	2027	2017	2048
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.3	73.9	74.2	74.4	73.0 b	70.3	65.4	60.1	57.9	58.0	59.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	29.9	29.5	29.1	28.3	27.3 b	24.2	19.4	16.1	14.6	15.8	15.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	89.5	90.0	90.1	90.1	88.3 b	85.3	79.9	73.9	71.4	71.8	73.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	58.8	59.2	59.1	59.2	57.8 b	56.5	52.3	47.7	46.0	44.0	44.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.6 b	80.0	80.3	80.4	78.5 b	76.6	70.0	63.9	61.3	60.9	62.2
	Self-employed (% total employment)	35.4	35.1	34.6	34.5	35.1	35.5	36.2	37.3	37.7	37.0	35.9
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9 b	3.5	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.5	6.7
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.7 b	6.9	6.6	5.4	5.6	6.7	7.0
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.2	62.8	62.5	62.1	62.1	64.0	66.3	66.7	67.8	68.3	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.6	26.3	26.8	27.2	26.6	24.6	22.4	21.2	19.6	18.9	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.4	11.3	12.1	12.6	12.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.4	78.4	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.9	35.8	34.4	34.0	33.9 b	31.2	31.2	31.6	30.8	30.8	27.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.4	94.4 b	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.8	61.1	60.9	61.0	60.2 b	60.2	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9
	Total unemployment (000)	181	167	154	151	204	290	426	595	669	635	579
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.1	7.0	10.1	15.2	21.6	24.5	23.7	21.8
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	17.6	15.5	16.9	19.5	26.8	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	6.8	12.2	16.2	17.2	15.8
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.2	46.2	41.6	40.0	33.9	38.6	44.7	64.4	62.0	72.8	67.7
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0 b	6.3	5.3	5.7	6.6 b	8.9	12.3	15.1	17.0	14.2	12.5
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	78.7 b	79.7	79.9	80.0	78.1 b	74.7	68.5	61.5	58.2	58.6 b	60.2
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.5 b	85.7	85.6	85.5	83.0 b	80.6	75.6	69.5	66.8	67.0 b	68.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.7 b	88.3	87.9	87.7	87.3 b	84.8	80.1	76.4	74.5	72.5 b	73.1
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.6 b	73.2	73.4	73.3	72.1 b	69.7	64.9	60.3	58.1	57.8	59.2
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	79.6 b	77.2	77.5	74.9 b	77.6	71.5	61.1	57.3	57.5	56.9	60.0
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	86.4	86.8	88.3	87.7 b	76.5	70.3	66.8	55.1	59.3	59.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.6 b	73.2	73.3	73.3	72.1 b	69.6	64.9	60.3	58.0	57.9	59.1
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		80.2	78.8	77.1	74.5 b	78.0	71.2	61.6	56.7	61.8	68.8
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		83.9	85.2	86.4	81.2 b	76.0	69.5	57.4	55.9	58.2	59.2
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2	1.4 b	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.7
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5 b	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5551	5571	5594	5613	5639	5668	5670	5663	5637	5614	5590
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3624	3637	3653	3669	3682	3684	3676	3651	3617	3584	3555
	Total employment (000)	1710	1765	1787	1824	1834	1789	1664	1527	1448	1480	1524
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1689	1743	17								

Greece		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	29.4	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.6	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6450	6697	6873	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5427	5166	5281	
		Poverty gap (%)	23.9	25.8	26.0	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3	30.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			13.1	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4	14.5		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	22.6	23.4	23.7	23.3	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.8	28.0	26.0	25.5	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	13.3	12.4	14.4	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0	16.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	12.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	-0.7	5.7	2.9	1.1	0.9	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-6.6	0.8	-3.0	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	
		GINI coefficient	33.2	34.3	34.3	33.4	33.1	32.9	33.5	34.3	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.2
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.3	15.1 b	14.3	14.4 b	14.2 b	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0 b	7.9	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	15.9	17.0 b	11.3	11.4 b	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	27.1	27.5	26.8	26.3	26.1	26.0	29.6	33.9	34.6	35.3	34.8	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.3	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.5			
Poverty gap (%)	23.7	25.8	25.6	24.4	24.4	23.4	27.2	29.9	32.9	32.1	32.9			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			12.4	11.3	15.6	16.3	10.4	14.0	11.7	13.5				
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	11.8	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	14.9	19.9	20.3	21.2	22.1 p			
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.5	11.0	12.9	17.5	16.0	15.5			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.8	77.2	76.9	75.5	77.8	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7	78.9			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	65.9	66.5	66.0	65.6 b	66.1	66.1	66.2	64.8	64.7	64.1				
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.1	19.6 b	18.2	18.0 b	17.9 b	16.4	15.9	13.7	12.7	11.5 b	9.4			
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	12.5	8.7 b	8.1	8.8 b	9.5 b	12.7	16.1	19.0	20.9	18.7	17.1			
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	31.6	31.1	29.9	29.8	29.0	29.3	32.3	35.2	36.8	36.7	36.6			
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.9	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.2	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8	22.0	21.2			
Poverty gap (%)	23.9	25.7	26.3	25.0	24.1	23.4	25.6	29.1	32.6	30.8	28.3			
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			13.8	14.7	16.6	18.7	10.6	13.5	13.0	15.5				
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	13.8	11.9	12.3	12.2	11.7	12.2	15.4	19.1	20.3	21.8	22.2 p			
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.0	9.7	9.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	13.0	15.6	18.9	18.4	18.0			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.6	81.9	82.5	83.0 b	82.7	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	84.1				
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	67.4	68.1	67.6	66.2 b	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	65.1	64.8				
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.5	10.6 b	10.3	10.6 b	10.5 b	10.6	10.0	8.9	7.5	6.6 b	6.4			
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	19.4	15.3 b	14.5	14.1 b	15.2 b	16.9	18.7	21.3	20.0	19.6	17.2			
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.0	27.9	28.2	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	33.4	36.1	36.7	37.8			
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.4	22.6	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	10.1	9.5	9.7	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8	25.7 p			
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2	10.6			
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.8	20.5	21.3	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4	20.6	21.2			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	9.7	9.2	14.0	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7	18.4			
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	27.9	28.4	27.8	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1	40.1	39.4			
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	11.7	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6	22.9	23.5 p			
Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.6	9.3	9.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6	19.4	18.7			
In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	12.7	13.7	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2	13.4			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	13.6	12.8	13.4	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	14.5	14.8			
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	37.9	33.8	30.6	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.8			
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	27.9	25.6	22.9	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	19.4	16.4	17.4	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7	15.5	15.2 p			
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.79	0.82	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.0	1.04			
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.49	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60	0.61			
Sickness/Health care	5.7 p	5.6 p	5.8 p	6.3 p	6.9 p	7.1 p	6.5 p	6.1 p	5.7 p	5.0 p	5.0 p			
Disability	1.2 p	1.2 p	1.3 p	1.4 p	1.5 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.8 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.7 p			
Old age and survivors	11.5 p	11.4 p	11.7 p	12.6 p	13.7 p	14.3 p	16.0 p	17.3 p	16.2 p	16.6 p	16.6 p			
Family/Children	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.0 p	1.0 p	1.1 p	1.0 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p			
Unemployment	0.7 p	1.1 p	1.0 p	1.2 p	1.4 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.4 p	1.3 p	1.1 p	1.1 p			
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p			
Total (including Admin and other expenditures)	20.4 p	20.6 p	21.3 p	22.8 p	25.1 p	26.2 p	27.7 p	28.2 p	26.7 p	26.0 p	26.0 p			
of which: Means tested benefits	0.7 p	0.7 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.2 p	1.2 p	1.2 p			

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Spain

Spain		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.7	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4 p	3.2 p
	Total employment	4.3	4.2	3.3	0.2	-6.3	-1.7	-2.7	-4.0	-2.6	0.9 p	2.5 p
	Labour productivity	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.5 p	0.7 p
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.2 p	0.3 p
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.3 p	0.4 p
	Harmonized CPI	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	-0.7 p	-0.6
	Price deflator GDP	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.3 p	0.5 p
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.9	3.3	4.6	6.7	4.5	0.2	0.7	-1.4	0.3	0.1 p	0.9 p
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.2	-0.7	1.3	4.5	4.3	0.0	0.7	-1.5	0.0	0.4 p	0.4 p
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.4	-0.2	1.7	2.5	4.8	-1.9	-2.3	-3.8	-1.2	0.3 p	1.6 p
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.5	3.3	4.1	5.7	1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3 p	0.2 p
	Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-0.7	0.7	3.5	1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-2.6	-1.0	-0.1 p	-0.3 p
	Total population (000)	43296	44010	44785	45669	46239	46487	46667	46818	46728	46512	46450
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	25865	30306	30852	31480	31746	31742	31670	31613	31376	31005	30808
	Total employment (000)	19207	19939	20580	20470	19107	18825	18421	17633	17139	17344	17866
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	19068	19792	20437	20317	18958	18574	18271	17477	17002	17211	17718	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.5 b	69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.6 b	65.0	65.8	64.5	60.0	58.8	58.0	55.8	54.8	56.0	57.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.5 b	39.6	39.2	36.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7	17.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.8 b	76.1	77.1	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4	69.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.1 b	44.1	44.5	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	44.3	46.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.2 b	65.6	66.5	65.2	60.5	59.2	58.2	55.6	54.2	55.4	57.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	15.9	15.9	15.6	16.6	17.2	17.0	16.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.0 b	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.4	15.7	15.8	15.6	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	33.4 b	34.0	31.6	29.1	25.2 b	24.7	25.1	23.4	23.1	24.0	25.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.4	68.3	69.0	70.8	73.5	74.6	75.9	77.1 p	77.8 p	78.2 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.9	27.4	27.0	25.4	22.6	21.3	20.1	18.9 p	18.1 p	17.7 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0 b	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.9 b	48.2	47.9	47.7	45.0	42.7	40.9	39.0	37.8	35.7	34.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.2 b	82.3	83.1	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.0 b	46										

Spain		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	21355	21719	22119	22591	22881	22982	23049	23099	23018	22877	22827
	Population aged 15-64(000)	15097	15347	15632	15977	16112	16089	16033	15979	15824	15611	15490
	Total employment (000)	11485	11809	12067	11805	10733	10424	10153	9608	9316	9443	9766
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	11391	11707	11968	11708	10643	10338	10068	9520	9237	9364	9676
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.8 b	80.7	80.6	77.9	71.0	69.2	67.7	64.6	63.4	65.0	67.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1 b	76.1	76.1	73.3	66.5	64.8	63.4	60.3	59.2	60.7	62.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.9 b	44.4	44.2	39.3	28.4	25.6	22.1	18.5	17.3	17.4	18.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.8 b	87.5	87.5	84.2	77.3	75.9	74.6	71.3	70.4	72.5	75.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.4 b	60.2	59.6	60.5	56.4	54.5	53.8	52.1	50.5	51.2	54.0
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.1 b	80.0	80.1	77.2	70.0	68.0	66.3	62.9	61.4	63.0	65.5
	Self-employed (% total employment)	19.4	19.6	19.7	20.1	19.4	19.5	19.3	20.6	21.3	21.0	20.6
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.4 b	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.7	7.7	7.8
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	25.4 b	25.6	24.4	21.8	18.9	18.9	19.3	17.5	17.4	18.6	19.9
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.9 b	55.3	55.9	58.0	61.4	63.0	64.5	66.4	67.1	67.9	68.6
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.3 b	39.4	39.1	37.1	33.4	31.6	30.1	28.1	27.0	26.4	26.0
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.8 b	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.9 b	81.2	81.4	81.6	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.1	79.8	79.5	79.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.5 b	52.2	52.2	51.5	48.2	45.0	42.6	40.3	39.6	37.3	36.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.3 b	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.9 b	63.3	62.8	64.7	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2
	Total unemployment (000)	882	801	826	1320	2300	2536	2706	3131	3206	2916	2559
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	6.4	6.4	10.1	17.7	19.6	21.1	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.7	15.0	15.2	23.6	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	3.7	7.1	8.6	10.7	12.5	12.3	10.5
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	20.5	18.4	17.4	14.1	21.1	36.0	40.8	43.5	48.9	52.0	50.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8 b	7.8	7.9	12.1	18.8	19.4	20.5	21.8	22.3	20.0	17.6
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	77.6 b	77.9	77.4	73.8	65.5	63.2	61.6	57.0	55.8	57.4 b	60.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.9 b	86.6	85.4	83.6	77.1	75.9	74.4	71.9	69.9	71.5 b	73.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.3 b	88.2	89.2	87.9	84.6	83.3	82.3	80.7	79.9	80.8 b	82.4
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	74.7 b	75.5	75.8	73.5	67.7	65.7	64.4	61.3	60.2	61.4	63.4
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	79.8	79.0	79.7	75.7	65.4	63.1	60.4	58.7	58.3	60.3	65.2
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	80.5	78.2	70.9	56.9	57.1	54.8	50.4	48.7	51.4	55.9	55.9
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	74.5 b	75.4	75.6	73.4	67.6	65.6	64.4	61.4	60.3	61.5	63.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.6	79.7	76.6	67.4	64.7	62.3	60.2	59.7	61.6	66.5	66.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	80.4	78.6	71.6	58.7	58.5	56.4	52.4	50.6	53.5	57.4	57.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0 b	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3 b	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	
Total population (000)	21961	22291	22666	23077	23359	23504	23618	23719	23710	23635	23623	
Population aged 15-64(000)	14768	14959	15220	15504	15634	15633	15638	15619	15522	15395	15314	
Total employment (000)	7722	8131	8513	8665	8374	8301	8269	8025	7823	7902	8106	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	7677	8065	8469	8608	8314	8236	8205	7957	7765	7947	8046	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.1 b	57.1	58.6	58.9	56.8	56.3	56.1	54.6	53.8	54.8	56.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.8 b	53.8	55.3	55.4	53.3	52.8	52.6	51.2	50.3	51.2	52.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.0 b	34.5	34.0	32.6	26.7	24.3	22.0	18.3	16.3	16.0	17.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	62.3 b	64.4	66.3	66.5	64.4	63.9	63.4	62.0	61.2	62.3	63.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.7 b	28.9	30.2	31.2	32.1	33.1	35.6	36.0	36.3	37.8	40.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.4 b	51.3	52.9	53.1	51.0	50.4	50.2	48.3	47.2	48.1	49.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.4 b	22.4	22.1	21.9	22.3	22.6	22.6	23.9	25.2	25.5	25.1	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	30.6 b	31.7	28.6	27.2	23.8	23.0	23.3	21.8	21.1	21.4	22.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.4 b	86.5	86.9	87.6	88.6	88.9	89.6	89.5	90.2	90.3	90.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.5 b	10.6	10.6	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1 b	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9 b	60.7	61.9	63.6	65.1	66.3	67.3	68.4	68.7	68.8	69.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.0 b	44.0	43.4	43.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	37.6	35.9	34.0	33.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)	69.8 b	71.8	73.1	75.3	72.7	71.8	70.1	68.1	67.1	68.0	69.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.9 b	31.2	32.7	34.2	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	
Total unemployment (000)	1052	1040	1020	1276	1854	2104	2307	2680	2846	2694	2497	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.0	11.4	10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.1	26.7	25.4	23.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.4	21.5	21.7	25.5	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	4.9	7.6	9.3	11.4	13.5	13.7	12.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	20.7	24.0	22.8	22.0	37.3	42.6	45.3	50.5	52.8	53.8	52.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.1 b	9.5	9.4	11.2	15.1	15.9	17.2	19.4	19.6	18.0	15.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	39.6 b	41.4	43.2	43.8	41.9	42.1	42.3	40.8	40.1	40.7 b	41.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	64.3 b	65.7	67.2	67.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	60.8	59.2	60.1 b	61.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.2 b	79.4	80.4	79.9	78.4	77.1	76.4	74.5	73.2	74.0 b	75.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	50.9 b	52.9	54.6	54.9	53.1	52.7	52.8	51.6	50.8	51.8	53.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	62.1	59.4	56.1	56.1	52.9	51.2	51.1	52.3	51.2	54.3		
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	60.4	59.2	59.5	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.7	51.4	50.7	51.7		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	50.7 b	52.6	54.3	54.5	52.8	52.5	52.7	51.4	50.7	51.3		
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	62.1	60.4	57.6	57.0	52.9	51.4	52.3	52.8	51.8	54.6		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	61.0	60.8	60.6	55.0	54.9	52.1	49.0	46.7	47.9	49.5		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	6.4	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.0	10.3	9.7	9.7	9.7		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9 b	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.8 b	7.4	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.8	5.9	

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Spain		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	24.3	24.0	23.3	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.1	20.3	19.7	19.8 b	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PP5 single person)	6896	7335	7614	9026 b	9338	8967	8655	8582	8500	8517	8678
		Poverty gap (%)	25.6	26.4	25.9	25.6 b	25.7	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6	33.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.3	11.2	10.2	12.0	12.5	12.7 b	13.3	15.1	15.2	14.5	15.8
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.5	24.6	23.7	25.7 b	26.9	28.8	30.0	29.1	30.0	31.1	30.1
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	18.0	17.5	16.9	23.0 b	24.2	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6	26.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.7	2.1	0.7	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.7	-1.9	0.7	2.1
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9
		Gini coefficient	32.2	31.9	31.8	32.0	34.0	32.9	34.0	34.2	33.7	34.7	34.6
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	31.0 b	30.3 b	30.8	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9 b	20.0
		NEET. Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.0 b										

France

France		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3
	Total employment	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
	Labour productivity	0.9	1.3	0.9	-0.3	-1.8	1.8	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.4	-1.6	1.1	0.5	-1.2	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.3
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.3	2.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.5
	Harmonized CPI	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.1
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.1	1.3	0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.3
	Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	3.4	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	-0.4
	Total population (000)	62773	63230	63645	64007	64350	64659	64979	65277	65500	65889	66415
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	40827	41164	41469	41683	41809	41912	42033	41959	41885	41798	41846
	Total employment (000)	24984	25150	25587	25926	25674	25731	25759	25805	25779	26396	26424
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	24873	25050	25459	25793	25545	25581	25564	25568	25540	26129	26119	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.4	69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.8	70.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.8	63.7	64.3	64.9	64.1	64.0	63.9	64.0	64.0	64.2	64.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	30.0	31.2	31.4	30.5	30.1	29.6	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8	81.3	82.1	83.2	82.1	82.0	81.5	80.9	80.6	80.4	79.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.5	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.9	39.7	41.4	42.9	43.6	43.6	43.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.0	64.9	65.4	66.0	65.0	64.6	64.5	64.7	64.8	64.5	64.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)	9.9	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.1	17.1	17.2	16.8	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.5	18.3	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.9	14.8	15.1	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.4	16.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.7	78.0	78.6	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.6	79.6	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.9	17.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.7	71.1	71.4	71.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.5	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.2	87.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4	40.1	40.0	39.8	41.2	42.2	43.9	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.6	
Total unemployment (000)	2478	2482	2268	2121	2622	2680	2665	2855	3032	3052	3054	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.8	10.5	10.3	10.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.0	22.0	19.0	18.5	22.7	24.4	23.9	24.4	25.6	26.0	24.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	40.1	41.0	39.2	36.6	34.5	39.5	40.7	39.6	40.2	42.5	42.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7	8.1	7.2	7.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	58.6	58.1	57.9	57.7	56.4	55.8	55.9	55.7	54.3	53.3	52.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.6	75.5	75.7	75.8	74.9	74.6	73.7	73.6	73.2	72.5	72.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.9	82.9	83.4	84.6	85.5	85.6	83.8	84.3	84.3	83.8	83.9	
Employment rate (National aged 15-64)	64.4	64.4	65.0	65.5	64.8	64.7	64.5	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	67.0	67.0	66.1	66.0	64.8	67.0	68.0	65.1	67.6	66.7	65.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	44.8	46.1	50.2	46.3	46.3	45.7	46.4	46.0	45.0	44.2	44.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.6	64.5	65.2	65.6	65.0	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.1	64.9	65.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	64.7	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.8	67.1	67.6	65.8	67.7	67.0	65.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	54.2	55.7	58.3	55.3	54.8	54.1	54.8	53.4	53.0	53.5	52.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.4	

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France		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	30386	30591	30803	30980	31148	31302	31463	31605	31773	31919	32180
	Population aged 15-64(000)	20214	20371	20521	20616	20669	20715	20771	20725	20685	20640	20665
	Total employment (000)	13387	13587	13850	13958	13858	13858	13858	13858	13858	13858	13858
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13294	13336	13468	13512	13406	13427	13415	13369	13293	13254	13248
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.4	75.1	75.1	75.6	74.3	74.0	74.0	73.9	73.7	73.6	73.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	69.0	69.2	69.7	68.4	68.3	68.2	68.1	67.9	67.7	67.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.8	33.5	34.2	34.4	32.6	33.2	32.5	31.0	31.0	30.6	30.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7	88.0	88.4	89.3	87.7	87.4	86.8	86.0	85.2	84.9	84.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.5	40.5	40.5	40.6	41.5	42.3	44.1	47.5	48.4	48.9	50.8
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.1	73.8	74.0	74.5	72.9	72.9	74.0	74.2	73.9	74.0	71.4
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.4	14.0	13.9	13.2	14.0	14.7	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.6	14.6
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.3
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.2	13.0
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.8	66.6	67.0	67.0	66.9	67.8	68.6	68.7	68.9	69.3	69.3
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.7	28.9	28.8	29.1	29.1	28.3	27.6	27.5	27.2	26.7	26.7
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.9	42.9	41.9	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.0	94.1	94.1	94.4	94.3	94.2	93.7	93.6	93.3	93.1	92.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.6	42.7	42.5	42.4	44.0	45.0	46.8	50.8	52.3	53.1	55.1	
Total unemployment (000)	1209	1223	1132	1057	1360	1372	1344	1492	1589	1614	1654	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.8	10.4	10.6	10.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.1	21.1	19.0	19.2	24.7	22.9	22.1	24.8	24.7	25.2	25.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	39.0	41.0	39.3	38.8	34.8	41.1	41.5	40.4	40.6	45.9	43.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.8	10.3	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.7	10.2	10.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	67.0	65.8	65.3	65.9	64.1	62.9	63.0	63.3	61.9	60.4	58.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.1	80.7	80.5	80.3	79.1	78.8	78.1	77.6	76.7	76.1	76.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.5	86.8	86.9	88.1	86.9	87.0	87.2	87.6	87.3	86.4	86.7	
Employment rate (National aged 15-64)	69.5	69.2	69.5	69.9	68.8	68.5	68.4	68.4	68.1	67.6	67.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.1	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.8	74.2	74.5	74.7	74.3	74.5	74.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	57.4	57.4	59.5	62.8	56.8	60.0	58.9	60.3	60.0	56.5	57.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.5	69.2	69.4	69.8	68.8	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.1	67.8	67.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.6	71.1	70.4	70.6	73.1	72.9	70.9	73.4	70.8	70.8	69.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	64.9	66.2	68.3	63.8	64.5	63.4	64.6	64.0	61.6	61.0	61.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Total population (000)	32387	32639	32842	33027	33202	33357	33516	33672	33828	33970	34235	
Population aged 15-64(000)	20613	20793	20948	21067	21139	21197	21262	21234	21198	21158	21182	
Total employment (000)	11											

France		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.5 b	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8702	8989	9089	10496 b	10644	10669	10897	11271	11516	11584	11931
		Poverty gap (%)	16.5	18.5	17.9	14.5 b	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.8	16.6	15.7
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			6.4					7.0	8.3	7.9	8.5
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.0	24.9	26.4	23.5 b	24.0	24.9	24.7	23.8	24.4	24.0	23.9
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.0	47.0	50.4	46.0 b	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.9	44.6	43.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.7	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.0	2.4	3.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.7	1.7
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
		GINI coefficient	27.7	27.3	26.6	29.8 b	29.9	29.8	30.8	30.5	30.1	29.2	29.2
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	12.7	12.8	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	9.7 b	9.0 b	9.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2 b	11.4 b	12.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	12.3	12.3	12.8	11.7 b	11.9	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.6	13.2	
	Poverty gap (%)	16.6	19.1	18.0	14.7 b	18.8	19.5	17.8	16.3	16.7	17.1	15.7	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			5.9					6.3	8.3	7.5	7.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.0	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.5	8.9	8.3	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7	77.3	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	62.3	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	63.0	63.4	63.4	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	14.3	14.6	15.2	13.8	14.5	15.3	14.1	13.7	10.7 b	10.2 b	10.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.4	10.4	10.0	10.4	13.3	12.7	12.0	12.9	11.0 b	11.8 b	12.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.0	20.3	20.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.6	18.9	19.5	18.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.7	14.0	13.4	13.3 b	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.9	
	Poverty gap (%)	16.5	18.4	17.7	14.4 b	18.0	19.7	16.4	16.2	16.8	16.1	15.7	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			6.9					7.7	8.4	8.3	9.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.5	10.0	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.5	8.6	10.4	8.8	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.8	84.5	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.6	86.0	86.0	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.6	64.4	64.4	64.5	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	64.4	64.2	64.2	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.6	10.8	10.5	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.0	8.6 b	7.9 b	8.4	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.0	12.3	11.3	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.1	11.4 b	11.0 b	11.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.4	18.1	19.6	21.0 b	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6	21.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.4	13.9	15.3	15.6 b	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.7	18.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.2	5.6	5.4	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.0	6.9	7.7	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.1	7.4	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.5	9.2	10.6	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.6	13.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	57.7	54.9	58.5	55.3 b	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.4	45.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	18.8	19.4	19.7	18.8 b	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.6	12.1	12.3	11.6 b	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	13.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.3	10.0	10.4	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.8	10.3	9.0		
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.5 b	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.5		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.7	49.6	50.4	47.3 b	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.9	45.2	44.6		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	18.5	17.5	15.2	14.1 b	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.1	9.3		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	16.4	16.1	15.1	11.9 b	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.0		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.95 b	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.0	1.03	1.02	1.04		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.65 b	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.69		
Sickness/Health care	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2		
Disability	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1		
Old age and survivors	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6		
Family/Children	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5		
Unemployment	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	30.5	30.4	30.1	30.4	32.9	32.9	32.7	33.5	33.9	34.3	34.3		
of which: Means tested benefits	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7		

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Croatia

Croatia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.2	4.8	5.2	2.1	-7.4	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	1.6
	Total employment	0.7	3.9	9.7	3.8	-0.7	-3.8	-3.9	-3.5	-2.7	2.7	1.5
	Labour productivity	3.4	0.9	-4.1	-1.7	-6.7	2.1	3.8	1.4	1.7	-3.1	0.1
	Annual average hours worked per person employed					-0.2	0.7	0.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-3.4
	Real productivity per hour worked					-6.5	1.4	3.8	2.4	2.3	-2.2	3.7
	Harmonized CPI	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	0.2
	Price deflator GDP	3.4	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.1
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.6	3.2	9.0	3.4	-0.3	2.2	4.4	0.1	-0.6	-5.4	-0.3
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.1	-0.8	4.7	-2.2	-3.0	1.4	2.7	-1.5	-1.4	-5.5	-0.4
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	-0.1	6.1	-2.3	-2.4	1.1	2.2	-3.2	-2.9	-5.6	-0.1
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	2.3	13.6	5.2	6.9	0.1	0.6	-1.3	-2.3	-2.4	-0.5
	Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-1.7	9.2	-0.5	4.0	-0.7	-1.1	-2.8	-3.1	-2.3	-0.6
	Total population (000)	4311	4312	4314	4312	4310	4303	4296	4278	4276	4262	4247
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	2877	2876	2879	2875	2875	2875	2874	2865	2852	2836	2809
	Total employment (000)	1575	1586	1734	1771	1757	1690	1625	1566	1524	1566	1589
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1512	1526	1694	1725	1708	1649	1584	1528	1494	1542	1564	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.9 e	60.6 e	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.0 e	55.6 e	59.0	60.0	59.4	57.4	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6	55.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.2 e	26.1 e	27.4	28.0	27.1	24.2	20.6	17.4	14.9	18.3	19.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.7 e	72.1 e	74.5	76.0	74.7	72.6	70.6	69.2	68.3	71.2	72.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.1 e	34.1 e	36.6	37.1	39.4	39.1	38.2	37.5	37.8	36.2	39.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.7 b	59.2 b	62.6	63.6	62.8	60.5	58.2	56.9	56.0	58.1	59.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)	22.5	20.8	18.5	18.7	18.5	19.2	19.0	17.4	16.5	14.1	13.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.6 e	7.1 e	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.9	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.4 b	12.9	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.8	13.5	13.3	14.5	17.0 b	20.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)			57.5	56.5	57.8	58.5	57.7	60.1	61.8	63.7	65.7	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			28.9	30.7	28.9	27.3	27.8	27.8	27.5	26.9	26.9	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			13.6	12.7	13.3	14.2	14.5	12.2	10.7	9.5		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.3 e	63.0 e	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.4 e	36.5 e	36.6	36.3	35.9	32.5	30.1	29.9	33.6	33.3	33.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6 e	80.1 e	81.6	81.9	81.2	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.8	84.1	84.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.6 e	36.3 e	39.0	39.3	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.0	44.1	
Total unemployment (000)	240	215	191	165	178	222	257	297	318	327	309	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.0	11.6	9.9	8.6	9.2	11.7	13.7	15.0	17.3	17.3	16.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	31.9	28.8	25.2	23.7	25.2	32.4	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5	4	

Croatia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2072	2074	2076	2077	2077	2075	2069	2062	2056	2050	2039	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1431	1432	1435	1435	1436	1436	1436	1432	1426	1419	1405	
	Total employment (000)	867	868	970	988	962	920	894	896	821	849	857	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	835	839	951	966	937	899	872	835	803	836	843	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.3 e	67.7 e	72.1	72.9	70.5	67.9	66.1	63.7	61.6	64.2	65.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.6 e	62.2 e	66.5	67.3	65.2	62.7	60.9	58.5	56.5	59.1	60.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.7 e	30.0 e	32.4	34.2	32.3	27.9	23.8	20.0	17.4	21.2	22.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.7 e	78.2 e	81.0	82.2	79.3	76.4	75.1	73.0	71.6	74.5	75.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.5 e	44.6 e	49.5	48.9	49.6	50.5	49.6	48.0	45.0	45.8	48.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.9 b	66.7 b	71.3	72.3	69.8	66.9	65.0	62.9	60.7	63.5	64.3	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	24.3	23.3	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.0	19.4	17.6	17.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.3 e	5.6 e	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.7	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.5 e	10.0 e	10.0	9.6	8.8	9.5	10.4	10.7	12.0	13.7	17.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			48.8	47.3	48.1	49.0	48.8	50.8	50.6	52.5	52.5	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			38.5	40.9	39.3	37.8	37.3	37.0	38.0	36.7	38.0	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			12.6	11.8	12.6	13.1	13.9	12.2	11.5	10.8	10.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	700 e	693 e	730	725	710	706	707	698	689	709	715	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.4 e	40.8 e	41.6	43.1	42.4	40.7	37.8	34.6	34.7	38.5	38.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9 e	85.1 e	87.4	86.9	84.5	84.1	85.4	85.2	84.7	86.6	86.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.6 e	48.0 e	53.2	52.1	52.7	54.4	54.2	53.9	51.0	52.1	54.7	
	Total unemployment (000)	119	102.1	95	75	83	114	141	162	176	167	159	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.8	10.21	8.8	7.1	7.9	11.1	13.7	16.0	17.7	16.5	15.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.6	26.61	22.2	20.6	23.7	31.5	37.0	42.1	49.9	44.9	41.9	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9 e	5.4 e	5.0	4.2	3.9	5.9	8.4	10.2	11.3	9.6	10.1	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.3 e	53.3 e	56.5	59.5	49.7	53.4	61.3	63.6	63.8	58.2	64.4	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	130.0 b	109.9 b	9.2	8.9	10.1	12.8	14.0	14.6	17.3	17.3	16.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	590 b	556 b	592	613	605	581 b	54.2	51.2	49.8	47.6 b	49.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	705 b	721 b	764	768	736	711 b	706	677	650	671 b	68.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	806 b	81.9 b	846	833	807 b	784	783	786	786	809 b	812	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)			62.0 b	66.5	67.3	65.4	62.8	60.8	58.4	56.4	59.1	60.2
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)				60.1 u				80.1 u	89.1 u	85.8 u		
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)									90.0 u	43.3 u		
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)			62.0 b	66.4	67.1	65.1	62.8	61.1	59.1	57.0	59.1	59.8
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)			64.9 b	74.0 u	71.9 u	71.3 u	70.6 u	59.7 u	59.4	50.3 u	63.8 u	65.8
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			61.4 b	66.8	68.7	65.6	60.9	58.7	52.4	59.0	52.4	52.4
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.5 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.3 e	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	6.0	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.1	
2239													
Total population (000)	2239	2239	2237	2235	2233	2228	2221	2214	2206	2197	2186		
Population aged 15-64(000)	1446	1444	1444	1440	1439	1438	1438	1438	1434	1426	1418	1404	
Total employment (000)	706	718	764	783	795	770	731	710	703	717	732		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	676	687	743	759	772	749	711	695	690	706	724		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	52.8 e	53.6 e	55.9	57.0	58.0	56.4	53.6	52.6	52.8	54.2	55.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.6 e	49.3 e	51.6	52.7	53.7	52.1	49.5	48.5	48.5	50.0	51.5		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.5 e	21.9 e	22.3	21.4	21.7	20.4	17.2	14.7	14.2	15.3	15.6		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.8 e	66.1 e	67.9	69.7	70.1	68.8	66.1	65.2	64.9	67.9	69.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.3 e	25.1 e	25.0	26.4	30.0	28.5	27.7	27.7	31.0	27.3	30.6		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	508 b	51.9 b	540	550	560	541	51.5	50.9	51.4	52.7	54.1		
Self-employed (% total employment)	20.3	17.6	15.3	15.6	15.2	16.9	16.2	14.3	15.0	10.1	9.4		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.4 e	9.0 e	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.3		
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.8 e	10.1 e	11.7	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.3	11.3	12.2	15.1	17.7		
Employment in Services (% total employment)			68.3	68.1	69.6	69.8	68.5	71.3	74.9	76.8	76.8		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			16.9	17.9	16.3	14.8	16.2	16.7	15.3	15.3	15.3		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			14.8	13.9	14.1	15.4	15.3	12.1	9.8	7.9	7.9		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	568 e	568 e	584	590	603	596	576	580	585	613	622		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.2 e	32.0 e	31.5	29.9	30.0	26.9	24.9	25.3	24.8	28.0	28.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)	70.6 e	71.1 e	75.4	76.9	77.8	77.4	75.8	76.8	81.5	81.5	81.9		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.5 e	26.3 e	26.1	27.6	31.8	30.2	29.6	30.6	33.4	30.6	34.2		
Total unemployment (000)	121	113.1	98	90	95	108	116	135	142	160	150		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	14.4	13.31	11.4	10.4	10.7	12.4	13.8	16.1	16.8	18.3	17.0		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.0	31.81	29.3	28.3	27.5	33.6	36.1	42.0	50.2	46.4	44.5		
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.5 e	7.5 e	7.2	6.7	6.5	7.5	8.5	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.5		
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	70.6 b	66.4 e	63.5	64.7	60.9	59.3	61.4	63.7	65.2	58.3	61.5		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	116.5 b	98.8 b	9.2	8.5	8.2	10.3	10.6	12.4	13.2	12.5	12.5		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	372.2 b	346.2 b	370	385	40.7	390 b	36.5	34.5	32.0	32.7 b	33.7		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	584 b	60.2 b	624	626	603 b	576	56.4	57.2	56.6 b	58.3			
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	805 b	80.7 b	816	832	82.6	813 b	79.3	77.5	77.0	80.2 b	80.6		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)			49.5 b	51.6	52.8	53.7	52.2	49.6	48.6	48.6	50.0	51.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)						33.8 u	39.2 u	52.6	49.9	49.0	49.2	30.4 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)			50.6 b	52.4	53.4	54.1	52.6	49.9	49.0	49.2	50.3	51.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)			46.2 bu	51.0 u	59.8	70.5	60.5	59.3	52.7 u	55.7 u	51.8 u	56.2 u	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			40.9 b	43.8	45.7	48.6	46.9	44.4	43.4	41.0	46.7	49.0	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.5		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.0 u	1.0 u	0.8 u	1.0 u	1.4	1.0 u	0.8 u	1.2	0.8 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)			9.1 e	8.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	9.6	10.9	13.8	10.2	10.2	

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Croatia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)					31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					20.6 b	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)					4567 b	4454	4417	4448	4644	4956
		Poverty gap (%)					27.6	27.9	31.0	28.1	27.9	26.5
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)									13.2	14.7
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)					30.0 b	30.7	30.6	29.7	29.9	31.0
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)					31.3 b	31.9	33.3	34.3	35.1	35.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)					14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)					13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.1	-2.7	-3.7	1.1
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20					5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2
		GNI coefficient					31.6	31.2	30.9	30.9	30.2	30.6
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.1 bu	4.7 bu	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.2 b	5.0	5.1	4.5	2.7 b	2.8
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.7 b	14.2 b	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.5
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)											
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)					30.1	31.7	31.8	29.6	28.6	28.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					19.7 b	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.7	19.3
		Poverty gap (%)					28.6	28.2	32.3	28.8	28.0	27.8

Italy

Italy		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	0.9	2.0	1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.7	
	Total employment	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.6	
	Labour productivity	0.4	0.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.9	2.3	0.3	-2.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9	-0.1	0.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-2.2	2.2	0.5	-0.3	0.9	0.2	-0.2	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	
	Price deflator (GDP deflator)	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.0	-1.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-1.4	2.0	-0.5	-2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	-1.9	-4.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	2.2	2.0	4.2	4.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	
	Real unit labour costs	0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.7	2.5	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	57875	58064	58224	58653	59001	59190	59365	59594	59885	60783	60796
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	38397	38335	38307	38553	38715	38764	38841	38960	38997	39320	39193
		Total employment (000)	22407	22758	22894	23090	22699	22527	22598	22566	22191	22279	22465
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		22060	22388	22517	22699	22324	22152	22215	22149	21755	21810	21973	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.5	62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.6	58.3	58.6	58.6	57.4	56.8	56.8	56.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.7	25.3	24.5	24.2	21.5	20.2	19.2	18.5	16.5	15.6	15.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.3	73.2	73.4	73.4	71.8	71.1	71.1	70.4	68.5	67.9	68.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.4	32.4	33.7	34.3	35.0	36.5	37.0	36.8	35.9	35.2	35.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		58.1	58.9	59.0	59.0	57.9	57.1	57.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	55.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)		24.8	24.6	24.3	23.7	23.4	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		12.7	13.1	13.4	14.1	14.1	14.8	15.2	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.3	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		12.2	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.4	12.7	13.3	13.8	13.2	13.6	14.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		68.6	68.8	69.0	69.3	69.8	70.4	70.8	71.5	72.1	72.4	72.9	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		27.3	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.4	25.8	25.4	24.8	24.2	23.9	23.9	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.5	62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		33.8	32.3	30.8	30.7	28.8	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.4	77.8	77.5	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.5	33.4	34.5	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	
Total unemployment (000)		1877	1654	1481	1664	1907	2056	2061	2091	3069	3236	3032	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		24.1	23.5	23.3	23.3	27.9	29.2	27.9	29.2	35.3	34.2	34.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.1	48.5	46.9	45.2	44.3	48.0	51.4	52.6	56.4	60.8	58.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.2 b	7.0	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	10.1	10.9	11.6	10.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		51.6 b	52.3	52.6	52.2	51.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	49.5	49.6 b	50.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.5 b	74.3	74.4	74.3	73.1	72.5	71.9	71.0	69.7	69.8 b	70.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.5 b	80.6	80.2	80.7	79.4	78.4	79.2	78.8	78.1	77.8 b	78.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.2 b	57.9	58.1	58.1	56.8	56.2	56.1	55.2	55.2	55.2	56.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.9	70.2	69.5	69.5	68.1	66.5	66.5	65.6	63.3	62.6	63.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		66.7	66.1	66.0	62.6	60.8	60.5	58.5	56.1	56.7	56.9		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.1 b	57.8	57.9	58.0	56.8	56.2	56.2	55.2	55.3	55.9	55.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.1	63.3	64.5	63.9	63.8	62.7	61.8	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9	66.1	65.3	62.1	60.8	60.8	59.2	57.2	57.6	57.6	57.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.9	9.0	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.1	13.2	13.6		

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Italy		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	28044	28139	28212	28411	28570	28649	28715	28727	28890	29485	29502
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19145	19114	19095	19198	19260	19262	19273	19211	19218	19566	19511
	Total employment (000)	13745	13745	13745	13745	13375	13375	13375	13375	13375	13375	13375
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13524	13463	13515	13513	13252	13088	13050	12873	12584	12590	12718
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.8	75.4	75.7	75.3	73.7	72.7	72.5	71.5	69.7	69.7	70.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	70.4	70.6	70.1	68.5	67.5	67.3	66.3	64.7	64.7	65.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	30.4	29.4	29.0	25.9	24.0	22.8	21.8	18.7	18.2	18.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.7	87.2	87.4	86.8	84.7	83.6	83.4	81.7	79.2	78.2	78.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.7	43.7	45.0	45.3	46.6	47.6	48.2	50.4	52.8	56.5	59.3
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.7	74.3	74.0	74.0	72.4	71.4	70.9	69.6	67.6	67.5	68.3
	Self-employed (% total employment)	29.5	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.2	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.2	27.7
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.0
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.9
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.8	60.1	60.8	61.4	62.2	62.3	62.3
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.2	34.6	34.1	33.2	33.0	33.0
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.7	74.5	74.5	74.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	72.8	72.5	73.5	74.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.8	37.6	36.0	35.7	33.5	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.3	91.3	91.0	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.3	45.0	46.2	46.8	48.4	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3
	Total unemployment (000)	894	788	708	804	976	1084	1084	1434	1674	1742	1670
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.6	19.2	18.4	18.8	23.2	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.5	5.0	6.5	7.1	6.6
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.9	46.7	44.9	43.2	41.8	46.8	50.9	51.2	56.2	59.6	58.3
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.4 b	7.2	6.6	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.5	11.1	12.0	12.8	11.8
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.7 b	71.3	71.4	70.5	69.0	67.8	67.7	66.5	64.4	64.1 b	64.9
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	83.3 b	83.9	84.2	83.9	82.4	81.8	81.2	80.3	79.1	79.1 b	79.8
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.3 b	86.2	86.5	86.6	85.0	84.3	85.0	84.2	83.4	83.2 b	84.5
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.3 b	69.7	69.8	69.4	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.9	64.3	64.3	65.1
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.5	79.5	78.5	78.5	77.4	75.4	75.4	76.2
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	83.7	83.0	81.7	76.5	74.9	75.0	70.6	66.9	67.0	68.0	68.7
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.2 b	69.5	69.6	69.2	67.6	66.6	66.3	65.6	64.2	64.1	64.9
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	81.0	81.9	80.5	78.2	77.1	75.6	72.5	69.2	69.3	70.3	70.3
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	82.5	82.6	81.1	76.9	75.6	75.6	72.2	68.4	68.5	69.9	69.9
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.9	7.6	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.4	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	29631	29926	30012	30242	30431	30541	30649	30668	30796	31298	31294
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19522	19220	19212	19354	19455	19501	19568	19488	19479	19753	19682

Italy		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.2	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8182	8344	8698	9158	9140	9135	9466	9299	9134	9165	9237
		Poverty gap (%)	24.0	24.1	22.7	23.2	23.1	24.8	26.6	26.0	28.2	28.2	29.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			14.6	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.9	14.3
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.5	23.3	23.7	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.7	25.4
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	18.6	18.6	17.7	19.6	21.0	21.1	19.5	20.4	22.2	21.5	21.7
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	13.5	11.6	11.5
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	0.7	1.1	1.4	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-5.3	-0.8	0.3	0.8
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
		GINI coefficient	32.7	32.1	32.0	31.2	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.4	32.8	32.4	32.4
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	22.1	20.4 b	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.8	15.0 b	14.7
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	17.1	16.0	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.0	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.4
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.5	23.8	23.8	23.5	22.9	23.1	26.3	27.8	27.1	27.0	27.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.6	17.7	18.1	17.4	16.9	17.3	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.4	19.0	
	Poverty gap (%)	24.8	24.7	23.3	23.0	22.8	25.2	28.1	27.3	29.3	29.4	30.4	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			13.4	11.5	11.8	9.9	10.9	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.6	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	10.7	13.9	12.3	11.7	11.7	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.5	9.8	8.8	8.8	7.7	9.1	9.2	9.2	10.3	11.4	10.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.0	78.5	78.8 b	78.9	79.4		80.1	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.5	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	66.6	65.2 bd	63.4 b	62.9	63.4		63.5	62.1	61.8	62.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	25.8	23.8 b	22.6	22.4	21.8	21.8	20.6	20.2	20.0	17.7 b	17.5	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	15.4	15.4 b	15.2	15.2	17.0	18.9	19.4	21.1	22.8	22.7	21.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.6	27.9	28.0	27.4	26.7	26.8	29.8	31.9	29.8	29.5	29.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.8	20.9	20.9	20.4	19.9	20.0	21.1	20.8	20.3	20.5	20.8	
	Poverty gap (%)	23.4	23.6	22.2	23.2	23.3	24.6	25.8	24.9	27.6	27.7	28.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				13.7	14.1	13.3	12.7	14.8	14.6	13.7	15.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.5	11.4	15.0	12.4	11.5	11.2	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.5	12.9	11.7	12.0	10.7	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.8	12.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.6	84.2	84.2 b	84.2	84.6		85.3	84.8	85.2	85.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	67.8	64.7 bd	62.6 b	61.8	62.6		62.7	61.5	60.9	62.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	18.4	17.0 b	16.4	16.7	16.2	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.6	12.2 b	11.8	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	18.9	18.3 b	17.2	18.0	18.1	19.0	19.9	20.8	21.4	21.4	20.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.7	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.7	29.5	31.5	34.1	32.0	32.1	33.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.7	24.4	24.6	24.2	24.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	25.2	25.4	26.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	8.2	7.2	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.6	12.1	16.8	13.5	13.7	13.0	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.0	20.9	20.6	21.6	22.1	20.6	19.5	21.6	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	21.6	23.3	20.9	21.9	24.2	23.2	21.0	22.0	25.4	23.9	22.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	24.8	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.4	25.3	28.5	30.4	29.7	30.0	30.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.6	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.5	17.5	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.7	19.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.9	14.4	12.7	12.0	12.2		
Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.0	12.6	11.3	11.5	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.0	12.7		
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.1	10.2	9.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.6		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	20.6	20.5	20.0	21.9	23.3	22.6	21.2	22.4	22.7	22.4	23.9		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.5	24.8	25.5	24.4	22.9	20.4	24.0	24.7	22.0	20.2	19.9		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	22.7	21.7	22.2	20.9	19.6	16.7	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.2	14.7		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.3	10.8	12.7	10.3	9.8	8.2		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.99		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.58	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.66		
Sickness/Health care	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8 p	6.8 p			
Disability	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7 p	1.7 p			
Old age and survivors	14.9	15.0	14.5	14.9	15.9	16.3	16.2	16.6	17.0 p	16.9 p			
Family/Children	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2 p	1.6 p			
Unemployment	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.7 p			
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 p	0.2 p			
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.3	25.6	25.7	26.7	28.8	28.9	28.5	29.3	29.8 p	30.0 p			
of which: Means tested benefits	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6 p	2.0 p			

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Cyprus

Cyprus		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.7	4.5	4.8	3.9	-1.8	1.3	0.3	-3.2	-6.0	-1.5	1.7 p
	Total employment	3.6	1.9	4.4	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.9 p	0.8 p
	Labour productivity	0.1	2.6	0.4	0.3	-1.8	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4 p	0.9 p
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.7	-0.8	1.6	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-0.6 p	-0.1 p
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.8	3.4	-1.2	-0.8	-1.2	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.1 p	1.0 p
	Harmonized CPI	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.5
	Price deflator GDP	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.5	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	-1.0	-1.3 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	6.6	4.2	1.9	3.2	5.7	0.7	2.1	1.5	-5.4	-3.6 p	-0.6 p
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.4	0.9	-2.4	-1.2	5.7	-1.3	0.2	-0.4	-4.4	-2.1 p	0.7 p
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.5	1.9	-0.3	-1.1	5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.5	-5.7	-3.4 p	1.0 p
	Nominal unit labour costs	6.5	1.6	1.5	2.9	7.7	-0.2	1.8	1.5	-5.4	-4.0 p	-1.5 p
	Real unit labour costs	3.3	-1.6	-2.8	-1.6	7.7	-2.2	-0.1	-0.4	-4.4	-2.5 p	-0.2 p
	Total population (000)	733	744	758	776	797	819	840	862	886	898	847
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	499	509	521	539	557	576	592	609	610	599	584
Total employment (000)	348	357	378	383	383	395	398	385	365	363	358	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	338	348	368	371	371	382	386	375	357	355	350	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.4	75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3 b	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.5	69.6	71.0	70.9	69.0 b	68.9	67.6	64.6	61.7	62.1	62.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.7	37.4	37.4	38.0	34.8 b	35.8	30.1	28.1	23.5	25.8	25.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.8	82.6	83.8	83.7	82.3 b	82.2	61.3	78.4	75.5	76.2	76.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.6	53.6	55.9	54.8	55.7 b	56.3	54.8	50.7	49.6	46.9	48.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.6 b	74.3	75.2	74.9	73.3 b	72.4	70.6	67.1	63.2	63.1	63.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)	20.5	19.3	18.6	18.1	17.4	16.5	16.1	14.8	15.9	16.1	13.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.6	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.5 b	8.3	9.0	9.7	11.9	13.5	13.0	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	140.0 b	131.1	132.1	139.1	137.0 b	140.1	141.1	150.0	174.0	189.0	183.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.6	74.2	74.0	74.5	74.8	75.3	76.2	77.5	79.4	69.3 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.4	21.6	21.5	21.2	20.4	20.0	19.5	18.0	16.4	27.1 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.3 p		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0 b	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.6	41.5	41.7	41.7	40.4 b	40.6	38.8	38.9	38.4	40.3	37.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.7	86.2	86.7	86.5	86.3 b	86.9	87.3	87.6	87.7	88.4	87.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.4	55.5	57.7	56.6	58.2 b	59.1	57.6	56.1	56.6	56.0	57.4	
Total unemployment (000)	19	17	15	15	22	26	34	52	69	70	63	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	4.6	3.9									

Cyprus		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	359	365	372	380	390	400	409	419	421	418	412
	Population aged 15-64(000)	245	250	256	264	272	280	288	296	296	291	283
	Total employment (000)	197	200	210	212	205	209	209	202	190	185	184
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	190	194	202	203	196	199	200	194	184	180	178
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	85.5	86.2	86.4	85.2	82.8 b	81.7	79.6	76.1	72.6	71.6	72.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.2	79.4	80.0	79.2	76.5 b	75.3	73.7	70.4	67.0	66.0	66.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.5	41.0	39.1	39.4	36.4 b	34.4	32.4	30.4	28.0	25.8	24.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-64)	91.8	92.0	92.4	91.4	89.2 b	88.3	86.4	83.3	80.4	79.6	80.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	70.8	71.6	72.5	70.9	71.2 b	70.5	69.2	63.5	61.1	57.1	57.8
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	86.1 b	86.7	86.5	85.2	82.5 b	80.5	78.0	74.1	70.0	68.3	68.5
	Self-employed (% total employment)	27.5	25.6	25.2	24.7	23.4	22.1	21.8	20.5	21.9	21.6	16.9
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.0 b	5.1	6.1	6.4	8.4	10.3	10.3
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.9 b	5.6	5.6	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.0
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.9	63.7	62.3	63.0	63.7 b	64.4	64.2	65.4	69.0	59.9	59.9
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.0	31.0	31.5	31.5	30.6 b	29.6	30.1	27.7	25.1	30.0	30.0
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.7 b	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.9	82.7	82.9	82.0	80.7 b	80.4	80.4	80.7	80.6	80.0	78.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.6	45.0	43.9	43.1	42.1 b	40.9	41.4	42.8	40.8	41.2	36.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)	95.3	95.3	95.0	94.0	93.5 b	93.4	93.4	93.8	94.0	93.5	92.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	75.2	74.1	74.8	73.0	74.4 b	74.3	72.9	71.2	71.2	69.9	70.0
	Total unemployment (000)	9	8	7	7	11	14	18	29	38	38	35
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	5.3	6.2	8.1	12.6	16.6	17.1	15.1
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.2	8.9	11.0	8.7	13.6	15.9	23.3	28.8	41.1	37.4	34.7
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.7 u	0.8	0.5 u	0.6 u	1.3	1.7	3.9	6.5	8.3	7.4
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	19.3	17.0 u	23.0	16.1 u	10.4 u	20.9	21.4	31.4	39.1	48.6	49.2
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1 b	4.0	4.8	3.7	5.7 b	6.5	9.6	12.3	16.8	15.4	12.8
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	82.8 b	83.1	84.7	80.2	78.4 b	76.2	74.4	67.2	62.2	59.9 b	61.8
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	99.3 b	99.3	98.4	98.8	98.8 b	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.7 b	91.5	92.0	90.9	89.2 b	88.8	87.0	85.5	82.9	83.8 b	84.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	79.7 b	80.1	80.6	80.6	78.0 b	76.2	74.2	70.4	66.9	65.7	65.9
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.4	75.4	80.5	80.9	78.4 b	79.9	77.0	72.9	67.2	67.5	70.8
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	72.7	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8 b	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	79.7 b	80.2	80.5	80.3	78.0 b	76.0	74.0	70.2	66.4	65.3	65.8
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.3	75.3	80.6	82.1	76.8 b	81.6	80.5	77.1	73.9	72.8	75.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	74.4	74.4	74.6	74.6	74.6 b	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.7 b	2.0	3.2	3.9	5.0	6.5	7.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.5 bu	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2	0.8	0.7 u	0.7 u	1.0 b	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	374	379	386	396	407	420	431	443	445	440	435
	Population aged 15-64(000)	254	259	265	275	284	295	304	314	314	308	301
	Total employment (000)	151	157	169	171	178	187	189	184	175	178	175
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	148	155	166	168	175	183	186	181	173	176	172
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.8	65.9	67.7	68.2	68.3 b	68.8	67.7	64.8	62.2	63.9	64.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.4	60.3	62.4	62.9	62.3 b	63.0	62.1	59.4	56.9	58.6	59.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.2	34.1	36.0	36.7	33.3 b	33.3	28.7	26.1	23.0	25.9	26.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-64)	72.2	73.6	75.5	76.2	76.2 b	76.7	76.7	74.0	71.1	73.1	72.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.5	36.6	40.3	39.4	40.6 b	42.5	40.8	38.2	38.3	36.9	39.5
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.9 b	62.5	64.6	65.0	64.8 b	65.1	63.9	60.7	57.1	58.5	58.9
	Self-employed (% total employment)	11.3	11.3	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.2	9.7	8.7	9.4	10.3	10.2
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.2	11.3	10.1	10.8	11.5 b	11.1	11.1	13.1	15.6	16.8	15.8
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.6	16.4	16.8	17.6	17.5 b	18.3	18.6	18.9	21.7	21.5	20.9
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.1	87.5	88.4	88.5	87.4 b	87.7	89.3	89.5	90.7	85.4	85.4
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.2	9.7	9.1	8.8	9.0 b	9.2	8.0	7.6	7.0	12.8	12.8
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.6 b	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	63.8	65.4	65.7	66.0 b	67.4	67.4	66.9	67.2	69.1	69.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.0	39.3	39.7	40.5	38.8 b	40.2	39.7	36.3	36.3	39.5	38.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)	76.5	77.4	78.7	79.1	79.8 b	81.0	82.0	80.2	82.0	83.9	83.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.8	37.8	41.6	41.0	42.3 b	44.3	42.7	41.3	42.3	42.5	45.3
	Total unemployment (000)	10	9	8	8	10	13	16	23	31	32	30
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	7.7	11.1	15.2	15.1	14.8
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.7	11.1	9.4	9.4	14.0	17.2	21.5	26.7	36.8	34.6	31.1
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	1.2	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	1.3	1.5	3.1	5.6	7.0	6.2
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	27.0	21.3	14.6 u	11.3 u	10.4 u	19.7	20.4	39.2	46.6	41.8	41.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7 b	4.3	3.7	3.8	5.4 b	6.9	7.9	9.5	13.3	13.7	12.1
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	47.9 b	50.3	49.6	49.1	52.4 b	57.4	56.0	50.2	49.7	49.5 b	49.3
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	66.7 b	67.4	69.9	69.2	68.6 b	68.1	67.1	66.8	61.4	63.7 b	62.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.4 b	82.6	83.4	84.5	83.6 b	81.1	80.5	76.9	75.7	76.5 b	76.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	56.6 b	58.6	61.2	60.4	60.1 b	60.2	59.1	56.5	54.5	56.1	57.3
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	57.6	57.6	64.0	65.6	64.2 b	64.7	64.5	61.2	55.8	58.7	57.8
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	56.5 b	58.2	60.7	60.3	59.4 b	60.0	59.3	56.1	54.1	55.4	56.0
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.5 b	58.2	60.7	60.3	59.4 b	60.0	59.3	56.1	54.1	55.4	56.0
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	57.8	57.5	63.2	64.0 b	64.6	63.2	60.0	56.5	60.1	58.7	58.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	75.5	75.5	77.0	76.4 b	75.3	75.8	72.9	69.8	73.5	70.7	70.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.7 bu	1.0	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.8	0.8	0.7 u	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.7 bu	1.0	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.8	0.8	0.7 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.0	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0 b	2.6	4.2	4.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	

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Cyprus		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.3	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.9 b	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8866 b	9817	10951	10945 b	11256	10816	11497	11444	10299	9457	9188
		Poverty gap (%)	19.4	18.9	19.7	15.5 b	17.2	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.7	18.5	19.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.2	8.3	10.1	9.2	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.3	10.0	7.3	7.3
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.7	21.6	21.0	22.9 b	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.3	24.6	25.4
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.8	27.8	26.2	30.6 b	33.1	33.6	37.0	37.5	37.0	41.5	36.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	12.2	12.6	13.3	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	6.6	5.1	4.2	6.5	-2.8	1.1	-0.8	-4.0	-5.4	-5.8	-3.8
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2
		GNI coefficient	28.7 b	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0 b	30.1	29.0	31.0	32.4	34.9	33.6
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	18.2	14.9 b	12.5	13.7	11.7 b	12.7	11.3	11.4	9.1	6.8 b	5.2	
	NEET. Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	19.5	10.7 b	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3	

Latvia

Latvia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	10.7	11.9	9.9	-3.6	-14.3	-3.8	6.2	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.7
	Total employment	0.9	5.8	3.8	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.3	1.3
	Labour productivity	9.7	5.8	5.9	-2.8	0.0	3.1	4.6	2.5	0.6	3.5	1.4
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.4	0.1	-1.5	6.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	-1.5
	Real productivity per hour worked	8.2	5.7	7.5	-8.8	2.6	4.0	3.7	3.4	0.9	2.9	3.0
	Harmonized CPI	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0	2.7	0.2
	Price deflator GDP	11.2	12.4	20.1	11.8	-9.8	-1.0	6.4	3.6	1.3	1.5	0.4
	Nominal compensation per employee	26.3	22.5	34.9	17.7	-10.9	-6.6	2.4	7.7	5.5	8.6	6.9
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	13.6	9.0	12.2	5.2	-1.3	-5.7	-3.7	3.9	4.1	7.0	6.5
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	18.2	15.0	22.5	2.1	-13.8	-5.5	-1.7	5.3	5.5	7.9	6.7
	Nominal unit labour costs	15.1	15.8	27.3	21.0	-10.9	-9.4	-2.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.4
	Real unit labour costs	3.7	2.9	6.0	8.3	-1.4	-8.5	-8.0	1.3	3.5	3.3	5.0
	Total population (000)	2250	2228	2209	2192	2163	2121	2075	2045	2024	2001	1986
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	1539	1526	1511	1499	1473	1436	1399	1375	1352	1325	1303
Total employment (000)	972	1051	1057	1055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	942	992	1016	1009	877	829	841	852	867	859	868	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.1	73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.1	65.9	68.1	68.2	60.3	58.5	60.8	63.0	65.0	66.3	68.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.2	35.3	38.1	37.0	27.5	25.4	25.8	28.7	30.2	32.5	34.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.1	80.8	82.1	82.2	74.1	72.6	75.0	76.3	77.9	78.2	79.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	91.5	93.4	94.0	94.1	87.6	84.4	85.5	86.5	87.4	87.6	88.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.4 b	72.9	75.3	75.4	65.6	62.8	64.9	66.8	68.7	69.8	71.6	
Self-employed (% total employment)	9.3	10.1	9.3	8.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	8.2	9.3	8.8	8.9	7.5	6.8	7.2	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.7 b	7.1	4.1	3.4	4.3	7.1	6.6	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.4	62.4	64.9	65.3	67.8	68.8	68.2	68.1	68.4	68.8	68.7	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.0	27.3	26.9	27.1	25.7	23.3	23.8	24.0	24.0	23.7	23.0	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.5	10.3	8.1	7.6	8.4	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.1	71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.0	40.9	42.6	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.2	86.1	87.1	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.1	57.3	60.7	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	
Total unemployment (000)	108	78	68	88	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	45.1	43.6	40.6	36.2	51.0	52.8	31.0	28.8	23.2	19.6	16.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.6	34.0	27.0	24.1	25.8	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.4	42.9	45.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8 b	5.6	4.5	5.8	13.7	14.4	11.6	11.5	9.1	7.9	6.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	50.3 b	54.3	59.3	57.4	48.1	47.1	48.5	51.8	50.9	51.3 b	53.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.8 b	76.2	77.5	77.7	68.2	65.1	66.8	66.9	69.7	70.9 b	71.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.9 b	86.6	87.8	87.4	85.5	80.7	84.4	86.2	85.2	84.2 b	85.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.2 b	65.8	68.1	68.1 b	61.0	59.5	61.4	64.0	66.0	66.0	68.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			80.8		63.2 u			76.7 u	76.6 u	78.9 u	77.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		76.4	64.2	69.1 b	56.6	53.3	57.5	57.6	59.2	61.6	63.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	61.8 b	65.3	67.4	67.9	60.3	58.4	60.7	63.2	65.4	66.5	68.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.2	67.0	59.3	48.5	53.7	57.2	53.0	59.1	62.3	62.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		71.6	73.5	71.7	62.0	60.0	62.2	62.2	62.3	64.4	64.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.9	6.9	6.1	4.7	7.7	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.4	

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Latvia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	1032	1022	1014	1007	993	971	948	935	927	917	911
	Population aged 15-64(000)	739	734	728	725	712	693	674	663	654	642	633
	Total employment (000)	497	535	540	531	428	416	428	447	441	439	443
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	480	505	519	508	420	393	407	417	428	427	431
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.3	78.4	80.5	79.3	66.8	64.0	67.5	70.0	71.9	73.1	74.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	70.4	72.7	71.5	60.3	57.9	61.5	64.4	66.8	68.4	69.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.3	41.8	43.8	42.1	29.5	26.5	28.3	31.8	33.3	36.5	37.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	84.3	86.0	84.9	73.7	71.7	75.1	77.7	79.9	80.4	81.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.5	59.3	64.3	62.8	51.8	46.9	51.7	53.2	55.2	56.3	60.1
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.0 b	78.0	81.0	79.6	65.1	62.8	65.6	69.1	71.4	73.0	74.5
	Self-employed (% total employment)	10.8	11.7	11.3	11.4	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.3	14.8
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	6.8	7.6	7.0	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.5
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.8	7.9	4.9	4.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.9
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.0	49.0	50.3	51.6	55.3	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.5	54.6	54.6
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.3	38.0	39.6	38.6	33.5	34.0	33.7	34.1	34.8	34.9	34.9
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.8	13.0	10.2	9.8	11.2	10.8	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	76.1	77.9	78.3	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.9	47.5	49.5	49.2	41.0	46.4	42.2	44.0	42.6	43.5	45.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1	90.2	91.6	92.0	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.1	64.3	67.6	68.2	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0
	Total unemployment (000)	56	41	38	49	115	119	95	83	64	59	55
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.1	7.3	6.5	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	11.9	11.0	14.0	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	2.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	10.9	8.7	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.3
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.0	37.0	29.3	25.1	25.9	48.3	59.0	53.5	51.9	44.7	48.5
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.6 b	5.7	5.4	6.9	16.9	15.8	12.9	12.2	9.3	8.8	8.2
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	59.1 b	63.4	68.2	64.8	50.4	49.5	53.6	59.0	56.8	58.3 b	60.8
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.1 b	81.9	83.9	82.1	69.7	66.1	70.0	70.5	73.4	74.8 b	75.4
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.3 b	90.4	89.8	90.7	85.8	81.9	84.2	87.7	88.7	86.6 b	88.9
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.3 b	70.2	72.7	71.2 b	60.6	58.6	61.3	64.9	67.3	69.1	70.3
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			85.5 u								
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		89.2	69.2	72.8 b	58.5	54.4	62.0	61.6	63.5	64.0	67.1
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.9 b	69.6	71.8	71.1	60.0	57.7	61.0	64.5	66.6	68.4	70.0
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.7	68.7	70.0	58.8	52.1	58.1	58.2	68.1	61.8	60.4
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		78.6	80.4	75.0	63.1	60.4	65.9	64.2	68.0	69.1	70.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 u	0.5 u	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.9	6.0	5.2	3.9	7.0	8.0	7.0	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.3	
Total population (000)	1218	1206	1195	1185	1170	1150	1127	1110	1097	1084	1075	
Population aged 15-64(000)	800	792	783	775	761	743	725	710	698	683	670	
Total employment (000)	476	505	517	524	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	462	486	497	501	456	436	434	435	438	432	437	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.5	68.4	70.3	71.9	66.5	64.						

Latvia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	46.3	42.2	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.4	23.5	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2347 b	2686	3352	4283	4279	3525	3566	3661	3868	4392	4855
		Poverty gap (%)	27.5	24.4	24.8	28.6	29.0	28.9	31.7	28.6	27.5	23.6	25.5
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				12.6	15.6	10.5	9.3	12.6 b	12.1	10.8	10.1
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.8	28.0	27.5	30.2	31.0	28.5	26.8	25.7	26.0	27.0	27.3
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	24.8	16.1	22.8	14.3	14.8	26.7	29.1	25.3	25.4	21.5	17.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	39.3	31.3	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	11.4	15.8	10.7	4.0	-15.1	-6.4	-4.7	3.0	4.4	1.3	4.8
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5
		GINI coefficient	36.2 b	38.9	35.4	37.5	37.5	35.9	35.1	35.7	35.2	35.5	35.4
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.4	15.6 b	15.6	15.5	14.3	12.9	11.6	10.6	9.8	8.5 b	9.9
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6	11.5 b	11.9	14.1	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5
		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	43.3	39.0	32.3	31.4 b	36.0	37.6	39.9	35.5	34.2	30.6	27.9
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.5	20.9	18.7	23.3	24.4	21.4	19.8	19.3	18.9	19.5	19.7	
	Poverty gap (%)	34.1	28.7	27.7	26.7	31.7	31.5	34.0	31.8	30.3	28.3	30.5	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				10.7	13.2	10.6	9.4	13.4 b	12.7	10.1	8.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	36.4	29.2	22.1	17.6	21.3	26.9	30.4	24.7	23.1	18.1	15.4	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.4	6.7	5.9	5.7	7.9	13.8	13.3	12.6	10.4	10.2	8.2	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4	65.4	65.3	66.5	68.1	67.9	68.6	68.9	69.3 b	69.1	11.4	11.3
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	50.8 d	50.8 bd	51.4	51.6	52.6	53.1	53.6	54.6	51.7 b	51.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.0	19.3 b	20.6	20.0	17.6	16.7	15.8	14.7	13.6	11.7 b	13.4	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.6	7.9 b	9.5	10.2	18.6	18.7	16.1	15.1	12.6	11.3	9.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	48.7	44.8	37.4	36.6 b	39.4	38.6	40.3	36.8	35.9	34.4	33.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.3	25.7	23.4	28.1	28.0	20.4	18.3	19.1	19.8	22.5	24.8	
	Poverty gap (%)	24.2	21.5	24.1	29.3	27.4	25.9	28.7	25.7	25.8	21.2	22.4	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				14.1	17.7	10.5	9.2	11.9 b	11.6	11.4	11.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	41.9	33.1	25.6	20.6	22.8	28.3	31.5	26.5	24.7	20.1	17.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.2	7.5	6.5	5.2	7.0	11.4	12.0	10.8	9.6	9.1	7.4	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5	76.3	76.2	77.5	78.0	78.0	78.8	78.9	78.9 b	79.4		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	53.2 d	52.5 bd	54.8	54.3	56.0	56.4	56.6	59.0	54.2 b	55.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.8	11.5 b	10.5	10.8	11.0	9.0	7.5	6.3	5.8	5.1 b	6.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.6	15.1 b	14.4	13.5	16.3	16.9	16.0	14.6	13.4	12.8	11.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	45.7	42.7	32.8	32.4 b	38.4	42.2	44.1	40.0	38.4	35.3	31.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.0	25.9	19.8	23.6	26.3	26.3	24.7	24.4	23.4	24.3	23.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	36.8	30.2	20.5	19.2	24.6	30.7	32.4	27.3	25.4	19.9	17.0	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.9	6.9	5.5	4.6	6.9	12.4	12.6	10.4	9.2	9.6	7.4	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.0	20.9	16.7	20.1	21.3	18.5	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.4	18.4	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	28.6	18.3	33.1	22.9	22.0	28.5	32.3	28.5	28.2	27.5	24.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	44.1	39.4	31.4	28.0 b	32.8	37.4	41.1	35.9	34.0	30.0	27.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	19.2	20.9	17.7	19.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.6	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	37.5	29.8	21.8	16.7	20.5	26.8	31.2	25.0	22.9	18.2	15.7		
Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.5	7.2	6.4	5.7	7.6	12.6	12.6	12.1	10.2	9.6	7.9		
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.2	11.2	9.5	10.7	11.2	9.7	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.3	9.4		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	24.8	17.7	25.3	17.5	18.0	27.1	28.9	25.2	25.4	23.0	20.2		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	55.3	51.9	51.4	58.8 b	55.5	36.8	33.0	36.1	39.3	42.1	42.1		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.1	30.4	35.6	52.0	47.6	17.2	9.1	13.9	17.6	27.6	34.6		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	49.5	38.1	35.8	28.7	25.3	27.5	28.9	25.4	26.6	22.0	18.2		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.75 b	0.67	0.64	0.53	0.57	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.77	0.71	0.65		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.61	0.49	0.38	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.44	0.42		
Sickness/Health care	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5		
Disability	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3		
Old age and survivors	5.6	5.3	4.7	5.3	7.8	9.5	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4		
Family/Children	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3		
Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	12.2	11.9	10.6	12.1	16.8	18.3	15.4	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.5		
of which: Means tested benefits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)													

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Lithuania

Lithuania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	7.7	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	1.8
	Total employment	0.8	-0.3	2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3
	Labour productivity	6.9	7.7	8.9	4.0	-7.7	7.3	5.5	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.5
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	-0.3	1.6	1.6	-3.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	1.4
	Real productivity per hour worked	6.9	8.0	7.2	2.4	-4.2	6.1	7.0	2.1	3.0	1.9	-0.9
	Harmonized CPI	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	12.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7
	Price deflator GDP	6.9	6.7	8.6	9.7	-3.3	2.4	5.2	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.2
	Nominal compensation per employee	13.8	20.7	14.1	14.1	-9.3	-0.1	6.4	4.2	5.4	4.7	5.3
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6.5	13.1	5.1	4.0	-6.2	-2.5	1.1	1.5	3.9	3.7	5.1
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	10.9	16.4	7.8	2.7	-12.9	-1.3	2.1	1.1	4.1	4.5	6.1
	Nominal unit labour costs	6.4	12.1	4.8	9.7	-1.7	-7.0	0.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	4.8
	Real unit labour costs	-0.5	4.9	-3.4	-0.1	1.7	-9.1	-4.2	-0.5	1.7	2.2	4.6
	Total population (000)	3355	3290	3250	3213	3184	3162	3053	3004	2972	2943	2921
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	2250	2209	2188	2169	2154	2127	2053	2016	1993	1971	1949
	Total employment (000)	1434	1429	1452	1427	1317	1248	1254	1276	1293	1319	1335
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1414	1405	1423	1397	1290	1224	1226	1244	1264	1288	1301	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.7	71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.9	63.6	65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.2	62.0	63.7	65.7	67.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.2	23.7	24.8	26.0	20.6	18.3	19.0	21.5	24.6	27.6	28.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.9	81.1	82.2	80.9	75.9	73.6	76.9	78.5	79.6	80.8	81.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.6	49.7	53.2	53.0	51.2	48.3	50.2	51.7	53.4	56.2	60.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.1 b	70.0	71.8	71.4	65.9	63.4	65.8	67.3	68.9	70.8	72.1	
Self-employed (% total employment)	14.2	14.2	12.6	10.2	10.4	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.6	10.8	11.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.9	10.0	8.6	6.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.6	7.6	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.4 b	4.6	3.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.5	55.6	59.2	61.5	64.2	66.6	67.0	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.4	30.6	30.6	30.5	26.8	24.6	24.6	25.1	25.5	24.7	24.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.1	13.8	10.1	8.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.4	9.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.7	67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.2	26.3	27.1	30.0	29.3	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	85.7	85.6	85.4	87.0	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.2	52.9	55.3	55.4	57.2	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0		

Lithuania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	1562	1528	1507	1487	1473	1450	1407	1384	1369	1356	1346	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1086	1065	1054	1046	1040	1024	990	972	962	953	944	
	Total employment (000)	732	720	736	720	630	591	604	618	636	647	654	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	720	707	719	703	616	579	590	603	620	632	637	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.0	74.9	76.6	75.6	66.8	63.5	67.2	69.1	71.2	73.1	74.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	66.4	68.2	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.1	62.2	64.7	66.5	68.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.9	26.2	29.4	30.1	21.2	19.1	20.9	22.8	27.6	31.0	30.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.2	83.6	84.2	82.6	74.2	71.1	75.7	77.7	79.8	80.7	81.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.5	55.5	60.7	60.2	55.5	52.1	54.1	55.9	56.1	58.8	62.4	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.2 b	74.4	76.2	75.5	66.1	62.8	66.5	68.5	70.9	72.9	74.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.4	17.5	16.2	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.3	12.1	13.1	12.9	13.7	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.1	8.0	7.0	4.8	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.4	5.5	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.1	5.5	4.5	2.6 u	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	45.9	43.2	46.1	48.0	51.6	55.2	56.0	54.0	54.0	54.7	54.7	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.5	40.8	41.4	41.8	36.8	33.4	33.3	34.6	35.2	33.6		
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	16.7	16.0	12.6	10.2	11.5	11.4	10.7	11.4	10.8	11.7		
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	70.7	71.3	71.6	71.7	72.0	73.5	73.7	74.7	76.0	75.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.6	29.1	31.6	34.6	32.7	31.3	32.1	32.4	35.8	38.6	36.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.9	88.4	87.7	87.3	88.0	89.0	90.7	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.2	59.8	63.3	62.9	63.3	62.6	64.3	64.6	65.2	68.2	69.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	65	46	32	45	130	159	132	111	96	90	73	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	6.0	4.2	6.0	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.0	10.0	7.0	13.0	35.1	39.0	34.9	29.7	23.0	19.6	16.0	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	2.6 u	1.5 u	1.1 u	3.7	9.0	9.4	7.4	5.5	5.4	4.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.4	44.4 u	34.9 u	17.6 u	21.7	42.6	52.4	48.9	42.2	44.3	43.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.7 b	2.9	2.2	4.5	11.4	12.2	11.2	9.6	8.2	7.6	5.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	56.0 b	53.0	56.3	49.6	39.5	33.8	36.1	39.9	43.6	46.1 b	49.1	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.1 b	82.2	80.9	78.4	69.4	64.7	68.6	71.2	72.1	72.4 b	73.7	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.5 b	89.5	90.5	91.4	86.3	86.5	88.0	87.8	89.6	91.2 b	92.0	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.3 b	66.3	68.1	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.2	62.2	64.7	66.5	68.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)												
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			78.3 u									
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.9 b	66.1	67.9	66.9	59.1	56.2	59.9	62.1	64.5	66.3	67.9	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.7	76.2	76.0	66.2	63.9	66.4	68.0	71.3	71.6	72.8	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9 u	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.1 u	1.6 u	0.8 u	0.9 u				0.7 u	0.6 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0 u	1.9 u	1.7 u	2.4 u	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.1 u	0.8 u	1.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1793	1761	1743	1725	1711	1692	1645	1620	1603	1587	1575
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1165	1144	1134	1123	1115	1103	1063	1044	1031	1017	1004
Total employment (000)		703	709	715	707	687	657	650	658	657	672	681	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		694	698	703	694	674	646	636	642	644	644	656	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.6	68.0	69.1	68.7	67.2	65.0	66.6	67.9	68.5	70.6	72.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		59.6	61.0	62.0	61.8	60.4	58.5	60.2	61.8	62.8	64.9	66.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		17.4	21.0	20.0	21.8	20.1	17.4	17.0	20.1	21.5	24.1	25.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.6	78.7	80.2	79.4	77.5	75.9	78.1	79.1	79.4	80.9	81.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		41.9	45.2	47.5	47.4	47.8	45.5	47.2	48.5	51.2	54.3	58.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.5 b	66.2	67.7	67.7	65.8	63.9	65.1	66.2	67.2	69.0	70.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.9	10.0	9.0	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.9	8.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.0	12.0	10.2	8.5	9.1	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	10.6	9.7	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		2.9 u	2.1 u	2.2 u	1.6 u	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		67.6	68.4	72.7	75.2	75.7	76.9	77.2	77.5	77.7	77.1		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		21.1	20.1	19.7	18.9	17.6	16.6	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.2		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		11.3	11.5	7.7	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.2	64.6	64.9	65.5	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.6	72.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		20.6	23.3	22.3	25.3	25.9	25.4	26.1	28.1	27.0	29.6	30.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)		85.8	83.2	83.8	83.6	80.0	87.8	88.9	89.0	88.4	88.7	88.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.8	47.6	49.2	49.7	52.4	51.7	53.1	54.2	56.1	58.9	63.3	
Total unemployment (000)		66	42	32	42	81	112	96	86	77	68	61	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.5	5.6	4.3	5.6	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.5	10.0	10.4	13.9	22.4	31.6	29.4	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.6	2.6 u	1.3 u	1.5 u	2.8	5.9	6.7	5.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		64.3	45.2 u	29.9 u	15.9 u	27.0	54.3	57.7	49.6	45.8	45.3	42.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		3.2 b	2.3	2.3	3.5	5.8	8.0	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.1		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		35.8 b	38.9	39.2	32.9	36.0	29.2	29.3	30.9	32.7	39.1 b	38.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.6 b	68.8	70.4	69.3	65.8	62.0	63.0	63.6	64.3	66.2 b	67.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.2 b	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.9	86.8	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.2 b	88.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.6 b	61.0	62.1	61.8	60.5	58.6	60.3	61.8	62.8	64.8	66.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)													
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		59.6 b	60.8	61.9	61.6	60.4	58.5	60.3	61.8	62.7	64.8	66.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)													
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			66.5	64.9	65.7	61.6	61.6	58.9	61.8	64.4	66.0	66.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					1.5 u	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.4 u	2.0 u	0.7 u	0.9 u		0.7 u	1.0 u	1.0 u	0.8 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.9 u	2.1 u	2.1 u	2.4 u	2.2	1.5	1.1 u	0.7 u	0.7 u	0.7 u	0.6 u	

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Lithuania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	41.0	35.9	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.5	20.0	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2308 b	2772	3428	4111	4289	3611	3641	4034	4389	4557	4951
		Poverty gap (%)	28.4	29.1	25.7	25.6	23.8	32.6	29.0	22.6	24.8	22.7	26.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	7.4	6.5	5.2	10.9	11.4	7.4	5.9	4.2	10.2	16.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.1	26.6	25.5	27.4	28.6	31.3	30.2	28.4	30.3	27.5	28.6
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	21.5	24.8	25.1	23.7	29.0	34.5	36.4	34.5	32.0	30.6	22.4
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	32.6	25.3	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	8.3	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	7.0	10.0	2.0	7.5	-11.7	-0.4	1.1	0.3	4.4	1.6	2.8
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.5	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.5
		Gini coefficient	36.3 b	35.0	33.0	34.5	35.9	37.0	33.0	32.0	34.6	35.0	37.9
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.4	8.8 b	7.8	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.4	6.5	6.3	5.9 b	5.5	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.8	8.5 b	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	38.9	33.9	26.3	25.9	27.5	33.7	33.0	31.4	28.3	25.5	28.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.7	19.1	16.7	18.5	18.9	21.2	19.1	18.1	19.4	17.8	21.8
		Poverty gap (%)	31.1	30.6	28.2	28.4	29.0	36.6	29.1	24.3	25.2	26.0	27.7
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)											

Luxembourg

Luxembourg		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	32	51	84	-08	-54	58	20	00	42	47	35	
	Total employment	28	38	44	48	10	18	30	24	18	26	26	
	Labour productivity	04	12	38	-53	-64	39	-09	-24	23	20	09	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-15	01	09	00	-33	-01	-01	-05	-05	05	04	
	Real productivity per hour worked	20	11	29	-54	-32	41	-08	-19	28	15	01	
	Harmonized CPI	38	30	27	41	00	28	37	29	17	07	04	
	Price deflator GDP	41	63	15	33	18	43	52	24	13	15	04	
	Nominal compensation per employee	40	43	43	27	17	28	18	18	23	26	09	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-01	-25	28	-06	-02	-13	-32	-06	10	10	05	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	02	13	16	-14	16	00	-19	-11	06	19	09	
	Nominal unit labour costs	36	30	05	85	86	-11	27	43	00	05	01	
	Real unit labour costs	-05	-36	-10	50	67	-50	-24	18	-13	-10	-03	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	461	469	476	484	494	502	512	525 b	537	550	563
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	310	317	322	328	336	343	351	362	371	380	389
		Total employment (000)	194	195	203	202	217	221	225	236	239	246	258
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		193	195	203	202	215	219	222	234	236	243	255	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.0	69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.6	63.6	64.2 b	63.4	65.2 b	65.2	64.6	65.8	65.7	66.6	66.1 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.9	23.3	22.5 b	23.8	26.7 b	21.2	20.7	21.7	21.9	20.4	29.1 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.7	81.0	81.9 b	80.0	81.2 b	82.3	82.0	83.1	82.9	83.7	82.6 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.7	33.2	32.0 b	34.1	38.2 b	39.6	39.3	41.0	40.5	42.5	38.4 b	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.2 b	63.7	63.9 b	63.2	64.7 b	65.3	64.7	65.9	65.8	66.8	65.7 b	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.8	7.6	7.1	6.3	8.1	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.4	17.1	17.8 b	17.9	17.6 b	17.4	18.0	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.4 b	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		5.3 b	6.1	6.8 b	6.2	7.2 b	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.1	8.2	10.2 b	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		74.9	75.4	75.9	76.5	77.1	77.4	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.4		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		25.6	25.2	22.7	22.2	21.6	21.2	20.9	20.5	20.0	19.5		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.6	66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		28.8	27.8	26.5 b	29.0	32.3 b	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.9	84.5	84.7 b	83.4	84.8 b	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.4	33.6	32.7 b	35.1	39.4 b	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3 b	
Total unemployment (000)		9	9	9	10	12	11	11	13	15	16	18	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		46	46	42	49	51	46	48	51	59	60	64	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		146	151	156 b	164	165	158	164	180	168	163	166 b	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		12	14	12	16	12	13	14	16	18	18	19	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		26.4	29.5	28.7	32.4	23.1	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4	28.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		3.9 b	4.5	4.0 b	5.2	5.5 b	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.0	6.0	6.1 b	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		61.8 b	60.8	62.3 b	61.1	61.6 b	61.9	62.0	63.0	61.8	60.9 b	60.8 b	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		71.7 b	73.4	73.9 b	70.7	70.2 b	72.1	70.4	71.9	70.8	72.1 b	70.9 b	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.0 b	85.2	84.5 b	84.7	85.1 b	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.9	84.6 b	84.5 b	
Employment rate (National aged 15-64)		60.9 b	60.9	61.6 b	60.8	62.0 b	62.8	61.8	62.6	62.8	63.7	63.9 b	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	69.0	69.9	69.1	69.6 b	69.5	69.7	70.9	70.0	71.4	70.1 b			
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	46.5	55.2 b	37.1	53.2 b	56.6	55.1	56.7	58.7	53.5	54.5 b			
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	59.8 b	60.0	59.2 b	59.4	61.9 b	60.7	59.5	60.7	60.3	61.5	62.6 b		
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	71.0	73.0 b	72.2	71.1 b	72.2	72.5	73.6	73.6	74.0	71.8 b			
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	55.5	59.9 b	48.5	59.9 b	62.9	59.9	60.9	62.0	62.4	60.3 b			
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	2.1 b	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3 b		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 u	0.3 bu		0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.7 b		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.4 u	5.1 b	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.1 b		

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Luxembourg		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	228	232	236	240	245	249	255	262 b	268	275	282
	Population aged 15-64(000)	157	160	163	166	170	174	178	184	189	194	199
	Total employment (000)	111	114	114	116	124	125	127	132	134	136	141
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	112	111	114	115	122	124	126	130	132	134	140
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.4	78.9	78.3 b	77.2	79.0 b	79.2	78.1	78.5	78.0	78.4	76.7 b
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	72.6	72.3 b	71.5	73.2 b	73.1	72.1	72.5	72.1	72.6	71.3 b
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.4	25.4	26.5 b	27.0	29.1 b	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.2	21.9	29.4 b
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.8	92.7	92.2 b	90.2	90.8 b	92.0	90.8	91.0	90.1	90.5	89.3 b
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.3	38.7	35.6 b	38.7	46.5 b	47.7	47.0	47.4	48.3	49.8	43.0 b
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.7 b	78.4	78.7 b	76.5	77.2 b	77.5	76.8	77.2	77.4	75.9 b	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	8.7	8.9	8.1	6.6	9.8	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.0
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.4	2.6	2.6 b	2.7	4.5 b	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.6 b
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.5	5.2	5.7 b	5.5	5.7 b	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.1	6.4	9.1 b
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.5	64.4	64.8 b	67.4	67.3	68.1	68.0	68.4	69.7	70.7	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.7	33.9	33.5 b	31.1	31.1	30.3	30.5	30.1	28.8	27.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.7	1.7 b	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.0	75.3	75.0 b	74.7	75.0 b	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0 b
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.1	30.6	30.9 b	30.9	34.9 b	26.6	26.3	28.8	28.0	29.6	36.2 b
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.5	95.3	94.9 b	93.7	94.1 b	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9 b
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.4	38.9	36.4 b	39.7	47.7 b	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5 b
	Total unemployment (000)	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	6	8	8	9
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	36	35	34	41	45	38	39	45	56	58	59
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	126	160	138	134	150	172	151	186	188	251	179
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	12	12	13	13	0.9	12	13	16	15	16	18
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	34	33.8	35.4	35.9	19.9	32.2	33.1	28.8	30.3	28.7	31.0
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.8 b	5.2	4.1 b	3.9	5.8 b	4.7	3.5	5.4	5.6	7.7	6.8 b
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	77.1 b	76.6	75.7 b	75.2	74.9 b	74.6	74.9	73.1	72.8	70.0 b	69.6 b
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.3 b	82.5	82.4 b	78.3	79.2 b	81.1	79.0	79.3	78.6	79.8 b	77.3 b
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.9 b	89.4	87.9 b	88.9	90.6 b	90.7	89.8	90.1	89.3	88.9 b	88.7 b
	Employment rate (National aged 15-64)	70.5 b	69.7	68.7 b	69.4	70.7 b	70.2	67.9	68.7	68.3	69.5	67.8 b
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.9 b	79.9	79.5 b	76.5	76.9 b	76.9	76.5	76.9 b	77.0	76.4	75.3 b	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	60.0	60.0	67.6 b	44.1	68.7 b	72.5	76.0	72.6	68.1	65.7	70.4 b	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	68.8 b	68.1	67.3 b	68.2	69.2 b	68.4	65.9	66.3	65.3	66.6	66.7 b	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.7	80.3 b	78.7	78.8 b	79.6	79.9	80.0	80.7	80.4	76.3 b		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	69.8	72.7 b	57.4	74.3 b	74.7	73.5	74.7	72.1	70.7	71.7 b		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.0 b	0.6 u		0.8	0.7 u	0.6 u	0.7	1.1 b	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6 u	0.6 bu					0.5 u	2.0 b	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)							3.2	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.9 b	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	233	237	240	244	249	253	257	263 b	269	275	281
	Population aged 15-64(000)	153	156	159	162	166	169	173	178	182	186	191
	Total employment (000)	81	84	89	87	93	96	98	104	105	110	116
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	81	84	89	87	93	95	97	103	105	109	115
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.4	59.4	61.0 b	60.1	61.5 b	62.0	61.9	64.1	63.9	65.5	65.0 b
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.7	54.6	56.1 b	55.1	57.0 b	57.2	56.9	59.0	59.1	60.5	60.8 b
	Employment rate											

Luxembourg		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	16538	15851	16108	16166	16265	15961	15961	15961	15948	16818	16962	17571
		Poverty gap (%)	18.6	19.7	18.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	15.7	15.0	17.5	16.3	17.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			8.9	8.4	8.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	9.2	8.7	12.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.8	23.6	23.4	23.6	27.0	29.1	27.2	29.0	29.4	27.6	27.2	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	42.4	40.3	40.3	43.2	44.8	50.2	47.9	47.9	45.9	46.6	43.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)												
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3		
	GINI coefficient	26.5	27.8	27.4	27.7	29.2	27.9	27.2	28.0	30.4	28.7	28.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.5	14.0 b	12.5 b	13.4	7.7 b	7.1	6.2	8.1	6.1	6.1	6.1 b	9.3 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	76.7	76.6	76.7	78.1	78.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8	79.4	79.4	82.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.2	15.8	15.0	14.2	16.0	16.5	15.6	17.3	18.6	18.5	17.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.2	13.8	12.9	12.5	13.8	14.6	12.7	14.7	15.7	16.3	15.0		
	Poverty gap (%)	19.5	19.7	19.1	15.4	16.9	18.6	15.7	14.9	18.0	17.5	18.7		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.9	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	6.4	8.5	7.2	11.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5	5.6	5.5		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3	61.2	62.3	64.8	65.1	64.4	65.8	65.8	63.8	64.0			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	17.0	17.6 b	16.6 b	15.8	8.9 b	8.0	7.6	10.7	8.4	8.3 b	10.5 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	4.3	6.1 b	4.7 b	4.6	6.0 b	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.9	7.8	6.6 b		
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)													
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.3	17.1	16.9	16.7	19.6	17.7	18.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.7		
	Poverty gap (%)	17.7	20.3	18.7	17.6	19.2	18.8	15.9	15.5	17.4	15.8	16.8		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			9.8	9.2	9.9	6.9	7.5	7.9	9.8	10.3	12.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.1		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.6	5.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	81.9	82.2	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.9	85.2			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.4	62.1	64.6	64.2	65.9	66.4	67.1	66.4	62.9	63.5			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.6	10.4 b	8.4 b	10.9	6.6 b	6.0	4.8 u	5.5	3.7	3.7 b	8.1 b		
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.7	7.3 b	6.6 b	7.8	5.5 b	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.0	4.6	5.7 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.8	20.4	21.2	20.9	23.7	22.5	21.7	24.6	26.0	26.4	23.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.2	19.6	19.9	19.8	22.3	21.4	20.3	22.6	23.9	25.4	21.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.3	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.0		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.2	2.6		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	19.0	17.9	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.6	22.6	20.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.4	40.2	40.1	41.3	43.7	50.4	50.0	50.7	46.3	40.4	43.1		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.3	16.8	16.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	19.0	19.4	19.2			
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.8	13.5	12.7	12.9	14.2	13.9	13.1	14.5	15.0	15.8	14.9			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.0			
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.7			
In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.8	10.3	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.6			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	43.4	42.3	44.8	44.9	46.2	50.5	50.8	47.3	46.8	41.3	45.2			
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	8.0	8.3	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.1	7.0	6.4	8.2			
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.8	7.9	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.9			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.08		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.63	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.85	0.80			
Sickness/Health care	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7			
Disability	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5			
Old age and survivors	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.4			
Family/Children	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5			
Unemployment	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5			
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8			
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	22.1	20.8	19.7	21.2	23.8	22.7	21.9	22.8	23.2	22.7	22.7			
of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8			

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Hungary

Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.0	3.1
	Total employment	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-2.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.2
	Labour productivity	4.7	3.4	0.3	2.9	-4.2	1.8	1.7	-1.8	1.0	-0.8	1.0
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	-9.5 b	-0.4 b	-1.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.6	3.6	0.6	2.7	-3.3	12.4 b	2.1	-0.7	1.3	-1.2	1.7
	Harmonized CPI	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7	0.0	0.1
	Price deflator GDP	2.4	3.5	5.4	5.0	4.0	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.2
	Nominal compensation per employee	7.6	5.3	5.6	7.3	-1.3	0.6	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.1	1.7	0.2	2.2	-5.1	-1.7	0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-2.0	-0.1
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.0	1.2	-2.2	1.2	-5.2	-3.9	-0.8	-3.5	-0.1	1.3	1.6
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.8	1.8	5.3	4.3	3.0	-1.1	1.4	3.9	0.6	2.1	0.7
	Real unit labour costs	0.4	-1.6	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-3.3	-0.8	0.4	-2.3	-1.2	-1.1
	Total population (000)	10098	10077	10066	10045	10031	10014	9986	9932 b	9909	9877	9856
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	6940	6932	6931	6913	6898	6874	6857	6816	6776	6720	6664
	Total employment (000)	3902	3928	3902	3848	3748	3732	3759	3827	3893	4101	4211
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3879	3904	3873	3818	3717	3701	3724	3793	3860	4070	4176	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.2	62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.9	57.4	57.0	56.4	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.7	58.1	61.8	63.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.8	21.6	21.1	20.2	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.4	20.1	23.5	25.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.7	74.5	74.7	74.5	72.9	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.2	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.0	33.2	32.2	30.9	31.9	33.6	35.3	36.1	37.9	41.7	45.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.5 b	62.0	61.6	60.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	60.5	62.2	65.3	67.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)	13.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.0 b	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.8	9.1	9.5	10.9	10.8	11.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.7	61.0	61.7	62.0	63.0	63.5	63.3	63.9	65.8	65.8		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.0	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.0	29.2	29.7	28.9	27.3	27.5		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.3	62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.1	26.7	25.7	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.7	79.9	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.3	34.5	33.7	32.6	34.1	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	
Total unemployment (000)	302	317										

Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4793	4785	4779	4770	4763	4757	4744	4725 b	4715	4703	4696
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3407	3407	3408	3403	3398	3391	3385	3367	3351	3327	3303
	Total employment (000)	2116	2139	2129	2094	2025	1993	2021	2049	2104	2221	2284
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2101	2123	2112	2076	2007	1975	2001	2029	2085	2203	2264
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.2	70.1	69.8	68.7	66.5	65.5	66.4	67.3	69.3	73.5	75.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.1	63.9	63.7	62.7	60.7	59.9	60.7	61.6	63.7	67.8	70.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.4	24.5	24.4	23.3	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.8	23.0	26.4	28.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.3	81.3	81.6	81.3	79.1	78.0	79.5	80.2	81.4	85.3	86.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.6	41.2	40.1	37.7	38.7	38.6	39.3	41.4	44.8	49.6	54.4
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.9 b	69.8	69.5	68.3	66.0	65.0	65.7	66.7	69.0	72.6	74.8
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.7	15.5	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.1	13.6	13.4	13.0
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.2	9.0	9.9	9.7	10.1
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.1	49.4	50.0	50.5	51.1	51.8	51.8	52.5	54.7	54.5	54.8
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.3	38.0	38.6	37.6	35.7	36.3	35.7
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.8	9.6	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.6	9.2	9.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	68.9	68.6	68.0	67.7	67.8	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.3	30.2	29.5	28.7	27.7	27.5	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.5	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.1	87.3	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.3	43.0	42.1	39.8	41.5	42.2	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8
	Total unemployment (000)	159	165	164	1741	232	262	252	262	239	182	162
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.7	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.6	18.6	17.6	18.9	27.9	27.8	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	3.6	3.1
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.2	46.2	46.3	47.3	41.4	49.4	47.3	45.5	48.6	48.0	47.1
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0 b	5.6	5.1	5.4	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.9	6.6	6.3
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.4 b	45.9	46.0	46.9	45.1	44.0	45.8	46.8	47.2	54.7 b	58.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.9 b	77.5	76.6	74.9	72.6	71.1	71.5	72.5	74.2	78.2 b	80.5
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.5 b	86.7	86.2	84.6	83.3	82.8	84.7	85.7	86.8	88.4 b	89.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.0 b	63.9	63.6	62.6	60.6	59.8	60.7	61.5	63.6	67.7	70.2
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		73.2	78.8	78.8	76.4	72.6	75.1	80.4	83.0	84.0	76.1
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		81.3	75.0	80.8	72.0 u	56.9 u	60.6	69.0	77.9	92.5 u	77.5 u
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.0 b	63.8	63.5	62.5	60.5	59.7	60.5	61.4	63.4	67.6	70.0
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.3	75.3	71.7	73.2	70.8	72.5	72.5	78.1	83.8	82.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.7	72.1	76.1	71.1	64.3	68.0	72.7	79.1	79.4	81.3	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.1 u	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.3	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.0	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5304	5292	5287	5276	5268	5257	5242	5207 b	5193	5174	5160
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3533	3525	3523	3510	3500	3483	3473	3449	3425	3393	3361
	Total employment (000)	1785	1790	1773	1755	1723	1740	1738	1778	1789	1880	1927
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1777	1781	1761	1742	1711	1725	1723	1764	1776	1867	1914
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.6	55.6	55.2	54.8	54.0	54.6	54.7	56.2	56.9	60.2	62.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.0	51.1	50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.3	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.2	18.6	17.7	17.1	16.2	16.2	17.0	17.0	20.5	23.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.2	67.8	67.9	67.9	66.9	67.0	66.6	69.0	70.0	73.2	74.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.7	26.6	25.8	25.3	26.3	29.4	31.9	31.7	32.1	35.2	37.7
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	54.6 b	54.6	54.2	53.7	52.7	53.2	53.0	54.6	55.6	58.3	60.3
	Self-employed (% total employment)	9.1	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.7
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.3	7.7
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.8	5.6	6.2	6.4	7.1	8.4	7.7	7.8	9.6	9.5	10.2
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.9	75.2	76.0	75.8	77.2	77.2	76.9	77.3	78.8	79.0	79.0
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.3	18.8	19.1	19.3	18.6	17.4	17.2	17.2
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	55.5	54.9	54.7	55.0	56.3	56.6	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.8	24.2	21.8	21.6	21.5	22.0	21.5	23.4	23.6	25.9	27.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.1	73.1	73.5	73.4	73.6	74.1	74.7	76.5	77.1	78.8	78.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.7	27.7	26.9	26.6	28.1	31.7	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9
	Total unemployment (000)	143	152	148	153	186	208	214	211	202	162	146
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	19.8	18.6	20.4	24.5	24.7	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.1
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.2	44.2	47.2	45.6	41.6	48.5	47.9	46.5	46.8	46.8	44.0
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5 b	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.3	6.6	5.4	4.4
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	33.2 b	32.6	32.1	32.3	31.4	32.2	31.5	31.8	33.4	38.1 b	39.9
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	63.3 b	62.8	62.6	61.1	59.5	59.8	59.6	61.6	62.0	64.6 b	66.1
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	79.4 b	78.5	75.6	75.6	74.8	74.8	75.3	75.0	75.1	77.0 b	78.0
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	51.0 b	51.1	50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.4	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		48.2	49.9	49.4	55.2	64.3	61.3	48.3	48.2	57.3	55.4
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.0 u	54.0 u	60.0	47.0 u	40.8 u	47.5 u	50.9 u	58.0 u	58.6 u	58.6 u
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	50.9 b	51.1	50.6	50.2	49.4	50.0	50.2	51.7	52.5	55.8	57.7
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		52.1	55.3	57.5	59.0	64.3	57.8	61.4	58.8	62.1	59.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.1	55.8	59.3	55.4	53.8	48.6	57.5	57.0	52.4	65.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.2 u	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.3	3.4	

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Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	32.1	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.5	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3337 b	3646	3894	3958	4097	4025	4281	4563	4366	4535	4751
		Poverty gap (%)	18.4	24.1	19.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	18.2	20.9	21.0	22.3	21.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)											
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.4	29.6	29.3	30.4	28.9	28.4	29.0	27.3	27.0	26.6	25.7
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	54.1	46.3	58.0	59.2	57.1	56.7	51.4	47.6	44.4	43.6	42.0
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	22.9	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.5	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.9	1.9	-2.9	-2.3	-4.1	-2.5	3.8	-3.2	1.8	3.8	2.0
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
		GNI coefficient	27.6 b	33.3	25.6	26.2	24.7	24.1	26.9	27.2	28.3	28.6	28.2
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	12.5 b	11.4	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4 b	11.6 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.9	12.4 b	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	15.6	11.6 b
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	31.3	31.1	28.6	27.3	29.1	29.4	31.1			

Malta

Malta		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.4	2.7	4.6	8.4	7.4	
	Total employment	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.7	5.1	3.5	
	Labour productivity	2.5	0.3	1.7	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-1.5	0.2	0.8	3.1	3.8	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	3.2	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-2.7	-2.8	-1.2	-0.9	-1.4	-0.3	
	Real productivity per hour worked	-0.7	0.1	2.2	0.3	-2.7	4.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	4.5	4.1	
	Harmonized CPI	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.3	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.0	1.4	3.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	-1.8	1.2	1.5	0.1	-0.5	1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.2	1.8	3.0	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	2.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	-1.1	4.1	2.0	3.2	5.6	0.2	4.8	3.4	1.2	-1.6	0.0	
	Real unit labour costs	-3.3	1.3	-0.9	0.3	2.8	-3.5	2.7	1.3	-0.7	-3.4	-2.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	405	405	406	408	411	414	415	418	421	425	429
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	278	280	282	285	288	289	288	287	288	288	288
Total employment (000)		149	151	155	159	160	163	167	170	176	182	186	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		148	150	155	158	158	161	164	168	173	178	182	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		57.4 b	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		53.6 b	53.9	55.0	55.5	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.1	60.8	62.4	63.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		45.0 b	44.8	46.8	46.6	44.1	44.2	45.0	43.8	46.0	46.2	45.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		63.1 b	64.4	66.2	67.2	68.1	68.6	70.6	72.6	74.0	75.9	77.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.9 b	30.7	32.5	30.1	29.1	31.9	33.2	34.7	35.3	37.8	40.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		56.2 b	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.1	58.1	59.3	60.5	61.8	62.8	64.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.8	13.8	14.2	13.7	13.8	14.4	13.5	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		9.0 b	9.7	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.6	12.6	13.2	14.2	15.5	14.5	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		4.4 b	3.8	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.8	7.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		71.4	72.0	72.8	74.5	75.8	76.0	76.5 b	87.3	77.9	78.9 b		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		26.3	25.8	25.0	25.5	22.0	21.8	21.5 b	11.6	20.2	19.4 b		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.6 b	57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3	67.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		53.6 b	53.0	54.1	52.7	51.6	50.9	51.9	50.9	52.8	52.4	51.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		66.4 b	67.9	69.8	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.7	76.5	78.1	79.6	81.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.0 b	31.5	30.6	31.4	30.9	33.3	34.2	36.0	38.5	40.3	42.4	
Total unemployment (000)		11	11	11	10	12	12	11	11	12	11	11	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.9	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		16.1	15.5	13.5	12.2	13.5	14.1	13.5	14.1	13.0	11.7	11.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.6	39.6	41.3	42.7	42.0	44.9	47.3	48.5	45.7	46.9	43.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.6 b	8.2	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.1	6.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		46.7 b	46.7	47.3	47.9	47.2	47.6	49.1 b	49.5	50.9	52.6 b	54.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		82.4 b	82.8	81.4	79.8	79.8	79.5	77.6 b	80.9	80.4	81.8 b	82.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.3 b	85.0	86.8	87.0	85.6	86.5	88.2 b	88.1	88.1	88.3 b	90.4	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		53.6 b	54.0	55.1	55.6	56.2	57.9	59.0	60.9	62.9	65.0	67.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			53.3	49.2	51.6	48.8	55.6	53.0	59.1	52.0	58.0	65.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			47.2	52.1	54.6	57.3	59.6	61.2	62.5	62.3	62.8	62.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		53.5 b	53.9	54.8	55.3	55.0	56.0	57.7	58.9	60.8	62.3	63.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)			55.1	54.5	54.9	53.7	57.0	54.1	57.9	57.2	65.4	70.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			53.5	59.1	63.7	62.3	63.3	65.1	64.8	63.4	64.2	64.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 b	0.8	0.8			0.2 u		0.3 u	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.2 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.6 b		1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	

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Malta		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	200	201	202	203	205	206	206	208	210	212	215	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	140	142	143	145	147	147	146	146	147	147	148	
	Total employment (000)	104	105	105	106	106	106	108	108	110	110	113	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	103	104	105	105	104	105	106	106	106	107	109	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.7 b	79.6	79.0	78.5	77.5	78.2	79.0	79.2	79.4	80.4	81.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.5 b	73.6	73.5	72.9	71.9	72.5	73.8	74.1	74.9	76.2	76.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.7 b	47.5	48.9	48.0	45.8	45.9	48.0	46.7	47.5	45.7	45.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1 b	89.7	90.3	89.5	89.3	89.1	90.0	89.7	89.6	90.6	91.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.0 b	50.6	47.4	47.9	46.3	50.0	51.5	53.1	53.9	55.7	58.8	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1 b	80.0	79.5	79.7	78.9	77.6	78.9	78.8	79.8	80.9	83.9	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.5	17.5	18.7	17.6	17.6	18.5	18.1	18.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.1 b	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.0	6.3	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.0 b	2.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.2 b	65.6	66.0	66.8	69.0	69.4	69.8	82.7	71.4	71.9		
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.7 b	31.3	31.0	30.4	28.0	27.6	27.2	15.7	26.0	25.7		
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1 b	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.4		
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.5 b	78.5	78.0	77.2	76.0	77.8	78.5	78.3	79.4	79.9	80.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.8 b	56.8	57.5	55.3	54.6	53.8	55.3	54.0	55.9	52.9	53.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.4 b	94.1	94.4	93.8	93.9	94.5	94.9	94.3	94.4	95.1	95.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.2 b	51.9	48.8	49.5	48.9	52.3	53.0	54.9	57.2	60.1	62.1	
	Total unemployment (000)	7	7	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.2	16.4	15.0	13.1	16.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	15.2	13.7	13.9	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	54.2	48.4	48.2	47.7	47.8	49.9	55.5	57.8	51.0	52.2	54.4	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.0 b	9.3	8.6	7.2	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	8.5	7.2	7.4	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	76.4 b	75.2	74.6	73.5	72.7	73.2	74.5 b	73.1	73.5	74.9 b	76.8	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	91.9 b	92.8	90.8	90.2	88.6	88.7	87.4 b	90.3	88.6	90.3 b	90.6	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.0 b	91.0	92.2	92.8	91.9	91.5	92.5 b	92.4	92.9	92.4 b	93.1	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.6 b	73.8	73.7	72.8	72.1	72.6	73.9	73.6	74.5	75.0	76.1	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		54.3	59.0 u	71.5	58.9	71.5	69.3	61.1	69.5	74.0	76.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		71.8	72.2	75.7	72.2	69.9	69.2	66.7	72.1	74.6	80.0	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.5 b	73.5	73.5	72.5	71.8	72.3	73.8	73.6	74.2	74.9	75.9	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.6	66.4	74.9	68.0	69.6	74.7	77.1	70.5	76.9	83.2	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		79.4	76.5	83.2	79.9	82.5	76.8	77.2	75.6	75.0	80.3	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 u	0.4 u			0.4 u		1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 b			0.5 u	0.5 u	0.4 u					0.6 u	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	203	204	204	205	206	208	209	210	211	213	215
		Population aged 15-64(000)	138	138	139	141	142	142	141	141	141	141	141
Total employment (000)		46	47	50	53	54	56	58	62	66	70	72	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		46	46	50	53	54	56	58	62	66	69	71	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		34.8 b	35.7	37.7	39.4	40.0	41.6	43.8	46.6	49.8	52.0	53.6	
Employ													

Malta		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.9	16.3
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7054 b	7246	7465	7958	8146	8023	8417	8760	9034	9300	10009
	Poverty gap (%)	16.9	18.2	18.1	20.3	16.2	17.3	17.7	16.1	19.1	17.8	17.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				7.7	7.7	9.1	11.4	9.7	8.5	10.6	12.7
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.1	21.3	21.5	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	24.0	23.3	23.8	23.7
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	26.9	33.3	26.8	35.2	34.9	34.0	32.8	37.1	32.6	33.2	31.2
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.1
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.2
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)											
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	
GINI coefficient	27.0 b	27.1	26.3	28.1	27.4	28.6	27.2	27.1	27.9	27.7	28.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	33.0 b	32.2 b	30.2	27.2	25.7	25.8	22.7 b	21.1	20.5	20.3 b	19.8	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9 b	10.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.4	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.9	17.9	18.6	18.7	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.9	23.1	22.9	21.9	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.9	13.5	14.7	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.4	15.4	15.7	16.1	
Poverty gap (%)	16.8	18.3	16.7	21.7	15.9	17.7	17.1	16.7	19.0	18.5	18.3	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.7	6.3	8.4	10.2	10.0	7.2	10.6	13.6	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.2	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	8.6	9.4	9.9	8.2	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.8	8.0	8.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.6	8.8	8.8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	77.0	77.5	77.1	77.9	79.3	78.6	78.6	79.6	79.8	79.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	68.6 d	68.3	69.2	68.8	69.4	70.1	69.9	71.5	71.6	72.3	72.3	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	37.4 b	36.1 b	34.8	31.1	30.1	29.9	28.8 b	25.2	23.2	22.2 b	22.9	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.2 b	9.8 b	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.0	9.6	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	22.0	21.1	20.9	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.3	24.9	24.7	23.0	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.8	14.9	15.5	16.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.6	
Poverty gap (%)	16.9	18.2	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	16.0	19.1	17.1	16.7	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				7.8	9.0	9.7	12.6	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.6	10.5	8.0	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.7	9.7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.6	83.0	83.0	84.0	84.2	84.2	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	70.4 d	69.5	71.1	72.1	71.0	71.3	70.7	72.2	72.7	74.3	74.3	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	28.3 b	28.1 b	25.3	23.2	21.1	17.4	16.3 b	16.8	17.7	18.3 b	16.6	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.7 b	10.9 b	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.7	11.3	10.1	12.0	11.1	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.3	22.2	23.9	25.0	26.5	26.7	27.8	28.0	31.0	32.0	31.3	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.6	17.6	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.0	23.1	24.0	24.1	23.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.1	4.9	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.7	12.3	11.8	13.9	10.4	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.6	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.2	12.3	10.8	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	12.1	12.3	13.6	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	17.8	16.8	15.8	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	32.3	36.5	31.0	33.6	35.0	31.4	29.9	36.0	28.8	25.9	24.3	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	18.1	17.4	17.8	17.5	18.1	19.6	20.7	21.1	22.5	21.8	20.5	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.4	11.2	12.6	12.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.2	13.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.8	8.9	9.5	9.8	8.4	
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.7	
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.3	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	32.5	38.1	33.0	37.8	38.3	36.7	35.8	40.1	32.0	34.3	33.5	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.1	25.7	22.8	26.0	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.3	20.8	23.3	23.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.3	23.5	20.3	24.3	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	14.9	16.9	21.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.3	4.4	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.4	7.1	8.1	4.7	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.75 b	0.80	0.78	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.75	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.45	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.54	
Sickness/Health care	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	
Disability	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Old age and survivors	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.2	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.7	
Family/Children	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Unemployment	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.7	17.8	17.8	18.1	19.6	19.3	18.8	19.0	18.8	19.0	19.0	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	

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Netherlands

Netherlands		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.2	3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.0 p
	Total employment	0.7	2.2	3.0	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.2 p	0.9 p
	Labour productivity	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	-2.9	2.1	0.8	-0.9	1.0	1.7 p	1.0 p
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.8 p	-0.4 p
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	-2.4	2.1	0.7	-0.2	0.7	0.9 p	1.5 p
	Harmonized CPI	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1 p
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6 p	0.2 p
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	-0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	-0.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.4 p	0.1 p
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.4	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	1.3 p	0.0 p
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.4	0.3	2.4	3.7	5.5	-1.7	1.0	3.0	1.1	-0.1 p	-0.8 p	
Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-2.2	0.3	1.3	5.1	-2.5	0.9	1.5	-0.2	-0.2 p	-0.9 p	
Total population (000)	16306	16334	16358	16405	16486	16576	16666	16750	16830	16908	16991	
Population aged 15-64 (000)	11008	11019	11031	11055	11091	11124	11154	11117	11077	11060	11066	
Total employment (000)	8111	8261	8464	8593	8596	8370	8291	8345	8285	8236	8319	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8013	8152	8345	8468	8443	8227	8152	8175	8104	8029	8116	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.1	76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	74.3	76.0	77.2	77.0	74.7 b	74.2 b	74.4	73.6	73.1	74.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.2	66.2	68.4	69.3	68.0	63.0 b	61.3 b	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.8	86.3	84.7 b	84.0 b	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.1	47.7	50.9	53.0	55.1	53.7 b	52.2 b	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.1 b	61.1	62.4	63.4	63.3	61.3 b	60.9 b	60.9	60.2	59.9	60.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.7	13.1	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	45.7	45.8	46.3	46.8	47.7	48.3 b	48.3 b	49.0	49.8	49.6	50.0	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.5 b	16.6	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5 b	18.3	19.4	20.5	21.5	20.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.2	80.7	81.0	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.2	82.4	82.7 p	82.9 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.2	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.1 p	14.9 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	71.0	70.8	72.7	73.2	72.8	69.0 b	68.1 b	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.5	87.1	87.6	88.5	88.8	87.9 b	87.4 b	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1	49.6	52.8	54.7	56.8	55.9 b	57.9 b	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1	
Total unemployment (000)	489	419	355	318	391	455	454	516	647	660	614	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9	5.0										

Netherlands		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	8066	8077	8089	8112	8156	8203	8243	8283	8307	8354	8373
	Population aged 15-64(000)	5562	5562	5563	5572	5589	5605	5616	5595	5571	5561	5563
	Total employment (000)	4483	4552	4631	4676	4648	4526	4475	4501	4459	4460	4482
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4411	4471	4547	4588	4540	4425	4377	4376	4324	4305	4336
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.4	83.5	84.8	85.5	84.9	82.8	82.4	82.3	81.1	81.1	81.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.9	80.9	82.2	85.2	82.4	80.0	79.3	79.3	78.2	78.1	79.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.5	67.2	68.9	69.8	67.5	62.0	60.0	60.0	59.2	59.2	59.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	91.4	92.1	93.0	92.0	90.0	89.8	89.1	88.6	88.6	89.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.9	58.0	61.5	63.7	65.4	64.5	64.5	66.9	68.9	69.4	71.1
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.1	77.9	79.2	79.9	79.0	76.7	76.2	75.9	74.5	74.4	75.2
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.4	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.9	17.8	17.9	18.2	19.1	19.7	19.5
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.8	22.1	22.5	22.8	23.6	24.2	23.9	24.6	26.0	26.1	26.5
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.1	12.9	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.9	13.9	14.8	15.5	16.4	15.2
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.6	71.1	71.5	71.6	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.8	73.6	74.1	74.1
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.9	25.6	25.2	25.3	25.1	24.7	24.5	24.1	23.4	22.9	22.9
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.7	83.9	84.6	85.3	85.3	83.7	83.9	83.9	84.3	84.2	84.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	71.2	71.5	73.0	73.7	72.7	68.6	67.0	67.7	68.4	67.0	67.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.5	94.4	93.3	93.0	93.0	92.3	92.2	92.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.5	60.4	64.0	65.9	67.6	67.3	67.5	70.6	74.2	75.5	77.6
	Total unemployment (000)	235	188	154	141	184	215	216	260	346	345	313
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.5	7.2	7.2	6.5
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.7	10.0	9.4	9.3	11.4	12.0	10.5	11.8	13.5	12.4	11.3
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.8	3.0
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	42.6	45.0	40.8	36.5	23.4	27.2	33.7	33.5	35.5	39.8	45.6
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	6.1	7.0	8.0	9.2	8.3	7.7
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	75.2	76.6	77.6	78.4	77.7	74.8	74.4	74.1	71.7	70.9	71.8
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.1	84.8	85.9	87.2	86.8	85.4	84.6	84.9	83.6	83.0	83.7
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.0	88.7	90.0	90.5	90.2	89.3	89.7	90.0	89.7	90.3	91.1
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	80.7	81.5	82.7	83.5	82.8	80.5	79.9	79.7	78.8	78.6	79.5
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	80.3	80.3	81.2	83.4	80.5	79.7	78.0	80.5	79.7	80.7	79.5
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	60.4	65.8	71.6	67.3	62.7	62.7	64.0	57.9	60.1	61.2	61.2
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	81.5	82.4	83.5	84.2	83.5	81.2	80.6	80.5	79.5	79.4	80.3
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	78.4	80.0	80.2	80.2	79.3	77.5	79.1	79.1	79.8	80.6	79.0	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	69.3	72.2	75.6	75.6	76.6	70.2	69.6	66.0	66.7	66.7	68.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	8240	8257	8269	8293	8329	8372	8412	8447	8472	8495	8528
	Population aged 15-64(000)	5446	5457	5468	5483	5502	5519	5538	5522	5506	5499	5503
	Total employment (000)	3628	3709	3832	3917	3948	3844	3816	3845	3827	3776	3856
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3603	3681	3798	3880	3903	3802	3775	3799	3780	3724	3793
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.6	69.0	70.7	72.2	71.7	70.8	70.4	71.0	70.6	69.7	70.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.4	67.7	69.6	71.1	71.5	69.3	68.9	69.4	69.0	68.1	69.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.9	65.1	67.9	68.8	68.4	63.5	62.6	62.5	61.0	58.8	61.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.5	77.0	78.7	80.5	80.7	79.3	78.1	78.1	77.5	76.5	77.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.2	37.2	40.1	42.2	44.7	42.8	45.9	48.3	49.5	50.4	52.4
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	44.5	46.0	47.3	48.7	49.3	47.8	47.6	47.4	47.5	46.9	47.6
	Self-employed (% total employment)	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.7	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.5	11.9	12.5
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	75.0	74.5	74.8	75.2	75.7	76.2	76.6	77.0	77.1	76.7	76.9
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.2	16.1	17.5	17.7	18.0	17.5	17.2	17.9	18.6	19.2	18.4
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	91.4	91.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.7	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.2	93.2
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0	70.7	72.2	73.3	74.1	72.6	72.9	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	70.0	70.7	72.2	73.3	74.1	72.6	72.9	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.0	80.1	81.2	82.5	83.0	82.4	81.8	82.3	82.6	81.9	82.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.5	38.6	41.4	43.5	46.0	44.5	48.2	51.0	52.8	54.3	56.7
	Total unemployment (000)	256	231	201	176	197	222	218	255	301	317	301
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.8	7.3
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.0	10.1	9.3	7.8	9.0	10.1	9.5	11.6	12.9	13.1	11.2
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.9
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	36.5	39.6	36.3	31.0	25.6	36.5	34.0	32.3	34.4	38.5	40.9
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.0	6.6	8.2	9.0	8.9	7.8
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	47.1	47.4	48.9	51.2	51.2	49.4	50.3	50.4	50.0	47.8	49.0
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.5	73.2	74.4	75.7	76.6	75.3	74.3	74.5	72.6	72.5	72.6
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.7	83.7	85.1	85.8	85.7	84.9	84.1	84.5	85.4	84.9	85.3
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	67.5	68.5	70.5	72.0	72.3	70.1	69.8	70.2	69.9	69.0	70.3
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	68.8	70.4	73.0	71.6	68.2	69.5	71.1	66.7	66.6	66.6	65.9
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	66.9	68.8	71.7	73.5	71.1	68.4	70.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	67.9
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	68.6	69.8	71.7	73.5	71.1	68.4	70.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	67.9
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	49.8	52.8	56.2	56.1	54.9	52.8	52.2	51.1	49.9	48.5	48.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.5	

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Netherlands		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.7	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.8 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.7	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	12.1 p
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9612 b	9897	10522	11485	11618	11308	11387	11536	11283	11557 p	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.9	16.9	17.0	14.9	16.5	16.2	15.5	17.3	16.5	16.9	17.3 p
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	8.2	7.7	7.7	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.7 p
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.7	21.0	20.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.8	21.3	22.2 p
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.7	53.8	50.5	47.2	45.9	51.2	47.4	51.0	50.0	45.5	45.5 p
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.5 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.8	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2 p
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	-0.4	0.4	1.9	-0.6	1.1	-0.6	0.1	-1.0	-1.4	-0.6	3.2
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8 p
		Gini coefficient	26.9 b	26.4	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.2	25.8	24.4	25.1	26.2	26.4 p
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.5	12.6 b	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.0 b	9.2	8.9	9.3 b	8.7 b	8.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	5.3	4.0 b	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.7	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.6	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.9	13.6	14.9	15.8	16.4 p

Austria

Austria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.1	3.4	3.6	1.5	-3.8	1.9	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.0	
	Total employment	12.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	-0.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	
	Labour productivity	0.9	1.6	1.8	-0.4	-3.4	1.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-3.2	-0.3	0.4	-1.3	-0.9	-0.6	-1.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	-0.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.6	
	Harmonized CPI	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	
	Price deflator (GDP)	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.1	1.2	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	1.5	1.2	3.7	5.2	-0.1	0.8	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.5	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.4	-0.5	-1.0	1.9	3.2	-1.1	-1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	-0.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	8201	8254	8283	8308	8355	8352	8375	8408	8452	8507	8576
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5570	5584	5589	5607	5625	5633	5663	5688	5705	5731	5767
Total employment (000)		3747	3826	3924	3994	3982	4017	4052	4085	4105	4113	4148	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		3711	3783	3864	3929	3909	3944	3982	4013	4030	4034	4068	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.4	71.6	72.8 b	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.4	68.6	69.9 b	70.8	70.3	70.8	71.1	71.4	71.4	71.1	71.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.6	52.3	53.8 b	54.4	53.1	52.8	53.9	53.7	53.1	52.1	51.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.6	82.2	82.9 b	83.4	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.3	84.0	83.4	83.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		29.9	30.0	30.6 b	30.8	29.4	29.4	29.9	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.2 b	64.0	65.1 b	65.7	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.4	65.5	64.7	64.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.6	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		21.0	21.5	22.0 b	22.7	23.9	24.4	24.5	25.2	26.0	26.9	27.3	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		9.0 b	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		69.8	70.5	70.5	70.7	71.3	71.8	71.9	72.2	72.5	72.5	72.7	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		24.5	24.2	24.3	24.2	23.7	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.0	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		5.6	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.4	72.4	73.5 b	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		58.0	57.9	59.4 b	59.5	59.5	58.3	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.7	86.1	86.5 b	86.5	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.2	34.3	37.2 b	39.7	40.5	42.2	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	
Total unemployment (000)		223	212	200	172	223	203	194	209	231	246	252	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.6	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		11.0	9.8	9.6	10.7	10.7	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	10.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		25.6	28.0	27.2	24.3	21.7	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.4 b	5.7	5.6 b	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		51.9 b	53.9 b	56.1 b	55.4	54.0	54.8	55.1	54.7	54.1	53.0 b	52.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.0 b	74.2 b	75.4 b	76.9	76.3	77.0	76.8	77.1	77.5	75.9 b	75.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.9 b	85.1 b	86.0 b	85.6	85.8	85.3	85.9	86.7	86.0	85.3 b	85.4	
Employment rate (National aged 15-64)		68.2 b	70.7	71.9 b	71.9	71.6	72.7	72.6	73.1	73.5	72.7	72.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.2	69.7 b	70.6	68.2	69.8	69.6	71.2	71.9	73.0	72.5	72.5	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		55.3	56.5 b	56.5	55.5	57.0	58.2	57.0	55.2	54.2	53.7	53.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		68.7 b	70.0	71.2 b	72.3	71.9	72.0	72.3	72.7	72.8	72.6	72.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.9	67.0 b	67.5	67.2	69.5	69.9	71.1	72.2	72.7	72.7	72.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	59.5	61.2 b	61.3	60.3	62.4	63.0	62.0	60.7	59.5	59.0	59.0		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.8	0.7 b	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.8	0.7 b	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.0	4.1	3.8 b	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7		

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Austria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	3985	4014	4030	4042	4057	4066	4079	4098	4124	4156	4195
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2790	2797	2799	2807	2814	2818	2831	2844	2854	2870	2891
	Total employment (000)	2065	2086	2108	2122	2087	2104	2120	2125	2140	2156	2164
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2022	2058	2100	2122	2087	2104	2120	2125	2140	2156	2164
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.9	78.1	79.5 b	80.1	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.1	78.3	78.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.7	74.9	76.3 b	76.8	75.5	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.0	75.2	75.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.8	55.8	57.0 b	57.6	55.8	56.6	58.0	57.1	56.4	54.3	54.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	88.4	89.0 b	88.9	87.4	87.7	88.4	88.3	87.5	86.6	86.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.5	41.9	46.0 b	48.9	49.1	49.9	48.2	50.2	52.8	54.3	54.1
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.8 b	76.7	78.1 b	78.7	76.6	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.6	78.5	78.5
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.8
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.7	7.9	8.2 b	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.9	5.7	5.6 b	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.3	59.0	59.1	59.3	59.7	60.3	60.4	60.6	61.3	61.3	61.3
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.0	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.2	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.0	34.0	34.0
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	78.9	80.0 b	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.0	61.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	63.6	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.0	92.2	92.5 b	92.1	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4	44.1	47.6 b	49.9	50.5	51.4	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4
	Total unemployment (000)	118	108	100	88	124	113	103	113	124	135	142
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.0	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.1
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.6	9.8	9.3	8.4	11.2	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	26.0	30.0	26.9	26.0	22.0	27.9	27.8	26.0	25.9	28.2	31.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2 b	6.1	5.8 b	5.3	7.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.7
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.3 b	63.6 b	65.8 b	65.0	62.8	62.8	63.6	62.3	61.2	59.1 b	59.3
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.8 b	79.6 b	81.0 b	81.9	80.2	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.9	79.8 b	79.1
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.7 b	87.7 b	89.1 b	88.7	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.6	88.6	87.2 b	87.4
	Employment rate (National aged 15-64)	74.3 b	75.5	76.9 b	77.4	76.4	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.2	76.0
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.8 b	77.8	78.5 b	80.1	71.6	75.7	76.2	76.5	77.5	78.2	78.2
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	65.0	66.9	67.9	64.1	66.5	68.5	68.5	67.4	65.7	62.1	62.0
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	74.6 b	75.9	77.1 b	77.7	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.7	76.2	76.0
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.5	77.4 b	75.4	75.5	75.1	77.0	77.5	79.4	78.6	78.6	78.9
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	68.9	70.1 b	71.2	67.8	70.6	71.4	71.2	69.0	66.4	67.1	67.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.7	0.6 b	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.7	0.6 b	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.2	4.5	4.2 b	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	4216	4240	4253	4266	4278	4285	4296	4310	4328	4351	4381
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2781	2787	2790	2800	2811	2816	2832	2844	2852	2862	2877
	Total employment (000)	1701	1741	1786	1831	1849	1869	1890	1913	192		

Austria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.4	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.6	12.6	12.0	15.2 b	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10317	10452	10686	11359 b	11683	11710	12255	12361	12542	12997	13070	
		Poverty gap (%)	14.8	15.5	17.0	19.9 b	19.2	21.8	19.1	20.1	21.3	20.1	20.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	9.8 b	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.5	25.1	24.7	25.9 b	25.3	26.0	27.1	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.6	49.8	51.4	41.5 b	42.7	45.5	46.5	44.2	44.4	44.5	45.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.5	3.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.8	2.6	2.1	0.8	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	1.3	-1.7	0.0	0.3	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	
		GINI coefficient	26.3	25.3	26.2	27.7 b	27.5	28.3	27.4	27.6	27.0	27.6	27.2	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	9.3	10.0 b	10.8	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.0 b	7.3	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	15.1	15.3	15.5	14.4	8.2	7.4	7.5	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.8	15.7	14.5	18.9 b	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.7	17.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.9	11.0	10.6	14.2 b	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.5	
		Poverty gap (%)	15.8	17.5	18.7	21.0 b	19.1	22.2	19.1	20.4	22.7	19.9	20.8	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			3.5	4.9	4.4	5.8	8.5 b	7.5	7.9	6.6	8.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.2	3.8	3.1	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.1 b	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.3	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.6	77.1	77.4	77.7 b	77.6	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	79.1	79.6	
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	58.2	58.7	58.7	58.5 b	59.5	59.4	59.5	60.2	59.7	57.6	57.6	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	9.7	10.5 b	11.5	10.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.6 b	7.8	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.4	7.5 b	7.0 b	6.8	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.6	7.2	8.0	7.7	
		Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.0	19.7	18.9	22.3 b	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	20.1	20.5	19.1
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.3	14.0	13.3	16.1 b	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.3
			Poverty gap (%)	14.2	14.1	15.9	18.7 b	19.2	21.6	19.1	20.0	20.7	20.1	19.6
			Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			7.3	6.3	7.9	7.1	11.0 b	9.9	10.0	10.4	9.6
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		3.7	3.4	3.5	6.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		8.5	9.2	9.8	8.6 b	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.7	8.5	10.5	9.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		82.2	82.8	83.1	83.3 b	83.2	83.5	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.0	84.0	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		60.1	61.0	61.4	59.9 b	60.8	60.8	60.1	62.5	60.2	57.8	57.8	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		8.9	9.8 b	10.2	9.9	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.5 b	6.8	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		8.8	8.1 b	7.9 b	8.0	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	
	Children (0-17)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.3	14.7	14.8	18.1 b	17.1	19.0	17.8	17.5	18.6	18.2	17.8
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	4.0	4.2	3.7	6.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.0	4.2
			Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.7	7.0	6.3	5.5 b	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.2	8.6	7.5
			Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	12.6	11.2	11.6	15.6 b	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.1	15.3	13.6	14.7
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	59.0	60.0	59.0	51.0 b	52.1	49.7	54.8	52.7	52.9	51.7	54.2	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)												
	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.4	17.4	16.7	19.8 b	18.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.5	18.9	18.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.5	11.0	10.6	13.5 b	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)		3.6	3.8	3.4	6.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0		
Very low work intensity (18-59)		7.9	8.4	8.8	8.0 b	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.2	7.9	9.3	8.4		
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)		6.8	6.3	6.1	8.5 b	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.8		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)		52.3	52.6	54.5	44.1 b	45.2	47.1	48.6	45.5	46.3	46.9	47.6		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	15.5	17.3	15.1	21.2 b	18.6	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.2	15.7	14.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	13.9	16.2	14.0	18.9 b	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.1	15.4	14.2	13.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.88 b	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.98		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.61 b	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.62		
	Sickness/Health care	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0		
	Old age and survivors	12.9	13.0	12.8	13.1	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.8	14.8		
	Family/Children	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8		
	Unemployment	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	28.1	27.7	27.2	27.8	29.8	29.8	29.0	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.0		
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5		

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Poland

Poland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.5	6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.9	
	Total employment	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.8	0.4	-2.7 b	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	
	Labour productivity	1.3	2.9	2.4	0.4	2.4	6.4 b	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.6	2.8	2.6	0.8	3.2	6.7 b	4.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	0.1	-0.7
	Price deflator GDP	2.6	1.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.0	2.1	5.7	8.3	3.4	8.9 b	5.3 b	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.1	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.5	0.4	2.0	4.2	-0.4	7.2 b	2.0 b	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.1	0.9	3.1	3.9	-0.6	6.1 b	1.4 b	-0.1	0.9	2.1	1.8	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.7	-0.7	3.2	7.8	0.9	2.4 b	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	-1.2	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.7	-2.3	-0.5	3.8	-2.7	0.7 b	-2.4 b	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	-1.9	
	Total population (000)	38174	38157	38125	38116	38136	38023	38063	38064	38063	38018	38006	
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	26778	26892	26987	27083	27160	27044	27077	26986	26843	26639	26431	
	Total employment (000)	14116	14594	15241	15800	15868	15473	15562	15591	15568	15862	16084	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13834	14338	14997	15557	15630	15233	15313	15340	15313	15591	15812	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.3	60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.8	54.5	57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.5	24.0	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.4 b	24.9	24.7	24.2	25.8	26.0		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.6	71.8	74.9	77.5	77.6	77.2 b	77.3	77.2	77.0	78.4	79.5		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.2	28.1	29.7	31.6	32.3	34.1 b	36.9	38.7	40.6	42.5	44.3		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.1 b	59.0	61.7	64.1	64.0	63.4 b	63.7	64.0	64.2	65.8	67.0		
Self-employed (% total employment)	20.5	19.9	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.1	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.3		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.8	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.7 b	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8		
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	25.7 b	27.3	28.2	27.0	26.5	27.3 b	26.9	26.9	26.9	28.4	28.0		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.2	54.1	54.5	54.3	55.8	56.9 b	56.7	57.3	57.8	58.3	58.3		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.5	30.2	30.9	31.8	31.0	30.1 b	30.4	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.2		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.3	15.7	14.6	14.0	13.3	13.0 b	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.4	63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.7	34.2	33.0	33.1	33.8	34.6 b	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.8		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.5	81.7	81.7	82.5	83.4	84.1 b	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.5	30.7	31.8	33.3	34.5	36.7 b	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9		
Total unemployment (000)	3018	2311	1579										

Poland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	18470	18454	18427	18412	18415	18427	18430	18427	18426	18404	18357
	Population aged 15-64(000)	13305	13363	13406	13449	13485	13482	13496	13454	13388	13293	13196
	Total employment (000)	7809	8081	8403	8718	8722	8566	8648	8651	8641	8778	8867
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	7643	7927	8258	8573	8578	8418	8496	8498	8486	8607	8690
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.1	67.3	70.2	73.0	72.6	71.3 b	71.9	72.0	72.1	73.6	74.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.4	26.3	29.2	31.0	30.4	30.5 b	30.5	30.6	30.9	32.6	33.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.1	78.3	81.1	84.0	83.7	82.5 b	83.0	82.9	82.7	83.9	84.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.9	38.4	41.4	44.1	44.3	45.2 b	47.8	49.3	51.3	53.1	54.2
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.0 b	67.2	70.3	73.3	72.8	71.6 b	72.1	72.4	72.6	74.1	75.0
	Self-employed (% total employment)	24.1	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.4	22.8	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.3	22.2
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0 b	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	19.3	21.1	21.4	19.9	19.9	20.6 b	20.7	20.6	20.7	21.8	21.4
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	42.8	43.4	43.5	42.8	44.0	45.1 b	44.8	45.1	45.3	46.0	46.0
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.4	40.3	41.4	43.1	42.6	41.5 b	41.8	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.5
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.8	16.3	15.1	14.1	13.4	13.4 b	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.8	70.1	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.1 b	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	38.1	39.3 b	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.7	88.2	87.9	88.8	89.4	89.6 b	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.9	42.6	44.7	46.8	47.5	48.9 b	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5
	Total unemployment (000)	1543	1191	817	583	716	881	856	900	927	815	701
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	16.7	13.0	9.0	6.4	7.8	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.8	28.3	20.0	15.2	20.2	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	7.2	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	2.9
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	56.5	55.2	51.7	32.6	28.6	30.8	36.3	39.0	41.5	42.9	39.6
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14.1 b	10.6	7.3	5.6	7.7	8.8 b	9.1	9.3	9.7	8.8	7.9
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	46.2 b	48.9	51.8	55.0	53.4	49.5 b	49.2	49.6	49.0	49.7 b	51.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.8 b	71.4	73.9	76.1	75.1	74.0 b	74.7	74.5	74.2	75.2 b	76.1
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.2 b	86.8	88.3	89.2	89.9	88.6 b	88.9	89.1	89.5	90.9 b	91.5
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	58.8 b	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			77.2 u	89.0 u	82.0 u		83.3 u	84.7 u	83.6 u	82.3 u	84.6 u
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		61.0 u	68.1 u	66.0 u	68.3 u	75.4 bu	70.5 u	73.7 u	71.8 u	70.2 u	70.2
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	59.0 b	60.9	63.7	66.4	66.2	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		41.5 u	43.4 u	50.6 u	43.3 u	44.8 bu	59.8 u	69.8 u	73.9 u	72.4 u	71.7 u
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		43.5 u	51.9 u	51.9	60.9 u	68.4 bu	65.0 u	72.0 u	66.8	71.9	73.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.1	1.2	1.3 b	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.4	1.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.7 b	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0 b	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	
Total population (000)	19704	19703	19699	19704	19721	19611	19633	19636	19636	19614	19608	
Population aged 15-64(000)	13474	13529	13580	13634	13675	13562	13580	13531	13455	13346	13235	
Total employment (000)	6306	6513	6838	7082	7147	6908	6914	6940	6927	7084	7217	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	6191	6411	6730	6984	7052	6815	6817	6842	6828	6984	7121	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	51.7	53.1	55.5	57.3	57.6	57.3 b	57.2	57.5	57.6	59.4	60.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.8	48.2	50.6	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.6	21.0	22.4	23.7	23.2	22.1 b	20.0	19.9	19.5	21.3	21.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.1	65.3	68.8	71.0	71.6	71.7 b	71.5	71.5	71.2	72.7	73.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	19.7	19.0	19.4	20.7	21.9	24.2 b	27.2	29.2	31.0	32.9	35.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.6 b	51.2	53.6	55.4	55.7	55.4 b	55.5	55.8	56.0	57.6	59.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)	16.1	15.5	14.0	14.5	14.5	14.5 b	14.5	14.6	14.2	13.7	13.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.5	12.2	11.7	10.9	10.9	10.9 b	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.9	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	19.2	20.5	22.3	22.2	21.4	21.8 b	21.1	21.3	21.6	23.2	23.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.1	67.4	67.9	68.4	70.1	71.4 b	71.5	72.4	73.2	73.5		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.3	17.6	18.0	17.8	16.7	15.9 b	16.3	15.9	15.9	16.3		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	16.6	15.0	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.6 b	12.2	11.7	10.9	10.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.1	56.8	56.5	57.0	57.8	58.5 b	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.8	30.7	29.3	29.6	29.4	29.4 b	28.4	27.9	28.1	28.7	28.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	75.4	75.3	76.3	75.5	76.6 b	76.6	76.6	76.6	78.6	78.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.5	20.3	20.6	21.6	23.2	25.9 b	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	
Total unemployment (000)	1475	1120	763	582	644	769	802	850	866	752	603	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	19.4	15.1	10.3	7.9	8.6	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	38.4	31.6	23.7	19.7	21.1	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.6	8.8	5.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	60.1	58.8	53.6	36.9	34.7	31.5	38.2	41.8	45.5	42.6	38.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.2 b	9.7	7.0	5.9	6.2	7.5 b	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.3	5.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	29.8 b	29.7	31.6	32.4	31.1	30.8 b	30.7	30.2	28.3	29.0 b	29.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	53.1 b	53.8	56.1	57.4	56.9	56.0 b	55.8	55.4	55.0	55.9 b	57.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.2 b	81.0	81.7	82.2	82.1	81.8 b	81.6	81.5	81.6	83.0 b	84.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	46.8 b	48.2	50.6	52.4	52.7	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		41.0 u	58.2 u	61.4 u	57.9 u	49.2 bu	47.3 u	49.9 u	40.4 u	55.1 u	46.0 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.3 u	50.7 u	52.4 u	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	47.0 b	48.3	50.7	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		32.5 u		28.2 u								
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		27.4 u	29.4 u	39.8 u	45.8	45.6 bu	48.7 u	53.2 u	49.9 u	55.3	46.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	2.1	2.3 b	2.4	2.8 b	2.9	3.1	2.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5	1.0 b	0.9	0.8 b	0.8	0.8 b	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.9	6.5	6.1	4.8	4.7	4.5 b	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.0	

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Poland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	45.3	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.5	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2855 b	3057	3365	4039	4417	4547	4993	5181	5495	5726	5970
		Poverty gap (%)	30.1	25.0	24.0	20.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.2	23.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	61.9	58.8	56.6	52.9	54.0	53.5	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.8	28.6	26.5	25.1	23.6	24.4	24.1	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.9
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	31.2	33.2	34.7	32.7	27.5	27.9	26.6	25.3	24.8	26.4	23.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	33.8	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.3	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.1	4.4	5.4	4.0	5.7	2.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.7	3.6
		Income quintile share ratio S80S20	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
		Gini coefficient	35.6 b	33.3	32.2	32.0	31.1	31.0	30.9	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.6
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0 b	5.3	5.4 b	5.6	5.7	5.6 b	5.4 b	5.3
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.9	12.6	10.6	9.0 b	1							

Portugal		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	26.1	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.4	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	4942	5157	5349	5702	5655	5837	5773	5877	5892	6075	6190
		Poverty gap (%)	26.0	23.5	24.3	23.2	23.6	22.7	23.2	24.1	27.4	30.3	29.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			14.1	13.1	9.8	13.2	13.6	11.4	11.7	12.0	13.6
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.7	25.1	24.2	24.9	24.3	26.4	25.4	25.3	25.5	26.7	26.4
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.7	26.3	32.2	29.1	29.3	26.7	27.0	26.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.0	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	-5.3	-5.3	-1.0	-0.5	1.7
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0
		GINI coefficient	38.1	37.7	36.8	35.8	35.4	33.7	34.2	34.5	34.2	34.5	34.0
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	38.3	38.5 b	36.5	34.9	30.9	28.3	25.0 b	20.5	18.9	17.4 b	15.7
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.1	10.6	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.0	13.2
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	25.2	23.9	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.8	23.8	24.6	27.5	26.7	25.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.7	17.7	17.2	17.9	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.5	18.8	18.9	18.8	
	Poverty gap (%)	25.6	22.4	24.3	22.5	24.9	23.1	23.4	25.3	28.4	31.2	30.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			13.1	12.0	9.2	13.0	13.3	10.9	12.1	12.0	14.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.2	7.8	8.3	10.9	10.1	9.5 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.6	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.9	12.3	11.9	10.6	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.5	77.3 b	77.6	78.0	78.0	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	58.6 b	60.0	58.5	59.2	58.3	59.3	60.7	64.5 b	63.9	58.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	46.2	46.1 b	42.8	41.4	35.8	32.4	28.1 b	26.9	23.4	20.7 b	16.4	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.2	9.9 b	9.8	8.9	10.6	10.4	12.2 b	14.6	14.2	12.3	10.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	26.9	26.0	26.0	26.8	25.8	25.8	25.1	25.9	27.4	28.1	27.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.1	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.7	20.0	20.1	
	Poverty gap (%)	26.5	23.9	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.6	23.0	23.2	27.0	29.3	28.7	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			15.0	14.1	10.4	13.5	13.8	11.9	11.4	12.0	13.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0	11.1	9.7 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.3	7.2	7.8	6.8	7.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	12.1	12.4	11.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3	82.3	82.5	82.7	82.6	83.2	83.8	83.6 b	84.0	84.4		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	57.1 b	57.9	57.9	57.6	56.4	56.7	58.6	62.6 b	62.2	55.4		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	30.2	30.7 b	30.0	28.2	25.8	24.0	17.7 b	14.0	14.3	14.1 b	11.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.0	11.4 b	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.9 b	13.2	13.9	12.3	12.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.8	25.5	26.9	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.6	27.8	31.7	31.4	28.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.7	20.8	20.9	22.8	22.9	22.4	22.4	21.8	24.4	25.6	24.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.9	9.6	11.8	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.3	13.9	12.9	11.0 p	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.2	8.0	7.2	8.5	9.7	9.8	8.7	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	22.0	17.7	17.6	19.5	19.3	17.1	18.3	16.4	18.2	19.9	19.8	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	23.6	25.2	22.9	24.3	25.4	30.4	27.5	26.4	23.0	23.8	20.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.4	22.9	25.1	24.5	23.5	24.1	23.2	25.6	28.5	28.3	27.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	18.4	19.1	18.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	8.0	7.7	8.6	8.9	8.3	7.6	8.2	10.7	10.3	9.6 p			
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	7.3	7.9	6.5	7.2	8.8	8.6	10.6	13.0	12.9	11.6		
In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	11.5	10.4	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.9		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	29.3	31.1	30.9	30.3	30.7	37.7	33.6	34.0	30.0	30.3	30.6		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	33.2	32.2	30.0	27.7	26.0	26.1	24.5	22.2	20.3	21.1	21.7		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	27.6	26.1	25.5	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.0	17.4	14.6	15.1	17.0		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	13.4	13.3	10.7	10.1	10.6	9.6	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.8	8.4 p		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.77	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.92		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.60	0.59	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.61		
Sickness/Health care	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1			
Disability	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9			
Old age and survivors	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.5	12.4	12.6	13.4	13.7	14.6	14.7			
Family/Children	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2			
Unemployment	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5			
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2			
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	23.8	23.7	23.0	23.4	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.4	27.6	26.9			
of which: Means tested benefits	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1			

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Romania

Romania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.2	8.1	6.9	8.5	-7.1	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.7 p	
	Total employment	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	-4.8 b	-0.9	0.8	-0.9 p	
	Labour productivity	5.8	7.3	6.5	8.4	-5.2	-0.5	1.9	5.7 b	4.4	2.3	4.6 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.8	-4.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.8	1.4 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.4	6.4	6.0	8.4	-4.7	-0.1	0.1	10.5 b	4.7	3.1	3.2 p	
	Harmonized CPI	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2	1.4	-0.4	
	Price deflator GDP	12.1	10.5	12.8	15.6	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.7	3.4	1.7	2.9 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	29.1	12.4	16.0	32.2	-2.2	1.9	-4.1	9.4 b	3.8 b	6.8	1.3 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	15.1	1.7	2.8	14.3	-6.6	-3.4	-8.4	4.5 b	0.4 b	5.0	-1.5 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	18.3	5.5	10.6	22.5	-7.4	-4.0	-9.3	5.8 b	0.6 b	5.3	1.8 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	22.0	4.8	8.9	21.9	3.2	2.4	-5.8	3.5 b	-0.6	4.3	-3.1 p	
	Real unit labour costs	8.7	-5.2	-3.4	5.4	-1.5	-2.9	-10.1	-1.2 b	-3.9 b	2.6	-5.8 p	
	Total population (000)	21382	21267	21131	20935	20440	20295	20295	20295	20295	20295	19871 e	19871 e
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	14620	14535	14452	14076	13919	13814	13745	13669	13622	13556 e	13414 e	
Total employment (000)	9115	9291	9353	9369	9244	8713	8528	8605	8549	8614	8535		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8651	8838	8843	8882	8805	8307	8139	8222	8179	8254	8235		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.6	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6	58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.9	24.0	24.4	24.8	24.5	24.3 b	23.4	23.7	22.9	22.5	24.5		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.3	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.7	76.8 b	75.8	76.6	76.3	77.1	77.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.4	41.7	41.4	43.1	42.6	40.7 b	39.9	41.6	41.8	43.1	41.1		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.7 b	63.8	63.7	63.5	62.6	63.5 b	62.5	63.5	63.3	64.2	64.3		
Self-employed (% total employment)	21.5	20.7	21.2	20.8	20.8	22.6	20.9	21.2	21.1	20.5	19.4		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	9.9 b	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8		
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.4 b	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.0 b	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	35.1	37.0	37.9	38.9	40.1	39.6	41.0	41.6 b	41.8	42.0 p			
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.0	32.3	31.5	31.5	29.8	28.8	29.1	27.8 b	28.0	28.6 p			
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	32.9	30.7	30.6	29.6	30.1	31.6	30.0	30.6 b	30.2	29.4 p			
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.3	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.2	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.2 b	30.7	30.5	30.1	29.6	31.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.2	79.9	79.0	78.3	78.5	81.9 b	80.9	81.5	81.5	82.1	82.5		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4	42.8	42.4	44.2	43.9	42.1 b	41.4	43.0	43.4	44.6	42.7		
Total unemployment (000)	701	719	634	549	624	652	659	627	6				

Romania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	10417	10552	10290	10049	9952	9880	9833	9777	9761	9746 e	9705 e
	Population aged 15-64(000)	7251	7227	7185	7024	6967	6914	6879	6838	6839	6830 e	6764 e
	Total employment (000)	4979	5052	5116	5157	5101	4881	4734	4800	4791	4844	4848
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4760	4835	4863	4925	4890	4689	4555	4622	4621	4677	4704
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.4	71.2	71.0	71.6	70.7	73.1 b	71.5	72.8	72.8	74.0	74.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.7	64.6	64.8	65.7	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.1	27.3	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.5	28.0	27.5	27.0	26.4	26.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.0	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.5	84.8 b	83.1	84.1	83.8	84.6	85.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.7	50.0	50.3	53.0	52.3	49.9 b	48.6	51.2	51.4	53.2	51.2
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.6 b	70.4	70.5	70.9	70.1	72.0 b	70.5	71.8	71.6	72.7	73.1
	Self-employed (% total employment)	28.1	27.2	27.5	26.8	26.9	29.2	26.6	26.9	26.6	26.0	24.4
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	9.8 b	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.5
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8 b	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	31.1	33.2	33.7	34.1	35.0	34.1 b	35.5	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.4
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.8	36.3	35.4 b	36.1	34.3	34.3	35.0	35.0
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	32.1	29.9	29.3	28.1	28.7	30.5 b	28.4	29.6	29.4	28.6	28.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.4	70.7	70.1	70.6	70.9	73.7 b	72.1	73.2	73.4	74.3	75.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.9	35.1	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.5 b	35.3	35.3	35.1	34.8	37.0
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	87.1	85.9	85.8	86.3	90.9 b	89.0	89.9	90.0	90.5	91.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.4	52.0	52.1	55.1	54.5	52.3 b	51.3	53.6	53.9	55.4	53.8
	Total unemployment (000)	423	452	405	362	398	399	397	381	400	384	395
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	8.1	7.2	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.5
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.9	20.5	20.3	17.7	20.5	22.1	24.0	22.2	23.2	23.6	20.6
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	59.0	57.5	49.9	42.9	32.2	36.7	41.8	44.2	44.1	41.8	43.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7 b	7.8	7.6	6.8	7.6	8.1 b	8.5	7.9	8.1	8.2	7.6
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	64.6 b	65.7	66.3	67.2	67.2	70.0 b	62.9	65.2	66.7	67.9 b	69.0
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.1 b	75.8	75.2	75.7	75.2	77.2 b	76.7	77.7	78.1	78.5 b	77.5
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.1 b	88.3	87.6	87.8	86.5	86.8 b	87.5	87.4	87.8	88.0 b	89.5
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.7 b	64.6	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		76.2 u	71.6 u	72.3 u							
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.7 b	64.6	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.6	2.4	3.0 b	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)												
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.2	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.0 b	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.0	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	10965	10905	10841	10586	10488	10414	10366	10319	10259	10201 e	10164 e
	Population aged 15-64(000)	7369	7309	7267	7053	6952	6900	6866	6832	6783	6726 e	6650 e
	Total employment (000)	4135	4239	4237	4212	4143	3832	3794	3805	3758	3770	3687
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3891	4003	3980	3958	3915	3618	3584	3600	3558	3577	3511
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.9	58.5	57.9	57.3	56.3	56.5 b	56.2	56.7	56.5	57.3	57.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.5	53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.6	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.6	19.9 b	19.7	19.6	18.6	18.0	19.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	68.6	68.5	67.8	66.9	68.6 b	68.3	68.9	68.6	69.3	69.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.1	34.5	33.6	34.4	34.1	32.6 b	32.2	33.1	33.2	34.2	32.1
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.8 b	57.3	56.9	56.0	55.1	55.1 b	54.5	55.2	55.0	55.7	55.4
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.6	13.0	13.5	13.4	13.3	14.2	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.5	12.8
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.2	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.1	10.0 b	9.5	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.2
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	39.9	41.6	43.1	44.9	46.5	46.6 b	47.8	48.4	48.8	49.2	49.2
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.2	26.7	24.7	23.8	21.8	20.3 b	20.3	19.7	19.8	20.4	20.4
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	33.9	31.7	32.2	31.3	31.8	33.1 b	32.0	32.0	31.4	30.3	30.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.3	56.6	56.0	55.2	55.4	56.2 b	56.1	56.4	56.3	56.9	56.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.5	25.9	24.9	24.7	25.8	25.6 b	25.8	25.5	24.7	24.0	25.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)	70.7	72.6	72.0	70.7	70.6	72.7 b	72.6	72.7	72.9	73.3	73.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.5	34.8	33.9	34.7	34.7	33.1 b	32.7	33.7	34.1	35.0	32.8
	Total unemployment (000)	277	266	229	187	226	252	262	246	253	245	229
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.4	6.0	5.2	4.4	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.8	19.7	17.6	17.3	19.2	22.1	23.7	23.0	24.6	24.7	23.4
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.4	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.3	56.2	50.2	38.4	30.1	31.1	39.8	44.1	46.8	40.0	44.1
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.9 b	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.7 b	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.8 b	45.3	45.8	46.1	46.0	45.8 b	44.0	45.1	44.5	45.2 b	41.1
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	63.2 b	65.6	64.3	62.6	61.0	60.9 b	60.6	60.5	59.7	61.2 b	60.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.1 b	86.5	86.1	86.1	85.4	84.9 b	84.4	83.5	83.8	84.1 b	84.5
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	51.5 b	53.0	52.7	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			56.3 u								
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	51.5 b	53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)												
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	1.5	1.6 b	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)												
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	6.4	6.1 b	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5	5.0	

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Romania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)		47.0	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		24.6	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)		1670	1837	2066	2122	2186	2226	2332	2408	2613	
		Poverty gap (%)		36.6	32.3	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.1	33.6	34.6	38.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)											
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)		31.5	30.8	28.7	27.8	29.2	28.8	28.2	28.8	29.3	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)		21.9	23.4	23.0	22.3	23.6	20.5	18.4	12.9	13.3	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)		38.0	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)		9.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	9.3	10.4	17.6	12.7	-6.7	-3.1	-3.1	-3.2	3.0	6.1	5.8
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20			8.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3
		GNI coefficient			38.9	35.9	34.5	33.5	34.0	34.6	35.0	37.4	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	19.6	17.9 b	17.3	15.9	16.6	19.3 b	18.1	17.8	17.3	18.1 b	19.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.8	14.8 b	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)		46.1	43.0	41.8	40.5	39.9	42.5	41.3	40.0	36.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		24.1	22.8	21.2	21.0	21.9	23.1	23.0	25.3	25.1	
		Poverty gap (%)		36.6	32.9	31.7	31.9	33.5	31.8	35.1	38.3	39.1	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)											
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		37.6	32.2	31.7	30.0	29.3	31.3	30.3	26.6	24.1	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.8	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.1	6				

Slovenia

Slovenia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.0	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.1	2.3	
	Total employment	-0.5	1.6	3.4	2.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.1	
	Labour productivity	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	-6.1	3.4	2.4	-1.8	0.0	2.7	1.2	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	7.0	5.8	4.3	-0.4	-6.4	3.3	3.4	-0.6	-1.1	1.5	0.8	
	Harmonized CPI	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	-0.8	
	Price deflator GDP	1.6	2.2	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	
	Nominal compensation per employee	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.0	1.5	-1.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.4	3.1	1.9	2.6	-1.5	5.1	0.4	-1.3	-0.4	0.5	0.5	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.5	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	-0.5	-3.7	-1.4	0.9	2.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	1.3	2.6	6.4	8.5	0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.4	-1.3	0.3	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-1.0	-1.5	1.8	5.0	1.6	-1.9	0.5	-0.5	-2.1	-0.7	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	1998	2003	2010	2010 b	2052	2047	2050	2055	2059	2061	2063
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1404	1407	1410	1403	1414	1421	1420	1416	1409	1400	1399
		Total employment (000)	949	961	985	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		925	937	957	975	955	942	915	907	888	893	902	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.1	71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.0	66.6	67.8	68.6	67.5	66.2	64.4	64.1	63.3	63.9	65.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.1	35.0	37.6	38.4	35.3	34.1	31.5	27.3	26.5	26.8	29.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		83.8	84.2	85.3	86.8	84.8	83.7	83.1	83.3	81.9	81.9	82.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		30.7	32.6	33.5	32.8	35.6	33.0	31.2	32.9	33.5	35.4	36.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.5 b	69.9	71.0	71.6	69.9	68.1	66.4	66.4	65.2	65.7	66.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.2	11.3	11.1	9.9	10.7	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	9.5	10.3	9.5	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.1	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		17.4 b	17.3	18.5	17.4	16.4	17.3	18.2	17.1	16.5	16.7	18.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		55.7	56.6	57.1	57.4	59.1	60.6	61.2	61.7	62.2	62.4	62.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		34.6	34.2	34.2	34.3	32.6	31.1	30.6	30.0	29.5	29.5	29.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		9.7	9.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.7	70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.5	40.6	41.8	42.9	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.8	89.0	89.3	90.1	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.1	33.4	34.6	34.2	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	
Total unemployment (000)		66	61	50	46	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.5	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.9	13.9	10.1	10.1	15.7	20.6	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.9	19.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		47.3	49.3	45.7	42.2	30.1	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.5 b	5.6	4.2	4.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.1 b	55.9	56.2	55.0	53.7	51.1	46.7	47.2	45.5	48.5 b	49.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.6 b	74.1	75.1	76.4	74.6	73.0	70.6	70.7	69.5	69.5 b	69.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.0 b	88.2	87.7	87.9	88.4	87.3	86.4	85.1	83.8	83.2 b	84.4	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		66.0 b	67.0	67.8	68.6	67.1	66.5	64.7	64.4	63.6	64.1	65.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	67.1 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		51.9 u	60.3	65.3	52.2	59.3	65.4	60.9	56.5	54.1	61.7	67.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.9 b	66.6	67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.7	64.1	63.5	64.5	65.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	65.2	66.8	66.9	66.9	63.9	57.7	60.6	59.3	56.9	60.0	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		69.5	69.2	69.0	65.7	65.8	63.4	64.9	61.0	58.6	61.7	61.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.1		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.4	2.5		

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Slovenia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	977	981	987	987 b	1004	1014	1015	1017	1019	1021	1022
	Population aged 15-64(000)	714	716	719	715	727	733	731	728	724	720	714
	Total employment (000)	516	524	540	545	526	505	495	490	484	489	492
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	502	510	525	532	516	509	495	490	484	489	492
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.8	76.3	77.5	77.4	75.6	74.0	71.8	71.8	71.2	71.6	73.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.4	71.1	72.7	72.7	71.0	69.6	67.7	67.4	67.1	67.5	69.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1	39.2	43.2	43.0	39.1	37.6	35.7	30.4	29.7	29.5	32.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4	87.1	88.1	88.6	86.4	85.2	84.8	85.4	84.3	84.6	86.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.1	44.5	45.3	44.7	46.4	45.5	39.5	40.7	41.8	41.8	42.6
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.0 b	75.6	77.0	76.8	74.6	73.0	71.0	70.6	70.3	70.3	70.9
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.8	15.6	14.9	13.3	14.8	16.2	16.3	16.1	15.9	16.7	16.2
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.0	12.7	13.7	13.0	12.4	12.5	13.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	14.0
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	45.9	46.4	47.1	46.8	49.2	50.2	49.4	50.6	51.5	51.5	51.5
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	44.3	44.0	44.4	44.7	42.3	41.2	41.8	40.7	39.9	40.1	40.1
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.8	9.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	74.9	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.5	44.4	47.7	47.5	44.4	42.0	41.3	41.1	41.9	41.9	41.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.4	45.8	46.7	46.4	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4
	Total unemployment (000)	33	27	22	23	33	42	45	46	51	49	44
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.9	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.5	9.0	8.1
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.5	11.6	9.4	9.9	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.1
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.4	49.3	45.3	41.4	28.3	45.0	45.1	48.8	51.0	55.0	50.7
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5 b	5.2	4.5	4.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.3 b	64.1	65.4	63.4	62.5	60.8	55.5	56.1	55.1	55.6 b	56.9
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.8 b	79.3	80.2	80.8	78.0	76.1	74.0	74.5	73.9	73.5 b	74.2
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.1 b	89.5	88.9	88.7	90.3	89.6	87.4	87.4	86.3	86.5 b	88.3
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.4 b	71.2	72.6	72.4	70.9	69.6	67.4	66.9	66.7	67.3	68.6
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	69.1 u										
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	69.1 u										
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	70.2 b	71.1	72.6	72.6	71.0	69.6	67.6	67.0	66.6	67.6	69.2
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	67.8	71.5	73.3	70.7	70.9	64.9	64.1	66.1	65.4	63.4	65.2
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	73.0	75.4	74.3	70.9	70.0	69.7	73.3	72.9	67.8	70.0	70.0
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.3 u	0.3 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.1	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1021	1022	1023	1024 b	1028	1033	1036	1039	1040	1040	1041
	Population aged 15-64(000)	691	691	691	687	687	688	690	688	685	680	675
	Total employment (000)	434	438	446	453	450	443	420	416	404	407	410
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	423	427	432	443	439	432</					

Slovenia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.5	17.1	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.2	11.6	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6946 b	7292	7753	8287	8599	8009	8364	8563	8527	8597	9061
		Poverty gap (%)	19.1	18.6	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.1	20.4	22.0	20.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				7.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	6.1	7.5	9.5	8.1
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.9	24.2	23.1	23.0	22.0	24.2	24.2	25.2	25.3	25.1	24.8
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	52.9	52.1	50.2	46.5	48.6	47.5	43.8	46.4	42.7	42.2	42.3
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.8	3.1	4.5	2.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-3.9	-1.7	1.8	2.2
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6
		GINI coefficient	23.8 b	23.7	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.4	25.0	24.5
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	4.9	5.6 b	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.4 b	5.0
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.5 b	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.4	15.3	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.4	19.3	17.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.6	10.3	10.0	11.0	9.8	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.0	
	Poverty gap (%)	20.3	20.0	19.2	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.1	19.8	20.9	23.2	21.4	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.7	8.5	7.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.9	5.1	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.4	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.0	6.1	6.4	6.2	4.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.7	6.5	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.9	74.5	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.4 b	76.8	77.1	77.2	78.2	78.4	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	56.4 d	57.7	58.7	59.4	60.6	53.4 b	54.0	56.5	57.6	57.8	57.8	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	6.5	7.1 b	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.0	6.0 b	6.4	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.2	8.4 b	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.5	18.8	19.2	20.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.8	21.4	21.5	20.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.7	12.9	12.9	13.6	12.8	14.1	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.2	15.6	
	Poverty gap (%)	18.5	18.3	19.7	18.7	20.2	19.1	19.5	18.4	20.1	20.8	19.4	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.4	5.1	5.3	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.2	7.7	8.2	7.3	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.9	82.0	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.1 b	83.3	83.3	83.6	84.1	83.7	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	60.1 d	61.0	62.3	60.9	61.5	54.6 b	53.8	55.6	59.5	59.6	59.6	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	3.2 u	4.0 bu	2.2 u	2.6 u	3.2 u	3.3 u	2.5 u	3.2	2.6	2.7 b	3.4	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.7	8.6 b	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.3	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	17.3	16.4	17.5	17.7	16.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.1	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.2	12.6	14.7	13.5	14.7	14.8	14.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.7	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.1	3.5	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.7	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.3	9.0	8.4	9.0	9.5	9.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.2	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	57.1	56.1	54.8	50.4	53.7	51.4	45.4	47.7	45.2	46.2	45.8	
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	18.2	16.5	16.6	18.0	16.2	18.1	18.7	19.7	20.6	21.3	19.7		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.4	9.7	9.9	10.5	9.2	11.0	11.7	12.2	13.0	13.7	13.6		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.0	5.1	5.0	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.0		
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.9	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.1	8.6		
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.7		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	56.1	55.5	53.3	49.0	52.1	49.8	45.8	49.0	44.9	42.7	43.1		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.8	22.5	22.4	24.4	23.3	22.8	24.2	22.8	23.0	20.1	20.2		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	20.3	19.9	19.4	21.3	20.0	20.2	20.9	19.6	20.5	17.1	17.2		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.1		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.86 b	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.91		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.42	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.46		
Sickness/Health care	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.3 p			
Disability	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4 p			
Old age and survivors	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.4	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.6 p			
Family/Children	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9 p			
Unemployment	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7 p			
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7 p			
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	22.6	22.3	20.9	21.0	23.7	24.4	24.5	24.9	24.9	24.1 p			
of which: Means tested benefits	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9 p			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)													

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Slovakia

Slovakia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.8	8.5	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.6	3.8
	Total employment	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0
	Labour productivity	5.1	6.2	8.5	2.3	-3.5	6.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.8
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.7	1.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.4	5.9	7.5	2.2	-2.8	5.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	1.8	2.1
	Harmonized CPI	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3
	Price deflator GDP	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2
	Nominal compensation per employee	9.1	8.0	8.7	6.6	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.1
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6.5	4.9	7.5	3.7	3.8	4.9	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.3
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.2	3.6	6.7	2.6	1.6	4.7	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	1.9	3.5
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.9	1.6	0.2	4.2	6.3	-1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.3
	Real unit labour costs	1.4	-1.2	-1.0	1.3	7.7	-1.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	1.5
	Total population (000)	5373	5373	5373	5376	5382	5380	5392	5404	5411	5416	5421
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	3825	3842	3857	3871	3884	3885	3882	3881	3870	3853	3834
	Total employment (000)	2215	2302	2358	2434	2366	2318	2315	2329	2329	2365	2424
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2207	2295	2351	2423	2357	2307	2303	2317	2318	2349	2405
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.5	66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.7	59.4	60.7	62.3	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	61.0	62.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.6	25.9	27.6	26.2	22.8	20.6	20.0 b	20.1	20.4	21.8	23.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.3	77.2	78.0	80.1	77.8	75.8	76.5 b	76.4	76.0	76.9	78.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	33.1	35.6	39.2	39.5	40.5	41.3 b	43.1	44.0	44.8	47.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.0 b	65.4	66.7	68.2	65.6	63.8	63.9 b	64.0	63.8	64.4	65.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.7	15.5	15.8	15.9	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.0 b	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.0 b	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.8	6.7 b	6.8	7.0	8.9	10.6	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5	62.0	62.3	62.0	63.9	64.6	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.6		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.9	34.0	33.9	34.4	32.6	32.1	32.0	31.5	31.2	31.1		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.6	35.3	34.6	32.4	31.4	31.1	30.1 b	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.0	87.6	86.9	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0 b	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.0	36.7	38.8	41.9	42.8	45.1	46.0 b	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	
Total unemployment (000)	427	353	293	254	321	386	363 i	378	386	359	314	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 i					

Slovakia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2609	2610	2611	2614	2618	2624	2625	2632	2636	2639	2642	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1905	1913	1923	1932	1941	1943	1944	1945	1941	1934	1926	
	Total employment (000)	1232	1292	1322	1364	1326	1285	1292	1304	1295	1316	1349	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1227	1288	1319	1357	1320	1279	1285	1296	1288	1308	1337	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.5	74.6	76.0	77.4	74.6	71.9	72.5 b	72.8	72.2	73.2	75.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.6	67.0	68.4	70.0	67.6	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.4	67.6	69.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.1	29.2	30.9	30.8	26.8	24.8	24.1	24.4	24.4	26.8	28.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.4	84.1	85.0	86.4	84.2	81.4	82.5 b	83.0	82.2	83.2	85.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.8	49.8	52.5	56.7	54.9	54.0	52.5 b	53.6	53.3	53.1	53.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.3 b	74.4	75.9	77.2	74.0	71.2	71.7 b	71.9	71.2	72.0	73.6	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.1	16.7	17.2	18.4	20.2	21.2	20.8	19.8	20.1	19.7	18.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.7 b	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.0	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.0 b	5.1	5.3	7.2	8.0	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.1	49.6	49.1	48.4	50.6	50.8	50.9 b	51.3	51.1	52.2	52.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	44.5	44.8	45.6	46.5	44.6	44.5	44.3 b	44.1	44.0	43.1		
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.9 b	4.6	4.8	4.7		
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.5	76.4	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.6 b	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.7	39.7	38.9	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.2 b	37.1	37.6	38.0	38.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.8	94.0	93.1	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5 b	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.1	55.2	57.0	59.9	58.7	59.7	58.8 b	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	
	Total unemployment (000)	224	180	144	124	169	211	205 i	204	210	194	155	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	15.6	12.4	10.0	8.4	11.5	14.3	13.7 i	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	31.2	26.6	20.6	18.6	27.9	34.8	33.3 i	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.3	9.5	7.5	5.9	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.3	10.0	9.4	6.9	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	72.7	77.1	75.6	69.5	51.2	63.5	69.5	68.8	71.7	72.9	66.9	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.6 b	10.5	7.9	7.0	10.3	12.6	12.3 b	13.0	13.1	11.2	9.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	29.8 b	32.5	33.6	39.1	39.0	37.0	35.3 b	36.0	36.9	37.0 b	39.8	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.5 b	80.5	82.1	82.9	80.0	77.2	77.5 b	78.1	78.9	78.1 b	79.4	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.7 b	90.8	89.9	91.7	89.5	88.1	87.1 b	85.9	85.7	87.4 b	88.2	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	64.6 b	67.0	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6	69.4	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		97.4 u		90.3 u	93.5 u	82.0 u	75.4 bu		84.0 u	100.0	87.9 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)												
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.6 b	67.0	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6	69.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.7	75.0	79.5	73.7	71.1	67.8 b	64.5	67.9	77.5	65.9	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)				68.6 u		67.8 u	84.2 bu	75.8 u	85.7 u	81.6 u	81.6 u	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2 u	0.3	0.4	0.4 b	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3 b	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	
	Total population (000)	2764	2763	2763	2762	2764	2764	2767	2767	2773	2775	2777	2779
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1922	1929	1935	1939	1942	1941	1939	1939	1937	1929	1919	1908
Total employment (000)	983	1010	1036	1070	1040	1033	1023	1026	1034	1047	1075		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	980	1008	1032	1066	1036	1029	1018	1021	1029	1041	1068		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.7	57.5	58.7	60.3	58.2	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.8	58.6	60.3		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.9	51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.3	52.5 b	52.7	53.4	54.3	55.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.1	22.5	24.1	21.5	18.7	17.4	15.0 b	15.9	16.2	16.5	18.0		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.2	70.2	71.0	73.7	71.2	70.1	70.4 b	69.6	69.6	70.2	70.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	15.6	18.9	21.2	24.2	26.1	28.7	31.4 b	33.6	35.7	37.2	41.0		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.9 b	56.6	57.8	59.4	57.3	56.4	56.1 b	56.0	56.3	56.9	58.0		
Self-employed (% total employment)	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.7	9.6	9.2	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.1		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.6 b	5.5	6.2	6.8	8.4		
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.3	3.7	5.2	6.1 b	6.4	6.3	7.7	10.1		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	76.2	76.9	77.9	78.0	79.7	80.6	81.0 b	81.7	82.2	81.6			
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.4	21.0	20.1	20.1	18.4	17.6	17.5 b	16.8	16.2	16.9			
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5 b	1.6	1.6	1.5			
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.5	60.9	60.8	61.3	60.6	61.3	60.8 b	61.7	62.5	62.9	64.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.4	30.9	30.2	26.4	25.5	22.7 b	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.9		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)	82.1	81.2	80.7	82.1	80.7	80.4	80.4 b	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.8		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.1	20.9	23.3	26.4	29.0	32.3	34.6 b	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8		
Total unemployment (000)	203	173	149	130	152	175	160 i	174	176	165	159		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.4	14.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	14.7	13.7 i	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.4	27.5	20.7	20.3	27.1	32.6	34.3 i	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5		
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.5	11.4	9.4	7.8	7.5	9.7	9.1	9.5	10.0	9.1	8.3		
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	62.1	76.5	74.0	70.6	57.9	65.7	65.8	65.4	68.5	67.1	64.7		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3 b	8.3	6.1	5.3	6.7	8.1	7.7 b	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.8		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	24.3 b	27.0	26.4	28.5	25.2	24.9	27.1 b	27.3	27.7	29.6 b	30.5		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	62.7 b	63.0	66.2	63.5	62.1	62.1 b	61.4	62.2	63.3 b	64.8			
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	77.9 b	78.5	79.0	79.7	77.7	77.5	76.9 b	75.6	74.4	73.9 b	74.2		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	50.9 b	51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.5 b	52.7	53.3	54.3	55.9		
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)				58.2 u	69.2 u								
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	51.0 b	52.0	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.6 b	52.7	53.3	54.3	56.0		
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		40.8	61.0	61.0	45.4	37.2	42.1 bu	64.0	63.6	52.3	46.6		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)										60.8 u	69.7 u		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6 b	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.5		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6 b	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9 b	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5		

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Slovakia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	13.0	26.7	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	32.0	11.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2394 b	2772	3365	4058	4694	5016	5385	5879	5743	5883	6132
		Poverty gap (%)	25.5	20.0	19.2	18.1	23.2	25.7	22.8	20.5	24.1	29.0	28.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)											
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.9	20.0	18.2	18.4	17.1	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.1	19.6	19.0
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	39.3	42.0	41.8	40.8	35.7	39.4	33.3	34.0	36.3	35.7	35.3
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	22.1	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.6	3.5	9.2	4.9	1.4	0.5	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	2.6	4.0
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5
		Gini coefficient	26.2 b	28.1	24.5	23.7	24.8	25.7	24.8	25.7	25.3	24.2	26.1
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.3	6.6 b	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.1 b	5.3	6.4	6.7 b	6.9	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	15.8	14.4 b	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	30.7	25.6	19.4	18.9	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.3	18.1	18.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.2	11.8	9.9	10.1	10.1	11.7	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.7	

Finland

Finland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.2	
	Total employment	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	-2.4	-0.7	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	
	Labour productivity	1.2	2.2	3.0	-1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.3	-2.3	0.0	-0.2	0.6	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.8	2.4	3.1	-1.1	-4.7	3.3	1.6	-1.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	
	Harmonized CPI	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.2	-0.2	
	Price deflator GDP	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.5	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.9	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.7	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	1.8	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.3	1.2	0.3	5.8	8.5	-1.4	2.3	5.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	
	Real unit labour costs	1.3	0.4	-2.5	2.7	6.5	-1.7	-0.3	2.2	-1.1	-0.5	-0.7	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5257	5256	5277	5300	5326	5351	5375	5401	5427	5451	5472
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3491	3508	3507	3531	3543	3553	3547	3533	3517	3500	3484
		Total employment (000)	2401	2444	2492	2531	2457	2448	2474	2483	2457	2447	2437
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2378	2416	2459	2497	2423	2410	2429	2431	2403	2386	2368	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.0	73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.4	69.3	70.3	71.1	68.7	68.1	69.0	69.4	68.9	68.7	68.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.5	42.1	44.6	44.7	39.6	38.8	40.4	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.7	82.4	83.4	84.3	82.4	81.6	82.3	82.0	81.0	80.5	80.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		52.7	54.5	55.0	56.5	55.5	56.2	57.0	58.2	58.5	58.5	59.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.9 b	70.7	71.7	72.6 b	70.2	69.6	70.2	70.4	69.9	69.6	69.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.1	12.3	12.0	12.3	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.5	13.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		13.2	13.5	13.4	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.1	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		16.5 b	16.4	15.9	15.0	14.6	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)		69.4	69.5	69.5	69.6	71.1	71.6	71.8	72.1	72.7	73.1		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		25.5	25.5	25.6	25.6	24.1	23.6	23.6	23.4	22.9	22.4		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		74.7	75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		50.7	51.8	53.4	53.5	50.4	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.8	52.1	52.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.7	87.8	88.0	88.6	88.2	87.5	87.7	87.3	86.8	86.6	86.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		56.6	58.5	58.8	59.7	59.1	60.2	60.9	62.3	62.9	63.8	65.2	
Total unemployment (000)		220	204	183	172	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5	21.1	21.4	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.4	20.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		25.6	24.9	22.6	18.2	16.7	23.8	22.0	21.2	20.6	22.1	24.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		10.2 b	9.7	8.8	8.8 b	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.7	11.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		57.9 b	58.4	58.6	59.3 b	56.8	55.0	55.5	55.2	54.1	53.5 b	53.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.2 b	75.6	76.2	77.3 b	74.8	74.1	74.7	74.6	73.6	73.2 b	72.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.1 b	85.0	85.2	85.6 b	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.4	83.8	83.5 b	83.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.7 b	69.6	70.5	71.6 b	68.9	68.6	69.2	69.6	69.2	69.0	69.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.7	68.7	73.9	76.2 b	72.0	70.7	70.8	73.8	69.5	70.7	70.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.7	49.4	51.6 b	51.5	46.9	47.4	48.8	50.9	47.6	45.9		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		68.8 b	69.7	70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.6	69.2	69.2	69.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.5	74.7	75.9 b	72.9	71.6	71.9	75.5	74.0	72.4	70.1		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		53.3	55.8	58.3 b	57.9	53.5	54.1	55.9	56.3	54.0	52.7		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3		

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Finland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2562	2572	2584	2597	2612	2625	2638	2653	2667	2680	2692
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1765	1773	1773	1785	1791	1796	1793	1787	1779	1771	1763
	Total employment (000)	1255	1266	1269	1269	1259	1278	1278	1278	1244	1228	1215
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1228	1249	1268	1291	1233	1234	1249	1244	1228	1215	1206
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.1	76.3	77.2	78.4	74.7	74.5	75.6	75.5	74.7	74.0	73.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.3	71.4	72.1	73.1	69.5	69.4	70.6	70.5	69.9	69.5	69.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.4	42.6	44.5	44.3	37.7	37.7	39.5	41.0	39.1	39.8	38.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.4	85.2	86.0	87.3	84.3	83.9	84.8	84.4	83.9	82.7	82.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.8	54.8	55.1	57.1	54.6	55.6	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.8	57.4
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.5 b	74.6	75.5	76.5 b	72.8	72.6	73.5	73.4	72.8	71.9	71.8
	Self-employed (% total employment)	15.9	16.4	16.0	16.1	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.9	18.2
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.2	9.7
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.8	10.5	10.3	9.4	8.7	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.2
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	56.0	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.8	58.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.9	38.2	38.7	39.2	37.4	36.2	36.5	36.4	35.8	35.2	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.9	76.4	76.4	77.1	76.8	76.8	76.8	77.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.9	52.6	53.5	53.4	49.7	49.4	50.5	51.2	50.8	51.5	51.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	90.3	90.4	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.9	90.4	90.1	89.5	89.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.9	58.9	59.1	60.6	58.7	60.1	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.9	63.2
	Total unemployment (000)	111	101	90	85	122	126	117	115	122	129	137
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.6	19.0	16.4	17.1	24.1	23.8	21.8	19.9	22.9	22.8	25.4
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	28.7	28.6	26.0	20.3	18.2	27.6	26.0	24.9	23.3	24.1	27.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.5 b	10.0	8.8	9.2 b	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.2	11.6	11.7	13.0
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	61.4 b	62.4	62.7	63.5 b	60.0	59.1	60.3	59.0	58.2	58.1 b	58.4
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.4 b	78.5	79.1	80.4 b	76.6	76.1	77.3	76.9	76.3	75.0 b	75.1
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.4 b	87.7	87.5	88.8 b	86.9	86.8	87.2	86.9	86.3	85.6 b	84.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.4 b	71.5	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.7	70.7	70.1	69.6	69.5
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.1	74.0	78.1	79.9 b	72.0	74.1	75.0	76.8	70.9	73.0	73.0
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	59.6	60.7	63.9 b	60.4	56.9	57.5	58.1	60.8	60.1	60.1	58.6
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	70.5 b	71.5	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.8	70.6	70.0	69.7	69.6
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.8	78.6	76.7 b	71.5	73.1	74.7	78.5	75.4	72.6	73.7	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	60.7	62.0	66.7 b	65.0	61.6	61.1	62.2	64.4	62.1	59.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2675	2683	2693	2704	2715	2726	2737	2749	2760	2771	2780
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1727	1735	1734	1746	1752	1757	1753	1746	1738	1729	1720
	Total employment (000)	1158	1178	1202	1216	1202	1188	1196	1206	1195	1193	118

Finland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8474	8886	9145	9933	10421	10327	10760	11146	11507	11550	11658
		Poverty gap (%)	13.8	14.5	14.1	15.7	15.1	13.8	13.5	15.0	15.0	13.9	13.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.6	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	8.3
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.0	28.6	28.9	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.4	26.9	26.4	27.6	26.8
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	58.2	55.9	55.0	50.2	47.3	51.5	50.0	50.9	55.3	53.6	53.7
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.0	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.5	9.0	10.0	10.8
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.6	2.8	3.8	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	-0.8	1.0
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
		GINI coefficient	26.0	25.9	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6	25.2
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	10.5	9.7	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.8	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.2
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.2	16.3	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.0	17.3	17.0	15.7	16.9	16.8
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	10.6	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.9	11.3	12.3	12.2	
	Poverty gap (%)	15.1	14.6	14.7	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.2	16.4	17.2	15.3	15.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			6.5	6.2	5.1	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	10.3	9.3	8.6	7.5	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	11.0	11.9	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	75.9	76.0	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.1	78.4	78.9	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	51.7	53.2	56.0	58.6	58.2	58.5	57.7	57.3	58.7	58.7	58.7	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	12.4	11.8	11.2	12.1	10.7	11.6	11.2	9.8	10.4	11.9	10.6	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.9	7.2	6.4	7.7	10.5	9.4	8.7	8.6	10.6	11.9	11.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.1	17.9	19.0	18.9	17.9	17.7	18.5	17.4	16.2	17.6	16.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.8	13.1	13.8	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.2	13.6	12.3	13.3	12.6	
	Poverty gap (%)	13.2	14.1	13.5	14.1	14.6	12.9	12.4	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)												
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.7	8.8	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.5	8.3	8.0	9.0	9.6	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	83.1	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.7		84.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	52.5	52.8	58.0	59.5	58.6	57.9	58.3	56.2		57.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.7	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.2	7.9	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.9	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.5	9.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.0	13.8	15.1	15.1	14.0	14.2	16.1	14.9	15.0	15.6	14.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	10.0	9.8	10.9	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.3	10.9	10.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.8	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.5	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	6.1	6.5	8.2	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.3	8.5	7.2	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	67.6	67.3	65.3	59.6	56.5	61.6	60.9	63.0	68.2	66.3	67.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.2	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.2	17.1	18.0	17.3	16.7	17.9	18.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	11.3	12.5	12.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.6	
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.9	10.0	9.8	8.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1	11.3	12.1		
In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	61.4	59.3	58.2	54.1	50.8	53.8	52.9	53.4	57.8	54.9	54.5		
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	20.1	23.0	23.1	23.9	23.1	19.5	19.8	19.5	16.8	17.0	14.5		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	18.7	21.8	21.6	22.5	22.1	18.3	18.9	18.4	16.1	16.0	13.8		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.2		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.81		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52		
Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5		
Disability	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4		
Old age and survivors	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.2	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.0		
Family/Children	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2		
Unemployment	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5		
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.6	25.4	24.5	25.1	29.0	29.3	28.9	30.1	31.1	31.9	31.9		
of which: Means tested benefits	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8		

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Sweden

Sweden		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.8	4.7	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.1
	Total employment	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.9	-2.4	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5
	Labour productivity	2.5	2.9	1.1	-1.4	-2.8	5.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	1.2	2.5
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.1
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.6	3.3	0.3	-1.8	-2.4	3.3	0.7	-0.1	0.9	1.1	2.4
	Harmonized CPI	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7
	Price deflator GDP	0.8	1.8	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.0
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.2	3.5
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.3	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	1.4
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.2	1.6	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.7
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.5	0.2	4.2	5.2	5.7	-2.6	2.6	4.1	1.7	1.0	0.9
	Real unit labour costs	-0.2	-1.7	1.4	1.8	3.2	-3.6	1.4	3.1	0.5	-0.8	-1.0
	Total population (000)	9011	9046	9113	9183	9256	9341	9415	9483	9556	9645	9747
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	5875	5922	5982	6033	6069	6100	6113	6114	6116	6127	6152
	Total employment (000)	4347	4429	4541	4593	4499	4524	4626	4657	4705	4772	4837
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4272	4352	4453	4494	4391	4403	4498	4510	4554	4598	4660
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.9	78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.3	73.1	74.2	74.3	72.2	72.1	73.6	73.8	74.4	74.9	75.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.0	40.3	42.2	42.2	38.3	38.8	40.9	40.2	41.7	42.8	43.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.5	84.7	86.1	86.5	84.5	84.0	85.1	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	69.5	69.6	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.4	72.0	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.2	72.6	74.0	74.3	72.6	72.2	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.8	75.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.5	23.6	23.5	25.7	26.0	25.8	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.0	17.3	17.5	16.1	15.3	16.4	17.0	16.4	16.9	17.5	17.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.5	75.8	75.5	75.2	76.1	76.3	76.1	76.3	76.7	77.1	77.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.3	22.1	22.5	22.8	21.8	21.5	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.2	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.9	51.3	52.2	52.8	51.0	51.6	53.0	52.6	54.5	55.4	55.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.8	89.4	90.0	90.4	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.7	72.8	72.8	72.8	73.9	74.8	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.2	78.7	
Total unemployment (000)	361	336	298	305	408	425	390	405	411	411	387	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.6	21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.1	10.0										

Sweden		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4466	4487	4524	4564	4604	4627	4650	4690	4727	4765	4814	4872
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2983	3008	3040	3067	3084	3100	3107	3107	3108	3114	3114	3131
	Total employment (000)	2281	2331	2390	2422	2359	2394	2438	2442	2468	2502	2502	2530
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2228	2280	2333	2357	2291	2312	2355	2350	2373	2391	2420	2420
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.5 b	81.7	83.1	83.5	80.9	81.1	82.1	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.2	82.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.3 b	75.5	76.5	76.7	74.2	74.6	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.5	76.5	77.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.2 b	40.2	42.0	42.2	37.7	38.2	39.8	40.8	40.5	41.6	41.6	42.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.1 b	87.8	89.1	89.4	86.9	87.0	87.9	87.8	88.0	87.8	87.8	87.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.4 b	72.3	72.9	73.4	73.2	74.0	75.2	76.3	76.9	76.5	76.5	76.8
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.4 b	79.2	80.7	81.1	78.6	78.6	79.7	79.5	79.9	80.0	80.0	80.1
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.7
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.4 b	10.3	10.3	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.2
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.7 b	12.9	12.7	11.5	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.1	13.1
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.9 b	63.2	62.8	62.0	63.3	63.9	63.5	64.0	64.8	65.1	65.1	65.3
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.9 b	33.6	34.1	34.9	33.7	32.9	33.1	32.6	31.8	31.6	31.6	31.6
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3 b	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.5 b	81.2	81.4	81.7	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.6	83.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.0 b	50.8	51.8	52.6	51.1	52.0	53.2	51.8	53.9	54.9	53.8	53.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.7 b	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.5	93.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	76.4 b	76.0	76.2	76.5	77.8	79.3	79.9	80.9	81.6	81.5	81.5	81.8
	Total unemployment (000)	161	173	149	152	222	227	207	218	220	222	222	206
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.9	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.6	21.0	18.7	19.7	26.3	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.3	21.3
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3 e	1.1 e	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	16.7 e	16.5 e	15.5	13.9	13.6	20.1	21.0	20.1	19.5	19.5	21.9	21.9
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.4 b	10.7	9.7	10.4	13.4	13.4	12.4	13.0	13.3	13.3	11.4	11.4
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	73.0 b	74.5 b	74.6	74.6	71.6	72.6	73.1	72.8	71.5	71.0 b	71.1	71.1
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.4 b	86.0 b	87.3	87.3	85.1	85.1	85.8	86.3	86.9	87.2	87.1	87.3
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.1 b	87.9 b	89.3	90.2	89.2	88.8	89.4	89.7	90.4	90.2 b	90.2	90.2
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	75.1 b	76.1	77.1	77.2	74.7	75.1	76.6	76.6	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.1
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.1	73.0	73.0	73.0	72.7	73.1	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	54.7	57.6	59.3	55.4	54.9	53.9	52.5	54.0	55.6	53.1	53.1	53.1
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	76.2 b	77.1	78.0	77.9	75.6	76.0	77.5	77.4	78.3	78.5	79.3	79.3
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.9	76.1	77.3	76.1	76.8	77.1	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.2	79.8	79.8
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	61.0	64.8	66.5	62.8	63.3	63.9	63.8	64.7	65.8	64.7	63.9	63.9
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.5 b	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3
	Total population (000)	4545	4561	4590	4619	4653	4692	4725	4756	4790	4831	4875	4920
	Population aged 15-64(000)	2890	2914	2943	2966	2985	3001	3007	3007	3008	3012	3021	3021
Total employment (000)	2066	2099	2150	2171	2140	2130	2188	2215	2237	2270	2307	2307	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2044	2072	2121	2137	2101	2092	2145	2160	2181	2207	2240	2240	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.2 b	75.8	77.1	77.2	75.7	75.0	76.5	76.8	77.2	77.6	78.3	78.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.2 b	70.7	71.8	71.8	70.2	69.7	71.3	71.8	72.5	73.1	74.0	74.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.7 b	40.4	42.3	42.1	38.9	39.2	41.0	41.6	42.9	44.0	45.5	45.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8 b	81.5	83.0	83.5	81.9	80.9	82.2	82.5	82.7	82.8	83.3	83.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.7 b	66.9	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.9	68.9	69.6	70.3	71.5	72.1	72.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.4 b	67.2	68.4	68.7	67.5	66.8	68.4	69.1	69.6	70.2	70.9	70.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	37.7 b	38.3	38.0	40.8	40.5	40.3	39.3	39.6	37.7	37.2	36.3	36.3	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.7 b	17.9	18.6	17.5	16.3	16.8	17.5	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.2	17.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.5 b	69.7	69.6	70.2	69.6	70.2	70.6	70.3	70.3	70.8	71.2	71.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.5 b	9.4	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.0 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.9 b	76.3	76.8	76.9	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	79.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.8 b	51.9	52.7	53.1	51.0	51.3	52.8	53.4	55.2	56.5	58.5	58.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-64)	85.9 b	86.3	87.1	87.6	87.1	86.6	87.6	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.0	88.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	69.0 b	69.6	69.4	69.0	69.9	70.2	72.1	73.0	73.4	74.9	75.5	75.5	
Total unemployment (000)	170	164	148	152	186	198	184	185	191	189	180	180	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.5	22.0	19.8	20.8	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.5	19.5	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0 e	0.9 e	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	12.7 b	12.7 b	10.7	10.8	12.5	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.5	16.6	17.0	17.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.5 b	11.4	10.4	11.0	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.1	11.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	56.6 b	61.7 b	61.4	60.5	58.7	56.7	58.2	57.3	55.2	55.2 b	54.0	54.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.7 b	79.1 b	80.4	80.7	79.3	78.4	80.2	80.4	80.9	81.1 b	81.8	81.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.7 b	86.8 b	87.9	88.4	87.2	86.8	87.4	88.0	88.3	88.0 b	88.6	88.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	71.5 b	71.6	72.7	72.8	71.3	71.1	72.9	73.5	74.1	74.9	75.9	75.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	68.3	67.1	69.0	70.5	67.1	66.4	67.1	68.6	69.3	69.1	69.1	69.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	41.9	42.1	39.4	34.8	34.2	34.5	36.1	36.4	36.4	36.0	40.2	40.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.6 b	73.1	74.3	74.5	72.8	72.8	74.4	75.0	75.9	76.8	77.7	77.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	68.8	69.4	67.8	70.5	69.1	70.1	70.5	72.1	72.1	72.1	72.2	72.2	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	52.2	53.3	55.1	52.5	50.5	52.9	53.7	53.2	54.4	56.7	56.7	56.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.8 b	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	

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Sweden		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	14.4	16.3	13.9	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.1	15.6	16.4	16.9	16.0
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.5	12.3	10.5	12.2	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.8	15.1	14.5
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8648	9068	9545	10680	11295	10987	11284	11799	12310	12368	12730
		Poverty gap (%)	17.9	22.7	20.3	18.0	20.3	19.7	18.5	18.9	19.8	20.4	20.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.1	12.7	11.1	10.8	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.7	29.0	27.5	28.5	26.6	26.7	27.9	27.4	27.1	28.5	26.9
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	66.9	57.6	61.8	57.2	50.0	51.7	49.8	48.5	45.4	47.0	46.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4		

United Kingdom

United Kingdom		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.0	2.5	2.6	-0.6	-4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2
	Total employment	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.8
	Labour productivity	1.8	1.5	1.7	-1.5	-2.8	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	-1.0
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.8	1.8	1.6	-0.2	-2.4	2.4	0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.3	1.5
	Harmonized CPI	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0
	Price deflator GDP	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.6
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	5.9	5.4	0.6	2.4	3.3	1.1	1.7	2.1	0.4	1.1
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.8	2.9	2.8	-2.2	0.8	1.7	-0.9	0.2	0.2	-1.3	0.7
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.3	3.6	2.9	-2.9	0.1	0.0	-3.3	-1.1	-0.4	-1.1	1.1
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	4.4	3.6	2.0	5.3	1.6	0.1	1.5	1.3	-0.3	0.6
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0	1.4	1.0	-0.8	3.8	0.0	-1.9	0.0	-0.6	-1.9	0.2
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	60182	60620	61073	61572	62042	62510	63023	63495	63905	64351
Population aged 15-64 (000)		39677	40098	40498	40842	41100	41325	41577	41861	42158	42474	42808 e
Total employment (000)		28759	29041	29261	29520	29059	29125	29282	29596	29954	30672	31205
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		28162	28417	28622	28827	28319	28290	28404	28650	28917	29560	30028
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.2	75.2	75.2 b	75.2 b	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	76.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.8	71.6	71.5 b	71.5 b	69.9	69.4	69.3	69.9	70.5	71.9	72.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		54.3	53.6	52.6 b	52.0 b	47.9	46.8	45.8	46.2	46.3	48.0	50.1
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.2	81.2	81.3 b	81.3 b	80.1	79.8	80.1	80.5	80.8	82.1	82.4
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		56.8	57.5	57.4 b	58.0 b	57.5	57.2	56.7	58.1	59.8	61.6	62.2
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.5 b	66.5	66.5 b	66.6 b	65.0	64.5	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.9	67.8
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.2	14.9	14.6
Part-time employment (% total employment)		24.2	24.2	24.1 b	24.1 b	24.9	25.6	25.5	25.9	25.6	25.3	25.1
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)		5.8 b	5.8	5.8 b	5.4 b	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2
Employment in Services (% total employment)		80.4	80.6	80.8	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.9	83.0	83.6
Employment in Industry (% total employment)		18.4	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.0	16.4	16.3	16.2	15.9	15.6	15.6
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)		1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.4	75.7	75.5 b	75.8 b	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		62.2	62.3	61.4 b	61.2 b	59.2	58.4	58.2	58.6	58.3	57.8	58.6
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.1	84.5	84.5 b	84.8 b	85.0	84.9	85.3	85.5	85.7	86.0	85.8
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.4	59.1	59.3 b	59.8 b	60.3	60.0	59.7	61.1	62.8	63.5	64.4
Total unemployment (000)		1441	1640	1624	1757	2369	2459	2559	2534	2438	1996	1747
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.3
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		12.8	14.7	14.3 b	14.3 b	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.7	20.7	17.0	14.6
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.6
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		21.1	22.3	23.8	24.1	24.5	32.5	33.4	34.7	36.1	35.8	30.7
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.9 b	8.7	8.8 b	9.2 b	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	9.8	8.6
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		64.8 b	64.4	64.2 b	64.2 b	57.8	56.0 b	56.4 b	57.4	57.5	59.6 b	60.2
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		81.1 b	80.8	81.1 b	81.7 b	77.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.8	78.8 b	79.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.2 b	88.1	88.0 b	88.0 b	85.4	85.1 b	85.8 b	84.1	84.9	85.2 b	85.5
Employment rate (National aged 15-64)		72.3 b	72.0	72.0 b	72.0 b	69.6	69.7	69.6	70.2	70.9	72.0	72.9
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.0	75.0	75.0 b	75.0 b	75.6	74.9	75.7	75.7	76.5	77.9	78.8
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	60.4 b	61.7 b	60.0	60.1	59.7	58.9	59.0	59.0	59.9	60.9
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		72.6 b	72.3	72.2 b	72.1 b	70.5	70.0	69.8	70.6	71.1	72.4	73.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.5	75.9 b	76.8 b	75.5	74.6	75.5	74.7	75.9	77.9	79.1	79.1
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.9	62.8 b	63.5 b	61.9	62.3	62.0	62.4	63.4	63.0	65.0	65.5
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.9	1.0 b	0.9 b	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	0.9	1.0 b	0.9 b	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.1	2.2	2.1 b	2.3 b	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	

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United Kingdom		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	29419	29651	29895	30164	30417	30669	30951	31206	31424	31663	31947 e
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19729	19937	20137	20312	20441	20556	20694	20752	20741	20780	20880 e
	Total employment (000)	15130	15247	15385	15447	15037	15027	15089	15233	15332	15662	15903
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	15130	15247	15385	15447	15037	15027	15089	15233	15332	15662	15903
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.0	82.1	82.2 b	81.9 b	79.7	79.3	79.3	80.0	80.4	81.9	82.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.8	77.6	77.6 b	77.4 b	74.9	74.4	74.3	75.0	75.4	76.8	77.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.8	54.7	54.0 b	53.3 b	47.9	47.6	46.3	46.4	46.4	48.2	50.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.9	88.2 b	87.7 b	85.7	85.4	85.9	86.6	86.7	88.0	88.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.9	65.9	66.2 b	67.2 b	66.1	65.1	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.8	68.7
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.4 b	79.4	79.4 b	79.4 b	76.6	75.7	75.7	76.1	76.9	78.5	79.1
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.5	19.1	18.7
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.0	9.1	9.3 b	9.7 b	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.2
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.2	4.1	4.2 b	3.8 b	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.0	70.4	70.7	71.4	71.7	72.4	72.7	73.1	73.7	73.9	74.9
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.2	27.8	27.6	27.0	26.5	25.7	25.4	25.1	24.6	24.1	24.1
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.1	82.3	82.2 b	82.4 b	82.0	81.5	82.0	81.5	82.0	82.1	82.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.2	64.9	64.9 b	64.9 b	61.3	60.7	60.7	60.9	60.2	59.5	60.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.1	91.7	91.6 b	91.6 b	91.7	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.0	92.2	91.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.2	68.3	68.9 b	69.8 b	70.3	69.2	68.4	69.5	70.6	70.9	71.4
	Total unemployment (000)	841	943	921	1026	1437	1455	1477	1434	1377	1109	959
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.2	5.7	5.5	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.0	6.4	5.5
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.3	15.6	15.8	17.1	21.9	22.0	23.8	23.9	23.0	18.9	16.2
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.9
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	25.3	28.4	28.5	28.4	26.5	37.1	37.8	38.0	39.5	40.2	34.3
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3 b	10.2	10.2 b	11.0 b	13.4	13.4	14.4	14.6	13.9	11.3	9.7
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.0 b	70.7	70.8 b	70.5 b	68.3	66.3 b	66.9 b	67.8	68.0	70.3 b	70.3
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.0 b	84.7	85.1 b	85.0 b	82.4	81.8 b	82.4 b	82.8	83.5	84.5 b	85.0
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.9 b	90.0	89.9 b	89.7 b	88.8	88.6 b	87.9 b	88.7	88.9	89.4 b	89.7
	Employment rate (National aged 15-64)	78.2 b	77.6	77.6 b	77.5 b	74.8	74.4	74.2	74.8	75.3	76.6	77.4
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	79.4 b	79.5	79.5 b	79.5 b	76.6	76.6	76.6	77.2	77.9	79.1	79.8
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	72.9	72.9	72.9 b	73.2 b	69.4	70.0	70.2	70.8	69.0	71.8	71.5
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	78.3 b	77.7	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.4	77.3
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	82.3	84.1 b	85.2 b	82.9	80.7	81.3	82.1	83.3	84.6	84.4	84.4
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	74.8	74.7 b	74.6 b	72.1	72.3	72.7	74.1	73.6	76.2	76.2	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.7	0.8 b	0.7 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7	1.8	1.9 b	1.7 b	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.7	0.8 b	0.7 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	30763	30969	31178	31407	31626	31841	32071	32289	32481	32688	32928 e
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19248	20161</									

United Kingdom		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Social indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	248	237	226	232	220	232	227	241 b	248	241	235	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	190	190	186	187	173	171	162	160 b	159	168	167	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10137 b	10578	11267	11126	10091	9521	9466	9868 b	10060	10138	10627	
		Poverty gap (%)	22.3	22.8	22.4	21.0	20.6	21.4	21.3	20.9 b	19.6	19.4	20.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.8	6.5		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	30.6	30.1	29.7	28.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	29.7 b	30.1	29.4	29.2	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.9	36.9	37.4	35.3	45.1	44.8	46.9	46.1 b	47.2	42.9	42.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.9	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.3	11.9	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.0	1.6	2.7	-0.9	2.2	1.0	-2.1	2.2	-0.1	1.5	3.4	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2	
		GINI coefficient	34.6 b	32.5	32.6	33.9	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.3 b	30.2	31.6	32.4	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.5	11.2	16.6 b	16.9 b	15.7	14.8 b	14.9 b	13.4	12.4	11.8 b	10.8	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.4	8.6	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.6	18.0	17.6	17.4	16.7	16.4	14.8	15.8 b	15.4	16.0	16.2		
	Poverty gap (%)	23.9	22.8	22.9	21.1	20.9	23.0	22.2	21.9 b	19.9	19.6	20.9		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.7	7.6	7.0	6.1	8.1	7.0	5.7			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.4 u	4.8	5.0	7.5	8.0	7.3	5.8		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	11.9	10.8	9.6	9.7	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.5 b	12.5	11.9	11.2		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	77.3	77.6	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2	79.5	79.5		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	64.2 d	64.8	64.6	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.2	64.6	64.4	63.4			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	12.6	12.3	17.6 b	18.2 b	16.9	15.6 b	16.1 b	14.5	13.6	12.9 b	11.7		
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.3	7.5	10.1 b	10.1 b	11.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	10.7	9.8		
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.9	25.4	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.2	24.1	24.9 b	25.8	25.2	24.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.4	19.9	19.6	20.0	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.3 b	16.4	17.6	17.2		
	Poverty gap (%)	21.5	22.7	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.3	20.5	19.5 b	19.2	19.4	20.0		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				9.2	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.6	7.2			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.2 u	4.9	5.1	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.4		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	14.0	13.2	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.9	12.3	13.6 b	14.0	12.7	12.7		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3	81.7	81.8	81.8	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9	83.2			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	65.5 d	64.9	66.0	66.3	66.1	65.6	65.2	64.5	64.8	64.2			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.5	10.2	15.6 b	15.6 b	14.5	13.9 b	13.8 b	12.2	11.1	10.8 b	9.9		
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.6	9.6	13.7 b	14.1 b	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.4	13.1	12.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	31.2	30.1	27.6	29.6	27.4	29.7	26.9	31.2 b	32.6	31.2	30.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.9	23.8	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.4	18.0	18.0 b	18.9	19.7	19.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	8.0	7.1	6.3	6.5	4.4 u	7.3	7.1	12.5	12.3	10.8	9.6		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	16.7	15.4	13.8	13.9	16.1	17.1	14.1	16.3 b	16.7	15.1	14.8		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	15.1	14.7	16.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.2 b	14.8	15.1	14.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	44.7	42.8	43.6	39.6	51.6	54.2	57.6	57.0 b	57.2	53.8	54.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	22.2	20.7	19.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	23.7 b	24.1	25.2	22.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	15.3 b	14.7	15.6	15.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.6 u	5.0	5.5	8.0	8.7	7.9	6.3		
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.5	10.8	9.1	9.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.9 b	12.0	11.3	10.9			
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.7 b	8.2	8.8	8.3			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	37.7	38.3	38.9	38.0	44.4	45.2	48.0	44.0 b	46.6	41.4	40.8			
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.9	27.5	27.9	28.5	23.1	22.3	22.7	17.3 b	18.1	19.0	17.7			
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	24.8	26.1	26.5	27.3	22.3	21.3	21.8	16.4 b	16.6	17.7	16.4			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.2 u	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6			
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74 b	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.88 b	0.87	0.87	0.88			
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50 b	0.53	0.51	0.50			
Sickness/Health care	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6 p				
Disability	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5 p				
Old age and survivors	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.7 p				
Family/Children	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8 p				
Unemployment	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5 p				
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1 p				
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.3	25.3	24.8	25.9	28.8	29.1	29.1	29.2	28.4	27.4 p				
of which: Means tested benefits	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4 p				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)														

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2. SELECTED INDICATORS⁽³⁷⁵⁾

Real GDP (yearly growth)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	2.1	3.3	3.1	0.4	-4.4	2.1	1.7	-0.5	0.2	1.6	2.2
Euro Area 19	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	1.2	2.0
Belgium	2.1	2.5	3.4	0.7	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5
Bulgaria	7.1	6.9	7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.6
Czech Republic	6.4	6.9	5.5	2.7	-4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	4.5
Denmark	2.3	3.9	0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.6
Germany	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.7
Estonia	9.4	10.3	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.4
Ireland	5.8	5.9	3.8	-4.4	-4.6	2.0	0.0	-1.1	1.1	8.5	26.3
Greece	0.6	5.7	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.4 p	-0.2 p
Spain	3.7	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4 p	3.2 p
France	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.6 p	1.3 p
Croatia	4.2	4.8	5.2	2.1	-7.4	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	1.6
Italy	0.9	2.0	1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.7
Cyprus	3.7	4.5	4.8	3.9	-1.8	1.3	0.3	-3.2	-6.0	-1.5	1.7 p
Latvia	10.7	11.9	9.9	-3.6	-14.3	-3.8	6.2	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.7
Lithuania	7.7	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	1.8
Luxembourg	3.2	5.1	8.4	-0.8	-5.4	5.8	2.0	0.0	4.2	4.7	3.5
Hungary	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.0	3.1
Malta	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.4	2.7	4.6	8.4	7.4
Netherlands	2.2	3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.0 p
Austria	2.1	3.4	3.6	1.5	-3.8	1.9	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.0
Poland	3.5	6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.9
Portugal	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.6 e
Romania	4.2	8.1	6.9	8.5	-7.1	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.7 p
Slovenia	4.0	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.1	2.3
Slovakia	6.8	8.5	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.6	3.8
Finland	2.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.2
Sweden	2.8	4.7	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.1
United Kingdom	3.0	2.5	2.6	-0.6	-4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2

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Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1
Euro Area 19	67.9	69.0	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0
Belgium	66.5	66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.2
Bulgaria	61.9	65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1
Czech Republic	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8
Denmark	78.0	79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.5
Germany	69.4 b	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	75.0 b	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0
Estonia	72.0	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5
Ireland	72.6	73.4	73.8 b	72.2	66.9 b	64.6	63.8	63.7	65.5	67.0	68.7
Greece	64.4	65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9
Spain	67.5 b	69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0
France	69.4	69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.8	70.0
Croatia	59.9 e	60.6 e	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.5
Italy	61.5	62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5
Cyprus	74.4	75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3 b	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9
Latvia	69.1	73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5
Lithuania	70.7	71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3
Luxembourg	69.0	69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b
Hungary	62.2	62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9
Malta	57.4 b	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8
Netherlands	75.1	76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4
Austria	70.4	71.6	72.8 b	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3
Poland	58.3	60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8
Portugal	72.2	72.6	72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6	69.1
Romania	63.6	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0
Slovenia	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1
Slovakia	64.5	66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7
Finland	73.0	73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9
Sweden	77.9 b	78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.5
United Kingdom	75.2	75.2	75.2 b	75.2 b	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	76.8

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⁽³⁷⁵⁾ Data extracted 12th December 2016

Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	69.7	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.5
Euro Area 19	69.9	70.4	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5
Belgium	66.7	66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6
Bulgaria	62.1	64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3
Czech Republic	70.4	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0
Denmark	79.8	80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5
Germany	73.8 b	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6
Estonia	70.7	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7
Ireland	70.8	71.9	72.6 b	72.1	70.6 b	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.8	69.8	70.0
Greece	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8
Spain	70.0 b	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3
France	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.7	71.1	71.4	71.5
Croatia	63.3 e	63.0 e	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.8
Italy	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0
Cyprus	72.4	73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0 b	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9
Latvia	69.1	71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7
Lithuania	68.7	67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1
Luxembourg	66.6	66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b
Hungary	61.3	62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6
Malta	57.6 b	57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3	67.6
Netherlands	76.9	77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6
Austria	71.4	72.4	73.5 b	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5
Poland	64.4	63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1
Portugal	73.2	73.6	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4
Romania	62.3	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1
Slovenia	70.7	70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8
Slovakia	68.9	68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9
Finland	74.7	75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8
Sweden	78.2 b	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7
United Kingdom	75.4	75.7	75.5 b	75.8 b	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9

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Unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4
Euro Area 19	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9
Belgium	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5
Bulgaria	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 i	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2
Czech Republic	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1
Denmark	4.8	3.9 i	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2
Germany	11.2 i	10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6
Estonia	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5 i	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2
Ireland	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.4
Greece	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9
Spain	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1
France	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4
Croatia	13.0	11.6 i	9.9	8.6	9.2	11.7	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3	16.3
Italy	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9
Cyprus	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0
Latvia	10.0	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9
Lithuania	8.3	5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1
Luxembourg	4.6	4.6 i	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.4
Hungary	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8 i	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8
Malta	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4
Netherlands	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9
Austria	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7
Poland	17.9	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1 i	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5
Portugal	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6
Romania	7.1	7.2	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8
Slovenia	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0
Slovakia	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 i	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5
Finland	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4
Sweden	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4
United Kingdom	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.3

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Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	19.0	17.7	15.9	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.7	23.3	23.7	22.2	20.3
Euro Area 19	18.5	17.2	15.6	16.1	20.7	21.4	21.3	23.6	24.4	23.8	22.4
Belgium	21.5	20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1
Bulgaria	21.0	18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 i	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6
Czech Republic	19.3	17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9	12.6
Denmark	8.6	7.7 i	7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6	10.8
Germany	15.4 i	13.6	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2
Estonia	15.1	12.1	10.1	12.0 i	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1
Ireland	8.7	8.7	9.1	13.3	24.0	27.6	29.1	30.4	26.8	23.9	20.9
Greece	25.8	25.0	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8
Spain	19.6	17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3
France	21.0	22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.7	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7
Croatia	31.9	28.8 i	25.2	23.7	25.2	32.4	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5	43.0
Italy	24.1	21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3
Cyprus	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8
Latvia	15.1	13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3
Lithuania	15.8	10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3
Luxembourg	14.6	15.5 i	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3	16.6
Hungary	19.4	19.1	18.1	19.5 i	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3
Malta	16.1	15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.7	11.8
Netherlands	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3
Austria	11.0	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6
Poland	36.9	29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6 i	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8
Portugal	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.6	25.3	28.2	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7	32.0
Romania	19.1	20.2	19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7
Slovenia	15.9	13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3
Slovakia	30.4	27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 i	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5
Finland	20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4
Sweden	22.6	21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.4
United Kingdom	12.8	13.9	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	17.0	14.6

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Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5
Euro Area 19	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5
Belgium	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4
Bulgaria	6.0	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	4.7	6.3	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6
Czech Republic	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4
Denmark	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Germany	5.9	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0
Estonia	4.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4
Ireland	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.6	9.0	7.8	6.6	5.3
Greece	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2
Spain	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4
France	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3
Croatia	7.0 e	6.4 e	6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.3
Italy	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9
Cyprus	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8
Latvia	4.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5
Lithuania	4.4	2.6	1.4 u	1.3 u	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9
Luxembourg	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9
Hungary	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1
Malta	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4
Netherlands	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0
Austria	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Poland	10.4	7.9	5.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0
Portugal	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	5.7	6.2	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2
Romania	4.0	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0
Slovenia	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7
Slovakia	11.9	10.3	8.4	6.7	6.6	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6
Finland	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
Sweden	1.1 e	1.0 e	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.6

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At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						23.7	24.3	24.7	24.6	24.4	23.7 e
Euro Area 19	22.0	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.0 e
Belgium	22.6	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1
Bulgaria		61.3	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b	41.3
Czech Republic	19.6	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0
Denmark	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.6 b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7
Germany	18.4	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0
Estonia	25.9	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0 b	24.2
Ireland	25.0	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	29.5	27.6	
Greece	29.4	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7
Spain	24.3	24.0	23.3	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6
France	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7
Croatia						31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1
Italy	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7
Cyprus	25.3	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9
Latvia	46.3	42.2	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9
Lithuania	41.0	35.9	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3
Luxembourg	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5
Hungary	32.1	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2
Malta	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4
Netherlands	16.7	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.8 p
Austria	17.4	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3
Poland	45.3	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4
Portugal	26.1	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6
Romania			47.0	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.3
Slovenia	18.5	17.1	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2
Slovakia	32.0	26.7	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4
Finland	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8
Sweden	14.4	16.3	13.9	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.1	15.6	16.4	16.9	16.0
United Kingdom	24.8	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1	23.5

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At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						16.5	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.3 e
Euro Area 19	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.1	17.3 e
Belgium	14.8	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9
Bulgaria		18.4	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0
Czech Republic	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7
Denmark	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.1 b	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2
Germany	12.2	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7
Estonia	18.3	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8 b	21.6
Ireland	19.7	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	14.1	15.6	
Greece	19.6	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4
Spain	20.1	20.3	19.7	19.8 b	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1
France	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.5 b	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6
Croatia						20.6 b	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0
Italy	19.2	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9
Cyprus	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.9 b	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2
Latvia	19.4	23.5	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5
Lithuania	20.5	20.0	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2
Luxembourg	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3
Hungary	13.5	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9
Malta	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.9	16.3
Netherlands	10.7	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	12.1 p
Austria	12.6	12.6	12.0	15.2 b	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9
Poland	20.5	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6
Portugal	19.4	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5
Romania			24.6	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4
Slovenia	12.2	11.6	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3
Slovakia	13.3	11.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3
Finland	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4
Sweden	9.5	12.3	10.5	12.2	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.8	15.1	14.5
United Kingdom	19.0	19.0	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0 b	15.9	16.8	16.7

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Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1 e
Euro Area 19	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.9 e
Belgium	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8
Bulgaria		57.7	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2
Czech Republic	11.8	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6
Denmark	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7
Germany	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4
Estonia	12.4	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5
Ireland	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	
Greece	12.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2 p
Spain	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4 p
France	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5
Croatia						14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7
Italy	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5
Cyprus	12.2	12.6	13.3	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4
Latvia	39.3	31.3	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4
Lithuania	32.6	25.3	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9
Luxembourg	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0
Hungary	22.9	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4
Malta	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.1
Netherlands	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.5 p
Austria	3.5	3.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6
Poland	33.8	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1
Portugal	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6 p
Romania			38.0	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7
Slovenia	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8
Slovakia	22.1	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0
Finland	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2 p
Sweden	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7
United Kingdom	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1

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Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						10.3	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.2	10.5 e
Euro Area 19	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.1 e
Belgium	15.1	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9
Bulgaria		14.7	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6
Czech Republic	8.9	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8
Denmark	10.1	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6
Germany	12.0	13.6	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8
Estonia	9.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6 b	6.6
Ireland	14.7	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.1	
Greece	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8
Spain	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4
France	8.7	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6
Croatia						13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4
Italy	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7
Cyprus	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9
Latvia	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8
Lithuania	9.6	8.3	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2
Luxembourg	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7
Hungary	9.5	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4
Malta	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.2
Netherlands	9.8	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2
Austria	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2
Poland	14.3	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9
Portugal	6.0	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9
Romania			9.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9
Slovenia	8.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4
Slovakia	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1
Finland	10.0	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8
Sweden	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	6.4	5.8
United Kingdom	12.9	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.3	11.9

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Income quintile share ratio S80/S20

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2
Euro Area 19	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2
Belgium	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
Bulgaria		5.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1
Czech Republic	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Denmark	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.0 b	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Germany	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8
Estonia	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5 b	6.2
Ireland	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	
Greece	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
Spain	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9
France	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
Croatia						5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2
Italy	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
Cyprus	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2
Latvia	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5
Lithuania	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.5
Luxembourg	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3
Hungary	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Malta	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2
Netherlands	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8 p
Austria	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Poland	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Portugal	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0
Romania			8.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3
Slovenia	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6
Slovakia	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5
Finland	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Sweden	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
United Kingdom	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2

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NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	12.7	11.7 b	11.0	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.0
Euro Area 19	12.1	11.3 b	10.8	11.0	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.2
Belgium	13.0	11.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2
Bulgaria	25.1	22.2 b	19.1	17.4 b	19.5	21.0 b	21.8	21.5	21.6	20.2	19.3
Czech Republic	13.3	9.2 b	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1 b	8.1	7.5
Denmark	4.3	3.6	4.3 b	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.2
Germany	10.9 b	9.6	8.9	8.4 b	8.8	8.3 b	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2
Estonia	10.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	14.5 b	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8
Ireland	10.9	10.1 b	10.8 b	15.0	18.6 b	19.2	18.8	18.7	16.1	15.2	14.3
Greece	15.9	12.0 b	11.3	11.4 b	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2
Spain	13.0 b	11.8 b	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1 b	15.6
France	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2 b	11.4 b	12.0
Croatia	16.7 b	14.2 b	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.5
Italy	17.1	16.8 b	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.0	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.4
Cyprus	19.5	10.7 b	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3
Latvia	10.6	11.5 b	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5
Lithuania	8.8	8.3 b	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2
Luxembourg	5.5	6.7 b	5.7 b	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2 b
Hungary	12.9	12.4 b	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6 b
Malta	11.9 b	10.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.4
Netherlands	5.3	4.0 b	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	4.3	4.9	5.6 b	5.5	4.7
Austria	8.6	7.8 b	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5
Poland	13.9	12.6	10.6	9.0 b	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2 b	12.0	11.0
Portugal	11.1	10.6 b	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3
Romania	16.8	14.8 b	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1
Slovenia	8.9	8.5 b	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5
Slovakia	15.8	14.4 b	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7
Finland	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6
Sweden	10.5 b	9.3 b	7.5 b	7.8 b	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.7
United Kingdom	8.4	8.6	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1

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3. DATA SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS)
- ESA2010 National Accounts
- EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC)
- Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS)

The European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) is the EU's harmonised household survey on labour market participation. While in the early years, it was carried out as an annual survey conducted in the spring quarter in many Member States it is now a continuous quarterly survey in all EU Member States. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS for years before the introduction of the quarterly survey refer to the spring quarter of each year. LFS data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by various socio-demographic categories, in particular gender and age. The EU-LFS covers all EU Member States as well as Macedonia and Turkey plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

A particular data collection connected to the EU-LFS is Eurostat's 'LFS main indicators' which present a selection of the main statistics on the labour market. They encompass annual and quarterly indicators of population, activity and inactivity; employment; unemployment; education and training. Those indicators are mainly but not only based on the results of the EU-LFS, in few cases integrated with data sources like national accounts employment or registered unemployment. National accounts employment data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. In the main indicators, these national accounts figures are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. Where available, all key employment indicators in this report are based on the 'LFS main indicators'.

For the unemployment-related indicators, Eurostat's series on unemployment comprises yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the (annual and quarterly) EU-LFS data and monthly data on unemployment, either from the national LFS or other national sources, mainly unemployment register data. For the compilation of monthly unemployment estimates, these monthly figures from national sources are benchmarked against the quarterly EU-LFS data, and they are used to produce provisional unemployment figures for recent months which are not yet covered by quarterly EU-LFS results. Monthly unemployment by skills or duration is not available from this data collection.

Most macro-economic indicators are based on Eurostat's collection of national accounts data according to the European System of National Accounts (ESA2010 National Accounts). The recent changeover to ESA2010 could produce some changes in relation with previous years. Data is compiled by the Member States and collected by Eurostat. The collection comprises aggregates such as GDP, from which derived measures such as productivity and real unit labour costs are calculated. In addition, national accounts also cover population and employment data, the latter expressed in persons and in hours worked and also broken down by economic activity, but not by socio-demographic categories.

The main data source for the social indicators is the EU-SILC (EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). The EU-SILC instrument is the EU reference source for comparative statistics on income distribution and social inclusion at the European level. It provides two types of annual data for 28 European Union countries, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey: Cross-sectional data pertaining to a given time or a certain time period with variables on income, poverty, social exclusion and other living conditions, and Longitudinal data pertaining to individual-level changes over time, observed periodically over a four year period. EU-SILC does not rely on a common questionnaire or a survey but on the idea of a "framework". The latter defines the harmonised lists of target primary (annual) and secondary (every four years or less frequently) variables to be transmitted to Eurostat; common guidelines and procedures; common concepts (household and income) and classifications aimed at maximising comparability of the information produced.

Data regarding social protection expenditures are from the European System of integrated Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS). ESSPROS is an instrument of statistical observation which enables international comparison of the administrative national data on social protection in the EU Member States. The conventional definition used for the scope of social protection definition is the following:

"Social Protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs, provided that there is neither a simultaneous reciprocal nor an individual arrangement involved. The list of risks or needs that may give rise to social protection is, by convention, as follows: Sickness/Health care, Disability, Old age, Survivors, Family/children, Unemployment, Housing and Social exclusion not elsewhere classified".

Physically, data is generally obtained from Eurobase, Eurostat's online dissemination database and open to public access. Data shown here represents availability and revision status of mid-July 2015.

1.1. Definitions and data sources of macro-economic indicators

1. Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
2. Total employment: Employment, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
3. Labour productivity: GDP volume per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
4. Annual average hours worked per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
5. Productivity per hour worked: GDP volume per hour worked, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change (Source: Eurostat, HCIP).
7. Price deflator GDP: Implicit price deflator of GDP, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
9. Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of GDP, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
10. Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of private consumption expenditure, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
11. Nominal unit labour costs: Nominal compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
12. Real unit labour costs: Real compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).

1.2. Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators

1. Total population in 1000s, excluding population living in institutional households (Source: Eurostat, demographics).
2. Total population aged 15-64 (the 'working age population') in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, Demographics).
3. Total employment in 000s (Source: Eurostat, LFS).
4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

- 5-9. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
10. Full-time equivalent employment rate: calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 20-64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
11. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS, DG EMPL calculations).
12. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
13. Fixed-term contracts in total employees: number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
14. Employment in services: employed in services (NACE Rev. 2 sections G-U) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
15. Employment in industry: employed in industry, including construction (NACE Rev. 2 sections B-F) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
16. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (NACE Rev. 2 section A) as a share of total employment ((Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
- 17-20. Activity rates: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
21. Total unemployment in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
- 22-23. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
24. Long-term unemployment rate: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
25. Share of long-term unemployment: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the total unemployed force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
26. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of the total population in the same age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
- 27-35. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket, by education attainment (based in the ISCED classification), nationality and country of birth (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
36. Underemployment, persons in part-time jobs that would like to work more hours (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
37. Seeking but not available, persons seeking a job but not available to work immediately (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
38. Discouraged, available but not seeking persons available to work but not seeking job at the moment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

1.3. Definitions and data sources of key social indicators

- At-risk-of-poverty-or-exclusion. Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- At-risk-of-poverty. Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC)

- At-risk-of-poverty threshold. 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Poverty gap. Difference between the median equivalised disposable income of people below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold and the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, expressed as a percentage of the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (cut-off point: 60 % of national median equivalised disposable income) (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Persistent at-risk-of-poverty. Percentage of the population living in households where the equivalised disposable income was below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold for the current year and at least two out of the preceding three years (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions. Share of people having an equivalised disposable income before social transfers that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold calculated after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Impact of social transfers. Computed indicator (Eurostat, EU-SILC), formula: $100 \cdot (B-A)/B$, where:
 - B: At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions
 - A: At-risk-of-poverty
- Severe Material Deprivation. Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Share of people living in low work intensity households. Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20.(Eurostat, EU-SILC). The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period
- Real Gross Household Disposable Income growth. The amount of money available for spending or saving. This is money left after expenditure associated with income, e.g. taxes and social contributions, property ownership and provision for future pension income.(Eurostat, National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations)
- Income quintile share ratio S80/S20. Ratio of total income received by the 20 % of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20 % of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile) (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- GINI coefficient. The relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them.(Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Life expectancy at birth. The mean number of years a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his or her life to the current mortality conditions, the probabilities of dying at each age (Eurostat)
- Healthy life years at birth. Number of years that a person is expected to continue to live in a healthy condition (Eurostat)
- Early leavers from education and training. Early leaver from education and training, previously named early school leaver, generally refers to a person aged 18 to 24 who has finished no more than a lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training; their number can be expressed as a percentage of the total population aged 18 to 24. (Eurostat)
- NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training. Share of people aged 15 to 24 who are unemployed, not engaged in housework, not enrolled in school or work-related training, and not seeking work(Eurostat, EU-LFS)
- Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2). Share of children at-risk-of-poverty living in households with work intensity bigger than very low (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- In-work at Risk-of-poverty rate. The share of persons who are at work and have an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers) (Eurostat, EU-SILC)