

Statistical annex ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾

1. MACRO ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Macro economic indicators: European Union 28

European Union 28		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	2.0	3.4	3.1	0.5	-4.4	2.1	1.7	-0.5	0.2	1.4
		Total employment	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.0	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	1.0
		Labour productivity	1.0	1.7	1.1	-0.5	-2.7	2.8	1.6	-0.1	0.5	0.4
		Annual average hours worked	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	0.1	0.2	-1.1	-0.4	0.1
		Productivity per hour worked	1.0	1.8	1.0	-0.3	-1.4	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.3
		Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.6
	Annual percentage growth	Price deflator GDP	2.3	2.3	2.9	0.2	-1.4	2.3	1.2	2.4	0.7	1.6
		Nominal compensation per employee	2.8	3.0	3.4	0.6	-1.1	3.7	1.9	2.9	0.8	2.0
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.5	0.7	1.0	-3.0	-2.0	1.6	-1.2	0.3	-0.7	1.4
		Nominal unit labour costs	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.3	3.0	0.3	1.6
		Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	0.9	3.2	-1.4	-0.9	0.6	-0.3	0.1

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⁽²⁾ Data extracted on 3 December 2015.

European Union 28		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	488470 e	490703	492836	495025	496622	496096	495566	496770	497764	498725		
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	328984	330488	331903	333115	333561	331942	330488	329862	329029	328146		
		Total employment (000)	211991	216156	220363	222876	218952	216843	216219	215807	215399	217709		
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	208508	212568	216564	218924	214981	212799	212033	211347	210763	212807		
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2		
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.4	64.3	65.2	65.7	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.9		
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.9	36.4	37.2	37.3	34.8	33.8	33.3	32.5	32.1	32.5		
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.0	78.1	79.0	79.4	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.5		
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.2	43.3	44.5	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.2	48.7	50.1	51.8		
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)												
		Self-employed (% total employment)	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6		
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.5	20.0	20.4	20.4		
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.2	13.6	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.7	14.0		
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.1	69.5	69.8	70.1	71.1	71.7	72.1	72.5	72.9	73.1		
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.5	23.6	22.9	22.7	22.4	22.0	21.9		
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0		
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3		
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.2	44.1	44.0	44.2	43.5	42.8	42.5	42.3	42.0	41.7		
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.6	84.1	84.3	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.4	85.5		
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.1	46.1	47.0	47.9	48.9	49.6	50.6	52.5	54.3	55.9		
		Total unemployment (000)	20942	19316	16988	16750	21358	22987	23126	25268	26292	24802		
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2		
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.0	17.7	15.9	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.7	23.3	23.7	22.2		
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.1		
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.9	45.4	42.9	37.1	33.3	40.0	43.0	44.5	47.3	49.5		
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.9	9.2		
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	55.7 b	56.4	57.1	56.5	54.6	53.8	53.4	52.7	52.0	52.6 b		
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	72.6 b	73.5	74.4	74.7	73.5	73.0	73.1	72.9	72.7	73.4 b		
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.1 b	84.7	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.4	83.7 b		
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.7 b	64.5	65.5	65.9	64.8	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	65.2		
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		68.6	69.6	69.6	67.8	67.6	68.0	67.8	68.2	69.2		
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.3	58.1	59.0	55.2	54.9	54.7	53.4	52.6	53.2		
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.9 b	64.6	65.4	65.9	64.8	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	65.2		
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		67.9	69.1	68.7	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.1	66.5	67.5		
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		62.1	62.9	63.2	59.5	58.8	58.0	57.0	56.1	57.0		
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2		
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2 b	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9		
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.5 b	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8 b	3.9		
		Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	238012 e	239157	240256	241351	242173	242070	241682	242369	242973	243523
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	163976	164735	165420	166003	166185	165507	164628	164358	163988	163631
Total employment (000)	118119			120061	122125	123039	119748	118401	117753	117187	116664	117799		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	115943			117822	119757	120575	117307	115924	115177	114422	113784	114743		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.9			76.8	77.6	77.8	75.7	75.1	75.0	74.6	74.3	75.0		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7			71.5	72.4	72.6	70.6	70.0	70.0	69.6	69.4	70.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.8			39.3	40.2	40.1	36.8	35.9	35.3	34.4	33.9	34.3		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.1			85.9	86.7	86.8	84.6	84.0	83.9	83.3	82.6	83.2		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.4			52.5	53.7	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.9	56.2	57.4	58.8		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)														
Self-employed (% total employment)	19.3			19.1	19.0	18.8	19.1	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.4			7.7	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.8	9.9		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	13.6			14.0	13.9	13.3	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.3	13.6		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.6			58.9	59.1	59.2	60.1	60.9	61.2	61.7	62.3	62.5		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.6			34.6	34.6	34.7	33.8	32.9	32.7	32.2	31.7	31.4		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.8			6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.2			77.5	77.6	77.8	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.8	77.9	78.1		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.7			47.4	47.4	47.6	46.6	45.9	45.4	45.2	44.8	44.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.6			91.9	91.9	91.9	91.7	91.8	91.6	91.8	91.5	91.5		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.1			55.9	56.8	57.7	58.4	58.8	59.3	61.0	62.6	63.9		
Total unemployment (000)	10792			9858	8630	8677	11747	12583	12469	13638	14175	13275		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4			7.6	6.6	6.6	9.0	9.7	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.1		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9			17.4	15.6	16.0	21.4	22.1	22.3	23.9	24.4	22.8		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8			3.5	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.1		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.5			45.7	43.1	36.9	32.0	40.6	43.6	44.8	47.7	50.0		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.9			8.1	7.2	7.5	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.1		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	69.1 b			69.8	70.2	69.7	66.6	65.2	64.3	63.0	62.0	62.5 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	79.3 b			80.1	81.0	81.4	79.6	79.1	79.2	79.0	78.7	79.3 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.4 b			88.0	88.7	88.9	87.9	87.4	87.3	87.3	87.1	87.4 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.8 b			71.5	72.4	72.6	70.8	70.2	70.1	69.8	69.6	70.2		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				77.1	78.1	78.2	74.9	74.6	74.8	74.5	74.9	76.1		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				69.0	69.8	69.8	63.9	64.3	64.5	62.8	61.8	62.6		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.0 b			71.5	72.3	72.5	70.7	70.1	69.9	69.6	69.4	70.1		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				77.1	78.4	77.7	74.2	73.6	73.4	72.7	73.0	73.9		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				73.1	73.9	73.2	67.7	67.2	66.5	65.3	64.2	65.3		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9 b			0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.4 b			2.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0 b	3.1		

European Union 28		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	250457 e	251545	252580	253674	254449	254026	253884	254402	254791	255202
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	165008	165753	166483	167112	167376	166435	165860	165504	165041	164515
		Total employment (000)	93872	96094	98238	99837	99205	98442	98466	98620	98734	99911
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	92566	94746	96807	98349	97674	96875	96857	96925	96979	98063
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.0	61.1	62.1	62.8	62.3	62.1	62.2	62.4	62.6	63.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.1	57.2	58.1	58.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.9	33.4	34.1	34.3	32.8	31.7	31.2	30.5	30.2	30.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.1	71.5	71.4	71.4	71.3	71.1	71.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.5	34.7	35.8	36.7	37.7	38.5	40.0	41.7	43.3	45.2
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)										
		Self-employed (% total employment)	12.6	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.7	31.0	31.0	30.9	31.3	31.9	32.1	32.5	33.0	32.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.5	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.2	14.4
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.7	82.3	82.6	83.0	83.9	84.5	84.6	84.9	85.2	85.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2	62.8	63.1	63.6	64.1	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.0	66.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.6	76.3	76.7	77.3	77.7	78.2	78.4	79.0	79.2	79.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.7	36.9	37.9	38.6	40.0	41.0	42.6	44.6	46.5	48.4
		Total unemployment (000)	10150	9458	8358	8073	9611	10405	10657	11630	12118	11527
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.8	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.9	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.9	10.3
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.2	18.1	16.2	15.9	19.0	20.5	21.0	22.4	23.0	21.4
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.1
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.2	45.2	42.7	37.4	35.0	39.3	42.2	44.1	47.0	48.9
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.3	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	43.9 b	44.6	45.3	44.7	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.1	42.6	43.0 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.5 b	66.5	67.4	67.6	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.5	66.4	67.1 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.7 b	81.3	81.8	81.6	81.1	80.6	80.3	80.1	80.1	80.4 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	56.6 b	57.6	58.6	59.3	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.4	60.2
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		60.2	61.3	61.3	60.9	60.8	61.8	61.6	61.9	62.7
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		45.5	46.4	48.1	46.7	45.8	45.3	44.5	43.9	44.5
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.7 b	57.7	58.6	59.3	58.9	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.4	60.2
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		59.9	61.0	60.8	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.5	61.0	62.1
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		51.4	52.4	53.7	51.7	51.0	50.1	49.2	48.6	49.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.1		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5 b	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.8 b	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8 b	4.9		

European Union 28		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)					23.7	24.3	24.7	24.5	24.4 e	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					16.4	16.8	16.8	16.6	17.2 e	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)										
		Poverty gap (%)						22.8	22.9	23.3	23.8	24.7
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)							10.1 e	10.3 e	9.1 e	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)						26.0	26.4	25.7	25.9	26.0 e
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)						36.9	36.4	34.6	35.9	33.9 e
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)						8.4	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.0 e
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)						10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.0 e
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.3	1.9	2.1	0.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.3	0.7
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20						4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2
		GINI coefficient						30.4	30.8	30.4	30.5	31.0
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.7	15.3 b	14.9	14.6	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.2 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.7	11.7 b	10.9	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)						22.6	23.2	23.7	23.6	23.5 e
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)						15.7	16.0	16.2	16.1	16.7 e
		Poverty gap (%)						23.5	23.9	24.2	24.5	25.7
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)							9.6 e	9.7 e	8.8 e	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)						8.2	8.6	9.6	9.4	8.8 e
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)						9.5	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.6 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							76.9 e	77.4	77.4	77.8 e		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men							61.8 e	61.7	61.5	61.4 e		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.7	17.4 b	16.9	16.6	16.1	15.8	15.3	14.5	13.6	12.8 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		11.5	10.5 b	9.8	9.7	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.3	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)						24.8	25.4	25.7	25.4	25.2 e
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)						17.1	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.8 e
		Poverty gap (%)						22.0	22.1	22.5	23.1	23.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)							10.6 e	11.0 e	9.3 e	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)						8.6	9.2	10.2	9.8	9.1 e	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)						10.9	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.5 e	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)						82.8 e	83.2	83.1	83.3 e		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women						62.6 e	62.1	62.1	61.5 e		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	13.6	13.2 b	12.8	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.2	9.6 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.9	12.9 b	12.2	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2	12.7	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)						27.5	27.3	27.9	27.7	27.7 e
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)						20.8	20.6	20.5	20.2	21.1 e
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)						9.8	10.1	11.8	11.1	10.4 e
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)						9.3	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.6 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)							15.8	15.6	15.7	15.5	16.1 e	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)							40.9	41.1	39.9	41.8	38.8 e	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)						23.6	24.4	25.3	25.4	25.3 e
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)						15.2	15.9	16.3	16.4	17.1 e	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)						8.4	9.0	10.0	10.0	9.3 e	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)						10.5	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.5 e	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)						8.3	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.6 e	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)						39.0	37.9	35.8	36.4	34.5 e	
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)						20.1	20.5	19.4	18.2	17.9 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)							16.0	15.9	14.6	13.8	13.8 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)							6.7	7.2	7.5	6.9	6.3 e	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)							0.88	0.89	0.92	0.93	0.94	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)							0.53	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.56	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care				7.6 p	8.4 p	8.3 p	8.3 p	8.4 p			
	Disability				2.0 p	2.1 p	2.1 p	2.1 p	2.1 p			
	Old age and survivors				11.7 p	12.7 p	12.7 p	12.7 p	13.0 p			
	Family/Children				2.2 p	2.5 p	2.5 p	2.4 p	2.4 p			
	Unemployment				1.3 p	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.6 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.				1.0 p	1.1 p	1.2 p	1.1 p	1.1 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)				27.0 p	29.8 p	29.7 p	29.4 p	29.8 p			
of which: Means tested benefits				2.7 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p				

Macro economic indicators: Euro Area 18

Euro Area 18		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.5	-4.5	2.0	1.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.9		
		Total employment	1.0	1.8	1.9	0.8	-1.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.6		
		Labour productivity	0.6	1.4	1.1	-0.4	-2.7	2.6	1.5	-0.4	0.4	0.3		
		Annual average hours worked	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.7	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-0.6	0.0		
		Productivity per hour worked	0.9	1.5	1.0	-0.3	-1.1	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.3		
		Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.4		
		Price deflator GDP	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9		
		Nominal compensation per employee	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.4		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.9	0.2	1.0		
		Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	0.9	1.5	3.8	4.5	-0.6	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.2		
		Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	1.8	3.4	-1.3	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.3		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	320265	321991	323744	325466	326496	327328	326705	327642	328379	329093
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	214774	215622	216538	217437	217628	217635	216309	216100	215682	215249
Total employment (000)	138341			141114	143902	145332	142502	141694	141042	140176	139355	140165		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	136494			139185	141838	143177	140336	139518	138778	137733	136824	137482		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.9			68.9	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.6			64.6	65.5	65.8	64.5	64.1	64.2	63.7	63.4	63.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.3			36.8	37.7	37.5	34.8	33.6	33.0	31.7	31.0	30.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.2			78.2	79.1	79.4	77.8	77.3	77.3	76.5	75.8	76.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4			41.7	43.2	44.3	45.1	45.7	47.0	48.5	49.9	51.7		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)														
Self-employed (% total employment)	15.5			15.4	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.1	14.9		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	18.5			19.0	19.2	19.3	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.5	22.2	22.4		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	16.0			16.6	16.5	16.2	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.2	15.1	15.3		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.5			71.9	72.1	72.6	73.5	74.2	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.5		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.6			24.3	24.2	23.9	23.0	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.4	21.2		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.9			3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9			70.4	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	72.0	72.2	72.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.2			44.1	44.4	44.4	43.5	42.3	41.9	41.4	40.9	40.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.9			84.5	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.6	85.5	85.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.7			44.8	46.1	47.0	48.4	49.3	50.6	52.7	54.6	56.4		
Total unemployment (000)	13863			12897	11658	11863	15022	15885	15957	17992	19059	18473		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.1			8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.4	12.0	11.6		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.5			17.2	15.6	16.1	20.6	21.3	21.2	23.5	24.4	23.8		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1			3.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.1		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.2			46.1	44.1	39.1	35.5	42.5	45.2	46.4	49.8	52.6		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9			7.3	6.7	6.9	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.7	9.9	9.5		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	56.2 b			57.0	57.5	57.2	55.1	54.4	54.1	53.0	52.1	52.2 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	73.1 b			74.2	75.1	75.6	74.5	74.2	74.1	73.8	73.4	73.7 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	83.1 b			83.8	84.5	84.7	83.9	83.4	83.4	83.1	82.6	82.7 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.9 b			64.9	65.9	66.2	65.1	64.7	64.7	64.4	64.1	64.4		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				67.4	68.2	67.9	65.8	65.7	65.9	65.7	65.8	66.5		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				56.5	57.8	58.6	54.5	54.2	54.0	52.5	51.5	52.1		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.0 b			64.9	65.8	66.2	65.0	64.6	64.6	64.3	64.0	64.3		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				66.4	67.4	66.5	64.4	64.1	63.5	62.9	62.9	63.3		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				62.5	63.4	63.4	58.9	58.0	56.8	55.3	53.8	54.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.6		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4 b			1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.4 b			3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1 b	4.4		

Euro Area 18		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	156236	157177	158086	158952	159452	159827	159343	159871	160292	160684	
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	107255	107745	108188	108620	108647	108589	107733	107638	107431	107251	
		Total employment (000)	78094	79344	80561	80877	78457	77709	77030	76229	75496	75814	
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	76864	78069	79212	79469	77056	76316	75563	74636	73844	74052	
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.6	77.4	78.2	78.1	75.8	75.1	74.9	74.1	73.5	73.8	
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.7	72.5	73.2	73.2	70.9	70.3	70.1	69.3	68.7	69.0	
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.6	40.2	40.9	40.5	36.9	35.7	35.0	33.6	32.7	32.4	
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.3	87.0	87.6	87.4	84.8	84.1	83.9	82.7	81.7	81.9	
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.8	50.8	52.2	53.2	53.4	53.7	54.3	55.6	56.7	58.0	
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)											
		Self-employed (% total employment)	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.4	
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.2	
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	15.3	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.2	14.7	15.0	14.5	14.5	14.8	
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.8	61.0	61.1	61.4	62.3	63.1	63.6	64.0	64.5	64.7	
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.5	34.4	34.5	34.3	33.4	32.6	32.1	31.7	31.1	30.9	
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.1	78.3	78.5	78.6	78.3	78.1	77.9	78.2	78.1	78.1	
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.8	47.8	47.8	47.8	46.6	45.3	44.6	44.1	43.4	42.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.8	93.0	93.0	92.9	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.2	91.8	91.6		
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.7	54.5	55.5	56.4	57.3	58.1	58.8	60.7	62.4	63.8		
	Total unemployment (000)	7012	6408	5750	6002	8119	8566	8498	9637	10211	9836		
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.3	7.5	6.7	7.0	9.4	10.0	9.9	11.2	11.9	11.5		
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.8	16.4	14.9	15.9	21.4	21.9	21.5	23.9	24.8	24.2		
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.0		
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.7	46.3	44.1	38.4	33.7	42.6	45.4	46.4	49.8	52.7		
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.3	9.7	9.6	9.5	10.5	10.7	10.3		
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.2 b	71.7	71.9	70.9	67.5	66.1	65.3	63.4	61.9	62.1 b		
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.2 b	81.0	82.0	82.2	80.4	80.0	80.0	79.5	78.9	79.1 b		
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.9 b	87.7	88.5	88.6	87.5	87.1	87.1	86.8	86.3	86.3 b		
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	71.8 b	72.6	73.3	73.3	71.3	70.6	70.4	69.7	69.1	69.3		
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		76.3	76.8	76.6	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.1	72.4	73.4		
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		68.5	69.7	69.4	63.1	63.5	63.7	61.5	60.7	61.1		
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.9 b	72.6	73.2	73.2	71.2	70.4	70.3	69.5	68.9	69.1		
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		76.5	77.1	75.9	71.8	71.5	70.7	69.1	69.1	69.3		
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		73.8	74.4	73.2	66.7	66.1	64.9	63.1	61.5	61.9		
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1 b	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8			
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.2 b	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0 b	3.3			

Euro Area 18		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	164029	164815	165658	166515	167044	167501	167362	167771	168086	168409	
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	107520	107877	108351	108817	108981	109046	108576	108462	108251	107998	
		Total employment (000)	60247	61770	63342	64454	64046	63985	64012	63947	63859	64351	
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	59631	61117	62626	63708	63280	63202	63214	63097	62980	63430	
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.2	60.5	61.6	62.4	61.9	61.8	62.0	61.9	61.9	61.9	62.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.5	56.7	57.8	58.5	58.1	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.9	33.3	34.3	34.4	32.7	31.4	31.0	29.7	29.2	28.9	28.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.1	69.4	70.5	71.3	70.7	70.6	70.6	70.3	70.0	70.0	70.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.5	33.0	34.6	35.8	37.1	38.2	40.0	41.9	43.6	45.6	45.6
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)											
		Self-employed (% total employment)	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	33.5	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.5	34.9	35.3	35.9	36.8	36.7	36.7
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	16.9	17.6	17.5	17.3	16.6	16.5	16.5	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.8
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.7	85.2	85.5	86.0	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.4	87.5	87.7	87.7
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.4	12.0	11.8	11.4	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.1
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.7	62.6	63.2	63.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.8	66.2	66.6	66.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.9	40.4	39.3	39.1	38.6	38.3	37.6	37.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.0	75.9	76.4	77.1	77.6	78.0	78.2	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.1	35.6	37.1	38.1	39.8	41.0	42.9	45.2	47.2	49.4	49.4
	Total unemployment (000)	6851	6490	5908	5861	6904	7319	7460	8355	8849	8637	8637	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.2	9.6	8.6	8.4	9.8	10.3	10.4	11.5	12.1	11.8	11.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.3	18.3	16.5	16.4	19.6	20.6	20.9	23.1	23.9	23.3	23.3	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.7	45.9	44.1	39.9	37.5	42.3	44.9	46.5	49.7	52.5	52.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.7	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	42.4 b	43.4	44.1	44.3	43.3	43.2	43.2	42.9	42.4	42.4 b	42.4 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.8 b	67.2	68.0	68.8	68.4	68.3	68.1	68.0	67.8	68.3 b	68.3 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	79.1 b	79.8	80.4	80.8	80.3	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.1	79.3 b	79.3 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	56.0 b	57.2	58.4	59.2	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.6	59.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		58.7	59.7	59.5	59.0	58.9	59.5	59.6	59.6	60.0	60.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		44.4	45.9	47.6	45.9	45.2	44.8	44.0	42.8	43.7	43.7	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.1 b	57.3	58.4	59.2	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.5	59.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.7	59.0	58.5	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.7	57.7	58.2	58.2	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		51.6	52.8	53.9	51.4	50.5	49.3	48.2	46.7	47.6	47.6	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8 b	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	5.1 b	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3 b	5.6	5.6	

Euro Area 18		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.7	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.8	22.9	23.2	23.1	23.4 e	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.3	15.6	16.3 e	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.8	16.6	17.1 e	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)											
		Poverty gap (%)	21.5	22.0	22.1	21.2	21.7	22.3	22.6	23.1	23.9	24.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				8.8	9.6	10.1	10.6	10.4	9.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.3	24.8	24.7	24.1	24.3	25.1	25.6	25.2	25.5	25.6 e	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.0	37.1	34.0 e	33.2	33.7	35.5	34.8	33.3	34.9	33.2 e	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.7	7.5	7.3 e	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	10.2	9.7	9.2	9.0	10.4	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.7 e	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)											
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	
		GINI coefficient	29.3	29.3	30.0	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.3	30.6	31.0	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.6	17.3 b	16.7	16.4	15.8	15.5	14.7	13.8	12.9	11.9 b	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.1	11.2 b	10.7	11.0	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.6	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.2	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.7	21.7	22.2	22.2	22.5 e
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.3	14.6	15.3 e	15.1	15.2	15.4	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.5 e
			Poverty gap (%)	22.4	22.7	22.8	21.9	22.3	22.7	23.5	23.9	24.6	25.7
			Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				8.0	8.6	9.3	10.0	9.6	9.0	
			Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.1 e
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.7	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.2	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.7	11.3 e	
Life expectancy at birth (years)													
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men													
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	20.2		20.0 b	19.4	19.0	18.3	18.0	17.0	16.0	14.7	13.7 b		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.0		10.1 b	9.7	10.2	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.7		
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)		23.1	23.5	23.4	23.1	22.8	22.9	23.9	24.3	23.9	24.2 e	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.3	16.5	17.2 e	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.7 e		
	Poverty gap (%)	20.7	21.4	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.9	21.9	22.5	23.3	24.2		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				9.5	10.4	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.4			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.6	7.4 e		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.8	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.6	12.2 e		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)												
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women												
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	15.0	14.5 b	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.4	11.6	10.9	10.1 b		
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.3	12.4 b	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.5		
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.8	23.1	23.0	23.8	24.2	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.2	25.5 e	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)		17.8	17.7	18.6 e	19.2	19.7	20.6	20.5	20.4	19.8	20.4 e		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		6.8	6.5	6.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.8	8.9	8.4	8.3 e		
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		7.5	7.8	7.4	6.9	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.7	9.2 e		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		13.7	13.8	14.4	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.8	15.1 e		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		43.0	43.8	41.7 e	39.2	38.6	39.1	39.2	37.6	40.4	38.4 e		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.3	21.9	21.6	21.4	21.3	22.1	23.4	24.2	24.4	25.0 e		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	13.6	14.1	14.8 e	14.6	14.8	15.2	16.1	16.6	16.7	17.4 e		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.9	7.9	7.7 e		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.5	11.0	10.4	9.9	9.6	11.0	11.6	11.5	11.9	12.6 e		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.4 e		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	40.4	40.3	36.5 e	36.0	36.2	38.0	36.6	34.7	35.5	34.1 e		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.7	21.1	21.3	20.4	19.3	17.4	18.1	17.5	16.4	16.1 e		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.1	18.7	19.1 e	18.2	17.3	15.2	15.1	14.1	13.2	13.3 e		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.9 e		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.95		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.57		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.8 p	8.6 p	8.6 p	8.5 p	8.6 p				
	Disability	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p				
	Old age and survivors	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.1 p	13.0 p	13.1 p	13.0 p	13.3 p				
	Family/Children	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.2 p	2.2 p				
	Unemployment	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6 p	2.1 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	1.9 p				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.6	27.2	26.8	27.5 p	30.4 p	30.3 p	30.0 p	30.4 p				
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8 p	3.1 p	3.1 p	3.1 p	3.1 p				

Macro economic indicators: Belgium

Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	2.1	2.5	3.4	0.7	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.3		
		Total employment	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.3		
		Labour productivity	0.6	1.4	1.7	-1.0	-2.1	2.0	0.4	-0.2	0.4	1.0		
		Annual average hours worked	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.1		
		Productivity per hour worked	1.1	0.9	1.4	-0.6	-0.7	2.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.9		
		Harmonized CPI	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.5		
		Price deflator GDP	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.3	0.7		
		Nominal compensation per employee	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	1.0		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.3	-0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.3		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.7	1.2	1.7	-0.8	1.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.4		
		Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	2.2	1.8	4.7	3.3	-0.7	2.7	3.4	2.2	-0.1		
		Real unit labour costs	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	2.7	2.5	-2.6	0.7	1.3	0.8	-0.7		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	10477	10546	10614	10708	10796	10892	10989	11063	11125	11181
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	6876	6941	7008	7073	7126	7177	7220	7242	7257	7266
Total employment (000)	4235			4264	4380	4446	4421	4489	4509	4524	4530	4544		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4199			4233	4348	4414	4389	4451	4471	4479	4485	4497		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.5			66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.1			61.0	62.0	62.4	61.6	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.8	61.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.5			27.6	27.5	27.4	25.3	25.2	26.0	25.3	23.6	23.2		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.3			78.4	79.7	80.5	79.8	80.0	79.3	79.3	79.0	79.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.8			32.0	34.4	34.5	35.3	37.3	38.7	39.5	41.7	42.7		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.7 b			60.5	61.8	62.0	61.0	61.4	60.6 b	60.7	60.7	61.2		
Self-employed (% total employment)	16.3			16.2	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.6		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.0			22.2	22.1	22.6	23.4	24.0	25.1	25.1	24.7	24.1		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	8.9			8.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.1	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.7		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.5			77.6	77.9	78.1	78.7	79.3	79.5	79.7	80.1	80.6		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.8			20.7	20.5	20.3	19.8	19.3	19.1	19.0	18.6	18.2		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8			1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7			66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.0			34.7	33.9	33.4	32.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.6			84.5	85.3	85.7	85.6	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.3			33.6	35.9	36.1	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1		
Total unemployment (000)	390			383	353	333	380	406	347	369	417	423		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.5			8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.5			20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4			4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.7			51.2	50.4	47.6	44.2	48.8	48.3	44.7	46.1	49.9		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5			7.1	6.4	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.0	6.2	7.3	7.0		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	48.9 b			49.0	49.8	49.4 b	48.0	48.9	47.7 b	47.6	47.8	47.5 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	74.0 b			73.2	74.2	74.7 b	74.0	74.5	74.0 b	73.5	73.6	72.8 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.2 b			83.6	84.9	84.7 b	84.2	84.0	84.2 b	84.6	84.1	84.7 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.0 b			62.0	62.9	63.1	62.5	62.8	63.0 b	63.0	62.9	62.9		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				58.6	61.2	62.3	59.6	62.4	62.2 b	62.0	60.6	62.5		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				33.6	38.1	39.9	38.8	38.0	37.4 b	36.2	37.6	38.0		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.7 b			62.7	63.5	63.8	63.2	63.6	63.7 b	63.8	63.6	63.8		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				56.2	57.8	60.8	58.7	61.2	62.1 b	61.5	62.1	62.6		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		44.9	45.2	48.1	47.1	46.5	45.8 b	45.4	46.0	45.7				
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8 b	3.2 b	3.3	3.1				
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3 b	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4 b	1.2 b	1.2	1.0				
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 b	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2 b	2.0 b	2.1	2.0				

Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	5127	5162	5197	5246	5291	5340	5390	5429	5461	5491
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3459	3491	3524	3557	3582	3607	3628	3639	3646	3649
		Total employment (000)	2387	2392	2444	2461	2429	2458	2462	2466	2451	2435
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2361	2371	2421	2439	2406	2433	2435	2433	2420	2403
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.3	74.0	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.5	73.0	72.7	72.3	71.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.3	67.9	68.7	68.6	67.2	67.4	67.1	66.9	66.4	65.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.7	30.4	29.9	29.7	27.4	27.3	27.7	27.8	25.3	24.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.1	85.9	87.0	87.0	85.7	85.5	84.9	84.5	84.0	83.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.7	40.9	42.9	42.8	42.9	45.6	46.0	46.0	47.7	48.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.0 b	72.6	73.6	73.2	71.5	71.8	70.9 b	70.9	70.2	70.0
		Self-employed (% total employment)	18.8	19.0	18.9	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.8	20.0	20.6	20.3
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.1	7.3	7.7
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.7	67.2	67.8	67.3	68.1	69.1	69.1	69.2	69.4	70.0
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.1	30.6	30.1	30.7	30.0	29.1	29.2	29.0	28.8	28.4
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	73.4	73.6	73.3	72.8	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	37.4	36.1	36.0	34.9	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	91.9	92.5	92.3	91.8	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.4	42.7	44.4	44.4	45.2	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3
	Total unemployment (000)	196	191	174	170	204	217	188	204	232	241	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.0	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.0	18.8	17.1	17.3	21.5	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.7	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.7	49.8	49.3	47.0	43.5	49.6	47.1	46.0	46.5	51.9	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	7.0	6.2	6.2	7.5	7.9	6.4	7.1	8.3	7.7	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.2 b	61.2	61.9	60.6 b	58.7	59.2	57.9 b	57.5	56.9	56.1 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.8 b	81.2	82.0	81.9 b	80.5	81.6	80.7 b	79.8	79.4	78.1 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.0 b	87.2	88.2	88.2 b	87.2	86.7	86.9 b	87.2	87.2	87.2 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.9 b	68.7	69.2	68.9	67.7	68.0	67.8 b	67.8	67.3	66.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		67.0	69.4	70.4	67.3	68.5	68.3 b	67.1	65.5	67.3	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		45.7	52.4	54.1	51.3	50.0	49.3 b	45.3	47.1	48.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.3 b	69.0	69.7	69.2	68.1	68.5	68.2 b	68.2	67.5	66.9	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		65.8	65.5	69.5	66.8	67.6	68.1 b	67.4	67.5	67.6	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		56.5	57.2	60.1	57.1	56.5	56.7 b	55.2	55.5	55.0	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6 b	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7 b	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9 b	0.9 b	0.9	0.8	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 b	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.0 b	1.9 b	2.0	1.8	

Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	5350	5384	5417	5462	5505	5553	5600	5635	5664	5691
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3417	3450	3484	3517	3543	3570	3592	3603	3611	3616
		Total employment (000)	1849	1872	1937	1985	1991	2031	2047	2058	2080	2108
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1838	1862	1927	1975	1984	2018	2036	2046	2065	2095
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.6	58.8	60.3	61.3	61.0	61.6	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.8	54.0	55.3	56.2	56.0	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.2	57.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.2	24.7	25.0	25.0	23.2	23.1	24.2	22.6	21.9	21.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.4	70.7	72.3	73.8	73.8	74.4	73.8	73.9	74.0	74.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.1	23.2	26.0	26.3	27.7	29.2	31.6	33.1	35.8	37.0
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.2 b	49.2	50.6	51.5	51.1	51.7	51.2 b	51.5	52.1	53.3
		Self-employed (% total employment)	13.1	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.4
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	40.5	41.1	40.6	40.9	41.5	42.3	43.4	43.6	42.7	41.4
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.2	10.2	9.6	10.3	9.3	9.2	9.7
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	89.5	90.2	89.9	90.8	91.0	91.0	91.4	91.9	92.0	92.2
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.5	59.5	60.4	60.8	60.9	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.3	31.9	31.6	30.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.8	77.0	78.0	79.0	79.2	80.4	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.4	24.6	27.5	27.9	29.3	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0
		Total unemployment (000)	194	192	179	163	176	189	158	165	185	182
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.5	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.1	22.6	20.9	18.7	22.5	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.8
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.8	52.6	51.4	48.1	45.0	47.8	49.8	43.1	45.5	47.4
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.1	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.7	6.7	5.6	5.3	6.3	6.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	35.7 b	36.6	37.7	38.1 b	37.0	38.2	37.0 b	36.9	37.9	38.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.5 b	64.5	65.4	66.8 b	66.8	66.7	66.7 b	66.5	67.1	66.9 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.6 b	80.2	81.9	81.5 b	81.6	81.6	81.8 b	82.3	81.5	82.6 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	55.0 b	55.3	56.6	57.3	57.3	57.7	58.1 b	58.1	58.6	59.4
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		49.5	52.0	53.5	51.2	55.8	55.9 b	56.8	55.3	57.5
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		22.0	24.8	26.0	26.4	26.7	25.6 b	27.1	27.8	28.1
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.0 b	56.2	57.2	58.2	58.2	58.7	59.1 b	59.4	59.7	60.5
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		47.3	50.7	52.8	50.9	55.2	56.8 b	56.5	56.9	57.9		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		33.7	34.2	36.6	37.4	36.9	35.2 b	35.9	37.0	36.8		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0 b	5.2 b	5.3	4.8		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.1 b	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0 b	1.6 b	1.4	1.3		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1 b	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.5 b	2.2 b	2.3	2.3		

Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.6	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.8	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9320	9707	9787	10046	10501	10399	10895	11038	11738	11755
		Poverty gap (%)	17.8	19.4	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	18.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.9	8.7	9.5
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.3	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.8	27.7	26.3	27.5
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	47.7	45.2	44.7	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6	43.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	15.1	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	-1.0	-1.0	0.6	-0.6	0.5
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
		GINI coefficient	28.0	27.8	26.3	27.5	26.4	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	25.9
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.9	12.6 b	12.1	12.0 b	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0	9.8 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.0	11.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.4	20.0	19.9	19.1	18.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.4	20.9
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.1	13.7	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	15.0
		Poverty gap (%)	18.0	20.7	19.2	18.2	18.9	18.0	19.9	18.9	20.1	19.6
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.5	6.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.2
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	13.7	12.8	12.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.2
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	76.6	77.1	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	77.8	78.1	
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	62.4 bd	63.0	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	63.4	64.2	64.0	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	15.3	15.1 b	13.9	13.4 b	12.8	13.8	14.9	14.4	13.2	11.8 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	12.5	10.2 b	10.2	9.2	10.5	10.8	11.6 b	12.5	13.2	12.6
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.7	23.1	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.2	21.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.5	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.9	
	Poverty gap (%)	16.8	18.5	16.9	16.6	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.5	18.5	18.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			8.3	9.7	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.3	8.4	9.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.6	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	16.5	15.9	15.0	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.9	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9	82.3	82.6	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.3	83.1	83.2		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.3 bd	63.2	63.9	64.1	63.7	62.6	63.6	65.0	63.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.5	10.0 b	10.3	10.6 b	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	8.7	7.7 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.6	12.3 b	12.2	11.1	11.7	10.9	12.0 b	12.2	12.1	11.5	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.7	21.4	21.6	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	23.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.1	15.3	16.9	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2	18.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	8.5	9.4	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	5.5	6.8	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	13.4	13.1	12.2	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2	13.0	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.7	6.7	9.2	11.1	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	9.2	10.1	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	46.3	47.2	46.2	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6	43.9	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.9	20.7	20.7	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.0	21.3	20.8	21.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4	14.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8	6.5	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	15.7	14.8	14.4	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.1	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.6	53.1	52.3	53.1	51.8	52.9	51.1	50.6	47.7	48.0	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.3	25.2	25.0	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5	17.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.4	23.2	23.0	21.2	21.6	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4	16.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.77	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.47	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.5		
	Disability	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4		
	Old age and survivors	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.7	12.0		
	Family/Children	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2		
	Unemployment	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	27.5 1.2	27.2 1.3	26.9 1.3	28.4 1.4	30.7 1.5	30.2 1.5	30.5 1.5	30.8 1.5	30.9 1.6		

Macro economic indicators: Bulgaria

Bulgaria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	7.2	6.8	7.7	5.6	-4.2	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.3	1.5		
		Total employment	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5 p	-0.4 p	0.4 p		
		Labour productivity	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.2	-2.6	4.1	3.9	2.8 p	1.7 p	1.2 p		
		Annual average hours worked	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	2.4	-2.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p		
		Productivity per hour worked	4.7	3.6	4.3	0.8	0.3	4.2	3.9	2.8 p	1.7 p	1.2 p		
		Harmonized CPI	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4	-1.6		
		Price deflator GDP	6.5	6.7	11.1	8.2	4.0	1.2	6.9	1.6	-0.7	0.4		
		Nominal compensation per employee	9.3	6.3	12.7	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.7 p	8.8 p	5.6 p		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.7	-0.4	1.5	8.0	3.9	8.6	-0.1	6.1 p	9.6 p	5.1 p		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.1	-1.0	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.7	3.3	5.2 p	8.4 p	7.3 p		
		Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	2.9	8.0	13.2	10.9	5.6	2.8	4.8 p	7.0 p	4.4 p		
		Real unit labour costs	-1.8	-3.6	-2.8	4.6	6.6	4.3	-3.8	3.2 p	7.8 p	4.0 p		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	7747	7706	7673	7640	7607	7564	7333 b	7278	7242	7210
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	5283	5238	5198	5169	5122	5046	5010 b	4924	4859	4796
Total employment (000)	2982			3110	3253	3361	3254	3053	2965 b	2934	2935	2981		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2947			3072	3209	3306	3205	3010	2928 b	2895	2889	2927		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.9			65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	65.4	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.8			58.6	61.7	64.0	62.6	59.7	58.4 b	58.8	59.5	61.0		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.6			23.2	24.5	26.3	24.8	22.2	22.1 b	21.9	21.2	20.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.0			75.7	79.4	81.3	79.2	75.7	73.3 b	73.1	73.3	74.5		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.7			39.6	42.6	46.0	46.1	43.5	44.6 b	45.7	47.4	50.0		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.4 b			64.7	68.1	70.3 b	68.4	64.8	62.4 b	62.4	62.9	64.4		
Self-employed (% total employment)	27.8			27.2	26.5	26.4	26.7	27.1	26.6 b	26.1 p	26.6 p	27.0 p		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.1			2.0	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4 b	2.4	2.7	2.7		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	6.4			6.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.1 b	4.5	5.7	5.3		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	51.4			51.4	51.4	50.6	52.5	54.1	54.6	55.3 p	55.7 p	55.6 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.4			28.3	29.2	30.1	27.9	26.2	25.9	25.8 p	25.1 p	25.0 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	21.2			20.3	19.4	19.3	19.7	19.7	19.6	18.9 p	19.2 p	19.4 p		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.1			64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.5	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.9			28.9	28.9	30.1	29.5	28.9	29.5 b	30.4	29.6	27.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.2			82.3	84.5	85.5	84.3	83.4	81.9 b	82.3	83.1	83.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.0			43.0	45.7	48.7	49.2	47.9	48.9 b	51.1	54.1	56.6		
Total unemployment (000)	338			309	242	202	240	352 i	376	410	436	385		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.1			9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 i	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.0			18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 i	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1			5.0	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.8	6.3	6.8	7.4	6.9		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	59.8			55.7	58.8	51.7	43.3	46.4	55.7 b	55.2	57.3	60.4		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2			5.6	4.4	3.8	4.8	6.7	7.4 b	8.5	8.4	6.5		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	40.8 b			41.4 b	44.5	47.6 b	46.4	41.0 b	38.0 b	37.4	38.1	40.0 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.9 b			73.0 b	75.7	77.8 b	75.4	70.7 b	69.3 b	69.1	69.3	71.1 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.9 b			82.7 b	85.1	86.4 b	85.8	83.2 b	81.8 b	81.8	81.4	82.7 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	55.8 b			58.7	61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				54.2 u	60.6 u		42.7 u	42.5 bu			47.5 u	55.4 u		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)				58.6	61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				61.4	61.0 u	55.2 bu	51.7 u	46.6 bu	49.7 bu	54.7 u	57.9	60.3		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.6 b	0.6	0.8	0.8 b	0.8	1.0	1.0		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 b	0.6	0.5	0.7 b	0.6	0.7	0.8 b	0.8	0.9	0.7				
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	13.1 b	10.4	8.0	5.8 b	6.8	8.3	8.5 b	8.1	7.5	6.9				

Bulgaria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	3754	3731	3714	3700	3681	3659	3567 b	3538	3519	3503
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2614	2590	2578	2562	2540	2508	2517 b	2476	2446	2417
		Total employment (000)	1592	1653	1732	1793	1732	1608	1567 b	1542	1547	1577
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1569	1626	1701	1756	1699	1579	1541 b	1517	1518	1543
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.8	69.9	73.4	76.1	73.8	69.1	66.0 b	65.8	66.4	68.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.0	62.8	66.0	68.5	66.9	63.0	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.9	25.4	27.1	29.3	28.0	25.4	25.1 b	24.9	24.0	24.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.7	78.6	82.5	84.7	82.7	77.9	74.7 b	74.3	75.0	76.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.5	49.5	51.8	55.8	54.1	50.3	50.5 b	50.8	51.9	54.5
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.5 b	69.7	73.2	75.9 b	73.4	68.5	65.5 b	65.2	65.9	67.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	32.9	32.8	32.1	31.2	31.7	31.7	31.9 b	31.7	32.7	33.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1 b	2.2	2.2	2.3
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	6.7	6.3	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.5 b	4.9	6.2	5.7
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	44.5	43.7	43.4	42.3	43.6	45.0	45.7 b	46.9	47.2	46.5
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.5	32.2	33.4	35.1	33.0	31.6	30.4 b	29.4	28.8	29.0
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	25.0	24.1	23.1	22.6	23.4	23.4	23.9 b	23.7	24.0	24.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	68.8	70.6	72.5	72.0	70.8	69.9 b	71.0	72.2	72.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.1	31.3	31.7	34.0	34.0	33.5	33.9 b	35.3	34.3	31.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.3	85.1	87.5	88.8	88.0	86.3	84.5 b	84.8	85.7	86.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.9	53.6	55.3	58.7	57.4	55.7	55.8 b	57.3	59.9	62.5
		Total unemployment (000)	185	159	123	105	132	200 i	219	241	250	221
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.3	8.6	6.5	5.5	6.9	10.9 i	12.3	13.5	13.9	12.3
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.0	17.7	13.5	12.8	16.7	23.2 i	26.0	29.5	30.2	23.8
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.7	2.8	5.0	7.0 b	7.7	8.1	7.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	58.8	55.0	56.6	50.0	40.7	46.3	56.9 b	56.7	58.3	62.4
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	5.9	4.6	4.7	6.0	8.1	8.8 b	10.4	10.4	7.5
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	48.2 b	49.2 b	52.2	56.9 b	54.9	47.5 b	43.7 b	42.7	43.4	45.4 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	74.9 b	77.8 b	80.9	82.7 b	80.1	75.3 b	72.7 b	72.1	72.5	74.7 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.4 b	86.5 b	88.6	90.2 b	89.9	85.7 b	83.7 b	83.6	84.1	85.6 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	60.0 b	62.8	66.0	68.5 b	66.9	63.4 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.9
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		62.8	66.0	68.5 b	66.9	63.4 b	61.2 b	61.3	62.1	63.8
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		67.7 u	58.8 u						62.4 u	71.0 u
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.5 b	0.6	0.8	0.7 b	0.7	0.7	0.9
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 b	0.6	0.5	0.6 b	0.6	0.7	0.8 b	0.7	0.8	0.6		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	12.6 b	10.0	7.6	5.4 b	6.5	8.4	8.8 b	8.1	7.8	7.2		

Bulgaria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	3993	3975	3958	3941	3925	3904	3767 b	3740	3723	3707
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2669	2647	2621	2607	2582	2538	2493 b	2448	2414	2379
		Total employment (000)	1390	1457	1521	1568	1521	1445	1398 b	1392	1388	1404
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1378	1446	1508	1551	1506	1431	1386 b	1378	1372	1384
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.1	60.4	63.5	65.4	64.0	61.7	59.8 b	60.2	60.7	62.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.7	54.6	57.6	59.5	58.3	56.4	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.4	21.0	21.8	23.1	21.4	18.9	19.0 b	18.7	18.4	17.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.3	72.8	76.2	77.9	75.8	73.6	71.9 b	71.8	71.5	72.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.5	31.1	34.5	37.7	39.2	37.7	39.4 b	41.3	43.4	46.0
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.5 b	59.9	63.1	64.9 b	63.5	61.2	59.2 b	59.5	59.9	61.3
		Self-employed (% total employment)	21.9	20.8	20.0	20.9	21.0	21.9	20.7 b	19.8	19.9	20.2
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6 b	2.7	3.2	3.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7 b	4.0	5.1	4.9
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.6	60.5	61.0	60.4	63.0	64.5	65.3 b	65.4	66.0	66.7
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.7	23.7	24.0	24.3	21.7	20.0	20.4 b	21.5	20.7	20.2
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	16.7	15.8	15.0	15.4	15.2	15.5	14.4 b	13.1	13.3	13.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.3	60.2	62.1	63.1	62.5	62.3	61.9 b	63.2	64.5	65.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.5	26.4	26.0	26.1	24.8	24.2	24.8 b	25.3	24.7	22.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.2	79.4	81.4	82.1	80.6	80.5	79.3 b	79.8	80.3	80.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.8	33.9	37.2	40.2	42.1	41.3	42.8 b	45.5	49.0	51.4
	Total unemployment (000)	152	150	120	96	108	153 i	157	169	187	163	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	9.4	7.4	5.8	6.7	9.6 i	10.1	10.8	11.8	10.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.7	18.9	14.8	10.5	12.8	20.1 i	23.6	26.0	25.7	23.7	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.5	5.5 b	5.7	6.6	6.0	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	61.1	56.4	61.0	53.5	46.4	46.5	54.1 b	53.0	55.9	57.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	5.3	4.1	3.0	3.4	5.3	5.9 b	6.6	6.3	5.4	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	33.4 b	33.8 b	37.0	38.6 b	38.0	34.5 b	32.2 b	32.0	32.6	34.1 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	64.1 b	67.5 b	69.9	72.2 b	70.0	65.3 b	65.1 b	65.5	65.4	66.8 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.0 b	80.3 b	82.9	84.0 b	83.2	81.6 b	80.7 b	80.6	79.7	80.8 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	51.7 b	54.6	57.5	59.5 b	58.4	56.3 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		54.6	57.5	59.5 b	58.4	56.3 b	55.6 b	56.3	56.8	58.2	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		56.9 u	63.0 u	55.7 bu	53.3 u	46.7 bu	47.9 bu	51.1 u	54.9 u	53.8 u	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7 b	0.7	0.8	0.9 b	0.9	1.2	1.1	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 bu	0.7	0.5 u	0.8 b	0.6	0.7	0.9 b	0.8	1.0	0.9	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	13.6 b	10.9	8.4	6.3 b	7.1	8.2	8.2 b	8.0	7.2	6.6	

Bulgaria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)		61.3	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		18.4	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)		1920 b	1979	2859	3436	3531	3499	3418	3540	4052
		Poverty gap (%)		28.1	33.5	27.0	27.4	29.6	29.4	31.4	30.9	33.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					10.7	16.4	16.9	12.9	13.4	16.5
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)		24.7	25.5	27.1	26.4	27.1	27.4	25.9	26.7	27.3
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)		25.5	13.7	21.0	17.4	23.6	19.0	18.2	21.4	20.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)		57.7	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1 b
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)		14.7	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.7	11.3	2.1	14.6	0.0	-1.5	3.3	-1.2	5.9	
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20		5.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	
	GINI coefficient		31.2 b	35.3	35.9	33.4	33.2	35.0	33.6	35.4	35.4	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	20.4	17.3 b	14.9	14.8	14.7	13.9	11.8 b	12.5	12.5	12.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	25.1	22.2 b	19.1	17.4 b	19.5	21.8	21.8 b	21.5	21.6	20.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)		60.5	59.4	43.0 b	44.1	47.3	47.7	47.6	46.5	38.8 b
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		17.3	20.9	19.8	19.8	19.0	20.8	19.5	19.7	20.9
		Poverty gap (%)		30.8	37.1	26.8	27.3	29.0	31.0	32.6	31.8	34.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					9.8	13.7	15.9	11.0	11.8	15.7
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		57.1	56.6	39.6	40.1	44.2	42.5	42.9	41.6	31.7 b
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		14.5	15.6	7.8 b	7.0	7.8	11.1	12.5	12.9	12.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)		69.0	69.2	69.5	69.8 b	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.3		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men			66.2 d	67.1	62.1 b	62.1	63.0	62.1	62.1	62.4		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		20.6	17.7 b	15.2	14.1	13.7	13.2	11.2 b	12.1	12.3	12.8 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		23.7	19.9 b	17.7	15.6 b	18.1	20.7	21.8 b	21.6	22.1	19.2	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)		62.1	61.9	46.4 b	48.1	50.9	50.5	50.9	49.4	41.3 b	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		19.3	23.0	22.9	23.7	22.3	23.6	22.8	22.2	22.6	
	Poverty gap (%)		26.6	31.6	27.0	27.5	30.2	29.0	30.5	30.4	31.9	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					11.5	18.9	17.8	14.6	15.0	17.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		58.2	58.6	42.8	43.5	47.2	44.6	45.3	44.4	34.3 b	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		15.0	16.4	8.3 b	6.8	8.2	11.0	12.4	13.2	12.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	76.3	76.6	77.0 b	77.4	77.4	77.8	77.9	78.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		71.9 d	73.9	65.7 b	65.9	67.1	65.9	65.7	66.6		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	20.3	17.0 b	14.7	15.5	15.8	14.5	12.6 b	13.0	12.7	12.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	26.5	24.7 b	20.6	19.3 b	20.9	23.0	21.9 b	21.5	21.1	21.4	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)		61.0	60.8	44.2 b	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5	45.2 b	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)		25.0	29.9	25.5	24.9	26.7	28.4	28.2	28.4	31.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		57.6	58.3	40.8	43.6	46.5	45.6	46.6	46.3	38.4 b	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		16.8	18.9	9.5 b	7.6	10.4	14.1	16.8	18.2	15.2	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		13.4	16.6	18.2	19.3	19.3	19.0	17.0	16.6	22.5	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		23.1	11.8	18.0	17.3	21.7	19.3	21.5	25.5	18.5	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)		58.1	57.9	39.5 b	40.6	45.0	45.2	45.6	44.3	36.4 b	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)		16.2	19.4	17.0	16.4	16.0	18.2	17.4	17.1	18.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)		54.2	54.9	36.2	37.1	42.2	40.3	40.8	39.9	29.5 b	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)		14.1	15.1	7.7 b	6.7	7.3	10.2	11.2	11.6	11.2	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)		5.5	5.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.2	9.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)		24.3	14.5	24.1	21.2	28.9	21.9	21.3	24.7	22.2	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)		73.7	71.1	65.5 b	66.0	63.9	61.1	59.1	57.6	47.8 b	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		19.9	23.9	33.8	39.3	32.2	31.2	28.2	27.9	22.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		70.7	67.2	61.0	58.4	58.1	53.7	53.2	50.7	40.3 b	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.79 b	0.78	0.66	0.63	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.82	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.37	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.44	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6		
	Disability	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5		
	Old age and survivors	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.4	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.4	9.0		
	Family/Children	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9		
	Unemployment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	15.1	14.2	14.1	15.5	17.2	18.1	17.7	17.4	18.5		
of which: Means tested benefits	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7			

Macro economic indicators: Czech Republic

Czech Republic		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	6.4	6.9	5.5	2.7	-4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.9	-0.5	2.0		
		Total employment	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6		
		Labour productivity	4.4	5.5	3.4	0.5	-3.1	3.4	2.2	-1.3	-0.8	1.4		
		Annual average hours worked	0.0	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.4		
		Productivity per hour worked	4.4	6.5	4.2	0.2	-2.5	2.2	1.9	0.3	-0.1	1.0		
		Harmonized CPI	1.6	2.1	3.0	6.3	0.6	1.2	2.1	3.5	1.4	0.4		
		Price deflator GDP	0.1	0.7	3.5	2.0	2.6	-1.5	-0.2	1.4	1.4	2.5		
		Nominal compensation per employee	3.9	5.9	6.2	4.1	-0.6	3.3	2.8	1.7	-0.3	1.5		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.8	5.2	2.5	2.0	-3.1	4.9	3.1	0.3	-1.7	-0.9		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.2	3.8	3.1	-2.1	-1.2	2.1	0.6	-1.8	-1.6	1.1		
		Nominal unit labour costs	-0.5	0.5	2.7	3.5	2.6	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.6	0.1		
		Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	1.5	-0.1	1.5	0.8	1.7	-0.9	-2.2		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	10229	10265	10320	10422	10499	10522	10497 b	10515	10521	10518
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	7270	7307	7347	7410	7431	7400	7296 b	7229	7154	7081
Total employment (000)	4764			4828	4922	5003	4934	4885	4873 b	4890	4937	4974		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4710			4769	4856	4934	4857	4810	4796 b	4810	4846	4884		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.7			71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.8			65.3	66.1	66.6	65.4	65.0	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	69.0		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.5			27.7	28.5	28.1	26.5	25.2	24.5 b	25.2	25.6	27.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.0			82.5	83.5	83.8	82.5	82.2	82.8 b	82.9	83.5	83.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.5			45.2	46.0	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.7 b	49.3	51.6	54.0		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.9 b			70.2	70.9	71.3	69.8	69.1	69.8 b	70.3	71.0	72.2		
Self-employed (% total employment)	15.1			15.1	15.0	14.6	15.1	15.9	16.1 b	16.0	15.5	15.3		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.9			5.0	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.5 b	5.8	6.6	6.4		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	8.6			8.7	8.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.5 b	8.8	9.6	10.2		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.4			57.9	58.2	58.7	59.8	60.3	59.7	59.7	60.0	59.9		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.9			38.6	38.4	38.0	36.9	36.6	37.1	37.1	36.7	36.8		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.7			3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.4			70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.0			33.5	31.9	31.1	31.8	30.9	29.9 b	31.3	31.5	32.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.3			88.2	87.8	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0 b	88.4	89.1	88.8		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.9			47.7	48.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6 b	52.4	54.8	56.8		
Total unemployment (000)	410			371	276	230	352	384	351	367	370	324		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.9			7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.3			17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2			3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	53.0			54.2	52.2	49.2	30.0	40.9	40.6 b	43.4	43.4	43.5		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5			5.9	3.4	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4 b	6.1	6.0	5.1		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	41.2 b			43.9	45.7	46.5	43.9	43.2	42.2 b	40.4	41.8	43.0 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.5 b			75.6	76.1	76.6	75.1	74.5	75.2 b	75.9	76.6	77.6 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.8 b			85.1	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.3	83.1 b	83.6	84.9	84.5 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	64.7 b			65.2	66.0	66.5	65.3	64.9	65.6 b	66.4	67.6	68.9		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				74.9	81.7	76.1	77.3	78.4	75.6 b	74.0	74.4	72.7		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				70.7	71.6	72.1	68.2	70.9	70.0 b	72.9	76.0	75.4		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.9 b			65.4	66.1	66.6	65.4	64.9	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	68.9		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				57.5	65.5	64.3	64.2	67.3	65.4 b	63.0	66.0	69.2		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				67.9	71.3	71.3	69.4	69.3	71.9 b	73.8	75.2	75.9		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.7	0.7		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 b			0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2 b			1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.1		

Czech Republic		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	4987	5012	5045	5107	5156	5166	5153 b	5163	5167	5166
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3646	3671	3696	3739	3760	3744	3691 b	3660	3624	3588
		Total employment (000)	2706	2742	2806	2863	2824	2798	2778 b	2779	2794	2817
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2671	2704	2764	2820	2777	2753	2733 b	2732	2742	2764
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1	80.4	81.5	82.0	80.2	79.6	79.9 b	80.2	81.0	82.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	73.7	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.5	74.0 b	74.6	75.7	77.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.3	31.5	32.8	32.4	31.1	29.6	29.0 b	29.2	29.9	32.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.8	90.4	91.7	92.1	90.5	90.5	90.9 b	90.9	91.2	91.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.3	59.5	59.6	61.9	59.6	58.4	58.9 b	60.3	62.5	64.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1 b	80.3	81.4	81.9	79.9	79.4	79.7 b	79.9	80.6	81.7
		Self-employed (% total employment)	19.1	18.9	18.9	18.3	18.8	19.7	19.6 b	19.3	18.3	18.7
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.5 b	2.9	3.3	3.3
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.2 b	7.4	8.0	8.8
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	46.7	47.4	47.3	47.8	48.3	48.4	47.9 b	47.6	48.1	48.0
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	48.9	48.4	48.6	48.3	47.6	47.5	48.0 b	48.2	47.8	47.6
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2 b	4.2	4.1	4.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.4	78.3	78.1	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7 b	79.5	80.5	81.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.9	37.7	36.7	35.9	37.3	36.2	35.5 b	36.4	36.8	38.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.8	94.8	95.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.3 b	95.5	95.8	95.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.1	62.7	62.5	64.2	63.2	62.5	62.6 b	64.0	66.1	67.9
		Total unemployment (000)	187	169	124	103	175	191	171	178	176	151
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	5.8	4.2	3.5	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.4	16.6	10.6	9.8	16.6	18.2	18.2	19.9	18.7	15.0
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4 b	2.6	2.5	2.2
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.1	53.1	50.6	49.5	27.8	40.0	40.6 b	43.3	41.8	43.8
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	6.3	3.9	3.5	6.2	6.6	6.4 b	7.2	6.9	5.7
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	49.4 b	52.6	56.3	57.4	53.6	53.1	50.7 b	48.6	52.5	53.5 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.2 b	84.5	85.2	85.9	84.0	83.3	83.5 b	84.3	84.5	85.6 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	92.0 b	91.1	91.4	92.2	91.0	91.0	91.5 b	91.2	92.7	92.3 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.2 b	73.6	74.7	75.3	73.7	73.3	73.9 b	74.4	75.5	76.8
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		81.7	90.6	85.5	85.9	90.8	88.7 b	89.0	85.7	84.2
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		82.1	80.6	82.7	77.7	83.5	80.8 b	86.6	86.6	88.4
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.3 b	73.7	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.4	73.9 b	74.5	75.5	76.8
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		66.3	73.8	75.5	73.7	78.2	78.9 b	75.2	76.3	80.4
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		80.6	83.0	82.5	76.7	80.9	82.6 b	86.7	86.5	89.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.1 u	0.2	0.2	0.2 b	0.2	0.3	0.3		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 b	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2 b	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 b	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	0.8		

Czech Republic		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	5242	5252	5275	5315	5343	5356	5344 b	5351	5354	5352
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3624	3636	3651	3671	3671	3656	3605 b	3569	3530	3493
		Total employment (000)	2059	2086	2116	2139	2111	2087	2095 b	2112	2143	2157
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2039	2065	2092	2114	2081	2057	2064 b	2079	2104	2120
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.3	61.8	62.4	62.5	61.4	60.9	61.7 b	62.5	63.8	64.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.3	56.8	57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.2 b	58.2	59.6	60.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.4	23.7	23.9	23.5	21.7	20.6	19.8 b	21.0	21.0	21.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	74.1	73.4	74.3 b	74.6	75.5	75.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.9	32.1	33.5	34.4	35.0	35.5	37.2 b	39.0	41.4	43.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.7 b	60.2	60.5	60.7	59.6	58.8	59.8 b	60.5	61.3	62.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	9.8	10.2	9.8	9.6	10.3	10.9	11.5 b	11.7	11.7	10.9
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.9	9.4 b	9.5	11.0	10.4
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	9.8	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.1 b	10.5	11.5	11.8
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.5	71.6	72.3	73.0	74.9	75.9	75.1 b	75.4	75.4	75.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.0	25.8	25.3	24.7	22.8	22.1	22.9 b	22.6	22.3	22.7
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.0 b	2.1	2.2	1.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.4	62.3	61.5	61.0	61.5	61.5	62.2 b	63.5	65.1	65.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.9	29.2	26.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.1 b	25.9	26.1	26.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.6	81.3	80.3	79.6	79.9	79.8	80.4 b	80.9	81.9	81.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.9	34.0	35.2	36.1	37.2	38.0	39.4 b	41.5	44.2	46.3
		Total unemployment (000)	223	202	153	127	177	193	180	189	194	172
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.8	8.8	6.7	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	18.7	11.0	9.9	16.7	18.5	18.0	19.0	19.3	17.1
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.2 b	3.6	3.7	3.2
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	53.7	55.2	53.6	49.1	32.3	41.9	40.5 b	43.4	44.8	43.2
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.5	5.4	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.7	4.3 b	4.9	5.1	4.5
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	37.4 b	39.8	40.6	41.3	39.1	38.3	38.0 b	36.1	35.7	37.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	66.2 b	66.1	66.4	66.6	65.5	65.0	66.2 b	66.8	67.9	68.7 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.1 b	77.9	77.9	77.2	76.9	75.0	74.4 b	76.0	77.3	77.2 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	56.3 b	56.7	57.2	57.5	56.6	56.2	57.2 b	58.3	59.6	60.7
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		66.0	71.2	63.2	66.6	62.9	58.7 b	53.0	61.7	61.2
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		59.2	61.5	62.3	58.9	58.7	59.1 b	60.3	63.1	60.5
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.4 b	56.9	57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.3 b	58.3	59.6	60.7
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		49.1	56.7	52.7	54.2	55.1	49.5 b	49.6	55.4	58.3		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		55.5	59.7	61.1	62.4	58.0	61.5 b	61.7	62.8	61.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9 b	0.9	1.2	1.1		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9 b	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7 b	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3 b	1.5	1.7	1.4		

Czech Republic		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	19.6	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	4585 b	4956	5305	5835	5666	5796	5993	6188	6481	6654	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.2	16.8	18.1	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6	18.0	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				3.9	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.3	4.1		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.2	21.6	20.1	20.0	17.9	18.1	18.0	17.6	16.6	17.2	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.9	54.2	52.2	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2	43.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	11.8	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.9	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.5	5.5	3.3	2.4	2.0	0.2	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	1.6	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
		GINI coefficient	26.0 b	25.3	25.3	24.7	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.2	5.1 b	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9 b	5.5	5.4 b	5.5 b	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.3	9.2 b	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1 b	8.1	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.8	16.6	14.2	13.3	12.3	12.7	13.7	13.7	13.1	13.3
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.7	8.9	8.7	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.9	8.7	7.7	8.9
	Poverty gap (%)		18.9	18.6	19.0	21.4	22.0	23.6	19.1	20.2	17.8	18.7	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					3.5	3.1	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		10.8	9.4	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		7.4	8.2	7.4	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		72.9	73.5	73.8 b	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.8	75.1	75.2		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		58.0 d	57.9	61.4 b	61.3	61.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		6.1	5.4 b	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.4 b	6.1	5.4 b	5.8 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		11.2	7.3 b	4.9	4.8	7.2	7.5	7.1 b	8.1	7.5 b	6.5	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	21.4	19.4	17.4	17.2	15.7	16.0	16.9	16.9	16.1	16.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.6	10.5	9.4	10.5	
Poverty gap (%)		17.5	15.6	17.2	15.1	16.3	18.9	16.5	17.7	16.1	17.4		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					4.3	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.2	4.9			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		12.7	9.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		10.4	9.6	9.9	8.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.4		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		79.2	79.9	80.2 b	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.1	81.2	81.3			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		60.0 d	59.9	63.3 b	63.4	62.7	64.5	63.6	64.1	64.2			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		6.3	4.9 b	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.4 b	4.9	5.5 b	5.2 b		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		15.4	11.1 b	9.1	8.7	9.9	10.3	9.5 b	9.8	10.8 b	9.9		
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	25.6	22.7	21.5	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4	19.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.6	16.5	16.6	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.3	14.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	15.3	12.2	10.0	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.3	9.7		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.1	8.6	10.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	9.4		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.0	10.3	9.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	10.5	9.6	7.3	7.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	47.2	48.4	46.1	55.6	47.4	45.0	43.7	46.5	49.6	42.8		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.0	17.8	15.3	15.0	13.7	14.1	15.1	15.5	15.2	14.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.6	9.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	10.9	9.3	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.3		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.8	8.9	8.2	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.0		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.8	56.9	54.3	55.4	54.5	52.6	47.7	47.2	49.7	45.8		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	14.7	12.7	10.9	12.5	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	5.3	5.9	5.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.8	7.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	10.8	8.0	6.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.3	5.1		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.83 b	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.84		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.55		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3			
	Disability	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4			
	Old age and survivors	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.7			
	Family/Children	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9			
	Unemployment	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.7	21.0	20.9	21.2	21.5	21.2			

Macro economic indicators: Denmark

Denmark		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	2.4	3.8	0.8	-0.7	-5.1	1.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.3
		Total employment	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	-3.0	-2.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.8
		Labour productivity	1.0	1.6	-1.4	-1.8	-2.2	4.0	1.2	0.5	-0.4	0.5
		Annual average hours worked	-0.5	0.3	-1.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	-1.2	1.4	0.1
		Productivity per hour worked	1.5	1.3	0.2	-1.5	-1.9	4.8	-0.1	1.7	-1.7	0.4
		Harmonized CPI	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.6	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.3
		Price deflator GDP	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.1	0.5	3.2	0.8	2.8	1.4	0.8
		Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	2.8	3.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.8
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.5	1.4	1.3	-0.2	2.3	-0.1	0.7	-1.0	-0.2	1.0
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.6	1.7	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.9	-1.3	-0.6	0.7	1.5
		Nominal unit labour costs	2.3	2.0	5.3	5.9	5.1	-0.8	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.3
		Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-0.2	2.8	1.7	4.5	-3.9	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	0.6
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	5396	5415	5438	5485	5517	5542	5566	5586
Population aged 15-64 (000)	3566			3569	3582	3605	3616	3619	3613	3611	3615	3626
Total employment (000)	2752			2805	2804	2853	2771	2706	2703	2689	2688	2714
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2706			2762	2759	2807	2724	2654	2643	2621	2622	2640
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.0			79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.9			77.4	77.0	77.9	75.3	73.3	73.1	72.6	72.5	72.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.3			64.6	65.3	66.4	62.5	58.1	57.5	55.0	53.7	53.7
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.5			86.1	86.1	87.5	84.7	82.8	82.3	81.9	82.0	82.0
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.5			60.7	58.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	59.5	60.8	61.7	63.2
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.1 b			73.9	73.7 b	74.3	71.8	69.7	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.2
Self-employed (% total employment)	7.2			7.1	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7
Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.1			23.6	23.7	24.4	25.9	26.3	25.9	25.7	25.4	25.5
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	9.8			8.9	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.5
Employment in Services (% total employment)	76.8			77.0	77.0	77.1	78.7	79.8	79.9	79.9	80.0	80.0
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.3			20.3	20.4	20.3	18.7	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.4
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9			2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.8			80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	68.1			69.9	70.6	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7	61.5
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.1			88.9	88.9	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.8			63.2	61.0	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0	66.4
Total unemployment (000)	140			114 i	111	101	177	218	221	219	202	191
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8			3.9 i	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.6			7.7 i	7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1			0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	23.4			20.8	16.1	13.5	9.5	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9			5.4	5.3	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1	7.8
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	61.5 b			62.8	67.5 b	68.4	65.2	62.8	62.6	61.4	60.9	61.4 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	79.9 b			81.3	82.3 b	82.7	80.0	79.1	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.1 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.4 b			87.4	87.2 b	88.5	86.8	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.5	86.0 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	76.6 b			77.9	78.1	78.7	76.0	74.1	74.1	73.7	73.5	73.8
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				76.6	75.0	80.8	80.2	75.4	72.4	71.7	72.3	75.7
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				59.2	54.0	57.4	58.5	54.2	53.7	52.5	56.0	54.6
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	76.9 b			78.4	78.5	79.0	76.2	74.6	74.7	74.2	73.9	74.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		70.9	75.7	78.8	77.6	73.5	71.0	71.8	73.3	76.1		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.2	60.5	64.1	64.3	59.6	57.9	56.5	58.3	58.3		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 b	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5 b	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9		

Denmark		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	2671	2682	2692	2717	2734	2747	2758	2770	2782	2798
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1799	1803	1807	1819	1823	1823	1820	1820	1820	1827
		Total employment (000)	1470	1496	1492	1517	1454	1415	1421	1413	1410	1433
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1436	1464	1460	1484	1421	1378	1381	1368	1365	1384
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.3	83.8	83.2	83.9	80.5	78.6	79.0	78.6	78.7	79.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.8	81.2	80.8	81.6	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.2	75.0	75.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.9	65.0	66.5	67.4	62.2	56.7	56.6	54.6	52.3	52.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.3	90.1	89.8	90.9	86.9	85.3	85.7	84.6	85.0	85.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.6	67.1	64.9	65.2	64.9	63.3	63.8	65.9	66.5	68.9
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.5 b	81.5	80.9 b	81.2	77.6	75.7	75.8	75.0	75.1	75.6
		Self-employed (% total employment)	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.0
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.7	13.3	13.3	14.3	15.3	15.1	15.3	16.0	15.9	16.3
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.1	8.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.3	66.2	66.9	66.9	68.5	69.5	69.7	69.9	69.9	70.1
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.5	29.8	29.3	29.2	27.5	26.3	26.3	26.0	25.9	25.7
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.6	84.1	83.7	84.3	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6	81.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	70.0	70.5	72.0	72.8	71.7	67.6	67.1	64.1	61.1	61.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.7	92.3	92.3	93.3	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2	90.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.7	69.6	66.9	66.9	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2	72.6
		Total unemployment (000)	68	52 i	53	50	103	129	118	115	102	98
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	3.3 i	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)			7.6	7.3	13.2	16.0	15.6	14.7	14.2	13.7
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	24.1	20.8	15.6	14.2	9.3	21.9	26.2	28.5	23.5	25.9
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	9.5	10.9	10.5	9.5	8.7	8.4
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.4 b	70.9	75.8 b	76.2	71.7	69.6	70.0	67.1	67.6	69.2 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	83.7 b	85.6	85.1 b	85.7	82.4	80.8	81.5	81.5	82.6	83.0 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.9 b	90.0	89.6 b	90.6	88.7	87.5	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.2 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	80.3 b	81.5	81.6	82.1	78.3	76.0	76.5	75.9	75.6	76.3
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		77.8	81.5	87.6	84.8	77.5	76.9	77.0	77.8	81.5
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		71.4	61.6	64.7	63.0	61.4	59.7	57.6	61.0	61.2
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	80.4 b	81.9	81.9	82.2	78.5	76.5	77.1	76.3	76.0	76.5
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		75.8	83.4	84.5	82.2	72.9	73.5	77.5	78.3	82.2
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		68.8	66.7	72.6	69.6	64.6	63.2	61.2	62.3	65.2
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 b	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4 b	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9

Denmark		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	2725	2733	2746	2768	2783	2796	2807	2816	2827	2840
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1767	1767	1775	1786	1793	1795	1793	1791	1795	1799
		Total employment (000)	1283	1309	1312	1336	1316	1292	1282	1276	1278	1282
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1270	1297	1299	1323	1303	1276	1262	1254	1257	1256
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.7	74.8	74.7	75.5	74.5	73.0	72.4	72.2	72.4	72.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.9	73.4	73.2	74.1	72.7	71.1	70.4	70.0	70.0	69.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	60.5	64.1	64.0	65.3	62.8	59.5	58.5	55.4	55.0	54.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	82.0	82.3	84.0	82.5	80.3	78.9	79.1	79.0	78.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.5	54.3	52.9	51.5	51.7	53.6	55.3	55.8	56.8	57.6
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.7 b	67.3	67.5 b	68.4	67.0	64.8	64.0	64.3	64.5	63.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	33.0	35.4	35.5	36.0	37.5	38.4	37.6	36.4	35.8	35.7
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	11.3	10.0	10.4	9.4	9.6	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	8.9
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	88.3	88.9	87.9	88.3	89.7	90.9	91.0	90.6	90.9	90.8
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.3	9.9	10.8	10.6	9.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.3
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.9	77.0	76.4	77.0	76.8	76.0	76.1	75.8	75.6	75.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	66.2	69.3	69.1	71.5	70.0	67.4	67.1	64.0	62.4	62.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.5	85.4	85.3	86.4	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.8	83.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.8	56.7	55.1	53.0	53.5	55.9	58.0	58.9	59.9	60.3
		Total unemployment (000)	71	62 i	57	52	74	89	103	104	100	94
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	4.5 i	4.2	3.7	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)			7.4	8.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	13.5	11.8	11.5
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	22.8	20.8	16.6	12.8	9.8	17.8	22.3	27.5	27.5	24.4
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7	5.2	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.5	8.6	7.4	7.1
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	53.7 b	55.9	59.8 b	61.2	59.3	56.3	55.3	55.5	53.9	52.4 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.4 b	76.0	78.9 b	79.1	76.9	76.9	75.9	75.0	75.1	74.5 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.3 b	85.2	85.1 b	86.6	85.3	84.3	83.9	84.3	85.0	83.4 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.8 b	74.1	74.5	75.2	73.5	72.2	71.7	71.4	71.4	71.2
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		75.4	69.9	75.1	75.2	73.4	68.3	66.7	67.2	69.1
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		49.8	47.5	51.6	55.3	49.4	49.3	48.6	52.2	49.3
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.2 b	74.8	75.0	75.7	73.9	72.6	72.3	72.0	71.7	71.8
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		66.0	69.8	73.7	73.1	74.2	68.7	66.8	69.0	69.6		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		55.2	54.7	56.6	59.8	55.6	53.7	52.3	54.8	52.2		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0 b	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6 b	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0		

Denmark		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.3	17.8 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.1	11.9	11.9 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9513	9688	10121	10561	10751	10770	11277	11183	11846	11957 b	
		Poverty gap (%)	15.6	16.5	17.0	18.0	18.4	21.6	21.4	22.8	23.5	18.8 b	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			4.7	4.9	2.7	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.1		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.9	28.0	27.1	27.8	31.2	29.1	28.4	28.3	27.8	26.8 b	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	60.5	58.2	56.8	57.6	58.0	54.3	54.2	53.7	57.2	55.6 b	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.2	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.1	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	11.7	11.3	11.9	12.1	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.5	2.6	-0.3	-0.4	1.3	3.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.1	0.0	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.1 b	
		GINI coefficient	23.9	23.7	25.2	25.1	26.9	26.9 b	27.8	28.1	26.8	27.5 b	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.7	9.1	12.9 b	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.0	7.8 b	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	4.3	3.6	4.3 b	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.2	15.5	15.9	15.7	17.0	17.7	18.2	19.1	18.1	17.6 b
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.3	12.0	12.2 b
	Poverty gap (%)		15.5	18.8	18.8	19.3	21.9	23.3	25.1	23.5	25.5	24.0 b	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				4.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	6.7	6.0	4.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		3.1	2.8	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		9.3	8.3	9.1	8.4	8.2	9.7	11.1	11.7	12.2	11.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.0	76.1	76.2	76.5 b	76.9	77.2	77.8	78.1	78.3		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		68.4	67.7	67.4	62.4 b	61.8	62.3	63.6	60.6	60.4		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		10.5	10.5	16.2 b	15.0	14.3	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.9	9.5 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		3.6	3.4	4.7 b	4.4	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.2	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.3	17.9	17.7	17.0	18.2	19.0	19.5	18.9	18.6	18.1 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.4	13.4	13.0	12.9	11.8	11.7 b	
Poverty gap (%)		15.9	15.2	16.4	17.2	17.1	20.9	17.1	19.1	17.9	17.0 b		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				4.9	4.6	1.5	7.0	6.1	5.3	6.2			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		3.3	3.5	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.2		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		11.0	11.0	11.1	8.6	9.4	11.4	12.3	11.0	11.5	12.6		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		80.5	80.7	80.6	81.0 b	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.1	82.4			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		68.4	67.2	67.4	60.8 b	60.4	61.4	59.4	61.4	59.1			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		6.9	7.7	9.5 b	10.0	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.1 b		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		5.1	3.8	3.8 b	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.4		
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.6	14.5	14.2	12.7	14.0	15.1	16.0	15.3	15.4	14.5 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.2	9.1	9.2 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.9	4.3	4.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.1		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.5	7.1	6.9	4.3	5.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	7.8	7.5		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	6.8	6.7	6.2	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	6.6	6.6 b		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	58.7	59.3	59.8	58.8	56.4	54.6	60.3	58.4	64.0	61.5 b		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.7	17.1	17.4	17.1	18.1	19.5	20.5	21.5	21.6	21.3 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.9	13.1	13.9	13.4	13.7 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.3	4.0		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.2	10.7	11.5	10.2	10.1	11.9	12.8	13.6	13.5	14.0		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.4	4.8 b		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	61.5	60.2	58.9	59.4	58.9	56.1	56.5	55.5	57.3	55.8 b		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	17.8	18.3	18.3	18.6	20.6	18.4	16.6	14.6	10.8	10.4 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	17.6	17.4	17.7	18.1	20.1	17.7	16.0	14.1	10.1	9.5 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.78 b		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.45 b		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9				
	Disability	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1				
	Old age and survivors	11.0	10.8	12.6	12.7	14.0	13.8	14.2	14.4				
	Family/Children	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0				
	Unemployment	2.5	2.1	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	30.2 0.9	29.2 0.8	30.7 1.5	30.7 1.4	34.7 1.6	34.3 1.6	34.3 1.7	34.6 1.8				

Macro economic indicators: Germany

Germany		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.4	0.3	1.6
		Total employment	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.9
		Labour productivity	0.7	2.9	1.5	-0.2	-5.7	3.8	2.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.7
		Annual average hours worked	-0.8	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.3	0.2	-1.3	-1.0	0.3
		Productivity per hour worked	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.2	-2.6	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.4
		Harmonized CPI	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8
		Price deflator GDP	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.7
		Nominal compensation per employee	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.6
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.3	-1.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	-0.3	0.9
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.7	-0.8	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.8
		Nominal unit labour costs	-0.5	-1.8	-0.6	2.3	6.3	-1.2	0.7	3.3	2.2	1.9
		Real unit labour costs	-1.1	-2.1	-2.3	1.5	4.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.8	0.1	0.1
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	81529 b	81489	81363	81265	80967	80760	79303 b	79526
Population aged 15-64 (000)	54764 b			54543	54229	54066	53763	53546	52314 b	52487	52577	52729
Total employment (000)	36362 b			37172	37989	38542	38471	38738	38787 b	39127	39531	39871
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	35845 b			36633	37397	37902	37808	38073	38045 b	38321	38640	38908
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.4 b			71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.9	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.5 b			67.2	69.0	70.1	70.3	71.1	72.7 b	73.0	73.5	73.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.9 b			43.5	45.4	46.6	46.0	46.2	47.9 b	46.6	46.9	46.1
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.4 b			78.8	80.3	80.9	80.8	81.5	83.0 b	83.3	83.4	83.5
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.5 b			48.1	51.3	53.7	56.1	57.7	60.0 b	61.6	63.6	65.6
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.4 b			61.4	62.9	64.1	64.4	65.0	66.0 b	66.5	66.8	67.3
Self-employed (% total employment)	11.2			11.3	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0 b	10.8	10.5	10.3
Part-time employment (% total employment)	24.0 b			25.8	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.8 b	26.8	27.7	27.6
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.2 b			14.5	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.5 b	13.7	13.3	13.0
Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.6			73.1	73.2	73.1	73.5	73.9	73.8	73.7	73.8	73.9
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7			25.2	25.2	25.3	24.8	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.6
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.7			1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.8 b			74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.6	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.6 b			50.4	51.5	52.2	51.8	51.3	52.4 b	50.7	50.8	49.9
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4 b			87.1	87.2	87.0	87.1	87.3	87.7 b	87.7	87.7	87.6
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.1 b			54.9	57.2	58.7	61.0	62.5	64.1 b	65.4	67.5	69.1
Total unemployment (000)	4506 i			4104	3473	3018	3098	2821	2399	2224	2182	2090
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.2 i			10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.4 i			13.6	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9 b			5.7	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	53.0 b			56.4	56.6	52.5	45.5	47.3	47.9 b	45.4	44.7	44.3
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7 b			6.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.5 b	4.1	4.0	3.9
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	51.7 b			53.8	54.6	55.3	54.9	55.3	56.7 b	57.6	58.1	58.0 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	70.7 b			72.5	74.4	75.3	75.5	76.3	77.6 b	78.2	78.9	79.7 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	83.0 b			84.3	85.5	85.8	86.4	86.9	88.0 b	88.0	87.9	88.1 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.9 b			68.7	70.5	71.7	71.9	72.7	74.0 b	74.2	74.8	75.1
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				65.5	67.2	68.1	67.8	68.3	71.0 b	71.9	72.4	73.4
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				46.3	48.4	50.0	50.6	51.6	53.8 b	55.0	54.9	54.7
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.4 b			69.0	70.7	71.7	71.9	72.5	73.8 b	74.0	74.5	74.9
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)												
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						5.9	5.4	5.4	4.6 b	4.3	4.2	3.9
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3 b	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2 b	1.2	1.2	1.1		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8 b	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.2		

Germany		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	39938 b	39952	39904	39857	39738	39645	38790 b	38981	39123	39324
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	27 558 b	27482	27297	27213	27055	26943	26209 b	26335	26398	26518
		Total employment (000)	19964 b	20336	20745	21033	20816	20892	20802 b	21019	21143	21301
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	19636 b	20000	20378	20631	20401	20481	20338 b	20512	20584	20698
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.6 b	77.2	79.1	80.1	79.6	80.1	81.7 b	82.1	82.1	82.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.3 b	72.8	74.7	75.8	75.4	76.0	77.6 b	77.9	78.0	78.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.6 b	45.3	47.2	48.7	47.5	47.9	49.7 b	48.6	48.4	47.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.7 b	84.8	86.4	87.1	86.1	86.5	88.0 b	88.4	88.2	88.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.6 b	56.1	59.4	61.7	63.8	65.0	67.1 b	68.6	69.9	71.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.1 b	74.1	75.9	77.1	76.5	77.0	78.3 b	78.6	78.6	78.7
		Self-employed (% total employment)	13.4 b	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.5 b	13.4	13.1	12.7
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.8 b	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.2 b	10.3	10.6	10.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.4 b	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.4 b	13.7	13.2	13.0
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5 b	62.1	62.0	61.6	61.9	62.4	62.0 b	61.9	62.1	62.1
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.3 b	35.8	35.9	36.4	36.1	35.6	35.9 b	36.1	36.0	35.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1 b	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 b	2.0	1.9	2.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.6 b	81.3	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.3	82.7 b	82.6	82.6	82.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.4 b	53.1	54.0	54.7	54.3	53.7	54.8 b	53.2	52.9	52.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.6 b	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.1	93.2 b	93.1	92.9	92.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	61.2 b	63.7	65.8	67.2	69.3	70.8	71.8 b	73.1	74.5	75.5
		Total unemployment (000)	2522 i	2245	1855	1609	1747	1611	1336	1236	1231	1188
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.4 i	10.2	8.4	7.3	8.0	7.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.3
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.6 i	14.6	12.4	10.8	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.3
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0 b	5.7	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0 b	2.6	2.5	2.4
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	53.0 b	56.2	56.7	53.2	44.4	48.1	49.3 b	46.8	45.4	46.2
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8 b	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.0 b	4.6	4.5	4.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.2 b	64.6	65.5	66.3	64.9	65.5	67.0 b	67.8	67.8	67.4 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.3 b	77.8	80.0	81.0	80.3	80.8	82.3 b	82.9	83.1	83.5 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.3 b	87.6	89.1	89.4	89.7	90.1	91.1 b	91.4	91.3	91.3 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.3 b	73.9	75.8	76.8	76.5	77.0	78.3 b	78.5	78.6	78.7
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		73.2	74.6	76.0	74.5	75.5	78.5 b	79.6	80.4	81.5
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.1	59.2	61.6	61.1	62.5	66.0 b	66.3	66.5	65.4
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.6 b	74.0	75.7	76.7	76.3	76.7	77.9 b	78.1	78.1	78.3
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4 b	2.2	2.1	2.0
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9 b	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1 b	1.1	1.1	1.1		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2 b	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1 b	1.0	1.0	1.0		

Germany		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	41590 b	41537	41460	41408	41229	41115	40513 b	40545	40581	40692
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	27206 b	27061	26932	26854	26708	26604	26105 b	26152	26178	26211
		Total employment (000)	16398 b	16837	17244	17509	17655	17846	17986 b	18108	18389	18570
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	16209 b	16633	17019	17271	17407	17591	17708 b	17809	18056	18210
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.1 b	65.0	66.7	67.8	68.7	69.6	71.3 b	71.6	72.5	73.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6 b	61.5	63.2	64.3	65.2	66.1	67.8 b	68.1	69.0	69.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2 b	41.6	43.5	44.5	44.4	44.6	46.1 b	44.5	45.2	44.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.0 b	72.7	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.3	77.9 b	78.2	78.6	78.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.6 b	40.3	43.4	46.0	48.6	50.5	53.2 b	54.9	57.6	60.0
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	48.3 b	49.4	50.6	51.8	52.8	53.6	54.7 b	55.2	55.8	56.7
		Self-employed (% total employment)	8.5 b	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.0 b	7.8	7.6	7.5
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	43.8 b	45.8	46.1	45.7	45.4	45.5	46.0 b	45.9	47.3	47.0
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.0 b	14.3	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.9	14.7 b	13.7	13.4	13.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.4 b	85.6	85.9	86.2	86.6	86.8	86.8 b	86.7	86.7	86.8
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.4 b	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.1 b	12.2	12.2	12.2
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2 b	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1 b	1.1	1.0	1.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.9 b	68.5	69.4	69.7	70.4	70.8	71.9 b	71.9	72.6	72.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.7 b	47.6	49.0	49.5	49.2	48.9	50.0 b	48.0	48.7	47.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.1 b	80.3	80.6	80.5	81.0	81.3	82.1 b	82.3	82.4	82.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.2 b	46.3	48.9	50.5	52.9	54.5	56.8 b	58.2	60.8	62.9
		Total unemployment (000)	1985 i	1859	1618	1409	1350	1210	1063	989	951	902
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.9 i	10.1	8.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.0 i	12.5	11.0	9.9	9.7	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.8 b	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.6 b	2.3	2.2	1.9
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	53.0 b	56.6	56.4	51.7	46.9	46.3	46.1 b	43.6	43.8	41.9
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6 b	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9 b	3.5	3.5	3.4
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	44.7 b	46.4	47.3	47.7	48.0	48.2	49.5 b	50.4	51.1	50.9 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.2 b	67.3	68.9	69.8	70.7	71.9	73.0 b	73.6	74.6	76.0 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.2 b	79.8	80.6	81.1	82.2	82.8	84.2 b	83.9	84.0	84.0 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	61.5 b	63.5	65.2	66.4	67.2	68.2	69.7 b	69.9	70.9	71.5
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.5	59.4	59.8	60.7	61.0	63.5 b	63.9	63.9	64.4
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		35.1	37.4	38.4	40.2	40.7	42.5 b	44.2	44.0	44.5
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.1 b	63.9	65.6	66.7	67.4	68.3	69.7 b	69.8	70.8	71.4
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)												
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				9.6	8.5	8.5	7.3 b	6.7	6.6	6.1		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.7 b	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.5 b	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.8 b	1.7	1.6	1.5		

Germany		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.4	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.2	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9391 b	9100	10395	10804	10770	10544	11037	11525	11687	11580
		Poverty gap (%)	18.9	20.4	23.2	22.2	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.4	23.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				7.2	8.1	9.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.1	25.7	24.8	24.2	24.1	24.2	25.1	24.3	24.4	25.0
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	47.2	51.4	38.7	37.2	35.7	35.5	37.1	33.7	34.0	33.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.0	13.6	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.5
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1
		GINI coefficient	26.1 b	26.8	30.4	30.2	29.1	29.3	29.0	28.3	29.7	30.7
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.5 b	13.7	12.5	11.8 b	11.1	11.9	11.6 b	10.5	9.8	9.5 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9 b	9.6	8.9	8.4 b	8.8	8.3	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.0	18.9	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.1	18.8	19.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.4	12.1	14.1	14.2	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.9
		Poverty gap (%)	20.3	21.4	24.4	23.7	22.3	21.5	22.6	21.8	20.9	24.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				6.6	7.0	9.0	10.0	9.9	10.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	11.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.2	9.4	9.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.7	77.2	77.4	77.6 b	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.6	78.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		54.5	58.7 bd	59.0	56.4 b	57.1	57.9	57.9	57.4	57.8		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		13.3 b	14.0	13.1	12.4 b	11.5	12.7	12.5 b	11.1	10.2	10.0 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.1 b	8.9	8.0	7.5 b	8.2	7.7	6.7 b	6.3	5.6	5.5	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.7	21.3	22.3	21.6	21.2	20.9	21.3	21.1	21.9	21.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.9	13.0	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.2	17.4	
	Poverty gap (%)	17.7	19.2	22.4	21.1	20.8	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.1	22.6	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				7.7	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.9	11.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.1	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.9	14.8	12.6	12.4	11.3	11.7	11.9	10.7	10.5	10.2	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	82.4	82.7	82.7 b	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.2		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	54.8	58.3 bd	58.6	57.7 b	58.1	58.7	58.7	57.9	57.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	13.7 b	13.4	11.9	11.2 b	10.7	11.0	10.7 b	9.9	9.3	8.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.6 b	10.4	9.8	9.5 b	9.4	9.0	8.3 b	7.9	7.0	7.2	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	17.9	20.9	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.9	18.4	19.4	19.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.2	12.4	14.1	15.2	15.0	17.5	15.6	15.2	14.7	15.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.2	5.9	5.4	6.9	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.0	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.9	11.0	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	7.6	8.2	9.2	9.6	9.7	11.7	10.5	10.8	11.3	11.8	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	59.2	63.3	53.6	50.3	50.8	46.7	52.7	50.7	51.7	50.0	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.6	21.9	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.2	22.0	22.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.9	12.6	15.2	15.4	15.8	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.9	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.6	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	13.0	14.4	12.3	12.4	11.4	11.9	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.9	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.8	5.5	7.4	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.6	9.9	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	49.4	53.0	40.4	38.2	36.3	37.4	37.2	34.1	33.7	33.9	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	14.5	13.5	16.8	15.5	16.0	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.0	17.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	13.4	12.5	16.2	14.9	15.0	14.1	14.2	15.0	14.9	16.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.94 b	0.93	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.90	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.45	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.8 p		
	Disability	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3 p		
	Old age and survivors	12.3	11.9	11.5	11.5	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.4	11.3 p		
	Family/Children	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2 p		
	Unemployment	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	29.9 3.5	28.8 3.5	27.7 3.3	28.0 3.3	31.6 3.6	30.8 3.5	29.6 3.4	29.6 3.4	29.9 p 3.5 p		

Macro economic indicators: Estonia

Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	9.4	10.3	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.5	7.6	5.2	1.6	2.9
		Total employment	2.3	4.9	0.2	-0.2	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
		Labour productivity	6.9	5.1	7.5	-5.2	-5.0	7.8	1.0	3.5	0.3	2.1
		Annual average hours worked	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-6.9	2.3	2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3
		Productivity per hour worked	5.8	5.5	7.7	-3.7	2.0	5.3	-1.4	5.3	1.4	2.5
		Harmonized CPI	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5
		Price deflator GDP	6.1	8.9	11.5	7.5	0.4	1.5	5.3	2.7	4.0	2.0
		Nominal compensation per employee	10.6	14.8	25.6	10.6	-2.9	2.6	0.8	6.9	5.8	5.9
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.2	5.4	12.6	2.8	-3.3	1.1	-4.3	4.1	1.8	3.8
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.2	9.9	17.6	-0.1	-3.1	-0.1	-4.1	2.6	2.5	5.4
		Nominal unit labour costs	3.4	9.2	16.8	16.7	2.2	-4.8	-0.2	3.3	5.5	3.7
		Real unit labour costs	-2.5	0.2	4.8	8.4	1.8	-6.2	-5.2	0.6	1.5	1.6
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	1348	1345	1338	1334	1331	1329	1326	1320
Population aged 15-64 (000)	916			915	907	902	899	895	890	880	871	862
Total employment (000)	616			652	658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	594			626	632	632	574	548	582	591	597	600
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.0			75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.8			68.4	69.8	70.1	63.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	68.5	69.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.7			31.4	34.1	35.9	28.3	25.3	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.3
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.1			84.1	84.8	83.9	76.5	74.9	78.2	79.5	80.4	80.9
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.7			58.4	59.9	62.3	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6	64.0
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.6 b			74.4	75.1	75.5	68.0	64.8	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.5
Self-employed (% total employment)	7.9			8.2	9.3	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.3
Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.0			7.9	8.2	7.2	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.6
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	2.7			2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.2
Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5			62.4	61.0	61.7	65.5	66.9	64.6	65.7	66.6	67.4
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.5			32.8	34.4	34.4	30.6	28.9	31.0	29.8	29.2	28.8
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0			4.8	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.7
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7			72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.2			35.7	37.9	40.8	39.0	37.8	40.0	40.8	39.8	39.2
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8			89.0	88.5	88.2	87.8	88.3	88.4	87.8	87.6	87.1
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.9			61.0	62.2	65.0	66.5	64.3	65.1	65.1	66.6	67.7
Total unemployment (000)	54			41	32	38 i	93	114	85	68	59	50
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.0			5.9	4.6	5.5 i	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.1			12.1	10.1	12.0 i	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4			2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	54.2			48.6	49.8	31.1	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.5			4.3	3.8	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4	5.9
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	51.3 b			56.1	56.8	58.1	47.5	45.2	48.5	50.3	58.2	60.9 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	72.8 b			77.9	79.4	79.6	71.6	68.8	74.0	74.4	74.5	74.4 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.3 b			87.6	87.3	85.8	82.7	79.7	79.9	82.3	83.0	84.0 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	65.4 b			68.6	69.7	69.8	64.3	62.2	65.8	67.9	69.0	70.3
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				65.9 u	64.0 u	80.4 u	69.2 u	62.6 u	58.8 u	59.3 u	63.2 u	77.5
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				67.6	70.3	71.1	61.3	56.1	62.6	63.4	65.4	64.8
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.1 b			67.8	69.0	69.3	63.2	61.5	65.5	67.1	68.5	69.8
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				65.5	76.2	77.2	74.0	61.4	61.9	59.2	62.6	71.7
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				72.6	74.3	74.9	67.6	59.3	64.3	67.6	68.8	67.6
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.3 u	0.2 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.4 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	6.5 b	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.8		

Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	623	624	621	618	617	617	617	614	613	611
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	442	445	441	439	438	437	435	430	427	423
		Total employment (000)	304	330	335	334	291	278	303	309	315	320
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	295	317	324	323	282	269	295	300	305	309
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	79.5	81.4	81.5	71.0	67.8	73.5	75.1	76.7	78.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7	71.4	73.5	73.7	64.3	61.7	67.8	69.7	71.4	73.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.5	36.8	38.2	38.9	30.0	26.5	33.1	34.2	34.0	33.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8	87.3	89.6	88.2	77.4	75.8	81.6	83.1	84.7	85.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.5	57.3	59.0	64.7	59.3	51.9	57.2	59.2	61.4	65.1
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.0 b	79.0	80.6	80.9	69.8	66.6	72.9	74.3	75.7	77.1
		Self-employed (% total employment)	11.0	11.5	12.9	10.8	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.8	12.7	12.6
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	7.1	7.0	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.0	4.8	5.6	4.7	4.1	3.4
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.4	49.0	46.5	47.7	51.6	52.7	49.6	50.7	52.0	54.1
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	43.6	44.5	47.2	47.0	43.0	41.6	44.0	42.9	41.9	40.7
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	76.2	77.8	78.4	77.7	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.6	79.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.2	40.9	43.5	44.5	43.8	41.2	43.4	44.3	41.4	41.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.4	92.6	93.5	92.8	91.9	91.8	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.5	61.5	63.4	68.3	67.3	64.3	67.0	65.3	66.9	69.1
		Total unemployment (000)	31	22	19	20 i	58	66	45	38	31	27
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	6.2	5.4	5.8 i	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.1	10.0	12.2	12.6 i	31.6	35.6	23.8	22.8	17.7	19.3	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.0	4.4	9.3	7.9	6.1	4.2	3.9	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.5	51.2	53.3	35.5	26.6	48.3	60.5	55.5	46.6	50.2	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6	4.1	5.3	5.6	13.8	14.7	10.3	10.1	7.3	8.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	53.9 b	62.0	63.9	65.6	51.7	46.5	53.2	54.1	62.5	66.2 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.2 b	82.1	84.7	83.8	72.8	71.9	78.1	79.1	79.4	80.1 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.0 b	90.8	91.5	92.4	87.3	81.1	84.3	86.2	87.6	89.5 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.4 b	70.8	72.6	73.2	65.1	62.5	67.9	69.6	71.5	72.9	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		91.4 u		93.1 u	66.1 u	59.8 u	54.9 u	68.6 u		83.2 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		73.6	77.3	75.8	61.2	58.1	67.7	69.8	70.6	72.7	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.8 b	70.8	72.9	72.8	63.8	61.9	67.5	69.5	71.3	72.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		70.6 u	88.2 u	94.2 u	75.5 u	58.8 u	51.6 u	58.2 u	52.9 u	73.6	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		75.5	77.1	79.6	68.1	60.7	71.0	71.8	73.1	74.7	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6 u	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)											
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.0 b	4.3	4.3	3.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.3	

Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	725	721	717	716	714	712	709	706	703	700
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	473	471	466	464	462	459	455	450	444	439
		Total employment (000)	311	322	323	322	303	290	301	306	307	305
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	299	309	309	309	292	279	287	291	292	291
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.7	72.5	72.6	72.9	69.0	65.9	67.8	69.4	70.1	70.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.1	65.6	66.2	66.6	63.2	60.8	63.0	64.7	65.7	66.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.8	25.8	29.8	32.9	26.7	24.1	29.0	30.3	30.7	33.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.6	80.9	80.1	79.7	75.7	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.1	76.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.1	59.3	60.7	60.5	61.1	55.3	57.8	61.5	63.6	63.1
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.6 b	70.1	70.1	70.6	66.3	63.3	64.7	66.3	67.3	68.1
		Self-employed (% total employment)	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.8
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.8	11.5	12.1	10.5	14.0	15.0	16.0	15.3	14.2	12.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.0
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.1	75.9	75.8	76.1	78.7	80.2	79.5	80.7	81.3	81.2
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.7	21.1	21.2	21.5	18.8	17.0	18.0	16.8	16.5	16.6
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	69.6	68.9	70.3	70.6	71.1	71.5	71.4	71.8	71.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.1	30.4	32.1	37.1	34.1	34.3	36.5	37.2	38.2	37.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.3	85.5	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.8	84.7	83.5	82.9	82.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	57.7	60.6	61.2	62.4	66.0	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5
		Total unemployment (000)	23	19	13	17 i	35	48	39	31	27	22
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9	5.6	3.8	5.1 i	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.8	15.1	7.2	11.3 i	21.8	29.5	20.7	18.5	19.8	10.0
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.9	5.8	6.2	4.9	3.4	2.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	60.5	45.7	44.4	26.1	28.6	41.1	53.7	53.6	42.1	39.4
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.3	4.6	2.3	4.2	7.4	10.1	7.5	6.9	7.5	3.7
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	47.8 b	47.7	47.3	48.9	41.4	43.3	41.3	44.3	50.7	51.6 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.1 b	73.6	73.5	74.8	70.2	65.1	69.3	68.8	68.7	67.6 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.7 b	85.6	84.7	82.0	80.2	78.9	77.3	80.0	80.3	80.8 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	64.5 b	66.6	67.0	66.9	63.5	62.0	63.9	66.2	66.8	67.9
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)									59.3 u	70.6 u
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		60.7	62.5	65.5	61.4	53.9	56.7	55.8	59.2	55.7
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.5 b	64.9	65.2	66.1	62.6	61.2	63.5	64.8	65.7	66.8
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.6 u	67.9 u			65.6 u	75.5 u	60.3 u	69.7 u	69.8		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		70.1	72.1	70.8	67.1	58.2	58.9	64.6	65.7	61.9		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.8 u	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.1		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.5 u	0.3 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.5 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	6.0 b	4.9	4.0	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.2		

Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.9	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.3	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2835	3376	3895	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5164	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.0	22.0	20.2	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			11.1	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	9.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.2	24.6	25.2	24.7	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.4	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	24.4	25.6	23.0	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	12.4	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	8.8	11.9	11.1	4.6	-8.9	-4.6	3.2	0.2	6.2	2.0
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5		
	GINI coefficient	34.1	33.1	33.4	30.9	31.4	31.3	31.9	32.5	32.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.0	13.4	14.4	14.0	13.5 b	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	11.4 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	14.5 b	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	24.3	20.0	19.4	18.9	21.1	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.4	16.3	16.7	16.5	17.5	15.4	17.6	16.8	17.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	28.6	26.5	24.2	23.8	20.7	25.9	27.9	27.6	27.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			9.5	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.9	11.6	8.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	12.1	6.8	5.4	4.8	6.2	9.3	8.8	9.5	8.1	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.6	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.5	9.7	10.9	9.6	9.5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		67.3	67.4	67.5	68.9 b	69.8	70.9	71.4	71.4	72.8		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		48.3	49.6	49.8	53.1 b	55.0	54.2	54.3	53.1	53.9		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		16.7	19.5	21.4	19.8	17.9 b	14.4	12.8	13.3	13.6	15.3 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		8.2	6.6	8.5	8.0	14.4 b	14.6	11.8	11.2	10.8	11.8	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.3	23.7	24.2	24.3	25.5	22.0	22.9	24.4	24.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.1	19.9	21.7	22.0	21.6	16.2	17.4	18.1	19.9		
	Poverty gap (%)	20.7	19.9	18.4	19.3	15.5	20.0	24.0	21.8	16.9		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			12.5	16.5	13.9	11.7	11.0	12.3	9.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	12.6	7.2	5.8	4.9	6.3	8.7	8.6	9.3	7.1		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.3	6.5	5.8	4.7	4.8	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.3		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.1	78.6	78.9	79.5 b	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.7		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	52.4	53.9	54.9	57.5 b	59.2	58.2	57.9	57.2	57.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.2	6.9	7.2	8.3	9.1 b	7.6	8.4	7.3	5.8	7.5 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.0	11.0	9.2	9.4	14.5 b	13.5	11.4	13.2	11.8	11.6	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.4	24.1	20.1	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	21.3	20.1	18.2	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	12.7	7.6	4.1	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.8	6.5	4.6	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.7	15.3	14.4	14.3	17.8	12.1	13.7	12.8	13.4		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	31.5	34.3	35.5	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	24.2	19.8	19.1	17.5	19.9	21.8	24.2	24.2	22.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.8	15.9	16.1	15.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.7	17.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	11.6	6.8	5.5	4.5	6.1	9.1	9.3	10.0	8.0		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.3	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	9.0		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	25.0	27.4	25.1	24.6	28.2	37.6	30.2	28.9	28.8		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	29.2	27.8	35.4	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	20.3	25.1	33.2	39.0	33.9	15.1	13.1	17.2	24.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	14.9	7.4	7.9	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.3		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.73	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2		
	Disability	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8		
	Old age and survivors	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.4	8.0	7.9	7.0	6.8	6.7		
	Family/Children	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6		
	Unemployment	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	12.6	12.1	12.1	14.9	19.0	18.0	16.1	15.4	15.1		

Macro economic indicators: Ireland

Ireland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	6.3	6.3	5.5	-2.2	-5.6	0.4	2.6	0.2	1.4	5.2
		Total employment	4.9	4.6	4.4	-0.6	-7.8	-4.1	-1.8	-0.6	2.4	1.7
		Labour productivity	1.4	1.6	1.1	-1.5	2.4	4.6	4.4	0.7	-0.9	3.4
		Annual average hours worked	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
		Productivity per hour worked	0.9	1.8	1.9	-0.4	4.2	5.3	4.4	0.5	-1.4	3.1
		Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3
		Price deflator GDP	2.4	2.3	1.0	-2.7	-4.3	-2.3	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.1
		Nominal compensation per employee	5.4	4.3	5.8	3.9	-1.1	-4.5	1.2	0.0	-0.7	1.8
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.0	1.9	4.7	6.9	3.3	-2.2	-0.8	-0.4	-1.9	1.6
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.2	1.5	2.9	0.8	0.5	-3.0	0.1	-2.0	-1.2	1.4
		Nominal unit labour costs	4.0	2.6	4.6	5.6	-3.4	-8.7	-3.1	-0.8	0.2	-1.6
		Real unit labour costs	1.6	0.4	3.6	8.5	0.9	-6.6	-5.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.7
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	4149	4253	4400 b	4496	4539	4560	4577	4590
Population aged 15-64 (000)	2831			2919	3035 b	3089	3096	3081	3064	3042	3022	3007
Total employment (000)	1952			2044	2143 b	2128	1961	1882	1849	1838	1881	1914
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1915			2005	2099 b	2081	1917	1838	1804	1790	1828	1856
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.6			73.4	73.8 b	72.2	66.9	64.6	63.8	63.7	65.5	67.0
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.6			68.7	69.2 b	67.4	61.9	59.6	58.9	58.8	60.5	61.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.7			50.3	51.0 b	46.2	36.9	31.5	29.5	28.2	29.0	28.4
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.9			78.3	78.6 b	77.3	72.3	70.3	69.3	69.5	71.0	72.6
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.6			53.1	53.9 b	53.9	51.3	50.2	50.0	49.3	51.3	53.0
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.8 b			68.0	68.2 b	66.5	60.6 b	57.9	56.8	56.7	58.5	60.0
Self-employed (% total employment)	16.9			16.3	16.9 b	17.5	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.5	17.3	17.4
Part-time employment (% total employment)					17.9 b	18.7	21.5	22.7	23.6	24.0	24.1	23.5
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	3.7			6.0	8.5 b	8.6	8.8	9.6	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.3
Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.3			67.3	68.1	69.6	73.6	75.8	76.5	76.9	76.0	76.0
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.0			27.3	26.7	25.0	21.5	19.6	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.3
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.7			5.4	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.7	5.7
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.8			71.9	72.6 b	72.1	70.6	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.8	69.8
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.3			55.0	56.1 b	53.3	48.5	43.6	41.5	40.5	39.7	37.3
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.9			81.4	82.0 b	81.9	81.1	80.5	80.2	80.4	80.8	81.0
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.1			54.4	55.3 b	55.8	54.9	55.0	55.4	55.1	57.4	58.4
Total unemployment (000)	90			97	105	146	268	303	317	316	282	243
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4			4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.7			8.7	9.1	13.3	24.0	27.6	29.1	30.4	26.8	23.9
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5			1.4	1.4	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.7	9.1	7.9	6.7
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	33.4			31.6	30.0 b	26.5	29.1	49.1	59.3	61.7	60.6	59.2
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6			4.7	5.1 b	7.1	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	10.6	8.9
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	58.4 b			58.8	58.8 b	57.1	50.7 b	47.6	45.8	44.1	46.9	46.6 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.7 b			77.2	77.1 b	75.5	69.6 b	66.5	64.9	65.4	66.0	67.9 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.8 b			86.1	86.4 b	85.1	82.1 b	81.0	80.5	80.0	80.1	81.1 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)				68.1	68.3 b	66.7	61.7 b	59.6	58.7	58.7	60.4	61.8
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				76.7	77.6 b	73.7	65.7 b	62.6	62.5	63.0	65.4	66.1
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				62.3	64.2 b	63.7	56.6 b	52.7	53.8	50.9	51.4	52.2
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.5 b			68.1	68.3 b	66.7	61.9 b	59.7	58.8	58.9	60.5	61.9
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				74.5	75.6 b	71.9	64.1 b	61.3	60.8	61.2	63.7	64.5
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				63.0	64.6 b	64.5	57.0 b	53.8	54.3	53.4	54.1	55.0
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.9	4.9 b	5.2	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.9
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 b	0.3	0.4 b	0.4	0.4 b	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.6 b	0.7	1.5 b	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4		

Ireland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	2067	2127	2200 b	2243	2259	2264	2270	2271	2279	2282
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1425	1476	1533 b	1554	1551	1538	1527	1510	1501	1491
		Total employment (000)	1124	1179	1222 b	1194	1064	1010	989	981	1016	1039
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1095	1149	1188 b	1158	1031	977	956	946	978	997
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.8	83.4	82.9 b	80.2	72.1	69.1	68.2	68.1	70.9	73.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	77.9	77.5 b	74.5	66.5	63.5	62.6	62.7	65.1	66.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.5	53.9	53.7 b	47.0	34.6	29.6	27.8	26.3	28.5	28.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.4	88.4	87.7 b	85.5	77.8	75.1	74.0	74.5	76.7	78.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.7	66.9	67.9 b	66.4	61.2	58.2	57.1	55.8	59.3	61.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	84.2 b	82.4	81.9 b	78.8	69.6 b	66.1	64.8	64.5	67.2	69.4
		Self-employed (% total employment)	24.2	23.3	24.2 b	25.2	26.2	24.9	24.2	24.3	25.1	25.2
		Part-time employment (% total employment)			7.1 b	8.0	10.9	12.1	13.1	14.1	14.3	13.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	3.1	5.1	7.1 b	7.3	7.7	8.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.2
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.5	52.1	52.5 b	54.7	60.2	63.5	64.7	65.6	64.3	64.2
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.6	39.4	39.3 b	36.7	31.6	28.9	27.8	26.7	26.4	26.5
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.0	8.5	8.2 b	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.7	9.3	9.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.6	81.7	81.7 b	80.8	78.5	77.0	76.6	76.6	77.0	77.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.6	59.3	59.6 b	55.9	49.9	44.6	42.7	41.3	40.6	38.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.1	92.1	91.8 b	91.6	90.3	89.5	89.0	89.3	89.2	89.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.7	68.6	69.7 b	69.1	66.6	65.3	65.0	64.6	67.8	69.0
		Total unemployment (000)	55	58	64	97	187	207	213	210	179	153
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	4.7	5.0	7.6	15.0	17.1	17.8	17.7	15.0	12.9
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.2	9.0	9.9	16.0	30.7	33.7	35.0	36.4	29.8	26.6
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	1.8	1.8 b	2.3	4.8	9.2	11.6	12.1	10.1	8.4
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	41.3	38.3	35.4 b	30.0	32.0	53.9	65.2	68.2	67.2	65.2
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.1	5.3	5.9 b	9.0	15.3	15.0	14.9	15.1	12.1	10.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	74.3 b	74.4	73.3 b	69.8	60.9 b	56.8	54.2	52.5	57.1	58.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	89.4 b	89.4	89.0 b	86.6	77.2 b	73.2	71.7	72.3	73.6	76.4 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	92.1 b	91.6	91.3 b	90.3	86.2 b	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.8	85.6 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		77.2	76.6 b	73.7	66.0 b	63.2	62.1	62.3	64.6	66.5
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		86.1	85.7 b	81.2	71.1 b	68.0	67.5	67.9	71.7	73.2
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.7	73.7 b	72.7	63.9 b	59.3	61.3	58.3	59.6	60.9
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	76.6 b	77.1	76.6 b	73.7	66.1 b	63.3	62.3	62.3	64.6	66.5
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		84.6	84.1 b	79.9	69.4 b	66.3	65.0	65.5	70.1	71.0		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		73.2	73.7 b	72.7	64.0 b	60.4	61.4	61.0	61.7	63.6		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2	3.7 b	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.9		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.5 b	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.6 b	0.7	1.9 b	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.5		

Ireland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	2081	2126	2200 b	2254	2280	2296	2307	2319	2323	2333
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1406	1443	1502 b	1536	1545	1543	1537	1532	1521	1517
		Total employment (000)	828	865	922 b	935	898	872	860	857	865	875
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	820	855	911 b	923	886	860	847	844	851	859
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.4	63.3	64.5 b	64.2	61.8	60.2	59.4	59.4	60.3	61.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.3	59.3	60.6 b	60.1	57.4	55.8	55.1	55.1	55.9	56.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.9	46.5	48.3 b	45.4	39.1	33.5	31.2	30.2	29.6	28.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.3	68.0	69.4 b	69.1	66.8	65.5	64.6	64.6	65.6	66.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.3	39.0	39.8 b	41.2	41.1	42.1	42.9	42.7	43.4	44.7
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	54.1 b	54.4	55.4 b	55.0	52.5 b	50.7	50.0	50.0	50.8	51.8
		Self-employed (% total employment)	7.1	6.7	7.2 b	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.2	8.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)			32.1 b	32.4	34.0	34.9	35.7	35.4	35.6	35.0
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	4.2	7.0	10.0 b	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.4	9.8	9.4
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.2	87.7	88.4 b	88.6	89.5	90.1	90.2	90.0	89.7	90.0
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.6	11.1	10.3 b	10.0	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.5
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.2	1.3 b	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	61.9	63.4 b	63.3	62.6	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.7	62.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.9	50.6	52.5 b	50.6	47.1	42.5	40.3	39.7	38.7	35.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.6	70.5	72.0 b	72.0	71.8	71.6	71.5	71.7	72.5	72.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.2	40.0	40.6 b	42.3	42.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	47.1	48.0
		Total unemployment (000)	36	39	41	49	80	95	104	106	104	90
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.9	8.2	9.9	10.8	11.0	10.7	9.4
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.0	8.3	8.0	10.3	17.0	21.2	22.7	24.0	23.5	20.9
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.9	0.9 b	1.0	1.8	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.6
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	21.0	21.6	21.7 b	19.5	22.2	38.6	47.3	48.8	49.3	49.1
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.0	4.1	4.2 b	5.2	8.0	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.1	7.5
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	39.6 b	39.6	41.1 b	41.2	38.1 b	36.3	35.6	33.8	34.4	31.9 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.0 b	65.4	65.4 b	64.6	62.2 b	59.7	58.0	58.3	58.2	59.4 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.0 b	81.3	82.2 b	80.7	78.5 b	78.0	77.2	76.5	76.3	77.4 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.1	60.0 b	59.7	57.4 b	56.0	55.3	55.3	56.2	57.1
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		64.7	68.2 b	65.5	60.1 b	57.3	57.4	58.4	59.1	58.9
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		51.7	54.6 b	54.5	49.1 b	46.2	46.5	44.2	44.1	44.6
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	58.3 b	59.1	60.0 b	59.7	57.6 b	56.2	55.4	55.4	56.4	57.3
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		63.1	66.3 b	63.8	58.8 b	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.6	58.1
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		52.8	55.4 b	55.8	50.0 b	47.3	47.2	46.6	47.3	47.3
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.9	6.3 b	6.6	8.0	8.5	8.5	7.2
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3 u	0.5 b	0.5	0.4 b	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4	0.6 b	0.6	1.1 b	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4		

Ireland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.0	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	29.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.7	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	14.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9048	9563	10633	10901	10386	10102	9999	9622	9581	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.2	16.6	17.6	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	19.1	17.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			11.6							
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	32.3	32.8	33.1	34.0	37.5	39.9	39.6	39.3	38.5	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	39.0	43.6	48.0	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	60.1	63.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.7	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)										
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	
		GINI coefficient	31.9	31.9	31.3	29.9	28.8	30.7	29.8	29.9	30.0	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	12.2 b	11.8 b	11.4	11.7 b	11.5	10.8	9.7	8.4	6.9 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9	10.1 b	10.8 b	15.0	18.6 b	19.2	18.8	18.7	16.1	15.2
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	24.1	22.0	21.6	22.7	25.0	26.5	29.0	29.7	28.8
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		18.9	17.5	16.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.4	15.6	14.0	
	Poverty gap (%)		21.1	17.6	17.7	18.9	17.1	15.5	18.7	22.4	18.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				11.6							
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		4.7	4.6	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	7.4	9.7	9.2	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		14.0	12.2	13.7	13.1	18.8	21.4	23.4	23.2	23.6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2		77.3	77.3	77.9	77.7	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.0		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	62.9		63.2	62.9	63.5	63.9	65.9	66.1	65.9	65.8		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	15.4		15.2 b	14.9 b	14.7	14.7 b	13.4	12.8	11.2	9.8	8.0 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.1		9.0 b	10.2 b	15.5	20.4 b	20.4	20.0	20.1	16.5	14.9	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.9	24.6	24.6	24.7	26.4	28.1	29.8	30.4	30.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.6	19.5	18.5	16.4	15.1	15.8	14.9	15.9	14.2		
	Poverty gap (%)	19.5	15.0	17.1	17.4	14.9	15.5	16.6	17.4	16.5		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			11.7								
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.8	5.9	8.3	10.0	10.6		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.5	13.7	15.0	14.3	21.2	24.5	25.1	23.6	24.1		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.6	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.0	64.9	65.6	65.1	65.2	66.9	68.3	68.5	68.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.5	9.1 b	8.6 b	8.1	8.6 b	9.6	8.8	8.2	6.9	5.7 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.8	11.3 b	11.5 b	14.4	16.9 b	18.0	17.5	17.3	15.8	15.5	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.9	28.0	26.2	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.1	33.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.0	22.5	19.2	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	18.0	16.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	8.6	7.4	7.6	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	13.4		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	18.7	15.4	15.8	15.1	23.4	25.6	26.0	22.9	24.2		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.3	13.4	10.1	11.0	7.5	9.3	6.3	6.8	6.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	42.5	44.9	50.6	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	60.8	64.8		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.4	20.5	20.7	22.6	24.8	27.2	30.5	31.7	30.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.0	15.3	14.4	13.4	13.2	14.6	15.1	15.4	14.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.2	4.3	3.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.9	10.1	9.6		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.9	11.8	13.7	13.1	18.4	21.7	23.4	23.6	23.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.5		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	41.2	45.9	50.3	56.6	61.4	61.8	61.4	61.2	64.5			
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	33.4	27.7	28.7	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	14.7	13.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	32.8	26.9	28.3	21.1	16.2	9.9	11.0	12.2	10.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	2.9	3.6		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.66	0.70	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.94		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.46	0.38	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.42	0.37			
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.9	9.8	11.4	12.8	15.1 p			
	Disability	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3 p			
	Old age and survivors	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.9 p			
	Family/Children	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4 p			
	Unemployment	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.6 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.2	17.5	18.0	21.2	26.2	29.0	30.2	32.5 p			
of which: Means tested benefits	3.8	3.9	4.2	5.0	6.5	7.8	8.2	8.3 p				

Macro economic indicators: Greece

Greece		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	0.6	5.7	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.7 p		
		Total employment	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	-0.6	-2.6	-6.9 p	-6.3 p	-3.6 p	0.1 p		
		Labour productivity	-0.3	3.8	1.9	-1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4 p	-1.1 p	0.4 p	0.5 p		
		Annual average hours worked	2.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-3.0	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.4 p	-1.8 p		
		Productivity per hour worked	-2.8	4.3	2.6	-1.4	-2.6	0.0	-3.3 p	-1.9 p	0.1 p	2.4 p		
		Harmonized CPI	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4		
		Price deflator GDP	2.2	3.5	3.4	4.3	2.6	0.7	0.8 p	-0.4 p	-2.5 p	-2.2 p		
		Nominal compensation per employee	8.5	3.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	-2.0	-3.8 p	-3.0 p	-7.0 p	-2.1 p		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6.1	-0.4	1.1	-0.7	0.5	-2.6	-4.5 p	-2.7 p	-4.6 p	0.1 p		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.9	-0.2	1.6	-0.6	1.7	-6.4	-6.7 p	-4.0 p	-6.2 p	-0.7 p		
		Nominal unit labour costs	8.9	-0.7	2.6	5.3	7.1	1.0	-1.4 p	-2.0 p	-7.4 p	-2.6 p		
		Real unit labour costs	6.5	-3.9	-0.8	1.0	4.5	0.3	-2.2 p	-1.6 p	-5.0 p	-0.4 p		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	10963	10999	11035	11059	11061	11029	10998	10967	10921	10881
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	7313	7331	7355	7366	7346	7289	7224	7156	7090	7040
Total employment (000)	4444			4528	4564	4611	4556	4390	4054	3695	3513	3536		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4361			4440	4476	4523	4469	4306	3979	3636	3459	3480		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.4			65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6			60.6	60.9	61.4	60.8	59.1	55.1	50.8	48.8	49.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.0			24.2	24.0	23.5	22.8	20.1	16.1	13.0	11.8	13.3		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.0			75.2	75.4	76.0	75.3	73.2	68.8	63.9	61.3	62.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.0			42.5	42.7	43.0	42.4	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.0		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.6 b			64.4	64.7	65.3	64.5 b	62.4	58.0	53.1	50.8	51.1		
Self-employed (% total employment)	36.4			35.1	34.3	33.8	33.9	33.1	33.3 p	33.3 p	33.3 p	32.1 p		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.0			5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.8	8.5	9.5		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	11.9			10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3	12.6	11.8	10.2	10.1	11.7		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.7			69.3	69.5	69.7	70.0	71.5	72.8 p	72.6 p	73.0 p	73.6 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	19.5			19.2	19.4	19.4	18.8	17.1	15.8 p	15.2 p	14.4 p	13.9 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.8			11.5	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.4 p	12.1 p	12.6 p	12.5 p		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4			66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.7			32.2	31.0	30.1	30.7	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.5			82.0	81.8	81.9	82.8	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.6			44.2	44.2	44.4	44.4	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1		
Total unemployment (000)	493			448	418	388	485	639	882	1195	1330	1274		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0			9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.8			25.0	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.2			4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.9			54.1	49.7	47.1	40.4	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.7			8.0	7.0	6.6	7.9	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	57.7 b			59.5	59.9	60.2	59.8 b	58.1	53.9	48.4	46.3	46.9 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.6 b			69.8	69.5	69.9	68.5 b	66.5	62.0	57.2	54.1	54.5 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.2 b			83.4	83.0	83.0	82.5 b	80.0	75.1	71.4	69.1	68.5 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	59.1 b			60.1	60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.6	54.7	51.0	49.0	49.3		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				64.0	62.2	61.6	63.0 b	64.3	61.7	53.7	49.7	51.9		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				68.8	68.4	69.9	67.2 b	63.9	58.0	47.9	45.4	50.0		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	59.1 b			60.1	60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.5	54.8	50.9	48.9	49.3		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				63.7	62.7	62.4	62.6 b	64.3	60.6	53.3	50.6	53.3		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		67.4	67.0	68.4	66.2 b	63.4	57.5	48.7	46.6	49.5				
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	2.4 b	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.0				
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 b	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4 b	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9				
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 b	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1 b	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9				

Greece		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	5365	5380	5396	5405	5402	5380	5360	5340	5314	5294
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3640	3648	3658	3661	3647	3613	3577	3538	3503	3480
		Total employment (000)	2734	2762	2777	2787	2722	2601	2390	2168	2065	2056
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2672	2697	2713	2722	2660	2542	2338	2126	2027	2017
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.3	79.9	80.1	80.1	78.5	76.0	70.8	65.0	62.7	62.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	73.0	70.3	65.4	60.1	57.9	58.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.9	29.5	29.1	28.3	27.3	24.2	19.4	16.1	14.6	15.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.5	90.0	90.1	90.1	88.3	85.3	79.9	73.9	71.4	71.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.8	59.2	59.1	59.2	57.8	56.5	52.3	47.7	46.0	44.0
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.6 b	80.0	80.2	80.4	78.6 b	75.7	70.0	63.9	61.3	60.9
		Self-employed (% total employment)	39.0	37.9	37.2	36.5	37.0	36.0	36.4	36.7	36.5	35.6
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	10.2	9.1	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.0	10.7	8.9	9.2	11.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.2	62.8	62.5	62.1	62.1	64.0	66.3	66.4	67.4	68.0
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.6	26.3	26.8	27.2	26.6	24.6	22.4	21.3	19.8	19.0
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.4	11.3	12.3	12.8	13.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.4	78.5	78.3	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.9	35.8	34.4	34.0	33.9	33.0	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.4	94.4	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.8	61.1	60.9	61.0	60.2	60.2	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4
	Total unemployment (000)	181	167	154	151	204	290	426	595	669	635	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.1	7.0	10.1	15.2	21.6	24.5	23.7	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	17.6	15.5	16.9	19.5	26.8	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	6.8	12.2	16.2	17.2	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	42.2	46.2	41.6	40.0	33.9	38.3	44.7	56.4	66.0	72.8	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	6.3	5.3	5.7	6.6	8.9	12.3	15.1	17.0	14.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	78.7 b	79.7	79.9	80.0	78.1 b	74.7	68.5	61.5	58.2	58.6 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.5 b	85.7	85.6	85.5	83.0 b	80.6	75.6	69.5	66.8	67.0 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.7 b	88.3	87.9	87.7	87.3 b	84.8	80.1	76.4	74.5	72.5 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.6 b	73.2	73.4	73.3	72.1 b	69.7	64.9	60.3	58.1	57.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		79.4	77.2	77.5	74.8 b	77.6	71.2	61.1	57.3	59.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		86.4	86.8	88.3	82.7 b	76.7	70.3	56.8	55.1	59.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.6 b	73.2	73.3	73.3	72.1 b	69.6	64.9	60.3	58.0	57.9	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		80.2	78.8	77.1	74.5 b	78.0	71.2	61.6	56.7	61.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		83.9	85.2	86.4	81.2 b	76.0	69.5	57.4	55.9	58.2	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2	1.4 b	1.9	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.0	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 b	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4 b	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	

Greece		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	5598	5619	5639	5654	5660	5649	5638	5627	5607	5586
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3673	3684	3697	3705	3700	3676	3648	3619	3588	3561
		Total employment (000)	1710	1765	1787	1824	1834	1789	1664	1527	1448	1480
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1689	1743	1763	1801	1809	1765	1641	1510	1432	1463
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.7	51.3	51.7	52.6	52.9	51.8	48.7	45.2	43.3	44.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.0	47.3	47.7	48.6	48.9	48.0	45.0	41.7	39.9	41.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.0	18.8	18.8	18.7	18.3	16.1	12.9	10.0	9.1	10.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	58.6	60.6	60.9	62.0	62.3	61.1	57.8	53.9	51.4	53.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.9	26.6	27.0	27.5	27.8	29.1	27.5	26.1	26.0	25.0
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	47.9 b	49.1	49.4	50.4	50.5 b	49.5	46.4	42.7	40.7	41.6
		Self-employed (% total employment)	32.1	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.4	28.9	28.9	28.6	28.8	27.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.7	13.2
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.5	13.1	13.3	13.9	14.3	14.6	13.2	11.8	11.3	12.4
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.6	79.2	80.1	80.8	81.3	82.0	81.9	81.2	80.8	81.2
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.9	12.3	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.3	11.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.5	55.0	54.8	55.0	56.5	57.5	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	28.6	27.5	26.1	27.4	27.1	26.6	27.0	25.3	26.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.4	69.2	69.2	69.5	71.1	72.4	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.1	28.0	28.2	28.7	29.5	31.1	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.9
		Total unemployment (000)	312	282	265	237	281	349	456	600	661	639
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	15.4	13.8	12.9	11.5	13.3	16.4	21.5	28.2	31.4	30.2
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	34.2	34.2	31.7	28.3	33.3	40.3	51.6	63.1	63.8	58.1
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9	8.1	7.0	5.9	6.0	8.2	11.6	17.4	21.4	22.4
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	57.6	58.8	54.4	51.6	45.1	49.8	53.7	61.7	68.2	74.2
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.4	9.8	8.7	7.4	9.1	10.9	13.7	17.0	16.1	15.2
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	38.0 b	38.7	39.2	39.5	40.3 b	40.1	38.0	34.4	33.6	34.4 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	53.7 b	55.4	55.1	55.7	55.2 b	53.7	49.8	46.0	42.5	42.9 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	76.3 b	78.2	77.9	78.2	77.9 b	75.4	70.3	66.7	63.9	64.8 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	45.7 b	47.1	47.6	48.6	48.8 b	47.8	44.8	41.8	40.1	41.0
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		54.8	52.7	51.4	55.5 b	56.8	56.1	48.9	44.3	46.8
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		48.8	46.8	47.3	48.7 b	48.6	44.0	38.1	35.2	40.0
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	45.7 b	47.0	47.6	48.5	48.7 b	47.7	44.8	41.8	40.0	40.9
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		54.8	52.8	53.0	55.0 b	56.4	54.3	48.3	46.9	48.1
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		49.5	47.3	47.4	49.1 b	49.2	44.4	39.5	37.0	40.8
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.7 b	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.2
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 b	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6 b	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3 b	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0 b	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.2

Greece		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	29.4	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.6	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6450	6697	6873	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5427	5166	
		Poverty gap (%)	23.9	25.8	26.0	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			13.1	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	22.6	23.4	23.7	23.3	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.8	28.0	26.0	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	13.3	12.4	14.4	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	12.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)			3.3	1.5	0.1	-10.8	-9.2	-7.4	-8.3		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	
		GINI coefficient	33.2	34.3	34.3	33.4	33.1	32.9	33.5	34.3	34.4	34.5	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.3	15.1 b	14.3	14.4 b	14.2 b	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0 b	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	15.9	12.0 b	11.3	11.4 b	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	27.1	27.5	26.8	26.3	26.1	26.0	29.6	33.9	34.6	35.3
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.3	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4	22.2
	Poverty gap (%)		23.7	25.8	25.6	24.4	24.4	23.4	27.2	29.9	32.9	32.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				12.4	11.3	15.6	16.3	10.4	14.0	11.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		11.8	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	14.9	19.9	20.3	21.2	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		6.2	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.5	11.0	12.9	17.5	16.0	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.8	77.2	76.9	77.5 b	77.8	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		65.9	66.5	66.0	65.6 b	66.1	66.1	66.2	64.8	64.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.1	19.6 b	18.2	18.0 b	17.9 b	16.4	15.9	13.7	12.7	11.5 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		12.5	8.7 b	8.1	8.8 b	9.5 b	12.7	16.1	19.0	20.9	18.7	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	31.6	31.1	29.9	29.8	29.0	29.3	32.3	35.2	36.8	36.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.9	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.2	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8	22.0	
Poverty gap (%)		23.9	25.7	26.3	25.0	24.1	23.4	25.6	29.1	32.6	30.8		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				13.8	14.7	16.6	18.7	10.6	13.5	13.0			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		13.8	11.9	12.3	12.2	11.7	12.2	15.4	19.1	20.3	21.8		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		9.0	9.7	9.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	13.0	15.6	18.9	18.4		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.6	81.9	82.5	83.0 b	82.7	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		67.4	68.1	67.6	66.2 b	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	65.1			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		9.5	10.6 b	10.3	10.6 b	10.5 b	10.6	10.0	8.9	7.5	6.6 b		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		19.4	15.3 b	14.5	14.1 b	15.2 b	16.9	18.7	21.3	20.0	19.6		
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.0	27.9	28.2	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.4	22.6	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	10.1	9.5	9.7	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.8	20.5	21.3	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4	20.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	9.7	9.2	14.0	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	27.9	28.4	27.8	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1	40.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	11.7	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6	22.9		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.6	9.3	9.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6	19.4		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	12.7	13.7	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	13.6	12.8	13.4	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	14.5		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	37.9	33.8	30.6	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	27.9	25.6	22.9	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	19.4	16.4	17.4	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7	15.5		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.79	0.82	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.0		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.49	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.7 p	6.9 p	6.8 p	7.4 p	8.0 p	8.2 p	7.5 p	6.4 p				
	Disability	1.2 p	1.1 p	1.2 p	1.2 p	1.3 p	1.3 p	1.4 p	1.3 p				
	Old age and survivors	12.4 p	12.4 p	12.5 p	12.9 p	13.6 p	14.1 p	15.0 p	17.8 p				
	Family/Children	1.6 p	1.5 p	1.5 p	1.6 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.6 p				
	Unemployment	1.2 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.3 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	2.1 p	1.9 p				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.0 p	1.0 p	0.9 p				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	24.9 p	24.8 p	24.8 p	26.2 p	28.0 p	29.1 p	30.2 p	31.2 p				
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.9 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.9 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	1.8 p	1.7 p				

Macro economic indicators: Spain

Spain		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	3.7	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.6 p	-1.7 p	1.4 p
		Total employment	4.3	4.2	3.3	0.2	-6.3	-1.7	-2.7	-4.1 p	-2.9 p	0.9 p
		Labour productivity	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.5 p	1.3 p	0.4 p
		Annual average hours worked	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.9 p	-0.3 p	0.2 p
		Productivity per hour worked	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.4 p	1.6 p	0.3 p
		Harmonized CPI	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.5	-0.2
		Price deflator GDP	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0 p	0.6 p	-0.4 p
		Nominal compensation per employee	2.9	3.3	4.6	6.7	4.5	0.2	0.7	-1.5 p	0.9 p	-0.4 p
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.2	-0.7	1.3	4.5	4.3	0.0	0.7	-1.5 p	0.3 p	0.0 p
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.4	-0.3	1.7	2.5	4.8	-1.9	-2.3	-3.8 p	-0.6 p	-0.2 p
		Nominal unit labour costs	3.5	3.3	4.1	5.7	1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-2.9 p	-0.4 p	-0.9 p
		Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-0.7	0.7	3.5	1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-3.0 p	-1.0 p	-0.4 p
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	43330 b	44025	44874	45589	45965	46149	46307	46325
Population aged 15-64 (000)	29991 b			30433	31053	31507	31617	31567	31496	31348	31024	30750
Total employment (000)	19207 b			19939	20580	20470	19107	18725	18421	17633	17139	17344
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	19068 b			19792	20437	20317	18958	18574	18271	17477	17002	17211
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.5 b			69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.6 b			65.0	65.8	64.5	60.0	58.8	58.0	55.8	54.8	56.0
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.5 b			39.6	39.2	36.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.8 b			76.1	77.1	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.1 b			44.1	44.5	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	44.3
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.2 b			65.6	66.5	65.2	60.5	59.2	58.2	55.6	54.2	55.4
Self-employed (% total employment)	14.7 p			14.1 p	13.7 p	13.5 p	13.4 p	13.2 p	13.2 p	13.8 p	14.3 p	13.9 p
Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.2 b			11.8	11.6	11.8	12.5	13.0	13.6	14.5	15.8	15.9
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	33.4 b			34.0	31.6	29.1	25.2	24.7	25.1	23.4	23.1	24.0
Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.4 p			68.3 p	69.0 p	70.8 p	73.5 p	74.6 p	75.9 p	77.1 p	77.8 p	78.2 p
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.9 p			27.4 p	27.0 p	25.4 p	22.6 p	21.3 p	20.2 p	18.9 p	18.1 p	17.8 p
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7 p			4.2 p	4.0 p	3.8 p	3.9 p	4.0 p	4.0 p	4.0 p	4.1 p	4.0 p
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0 b			71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.9 b			48.2	47.9	47.7	45.0	42.7	40.9	39.0	37.8	35.7
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.2 b			82.3	83.1	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.0 b			46.8	47.4	49.1	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4
Total unemployment (000)	1934			1841	1846	2596	4154	4640	5013	5811	6051	5610
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2			8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.6			17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2 b			1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	24.4 b			21.7	20.4	18.0	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.4 b			8.6	8.7	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	19.0
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	58.8 b			60.0	60.6	59.1	54.1	53.0	52.3	49.3	48.3	49.4 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.1 b			76.3	76.6	75.5	71.0	69.3	67.9	66.3	64.5	65.9 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.7 b			83.7	84.7	83.9	81.4	80.1	79.2	77.5	76.4	77.2 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.9 b			64.3	65.3	64.3	60.5	59.3	58.7	56.5	55.6	56.6
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				71.0	69.2	65.9	60.8	58.0	55.6	54.7	55.2	55.6
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				70.5	69.1	65.3	55.1	55.4	52.8	48.7	46.4	48.1
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.8 b			64.1	65.1	64.1	60.3	59.2	58.7	56.5	55.6	56.6
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		71.1	70.0	67.0	62.2	58.7	56.5	56.0	56.1	56.6		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		70.8	69.6	66.1	56.8	56.7	54.2	50.6	48.5	50.5		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.5	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.9		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	5.0 b	4.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.7		

Spain		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	21 394 b	21 753	22 198	22 575	22 749	22 819	22 876	22 853	22 729	22 628
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	15 165 b	15 393	15 726	15 964	16 005	15 962	15 890	15 794	15 593	15 436
		Total employment (000)	11 485 b	11 809	12 067	11 805	10 733	10 424	10 153	9 608	9 316	9 443
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	11 391 b	11 707	11 968	11 708	10 643	10 338	10 068	9 520	9 237	9 364
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.8 b	80.7	80.6	77.9	71.0	69.2	67.7	64.6	63.4	65.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1 b	76.1	76.1	73.3	66.5	64.8	63.4	60.3	59.2	60.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.8 b	44.4	44.2	39.3	29.4	25.6	22.1	18.5	17.3	17.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.8 b	87.5	87.5	84.2	77.3	75.9	74.6	71.3	70.4	72.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.4 b	60.2	59.6	60.5	56.4	54.5	53.8	52.1	50.5	51.2
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.1 b	80.0	80.1	77.2	70.0	68.0	66.3	62.9	61.4	63.0
		Self-employed (% total employment)	16.8 b	16.4	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.9	17.5	17.0
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.6 b	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.8	7.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	31.8 b	32.0	30.5	27.4	23.6	23.6	24.0	22.0	22.2	23.5
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.9 b	55.3	55.9	58.0	61.4	63.0	64.5	66.4	67.1	67.8
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.3 b	39.4	39.1	37.1	33.4	31.6	30.2	28.1	27.1	26.5
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.8 b	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.9 b	81.2	81.4	81.6	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.1	79.8	79.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.5 b	52.2	52.2	51.5	48.2	45.0	42.6	40.3	39.6	37.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.3 b	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.9 b	63.3	62.8	64.7	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3
		Total unemployment (000)	882	801	826	1 320	2 300	2 536	2 706	3 131	3 206	2 916
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	6.4	6.4	10.1	17.7	19.6	21.1	24.6	25.6	23.6
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.7	15.0	15.2	23.6	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5 b	1.2	1.1	1.4	3.7	7.1	8.6	10.7	12.5	12.3
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	20.5 b	18.4	17.4	14.1	21.1	36.0	40.8	43.5	48.9	52.0
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8 b	7.8	7.9	12.1	18.8	19.4	20.5	21.8	22.3	20.0
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	77.6 b	77.9	77.4	73.8	65.5	63.2	61.6	57.0	55.8	57.4 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.5 b	86.6	85.4	83.6	77.1	75.9	74.4	71.9	69.9	71.6 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.3 b	88.2	89.2	87.9	84.6	83.3	82.3	80.7	79.9	80.8 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	74.7 b	75.5	75.8	73.5	67.7	65.7	64.4	61.3	60.2	61.4
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		79.8	79.0	75.7	65.4	63.1	60.4	58.7	58.3	60.3
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		80.5	78.2	70.9	56.9	57.1	54.8	50.4	48.7	51.4
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	74.5 b	75.4	75.6	73.4	67.6	65.6	64.4	61.4	60.3	61.5
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		80.6	79.7	76.6	67.4	64.7	62.3	60.2	59.7	61.6		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		80.4	78.6	71.6	58.7	58.5	56.4	52.4	50.6	53.5		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.0		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0 b	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3 b	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0		

Spain		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	21937 b	22272	22675	23015	23216	23330	23431	23471	23417	23367
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	14826 b	15040	15327	15543	15611	15606	15606	15554	15431	15314
		Total employment (000)	7722 b	8131	8513	8665	8374	8301	8269	8025	7823	7902
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	7677 b	8085	8469	8608	8314	8236	8203	7957	7765	7847
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.1 b	57.1	58.6	58.9	56.8	56.3	56.1	54.6	53.8	54.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.8 b	53.8	55.3	55.4	53.3	52.8	52.6	51.2	50.3	51.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.0 b	34.5	34.0	32.6	26.7	24.3	22.0	18.3	16.3	16.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	62.3 b	64.4	66.3	66.5	64.4	63.9	63.4	62.0	61.2	62.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.7 b	28.9	30.2	31.2	32.1	33.1	35.6	36.0	36.3	37.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.4 b	51.3	52.9	53.1	51.0	50.5	50.2	48.3	47.2	48.1
		Self-employed (% total employment)	11.6 b	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.2
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.5 b	22.6	22.2	22.0	22.4	22.7	22.9	23.9	25.3	25.6
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	35.6 b	36.6	32.9	31.2	27.2	26.1	26.5	24.9	24.1	24.5
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.4 b	86.5	86.9	87.6	88.6	88.9	89.6	89.5	90.2	90.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.5 b	10.6	10.6	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.6
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1 b	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9 b	60.7	61.9	63.6	65.1	66.3	67.3	68.4	68.7	68.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.0 b	44.0	43.4	43.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	37.6	35.9	34.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.8 b	71.8	73.3	75.3	77.2	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.9 b	31.2	32.7	34.2	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9
		Total unemployment (000)	1052	1040	1020	1276	1854	2104	2307	2680	2846	2694
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.0	11.4	10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.1	26.7	25.4
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.4	21.5	21.7	25.5	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3 b	2.7	2.4	2.8	4.9	7.6	9.3	11.4	13.5	13.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	27.7 b	24.2	22.8	22.0	27.1	37.3	42.6	45.3	50.5	53.8
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.1 b	9.5	9.4	11.2	15.1	15.9	17.2	19.4	19.6	18.0
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	39.6 b	41.4	43.2	43.8	41.9	42.1	42.3	40.8	40.1	40.7 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	64.3 b	65.7	67.2	67.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	60.8	59.2	60.1 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.2 b	79.4	80.4	79.9	78.4	77.1	76.4	74.5	73.2	74.0 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	50.9 b	52.9	54.6	54.9	53.1	52.7	52.8	51.6	50.8	51.8
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		62.1	59.4	56.1	56.1	52.9	51.2	51.1	52.3	51.2
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		60.4	60.2	59.5	53.4	53.7	50.8	47.2	44.3	45.1
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	50.7 b	52.6	54.3	54.5	52.8	52.5	52.7	51.4	50.7	51.7
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		62.1	60.4	57.6	57.0	52.9	51.4	52.3	52.8	51.8
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.0	60.8	60.6	55.0	54.9	52.1	49.0	46.7	47.9		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.4	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.0	10.3		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9 b	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.8 b	7.4	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.8		

Spain		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	24.3	24.0	23.3	23.8	24.7 b	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.1	20.3	19.7	19.8	20.4 b	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6896	7335	7614	9026	9338 b	8967	8655	8582	8550	8517
		Poverty gap (%)	25.6	26.4	25.9	25.6	25.7 b	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			10.2	11.0	12.5	11.6	11.4	13.3 b	12.1	14.3
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.5	24.6	23.7	25.7	26.9 b	28.8	30.0	29.1	30.0	31.1
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	18.0	17.5	16.9	23.0	24.2 b	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5 b	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6 b	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.7	2.1	0.7	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.4	-1.8	0.6
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9 b	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8
		GINI coefficient	32.2	31.9	31.9	32.4	32.9 b	33.5	34.0	34.2	33.7	34.7
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	31.0 b	30.3 b	30.8	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.0 b	11.8 b	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1 b
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.1	22.6	21.9	22.4	23.8 b	25.5	26.1	27.3	27.9
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		18.9	18.8	18.6	18.4	19.4 b	20.1	19.9	20.7	20.9	22.4
	Poverty gap (%)		28.0	27.2	26.0	27.1	26.1 b	27.4	27.9	30.7	31.4	31.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				9.6	10.1	11.7	11.1	10.4	12.9 b	12.6	14.2
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		4.0	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.6 b	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.3	7.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		6.1	5.9	6.5	6.1	7.2 b	10.6	12.9	13.8	15.9	17.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.0		77.7	77.9	78.3 b	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	63.3		63.9	63.5	64.0 b	63.1	64.5	65.4	64.8	64.7		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	37.0 b		36.7 b	36.6	38.0	37.4	33.6	31.0	28.9	27.2	25.6 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.1 b		10.3 b	10.4	13.9	19.4	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.4	18.0 b	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)		25.6	25.5	24.6	25.1	25.6 b	26.7	27.4	27.2	26.7	28.9
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		21.3	21.8	20.8	21.2	21.3 b	21.3	21.4	20.9	19.9	22.1
	Poverty gap (%)		24.3	25.4	25.1	24.2	25.0 b	26.4	26.7	30.3	30.3	31.4
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				10.9	11.9	13.3	12.2	12.5	13.7 b	11.6	14.4
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		4.2	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.4 b	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.1	7.1
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	8.0 b	11.0	13.8	14.8	15.4	17.2	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.7	84.4	84.4	84.6 b	84.9	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.4	63.5	63.2	63.7 b	62.1	63.8	65.6	65.8	63.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	24.7 b	23.6 b	24.7	25.1	24.1	22.6	21.5	20.5	19.8	18.1 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.9 b	13.5 b	13.7	14.6	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.2 b	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.0	29.5	28.6	30.1	32.0 b	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	26.0	27.1	26.2	27.3	29.0 b	29.3	27.5	27.9	27.5	30.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.7	5.6	4.4	5.5	6.7 b	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.5
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.4	4.5	5.0	4.2	6.2 b	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	14.2
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	23.0	24.5	23.7	25.4	25.8 b	24.1	21.3	20.4	19.3	22.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		15.0	14.8	14.1	18.3	18.1 b	21.9	25.9	23.4	27.6	22.4	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.7	20.8	20.8	21.5	22.7 b	24.9	26.7	28.6	29.2	31.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.2 b	18.1	19.0	20.4	20.4	22.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.5 b	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.3	8.0 b	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3	18.0	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.6	10.1	10.2	11.3	11.7 b	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.6	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	23.0	21.6	20.8	28.3	30.1 b	33.2	35.8	31.8	34.6	30.8	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	30.1	31.1	27.8	26.2	24.9 b	22.9	21.2	16.5	14.5	12.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	28.8	29.3	26.1	25.5	23.8 b	21.8	19.8	14.8	12.7	11.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.3	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.3 b	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.83	0.87 b	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.0	1.03	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.57	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.45 b	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.60	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.2 p	7.1 p	6.7 p	6.5 p		
	Disability	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.9 p		
	Old age and survivors	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.1	10.1	10.7 p	11.1 p	11.6 p	12.1 p		
	Family/Children	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5 p	1.4 p	1.4 p	1.3 p		
	Unemployment	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.4 p	3.7 p	3.6 p	3.3 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.5 e	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.3 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.6	20.5	20.8	22.0	25.2	25.5 p	26.0 p	25.9 p	25.9 p		
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.7 p	4.1 p	3.7 p	3.6 p		

Macro economic indicators: France

France		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.2		
		Total employment	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3		
		Labour productivity	0.9	1.3	0.9	-0.3	-1.8	1.8	1.3	-0.1	0.7	-0.1		
		Annual average hours worked	-0.4	-1.6	1.1	0.5	-1.2	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-0.1		
		Productivity per hour worked	1.3	2.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.7	-0.1		
		Harmonized CPI	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6		
		Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6		
		Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.1	1.2	0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8		
		Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.5		
		Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	3.4	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.0		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	59711	60123	60493	60830	61143	61451	61762	62034	62297 b	62559
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	39011	39314	39564	39732	39849	39973	40010	39922	39837 b	39745
Total employment (000)	24984			25150	25587	25926	25674	25731	25759	25800	25764 b	25802		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	24873			25050	25459	25793	25545	25581	25564	25564	25526 b	25543		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.4			69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5 b	69.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.8			63.7	64.3	64.9	64.1	64.0	63.9	64.0	64.1 b	64.3		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4			30.0	31.2	31.4	30.5	30.1	29.6	28.6	28.3 b	28.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8			81.3	82.1	83.2	82.1	82.0	81.5	80.9	80.6 b	80.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.5			38.1	38.2	38.2	38.9	39.7	41.4	44.5	45.6 b	47.0		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.0 b			64.9	65.4	66.0	65.0	64.6	64.6	64.7	64.8 b	65.0		
Self-employed (% total employment)	8.9			8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.1 b	10.1		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.2			17.2	17.3	17.0	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.4 b	18.9		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	13.9			14.8	15.1	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.3	16.0 b	15.8		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.1			77.4	77.6	77.7	78.0	78.6	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.6		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	19.6			19.5	19.4	19.3	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.6		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3			3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7			69.6	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.7	71.1 b	71.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1			38.1	38.4	38.5	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.4	37.3 b	37.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.3			87.6	87.9	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.3 b	88.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4			40.1	40.0	39.8	41.2	42.2	43.9	47.4	49.0 b	50.7		
Total unemployment (000)	2478			2482	2268	2121	2622	2680	2665	2852	3014	3026		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9			8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.0			22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.7	24.4	24.9	24.2		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6			3.7	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	40.6			41.5	39.7	37.1	34.9	39.9	41.1	40.0	40.5 b	42.8		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7			8.1	7.2	7.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.0 b	8.7		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	58.6 b			58.1	57.9	57.7	56.4	55.8	55.9	55.7	54.3	53.3 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.6 b			75.5	75.7	75.8	74.9	74.6	73.7	73.6	73.2	72.5 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.9 b			82.9	83.4	84.6	83.5	83.6	83.8	84.4	84.3	83.8 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	64.4 b			64.4	65.0	65.5	64.8	64.7	64.6	64.8	64.8	64.6 b		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				67.0	66.1	66.0	64.8	67.0	68.0	65.1	67.6	66.8 b		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				44.8	46.1	50.2	46.3	46.3	45.7	46.5	46.1	45.0 b		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.6 b			64.5	65.2	65.6	65.0	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.1	64.9 b		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				64.7	64.4	64.4	64.8	67.1	67.6	65.8	67.7	67.0 b		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				54.2	55.7	58.3	55.3	54.8	54.1	54.8	53.4	53.0 b		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						4.5 b	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.5 b		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8 b	1.7	1.6	1.5 b	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1 b				
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3 b	1.4	1.3	1.3 b	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2		2.3 b				

France		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	28870	29067	29258	29427	29585	29745	29904	30048	30180 b	30317
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	19192	19335	19459	19538	19590	19652	19665	19621	19572 b	19532
		Total employment (000)	13360	13397	13545	13692	13485	13520	13531	13504	13424 b	13378
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13294	13336	13468	13612	13406	13427	13415	13366	13285 b	13224
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.4	75.1	75.1	75.6	74.3	74.0	74.0	73.9	73.7 b	73.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	69.0	69.2	69.7	68.4	68.3	68.2	68.1	67.9 b	67.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.8	33.5	34.2	34.4	32.6	33.2	32.5	31.0	31.0 b	30.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7	88.0	88.4	89.3	87.7	87.4	86.8	86.0	85.2 b	84.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.5	40.5	40.5	40.6	41.5	42.3	44.1	47.5	48.4 b	48.9
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.0 b	73.7	73.7	74.1	72.8	72.3	72.4	72.2	72.0 b	71.9
		Self-employed (% total employment)	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.0 b	12.8
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2 b	7.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	13.0	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.0	14.1	14.7	14.4	15.3 b	14.9
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.8	66.6	67.0	67.0	66.9	67.8	68.6	68.7	68.9 b	69.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.7	28.9	28.8	29.1	29.1	28.3	27.6	27.5	27.2 b	26.7
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9 b	3.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.2	74.9	74.7	74.7	75.0	74.9	74.6	75.3	75.5 b	75.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.2	42.9	42.6	41.3	40.8	40.7 b	40.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.0	94.1	94.1	94.4	94.3	94.2	93.7	93.6	93.4 b	93.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.6	42.7	42.5	42.4	44.0	45.0	46.8	50.8	52.3 b	53.0
		Total unemployment (000)	1209	1223	1132	1057	1360	1372	1344	1490	1583	1610
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.8	10.4	10.5
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.1	21.1	19.0	19.2	24.7	22.9	22.1	24.8	24.6	25.1
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2 b	4.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	39.5	42.1	39.9	38.4	35.1	41.4	41.9	40.7	40.9 b	44.2
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.8	10.3	9.4	8.8	9.8	9.7 b	9.9
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	67.0 b	65.8	65.3	65.9	64.1	62.9	63.0	63.3	61.9	60.5 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.1 b	80.7	80.5	80.3	79.1	78.8	78.1	77.6	76.7	76.1 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.5 b	86.8	86.9	88.1	86.9	87.0	87.2	87.6	87.3	86.4 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.5 b	69.2	69.5	69.9	68.8	68.5	68.4	68.4	68.1	67.6 b
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		75.1	73.0	72.5	71.7	74.8	74.2	70.7	73.3	71.5 b
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.4	59.5	62.8	56.8	60.6	58.9	60.3	60.1	56.5 b
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.5 b	69.2	69.4	69.8	68.8	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.1	67.8 b
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.6	71.1	70.4	70.6	73.1	72.9	71.0	73.3	70.9 b
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		64.9	66.2	68.3	63.8	64.5	63.4	64.6	64.0	61.6 b
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8 b	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7 b
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4 b	1.2	1.1	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.9 b		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9 b	1.0	1.0	1.0 b	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0		2.0 b		

France		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	30842	31057	31236	31403	31558	31706	31857	31986	32117 b	32242
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	19819	19979	20106	20194	20260	20321	20345	20301	20265 b	20214
		Total employment (000)	11625	11753	12042	12234	12189	12211	12228	12296	12340 b	12424
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	11580	11713	11992	12181	12139	12154	12149	12198	12241 b	12319
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.7	63.9	64.9	65.5	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.5 b	66.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.4	58.6	59.6	60.3	59.9	59.8	59.7	60.1	60.4 b	60.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.9	26.4	28.1	28.5	28.3	27.1	26.7	26.1	25.6 b	26.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.1	74.8	76.0	77.3	76.7	76.8	76.2	76.1	76.2 b	76.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.7	35.8	36.0	35.9	36.5	37.3	38.9	41.6	43.0 b	45.3
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.1 b	57.2	58.1	58.8	58.2	57.9	57.8	58.3	58.7 b	59.1
		Self-employed (% total employment)	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9 b	7.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.3	30.3	30.4	29.5	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.7 b	30.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.8	15.7	16.2	16.3	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.7 b	16.8
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	88.3	88.8	88.8	89.2	89.7	90.0	89.7	89.9	90.0 b	90.2
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.7	9.3	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.4 b	8.2
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6 b	1.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.4	64.5	64.9	65.2	65.7	65.8	65.7	66.3	67.0 b	67.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.2	34.1	34.9	34.7	36.2	35.2	34.5	34.0	33.9 b	33.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.9	81.3	82.0	82.8	83.1	83.4	83.0	83.0	83.5 b	83.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.3	38.5	39.5	41.2	44.3	46.0 b	48.6
		Total unemployment (000)	1269	1259	1135	1064	1262	1308	1321	1362	1431	1416
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.7	9.5	8.5	7.9	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.0
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.0	23.2	20.1	18.8	22.3	23.8	23.4	23.9	25.2	23.1
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.1 b	4.1
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	41.6	40.9	39.5	35.7	34.7	38.2	40.3	39.2	40.0 b	41.3
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	7.7	6.8	6.3	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.2 b	7.5
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	51.4 b	51.4	51.5	50.4	49.6	49.7	49.6	48.9	47.6	47.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.5 b	69.7	70.4	70.9	70.2	70.0	69.0	69.3	69.4	68.5 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	79.8 b	79.6	80.3	81.7	80.6	80.8	80.8	81.6	81.8	81.6 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	59.5 b	59.6	60.7	61.3	60.9	61.0	60.9	61.4	61.7	61.6 b
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		58.5	59.4	59.8	57.8	59.1	61.4	59.0	61.7	62.3 b
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		33.4	33.8	38.0	36.5	33.7	34.2	34.2	33.9	35.5 b
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	59.8 b	60.0	61.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.1 b
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.7	58.9	59.2	59.5	61.6	62.7	61.1	62.6	63.7 b		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		44.2	45.9	48.8	47.4	45.8	45.9	45.9	43.9	45.5 b		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				7.5 b	7.7	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.5	8.4 b		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.2 b	2.3	2.2	1.9 b	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2 b		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7 b	1.8	1.7	1.7 b	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5		2.5 b		

France		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.5 b	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8702	8989	9089	10496 b	10644	10669	10897	11271	11516	11608	
		Poverty gap (%)	16.5	18.5	17.9	14.5 b	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.8	16.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			6.4					7.0	8.5		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.0	24.9	26.4	23.5 b	24.0	24.9	24.7	23.8	24.4	24.0	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.0	47.0	50.4	46.8 b	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.9	44.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.7	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.7	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.0	2.4	3.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	1.2	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	
		GINI coefficient	27.7	27.3	26.6	29.8 b	29.9	29.8	30.8	30.5	30.1	29.2	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	12.7	12.8	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	9.7 b	9.0 b	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2 b	11.4 b	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.6	17.3	18.0	17.3 b	17.1	18.4	18.6	18.4	17.3	17.5
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		12.3	12.3	12.8	11.7 b	11.9	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.6	
	Poverty gap (%)		16.6	19.1	18.0	14.7 b	18.8	19.5	17.8	16.3	16.7	17.2	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				5.9					6.3	8.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		5.0	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		7.8	8.2	8.6	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.5	8.9	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.7	77.3	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	79.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		62.3	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	63.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		14.3	14.6	15.2	13.8	14.5	15.3	14.1	13.7	10.7 b	10.2 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.4	10.4	10.0	10.4	13.3	12.7	12.0	12.9	11.0 b	11.8 b	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.0	20.3	20.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.6	18.9	19.6
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.7	14.0	13.4	13.3 b	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.1
		Poverty gap (%)	16.3	18.4	17.7	14.4 b	18.0	19.7	16.4	16.2	16.8	16.0	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				6.9					7.7	8.5			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		5.5	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		9.5	10.0	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.5	8.6	10.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		83.8	84.5	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.6			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		64.6	64.4	64.4	64.5	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	64.4			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		10.6	10.8	10.5	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.0	8.6 b	7.9 b		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		12.0	12.3	11.3	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.1	11.4 b	11.0 b		
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.4	18.1	19.6	21.2 b	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.4	13.9	15.3	15.6 b	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.2	5.6	5.4	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.0	6.9	7.7	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.2		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.5	9.2	10.6	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.5		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	57.7	54.9	58.5	55.3 b	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.5		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	18.8	19.4	19.7	18.8 b	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	20.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.6	12.1	12.3	11.6 b	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.3	10.0	10.4	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.8	10.3		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.5 b	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.7	49.6	50.4	47.3 b	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.9	45.2		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	18.5	17.5	15.2	14.1 b	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	16.4	16.1	13.1	11.9 b	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.95 b	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.0	1.03	1.02		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.65 b	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.68		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	8.8	8.7 b	8.6	8.6	9.2 b	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.4 p			
	Disability	1.8	1.9 b	1.8	1.8	2.0 b	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1 p			
	Old age and survivors	13.0	13.0 b	13.0	13.4	14.2 b	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.9 p			
	Family/Children	2.5	2.6 b	2.6	2.6	2.6 b	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5 p			
	Unemployment	2.2	2.1 b	1.9	1.9	1.9 b	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.3	1.4 b	1.3	1.4	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	31.5	31.2 b	30.9	31.3	33.5 b	33.8	33.5	34.2	34.6 p			
of which: Means tested benefits	3.5	3.4 b	3.3	3.3	3.4 b	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6 p				

Macro economic indicators: Croatia

Croatia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	4.2	4.8	5.2	2.1	-7.4	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.9	-0.4
		Total employment	0.7	3.9	9.7 b	3.8 b	-0.7	-3.8	-3.9	-3.6	-2.6	2.7
		Labour productivity	3.4	0.9	-4.1 b	-1.7 b	-6.7	2.1	3.7	1.5	1.7	-3.0
		Annual average hours worked										
		Productivity per hour worked										
		Harmonized CPI	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3	0.2
		Price deflator GDP	3.4	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.0
		Nominal compensation per employee	5.6	3.2	9.0 b	3.4 b	-0.2	2.2	4.3	0.2	-0.7	-5.3
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.1	-0.8	4.7 b	-2.2 b	-2.9	1.4	2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-5.3
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	-0.1	6.1 b	-2.3 b	-2.4	1.1	2.1	-3.1	-2.9	-5.5
		Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	2.3	13.6 b	5.2	6.9	0.1	0.6	-1.3	-2.4	-2.4
		Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-1.7	9.2 b	-0.5 b	4.0	-0.7	-1.1	-2.8	-3.1	-2.5
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	4217	4218	4306	4310	4305	4294	4280	4266
Population aged 15-64 (000)	2746			2744	2870	2874	2874	2873	2870	2857	2844	2826
Total employment (000)	1573			1586	1734	1771	1757	1690	1625	1566	1524	1566
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1512			1526	1694	1725	1708	1649	1584	1528	1494	1542
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.0			60.6	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.0			55.6	59.0	60.0	59.4	57.4	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.8			25.5	27.4	28.0	27.1	24.2	20.6	17.4	14.9	18.3
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.8			72.2	74.5	76.0	74.7	72.6	70.6	69.2	68.3	71.2
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.6			34.3	36.6	37.1	39.4	39.1	38.2	37.5	37.8	36.2
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.7 b			59.2 b	62.6	63.6	62.8	60.5	58.2	56.9	56.0	58.1
Self-employed (% total employment)	15.4			15.3	22.1	21.3	21.3	22.3	22.2	20.2	18.6	16.1
Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.1			9.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.6	8.8	7.1	6.5	6.2
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	12.4			12.9	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.8	13.5	13.3	14.5	17.0
Employment in Services (% total employment)					57.5	56.5	57.8	58.5	57.7	60.1	61.8	63.7
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					28.9	30.7	28.9	27.3	27.8	27.5	27.5	26.9
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)					13.6	12.7	13.3	14.2	14.5	12.2	10.7	9.5
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.3			62.8	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1			35.9	36.6	36.6	36.3	35.9	32.5	30.1	29.9	33.6
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6			80.1	81.6	81.9	81.2	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.8	84.1
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.1			36.5	39.0	39.3	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.0
Total unemployment (000)	240			215 i	191	165	178	222	257	297	318	327
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.0			11.6 i	9.9	8.6	9.2	11.7	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	31.9			28.8 i	25.2	23.7	25.2	32.4	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6			7.0	6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	58.4			60.1	60.0	62.3	55.7	56.3	61.3	63.7	63.6	58.4
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.3			10.4	9.2	8.7	9.2	11.6	11.9	12.7	14.9	15.3
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.2 b			42.6 b	45.7	47.8	48.9	46.7 b	43.5	41.2	39.3	38.8 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.1 b			66.7 b	70.0	70.3	68.4	66.2 b	64.7	62.5	61.4	62.6 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.6 b			81.3 b	83.0	83.9	82.9	81.0 b	78.9	77.9	77.7	80.5 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)				55.7 b	59.0	60.0	59.6	57.5	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)									76.1 u	71.8 u	63.4 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)					47.2 u	42.1 u	28.1 u	28.2 u	39.2 u	28.9 u	35.3 u	35.2 u
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)				56.2 b	59.4	60.3	59.6	57.7	55.5	54.0	53.1	54.7
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				53.2 bu	61.4	64.8	70.8	63.9	59.5	56.2	52.9	57.1
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				50.8 b	55.4	56.8	56.7	53.6	51.4	47.8	46.6	52.5
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 bu			0.6 bu	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.6 b	6.6 b	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.9	8.2	10.8	8.7		

Croatia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	2006	2008	2071	2077	2075	2071	2064	2058	2052	2046
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1354	1353	1429	1436	1436	1435	1434	1428	1422	1414
		Total employment (000)	867	868	970	988	962	920	894	856	821	849
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	835	839	951	966	937	899	872	835	803	836
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.5	67.6	72.1	72.9	70.5	67.9	66.1	63.7	61.6	64.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.7	62.0	66.5	67.3	65.2	62.7	60.9	58.5	56.5	59.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.0	29.1	32.4	34.2	32.3	27.9	23.8	20.0	17.4	21.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.9	78.1	81.0	82.2	79.3	76.4	75.1	73.0	71.6	74.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.0	44.4	49.5	48.9	49.6	50.5	49.6	48.0	45.0	45.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.9 b	66.7 b	71.3	72.3	69.8	66.9	65.0	62.9	60.7	63.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	15.7	16.2	23.5	22.6	22.8	22.9	22.9	21.6	20.9	19.0
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.3	7.5	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	5.8	5.6	4.9
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	12.4	13.1	12.6	12.1	11.1	11.7	13.1	13.2	14.8	16.7
		Employment in Services (% total employment)			48.8	47.3	48.1	49.0	48.8	50.8	50.6	52.5
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)			38.5	40.9	39.3	37.8	37.3	37.0	38.0	36.7
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			12.6	11.8	12.6	13.1	13.9	12.2	11.5	10.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0	68.9	73.0	72.5	71.0	70.6	70.7	69.8	68.9	70.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.0	39.9	41.6	43.1	42.4	40.7	37.8	34.6	34.7	38.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9	84.9	87.4	86.9	84.5	84.1	85.4	85.2	84.7	86.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.2	47.7	53.2	52.1	52.7	54.4	54.2	53.9	51.0	52.1	
	Total unemployment (000)	119	102 i	93	75	83	114	141	162	176	167	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.8	10.2 i	8.8	7.1	7.9	11.1	13.7	16.0	17.7	16.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.6	26.6 i	22.2	20.6	23.7	31.5	37.0	42.1	49.9	44.9	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.6	6.0	5.0	4.2	3.9	5.9	8.4	10.2	11.3	9.6	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	56.2	59.0	56.5	59.5	49.7	53.4	61.3	63.6	63.8	58.3	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.0	10.9	9.2	8.9	10.1	12.8	14.0	14.6	17.3	17.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	59.0 b	55.6 b	59.2	61.3	60.5	58.1 b	54.2	51.2	49.8	47.6 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	70.6 b	72.1 b	76.4	76.8	73.6	71.1 b	70.6	67.7	65.0	67.7 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.6 b	81.9 b	84.6	84.6	83.3	80.7 b	78.4	78.3	78.6	80.9 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		62.0 b	66.5	67.3	65.4	62.8	60.8	58.4	56.4	59.1	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)							80.1 u	89.1 u	85.8 u		
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)			60.1 u						90.0 u	43.3 u	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		62.0 b	66.4	67.1	65.1	62.8	61.1	59.1	57.0	59.1	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		64.9 bu	74.0 u	71.9 u	71.3 u	70.6 u	59.7 u	59.4	50.3 u	63.8 u	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.4 b	66.8	68.7	65.6	60.9	58.7	52.3	52.4	59.0	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 bu	0.4 bu	0.5 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.7 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.4 b	4.4 b	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	6.0	8.2	7.4		

Croatia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	2211	2209	2235	2233	2230	2224	2216	2208	2201	2191
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1392	1391	1441	1439	1438	1438	1436	1429	1422	1412
		Total employment (000)	706	718	764	783	795	770	731	710	703	717
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	676	687	743	759	772	749	711	693	690	706
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	52.8	53.7	55.9	57.0	58.0	56.4	53.6	52.6	52.8	54.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.6	49.4	51.6	52.7	53.7	52.1	49.5	48.5	48.5	50.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.3	21.8	22.3	21.4	21.7	20.4	17.2	14.7	12.4	15.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.7	66.3	67.9	69.7	70.1	68.8	66.1	65.2	64.9	67.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.8	25.7	25.0	26.4	30.0	28.5	27.7	27.7	31.0	27.3
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	50.8 b	51.9 b	54.0	55.0	56.0	54.1	51.5	50.9	51.4	52.7
		Self-employed (% total employment)	15.0	14.1	20.2	19.6	19.4	21.6	21.4	18.5	15.9	12.7
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.4	11.7	10.0	10.5	10.5	11.3	11.2	8.6	7.6	7.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	12.3	12.6	14.0	12.5	13.1	14.1	14.0	13.4	14.1	17.3
		Employment in Services (% total employment)			68.3	68.1	69.6	69.8	68.5	71.3	74.9	76.8
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)			16.9	17.9	16.3	14.8	16.2	16.7	15.3	15.3
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			14.8	13.9	14.1	15.4	15.3	12.1	9.8	7.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.7	56.9	58.4	59.0	60.3	59.6	57.6	58.0	58.5	61.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.9	31.6	31.5	29.9	30.0	30.7	26.9	25.3	24.8	28.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.3	75.2	75.7	76.9	77.8	77.4	75.8	76.6	76.8	81.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.9	26.9	26.1	27.6	31.8	30.2	29.6	30.6	33.4	30.6
		Total unemployment (000)	121	113 i	98	90	95	108	116	135	142	160
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	14.4	13.3 i	11.4	10.4	10.7	12.4	13.8	16.1	16.8	18.3
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.0	31.8 i	29.3	28.3	27.5	33.6	36.1	42.0	50.2	46.4
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.7	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.5	7.3	8.5	10.2	10.6	10.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	60.5	61.1	63.5	64.7	60.9	59.3	61.4	63.7	63.2	58.6
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.6	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.2	10.3	9.7	10.6	12.4	13.2
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	37.2 b	34.6 b	37.0	38.5	40.7	39.0 b	36.5	34.5	32.0	32.7 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	58.4 b	60.2 b	62.4	62.6	62.2	60.3 b	57.6	56.4	57.2	56.6 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.5 b	80.7 b	81.6	83.2	82.6	81.3 b	79.3	77.5	77.0	80.2 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		49.5 b	51.6	52.8	53.7	52.2	49.6	48.6	48.6	50.0
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)					33.8 u	39.2 u				
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		50.6 b	52.4	53.4	54.1	52.6	49.9	49.0	49.2	50.3
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		46.2 bu	51.0 u	59.8	70.5	60.5	59.3	52.7 u	55.7 u	51.8 u		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		40.9 b	43.8	45.7	48.6	46.9	44.4	43.4	41.0	46.7		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.3		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3 bu	0.9 bu	1.0 u	1.0 u	0.8 u	1.0 u	1.4	1.0 u	0.8 u	1.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	6.0 b	9.2 b	8.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	9.6	10.9	13.8	10.2		

Croatia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)					31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					20.6 b	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)					4567 b	4454	4417	4448	4644		
		Poverty gap (%)					27.6	27.9	31.0	28.1	27.9		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)									13.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)						30.0 b	30.7	30.6	29.7	29.9	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)						31.3 b	31.9	33.3	34.3	35.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)						14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)						13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.1	-2.7	-3.8	0.9	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20						5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	
		GINI coefficient						31.6	31.2	30.9	30.9	30.2	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.1 bu	4.7 bu	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.2 b	5.0	5.1	4.5	2.7 bu	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.7 b	14.2 b	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)						30.1	31.7	31.8	29.6	28.6
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)						19.7 b	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.7
	Poverty gap (%)							28.6	28.2	32.3	28.8	28.0	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)										13.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)							14.5	15.4	15.7	14.9	13.6	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)							13.8	16.0	16.9	14.9	14.4	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		71.8	72.5	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.4	73.8	73.9 b	74.5 b		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men							57.4	59.8	61.9 b	57.6 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		6.0 bu	5.3 bu	6.1	5.1 u	5.5	6.5 b	5.9	5.7	5.5 u	3.1 bu	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		17.4 b	13.9 b	12.4	11.2	13.4	17.1	17.8	17.9	20.6	21.9	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)						32.1	33.4	33.3	30.2	29.9
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)						21.4 b	22.1	21.3	20.3	20.1
		Poverty gap (%)						26.9	26.2	30.0	27.3	27.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)									13.4		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)							14.2	15.0	16.1	14.5	14.3		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)							14.0	15.8	16.6	14.7	15.0		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.8	79.3	79.2	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.4	80.6 b	81.0 b			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women							60.4	61.7	64.2 b	60.4 b			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		4.2 bu	4.1 bu	2.9 u	3.7 u	4.8 u	3.8 bu	4.0 u	4.4 u	3.4 u	2.3 bu		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		16.0 b	14.5 b	13.3	12.0	13.5	14.1	14.6	15.2	18.6	16.7		
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)						29.4	31.1	34.8	29.3	29.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)						19.6 b	21.1	23.3	21.8	21.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)						14.8	14.4	18.1	13.7	13.1		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)						11.5	13.8	15.7	11.4	12.9		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)						11.5	13.0	14.0	14.8	13.3		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)						37.0 b	37.2	34.4	37.2	40.1		
	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)						29.9	32.0	31.8	29.6	29.3	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)							18.2 b	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.9		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)							13.8	15.2	15.4	14.4	13.9		
Very low work intensity (18-59)							14.7	16.6	17.1	15.9	15.3		
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)							6.2	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.7		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)							32.6 b	33.8	35.8	34.8	34.9		
Elderly (65+)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)						37.5	36.4	33.1	31.9	29.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)						30.5 b	29.4	25.6	23.4	23.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)						15.7	16.3	15.5	16.9	14.7		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)						0.78 b	0.82	0.84	0.88	0.88		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)						0.32 b	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.40		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care				6.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.6			
	Disability				3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6			
	Old age and survivors				6.9	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1			
	Family/Children				1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5			
	Unemployment				0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.				0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)				18.8	20.8	21.1	20.6	21.1	21.9			
	of which: Means tested benefits				1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4			

Macro economic indicators: Italy

Italy		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	0.9	2.0	1.5	-1.0	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	-0.4
		Total employment	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1
		Labour productivity	0.4	0.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.9	2.4	0.3	-2.5	0.0	-0.5
		Annual average hours worked	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.8	0.1
		Productivity per hour worked	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-2.2	2.3	0.5	-0.3	0.9	-0.6
		Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.3	0.2
		Price deflator GDP	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9
		Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.0	-1.1	0.9	0.8
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-1.4	2.0	-0.5	-2.5	-0.4	-0.1
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	-1.9	-4.2	-0.4	0.5
		Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	2.2	2.0	4.2	4.6	-0.1	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3
		Real unit labour costs	0.4	0.3	-0.4	1.6	2.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	0.5
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	57658	57984	58272	58740	59140	59420	59660	59898
Population aged 15-64 (000)	38313			38377	38452	38713	38912	39028	39115	39108	39172	39161
Total employment (000)	22407			22758	22894	23090	22699	22527	22598	22566	22191	22279
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	22060			22388	22517	22699	22324	22152	22215	22149	21755	21810
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.5			62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6			58.3	58.6	58.6	57.4	56.8	56.8	56.6	55.5	55.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.7			25.3	24.5	24.2	21.5	20.2	19.2	18.5	16.3	15.6
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.3			73.2	73.4	73.4	71.8	71.1	71.1	70.4	68.5	67.9
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.4			32.4	33.7	34.3	35.6	36.5	37.8	40.3	42.7	46.2
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.1 b			58.9	59.0	59.0	57.9	57.1	57.0	56.4	55.0	55.1
Self-employed (% total employment)	26.7			26.5	26.3	26.0	25.6	25.9	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6
Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.9			13.3	13.6	14.3	14.3	15.0	15.4	17.0	17.9	18.4
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	12.2			13.1	13.2	13.3	12.4	12.7	13.3	13.8	13.2	13.6
Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.6			68.8	69.0	69.3	69.8	70.4	70.8	71.5	72.2	72.5
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.3			27.1	27.1	26.9	26.4	25.8	25.4	24.8	24.1	23.7
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.1			4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5			62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.8			32.3	30.8	30.7	28.8	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.4			77.8	77.5	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.5			33.4	34.5	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9
Total unemployment (000)	1877			1654	1481	1664	1907	2056	2061	2691	3069	3236
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7			6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	24.1			21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8			3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.7	6.9	7.8
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.8			49.6	47.5	45.7	44.6	48.5	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2			7.0	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	10.1	10.9	11.6
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	51.6 b			52.3	52.6	52.2	51.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	49.5	49.6 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	73.4 b			74.3	74.4	74.3	73.1	72.5	71.9	71.0	69.7	69.8 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.5 b			80.6	80.2	80.7	79.4	78.4	79.2	78.8	78.1	77.8 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	57.2 b			57.9	58.1	58.1	56.8	56.2	56.3	56.3	55.2	55.4
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				68.9	70.2	69.5	68.5	68.1	66.5	65.6	63.3	62.6
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				66.7	66.1	66.0	62.6	60.8	60.5	58.5	56.1	56.7
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	57.1 b			57.8	57.9	58.0	56.8	56.2	56.2	56.2	55.2	55.3
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				63.1	65.3	64.5	63.9	63.8	62.7	61.8	60.1	60.1
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				65.9	66.1	65.3	62.1	60.8	60.8	59.2	57.2	57.6
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 b	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.9 b	9.0	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.1	13.2		

Italy		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	27951	28143	28280	28500	28686	28810	28914	29038	29224	29353
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	19056	19119	19150	19264	19345	19382	19403	19402	19456	19469
		Total employment (000)	13601	13755	13812	13820	13541	13375	13340	13194	12914	12945
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13324	13463	13515	13513	13252	13088	13050	12873	12584	12590
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.8	75.4	75.7	75.3	73.7	72.7	72.5	71.5	69.7	69.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	70.4	70.6	70.1	68.5	67.5	67.3	66.3	64.7	64.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	30.4	29.4	29.0	25.9	24.0	22.8	21.8	18.7	18.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.7	87.2	87.4	86.8	84.7	83.6	83.4	81.7	79.2	78.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.7	43.7	45.0	45.3	46.6	47.6	48.2	50.4	52.8	56.5
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.7 b	74.3	74.4	74.0	72.5	71.4	70.9	69.6	67.6	67.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.1	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.3
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.9	8.4
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	10.5	11.1	11.1	11.5	10.8	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.4	13.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.8	60.1	60.8	61.4	62.3	62.4
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.2	34.6	34.1	33.1	32.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.3	73.5	73.1	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.8	37.6	36.0	35.7	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.3	91.3	91.0	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.3	45.0	46.2	46.8	48.4	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2
		Total unemployment (000)	894	788	708	804	976	1084	1084	1434	1674	1742
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.6	19.2	18.4	18.8	23.2	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	5.1	6.5	7.1	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	47.7	47.9	45.6	43.9	42.2	47.3	51.5	51.8	56.9	60.3	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.4	7.2	6.6	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.5	11.1	12.0	12.8	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.7 b	71.3	71.4	70.5	69.0	67.8	67.7	66.5	64.4	64.1 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	83.2 b	83.9	84.2	83.9	82.4	81.8	81.2	80.3	79.1	79.1 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.3 b	86.2	86.5	86.6	85.0	84.3	85.0	84.2	83.4	83.2 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.3 b	69.7	69.8	69.4	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.9	64.3	64.3	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		87.5	85.9	83.1	81.2	79.5	77.0	74.1	71.4	71.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		83.7	83.0	81.7	76.5	74.9	75.0	70.6	66.9	67.0	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.2 b	69.5	69.6	69.2	67.6	66.6	66.3	65.6	64.2	64.1	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		81.0	81.9	80.5	78.2	77.1	75.6	72.5	69.2	69.3	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		82.5	82.6	81.1	76.9	75.6	75.6	72.2	68.4	68.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 b	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.9 b	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.3	9.2	

Italy		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	29708	29842	29992	30239	30454	30609	30746	30860	31001	31095
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	19257	19258	19302	19449	19567	19647	19711	19706	19716	19692
		Total employment (000)	8806	9002	9083	9270	9158	9152	9258	9372	9276	9334
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8737	8926	9002	9186	9072	9064	9165	9276	9171	9220
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	48.5	49.6	49.9	50.6	49.7	49.5	49.9	50.5	49.9	50.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.4	46.3	46.6	47.2	46.4	46.1	46.5	47.1	46.5	46.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.8	20.0	19.5	19.2	16.9	16.3	15.5	15.0	13.7	12.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	58.0	59.3	59.6	60.2	59.1	58.8	59.0	59.2	58.0	57.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	20.8	21.8	23.0	23.9	25.3	26.1	28.1	30.8	33.2	36.6
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	43.3 b	44.4	44.4	44.9	44.1	43.7	44.0	44.1	43.2	43.4
		Self-employed (% total employment)	20.5	20.5	20.2	19.7	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.9	19.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	25.6	26.4	26.8	27.8	27.9	28.9	29.2	30.9	31.8	32.2
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.6	15.7	15.8	15.6	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.2	14.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.7	82.1	82.5	83.1	84.2	84.8	84.8	85.2	85.6	86.0
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.2	14.8	14.6	14.1	13.2	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.0	11.6
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.5	50.8	50.6	51.6	51.1	51.1	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.7	26.9	25.4	25.5	23.7	23.1	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.7	64.4	64.1	65.3	64.6	64.5	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.5	22.5	23.4	24.6	26.0	26.9	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3
		Total unemployment (000)	983	866	773	861	930	972	977	1257	1394	1494
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	8.8	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	27.6	25.4	23.3	24.7	28.5	29.4	32.1	37.6	41.5	44.7
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.2	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.0	6.5	7.5	8.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.6	51.1	49.2	47.5	47.1	49.9	52.5	54.7	57.0	62.7
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.3	9.0	9.7	10.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	32.6 b	33.3	33.5	33.5	32.8	32.4	32.9	34.0	34.0	34.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	63.6 b	64.7	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.2	62.7	61.9	60.4	60.6 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	75.3 b	75.8	75.0	76.0	74.8	73.6	74.5	74.7	73.9	73.7 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	45.1 b	46.1	46.3	46.8	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.6	46.1	46.4
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.1	59.9	59.8	59.5	59.5	59.0	60.0	57.8	56.9
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		48.5	48.7	50.1	48.6	47.2	47.0	47.0	45.8	46.7
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	45.1 b	46.0	46.2	46.8	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.7	46.1	46.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		51.5	54.2	53.7	54.4	54.4	53.8	54.9	54.1	53.9		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		49.5	50.1	50.2	48.1	47.3	47.5	47.4	46.9	47.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.2		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 b	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	14.7 b	14.8	16.8	16.7	15.9	16.6	16.7	17.2	17.4	18.6		

Italy		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.1 p	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.2	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.6 p	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8182	8344	8698	9158	9140	9135	9466	9299	9134	9201 p	
		Poverty gap (%)	24.0	24.1	22.7	23.2	23.1	24.8	26.6	26.0	28.2	28.1 p	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			14.6	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.8	13.1	13.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.5	23.3	23.7	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.0 p	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	18.6	18.6	17.7	19.6	21.0	21.1	19.5	20.4	21.6	21.6 p	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.5 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.0 p	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.7	1.1	1.4	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-5.3	-0.6	-0.3	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9 p	
		GINI coefficient	32.7	32.1	32.0	31.2	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.4	32.8	32.7 p	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	22.1	20.4 b	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.8	15.0 b	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	17.1	16.8 b	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.0	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.5	23.8	23.8	23.5	22.9	23.1	26.3	27.8	27.1	26.9 p
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.6	17.7	18.1	17.4	16.9	17.3	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.5 p
	Poverty gap (%)		24.8	24.7	23.3	23.0	22.8	25.2	28.1	27.3	29.3	29.2 p	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				13.4	11.5	11.8	9.9	10.9	11.4	11.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		6.6	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	10.7	13.9	12.3	11.6 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		9.5	9.8	8.8	8.8	7.7	9.1	9.2	9.2	10.3	11.5 p	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.0	78.5	78.8 b	78.9	79.4		80.1	79.8	80.3		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		66.6	65.2 bd	63.4 b	62.9	63.4		63.5	62.1	61.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		25.8	23.8 b	22.6	22.4	21.8	21.8	20.6	20.2	20.0	17.7 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		15.4	15.4 b	15.2	15.2	17.0	18.9	19.4	21.1	22.8	22.7	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.6	27.9	28.0	27.4	26.7	26.8	29.8	31.9	29.8	29.3 p
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.8	20.9	20.9	20.4	19.9	20.0	21.1	20.8	20.3	20.6 p
		Poverty gap (%)	23.4	23.6	22.2	23.2	23.3	24.6	25.8	24.9	27.6	27.2 p	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			15.6	13.7	14.1	13.3	12.7	14.8	14.6		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		7.0	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.5	11.4	15.0	12.4	11.4 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		12.5	12.9	11.7	12.0	10.7	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.6 p		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		83.6	84.2	84.2 b	84.2	84.6		85.3	84.8	85.2			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		67.8	64.7 bd	62.6 b	61.8	62.6		62.7	61.5	60.9			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		18.4	17.0 b	16.4	16.7	16.2	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.6	12.2 b		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		18.9	18.3 b	17.2	18.0	18.1	19.0	19.9	20.8	21.4	21.4		
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.7	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.7	29.5	31.5	34.1	32.0	32.0 p	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.7	24.4	24.6	24.2	24.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	25.2	25.2 p	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	8.2	7.2	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.6	12.1	16.8	13.5	13.6 p		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.0	9.3 p		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.0	20.9	20.6	21.6	22.1	20.6	19.5 p		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	21.6	23.3	20.9	21.9	24.2	23.2	21.0	22.0	25.4	24.8 p		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	24.8	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.4	25.3	28.5	30.4	29.7	29.6 p		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.6	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.5	17.5	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.7 p		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.9	14.4	12.7	11.7 p		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.0	12.6	11.3	11.5	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.4	12.9 p		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.1	10.2	9.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.0 p		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	20.6	20.5	20.0	21.9	23.3	22.6	21.2	22.4	22.7	23.1 p		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.5	24.8	25.5	24.4	22.9	20.4	24.0	24.7	22.0	20.8 p		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	22.7	21.7	22.2	20.9	19.6	16.7	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.7 p		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.3	10.8	12.7	10.3	9.0 p		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.98 p		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.58	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.64 p		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0 p	7.0 p			
	Disability	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6 p	1.6 p			
	Old age and survivors	15.5	15.6	15.0	15.5	16.5	16.8	16.8	17.3 p	17.7 p			
	Family/Children	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2 p	1.2 p			
	Unemployment	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6 p	1.8 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 p	0.2 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.2	26.5	26.6	27.7	29.8	29.8	29.6	30.2 p	30.7 p			
of which: Means tested benefits	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6 p	1.7 p				

Macro economic indicators: Cyprus

Cyprus		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	3.9	4.5	4.9	3.7	-2.0	1.4	0.4	-2.4	-5.9	-2.5 p
		Total employment	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	-4.2	-5.2	-1.9 p
		Labour productivity	0.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	-1.6	1.6	0.0	1.8	-0.7	-0.6 p
		Annual average hours worked	-1.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.6	-0.9 p
		Productivity per hour worked	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	-1.1	1.2	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	0.4 p
		Harmonized CPI	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4	-0.3
		Price deflator GDP	3.0	3.1	4.3	4.5	0.2	2.0	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-1.2 p
		Nominal compensation per employee	2.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.6	16.6 b	2.6 b	0.8	-4.2	-4.0 p
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.0	0.1	-1.4	-1.1	2.4	14.2 b	0.7 b	-1.3	-2.9	-2.8 p
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.1	0.9	0.6	-1.0	2.4	13.6 b	-0.9 b	-2.3	-4.6	-3.7 p
		Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.7	4.3	14.8 b	2.6	-1.0	-3.5	-3.4 p
		Real unit labour costs	-1.5	-2.4	-2.9	-2.6	4.0	12.5 b	0.8 b	-3.0	-2.2	-2.2 p
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	727	737	752	758	775 b	796	819	831
Population aged 15-64 (000)	494			500	518	524	538 b	555	571	580	578	572
Total employment (000)	348			357	378	383	383 b	395	398	385	365	363
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	338			348	368	371	371 b	382	386	375	357	355
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.4			75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3 b	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.5			69.6	71.0	70.9	69.0 b	68.9	67.6	64.6	61.7	62.1
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.7			37.4	37.4	38.0	34.8 b	33.8	30.1	28.1	23.5	25.8
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.8			82.6	83.8	83.7	82.3 b	82.2	81.3	78.4	75.5	76.2
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.6			53.6	55.9	54.8	55.7 b	56.3	54.8	50.7	49.6	46.9
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.6 b			74.3	75.2	74.9	73.3 b	72.4	70.6	67.1	63.2	63.1
Self-employed (% total employment)	22.1			20.6	19.7	17.8	17.8 b	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.6	16.9 p
Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.9			7.7	7.3	7.8	8.6 b	9.5	10.2	10.7	12.7	14.1
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.0			13.1	13.2	13.9	13.7 b	14.0	14.1	15.0	17.4	18.9
Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.0			74.7	74.4	74.8	74.9	75.9	76.9	78.9	80.1	81.0 p
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.0			21.1	21.1	20.9	20.3	19.5	18.6	17.5	16.0	15.2 p
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0			4.2	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.8 p
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4			73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0 b	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.6			41.5	41.7	41.7	40.4 b	40.6	38.8	38.9	38.4	40.3
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.7			86.2	86.7	86.5	86.3 b	86.9	87.3	87.6	87.7	88.4
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.4			55.5	57.7	56.6	58.2 b	59.1	57.6	56.1	56.6	56.0
Total unemployment (000)	19			17	15	15	22	26	34	52	69	70
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3			4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.9			10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3			0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	23.5			19.3	18.6	13.6	10.4 b	20.4	20.8	30.1	38.3	47.7
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9			4.1	4.2	3.8	5.6 b	6.7	8.7	10.8	14.9	14.5
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	63.8 b			65.6	66.1	63.6	64.3 b	66.1	64.8	57.9	55.5	54.5 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.3 b			78.4	79.3	79.5	77.8 b	77.1	75.9	73.3	69.7	69.6 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.6 b			87.0	87.6	87.6	86.2 b	84.7	83.3	80.8	79.0	79.7 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.0 b			69.3	70.9	70.5	68.8 b	68.1	66.5	63.3	60.7	60.8
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				66.1	66.4	73.0	71.2 b	72.1	70.8	67.0	61.2	63.0
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				78.2	76.7	72.4	67.8 b	71.8	73.4	73.4	73.1	75.3
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	68.1 b			69.3	70.8	70.4	68.6 b	68.0	66.6	63.2	60.3	60.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				65.0	67.1	71.7	69.9 b	72.3	71.3	68.0	64.2	65.6
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				75.1	75.2	73.4	70.6 b	70.6	69.7	69.3	67.8	70.7
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.9	2.3 b	2.7	3.8	4.7	6.2	7.8
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3 b u	0.5	0.3 u	0.5	0.6 b	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.4 b	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4 b	2.3	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.6		

Cyprus		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	354	360	367	371	374 b	384	393	399	397	393
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	240	244	252	256	257 b	265	272	276	275	272
		Total employment (000)	197	200	210	212	205 b	209	209	202	190	185
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	190	194	202	203	196 b	199	200	194	184	180
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	85.5	86.2	86.4	85.2	82.8 b	81.7	79.6	76.1	72.6	71.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.2	79.4	80.0	79.2	76.3 b	75.3	73.7	70.4	67.0	66.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.5	41.0	39.1	39.4	36.4 b	34.4	31.8	30.5	24.0	25.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.8	92.0	92.4	91.4	89.2 b	88.3	86.4	83.3	80.4	79.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	70.8	71.6	72.5	70.9	71.2 b	70.5	69.2	63.5	61.1	57.1
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	86.1 b	86.7	86.5	85.2	82.5 b	80.5	78.0	74.1	70.0	68.3
		Self-employed (% total employment)	27.3	25.6	25.3	22.9	22.3 b	22.0	22.4	21.5	21.9	21.9
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3 b	6.8	7.7	8.0	9.5	11.2
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	9.0	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.6 b	7.1	7.1	9.0	10.3	13.0
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.4	64.2	62.8	63.4	63.8 b	65.1	65.1	68.1	70.0	70.6
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	30.4 b	29.0	28.9	27.0	24.5	23.7
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.8 b	5.9	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.9	82.7	82.9	82.0	80.7 b	80.4	80.4	80.7	80.6	80.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.6	45.0	43.9	43.1	42.1 b	40.9	41.4	42.8	40.8	41.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.3	95.3	95.0	94.0	93.5 b	93.4	93.1	93.8	94.0	93.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	73.2	74.1	74.8	73.0	74.4 b	74.3	72.9	71.2	71.2	69.9
		Total unemployment (000)	9	8	7	7	11	14	18	29	38	38
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	5.3	6.2	8.1	12.6	16.6	17.1	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.2	8.9	11.0	8.7	13.6	15.9	23.3	28.8	41.1	37.4	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6 b	1.3	1.7	3.9	6.5	8.3	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	19.3	17.0	23.0	16.1	10.4 b	20.9	21.4	31.4	39.1	48.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	4.0	4.8	3.7	5.7 b	6.5	9.6	12.3	16.8	15.4	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	82.8 b	83.1	84.7	80.2	78.4 b	76.2	74.4	67.2	62.2	59.9 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	89.8 b	89.3	88.4	88.8	86.9 b	86.2	84.4	79.5	77.7	75.1 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.7 b	91.5	92.0	90.9	89.2 b	88.8	87.0	85.5	82.9	83.8 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	79.7 b	80.1	80.6	80.6	78.0 b	76.2	74.2	70.4	66.9	65.7	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		75.4	80.5	80.9	78.4 b	79.9	77.0	72.9	67.2	67.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.7	67.8	58.5	48.3 b	53.2	58.4	63.0	68.7	68.3	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	79.7 b	80.2	80.5	80.3	78.0 b	76.0	74.0	70.2	66.4	65.3	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		75.3	80.6	82.1	76.8 b	81.6	80.5	77.1	73.9	72.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		74.4	74.6	68.3	61.7 b	62.7	62.6	62.2	63.6	65.1	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2	1.7 b	2.0	3.2	3.9	5.0	6.5	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 u	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.5 bu	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.8	0.7	0.8	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2 b	0.8	0.7 u	0.7 u	1.0 b	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.4	

Cyprus		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	373	377	386	387	401 b	413	425	432	431	425
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	254	257	266	268	281 b	290	299	304	303	300
		Total employment (000)	151	157	169	171	178 b	187	189	184	175	178
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	148	155	166	168	175 b	183	186	181	173	176
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.8	65.9	67.7	68.2	68.3 b	68.8	67.7	64.8	62.2	63.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.4	60.3	62.4	62.9	62.3 b	63.0	62.1	59.4	56.9	58.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.2	34.1	36.0	36.7	33.3 b	33.3	28.7	26.1	23.0	25.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.2	73.6	75.5	76.2	76.2 b	76.7	76.7	74.0	71.1	73.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.5	36.6	40.3	39.4	40.6 b	42.5	40.8	38.2	38.3	36.9
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.9 b	62.5	64.6	65.0	64.8 b	65.1	63.9	60.7	57.1	58.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	15.3	14.2	12.8	11.5	12.6 b	12.1	11.6	10.9	10.9	11.8
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.0	12.1	10.9	11.4	12.4 b	12.7	12.9	13.7	16.1	17.2
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	19.5	19.0	19.2	19.9	20.0 b	20.7	20.9	20.9	24.2	24.3
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.4	87.7	88.6	88.6	87.4 b	88.0	89.6	90.4	91.0	91.6
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.0	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.9 b	9.0	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.6
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.6 b	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	63.8	65.4	65.7	66.0 b	67.4	67.4	66.9	67.2	69.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.0	38.3	39.7	40.5	38.8 b	40.2	36.6	35.5	36.3	39.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.5	77.4	78.7	79.1	79.8 b	81.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	83.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.8	37.8	41.6	41.0	42.3 b	44.3	42.7	41.3	42.3	42.5
		Total unemployment (000)	10	9	8	8	10	13	16	23	31	32
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	7.7	11.1	15.2	15.1
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.7	11.1	9.4	9.4	14.0	17.2	21.5	26.7	36.8	34.6
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6 b	1.3	1.5	3.1	5.6	7.0
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	27.0	21.3	14.6	11.3	10.4 b	19.7	20.0	28.4	37.2	46.6
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	5.4 b	6.9	7.9	9.5	13.3	13.7
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	47.9 b	50.3	49.6	49.1	52.4 b	57.4	56.0	50.2	49.7	49.5 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	66.7 b	67.4	69.9	69.2	68.6 b	68.1	67.1	66.8	61.4	63.7 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.4 b	82.6	83.4	84.5	83.6 b	81.1	80.5	76.9	75.7	76.5 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	56.6 b	58.6	61.2	60.4	60.1 b	60.2	59.1	56.5	54.5	56.1
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.6	54.0	65.6	64.2 b	64.7	64.5	61.2	55.8	58.7
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		80.7	81.2	81.1	79.2 b	81.3	80.2	77.4	74.6	78.1
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.5 b	58.2	60.7	60.3	59.4 b	60.0	59.3	56.1	54.1	55.4
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		57.8	57.5	63.2	64.0 b	64.6	63.2	60.0	56.5	60.1
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		75.5	75.5	77.0	76.4 b	75.3	73.8	72.9	69.8	73.5
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.7	3.1 b	3.5	4.5	5.5	7.5	9.1
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 bu	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.7 bu	1.0	0.5 u	0.7 u	0.8	0.8
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.0 b	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0 b	2.6	4.2	4.5	6.0	5.9

Cyprus		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.3	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.9 b	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8866 b	9817	10951	10945 b	11256	10816	11497	11444	10299	9457
		Poverty gap (%)	19.4	18.9	19.7	15.3 b	17.2	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.7	18.5
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				9.9	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.3	10.0	7.3
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.7	21.6	21.0	22.9 b	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.3	24.6
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.8	27.8	26.2	30.6 b	33.1	33.6	37.0	37.5	37.0	41.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	12.2	12.6	13.3	9.1 b	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.4	5.8	5.7	7.2	-3.3	0.4	-1.4	-5.3	-0.2	-12.7
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4
		GINI coefficient	28.7 b	28.8	29.8	29.0 b	29.5	30.1	29.2	31.0	32.4	34.8
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	18.2	14.9 b	12.5	13.7	11.7 b	12.7	11.3	11.4	9.1	6.8 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	19.5	10.7 b	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.9	23.3	22.7	20.5 b	20.9	22.8	22.8	25.1	26.8
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		14.5	13.5	13.5	13.7 b	13.7	13.8	12.9	12.9	14.1	13.1
	Poverty gap (%)		17.4	17.2	18.3	14.0 b	14.6	16.6	17.9	18.3	17.4	18.0
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					8.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.3	8.7	5.7
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		12.4	12.5	12.5	9.0 b	9.1	11.5	12.0	15.1	16.6	15.6
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		3.2	2.6	2.9	3.3 b	3.0	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	8.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.8		78.4	77.6	78.2	78.6	79.2	79.3	78.9	80.1		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	59.8 d		64.2 bd	63.1	63.9	64.8	65.1	61.6	63.4	64.3		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	27.2		22.5 b	19.5	19.0	15.2 b	16.2	15.1	16.5	14.8	11.2 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	17.3		10.2 b	8.3	8.2	8.6 b	10.4	15.1	17.8	20.6	19.0	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	26.7	27.4	27.6	25.9 b	26.0	26.3	26.4	29.0	28.8	28.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.6	17.7	17.4	18.1 b	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.4	16.5	15.6	
	Poverty gap (%)	21.1	19.8	20.5	16.3 b	19.3	20.1	19.7	19.4	17.8	18.9	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				11.5	12.6	10.9	9.6	10.3	11.2	8.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	11.9	12.7	14.0	9.3 b	9.8	10.9	11.4	14.9	15.6	15.1	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.5	5.1	4.5	5.7 b	5.0	5.5	5.5	7.1	8.2	10.5	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.9	82.2	82.1	82.9	83.6	83.9	83.1	83.4	85.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	58.2 d	63.4 bd	62.8	64.5	65.3	64.2	61.0	64.0	65.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.4	8.2 b	6.8	9.5	8.7 b	9.8	8.1	7.0	4.2	2.9 bu	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	21.5	11.2 b	9.6	10.9	11.1 b	12.8	14.2	14.4	17.0	15.3	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.1	21.3	20.8	21.5 b	20.2	21.8	23.4	27.5	27.7	24.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.8	11.5	12.4	14.0 b	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.9	15.5	12.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	12.1	12.1	11.7	9.7 b	9.3	12.5	14.8	18.1	18.7	15.6	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.4 b	3.1	3.6	3.2	5.0	6.4	7.3	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.7	10.4	10.5	12.5 b	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	9.1	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	37.3	43.4	37.7	44.0 b	51.4	49.6	47.1	45.5	43.6	52.9	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.3	21.4	21.1	18.9 b	19.9	22.1	22.1	25.8	28.2	28.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.8 b	11.2	11.9	11.5	12.2	14.4	13.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	11.8	12.3	12.7	8.6 b	9.5	11.5	11.6	15.5	16.7	16.7	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	4.7	4.1	4.0	5.0 b	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.4	10.6	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.4	7.2	6.3	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	9.0	7.8	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	32.3	34.2	34.0	36.5 b	38.1	37.4	42.5	41.9	38.2	43.7	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	54.2	55.6	55.6	49.3 b	48.6	42.6	39.8	33.4	26.1	27.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	50.3	51.9	50.6	46.3 b	46.4	39.9	35.5	29.3	20.1	22.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	14.2	15.3	19.4	10.9 b	9.5	7.3	7.1	7.5	9.0	7.4	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.57 b	0.57	0.57	0.59 b	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.75	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.33 b	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.39	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9		
	Disability	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8		
	Old age and survivors	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	9.3	10.2	10.8	11.8	13.0		
	Family/Children	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6		
	Unemployment	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.6		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	18.4	18.5	18.2	19.5	21.1	22.1	22.8	23.1	24.4	3.0	

Macro economic indicators: Latvia

Latvia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	10.7	11.9	10.0	-3.6	-14.3	-3.8	6.2	4.0	3.0	2.4
		Total employment	0.9	5.8	3.8	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.3
		Labour productivity	9.7	5.8	5.9	-2.8	0.0	3.1	4.6	2.5	0.7	3.8
		Annual average hours worked	1.4	0.1	-1.5	6.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.6
		Productivity per hour worked	8.2	5.7	7.5	-8.8	2.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	1.0	3.2
		Harmonized CPI	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0	0.7
		Price deflator GDP	11.1	12.3	20.1	11.8	-9.7	-1.0	6.4	3.6	1.3	1.2
		Nominal compensation per employee	26.1	22.6	34.1	16.0	-11.5	-5.5	3.7	6.2	5.1	8.5
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	13.5	9.1	11.6	3.8	-2.0	-4.5	-2.5	2.5	3.7	7.2
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	18.0	15.0	21.8	0.7	-14.3	-4.3	-0.5	3.8	5.0	7.8
		Nominal unit labour costs	15.0	15.8	26.6	19.3	-11.5	-8.3	-0.9	3.5	4.3	4.6
		Real unit labour costs	3.5	3.2	5.3	6.8	-2.0	-7.4	-6.8	-0.1	2.9	3.3
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	2219	2198	2180	2163	2135	2093	2050	2016
Population aged 15-64 (000)	1517			1505	1491	1479	1453	1417	1382	1352	1333	1295
Total employment (000)	972			1031	1057	1055	909	851	862	876	894	885
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	942			992	1016	1009	877	829	841	852	867	859
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.1			73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.1			65.9	68.1	68.2	60.3	58.5	60.8	63.0	65.0	66.3
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.2			35.3	38.1	37.0	27.5	25.4	25.8	28.7	30.2	32.5
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.1			80.8	82.1	82.2	74.1	72.6	75.0	76.3	77.9	78.2
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.3			53.4	58.0	59.1	52.5	47.8	50.5	52.8	54.8	56.4
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.4 b			72.9	75.3	75.4	65.6	62.8	64.9	66.8	68.7	69.8
Self-employed (% total employment)	11.8			12.0	11.2	10.5	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.8
Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.3			6.7	6.3	6.6	8.7	9.8	9.2	9.4	8.1	7.4
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	8.7			7.1	4.1	3.4	4.3	7.1	6.6	4.7	4.4	3.3
Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.4			62.4	64.9	65.3	67.8	68.8	68.2	68.1	68.4	68.8
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.0			27.3	26.9	27.1	23.7	23.3	23.8	24.0	24.0	23.7
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.5			10.3	8.1	7.6	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.1			71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.0			40.9	42.6	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.2			86.1	87.1	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.1			57.3	60.7	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6
Total unemployment (000)	108			78	68	88	193	206	167	155	120	108
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0			7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.1			13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5			2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.8	4.7
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.6			34.0	27.0	24.1	25.8	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.6	43.0
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8			5.6	4.5	5.8	13.7	14.4	11.6	11.5	9.1	7.9
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	50.3 b			54.3	59.3	57.4	48.1	47.1	48.5	51.8	50.9	51.3 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.8 b			76.2	77.5	77.7	68.2	65.1	66.8	66.9	69.7	70.9 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	83.9 b			86.6	87.8	87.4	83.5	80.7	84.4	86.2	85.2	84.2 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.2 b			65.8	68.1	68.1 b	61.0	59.5	61.4	64.0	66.0	67.0
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)					80.8		63.2 u			76.7 u	76.6 u	78.9 u
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				76.4	64.2	69.1 b	56.6	53.3	57.5	57.6	59.2	61.6
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	61.8 b			65.3	67.4	67.9	60.3	58.4	60.7	63.2	65.4	66.5
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		62.2	67.0	59.3	48.5	53.7	57.2	53.0	59.1	62.3		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		71.6	73.5	71.7	62.0	60.0	62.2	62.2	62.3	64.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	2.7		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 b	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.9 b	6.9	6.1	4.7	7.7	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.0		

Latvia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	1013	1004	996	990	975	954	933	918	911	899
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	723	719	714	710	698	679	662	648	641	625
		Total employment (000)	497	526	540	531	435	403	416	428	441	439
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	480	506	519	508	420	393	407	417	428	427
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.3	78.4	80.5	79.3	66.8	64.0	67.5	70.0	71.9	73.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	70.4	72.7	71.5	60.3	57.9	61.5	64.4	66.8	68.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.3	41.8	43.8	42.1	29.5	26.5	28.3	31.8	33.3	36.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	84.3	86.0	84.9	73.7	71.7	75.1	77.7	79.9	80.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.5	59.3	64.3	62.8	51.8	46.9	51.7	53.2	55.2	56.3
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.0 b	78.4	81.0	79.6	66.1	62.8	66.5	69.2	71.4	72.8
		Self-employed (% total employment)	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.2	14.8	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.7
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.1	6.1	5.2
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	11.3	8.8	5.5	4.8	5.9	9.3	7.9	6.2	5.3	4.3
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.0	49.0	50.3	51.6	55.3	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.5	54.6
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.3	38.0	39.6	38.6	33.5	34.0	33.7	34.1	34.8	34.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.8	13.0	10.2	9.8	11.2	10.8	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	76.1	77.9	78.3	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.9	47.5	49.2	49.0	46.4	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1	90.2	91.6	92.0	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.1	64.3	67.6	68.2	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7
		Total unemployment (000)	56	41	38	49	115	119	95	83	64	59
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.1	7.3	6.5	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	11.9	11.0	14.0	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	2.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	10.9	11.0	8.6	6.6	5.3
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.0	37.5	29.9	23.1	25.9	48.0	59.0	53.5	52.3	44.9
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.9	16.9	15.8	12.9	12.2	9.3	8.8
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	59.1 b	63.4	68.2	64.8	50.4	49.5	53.6	59.0	56.8	58.3 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.1 b	81.9	83.9	82.1	69.7	66.1	70.0	70.5	73.4	74.8 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.3 b	90.4	89.8	90.7	85.8	81.9	84.2	87.7	88.7	86.6 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.3 b	70.2	72.7	71.2 b	60.6	58.6	61.3	64.9	67.3	69.1
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)			85.6 u							
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		89.2	69.2	72.8 b	58.5	54.4	62.0	61.6	63.5	64.0
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.9 b	69.6	71.8	71.1	60.0	57.7	61.0	64.5	66.6	68.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.7	68.7	70.0	58.8	52.1	58.1	58.2	68.1	61.8		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		78.6	80.4	75.0	63.1	60.4	65.9	64.2	68.0	69.1		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.0		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 bu	0.5 u	0.4	0.4	0.4 u		0.7	0.6	0.4 u	0.4 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.9 b	6.0	5.2	3.9	7.0	8.0	7.0	6.1	5.7	4.9		

Latvia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	1206	1194	1184	1174	1159	1139	1117	1098	1085	1070
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	794	786	777	769	756	738	720	704	691	671
		Total employment (000)	476	505	517	524	474	448	445	447	453	446
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	462	486	497	501	456	436	434	435	438	432
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.5	68.4	70.3	71.9	66.5	64.5	65.3	66.4	67.7	68.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.2	61.8	63.9	65.2	60.4	59.0	60.2	61.7	63.4	64.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.1	28.5	32.2	31.7	25.4	24.3	23.4	25.4	27.0	28.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.8	77.4	78.4	79.6	74.5	73.5	74.8	75.0	76.1	76.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.5	49.2	53.4	56.3	53.0	48.4	49.7	52.5	54.6	56.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.4 b	68.0	70.1	71.6	65.1	62.8	63.5	64.7	66.2	67.2
		Self-employed (% total employment)	10.1	10.2	9.1	7.7	8.9	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.0
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.4	8.6	8.1	8.5	10.1	11.4	10.9	11.6	10.0	9.6
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	6.1	5.4	2.8	2.1	2.9	5.2	5.5	3.3	3.6	2.4
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.0	76.2	79.6	78.8	79.2	81.0	80.6	81.0	81.7	82.7
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	16.7	16.2	14.3	15.8	14.8	13.8	14.5	14.4	13.6	12.8
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.2	7.6	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.8	66.4	67.8	70.3	70.7	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.0	34.0	35.8	36.5	35.9	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.5	82.2	82.8	85.6	85.9	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.0	52.1	55.7	59.2	59.5	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7
		Total unemployment (000)	53	36	30	40	78	87	71	73	57	49
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	6.7	5.6	7.1	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.4	16.0	9.9	13.1	29.2	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	3.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	4.9	4.0
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	41.0	30.0	23.5	25.3	25.6	41.0	48.5	50.4	44.4	40.7
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9	5.5	3.6	4.8	10.5	12.9	10.3	10.6	9.0	7.0
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	38.7 b	41.0	46.9	47.1	44.7	43.1	40.3	40.0	41.0	39.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	67.0 b	71.1	71.6	73.4	66.7	64.1	63.6	63.1	65.8	66.9 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	81.8 b	84.5	86.7	85.7	82.3	80.0	84.5	85.4	83.3	83.0 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	58.5 b	61.8	64.0	65.3 b	61.4	60.2	61.5	63.1	64.7	65.1
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		59.9 u	58.8	65.0 b	54.7	52.2	52.6	53.1	54.7	59.2
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	57.9 b	61.4	63.3	64.8	60.7	59.0	60.4	62.0	64.2	64.8
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		52.2	65.3	51.8	39.5	55.1	56.4	48.4	50.8	62.7
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		66.3	68.2	69.1	61.1	59.7	59.3	60.6	57.9	60.7
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.4	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.3		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4 u	0.6 u	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	10.0 b	8.0	7.0	5.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	6.8	6.6	5.0		

Latvia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	46.3	42.2	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.4	23.5	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2347 b	2686	3352	4283	4279	3525	3566	3661	3868	4392
		Poverty gap (%)	27.5	24.4	24.8	28.6	29.0	28.9	31.7	28.6	27.5	23.6
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				12.6	15.6	10.5	9.3	12.6 b	12.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.8	28.0	27.5	30.2	31.0	28.5	26.8	25.7	26.0	27.0
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	24.8	16.1	22.9	14.2	14.8	26.7	29.1	25.3	25.4	21.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	39.3	31.3	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	12.1	15.6	11.5	2.0	-15.0	-5.0	-5.3	1.6	5.5	4.1
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5
		GINI coefficient	36.2 b	38.9	35.4	37.5	37.5	35.9	35.1	35.7	35.2	35.5
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.4	15.6 b	15.6	15.5	14.3	12.9	11.6	10.6	9.8	8.5 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6	11.5 b	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	43.3	39.0	32.3	31.4 b	36.0	37.6	39.9	35.5	34.2
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		18.5	20.9	18.7	23.3	24.4	21.4	19.8	19.3	18.9	19.5
	Poverty gap (%)		34.1	28.7	27.7	26.7	31.7	31.5	34.0	31.8	30.3	28.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					10.7	13.2	10.6	9.4	13.4 b	12.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		36.4	29.2	22.1	17.6	21.3	26.9	30.4	24.7	23.1	18.1
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.4	6.7	5.9	5.7	7.9	13.8	13.3	12.6	10.4	10.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4		65.4	65.3	66.5	68.1	67.9	68.6	68.9	69.3 b		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	50.8 d		50.8 bd	51.4	51.6	52.6	53.1	53.6	54.6	51.7 b		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.0		19.3 b	20.6	20.0	17.6	16.7	15.8	14.7	13.6	11.7 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.6		7.9 b	9.5	10.2	18.6	18.7	16.1	15.1	12.6	11.3	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	48.7	44.8	37.4	36.6 b	39.4	38.6	40.3	36.8	35.9	34.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.3	25.7	23.4	28.1	28.0	20.4	18.3	19.1	19.8	22.5	
	Poverty gap (%)	24.2	21.5	24.1	29.3	27.4	25.9	28.7	25.7	25.8	21.2	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				14.1	17.7	10.5	9.2	11.9 b	11.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	41.9	33.1	25.6	20.6	22.8	28.3	31.5	26.5	24.7	20.1	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.2	7.5	6.5	5.2	7.0	11.4	12.0	10.8	9.6	9.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5	76.3	76.2	77.5	78.0	78.0	78.8	78.9	78.9 b		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	53.2 d	52.5 bd	54.8	54.3	56.0	56.4	56.6	59.0	54.2 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.8	11.5 b	10.5	10.8	11.0	9.0	7.5	6.3	5.8	5.1 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.6	15.1 b	14.4	13.5	16.3	16.9	16.0	14.6	13.4	12.8	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	45.7	42.7	32.8	32.4 b	38.4	42.2	44.1	40.0	38.4	35.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.0	25.9	19.8	23.6	26.3	26.3	24.7	24.4	23.4	24.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	36.8	30.2	20.5	19.2	24.6	30.7	32.4	27.3	25.4	19.9	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.9	6.9	5.5	4.6	6.9	12.4	12.6	10.4	9.2	9.6	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.0	20.9	16.7	20.1	21.3	18.5	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.4	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	28.6	18.3	33.1	22.9	22.0	28.5	32.3	28.5	28.2	27.5	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	44.1	39.4	31.4	28.0 b	32.8	37.4	41.1	35.9	34.0	30.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	18.2	20.9	17.7	19.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.3	18.8	18.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	37.5	29.8	21.8	16.7	20.5	26.8	31.2	25.0	22.9	18.2	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.5	7.2	6.4	5.7	7.6	12.6	12.6	12.1	10.2	9.6	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.2	11.2	9.5	10.7	11.2	9.7	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	24.8	17.7	25.3	17.5	18.0	27.1	28.9	25.2	25.4	23.0	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	55.3	51.9	51.4	58.8 b	55.5	36.8	33.0	33.7	36.1	39.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.1	30.4	35.6	52.0	47.6	17.2	9.1	13.9	17.6	27.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	49.5	38.1	35.8	28.7	25.3	27.5	28.9	26.4	26.6	22.0	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.75 b	0.67	0.64	0.53	0.57	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.77	0.71	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.61	0.49	0.38	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.44	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.1 p		
	Disability	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2 p		
	Old age and survivors	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.7	7.9	9.4	8.2	7.7	7.6 p		
	Family/Children	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1 p		
	Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	12.8 0.2	12.7 0.2	11.3 0.2	12.7 0.2	16.9 0.3	17.8 0.7	15.1 0.7	14.0 0.4	14.1 p 0.3 p		

Macro economic indicators: Lithuania

Lithuania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	7.7	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.0		
		Total employment	0.8	-0.3	2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.0		
		Labour productivity	6.9	7.7	8.9	4.0	-7.7	7.3	5.5	2.0	2.2	1.0		
		Annual average hours worked	0.0	-0.3	1.6	1.6	-3.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4		
		Productivity per hour worked	6.9	8.0	7.2	2.4	-4.2	6.1	7.0	2.1	3.1	1.4		
		Harmonized CPI	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.2		
		Price deflator GDP	6.9	6.7	8.6	9.7	-3.3	2.4	5.2	2.7	1.3	1.2		
		Nominal compensation per employee	13.8	20.7	14.1	14.1	-9.3	-0.1	6.4	4.2	5.4	3.9		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6.5	13.1	5.1	4.0	-6.2	-2.5	1.1	1.5	4.0	2.7		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	10.9	16.3	7.8	2.7	-12.9	-1.3	2.1	1.0	4.1	3.6		
		Nominal unit labour costs	6.4	12.1	4.8	9.7	-1.7	-7.0	0.8	2.2	3.1	2.8		
		Real unit labour costs	-0.5	4.9	-3.4	-0.1	1.7	-9.1	-4.2	-0.5	1.7	1.6		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	3354	3290	3250	3213	3184	3142	3032	2991	2960	2934
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	2249	2209	2188	2169	2154	2127	2037	2007	1984	1961
Total employment (000)	1434			1429	1452	1427	1317	1248	1254	1276	1293	1319		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1414			1405	1423	1397	1290	1224	1226	1244	1264	1288		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.7			71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.9			63.6	65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.2	62.0	63.7	65.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.2			23.7	24.8	26.0	20.6	18.3	19.0	21.5	24.6	27.6		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.9			81.1	82.2	80.9	75.9	73.6	76.9	78.5	79.6	80.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.6			49.7	53.2	53.0	51.2	48.3	50.2	51.7	53.4	56.2		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.1 b			70.0	71.8	71.4	65.9	63.4	65.8	67.3	68.9	70.8		
Self-employed (% total employment)	17.3			17.1	14.6	11.7	12.0	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.1		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.2			10.4	9.1	6.8	8.3	8.2	8.9	9.5	9.0	9.1		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	5.4			4.6	3.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.5			55.6	59.2	61.5	64.2	66.6	67.0	66.1	66.1	66.1		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.4			30.6	30.6	30.5	26.8	24.6	24.6	25.1	25.5	24.7		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.1			13.8	10.1	8.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.4	9.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.7			67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.2			26.3	27.1	30.0	29.3	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8			85.7	85.6	85.4	87.0	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.2			52.9	55.3	55.4	57.2	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0		
Total unemployment (000)	130			88	64	88	211	270	228	197	172	158		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.3			5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.8			10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4 e			2.6 e	1.4 e	1.3 e	3.3 e	7.4 e	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.8			45.3	32.4	21.6	23.7	41.7	52.1	49.2	42.9	44.7		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.0			2.6	2.3	4.0	8.7	10.2	9.2	7.8	6.9	6.6		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	46.3 b			46.4	48.6	41.9	37.9	31.6	32.9	36.0	38.9	43.2 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	74.8 b			74.5	75.6	73.9	67.7	63.4	66.0	67.5	68.4	69.4 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.5 b			88.8	89.2	88.8	86.7	86.7	88.3	88.2	88.6	89.4 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.8 b			63.6	65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.3	62.0	63.7	65.6		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				71.7 u	65.2 u	73.8 u	52.6 u	54.5 u	53.3 u	62.8 u	70.2 u	72.9 u		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.7 b			63.3	64.8	64.1	59.7	57.4	60.1	61.9	63.6	65.6		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				69.6	69.8	70.6	63.6	62.6	62.4	64.5	67.5	68.6		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.2 u	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 bu		1.2 u	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5 u	0.8	0.8				
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0 b	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6				

Lithuania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	1561	1529	1507	1487	1473	1450	1397	1378	1364	1352
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1084	1065	1054	1046	1040	1024	981	968	958	949
		Total employment (000)	732	720	736	720	630	591	604	618	636	647
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	720	707	719	703	616	579	590	603	620	632
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.0	74.9	76.6	75.6	66.8	63.5	67.2	69.1	71.2	73.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	66.4	68.2	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.1	62.2	64.7	66.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.9	26.2	29.4	30.1	21.2	19.1	20.9	22.8	27.6	31.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.2	83.6	84.2	82.6	74.2	71.1	75.7	77.7	79.8	80.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.5	55.5	60.7	60.2	55.5	52.1	54.1	55.9	56.1	58.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.2 b	74.4	76.2	75.5	66.1	62.8	66.5	68.5	70.9	72.9
		Self-employed (% total employment)	19.6	19.2	17.5	14.4	14.9	13.2	12.6	13.3	13.9	14.0
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.3	8.3	7.5	4.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.1	7.0
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	7.5	6.7	5.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	45.9	43.2	46.1	48.0	51.6	55.2	56.0	54.0	54.0	54.7
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.5	40.8	41.4	41.8	36.8	33.4	33.3	34.6	35.2	33.6
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	16.7	16.0	12.6	10.2	11.5	11.4	10.7	11.4	10.8	11.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	70.7	71.3	71.6	71.7	72.0	73.5	73.7	74.7	76.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.6	29.1	31.6	34.6	32.7	31.3	32.1	32.4	35.8	38.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.9	88.4	87.7	87.3	88.0	89.0	90.7	90.5	90.6	90.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.2	59.8	63.3	62.9	63.3	62.6	64.3	64.6	65.2	68.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	65	46	32	46	130	159	132	111	96	90	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	6.0	4.2	6.0	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.0	10.0	7.0	13.0	35.1	39.0	34.9	29.7	23.0	19.6	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2 e	2.6 e	1.5 e	1.1 e	3.7 e	9.1 e	9.4	7.4	5.5	5.4	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.4	44.4	34.9	17.6	21.7	42.6	52.4	48.9	42.2	44.3	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.7	2.9	2.2	4.5	11.4	12.2	11.2	9.6	8.2	7.6	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	56.0 b	53.0	56.3	49.6	39.5	33.8	36.1	39.9	43.6	46.1 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.1 b	80.2	80.9	78.4	69.4	64.7	68.8	71.2	72.1	72.4 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.5 b	89.5	90.5	91.4	86.3	86.5	88.0	87.8	89.6	91.2 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.3 b	66.3	68.1	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.2	62.2	64.7	66.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)			78.3 u								
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.9 b	66.1	67.9	66.9	59.1	56.2	59.9	62.1	64.5	66.3	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.7	76.2	76.0	66.2	63.9	66.4	68.0	71.3	71.6	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9 u	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.1 u	1.6 u	0.8 u	0.9 u				0.7 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0 bu	1.9 u	1.7 u	2.4 u	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.1 u	0.8 u		

Lithuania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	1793	1761	1743	1725	1711	1692	1635	1614	1597	1582	
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1165	1144	1134	1124	1115	1103	1055	1039	1025	1012	
		Total employment (000)	703	709	715	707	687	657	650	658	657	672	
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	694	698	703	694	674	646	646	636	642	644	656
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.6	68.0	69.1	68.7	67.2	65.0	66.6	67.9	68.6	70.6	
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6	61.0	62.0	61.8	60.4	58.5	60.2	61.8	62.8	64.9	
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	17.4	21.0	20.0	21.8	20.1	17.4	17.0	20.1	21.5	24.1	
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.6	78.7	80.2	79.4	77.5	75.9	78.1	79.1	79.4	80.9	
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.9	45.2	47.5	47.4	47.8	45.5	47.2	48.5	51.2	54.3	
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.5 b	66.2	67.7	67.7	65.8	63.9	65.1	66.2	67.2	69.0	
		Self-employed (% total employment)	15.0	15.0	11.7	8.9	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.3	
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.2	12.6	10.7	8.7	9.5	9.4	10.5	11.3	10.8	11.1	
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.6	68.4	72.7	75.2	75.7	76.9	77.2	77.5	77.7	77.1	
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.1	20.1	19.7	18.9	17.6	16.6	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.2	
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.3	11.5	7.7	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.7	
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	64.6	64.9	65.5	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.6	
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.6	23.3	22.3	25.3	25.9	25.4	24.1	26.1	27.0	29.6	
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	83.2	83.6	83.6	86.0	87.8	88.9	89.0	88.4	88.7	
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.8	47.6	49.2	49.7	52.4	51.7	53.1	54.2	56.1	58.9	
		Total unemployment (000)	66	42	32	42	81	112	96	86	77	68	
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.5	5.6	4.3	5.6	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.5	10.0	10.4	13.9	22.4	31.6	29.4	22.7	20.4	18.7	
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6 e	2.6 e	1.3 e	1.5 e	2.8 e	5.9 e	6.7	5.7	4.6	4.2	
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	54.3	46.2	29.9	25.9	27.0	40.3	51.7	49.6	43.8	45.3	
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.5	5.8	8.0	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.5	
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	35.8 b	38.9	39.2	32.9	36.0	29.2	29.3	30.9	32.7	39.1 b	
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.6 b	68.8	70.4	69.3	65.8	62.0	63.0	63.6	64.3	66.2 b	
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.2 b	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.9	86.8	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.2 b	
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	59.6 b	61.0	62.1	61.8	60.5	58.6	60.3	61.8	62.8	64.8	
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)											
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)											
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	59.6 b	60.8	61.9	61.6	60.4	58.5	60.3	61.8	62.7	64.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)													
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		66.5	64.4	65.7	61.6	61.6	58.9	61.8	64.4	66.0			
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.5 u	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5			
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.4 u	2.0 u	0.7 u	0.9 u		0.7 u	1.0 u	1.0 u			
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9 bu	2.1 u	2.1 u	2.4 u	2.2	1.5	1.1 u	0.7 u	0.7 u				

Lithuania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	41.0	35.9	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.5	20.0	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2308 b	2772	3428	4111	4289	3611	3641	4034	4369	4557
		Poverty gap (%)	28.4	29.1	25.7	25.6	23.8	32.6	29.0	22.6	24.8	22.7
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				10.9	11.4	7.4	7.7 b	12.3	10.2	16.0
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.1	26.6	25.5	27.4	28.6	31.3	30.2	28.4	30.3	27.5
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	21.5	24.8	25.1	23.7	29.0	34.5	36.4	34.5	32.0	30.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	32.6	25.3	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	8.3	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	7.0	10.1	2.0	7.5	-11.8	-0.4	1.1	0.2	4.3	2.4
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1
		GINI coefficient	36.3 b	35.0	33.8	34.5	35.9	37.0	33.0	32.0	34.6	35.0
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.4	8.8 b	7.8	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.4	6.5	6.3	5.9 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.8	8.3 b	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	38.9	33.9	26.3	25.9	27.5	33.7	33.0	31.4	28.3	25.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.7	19.1	16.7	18.5	18.9	21.2	19.1	18.1	19.4	17.8
		Poverty gap (%)	31.1	30.6	28.2	28.4	29.0	36.6	29.1	24.3	25.2	26.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				10.2	9.1	6.7	9.1 b	12.5	9.9	15.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	31.1	23.6	15.8	11.9	15.0	19.9	18.7	19.0	14.2	12.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.4	8.3	6.5	6.5	7.7	10.0	12.9	11.8	10.9	9.2
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	65.3	64.5	65.9	67.5	67.6	68.1	68.4	68.5	
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	51.4 d	52.6 bd	53.3	54.5	57.2	57.4	57.0	56.6	56.8	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.0 u	11.5 bu	10.1 u	10.2 u	11.6	9.8	10.0	8.1	7.8	7.0 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.2 u	8.2 bu	6.3 u	8.6 u	13.7	14.7	13.1	12.8	11.6	9.5
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	42.9	37.7	30.9	30.4	31.4	34.2	33.3	33.4	33.0	28.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.3	20.8	21.2	23.0	21.6	20.0	19.3	19.0	21.6	20.3	
	Poverty gap (%)	26.3	24.7	23.5	24.1	20.3	28.6	29.0	22.0	23.5	20.8	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				11.5	13.3	8.0	6.5 b	12.2	10.4	16.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	33.8	26.7	17.3	13.0	16.2	19.8	19.3	20.5	17.6	14.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.8	8.3	6.4	5.7	6.8	8.9	12.5	11.0	11.1	8.4	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.3	77.0	77.2	77.6	78.7	78.9	79.3	79.6	79.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	54.6 d	56.5 bd	58.1	59.6	61.2	62.3	62.0	61.6	61.6		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.7 u	6.0 bu	5.5 u	4.7 u	5.8	6.0	4.6 u	4.6 u	4.7 u	4.6 bu	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.3	8.5 bu	7.9 u	9.1 u	10.5	11.6	10.4	9.5	10.6	10.3	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	42.5	37.2	29.9	29.1	30.8	35.8	34.6	31.9	35.4	28.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	27.2	25.1	22.1	23.3	23.3	24.8	25.2	20.8	26.9	23.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	32.2	24.0	15.9	11.8	15.8	20.0	16.7	16.9	18.5	13.7	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.5	7.6	6.4	4.7	5.4	5.7	11.7	9.3	9.8	6.9	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	21.4	19.9	17.3	20.5	20.1	21.9	18.5	15.5	21.2	18.8	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	19.8	22.5	24.3	26.0	36.3	43.1	37.3	41.1	33.9	32.7	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	39.3	34.2	25.8	25.0	27.7	34.6	33.3	31.7	29.3	25.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	19.0	17.8	15.6	17.5	18.4	22.2	20.2	17.9	19.0	17.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	30.8	24.2	15.8	11.5	14.7	18.7	18.0	19.5	14.6	12.3	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.0	8.6	6.4	6.6	7.8	10.6	13.1	12.0	11.4	9.4	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.2	10.1	8.1	9.5	10.5	12.7	9.6	7.7	9.2	8.4	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	23.4	28.2	30.4	28.3	30.8	32.3	37.3	36.3	35.4	33.8	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	46.1	41.3	39.1	39.9	35.3	29.8	30.9	35.7	31.7	31.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	17.0	22.0	29.8	31.0	23.9	9.6	9.7	18.7	19.4	20.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	40.5	31.5	20.8	17.1	18.8	24.0	25.1	24.1	18.4	17.8	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81 b	0.74	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.93	0.90	0.78	0.81	0.77	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.44	0.40	0.43	0.48	0.58	0.52	0.45	0.48	0.45	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1 p		
	Disability	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4 p		
	Old age and survivors	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.9	9.0	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.9 p		
	Family/Children	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.1 p		
	Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	13.2	13.3	14.4	16.1	21.2	19.1	17.0	16.5	15.4 p		
of which: Means tested benefits	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8 p			

Macro economic indicators: Luxembourg

Luxembourg		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	3.2	5.1	8.4	-0.8	-5.4	5.7	2.6	-0.8	4.3	4.1		
		Total employment	2.7	3.8	4.4	4.8	1.0	1.8	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.5		
		Labour productivity	0.5	1.2	3.8	-5.4	-6.3	3.8	-0.4	-3.2	2.5	1.5		
		Annual average hours worked	-1.5	0.1	0.9	0.0	-3.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.4		
		Productivity per hour worked	2.0	1.1	2.9	-5.4	-3.2	3.7	-0.3	-2.8	3.2	1.1		
		Harmonized CPI	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	0.7		
		Price deflator GDP	4.1	6.9	1.5	3.3	1.8	3.1	4.2	4.1	2.4	1.0		
		Nominal compensation per employee	4.0	4.3	4.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	3.7	2.9		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.1	-2.4	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	-1.0	-2.1	-2.4	1.3	2.0		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.2	1.3	1.6	-1.4	1.7	-0.7	-1.7	-1.3	1.9	2.2		
		Nominal unit labour costs	3.5	3.0	0.5	8.5	8.5	-1.7	2.3	4.9	1.2	1.4		
		Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-3.5	-1.0	5.0	6.6	-4.7	-1.8	0.9	-1.2	0.4		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	450	456	465 b	467	481	488	500	513	517	526
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	304	307	316 b	318	330	335	344	355	359	364
Total employment (000)	194			195	203 b	202	217	221	225	236	239	246		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	193			195	203 b	202	215	219	222	234	236	243		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.0			69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.6			63.6	64.2 b	63.4	65.2	65.2	64.6	65.8	65.7	66.6		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.9			23.3	22.5 b	23.8	26.7	21.2	20.7	21.7	21.9	20.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.7			81.0	81.9 b	80.0	81.2	82.3	82.0	83.1	82.9	83.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.7			33.2	32.0 b	34.1	38.2	39.6	39.3	41.0	40.5	42.5		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.2 b			63.7	63.9 b	63.2	64.7 b	65.3	64.7	65.9	65.8	66.8		
Self-employed (% total employment)	6.7			6.4	6.2 b	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.4			17.1	17.8 b	18.0	18.2	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.2	18.9		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	5.3			6.1	6.8 b	6.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.1	8.2		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.9			75.4	75.9	76.5	77.1	77.4	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.2		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.6			23.2	22.7	22.2	21.6	21.2	20.9	20.5	20.0	19.7		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.5			1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.6			66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.8			27.8	26.5 b	29.0	32.3	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.9			84.5	84.7 b	83.4	84.8	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.4			33.6	32.7 b	35.1	39.4	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5		
Total unemployment (000)	9			9 i	9	10	12	11	11	13	15	16		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6			4.6 i	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.6			15.5 i	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2			1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	26.4			29.5	28.7 b	32.4	23.1	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.9			4.5	4.0 b	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.0	6.0		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	61.8 b			60.8	62.3 b	61.1	61.6 b	61.9	62.0	63.0	61.8	60.9 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.7 b			73.4	73.9 b	70.7	70.2 b	72.1	70.4	71.9	70.8	72.1 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.0 b			85.2	84.5 b	84.7	85.1 b	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.9	84.6 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	60.9 b			60.9	60.6 b	60.8	62.8 b	62.5	61.5	62.6	62.8	63.7		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				69.0	69.9 b	69.1	69.6 b	69.5	69.7	70.9	70.0	71.4		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				46.5	55.2 b	37.1	53.2 b	56.6	55.1	56.7	58.7	53.5		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	59.8 b			60.0	59.2 b	59.4	61.9 b	60.7	59.5	60.7	60.3	61.5		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				71.0	73.0 b	72.2	71.1 b	72.2	72.5	73.6	73.6	74.0		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				55.5	59.9 b	48.5	59.9 b	62.9	59.9	60.9	62.0	62.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.7	2.1 b	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.4 u	0.3 bu	0.7	0.7 b	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.4 u	5.1 b	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.8		

Luxembourg		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	223	232	234 b	233	240	243	249	256	259	264
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	153	153	157 b	161	167	169	175	180	182	185
		Total employment (000)	113	111	114 b	116	124	125	127	132	134	136
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	112	111	114 b	115	122	124	126	130	132	134
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.4	78.9	78.3 b	77.2	79.0	79.2	78.1	78.5	78.0	78.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	72.6	72.3 b	71.5	73.2	73.1	72.1	72.5	72.1	72.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.4	25.4	26.5 b	27.0	29.1	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.2	21.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.8	92.7	92.2 b	90.2	90.8	92.0	90.8	91.0	90.1	90.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.3	38.7	35.6 b	38.7	46.5	47.7	47.0	47.4	48.3	49.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.7 b	78.4	77.7 b	76.6	78.0 b	78.6	77.2	77.3	76.9	77.4
		Self-employed (% total employment)	7.2	7.3	7.0 b	6.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.9
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5	2.6	2.6 b	2.7	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.4	6.0	5.4
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	4.9	5.7	6.2 b	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.3	7.3	5.7	7.3
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.5	64.4	64.8 b	67.4	67.3	68.1	68.0	68.4	69.7	70.5
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.7	33.9	33.5 b	31.1	31.1	30.3	30.5	30.1	28.8	28.0
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.7	1.7 b	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.0	75.3	75.0 b	74.7	76.6	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.1	30.6	30.6 b	30.9	34.9	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8	29.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.5	95.3	94.9 b	93.7	94.1	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.4	38.9	36.4 b	39.7	47.7	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1
		Total unemployment (000)	4	4 i	4	5	6	5	5	6	8	8
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	3.5 i	3.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.6	5.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.6	16.0 i	13.8	13.4	15.0	17.2	15.1	18.6	18.8	25.1
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.2	1.3 b	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	33.8	34.4	35.4 b	29.4	19.9	32.2	33.1	28.8	30.5	26.7
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.8	5.2	4.1 b	3.9	5.8	4.7	3.5	5.4	5.6	7.7
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	77.1 b	76.6	75.7 b	75.2	74.9 b	74.6	74.9	73.1	72.8	70.0 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.3 b	82.5	82.4 b	78.3	79.2 b	81.1	79.0	79.3	78.6	79.8 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.9 b	89.4	87.9 b	88.9	90.6 b	90.7	89.8	90.1	89.3	88.9 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.5 b	69.7	68.7 b	69.4	70.7 b	70.2	67.9	68.7	68.3	69.5
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		77.9	77.5 b	76.5	76.8 b	76.9	76.8	76.9	77.0	76.7
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		60.0	67.6 b	44.1	68.7 b	72.5	76.0	72.6	68.1	65.7
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	68.8 b	68.1	67.3 b	68.2	69.2 b	68.4	65.9	66.3	65.3	66.6
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		80.7	80.3 b	78.7	78.8 b	79.6	79.9	80.0	80.7	80.4		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		69.8	72.7 b	57.4	74.3 b	74.7	73.5	74.7	72.1	70.7		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.0 b	0.6 u	0.8	0.7 u	0.6 u	0.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6 u	0.6 bu	0.5 u					0.5 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)						3.5 b	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	

Luxembourg		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	227	225	230 b	235	241	246	250	257	258	262
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	151	154	159 b	157	163	166	170	175	177	180
		Total employment (000)	81	84	89 b	87	93	96	98	104	105	110
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	81	84	89 b	87	93	95	97	103	105	109
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.4	59.4	61.0 b	60.1	61.5	62.0	61.9	64.1	63.9	65.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.7	54.6	56.1 b	55.1	57.0	57.2	56.9	59.0	59.1	60.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.3	21.2	18.4 b	20.6	24.2	20.3	18.5	20.1	19.4	18.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.4	69.5	71.7 b	69.5	71.4	72.6	72.9	75.0	75.5	76.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.9	27.8	28.6 b	29.3	29.4	31.3	31.3	34.3	32.4	35.0
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	48.0 b	50.1	50.8 b	50.2	52.0 b	52.7	52.9	55.1	55.0	56.8
		Self-employed (% total employment)	5.8	5.3	5.2 b	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	38.2	36.2	37.2 b	38.3	35.1	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.0	35.7
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	5.8	6.6	7.6 b	6.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.2
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	90.7	91.3	91.3 b	89.7	91.9	90.9	92.1	92.3	91.7	91.1
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.3	7.7	7.8 b	9.4	7.2	8.1	7.1	6.8	7.6	8.1
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.0	1.0	0.9 b	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.0	58.2	58.9 b	58.7	60.7	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2	64.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.5	25.0	22.3 b	27.1	29.5	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8	23.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.2	73.8	74.7 b	72.9	75.3	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5	80.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.1	28.5	29.1 b	30.3	30.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2	36.5	
	Total unemployment (000)	5	5 i	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	5.9 i	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.3	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.2	14.9 i	18.2	22.0	18.2	14.3	17.9	17.3	14.2	18.7	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.5	1.1 b	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	20.5	26.0	22.3 b	35.2	26.1	26.5	25.4	31.8	30.4	28.2	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.1	3.8	3.9 b	6.5	5.2	2.3	4.9	4.6	2.4	4.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	49.6 b	47.9	51.4 b	49.5	51.2 b	52.1	50.9	54.3	51.7	53.5 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	60.0 b	63.7	64.8 b	62.2	60.9 b	63.2	61.8	64.6	62.8	64.2 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.1 b	80.4	80.8 b	79.9	78.6 b	77.9	79.4	78.5	80.0	79.7 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	51.1 b	52.3	52.7 b	51.9	54.8 b	54.5	54.9	56.4	57.2	58.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		60.0	61.9 b	61.4	62.0 b	62.0	62.1	64.3	62.6	65.6	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		35.7	46.4 b	29.5	39.8 b	44.4	38.1	45.2	50.7	44.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	50.5 b	51.9	51.3 b	50.4	54.4 b	52.8	53.0	54.9	55.0	56.1	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.3	65.4 b	65.3	63.1 b	64.5	64.3	66.8	65.9	67.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		43.3	50.1 b	39.8	46.5 b	52.7	49.7	50.1	54.2	55.3		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.4	3.5 b	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.2		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7 u		0.8 u	1.0 bu	1.0 u	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7 u	7.1 b	6.6	7.3	7.3	8.3	8.2		

Luxembourg		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	16538	15851	16108	16166	16265	15961	15961	15948	16818	16962
		Poverty gap (%)	18.6	19.7	18.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	15.7	15.0	17.5	16.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			8.9	8.4	8.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	9.2	8.7
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.8	23.6	23.4	23.6	27.0	29.1	27.2	29.0	29.4	27.6
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	42.4	40.3	42.3	43.2	44.8	50.2	50.0	47.9	45.9	40.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)										
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4
		GINI coefficient	26.5	27.8	27.4	27.7	29.2	27.9	27.2	28.0	30.4	28.7
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.3	14.0 b	12.5 b	13.4	7.7 b	7.1	6.2	8.1	6.1	6.1 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	5.5	6.7 b	5.7 b	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.2	15.8	15.0	14.2	16.0	16.5	15.6	17.3	18.6	18.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.2	13.8	12.9	12.5	13.8	14.6	12.7	14.7	15.7	16.3
		Poverty gap (%)	19.5	19.7	19.1	15.4	16.9	18.6	15.7	14.9	18.0	17.5
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.9	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	6.4	8.5	7.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5	5.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.7	76.8	76.7	78.1	78.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		62.3	61.2	62.3	64.8	65.1	64.4	65.8	65.8	63.8		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.0	17.6 b	16.6 b	15.8	8.9 b	8.0	7.6	10.7	8.4	8.3 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		4.3	6.1 b	4.7 b	4.6	6.0 b	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.9	7.8	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.3	17.1	16.9	16.7	19.6	17.7	18.0	19.4	19.4	19.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.0	16.6
		Poverty gap (%)	17.7	20.3	18.7	17.6	19.2	18.8	15.9	15.5	17.4	15.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			9.8	9.2	9.9	6.9	7.5	7.8	9.8	10.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.6	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	81.9	82.2	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.9		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.4	62.1	64.6	64.2	65.9	66.4	67.1	66.4	62.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.6	10.4 b	8.4 b	10.9	6.6 b	6.0	4.8 u	5.5	3.7 u	3.7 bu	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.7	7.3 b	6.6 b	7.8	5.5 b	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.0	4.6	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.8	20.4	21.2	20.9	23.7	22.3	21.7	24.6	26.0	26.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.2	19.6	19.9	19.8	22.3	21.4	20.3	22.6	23.9	25.4
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.3	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		19.0	17.9	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.6	22.6	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		43.4	40.2	40.1	41.3	43.7	50.4	50.0	50.7	46.3	40.4	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.3	16.8	16.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	19.0	19.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.8	13.5	12.7	12.9	14.2	13.9	13.1	14.5	15.0	15.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.8	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.8	10.3	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	43.4	42.3	44.8	44.9	46.2	50.5	50.8	47.3	46.8	41.3	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	8.0	8.3	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.1	7.0	6.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.8	7.9	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.11	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.63	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.85	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.0		
	Disability	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5		
	Old age and survivors	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.7		
	Family/Children	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7		
	Unemployment	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	21.7	20.4	19.3	21.4	24.3	23.1	22.5	23.3	23.6		

Macro economic indicators: Hungary

Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	4.4	3.8	0.4	0.8	-6.6	0.7	1.8	-1.7	1.9	3.7
		Total employment	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-2.0	-2.5	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	4.6
		Labour productivity	4.7	3.4	0.3	2.9	-4.2	1.0	1.7	-1.8	0.9	-0.9
		Annual average hours worked	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	-9.5 b	-0.4 b	-1.1	-0.4	0.5
		Productivity per hour worked	4.6	3.5	0.5	2.7	-3.3	11.6 b	2.1 b	-0.7	1.3	-1.4
		Harmonized CPI	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7	0.0
		Price deflator GDP	2.4	3.5	5.4	5.0	3.9	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.2
		Nominal compensation per employee	7.6	5.3	5.6	7.3	-1.3	-0.3	3.1	2.1	1.8	0.9
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.0	1.7	0.2	2.2	-5.1	-2.5	0.9	-1.4	-1.2	-2.3
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.0	1.2	-2.2	1.2	-5.2	-4.8	-0.8	-3.4	0.1	0.8
		Nominal unit labour costs	2.8	1.9	5.3	4.3	3.0	-1.3	1.4	4.0	0.9	1.8
		Real unit labour costs	0.3	-1.6	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-3.5	-0.8	0.4	-2.2	-1.4
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	9932	9918	9890	9862	9834	9806	9778	9751
Population aged 15-64 (000)	6815			6807	6789	6772	6754	6736	6719	6694	6647	6588
Total employment (000)	3902			3928	3902	3848	3748	3732	3759	3827	3893	4101
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3879			3904	3873	3818	3717	3701	3724	3793	3860	4070
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.2			62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.9			57.4	57.0	56.4	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.7	58.1	61.8
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.8			21.6	21.1	20.2	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.4	20.1	23.5
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.7			74.5	74.7	74.5	72.9	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.2
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.0			33.2	32.2	30.9	31.9	33.6	35.3	36.1	37.9	41.7
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.5 b			62.0	61.6	60.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	60.5	62.2	65.3
Self-employed (% total employment)	12.7			12.2	11.6	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.7	9.9	9.6
Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.1			3.9	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.4
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	7.0			6.9	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.8	9.1	9.5	10.9	10.8
Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.7			61.0	61.7	62.0	63.0	63.5	63.3	63.9	65.8	66.2
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.0			31.0	30.8	30.9	30.0	29.2	29.7	28.9	27.3	27.1
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.3			8.0	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.7
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.3			62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.1			26.7	25.7	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.7			79.9	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.3			34.5	33.7	32.6	34.1	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6
Total unemployment (000)	302			317	312	326 i	418	469	466	473	441	343
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.2			7.5	7.4	7.8 i	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.4			19.1	18.1	19.5 i	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2			3.4	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.0			45.3	46.7	46.2	41.5	49.0	47.6	45.3	48.6	47.5
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2			5.1	4.6	4.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.0
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	38.1 b			37.9	37.7	38.2	36.9	37.0	37.3	38.1	39.2	45.3 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	70.4 b			70.5	69.9	68.3	66.5	65.8	65.9	67.3	68.5	71.8 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	83.0 b			82.1	80.3	79.5	78.4	78.2	79.3	79.5	80.0	81.8 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	56.9 b			57.3	57.0	56.3	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.6	58.0	61.7
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				60.8	63.5	64.5	65.9	67.9	61.7	62.2	65.1	71.6
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				63.4	65.6	71.6	61.7	49.7	51.2	59.4	63.5	69.9
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.8 b			57.3	56.9	56.2	54.8	54.8	55.3	56.4	57.9	61.6
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.3	64.4	64.0	65.3	67.1	64.1	66.5	67.8	72.5		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		60.9	63.3	66.0	62.5	59.0	59.0	66.6	67.6	64.3		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.4 b	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.9		

Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	4698	4691	4680	4669	4657	4646	4636	4632	4622	4610
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3328	3320	3315	3310	3304	3299	3294	3292	3272	3247
		Total employment (000)	2116	2139	2129	2094	2025	1993	2021	2049	2104	2221
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2101	2123	2112	2076	2007	1975	2001	2029	2085	2203
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.2	70.1	69.8	68.7	66.5	65.5	66.4	67.3	69.3	73.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.1	63.9	63.7	62.7	60.7	59.9	60.7	61.6	63.7	67.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.4	24.6	24.4	23.3	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.8	23.0	26.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.3	81.3	81.6	81.3	79.1	78.0	79.5	80.2	81.4	85.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.6	41.2	40.1	37.7	38.7	38.6	39.3	41.4	44.8	49.6
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.9 b	69.8	69.5	68.3	66.0	65.0	65.7	66.7	69.0	72.6
		Self-employed (% total employment)	15.8	15.1	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.1	11.9
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.6	9.1	10.2	9.7	10.5	11.4	11.2
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.1	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.8	51.8	52.5	54.7	55.0
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.6	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.3	38.0	38.6	37.6	35.7	35.8
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.8	9.6	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.6	9.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	68.9	68.6	68.0	67.7	67.8	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.3	30.2	29.5	28.7	27.7	27.5	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.5	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.1	87.3	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.3	43.0	42.1	39.8	41.5	42.2	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2
		Total unemployment (000)	159	165	164	174 i	232	262	252	262	239	182
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.7 i	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.6	18.6	17.6	18.9 i	27.9	27.8	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	3.6
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.6	46.2	46.3	47.3	41.4	49.4	47.3	45.5	48.6	48.0
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0	5.6	5.1	5.4	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.9	6.6
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.4 b	45.9	46.0	46.9	45.1	44.0	45.8	46.8	47.2	54.7 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.9 b	77.5	76.6	74.9	72.6	71.1	71.5	72.3	74.2	78.2 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.5 b	86.7	86.2	84.6	83.3	82.8	84.7	85.7	86.8	88.4 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.0 b	63.9	63.6	62.6	60.6	59.8	60.7	61.5	63.6	67.7
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		73.2	78.8	78.8	76.4	72.6	75.1	80.4	83.0	84.0
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		81.3	75.0	80.8	72.0 u	56.9 u	60.6	69.0	77.9	92.5 u
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.0 b	63.8	63.5	62.5	60.5	59.7	60.5	61.4	63.4	67.6
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.3	75.3	71.7	73.2	70.8	72.5	72.5	78.1	83.8		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.7	72.1	76.1	74.1	64.3	69.0	75.7	79.1	79.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.1 u	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 bu	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.3	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.4 b	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	3.6		

Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	5234	5227	5210	5193	5177	5160	5143	5118	5102	5085
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3486	3487	3475	3462	3449	3437	3424	3402	3375	3341
		Total employment (000)	1785	1790	1773	1755	1723	1740	1738	1778	1789	1880
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1777	1781	1761	1742	1711	1726	1723	1764	1776	1867
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.6	55.6	55.2	54.8	54.0	54.6	54.7	56.2	56.9	60.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.0	51.1	50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.3	51.9	52.6	55.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.2	18.6	17.7	17.1	16.2	16.6	16.2	17.0	17.0	20.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.2	67.8	67.9	67.9	66.9	67.0	66.6	69.0	70.0	73.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.7	26.6	25.8	25.3	26.3	29.4	31.9	31.7	32.1	35.2
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	54.6 b	54.6	54.2	53.7	52.7	53.2	53.0	54.6	55.6	58.3
		Self-employed (% total employment)	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.5	8.0	7.2	6.8
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.4	8.1	9.1	9.8	9.4	8.7
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	6.4	6.1	6.8	7.1	7.8	9.3	8.4	8.5	10.4	10.3
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.9	75.2	76.0	75.8	77.2	77.2	76.9	77.3	78.8	79.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.3	18.8	19.1	19.3	18.6	17.4	16.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	55.5	54.9	54.7	55.0	56.3	56.6	58.0	58.6	60.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.8	23.2	21.8	21.4	21.5	22.0	21.5	23.4	23.6	25.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.1	73.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	74.6	74.4	76.5	77.1	78.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.7	27.7	26.9	26.6	28.1	31.7	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4
		Total unemployment (000)	143	152	148	153 i	186	208	214	211	202	162
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.0 i	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	19.8	18.6	20.4 i	24.5	24.7	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.9	3.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	43.4	44.3	47.2	45.0	41.6	48.5	47.9	45.0	48.5	46.8
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.3	6.6	5.4
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	33.2 b	32.6	32.1	32.3	31.4	32.2	31.5	31.8	33.4	38.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	63.3 b	62.8	62.6	61.1	59.5	59.8	59.6	61.6	62.0	64.6 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	79.4 b	78.5	75.6	75.6	74.8	74.8	75.3	75.0	75.1	77.0 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	51.0 b	51.1	50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.4	51.9	52.6	55.9
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		48.2	49.9	49.4	55.2	64.3	51.3	48.3	48.2	57.3
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)			57.2 u	64.0	54.0 u	40.9 u	40.8 u	47.5 u		50.9 u
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	50.9 b	51.1	50.6	50.2	49.4	50.0	50.2	51.7	52.5	55.8
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		52.1	55.3	57.5	59.0	64.3	57.8	61.4	58.8	62.1
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		50.1	55.8	59.3	55.4	53.8	48.6	57.5	57.0	52.4
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.2 u	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 b	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.3 b	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.3		

Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	32.1	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.0	32.4	33.5	31.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.5	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3337 b	3646	3894	3958	4097	4025	4321	4635	4442	4587
		Poverty gap (%)	18.4	24.1	19.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	18.3	21.0	21.7	22.4
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				7.7	8.6	5.7	8.8	8.4	8.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.4	29.6	29.3	30.4	28.9	28.4	28.9	27.1	26.3	26.3
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	54.1	46.3	58.0	59.2	57.1	56.7	52.3	48.3	45.6	44.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	22.9	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.1	25.7	26.8	23.9
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.5	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.2
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.0	1.7	-3.0	-2.2	-4.1	-2.5	3.6	-3.3	1.4	2.8
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
		GINI coefficient	27.6 b	33.3	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.1	26.8	26.9	28.0	27.9
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	12.5 b	11.4	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.9	12.4 b	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	31.3	31.1	28.6	27.3	29.1	29.4	30.5	31.8	33.1	30.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.9	16.3	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.1	14.2	14.6	14.9
		Poverty gap (%)	19.3	25.3	20.5	17.9	16.3	16.9	18.5	21.8	22.5	23.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.8	9.2	6.2	8.9	8.6	8.6	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	22.6	20.8	19.6	17.3	20.2	21.5	22.7	25.2	26.6	23.5
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.4	12.5	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.5	11.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		68.7	69.2	69.4	70.0	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	72.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		52.2 d	54.4 d	55.1	54.8	55.9	56.3	57.6	59.2	59.1		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		13.7	13.7 b	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		11.2	11.0 b	9.9	10.1	12.7	11.7	12.1	13.6	13.6	12.0	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	32.8	31.8	30.1	29.0	30.0	30.3	31.4	33.0	33.9	31.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.2	15.5	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.0	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.4	
	Poverty gap (%)	18.0	23.3	18.9	17.0	16.3	15.6	18.0	20.1	20.7	22.0	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				7.5	8.1	5.4	8.6	8.2	7.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	23.1	21.0	20.1	18.4	20.4	21.6	23.5	26.1	26.9	24.3	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.6	13.7	11.8	12.9	12.0	12.5	12.5	13.2	12.6	12.6	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	77.8	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	54.3 d	57.2 d	57.8	58.2	58.2	58.6	59.1	60.5	60.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.3	11.3 b	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	10.3 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.7	13.9 b	13.0	12.9	14.5	13.4	14.3	16.0	17.4	15.3	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	38.4	37.7	34.1	33.4	37.2	38.7	39.6	40.9	43.0	41.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.9	24.8	18.8	19.7	20.6	20.3	23.0	22.6	23.2	24.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	27.5	24.8	24.4	21.5	25.5	28.8	29.8	33.4	35.0	32.4	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.6	14.0	10.0	11.1	11.9	13.9	14.1	15.7	14.4	14.8	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.7	15.7	12.6	13.3	14.1	12.4	14.7	12.2	14.1	15.0	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	55.0	43.6	57.8	57.7	55.5	57.2	51.6	47.6	46.7	46.1	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	32.1	31.1	29.8	29.1	30.2	30.5	31.7	32.9	34.5	31.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	13.2	14.5	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.9	13.6	13.6	14.3	14.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	22.2	20.2	19.0	17.6	20.1	21.3	23.1	25.6	27.0	23.6	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.5	12.8	11.8	12.3	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.4	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	8.8	6.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.3	6.6	6.4	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	54.6	49.1	59.3	60.3	58.0	57.0	52.3	49.3	45.4	44.2	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.9	23.9	21.1	17.5	17.5	16.8	18.0	20.6	19.0	18.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	6.5	9.4	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	6.0	4.4	4.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	19.9	18.6	17.2	14.4	14.6	14.1	15.5	17.4	16.7	15.8	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	1.01 b	0.94	0.97	1.0	1.02	1.01	1.0	0.97	1.05	1.08	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.61	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.63	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.1		
	Disability	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5		
	Old age and survivors	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.2		
	Family/Children	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6		
	Unemployment	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	21.9 1.1	22.5 1.0	22.7 1.4	22.9 1.2	23.4 1.2	23.1 1.1	22.1 1.0	21.8 0.9	21.6 0.9		

Macro economic indicators: Malta

Malta		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.5		
		Total employment	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.8	2.3	4.2	4.5		
		Labour productivity	2.5	0.3	1.7	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-0.7	0.3	-1.5	-1.0		
		Annual average hours worked	3.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	-2.0	-2.3	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9		
		Productivity per hour worked	-1.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	-2.1	3.9	1.6	1.9	0.5	0.9		
		Harmonized CPI	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	0.8		
		Price deflator GDP	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8		
		Nominal compensation per employee	1.3	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.5	3.9	0.4	0.3		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.3	-1.8	1.2	1.9	-1.4	-1.5		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.2	1.8	3.0	-0.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	-0.5	-0.5		
		Nominal unit labour costs	-1.1	4.1	2.0	3.2	5.6	0.2	4.2	3.6	2.0	1.2		
		Real unit labour costs	-3.3	1.2	-0.9	0.3	2.9	-3.5	1.9	1.7	0.1	-0.5		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	397 b	399	400	402	405	406	408	410	414	418
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	277 b	279	281	284	286	285	284	284	285	285
Total employment (000)	149 b			151	155	159	160	163	167	170	176	181		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	148 b			150	155	158	158	161	164	168	173	178		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.4 b			57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.3		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.6 b			53.9	55.0	55.5	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.1	60.8	62.3		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.0 b			44.8	46.8	46.6	44.1	44.2	45.0	43.8	46.0	46.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.1 b			64.4	66.2	67.2	68.1	68.6	70.6	72.6	74.0	75.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.9 b			30.7	29.5	30.1	29.1	31.9	33.2	34.7	36.3	37.7		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.2 b			56.4	56.9	57.4	57.1	58.1	59.3	60.4	61.8	62.7		
Self-employed (% total employment)	12.1 b			12.0	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.7	12.2	11.7		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.3 b			9.9	10.8	11.5	11.5	12.4	13.4	14.1	15.2	16.5		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	4.4 b			3.8	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.7		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.4			72.0	72.8	74.5	75.8	76.0	76.2 b	87.3	78.2	79.2 b		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.3			25.8	25.0	23.5	22.0	21.8	21.8 b	11.7	20.0	19.1 b		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.3			2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0 b	1.1	1.8	1.7 b		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6 b			57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.6 b			53.0	54.1	52.7	51.6	50.9	51.9	50.9	52.8	52.2		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.4 b			67.9	69.8	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.7	76.5	78.1	79.5		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.0 b			31.5	30.6	31.4	30.9	33.3	34.2	36.0	38.5	40.3		
Total unemployment (000)	11			11	11	10	12	12	11	11	12	11		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9			6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.9		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.1			15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.8		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3			2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.6 b			39.6	41.3	42.7	42.0	44.9	47.3	48.5	45.7	46.9		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.6 b			8.2	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.2		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	46.7 b			46.7	47.3	47.9	47.2	47.6	49.1 b	49.5	50.9	52.5 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.4 b			82.8	81.4	79.8	79.8	79.5	77.6 b	80.9	80.4	81.6 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.3 b			83.0	86.8	87.0	85.6	86.5	88.2 b	88.1	88.1	88.2 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	53.6 b			54.0	55.1	55.6	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.0	60.9	62.4		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				53.3	49.2	51.6	48.8	55.6	53.0	59.1	52.0	57.7		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				47.2	52.1	54.6	57.3	59.6	61.2	62.5	62.3	62.8		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	53.5 b			53.9	54.8	55.3	55.0	56.0	57.7	58.9	60.8	62.2		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				55.1	54.5	54.9	53.7	57.0	54.1	57.9	57.2	65.2		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				53.5	59.1	63.7	62.3	63.3	65.1	64.8	63.4	64.2		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 bu			0.8	0.8			0.2 u		0.3 u	0.2 u	0.2 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6 b				1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.3		

Malta		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	198 b	199	199	201	202	203	203	205	207	209
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	140 b	141	142	144	145	145	144	144	145	145
		Total employment (000)	104 b	105	105	106	106	107	108	108	110	112
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	103 b	104	105	105	104	105	106	106	107	109
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.7 b	79.6	79.0	78.5	77.5	78.2	79.0	79.2	79.4	80.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.5 b	73.6	73.5	72.9	71.9	72.5	73.8	73.8	74.1	74.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.7 b	47.5	48.9	48.0	45.8	45.9	48.0	46.7	47.5	45.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1 b	89.7	90.3	89.5	89.3	89.1	90.0	89.7	89.6	90.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.0 b	50.6	47.4	47.9	46.3	50.0	51.5	53.1	53.9	55.6
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1 b	80.0	79.7	78.9	77.6	78.3	78.8	78.7	78.8	79.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	15.1 b	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.2	15.9	16.6	16.3	15.3
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.4 b	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.5
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	3.6 b	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.7	6.1	6.9	6.8
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.2 b	65.6	66.0	66.8	69.0	69.4	69.5	82.6	71.7	72.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.7 b	31.3	31.0	30.4	28.0	27.6	27.6	15.7	25.7	25.3
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1 b	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.6	2.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.5 b	78.5	78.0	77.2	77.0	77.8	78.6	78.3	79.4	79.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.8 b	56.8	57.5	55.3	54.6	53.6	55.7	54.0	55.9	52.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.4 b	94.1	94.4	93.8	93.9	94.5	94.9	94.3	94.4	95.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.2 b	51.9	48.8	49.5	48.9	52.3	53.0	54.9	57.2	60.1
		Total unemployment (000)	7	7	6	6	7	8	7	7	8	7
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.1
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.2	16.4	15.0	13.1	16.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	15.2	13.8
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3 b	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	54.2 b	46.9	48.2	47.7	47.8	49.9	55.5	57.6	51.0	52.1
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.0 b	9.3	8.6	7.2	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.5	7.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	76.4 b	75.2	74.6	73.5	72.7	73.2	74.5 b	73.1	73.5	74.8 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	91.9 b	92.8	90.8	90.2	88.6	88.7	87.4 b	90.3	88.6	90.2 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.0 b	91.0	92.2	92.8	91.9	91.5	92.5 b	92.4	92.9	92.4 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.6 b	73.8	73.7	72.8	72.1	72.6	73.9	73.6	74.3	74.9
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		65.3	59.0 u	71.5	58.9	69.3	71.4	81.1	67.5	74.0
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		71.8	72.2	76.7	72.2	69.7	69.2	76.7	72.1	74.6
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.5 b	73.5	73.5	72.5	71.8	72.3	73.8	73.6	74.2	74.8
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.6	66.4	74.9	68.0	69.6	74.7	77.1	70.5	76.9
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		79.4	76.5	83.2	79.9	82.5	76.8	77.2	75.6	75.0
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 bu	0.4 u	0.4 u							
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 bu		0.6 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.4 u	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7 u

Malta		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	200 b	200	200	201	202	203	204	206	207	209	
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	137 b	138	139	140	141	141	140	140	140	140	140
		Total employment (000)	46 b	47	50	53	54	56	58	62	62	66	70
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	46 b	46	50	53	54	56	58	62	62	66	69
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	34.8 b	35.7	37.7	39.4	40.0	41.6	43.8	46.6	49.8	51.9	51.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.4 b	33.7	36.0	37.7	38.0	39.5	41.5	44.0	47.0	49.3	49.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.1 b	42.0	44.5	45.0	42.2	42.4	41.8	40.7	44.4	46.6	46.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	36.4 b	38.2	41.3	44.1	45.9	47.5	50.8	54.9	57.8	60.5	60.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.7 b	11.2	12.1	12.7	12.2	14.1	15.1	16.3	18.7	19.8	19.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	32.2 b	32.7	34.0	35.6	36.1	37.7	39.9	42.1	45.0	46.0	46.0
		Self-employed (% total employment)	5.4 b	5.0	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.8
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.4 b	21.6	24.6	25.4	23.8	24.9	25.9	26.5	26.8	29.3	29.3
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	5.9 b	5.8	7.7	5.8	6.8	7.1	8.1	7.9	8.4	9.1	9.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.8 b	86.0	86.9	89.6	89.0	88.4	88.4	94.5	88.8	90.2	90.2
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.6 b	13.6	12.6	9.9	10.4	11.1	11.2	5.2	10.6	9.2	9.2
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0.6 b				0.7				0.6	0.5	0.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.4 b	36.8	39.1	40.4	41.2	42.5	44.7	47.5	50.2	52.1	52.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.3 b	49.1	50.5	50.0	48.3	48.1	48.0	47.7	49.5	51.6	51.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	38.7 b	40.8	44.3	46.7	48.9	50.6	54.0	58.1	61.1	63.3	63.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.7 b	11.6	12.8	13.6	13.2	14.6	15.6	17.3	19.7	20.6	20.6
		Total unemployment (000)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	8.3	7.9	6.8	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.3	5.4	5.4	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.0	14.4	11.8	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.9	14.7	10.4	9.7	9.7	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1 b	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.0	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	39.3 b	27.7	31.1	34.6	32.5	36.1	34.6	36.3	36.6	37.2	37.2	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2 b	7.1	6.0	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	20.8 b	21.3	22.6	24.2	23.2	23.6	24.6 b	26.8	28.4	29.8 b	29.8 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	64.5 b	62.2	65.3	64.2	66.4	66.3	66.3 b	69.4	70.9	72.6 b	72.6 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.3 b	74.8	80.6	80.4	79.3	81.5	83.6 b	83.8	83.3	83.9 b	83.9 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	33.2 b	33.8	35.9	37.7	37.9	39.1	41.3	44.0	46.9	49.2	49.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		39.7 u	42.0 u	35.1 u	40.0	45.7	39.9	35.8	35.4 u	42.8	42.8	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		28.3 u	37.3	38.7	43.9	51.1	53.4	49.5	55.6	54.5	54.5	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	33.1 b	33.7	35.6	37.3	37.7	39.0	41.1	43.8	46.8	48.8	48.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		36.7 u	44.6	39.8	40.1	46.4	38.7	38.4	41.5	53.7	53.7	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		33.4	42.5	46.3	46.3	47.4	54.1	52.7	54.0	55.4	55.4	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	2.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.5 u	1.6 u								0.6 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.7 b		3.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.5	4.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	

Malta		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.9
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7054 b	7246	7465	7958	8146	8023	8417	8760	9034	9300
		Poverty gap (%)	16.9	18.2	18.1	20.3	16.2	17.3	17.7	16.1	19.1	17.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				7.7	7.7	9.1	11.4	9.7	8.5	10.6
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.1	21.3	21.5	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	24.0	23.3	23.8
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	28.9	33.3	29.8	33.2	34.9	34.0	32.8	37.1	32.6	33.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)										
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
		GINI coefficient	27.0 b	27.1	26.3	28.1	27.4	28.6	27.2	27.1	27.9	27.7
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	33.0 b	32.2 b	30.2	27.2	25.7	23.8	22.7 b	21.1	20.5	20.3 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9 b	10.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.9	17.9	18.6	18.7	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.9	23.1	22.9
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.9	13.5	14.7	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.4	15.4	15.7
		Poverty gap (%)	16.8	18.3	16.7	21.7	15.9	17.7	17.1	16.7	19.0	18.5
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.7	6.3	8.4	10.2	10.0	7.2	10.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.2	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	8.6	9.4	9.9
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.8	8.0	8.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.6	8.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.2	77.0	77.5	77.1	77.9	79.3	78.6	78.6	79.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		68.6 d	68.3	69.2	68.8	69.4	70.1	69.9	71.5	71.6		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		37.4 b	36.1 b	34.8	31.1	30.1	29.9	28.8 b	25.2	23.2	22.2 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		11.2 b	9.8 b	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.0	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	22.0	21.1	20.9	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.3	24.9	24.7
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.8	14.9	15.5	16.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.0
	Poverty gap (%)	16.9	18.2	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	16.0	19.1	17.1	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				7.8	9.0	9.7	12.6	9.5	9.8	10.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.6	10.5	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.6	83.0	83.0	84.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	70.4 d	69.5	71.1	72.1	71.0	71.3	70.7	72.2	72.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	28.3 b	28.1 b	25.3	23.2	21.1	17.4	16.3 b	16.8	17.7	18.3 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.7 b	10.9 b	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.7	11.3	10.1	12.0	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.3	22.2	23.9	25.0	26.5	26.7	27.8	31.0	32.0	31.3
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.6	17.6	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.0	23.1	24.0	24.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		6.1	4.9	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.7	12.3	11.8	13.9	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		9.6	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.2	12.3	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		12.1	12.3	13.6	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	17.8	16.8	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		32.3	36.5	31.0	33.6	35.0	31.4	29.9	36.0	28.8	25.9	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	18.1	17.4	17.8	17.5	18.1	19.6	20.7	21.1	22.5	21.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.4	11.2	12.6	12.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.8	8.9	9.5	9.8	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.6	9.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.3	9.0	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.3	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.9	5.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	32.5	38.1	33.0	37.8	38.3	36.7	35.8	40.1	32.0	34.3	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.1	25.7	22.8	26.0	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.3	20.8	23.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.3	23.5	20.3	24.3	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	14.9	16.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.3	4.4	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.4	7.1	8.1	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.75 b	0.80	0.78	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.45	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.56	0.56	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9		
	Disability	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		
	Old age and survivors	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.3		
	Family/Children	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2		
	Unemployment	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	17.9 3.1	17.7 3.1	17.7 3.1	18.1 2.5	19.5 2.6	19.1 2.5	18.7 2.5	19.3 2.5	19.4 2.5		

Macro economic indicators: Netherlands

Netherlands		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	2.2	3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.5 p	1.0 p		
		Total employment	0.7	2.2	3.0	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-0.9 p	-0.2 p		
		Labour productivity	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	-2.9	2.1	0.8	-0.9	0.4 p	1.2 p		
		Annual average hours worked	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.1 p	0.4 p		
		Productivity per hour worked	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	-2.4	2.1	0.7	-0.2	0.3 p	0.8 p		
		Harmonized CPI	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3		
		Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.4 p	0.8 p		
		Nominal compensation per employee	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.0 p	2.0 p		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	-0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	-0.4	1.6	0.7	0.6 p	1.2 p		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6 p	1.7 p		
		Nominal unit labour costs	-0.4	0.3	2.4	3.7	5.5	-1.7	1.0	3.0	1.5 p	0.8 p		
		Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-2.2	0.3	1.3	5.1	-2.5	0.9	1.5	0.2 p	-0.1 p		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	16107	16142	16180	16190	16223	16350 b	16400 b	16507	16622	16658
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	10943	10964	10986	10970	10970	11017 b	10994 b	10992	11014	10980
Total employment (000)	8111			8261	8464	8593	8596	8370 b	8291 b	8345	8285	8236		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8013			8152	8345	8468	8443	8227 b	8152 b	8175	8104	8029		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.1			76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2			74.3	76.0	77.2	77.0	74.7 b	74.2 b	74.4	73.6	73.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.2			66.2	68.4	69.3	68.0	63.0 b	61.3 b	61.1	60.1	58.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.9			84.2	85.4	86.8	86.3	84.7 b	84.0 b	83.6	82.2	81.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.1			47.7	50.9	53.0	55.1	53.7 b	55.2 b	57.6	59.2	59.9		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.1 b			61.1	62.4	63.4	63.3	61.3 b	61.4	61.3	60.7 b	60.4		
Self-employed (% total employment)	15.4			15.6	15.7	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9 b	16.3	16.9 p	17.1 p		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	46.1			46.2	46.8	47.3	48.3	48.9 b	48.9 b	49.6	50.6	50.4		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	15.5			16.6	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5 b	18.3 b	19.4	20.5	21.5		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.2			80.7	81.0	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.2	82.4	82.7 p	82.9 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.2			16.8	16.5	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.1 p	14.9 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6			2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2 p	2.2 p		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9			77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	71.0			70.8	72.7	73.2	72.8	69.0 b	68.1 b	69.2	69.2	67.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.5			87.1	87.6	88.5	88.8	87.9 b	87.4 b	87.6	87.4	87.1		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1			49.6	52.8	54.7	56.8	55.9 b	57.9 b	60.8	63.5	64.9		
Total unemployment (000)	489			419	355	318	381	435	434	516	647	660		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9			5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.8			10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4			2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4 b	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.0		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	40.2			43.0	39.4	34.8	24.8	27.6 b	33.2 b	33.7	35.8	40.0		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8			4.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.0 b	6.8 b	8.1	9.1	8.6		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	59.5 b			60.6	61.9	63.7	63.6	61.4 b	61.7 b	61.7	60.3 b	58.8 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.9 b			79.1	80.3	81.5	81.7	80.3 b	79.6 b	79.6	77.8 b	77.9 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.6 b			86.4	87.7	88.3	88.1	87.2 b	87.0 b	87.3	87.6 b	87.7 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	74.1 b			75.1	76.7	77.8	77.6	75.3 b	74.8 b	75.0	74.4	73.9		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				74.1	75.5	77.9	76.6	73.3 b	73.4 b	75.4	72.6	73.0		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				47.2	50.2	55.7	54.0	51.4 b	50.6 b	51.6	48.4	49.1		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	75.2 b			76.2	77.7	78.7	78.6	76.2 b	75.8 b	76.1	75.5	75.0		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				72.1	72.8	74.7	74.0	72.0 b	72.4 b	73.1	71.9	72.4		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				59.5	62.2	65.6	64.6	62.3 b	60.7 b	60.5	58.2	58.0		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.1	1.3	1.3 b	1.4 b	1.7	6.6	6.7		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 b			0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8 b	1.2 b	1.3	1.5	1.6		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.8 b			3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5 b	3.3 b	3.6	3.9	4.1		

Netherlands		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	7992	8006	8022	8027	8043	8103 b	8126 b	8187	8252	8266
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5519	5524	5529	5516	5512	5533 b	5517 b	5519	5533	5510
		Total employment (000)	4483	4552	4631	4676	4648	4526 b	4475 b	4501	4459	4460
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4411	4471	4547	4588	4540	4425 b	4377 b	4376	4324	4305
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.4	83.5	84.8	85.5	84.9	82.8 b	82.4 b	82.3	81.1	81.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.9	80.9	82.2	83.2	82.4	80.0 b	79.3 b	79.3	78.2	78.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.5	67.2	68.9	69.8	67.5	62.6 b	60.0 b	59.7	59.2	58.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	91.4	92.1	93.0	92.0	90.0 b	89.8 b	89.1	86.8	86.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.9	58.0	61.5	63.7	65.4	64.5 b	64.5 b	66.9	68.9	69.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.1 b	77.9	79.2	79.9	79.0	76.7 b	76.5	76.1	74.7 b	74.7
		Self-employed (% total employment)	18.0	18.4	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.9 b	19.1 b	19.6	20.3 b	20.6
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.6	23.0	23.6	23.9	24.9	25.4 b	25.2 b	26.2	27.7	28.0
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.3	15.4	16.6	16.6	16.4	17.3 b	17.1 b	18.5	19.6	20.8
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.6	71.1	71.6	71.6	71.8	72.1 b	72.4 b	72.8	73.6 b	74.1
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.9	25.6	25.2	25.3	25.1	24.7 b	24.5 b	24.1	23.4 b	22.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2 b	3.1 b	3.1	3.0 b	3.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.7	83.9	84.6	85.3	85.3	83.7 b	83.2 b	83.9	84.3	84.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	71.2	71.5	73.0	73.7	72.7	68.6 b	67.0 b	67.7	68.4	67.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.5	94.4	93.3 b	93.0 b	93.0	92.3	92.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.5	60.4	64.0	65.9	67.6	67.3 b	67.5 b	70.6	74.2	75.5
		Total unemployment (000)	233	188	154	141	184	213	216	260	346	343
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.2
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.7	10.0	9.4	9.3	11.4	12.0	10.5	11.8	13.5	12.4
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3 b	1.6 b	1.9	2.6	2.9
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	43.2	45.8	41.8	37.3	23.7	27.6 b	34.6 b	34.3	36.3	40.6
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	6.1 b	7.0 b	8.0	9.2	8.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	75.2 b	76.6	77.6	78.4	77.7	74.8 b	74.4 b	74.1	71.7 b	70.9 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.1 b	84.8	85.9	87.2	86.8	85.4 b	84.9 b	84.6	82.9 b	83.0 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.0 b	88.7	90.0	90.5	90.2	89.3 b	89.7 b	90.0	89.7 b	90.3 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	80.7 b	81.5	82.7	83.5	82.8	80.5 b	79.9 b	79.7	78.8	78.6
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		80.3	81.2	83.4	82.5	79.7 b	78.0 b	80.5	79.7	80.7
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		60.4	65.8	71.6	67.3	62.7 b	62.7 b	64.0	57.9	60.1
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	81.5 b	82.4	83.5	84.2	83.5	81.2 b	80.6 b	80.5	79.5	79.4
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		78.4	80.0	80.2	79.3	77.5 b	79.1 b	79.1	79.8	80.6
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		69.3	72.2	75.6	73.6	70.2 b	69.1 b	69.3	66.0	66.7
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6	0.8	0.9 b	1.0 b	1.2	4.5	4.5
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 b	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6 b	0.9 b	1.0	1.1	1.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.2 b	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2 b	3.1 b	3.3	3.6	3.5		

Netherlands		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	8116	8136	8157	8164	8181	8247 b	8274 b	8320	8370	8392
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5424	5441	5457	5454	5458	5485 b	5477 b	5474	5481	5470
		Total employment (000)	3628	3709	3832	3917	3948	3844 b	3816 b	3845	3827	3776
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3603	3681	3798	3880	3903	3802 b	3775 b	3799	3780	3724
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.6	69.0	70.7	72.2	72.7	70.8 b	70.4 b	71.0	70.6	69.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	67.7	69.6	71.1	71.5	69.3 b	68.9 b	69.4	69.0	68.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.9	65.1	67.9	68.8	68.4	63.5 b	62.6 b	62.5	61.0	58.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.5	77.0	78.7	80.5	80.7	79.3 b	78.1 b	78.1	77.5	76.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.2	37.2	40.1	42.2	44.7	42.8 b	45.9 b	48.3	49.5	50.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	44.5 b	46.0	47.3	48.7	49.3	47.8 b	48.3	48.1	48.1 b	47.6
		Self-employed (% total employment)	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.0 b	12.1 b	12.4	12.9 b	13.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	75.1	74.7	75.0	75.3	75.8	76.5 b	76.7 b	77.1	77.2	76.9
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	16.9	18.0	19.7	20.0	20.3	19.9 b	19.5 b	20.4	21.4	22.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	91.4	91.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.7 b	92.8 b	92.9	93.2 b	93.2
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	5.9 b	5.9 b	5.8	5.5 b	5.4
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4 b	1.3 b	1.3	1.3 b	1.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0	70.7	72.2	73.3	74.1	72.6 b	72.9 b	74.0	74.4	73.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	70.8	70.1	72.4	72.6	72.9	69.4 b	69.2 b	70.8	70.0	67.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.0	80.1	81.2	82.5	83.0	82.4 b	81.8 b	82.3	82.6	81.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.5	38.6	41.4	43.5	46.0	44.5 b	48.2 b	51.0	52.8	54.3
		Total unemployment (000)	256	231	201	176	197	222	218	255	301	317
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.0	10.1	9.3	7.8	9.0	10.1	9.5	11.6	12.9	13.1
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5 b	1.7 b	2.1	2.6	3.0
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	37.0	40.3	37.1	32.2	26.1	27.5 b	31.8 b	33.1	35.2	39.3
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.0 b	6.6 b	8.2	9.0	8.9
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	47.1 b	47.4	48.9	51.2	51.2	49.4 b	50.3 b	50.4	50.0 b	47.8 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.5 b	73.2	74.4	75.7	76.6	75.3 b	74.3 b	74.5	72.6 b	72.5 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.7 b	83.7	85.1	85.8	85.7	84.9 b	84.1 b	84.5	85.4 b	84.9 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	67.5 b	68.5	70.5	72.0	72.3	70.1 b	69.8 b	70.2	69.9	69.0
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		68.8	70.4	73.0	71.6	68.2 b	69.5 b	71.1	66.7	66.6
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		34.8	35.9	41.8	42.8	41.1 b	39.8 b	40.4	39.6	39.2
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	68.6 b	69.8	71.7	73.0	73.5	71.1 b	71.0 b	71.6	71.4	70.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		67.4	67.3	70.4	70.0	67.7 b	67.5 b	68.8	66.0	66.4		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		49.8	52.8	56.2	56.1	54.9 b	52.8 b	52.2	51.1	49.9		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	1.8	1.8 b	1.9 b	2.2	9.1	9.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0 b	1.6 b	1.5	2.0	2.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.6 b	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.9 b	3.6 b	3.8	4.4	4.8		

Netherlands		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.7	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.7	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9612 b	9897	10522	11485	11618	11288	11300	11387	11536	11283
		Poverty gap (%)	20.9	16.9	17.0	14.9	16.5	16.2	15.5	17.3	16.5	16.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				6.4	4.7	8.2	7.7	5.8	6.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.7	21.0	20.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.8	21.3
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.7	53.8	50.5	47.2	45.9	51.2	47.4	51.0	50.0	45.5
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.8	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	-0.4	0.4	1.9	-0.6	1.1	-0.6	0.1	-1.4	-1.0	1.1
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8
		GINI coefficient	26.9 b	26.4	27.6	27.6	27.2	25.5	25.8	25.4	25.1	26.2
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.5	12.6 b	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.0 b	9.2	8.9	9.3 b	8.7 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	5.3	4.0 b	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	4.3	4.9	5.6 b	5.5
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.6	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.9	13.6	14.9	15.8
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.6	9.5	9.6	10.5	10.8	9.7	10.8	9.5	10.2	11.3
		Poverty gap (%)	21.9	18.9	17.5	14.6	16.9	15.1	15.3	17.3	15.1	17.7
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				6.9	5.4	6.8	8.1	4.8	6.3	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.3	9.0	8.6	7.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	8.3	9.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.2	77.7	78.1	78.4 b	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		65.4 d	65.2	66.1	62.5 b	61.7	61.3	64.0	63.5	61.4		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		15.9	15.1 b	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.1 b	11.1	10.5	11.2 b	10.6 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		5.0	3.7 b	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.4 b	4.4	4.6	5.6 b	5.2	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.7	17.4	16.9	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.6	16.3	16.9	17.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.8	9.9	10.7	10.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.6	11.9	
	Poverty gap (%)	19.9	16.7	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.2	16.2	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				5.8	4.1	9.5	7.3	6.8	6.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.6	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.4	12.8	10.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.7	82.0	82.5	82.5 b	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.5 d	63.5	64.3	59.9 b	60.1	60.2	59.0	58.9	57.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.1	10.1 b	9.3	8.8	8.6	7.8 b	7.2	7.2	7.4 b	6.8 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	5.5	4.4 b	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2 b	4.2	5.1	5.7 b	5.9	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.6	17.5	17.2	15.5	17.5	16.9	18.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.3	13.5	14.0	12.9	15.4	13.7	15.5	13.2	12.6	13.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.7	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.3	8.5	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.3	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	12.2	9.2	11.3	10.1	12.2	11.2	11.8	10.1	10.1	10.0	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	44.4	49.3	43.6	43.9	38.9	45.6	36.2	44.5	47.3	43.2	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.8	15.9	16.5	17.0	16.5	18.0	18.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.2	9.3	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.9	12.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.6	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.8	11.9	11.0	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.4	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	53.9	55.7	55.3	50.0	49.3	53.5	51.6	53.7	51.3	46.8	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	6.4	6.4	9.8	9.7	8.1	6.2	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	5.4	5.8	9.5	9.4	7.7	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.88 b	0.87	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.90	0.89	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.50	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	8.0	8.8	8.6	9.4	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.3 p			
	Disability	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3 p			
	Old age and survivors	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.5 p			
	Family/Children	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1 p			
	Unemployment	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.9	28.8	28.3	28.5	31.6	32.1	32.3	33.3 p			
of which: Means tested benefits	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8 p				

Macro economic indicators: Austria

Austria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	2.1	3.4	3.6	1.5	-3.8	1.9	2.8	0.8	0.3	0.4		
		Total employment	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	-0.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.9		
		Labour productivity	0.9	1.6	1.8	-0.4	-3.4	1.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5		
		Annual average hours worked	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-3.2	-0.3	0.4	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5		
		Productivity per hour worked	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	-0.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	-0.1		
		Harmonized CPI	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.5		
		Price deflator GDP	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6		
		Nominal compensation per employee	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.7		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.1	1.2	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	0.1	0.3		
		Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	1.5	1.2	3.7	5.2	-0.1	0.8	3.0	2.3	2.3		
		Real unit labour costs	-1.4	-0.5	-1.0	1.9	3.2	-1.1	-1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	8096	8136	8164	8190	8206	8223	8245	8281	8330	8394
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	5507	5517	5529	5549	5559	5572	5601	5621	5643	5676
Total employment (000)	3747			3826	3924	3994	3982	4017	4052	4085	4105	4113		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3711			3783	3864	3929	3909	3944	3982	4013	4030	4034		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.4			71.6	72.8	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.4			68.6	69.9	70.8	70.3	70.8	71.1	71.4	71.4	71.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.6			52.3	53.8	54.4	53.1	52.8	53.9	53.7	53.1	52.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.6			82.2	82.9	83.4	82.9	83.3	84.1	84.3	84.0	83.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.9			33.0	36.0	38.8	39.4	41.2	39.9	41.6	43.8	45.1		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.2 b			64.0	65.1 b	65.7	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.4	65.5	64.7		
Self-employed (% total employment)	14.1			14.1	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.4		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.3			22.0	22.7	23.5	24.8	25.3	25.3	26.0	26.8	27.9		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	9.0			8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.8			70.5	70.5	70.7	71.3	71.8	71.9	72.2	72.5	72.5		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.5			24.2	24.3	24.2	23.7	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.2	23.0		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6			5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.4			72.4	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	58.0			57.9	59.4	59.5	59.5	58.3	59.2	59.2	58.8	58.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.7			86.1	86.5	86.5	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.2			34.3	37.2	39.7	40.5	42.2	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9		
Total unemployment (000)	223			212	200	172	223	203	194	209	231	245		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.6			5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.0			9.8	9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4			1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	25.6			28.0	27.2	24.3	21.7	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.4			5.7	5.6	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	51.9 b			53.9 b	56.1 b	55.4	54.0	54.8	55.1	54.7	54.1	53.0 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	73.0 b			74.2 b	75.4 b	76.9	76.3	77.0	76.8	77.1	77.5	75.9 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	83.9 b			85.1 b	86.0 b	85.6	85.8	85.3	85.9	86.7	86.0	85.3 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.2 b			69.5	70.9 b	71.9	71.6	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.3		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				69.2	69.7 b	70.6	68.2	69.8	69.6	71.2	71.9	73.0		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				55.3	56.5 b	56.5	55.5	57.0	58.2	57.0	55.2	54.2		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	68.7 b			70.0	71.2 b	72.3	71.9	72.0	72.3	72.7	72.8	72.6		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				64.9	67.0 b	67.5	67.2	69.5	69.9	71.1	72.2	72.7		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				59.5	61.2 b	61.3	60.3	62.4	63.0	62.0	60.7	59.5		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						3.2	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9 b			0.8	0.7 b	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.0 b			4.1	3.8 b	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6		

Austria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	3933	3954	3971	3985	3993	4002	4014	4036	4064	4101
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2742	2746	2752	2762	2764	2769	2782	2793	2807	2826
		Total employment (000)	2046	2085	2138	2164	2134	2148	2162	2171	2180	2175
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2022	2058	2100	2122	2087	2104	2120	2129	2134	2126
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.9	78.1	79.5	80.1	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.1	78.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.7	74.9	76.3	76.8	75.5	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.0	75.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.8	55.8	57.0	57.6	55.8	56.6	58.0	57.1	56.4	54.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	88.4	89.0	88.9	87.4	87.7	88.4	88.3	87.5	86.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.5	41.9	46.0	48.9	49.1	49.9	48.2	50.2	52.8	54.3
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.8 b	76.7	78.1 b	78.2	76.6	76.6	77.0	77.0	76.6	75.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.9
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	9.2	10.3	10.9
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.2
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.3	59.0	59.1	59.3	59.7	60.3	60.4	60.6	61.3	61.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.0	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.2	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.0	34.0
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	78.9	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.0	61.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.6	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.0	92.2	92.5	92.1	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4	44.1	47.6	49.9	50.5	51.4	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8
		Total unemployment (000)	118	108	100	88	124	113	103	113	124	135
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.0	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.6	9.8	9.3	8.4	11.2	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	26.0	30.1	26.9	26.0	22.0	27.9	27.8	26.0	25.9	28.2
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.3	7.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.4
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.3 b	63.6 b	65.8 b	65.0	62.8	62.8	63.6	62.3	61.2	59.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.8 b	79.6 b	81.0 b	81.9	80.2	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.9	79.8 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.7 b	87.7 b	89.1 b	88.7	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.6	88.6	87.2 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	74.3 b	75.5	76.9 b	77.4	76.4	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.2
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		77.8	80.6 b	80.1	75.8	75.7	76.2	77.3	77.3	77.5
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		65.0	66.3 b	67.9	64.1	66.5	68.5	67.4	65.7	62.1
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	74.6 b	75.9	77.1 b	77.7	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.7	76.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.5	77.4 b	75.4	75.5	75.1	77.0	77.5	79.4	78.6		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		68.9	70.1 b	71.2	67.8	70.6	71.4	71.2	69.0	66.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 b	0.7	0.6 b	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.6 b	3.5	3.1 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4		

Austria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	4163	4182	4194	4205	4213	4221	4231	4245	4266	4294
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2765	2772	2777	2788	2795	2803	2819	2827	2836	2850
		Total employment (000)	1701	1741	1786	1831	1849	1869	1890	1913	1925	1938
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1689	1725	1763	1807	1822	1840	1862	1885	1897	1908
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.0	65.2	66.2	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.2	69.6	70.0	70.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.1	62.2	63.5	64.8	65.2	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.9	66.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.5	48.8	50.6	51.3	50.5	48.9	49.8	50.3	49.8	49.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.2	76.0	76.7	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.4	80.5	80.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.8	24.5	26.5	29.3	30.3	33.0	32.2	33.5	35.2	36.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	51.6 b	52.4	53.2 b	54.4	54.3	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.6	55.1
		Self-employed (% total employment)	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.6
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	39.5	40.4	41.2	41.6	43.1	43.8	44.1	45.1	45.6	46.9
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.4	9.3	9.0	9.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.2	83.5	83.5	83.9	84.4	84.8	84.6	84.9	84.6	84.7
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.2
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.9	66.0	67.1	67.8	68.7	68.9	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.1	54.1	56.0	56.2	56.2	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.3	55.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.4	80.1	80.5	80.9	82.1	82.4	83.2	84.0	84.5	84.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.5	25.2	27.5	30.1	31.1	33.6	33.0	34.5	36.4	37.5
		Total unemployment (000)	106	103	100	84	99	91	91	96	108	110
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.3	9.8	9.6	8.6	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.9
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	25.1	25.7	27.6	22.6	21.3	22.4	24.5	23.7	23.1	25.9
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.9 b	48.8 b	51.0 b	50.2	49.4	50.5	50.3	50.5	49.9	49.5 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	66.8 b	68.3 b	69.2 b	71.4	72.1	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.9	71.6 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	81.4 b	81.5 b	81.8 b	81.5	82.4	81.0	82.2	83.2	82.9	83.3 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.2 b	63.5	64.9 b	66.4	66.8	67.1	67.6	68.3	68.6	68.5
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.5	60.4 b	62.8	61.6	64.5	63.9	66.0	67.4	69.1
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		45.1	45.9 b	44.8	47.0	47.5	47.8	46.7	44.9	46.4
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	62.7 b	64.1	65.4 b	66.9	67.2	67.3	67.8	68.5	68.9	68.9
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		59.0	59.0 b	61.5	60.8	65.2	64.4	66.3	66.6	67.9		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		50.4	52.5 b	51.6	52.6	54.3	54.8	53.1	52.7	52.7		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				5.6	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.1		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1 b	0.9	0.8 b	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.6 b	4.9	4.7 b	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9		

Austria		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.4	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.6	12.6	12.0	15.2 b	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10317	10452	10686	11359 b	11683	11710	12255	12361	12542	12997	
		Poverty gap (%)	14.8	15.5	17.0	19.9 b	19.2	21.8	19.1	20.1	21.3	20.1	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	9.8 b	8.7	8.9	8.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.5	25.1	24.7	25.9 b	25.3	26.0	27.1	25.8	25.9	25.4	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.6	49.8	51.4	41.3 b	42.7	43.5	46.5	44.2	44.4	44.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.5	3.6	3.3	5.9 b	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.8	2.6	2.1	0.8	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	1.9	-1.8	0.5	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	
		GINI coefficient	26.3	25.3	26.2	27.7 b	27.5	28.3	27.4	27.6	27.0	27.6	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	9.3	10.0 b	10.8	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.0 b	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.6	7.8 b	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.8	15.7	14.5	18.9 b	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.7
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.9	11.0	10.6	14.2 b	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.3
	Poverty gap (%)		15.8	17.5	18.7	21.0 b	19.1	22.2	19.1	20.4	22.7	19.9	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				3.5	4.9	4.4	5.8	8.5 b	7.5	7.9	6.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		3.2	3.8	3.1	5.5 b	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.8	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		6.2	7.0	6.6	6.1 b	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.0	7.8	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.6	77.1	77.4	77.7 b	77.6	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		58.2	58.7	58.7	58.5 b	59.5	59.4	59.5	60.2	59.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		9.7	10.3 b	11.5	10.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.6 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		8.4	7.5 b	7.0 b	6.8	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.6	7.2	8.0	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.0	19.7	18.9	22.3 b	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	20.1	20.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.3	14.0	13.3	16.1 b	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.9		
	Poverty gap (%)	14.2	14.1	15.9	18.7 b	19.2	21.6	19.1	20.0	20.7	20.1		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			7.3	6.3	7.9	7.1	11.0 b	9.9	10.0	10.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.7	3.4	3.5	6.3 b	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.5	9.2	9.8	8.6 b	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.7	8.5	10.5		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.8	83.1	83.3 b	83.2	83.5	83.8	83.6	83.8			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	60.1	61.0	61.4	59.9 b	60.8	60.8	60.1	62.5	60.2			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.9	9.8 b	10.2	9.9	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.5 b		
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	8.8	8.1 b	7.9 b	8.0	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4		
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.1	19.3	18.5	22.9 b	20.8	22.4	22.1	20.9	22.9	23.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.3	14.7	14.8	18.1 b	17.1	19.0	17.8	17.5	18.6	18.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.0	4.2	3.7	6.7 b	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.0		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.7	7.0	6.3	5.5 b	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.2	8.6		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	12.6	11.2	11.6	15.6 b	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.1	15.3	13.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	59.0	60.0	59.0	51.0 b	52.1	49.7	54.8	52.7	52.9	51.7		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.4	17.4	16.7	19.8 b	18.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.5	11.0	10.6	13.3 b	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.6	3.8	3.4	6.0 b	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.9	8.4	8.8	8.0 b	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.2	7.9	9.3		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.8	6.3	6.1	8.5 b	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.2		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.3	52.6	54.5	44.1 b	45.2	47.1	48.6	45.5	46.3	46.9		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	15.5	17.3	15.1	21.2 b	18.6	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.2	15.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	13.9	16.2	14.0	18.9 b	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.1	15.4	14.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.4 b	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.88 b	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.95		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.61 b	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.60		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7			
	Disability	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1			
	Old age and survivors	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.6	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.9	15.1			
	Family/Children	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8			
	Unemployment	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	28.8 1.9	28.3 2.0	27.9 1.9	28.5 2.0	30.7 2.2	30.6 2.3	29.8 2.3	30.2 2.3	30.7 2.4			

Macro economic indicators: Poland

Poland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	3.5	6.2	7.2	3.9	2.6	3.7	5.0	1.6	1.3	3.3
		Total employment	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.8	0.4	-2.7 b	0.6 b	0.1	-0.1	1.7 p
		Labour productivity	1.4	2.9	2.6	0.1	2.3	6.5 b	4.4 b	1.4	1.3	1.6 p
		Annual average hours worked	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.3	-0.2	0.2 p
		Productivity per hour worked	1.6	2.8	2.7	0.5	3.0	6.8 b	4.7 b	1.7	1.5	1.4 p
		Harmonized CPI	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.7	0.8	0.1
		Price deflator GDP	2.6	1.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.4	0.4	0.4
		Nominal compensation per employee	2.0	2.3	5.1	8.6	3.4	10.1 b	5.3 b	3.6	1.7	1.6 p
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.6	0.4	1.1	4.9	-0.5	7.6 b	2.0 b	1.2	1.3	1.2 p
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.2	0.9	2.5	4.2	-0.6	7.3 b	1.4 b	-0.1	0.9	1.6 p
		Nominal unit labour costs	0.6	-0.7	2.4	8.5	1.1	3.4 b	0.9	2.1	0.3	0.0 p
		Real unit labour costs	-1.9	-2.4	-1.4	4.8	-2.7	1.1 b	-2.3 b	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4 p
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	37527 e	37446	37277	37158	37196	36585 b	36600	36610
Population aged 15-64 (000)	26211			26325	26299	26266	26338	25842 b	25814	25697	25525	25278
Total employment (000)	14116			14594	15241	15800	15868	15473 b	15562	15591	15568	15862
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13834			14338	14997	15557	15630	15233 b	15313	15340	15313	15591
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.3			60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.8			54.5	57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.5			24.0	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.4 b	24.9	24.7	24.2	25.8
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.6			71.8	74.9	77.5	77.6	77.2 b	77.3	77.2	77.0	78.4
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.2			28.1	29.7	31.6	32.3	34.1 b	36.9	38.7	40.6	42.5
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.1 b			59.0	61.7	64.1	64.0	63.4 b	63.7	64.0	64.2	65.8
Self-employed (% total employment)	25.8			24.5	23.5	22.8	22.6	22.7 b	22.7	22.1	21.8	21.3 p
Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.8			9.8	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.4 b	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	25.7			27.3	28.2	27.0	26.5	27.3 b	26.9	26.9	26.9	28.4
Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.2			54.1	54.5	54.3	55.8	56.9 b	56.7	57.3	57.8	58.3 p
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.5			30.2	30.9	31.8	31.0	30.1 b	30.4	30.2	30.3	30.2 p
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.3			15.7	14.6	14.0	13.3	13.0 b	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5 p
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.4			63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.7			34.2	33.0	33.1	33.8	34.6 b	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.5			81.7	81.7	82.5	83.4	84.1 b	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.5			30.7	31.8	33.3	34.5	36.7 b	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6
Total unemployment (000)	3018			2311	1579	1165	1359 i	1650	1659	1749	1793	1567
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.9			13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1 i	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	36.9			29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6 i	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.3			7.8	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	57.7			56.1	51.3	33.5	30.3	31.1 b	37.2	40.3	42.5	42.7
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.2			10.2	7.1	5.7	7.0	8.2 b	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.1
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	37.3 b			38.6	41.0	43.0	41.6	39.9 b	39.7	39.8	38.5	39.3 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	61.7 b			62.9	65.2	67.1	66.3	65.4 b	65.8	65.4	65.2	66.1 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.8 b			83.5	84.5	85.1	85.3	84.6 b	84.6	84.7	84.8	86.3 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	52.8 b			54.5	57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				53.8 u	70.8 u	85.3 u	73.3 u	58.8 bu	75.3 u	74.5 u	70.7 u	73.9 u
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				50.5	62.6	63.5	61.9	60.5 b	57.1	61.9	56.7	62.4
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	52.9 b			54.6	57.1	59.3	59.4	59.0 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				37.3	34.2	40.3	34.2 u	41.9 bu	54.6 u	62.4 u	62.0 u	64.2
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		34.2	38.7	45.5	51.7	54.8 b	55.6	61.6	58.0	62.5		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.5 b	1.7	1.8 b	1.8	2.0 b	2.1	2.2		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1 b	0.8 b	0.8	0.6 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.6	0.6 b	0.5	0.6		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.8 b	5.1 b	4.8	3.8 b	3.8	3.7 b	3.7	3.7 b	3.9	3.7		

Poland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	18104 e	18052	17924	17831	17850	17708 b	17714	17715	17702	17664
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	12986	13027	12976	12931	12971	12888 b	12874	12819	12737	12620
		Total employment (000)	7809	8081	8403	8718	8722	8566 b	8648	8651	8641	8778
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	7643	7927	8258	8573	8578	8418 b	8496	8498	8486	8607
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.1	67.3	70.2	73.0	72.6	71.3 b	71.9	72.0	72.1	73.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.4	26.9	29.2	31.0	30.4	30.5 b	29.6	29.2	28.6	30.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.1	78.3	81.1	84.0	83.7	82.5 b	83.0	82.9	82.7	83.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.9	38.4	41.4	44.1	44.3	45.2 b	47.8	49.3	51.3	53.1
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.0 b	67.2	70.3	73.3	72.8	71.6 b	72.1	72.4	72.6	74.1
		Self-employed (% total employment)	27.9	26.7	25.6	24.8	24.8	25.0 b	25.1	24.6	24.5	24.3
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.0	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.8 b	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	26.5	28.5	28.4	26.3	26.3	27.5 b	27.5	27.4	27.4	28.6
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	42.8	43.4	43.5	42.8	44.0	45.1 b	44.8	45.1	45.3	46.0
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.4	40.3	41.4	43.1	42.6	41.5 b	41.8	41.6	41.8	41.5
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.8	16.3	15.1	14.1	13.4	13.4 b	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.8	70.1	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.1 b	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	38.1	39.3 b	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.7	88.2	87.9	88.8	89.4	89.6 b	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.9	42.6	44.7	46.8	47.5	48.9 b	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2
		Total unemployment (000)	1543	1191	817	583	716 i	881	856	900	927	815
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	16.7	13.0	9.0	6.4	7.8 i	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.8	28.3	20.0	15.2	20.2 i	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	7.1	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.9 b	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	56.1	54.7	50.8	31.8	27.9	30.8 b	36.3	39.0	41.5	42.9
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14.1	10.6	7.3	5.6	7.7	8.8 b	9.1	9.3	9.7	8.8
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	46.2 b	48.9	51.8	55.0	53.4	49.5 b	49.2	49.6	49.0	49.7 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.8 b	71.4	73.9	76.1	75.1	74.0 b	74.7	74.3	74.2	75.2 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.2 b	86.8	88.3	89.2	89.9	88.6 b	88.9	89.1	89.5	90.9 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	58.8 b	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)			77.2 u	89.0 u	82.0 u		83.3 u	84.7 u	83.6 u	82.3 u
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.0 u	68.1 u	66.0 u	68.3 u	75.4 bu	70.5 u	73.7 u	71.8 u	70.2 u
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	59.0 b	60.9	63.7	66.4	66.2	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		41.5 u	43.4 u	50.6 u	43.3 u	44.8 bu	59.8 u	69.8 u	73.9 u	72.4 u		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		43.5 u	51.9 u	51.9	60.9 u	68.4 bu	65.0 u	72.0 u	66.8	71.9		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.1 b	1.2	1.3 b	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 b	0.7 b	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.5 b	0.4	0.4		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.9 b	4.1 b	3.8	3.0 b	3.0	3.0 b	3.0	3.0 b	3.2	3.0		

Poland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	19422 e	19394	19353	19327	19346	18877 b	18887	18894	18885	18848
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	13225	13298	13322	13335	13368	12954 b	12940	12878	12788	12657
		Total employment (000)	6306	6513	6838	7082	7147	6908 b	6914	6940	6927	7084
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	6191	6411	6738	6984	7052	6815 b	6817	6842	6828	6984
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	51.7	53.1	55.5	57.3	57.6	57.3 b	57.2	57.5	57.6	59.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.8	48.2	50.6	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.6	21.0	22.4	23.7	23.2	22.1 b	20.0	19.9	19.5	21.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.1	65.3	68.8	71.0	71.6	71.7 b	71.5	71.5	71.2	72.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	19.7	19.0	19.4	20.7	21.9	24.2 b	27.2	29.2	31.0	32.9
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.6 b	51.2	53.6	55.4	55.7	55.4 b	55.5	55.8	56.0	57.6
		Self-employed (% total employment)	23.1	21.8	21.0	20.3	20.0	19.9 b	19.6	18.9	18.4	17.7
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.3	13.0	12.5	11.7	11.6	11.6 b	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	24.7	26.0	27.9	27.7	26.6	27.1 b	26.1	26.3	26.5	28.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.1	67.4	67.9	68.4	70.1	71.4 b	71.5	72.4	73.2	73.5
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.3	17.6	18.0	17.8	16.7	15.9 b	16.3	15.9	15.9	16.3
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	16.6	15.0	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.6 b	12.2	11.7	10.9	10.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.1	56.8	56.5	57.0	57.8	58.5 b	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.8	30.7	29.3	29.6	29.4	29.6 b	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	75.4	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.6 b	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.5	20.3	20.6	21.6	23.2	25.9 b	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2
		Total unemployment (000)	1475	1120	763	582	644 i	769	802	850	866	752
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	19.4	15.1	10.3	7.9	8.6 i	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	38.4	31.6	23.7	19.7	21.1 i	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.5	8.7	5.4	2.8	2.8	3.2 b	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.1
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	59.3	57.7	51.8	35.1	33.0	31.5 b	38.2	41.8	43.5	42.6
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.2	9.7	7.0	5.9	6.2	7.5 b	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	29.8 b	29.7	31.6	32.4	31.1	30.8 b	30.7	30.2	28.3	29.0 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	53.1 b	53.8	56.1	57.4	56.9	56.0 b	55.8	55.4	55.0	55.9 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.2 b	81.0	81.7	82.2	82.1	81.8 b	81.6	81.5	81.6	83.0 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	46.8 b	48.2	50.6	52.4	52.7	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		41.0 u	58.2 u	61.4 u	57.9 u	49.2 bu	47.3 u	49.9 u	40.4 u	55.1 u
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	47.0 b	48.3	50.7	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		32.5 u		28.2 u						
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		27.4 u	29.4 u	39.8 u	45.8	45.6 bu	48.7 u	53.2 u	49.9 u	55.3
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0 b	2.1	2.3 b	2.4	2.8 b	2.9	3.1
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5 b	1.0 b	0.9	0.8 b	0.8	0.8 b	0.8	0.7 b	0.7	0.7
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.9 b	6.5 b	6.1	4.8 b	4.7	4.5 b	4.4	4.5 b	4.8	4.7

Poland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	45.3	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.5	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2855 b	3057	3365	4039	4417	4547	4993	5181	5495	5736
		Poverty gap (%)	30.1	25.0	24.0	20.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				10.4	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.7	9.0	10.7
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.8	28.6	26.5	25.1	23.6	24.4	24.1	22.9	23.0	23.1
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	31.2	33.2	34.7	32.7	27.5	27.9	26.6	25.3	24.8	26.4
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	33.8	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.3	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.9	4.3	5.2	4.2	5.7	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.8	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
		GINI coefficient	35.6 b	33.3	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.7	30.8
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0 b	5.3	5.4 b	5.6	5.7	5.6 b	5.4 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.9	12.6	10.6	9.0 b	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2 b	12.0
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	44.7	39.0	33.5	29.9 b	27.0	27.0	26.6	26.1	25.5
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		21.3	19.7	17.6	17.0	16.9	17.4	17.8	17.1	17.3	17.2
	Poverty gap (%)		30.8	25.9	25.4	21.5	23.7	23.3	22.8	23.3	23.4	24.4
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					10.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.4	9.1	10.8
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		33.4	27.4	21.9	17.6	14.6	14.1	12.9	13.2	11.8	10.6
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		13.9	11.8	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.8		70.9	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.2	72.6	72.6	73.0		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	61.2 d		58.4 bd	57.6	58.6	58.3	58.5	59.1	59.1	59.2		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	6.8		6.9	6.2	6.1 b	6.6	7.2 b	7.4	7.8	7.9 b	7.3 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	13.4		12.1	9.3	7.3 b	9.4	10.5 b	11.2	11.5	12.1 b	12.0	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)		45.8	40.0	35.1	31.2 b	28.6	28.5	27.7	27.3	26.2	24.7
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		19.9	18.5	17.1	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.1	17.3	16.8
	Poverty gap (%)		29.8	24.2	22.8	20.0	21.8	21.0	20.3	21.2	21.9	22.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					10.2	10.1	10.7	9.9	11.0	9.0	10.6
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		34.2	27.8	22.7	17.9	15.3	14.4	13.2	13.8	12.0	10.2
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	14.7	13.1	10.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.5	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3	79.7	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.1	81.2		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	66.9 d	62.9 bd	61.5	63.0	62.5	62.3	63.3	62.8	62.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9 b	3.9	3.5 b	3.7	3.5	3.2 b	3.3 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.5	13.1	11.9	10.8 b	10.8	11.0 b	11.8	12.2	12.3 b	12.0	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	48.0	42.0	37.1	32.9 b	31.0	30.8	29.8	29.3	29.8	28.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	29.3	26.3	24.2	22.4	23.0	22.5	22.0	21.5	23.2	22.3
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	34.2	28.2	22.5	17.5	15.3	14.9	13.2	13.7	11.8	10.2
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.6	8.7	6.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.1
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	24.0	21.9	20.8	19.8	20.3	19.4	19.7	18.8	20.3	19.5
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		24.9	27.6	29.9	31.1	23.6	26.7	26.9	25.6	22.4	24.2	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	45.6	40.2	34.9	30.6 b	27.3	27.6	27.0	26.7	26.1	25.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	20.4	19.1	17.2	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7	16.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	33.1	27.2	21.9	17.2	14.4	13.6	12.5	13.2	12.0	10.5	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	15.6	13.6	11.2	8.9	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	13.8	12.8	11.7	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.8	10.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	33.6	35.7	36.5	34.5	30.4	29.9	28.2	27.0	26.8	28.3	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	39.3	32.5	27.3	26.9 b	25.8	24.4	24.7	23.4	19.7	18.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.3	7.8	7.8	11.7	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.0	12.3	11.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	36.7	29.2	23.7	20.8	17.3	16.5	15.4	14.8	11.5	9.7	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	1.09 b	1.07	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.98	0.99	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.63	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2 p			
	Disability	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5 p			
	Old age and survivors	11.4	11.6	10.8	11.0	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.6 p			
	Family/Children	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8 p			
	Unemployment	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	20.0 1.2	19.7 1.0	18.5 0.9	19.4 0.8	20.6 0.7	20.0 0.7	19.1 0.6	18.1 p 0.7 p			

Macro economic indicators: Portugal

Portugal		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9 e
		Total employment	-0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	-2.7	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-2.9	1.4 e
		Labour productivity	1.2	1.2	2.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	1.8	-0.5 e
		Annual average hours worked	0.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.9	0.6	0.3 e
		Productivity per hour worked	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.5	-0.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	-0.8 e
		Harmonized CPI	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.2
		Price deflator GDP	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	2.3	1.0 e
		Nominal compensation per employee	4.7	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	-1.9	-3.1	3.6	-1.4 e
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.3	-1.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	-1.6	-2.7	1.3	-2.3 e
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	-1.2	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.7	-5.2	-5.7	3.1	-1.2 e
		Nominal unit labour costs	3.4	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.7	-1.2	-2.0	-3.2	1.8	-0.9 e
		Real unit labour costs	0.1	-2.5	-2.0	1.1	1.6	-1.9	-1.7	-2.8	-0.5	-1.8 e
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	10500	10522	10542	10557	10566	10569	10553 b	10508
Population aged 15-64 (000)	7017			7024	7035	7036	7029	7012	6979 b	6930	6859	6794
Total employment (000)	5047			5079	5093	5117	4969	4898	4740 b	4547	4429	4500
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4723			4751	4756	4786	4645	4577	4453 b	4256	4158	4255
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.2			72.6	72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.3			67.6	67.6	68.0	66.1	65.3	63.8 b	61.4	60.6	62.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.3			34.8	34.4	34.1	30.8	27.9	26.6 b	23.0	21.7	22.4
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.7			81.2	80.9	81.6	79.7	79.2	77.8 b	75.5	74.6	77.4
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.4			50.1	51.0	50.7	49.7	49.5	47.8 b	46.5	46.9	47.8
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.6 b			70.8	70.5	71.3	69.3	68.4	65.9 b	63.0	62.3	64.8
Self-employed (% total employment)	18.6			18.2	17.7	17.5	17.2	16.5	16.6	17.2	16.6	16.3
Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.4			11.5	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.9	13.6 b	14.6	14.3	13.1
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	19.4			20.4	22.3	22.7	22.0	22.8	22.0 b	20.5	21.4	21.4
Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.2			59.9	60.4	61.4	62.8	63.7	64.4	65.0	65.7	65.9
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.0			28.4	28.0	27.2	25.6	25.2	24.5	23.2	22.9	22.8
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.9			11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.4	11.3
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2			73.6	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.1			41.7	41.3	40.9	38.7	36.1	38.2 b	37.1	35.0	34.3
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0			87.7	87.7	88.0	87.8	88.7	88.4 b	88.5	88.3	88.6
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.7			53.4	54.6	54.3	53.8	54.3	53.6 b	53.3	54.4	55.3
Total unemployment (000)	470 e			478 e	494 e	476 e	574 e	645 e	688	835	855	729
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.8 e			8.9 e	9.1 e	8.8 e	10.7 e	12.0 e	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.8 e			21.2 e	21.4 e	21.6 e	25.3 e	28.2 e	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2 e			4.5 e	4.3 e	4.1 e	4.7 e	6.3 e	6.2 b	7.7	9.3	8.4
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.3			50.4	47.2	47.5	44.2	52.2	48.4 b	48.8	56.4	59.6
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8			6.9	6.9	6.8	7.9	8.2	11.5 b	14.1	13.3	11.9
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.4 b			71.5	71.4	71.6	68.9	68.1	65.7 b	62.9	61.6	63.0 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	79.3 b			80.2	80.0	80.7	80.2	79.9	79.3 b	76.0	75.8	77.6 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.3 b			86.4	86.0	86.7	86.6	85.4	83.6 b	82.1	80.5	82.7 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	67.2 b			67.5	67.5	67.8	66.1	65.3	63.8 b	61.5	60.8	62.7
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				69.2	71.1	79.0	70.7	64.2	70.0 b	63.6	56.7	60.7
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				71.1	71.5	72.0	65.7	65.4	62.4 b	57.5	54.4	59.0
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	66.9 b			67.3	67.2	67.5	65.7	64.9	63.4 b	60.9	60.4	62.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				68.2	70.8	73.9	73.0	71.6	75.6 b	71.3	67.2	73.8
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				72.5	73.4	73.9	68.8	68.0	66.5 b	64.9	61.1	64.2
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						1.8	1.7	1.8	4.0 b	4.8	5.0	4.8
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 b	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6 b	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4 b	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2 b	4.3	5.3	5.3		

Portugal		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	5054	5061	5066	5067	5064	5056	5039 b	5009	4971	4925
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3442	3445	3449	3446	3438	3426	3405 b	3376	3334	3289
		Total employment (000)	2707	2725	2725	2725	2612	2569	2487 b	2357	2288	2320
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2522	2538	2539	2542	2436	2390	2306 b	2177	2116	2164
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.7	79.2	79.1	79.4	76.4	75.4	73.2 b	69.8	68.7	71.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	73.7	73.6	73.8	70.8	69.8	67.7 b	64.5	63.5	65.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.6	38.7	38.5	37.7	32.5	29.7	28.7 b	24.8	22.9	22.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.8	87.5	87.2	87.6	84.7	84.1	81.7 b	78.6	77.1	80.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.1	58.2	58.7	58.3	57.5	55.8	54.2 b	51.6	53.5	54.3
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.0 b	79.1	78.9	79.6	76.3	74.8	71.5 b	67.6	66.6	69.3
		Self-employed (% total employment)	19.6	19.1	18.9	18.6	18.8	18.3	19.6 b	20.4	19.8	20.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.1	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.7	8.4	11.0 b	12.5	12.3	11.5
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	18.6	19.3	21.7	21.5	20.8	22.2	21.7 b	20.7	21.3	21.7
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.9	50.5	50.5	51.3	52.7	53.4	53.4 b	53.9	55.2	55.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.1	38.1	38.3	37.7	35.9	35.1	34.1 b	32.3	30.9	30.6
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.5	11.5	12.6 b	13.8	13.9	14.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.9	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.2	77.8	78.0 b	77.3	76.5	76.7
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.0	45.5	44.7	43.6	40.1	38.0	40.4 b	39.2	36.2	34.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.9	92.9	93.2	92.5	92.7	92.4 b	92.1	91.1	91.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.4	62.7	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.0	61.6 b	60.4	62.7	64.0
		Total unemployment (000)	250 e	248 e	249 e	246 e	309 e	331 e	349	434	436	363
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.7 e	8.6 e	8.7 e	8.6 e	11.0 e	11.9 e	12.6	15.9	16.3	13.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.7 e	19.9 e	18.9 e	19.0 e	24.6 e	27.3 e	29.0	36.7	36.7	33.9
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2 e	4.4 e	4.1 e	4.2 e	4.5 e	6.2 e	6.1 b	7.8	9.4	8.4
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	47.6	51.4	47.6	48.6	40.8	51.8	48.0 b	48.9	57.6	60.8
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.4	6.8	6.2	5.9	7.7	8.2	11.7 b	14.4	13.3	11.9
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	79.9 b	80.4	80.0	79.8	76.5	75.4	72.7 b	68.9	67.2	69.1 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.3 b	82.7	82.5	83.9	83.8	83.5	81.2 b	77.8	77.9	81.1 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.9 b	88.5	89.3	90.3	87.6	86.1	83.7 b	82.6	82.7	85.5 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.1 b	73.5	73.4	73.5	70.8	69.7	67.7 b	64.6	63.7	65.9
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		77.5	83.0	88.6	85.3	72.2	72.2 b	71.8	66.5	66.9
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		78.1	78.0	78.3	70.2	71.7	66.8 b	56.4	54.9	59.4
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.9 b	73.5	73.2	73.2	70.5	69.4	67.5 b	64.2	63.4	65.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		73.6	78.7	83.9	79.9	78.2	77.4 b	76.9	73.0	77.7		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		77.4	79.2	79.3	73.1	72.8	68.6 b	65.4	61.2	66.6		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	0.9	0.9	2.8 b	3.6	3.7	3.6		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.2			0.4 b	0.5	0.4	0.5		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0 b	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.4 b	3.5	4.5	4.4		

Portugal		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	5445	5460	5476	5490	5502	5513	5515 b	5499	5478	5462
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3575	3579	3586	3591	3591	3586	3574 b	3554	3525	3505
		Total employment (000)	2341	2354	2367	2391	2357	2329	2253 b	2190	2141	2180
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2201	2213	2217	2243	2209	2187	2147 b	2079	2042	2091
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.0	66.3	66.3	67.1	66.1	65.6	64.6 b	63.0	62.3	64.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.6	61.8	61.8	62.5	61.5	61.0	60.1 b	58.5	57.9	59.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.8	30.7	30.1	30.3	29.2	26.0	24.5 b	21.2	20.4	21.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.8	75.2	74.8	75.8	74.9	74.5	74.1 b	72.5	72.2	74.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.6	42.8	44.3	44.0	42.8	43.8	42.0 b	42.0	41.0	42.1
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.7 b	63.0	62.7	63.4	62.8	62.4	60.6 b	58.7	58.3	60.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	17.4	17.0	16.3	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.3 b	13.7	13.2	12.2
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.4	16.0	17.1	17.4	16.6	15.7	16.5 b	17.0	16.4	14.8
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	20.3	21.6	22.9	24.1	23.2	23.5	22.2 b	20.4	21.5	21.2
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.8	70.5	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.7	76.3 b	76.8	77.0	77.3
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.5	17.3	16.6	15.4	14.6	14.6	14.3 b	13.6	14.2	14.4
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.9	11.6	10.7	9.4 b	9.6	8.8	8.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.8	68.2	68.7	68.9	68.9	69.7	69.5 b	69.7	69.8	70.0
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1	37.6	37.8	38.1	37.2	34.2	35.9 b	34.9	33.8	33.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.7	82.6	82.7	82.9	83.3	84.9	84.5 b	85.0	85.5	85.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.0	45.2	47.0	46.7	46.0	47.4	46.4 b	47.0	46.9	47.5	
	Total unemployment (000)	220 e	230 e	245 e	229 e	264 e	314 e	339	400	419	366	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.8 e	9.1 e	9.6 e	9.0 e	10.3 e	12.2 e	13.2	15.6	16.6	14.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.5 e	22.8 e	24.6 e	24.6 e	26.1 e	29.2 e	31.5	39.4	39.7	35.5	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3 e	4.5 e	4.5 e	4.2 e	4.9 e	6.4 e	6.4 b	7.6	9.1	8.5	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.9	49.6	46.9	46.5	47.5	52.7	48.7 b	48.6	55.0	58.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	7.0	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	11.4 b	13.7	13.4	12.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.8 b	62.6	62.7	63.2	61.1	60.4	58.4 b	56.6	55.6	56.4 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.5 b	77.9	77.6	77.6	76.8	76.5	77.5 b	74.4	74.0	74.4 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.3 b	85.0	83.9	84.4	85.9	85.1	83.4 b	81.8	79.1	80.9 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	61.5 b	61.7	61.7	62.3	61.5	61.0	60.1 b	58.5	58.1	59.7	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.1	59.7	69.7	59.2	59.0	68.3 b	57.6	48.8	54.9	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		64.6	65.5	66.2	61.6	60.1	58.7 b	58.3	54.0	58.7	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	61.1 b	61.4	61.4	61.9	61.1	60.7	59.4 b	57.9	57.6	59.1	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		63.1	63.6	65.4	67.9	66.4	74.1 b	66.0	62.1	70.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		68.1	68.0	68.9	65.0	63.7	64.7 b	64.4	61.1	62.3		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.7	2.6	2.7	5.4 b	6.0	6.3	6.0		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3 b	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8 b	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8 b	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.0 b	5.2	6.2	6.3		

Portugal		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	26.1	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.4	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	4942	5157	5349	5702	5655	5837	5773	5877	5892	6075
		Poverty gap (%)	26.0	23.5	24.3	23.2	23.6	22.7	23.2	24.1	27.4	30.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			14.1	13.1	9.8	13.2	13.6	11.4	11.7	12.0
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.7	25.1	24.2	24.9	24.3	26.4	25.4	25.3	25.5	26.7
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.7	26.3	32.2	29.1	29.3	26.7	27.0
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.0	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	-5.3	-5.3	-1.0	0.2
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2
		GINI coefficient	38.1	37.7	36.8	35.8	35.4	33.7	34.2	34.5	34.2	34.5
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	38.3	38.5 b	36.5	34.9	30.9	28.3	23.0 b	20.5	18.9	17.4 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.1	10.6 b	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.3
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	25.2	23.9	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.8	23.8	24.6	27.5
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		18.7	17.7	17.2	17.9	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.5	18.8	18.9
	Poverty gap (%)		25.6	22.4	24.3	22.5	24.9	23.1	23.4	25.3	28.4	31.2
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				13.1	12.0	9.2	13.0	13.3	10.9	12.1	12.0
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		8.9	8.7	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.2	7.8	8.3	10.9	10.1
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		5.6	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.9	12.3	11.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.9		75.5	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.3	77.3 b	77.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	58.6 bd		60.0	58.5	59.2	58.3	59.3	60.7	64.5 b	63.9		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	46.2		46.1 b	42.8	41.4	35.8	32.4	28.1 b	26.9	23.4	20.7 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.2		9.9 b	9.8	8.9	10.6	10.4	12.2 b	14.6	14.2	12.3	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	26.9	26.0	26.0	26.8	25.8	25.8	25.1	25.9	27.4	28.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.1	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.7	20.0	
	Poverty gap (%)	26.3	23.9	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.6	23.0	23.2	27.0	29.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			15.0	14.1	10.4	13.5	13.8	11.9	11.4	12.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0	11.1	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.3	7.2	7.8	6.8	7.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	12.1	12.4	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3	82.3	82.5	82.7	82.6	83.2	83.8	83.6 b	84.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	57.1 bd	57.9	57.9	57.6	56.4	56.7	58.6	62.6 b	62.2		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	30.2	30.7 b	30.0	28.2	25.8	24.0	17.7 b	14.0	14.3	14.1 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.0	11.4 b	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.9 b	13.2	13.9	12.3	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.8	25.5	26.9	29.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	27.8	31.7	31.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.7	20.8	20.9	22.8	22.9	22.4	22.4	21.8	24.4	25.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.9	9.6	11.8	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.3	13.9	12.9	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.2	8.0	7.2	8.5	9.7	9.8	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	22.0	17.7	17.6	19.5	19.3	17.1	18.3	16.4	18.2	19.9	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	23.6	25.2	22.9	24.3	25.4	30.4	27.5	26.4	23.0	23.8	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	23.4	22.9	23.1	24.5	23.5	24.1	23.2	25.6	28.5	28.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	18.4	19.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	8.0	7.7	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.2	10.7	10.3	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	7.3	7.9	6.5	7.2	8.8	8.6	10.6	13.0	12.9	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	11.5	10.4	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	29.3	31.1	30.9	30.3	30.7	37.7	33.6	34.0	30.0	30.3	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	33.2	32.2	30.0	27.7	26.0	26.1	24.5	22.2	20.3	21.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	27.6	26.1	25.5	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.0	17.4	14.6	15.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	13.4	13.3	10.7	10.1	10.6	9.6	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.8	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.77	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.94	0.94	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.60	0.59	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.63	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.4		
	Disability	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1		
	Old age and survivors	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.9	13.1	13.8	13.9	15.0		
	Family/Children	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2		
	Unemployment	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	24.5 2.5	24.5 2.1	23.9 2.1	24.3 2.3	26.8 2.6	26.8 2.5	26.5 2.2	26.9 2.3	28.4 2.2		

Macro economic indicators: Romania

Romania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	4.2	8.1	6.9	8.5	-7.1	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	2.8 p		
		Total employment	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	-4.8 b	-0.9 b	1.1 p		
		Labour productivity	5.8	7.3	6.5	8.4	-5.2	-0.5	1.9	5.7 b	4.4 b	1.7 p		
		Annual average hours worked	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.8	-4.3 b	-0.3 b	0.6 p		
		Productivity per hour worked	5.4	6.4	6.0	8.4	-4.7	-0.1	0.1	10.5 b	4.7 b	1.1 p		
		Harmonized CPI	9.1 d	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2	1.4		
		Price deflator GDP	12.1	10.5	12.8	15.6	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.7	3.4	1.8 p		
		Nominal compensation per employee	29.1	12.4	15.4	32.9	-2.2	1.9	-4.1	9.4 b	3.0 pb	1.9 p		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	15.1	1.7	2.3	15.0	-6.6	-3.4	-8.4	4.5 b	-0.4 pb	0.1 p		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	18.3 d	5.5	10.0	23.2	-7.4	-4.0	-9.3	5.8 b	-0.2 pb	0.5 p		
		Nominal unit labour costs	22.0	4.8	8.3	22.6	3.2	2.4	-5.8	3.5 b	-1.3 p	0.2 p		
		Real unit labour costs	8.7	-5.2	-4.0	6.1	-1.5	-2.9	-10.1	-1.2 b	-4.6 pb	-1.5 p		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	21609	21575	21551	21517	21484	20271 b	20173	20078	20002	19924
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	15021	15035	15046	15042	15028	13797 b	13726	13658	13606	13527
Total employment (000)	9115			9291	9353	9369	9244	8713 b	8528	8605	8549	8614		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8651			8838	8843	8882	8805	8307 b	8139	8222	8179	8254		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.6			64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6			58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.9			24.0	24.4	24.8	24.5	24.3 b	23.4	23.7	22.9	22.5		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.3			74.7	74.6	74.4	73.7	76.8 b	75.8	76.6	76.3	77.1		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.4			41.7	41.4	43.1	42.6	40.7 b	39.9	41.6	41.8	43.1		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.7 b			63.8	63.7	63.5	62.6	63.5 b	62.5	63.5	63.3	64.2		
Self-employed (% total employment)	33.5			31.3	31.3	30.5	32.0	34.2 b	32.4	31.7 b	31.1 p	30.5 p		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.2			9.7	9.7	9.9	9.8	11.2 b	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.0		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	2.4			1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.0 b	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	35.1			37.0	37.9	38.9	40.1	39.6	41.0	41.6 b	42.0 p	42.2 p		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.0			32.3	31.5	31.5	29.8	28.8	29.1	27.8 b	27.9 p	28.5 p		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	32.9			30.7	30.6	29.6	30.1	31.6	30.0	30.6 b	30.2 p	29.3 p		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.3			63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.2			30.6	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.2 b	30.7	30.5	30.1	29.6		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.2			79.9	79.0	78.3	78.5	81.9 b	80.9	81.5	81.5	82.1		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4			42.8	42.4	44.2	43.9	42.1 b	41.4	43.0	43.4	44.6		
Total unemployment (000)	701			719	634	549	624	652	659	627	653	629		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1			7.2	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1			20.2	19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0			4.1	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	56.3			57.8	50.0	41.3	31.6	34.5 b	41.0	44.2	45.2	41.1		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.3			6.6	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.9 b	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.1		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	53.2 b			53.4	53.8	54.6	54.7	55.8 b	51.9	53.5	54.0	55.5 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.6 b			71.0	70.1	69.5	68.5	69.6 b	69.2	69.7	68.8	70.4 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.1 b			87.4	86.9	86.9	86.0	85.8 b	85.9	85.4	85.8	86.0 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	57.6 b			58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				67.9	64.3	58.7	60.8 u							
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	57.6 b			58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)			62.4 u	64.5 u	74.3 u			69.4 u	61.7 u	53.9 u				
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.2	2.0	2.4 b	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6				
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.1 u												
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	5.5 b	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.4 b	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1				

Romania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	10521	10506	10504	10484	10465	9869 b	9819	9774	9756	9729
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7467	7481	7502	7501	7495	6906 b	6869	6838	6836	6812
		Total employment (000)	4979	5052	5116	5157	5101	4881 b	4734	4800	4791	4844
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4760	4835	4863	4925	4890	4689 b	4555	4622	4621	4677
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.4	71.2	71.0	71.6	70.7	73.1 b	71.5	72.8	72.8	74.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.7	64.6	64.8	65.7	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.2	27.3	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.5 b	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.0	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.5	84.8 b	83.1	84.1	83.8	84.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.7	50.0	50.3	53.0	52.3	49.9 b	48.6	51.2	51.4	53.2
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.6 b	70.4	70.5	70.9	70.1	72.0 b	70.5	71.8	71.6	72.7
		Self-employed (% total employment)	34.0	32.0	31.5	30.6	32.3	34.8 b	32.3	31.7	31.2	30.7
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.1	10.8 b	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2 b	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	31.1	33.2	33.7	34.1	35.0	34.1 b	35.5	36.1	36.5	36.6
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.8	36.3	35.4 b	36.1	34.3	34.3	34.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	32.1	29.9	29.3	28.1	28.7	30.5 b	28.4	29.6	29.3	28.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.4	70.7	70.1	70.6	70.9	73.7 b	72.1	73.2	73.4	74.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.9	35.1	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.5 b	35.3	35.3	35.1	34.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	87.1	85.9	85.8	86.3	90.9 b	89.0	89.9	90.0	90.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.4	52.0	52.1	55.1	54.5	52.3 b	51.3	53.6	53.9	55.4
		Total unemployment (000)	423	452	405	362	398	399	397	381	400	384
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	8.1	7.2	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.3
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.9	20.5	20.3	17.7	20.5	22.1	24.0	22.2	23.2	23.6
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.8 b	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	59.0	57.6	49.9	42.9	32.2	36.7 b	41.8	44.2	44.1	41.8
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7	7.8	7.6	6.8	7.6	8.1 b	8.5	7.9	8.1	8.2
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	64.6 b	65.7	66.3	67.2	67.2	70.0 b	62.9	65.2	66.7	67.9 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.1 b	75.8	75.2	75.7	75.2	77.2 b	76.7	77.7	76.7	78.5 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.1 b	88.3	87.6	87.8	86.5	86.8 b	87.5	87.4	87.8	88.0 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.7 b	64.6	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		76.2 u	71.6 u	72.3 u						
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.7 b	64.6	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.6	2.4	3.0 b	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)										
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.2 b	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.0 b	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7

Romania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	11 089	11 069	11 047	11 032	11 019	10 402 b	10 354	10 304	10 246	10 195
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7 554	7 554	7 545	7 541	7 533	6 891 b	6 858	6 820	6 770	6 715
		Total employment (000)	4 135	4 239	4 237	4 212	4 143	3 832 b	3 794	3 805	3 758	3 770
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3 891	4 003	3 980	3 958	3 915	3 618 b	3 584	3 600	3 558	3 577
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.9	58.5	57.9	57.3	56.3	56.5 b	56.2	56.7	56.5	57.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.5	53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.6	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.6	19.9 b	19.7	19.6	18.6	18.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	68.6	68.5	67.8	66.9	68.6 b	68.3	68.9	68.6	69.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.1	34.5	33.6	34.4	34.1	32.6 b	32.2	33.1	33.2	34.2
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.8 b	57.3	56.9	56.0	55.1	55.1 b	54.5	55.2	55.0	55.7
		Self-employed (% total employment)	33.0	30.4	31.0	30.2	31.7	33.4 b	32.5	31.7	31.0	30.2
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.5	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.6	11.6 b	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9 b	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	39.9	41.6	43.1	44.9	46.5	46.6 b	47.8	48.4	49.0	49.4
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.2	26.7	24.7	23.8	21.8	20.3 b	20.3	19.7	19.8	20.3
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	33.9	31.7	32.2	31.3	31.8	33.1 b	32.0	32.0	31.3	30.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.3	56.6	56.0	55.2	55.4	56.2 b	56.1	56.4	56.3	56.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.5	25.9	24.9	24.7	25.8	25.6 b	25.8	25.5	24.7	24.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.7	72.6	72.0	70.7	70.6	72.7 b	72.6	72.9	72.7	73.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.5	34.8	33.9	34.7	34.7	33.1 b	32.7	33.7	34.1	35.0
		Total unemployment (000)	277	266	229	187	226	252	262	246	253	245
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.4	6.0	5.2	4.4	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.1
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.8	19.7	17.6	17.3	19.2	22.1	23.7	23.0	24.6	24.7
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.9 b	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.4
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.3	58.1	50.2	38.4	30.6	31.1 b	39.8	44.1	46.8	40.0
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.7 b	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.8 b	45.3	45.8	46.1	46.0	45.8 b	44.0	45.1	44.5	45.2 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	63.2 b	65.6	64.3	62.6	61.0	60.9 b	60.6	60.5	59.7	61.2 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.1 b	86.5	86.1	86.1	85.4	84.9 b	84.4	83.5	83.8	84.1 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	51.5 b	53.0	52.7	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)			56.3 u							
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	51.5 b	53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)												
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)												
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	1.5	1.6 b	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)												
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.2 b	5.6	5.5	5.2	6.4	6.1 b	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5		

Romania		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)			45.9	44.2	43.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	40.4	40.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			24.8	23.4	22.4	21.1	22.2	22.6	22.4	25.4
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)			1726	1838	2056	2124	2213	2157	2361	2439
		Poverty gap (%)			34.8	32.3	32.0	30.6	31.8	30.9	32.6	35.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)						18.2	16.7	18.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)			30.9	30.7	29.1	27.5	29.1	28.0	27.8	28.5
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)			19.7	23.8	23.0	23.3	23.7	19.3	19.4	10.9
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)			36.5	32.9	32.2	31.0	29.4	29.9	28.5	26.3
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)			8.4	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.4
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	9.3	10.4	17.6	12.7	-6.7	-3.1	-3.1	-3.2		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20			7.8	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.2
		GINI coefficient			37.8 b	36.0	34.9	33.3	33.2	33.2	34.0	34.7
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	19.6	17.9 b	17.3	15.9	16.6	19.3 b	18.1	17.8	17.3	18.1 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.8	14.8 b	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)			45.1	43.0	41.9	40.8	39.5	40.7	39.4	39.8
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			24.3	22.4	21.4	20.7	21.9	21.9	22.3	25.5
		Poverty gap (%)			35.4	32.6	32.4	31.5	33.7	31.9	33.2	37.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)						18.0	17.0	17.9		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)			36.1	32.4	31.8	30.7	29.2	29.8	28.5	26.9
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)			7.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.5	5.3	5.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)		68.7	69.2	69.5	69.7	69.8	70.0 b	71.1	70.9	71.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men				60.5	60.0	59.8	57.3 b	57.4	57.6	58.6		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		20.1	17.8 b	17.1	15.9	16.1	19.5 b	19.1	18.5	18.7	19.5 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		14.9	13.0 b	11.6	8.8	11.2	14.2 b	16.3	15.2	15.3	15.3	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)			46.7	45.3	44.2	42.1	41.1	42.6	41.3	40.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			25.3	24.3	23.4	21.4	22.5	23.2	22.5	25.2
		Poverty gap (%)			34.8	31.7	31.3	30.3	29.3	30.3	32.0	33.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)						18.5	16.3	18.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)			36.9	33.4	32.6	31.2	29.5	30.0	28.5	25.8	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)			9.3	9.3	8.9	7.7	7.6	8.3	7.6	7.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.7	76.2	76.8	77.5	77.4	77.7 b	78.2	78.1	78.7		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women			62.5	62.9	61.7	57.5 b	57.0	57.7	57.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	19.1	18.0 b	17.4	16.0	17.2	19.0 b	17.2	16.9	15.9	16.7 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	18.8	16.6 b	15.1	14.5	16.8	19.2 b	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.8	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)			50.5	51.2	52.0	48.7	49.1	52.2	48.5	51.0
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)			32.8	32.9	32.9	31.3	32.9	34.6	32.1	39.4
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)			40.4	39.2	40.3	36.7	35.8	37.9	34.1	31.5
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)			6.5	6.3	5.6	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.7
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)				29.1	29.5	29.8	29.9	30.7	32.6	30.3	36.2	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)				20.4	24.2	21.9	20.6	22.0	18.0	19.8	8.8	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)			42.0	41.0	40.5	39.7	39.0	40.2	39.4	38.7
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)			21.1	20.0	19.8	19.2	21.0	21.0	21.5	23.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)			32.7	29.8	29.6	29.0	27.7	27.9	27.2	24.9	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)			9.0	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.3	8.1	6.9	6.5	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)			17.3	16.8	17.3	17.0	18.6	18.9	17.7	19.5	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)			21.9	26.5	25.0	26.2	25.8	21.1	20.1	12.2	
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)			57.7	49.2	43.1	39.9	35.3	35.7	35.0	34.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)				30.6	26.0	21.0	16.7	14.1	15.4	15.0	15.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)				48.9	38.9	33.8	32.4	28.6	28.6	27.5	26.2	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)				0.76	0.85	0.93	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.04	1.04	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)				0.43	0.49	0.55	0.65	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.64	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1			
	Disability	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3			
	Old age and survivors	5.8	5.7	6.0	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.4			
	Family/Children	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3			
	Unemployment	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	13.5	12.9	13.6	14.4	17.2	17.6	16.6	15.6			

Macro economic indicators: Slovenia

Slovenia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	4.0	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0		
		Total employment	-0.5	1.6	3.4	2.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.4	0.6		
		Labour productivity	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	-6.1	3.4	2.4	-1.8	0.3	2.5		
		Annual average hours worked	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	1.2	1.3		
		Productivity per hour worked	7.0	5.8	4.3	-0.4	-6.4	3.3	3.4	-0.2	-0.9	1.2		
		Harmonized CPI	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4		
		Price deflator GDP	1.6	2.2	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.8		
		Nominal compensation per employee	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.0	1.5	-1.0	0.6	1.1		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.4	3.1	1.9	2.6	-1.5	5.1	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	0.3		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.5	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	-0.5	-3.7	-1.3	0.8		
		Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	1.3	2.6	6.4	8.5	0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.2	-1.3		
		Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-1.0	-1.5	1.8	5.0	1.6	-1.9	0.5	-0.5	-2.1		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	1999	2006	2015	2033	2037	2048	2051	2056	2059	2061
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	1402	1407	1412	1422	1414	1422	1421	1415	1404	1397
Total employment (000)	949			961	985	996	981	966	936	924	906	917		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	925			937	957	975	955	942	915	907	888	893		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.1			71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.0			66.6	67.8	68.6	67.5	66.2	64.4	64.1	63.3	63.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.1			35.0	37.6	38.4	35.3	34.1	31.5	27.3	26.5	26.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.8			84.2	85.3	86.8	84.8	83.7	83.1	83.3	81.9	81.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.7			32.6	33.5	32.8	35.6	35.0	31.2	32.9	33.5	35.4		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.5 b			69.9	71.0	71.6	69.9	68.1	66.4	66.4	65.2	65.7		
Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2			17.1	16.9	16.8	17.5	18.0	18.3	18.6	19.8	19.8		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.0			9.2	9.3	9.0	10.6	11.4	10.4	9.8	10.1	11.2		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	17.4			17.3	18.5	17.4	16.4	17.3	18.2	17.1	16.5	16.7		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.7			56.6	57.1	57.4	59.1	60.6	61.2	61.7	62.2	62.4		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.6			34.2	34.2	34.3	32.6	31.1	30.6	30.0	29.5	29.3		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.7			9.2	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7			70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.5			40.6	41.8	42.9	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.8			89.0	89.3	90.1	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.1			33.4	34.6	34.2	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4		
Total unemployment (000)	66			61	50	46	61	75	83	90	102	98		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5			6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.9			13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1			2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	47.3			49.3	45.7	42.2	30.1	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5			5.6	4.2	4.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.3	6.8		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	56.1 b			55.9	56.2	55.0	53.7	51.1	46.7	47.2	45.5	48.5 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	74.6 b			74.1	75.1	76.4	74.6	73.0	70.6	70.7	69.5	69.5 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.0 b			88.2	87.7	87.9	88.4	87.3	86.4	85.1	83.8	83.2 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.0 b			66.6	67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.4	64.1	63.5	64.2		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				67.1 u	82.7 u	76.8 u	70.5 u	59.8 u	58.9 u	73.1	57.3 u	60.4		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				51.9 u	60.3	65.3	52.2	59.3	65.4	60.9	56.5	54.1		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.9 b			66.6	67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.7	64.1	63.5	64.5		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				62.1	65.2	66.8	66.9	63.9	57.7	60.6	59.3	56.9		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		69.5	69.2	69.0	65.7	65.8	63.4	64.9	61.0	58.6				
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5				
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 b	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u				
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3 b	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.4				

Slovenia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	979	984	991	1007	1008	1014	1015	1017	1019	1021
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	713	716	721	732	727	732	731	727	722	719
		Total employment (000)	516	524	540	543	531	524	506	500	495	499
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	502	510	525	532	516	509	495	490	484	486
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.8	76.3	77.5	77.4	75.6	74.0	71.8	71.8	71.2	71.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.4	71.1	72.7	72.7	71.0	69.6	67.7	67.4	67.1	67.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1	39.2	43.2	43.0	39.1	37.6	35.7	30.4	29.7	29.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4	87.1	88.1	88.6	86.4	85.2	84.8	85.4	84.3	84.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.1	44.5	45.3	44.7	46.4	45.5	39.5	40.7	41.8	41.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.0 b	75.6	77.0	76.8	74.6	72.9	70.7	71.0	70.3	70.9
		Self-employed (% total employment)	19.5	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.5	22.0	23.1	22.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.1	8.4	8.6	7.9	7.0	7.3	8.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	15.7	15.5	16.5	15.3	15.1	15.4	16.5	15.7	15.8	16.2
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	45.9	46.4	47.1	46.8	49.2	50.2	49.4	50.6	51.5	51.5
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	44.3	44.0	44.4	44.7	42.3	41.2	41.8	40.7	39.9	40.1
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.8	9.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	74.9	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.5	44.4	47.6	47.7	45.4	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.4	45.8	46.7	46.4	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7
		Total unemployment (000)	33	27	22	23	33	42	45	46	51	49
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.9	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.5	9.0
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.5	11.6	9.4	9.9	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.9
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.4	49.7	45.3	41.4	28.3	45.0	45.1	48.8	51.9	55.0
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	5.2	4.5	4.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.1
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.3 b	64.1	65.4	63.4	62.5	60.8	55.5	56.1	55.1	55.6 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.8 b	79.3	80.2	80.8	78.0	76.1	74.0	74.5	73.9	73.5 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.1 b	89.5	88.9	88.7	90.3	89.6	87.4	87.4	86.3	86.5 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.4 b	71.2	72.6	72.4	70.9	69.6	67.4	66.9	66.7	67.3
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.1 u	92.3 u	88.9 u	89.1 u	70.4 u	67.3 u	85.2 u	79.2 u	70.5 u
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		69.1 u	76.5	87.8	75.1	73.5	83.6	84.9	78.0	75.1
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	70.2 b	71.1	72.6	72.6	71.0	69.6	67.6	67.0	66.6	67.6
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		67.8	71.5	73.3	70.7	70.9	64.9	64.1	66.1	63.4
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		73.0	75.4	74.3	70.9	70.0	69.7	73.3	72.9	67.8
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 b u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.3 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.9 b	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.0		

Slovenia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	1021	1022	1024	1026	1030	1034	1036	1039	1040	1040
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	690	691	691	691	687	691	690	688	682	678
		Total employment (000)	434	438	446	453	450	443	430	424	411	418
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	423	427	432	443	439	432	420	416	404	407
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.2	66.5	67.1	68.5	67.9	66.5	64.8	64.6	63.0	63.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.3	61.8	62.6	64.2	63.8	62.6	60.9	60.5	59.2	60.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.8	30.3	31.4	33.2	31.0	30.0	26.9	23.7	23.0	24.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.1	81.2	82.4	84.8	83.2	82.1	81.3	81.0	79.3	79.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.5	21.0	22.2	21.1	24.8	24.5	22.7	25.0	25.2	29.0
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.9 b	64.0	64.9	66.1	65.1	63.1	61.9	61.6	59.9	60.4
		Self-employed (% total employment)	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.4	13.9	14.7	14.6	14.7	16.0	17.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.4	13.2	14.7	13.3	13.1	13.5	14.9
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	19.3	19.3	20.8	19.7	17.8	19.3	19.9	18.7	17.2	17.2
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.0	68.6	69.0	70.0	70.6	72.6	74.9	74.7	74.8	75.1
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.4	22.6	22.1	22.0	21.3	19.5	17.6	17.6	17.2	16.7
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.6	8.8	8.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.1	66.7	66.6	67.5	67.9	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.3	36.4	35.4	37.4	35.8	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4	87.0	87.3	88.5	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.9	21.4	23.1	22.2	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1
		Total unemployment (000)	33	34	28	23	28	33	38	44	50	49
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	7.2	5.9	4.8	5.8	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.8	16.8	11.2	11.3	13.4	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.4	5.5	5.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.3	48.9	46.1	43.0	32.1	41.2	43.1	47.0	50.0	53.9
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.4	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.1	6.5
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	49.0 b	49.4	48.9	47.9	46.4	43.0	39.5	39.3	36.4	42.2 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	69.5 b	67.8	68.6	71.0	70.3	68.9	66.0	65.7	63.8	64.0 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.1 b	87.2	86.7	87.3	87.1	85.7	85.7	83.5	82.0	80.8 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	61.4 b	61.9	62.8	64.5	64.3	62.9	61.3	61.1	60.0	60.9
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				61.8 u	48.1 u	45.0 u	41.9 u	60.4 u	34.8 u	48.4 u
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		30.2 u	35.3 u	26.9 u	23.4 u	40.8 u	40.0	30.5 u	29.8	27.8
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	61.3 b	61.8	62.7	64.4	64.1	62.8	61.6	61.0	60.3	61.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		56.3	59.0	60.8	63.5	57.5	50.0	57.3	53.6	51.0		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		65.9	62.2	62.7	59.8	60.8	55.9	54.5	46.9	48.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.3		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5 bu	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.4 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.8 b	2.9	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.8		

Slovenia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	185	171	171	185	171	183	193	196	204	204	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	122	116		123	113	127	136	135	145	145	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6946 b	7292	7753	8287	8599	8009	8364	8563	8527	8597	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.1	18.6	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.1	20.4	22.0	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				7.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	6.1	7.5	9.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.9	24.2	23.1	23.0	22.0	24.2	24.2	25.2	25.3	25.1	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	52.9	52.1		46.5	48.6	47.5	43.8	46.4	42.7	42.2	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.8	3.1	4.5	2.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-3.8	-1.9	1.4	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	
		GINI coefficient	23.8 b	23.7	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.4	25.0	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	4.9	5.6 b	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.4 b	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.5 b	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.4	15.3	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.4	19.3
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.6	10.3		11.0	9.8	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.5	13.7
	Poverty gap (%)		20.3	20.0	19.2	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.1	19.8	20.9	23.2	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.7	8.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		4.9	5.1	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.0	6.1	6.4	6.2	4.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		73.9	74.5	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.4 b	76.8	77.1	77.2		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		56.4 d	57.7	58.7	59.4	60.6	53.4 b	54.0	56.5	57.6		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		6.5	7.1 b	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.0	6.0 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		8.2	8.4 b	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.5	18.8	19.2	20.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.8	21.4	21.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.7	12.9		13.6	12.8	14.1	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.2		
	Poverty gap (%)	18.5	18.3	19.7	18.7	20.2	19.1	19.5	18.4	20.1	20.8		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				9.0	8.1	8.0	9.1	7.3	9.2	10.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.4	5.1	5.3	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.2	7.7	8.2	7.3	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.9	82.0	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.1 b	83.3	83.3	83.6			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	60.1 d	61.0	62.3	60.9	61.5	54.6 b	53.8	55.6	59.5			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	3.2 u	4.0 bu	2.2 u	2.6 u	3.2 u	3.3 u	2.5 u	3.2 u	2.6 u	2.7 bu		
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.7	8.6 b	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.6	9.2		
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.3	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	17.3	16.4	17.5	17.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.1	11.5		11.6	11.2	12.6	14.7	13.5	14.7	14.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	4.9		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.1	3.5	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.6		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.3	9.0	8.4	9.0	9.5	9.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	57.1	56.1		50.4	53.7	51.4	45.4	47.7	45.2	46.2		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	18.2	16.5	16.6	18.0	16.2	18.1	18.7	19.7	20.6	21.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.4	9.7		10.5	9.2	11.0	11.7	12.2	13.0	13.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.0	5.1	5.0	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.1		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.9	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.1		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.4		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	56.1	55.5		49.0	52.1	49.8	45.8	49.0	44.9	42.7		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.8	22.5	22.4	24.4	23.3	22.8	24.2	22.8	23.0	20.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	20.3	19.9		21.3	20.0	20.2	20.9	19.6	20.5	17.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.86 b	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.91		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.42	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.7 p			
	Disability	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6 p			
	Old age and survivors	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.6	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.2 p			
	Family/Children	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0 p			
	Unemployment	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	23.0 2.2	22.7 2.0	21.3 1.8	21.4 1.8	24.2 2.0	25.0 2.0	25.0 2.0	25.4 1.9	25.4 p 1.9 p			

Macro economic indicators: Slovakia

Slovakia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	6.4	8.5	10.8	5.7	-5.5	5.1	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.5		
		Total employment	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4		
		Labour productivity	4.7	6.3	8.6	2.4	-3.6	6.7	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.1		
		Annual average hours worked	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.7	1.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7		
		Productivity per hour worked	3.1	6.0	7.5	2.2	-2.9	5.2	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.8		
		Harmonized CPI	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	-0.1		
		Price deflator GDP	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2		
		Nominal compensation per employee	9.1	7.9	8.7	6.6	2.6	5.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8		
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6.5	4.9	7.5	3.7	3.8	5.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	2.0		
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.1	3.5	6.7	2.6	1.6	4.7	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	1.9		
		Nominal unit labour costs	4.2	1.6	0.2	4.1	6.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.7		
		Real unit labour costs	1.7	-1.3	-1.0	1.3	7.7	-1.7	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.9		
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	5379	5389	5391	5396	5409	5422	5392 b	5404	5411	5416
				Population aged 15-64 (000)	3824	3862	3873	3892	3917	3926	3882 b	3881	3870	3853
Total employment (000)	2215			2302	2358	2434	2366	2318	2315 b	2329	2329	2363		
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2207			2295	2351	2423	2357	2307	2303 b	2317	2318	2349		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.5			66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.7			59.4	60.7	62.3	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	61.0		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.6			25.9	27.6	26.2	22.8	20.6	20.0 b	20.1	20.4	21.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.3			77.2	78.0	80.1	77.8	75.8	76.5 b	76.4	76.0	76.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3			33.1	35.6	39.2	39.5	40.5	41.3 b	43.1	44.0	44.8		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.0 b			65.4	66.7	68.2	65.6	63.8	63.9 b	64.0	63.8	64.4		
Self-employed (% total employment)	13.7			14.0	14.5	15.5	16.6	16.6	16.0 b	15.6	15.4	14.7		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5			2.8	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.9	4.2 b	4.1	4.8	5.2		
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	5.0			5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.8	6.7 b	6.8	7.0	8.9		
Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5			62.0	62.3	62.0	63.9	64.6	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.6		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.9			34.0	33.9	34.4	32.6	32.1	32.0	31.5	31.2	31.1		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6			4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9			68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.6			35.3	34.6	32.4	31.4	31.1	30.1 b	30.5	30.8	31.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.0			87.6	86.9	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0 b	87.1	87.2	87.3		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.0			36.7	38.8	41.9	42.8	45.1	46.0 b	48.5	49.5	50.1		
Total unemployment (000)	427			353	293	254	321	386	363 i	378	386	359		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	16.4			13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 i	14.0	14.2	13.2		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.4			27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 i	34.0	33.7	29.7		
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.8			10.3	8.3	6.7	6.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.3		
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	71.9			76.3	74.2	69.6	54.0	64.0	67.9 b	67.3	70.2	70.2		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.0			9.4	7.0	6.2	8.6	10.4	10.1 b	10.4	10.4	9.2		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	26.3 b			28.9	29.1	32.3	30.3	29.7	30.3 b	30.7	31.3	32.7 b		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	70.8 b			71.9	73.2	74.8	72.0	69.9	70.1 b	70.3	69.9	71.0 b		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.0 b			84.8	84.2	85.6	83.2	82.2	81.5 b	80.1	79.5	80.0 b		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	57.7 b			59.4	60.7	62.2	60.1	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	60.9		
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				82.5	61.0 u	77.4	70.9	63.7	64.6 bu	70.1	78.6	80.3		
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	57.8 b			59.5	60.7	62.2	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.8	60.9		
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				53.7	67.4	70.8	58.8	54.3	54.7 b	64.2	65.7	64.4		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)			60.9 u	59.5	67.9	64.2	69.3 b	62.5	68.2	70.3				
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.6	1.7				
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 b	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.6	0.6				
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6 b	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6 b	1.5	1.8	1.7				

Slovakia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	2609	2616	2617	2621	2628	2635	2625 b	2632	2636	2639
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1899	1922	1928	1940	1954	1961	1944 b	1945	1941	1934
		Total employment (000)	1232	1292	1322	1364	1326	1285	1292 b	1304	1295	1316
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1227	1288	1319	1357	1320	1279	1285 b	1296	1288	1308
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.5	74.6	76.0	77.4	74.6	71.9	72.5 b	72.8	72.2	73.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.6	67.0	68.4	70.0	67.6	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.4	67.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.1	29.2	30.9	30.8	26.8	23.8	24.8 b	24.1	24.4	26.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.4	84.1	85.0	86.4	84.2	81.4	82.5 b	83.0	82.2	83.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.8	49.8	52.5	56.7	54.9	54.0	52.5 b	53.6	53.3	53.1
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.3 b	74.4	75.9	77.2	74.0	71.2	71.7 b	71.9	71.2	72.0
		Self-employed (% total employment)	18.6	18.5	19.4	20.7	21.5	22.2	21.0 b	20.0	20.0	18.9
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.8 b	2.9	3.4	3.9
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.6	6.4 b	6.4	6.7	9.1
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.1	49.6	49.1	48.4	50.6	50.8	50.9 b	51.3	51.1	52.1
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	44.5	44.8	45.6	46.5	44.6	44.5	44.3 b	44.1	44.0	43.1
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.9 b	4.6	4.8	4.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.5	76.4	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.6 b	77.1	77.2	77.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.7	39.7	38.9	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.2 b	37.1	37.6	38.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.8	94.0	93.1	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5 b	93.8	93.6	94.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.1	55.2	57.0	59.9	58.7	59.7	58.8 b	60.3	59.5	58.9
		Total unemployment (000)	224	180	144	124	169	211	203 i	204	210	194
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	15.6	12.4	10.0	8.4	11.5	14.3	13.7 i	13.5	14.0	12.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	31.2	26.6	20.6	18.6	27.9	34.8	33.3 i	35.0	34.9	29.5
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.3	9.5	7.5	5.8	5.9	9.0	9.5 b	9.3	10.0	9.4
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	72.3	76.8	75.2	69.1	50.9	63.2	69.2 b	68.8	71.7	72.9
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.6	10.5	7.9	7.0	10.3	12.6	12.3 b	13.0	13.1	11.2
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	29.8 b	32.5	33.6	39.1	39.0	37.0	35.3 b	36.0	36.9	37.0 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.5 b	80.5	82.1	82.9	80.0	77.2	77.5 b	78.2	76.9	78.1 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.7 b	90.8	89.9	91.7	89.5	88.1	87.1 b	85.9	85.7	87.4 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	64.6 b	67.0	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		97.4 u		90.3 u	93.5 u	82.0 u	75.4 bu		84.0 u	100.0
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.6 b	67.0	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		66.7	75.0	79.5	73.7	71.1	67.8 b	64.5	67.9	77.5
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				60.8 u		87.8 u	84.2 bu	75.8 u	85.7 u	81.6 u
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.6
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3 b	0.3	0.2	0.2 u	0.3	0.4	0.4 b	0.4	0.4	0.4
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.3 b	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3 b	1.1	1.5	1.3

Slovakia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	2770	2773	2774	2775	2781	2787	2767 b	2773	2775	2777
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1926	1940	1946	1952	1963	1966	1939 b	1937	1930	1919
		Total employment (000)	983	1010	1036	1070	1040	1033	1023 b	1026	1034	1047
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	980	1008	1032	1066	1036	1029	1018 b	1021	1029	1041
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.7	57.5	58.7	60.3	58.2	57.4	57.4 b	57.3	57.8	58.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.9	51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.3	52.5 b	52.7	53.4	54.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.1	22.5	24.1	21.5	18.7	17.4	15.0 b	15.9	16.2	16.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.2	70.2	71.0	73.7	71.2	70.1	70.4 b	69.6	69.6	70.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	15.6	18.9	21.2	24.2	26.1	28.7	31.4 b	33.6	35.7	37.2
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.9 b	56.6	57.8	59.4	57.3	56.4	56.1 b	56.0	56.3	56.9
		Self-employed (% total employment)	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.8	10.4	9.8	9.8 b	10.0	9.7	9.5
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9 b	5.7	6.4	6.9
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.1	5.9	7.0 b	7.3	7.3	8.6
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	76.2	76.9	77.9	78.0	79.7	80.6	81.0 b	81.7	82.2	81.5
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.4	21.0	20.1	20.1	18.4	17.6	17.5 b	16.8	16.2	16.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5 b	1.6	1.6	1.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.5	60.9	60.8	61.3	60.6	61.3	60.8 b	61.7	62.5	62.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.4	30.9	30.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	22.7 b	23.6	23.7	23.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.1	81.2	80.7	82.1	80.7	80.9	80.4 b	80.4	80.5	80.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.1	20.9	23.3	26.4	29.0	32.3	34.6 b	38.0	40.4	42.1
		Total unemployment (000)	203	173	149	130	152	175	160 i	174	176	165
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.4	14.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	14.7	13.7 i	14.5	14.5	13.6
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.4	27.5	20.7	20.3	27.1	32.6	34.3 i	32.5	31.6	30.1
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.4	11.3	9.4	7.7	7.4	9.6	9.1 b	9.5	9.9	9.1
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	71.5	75.9	73.3	70.0	57.4	65.1	66.3 b	65.4	68.5	67.1
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3	8.3	6.1	5.3	6.7	8.1	7.7 b	7.7	7.5	7.1
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	24.3 b	27.0	26.4	28.5	25.2	24.9	27.1 b	27.3	27.7	29.6 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	62.7 b	63.0	63.7	66.2	63.5	62.1	62.1 b	61.4	62.2	63.3 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	77.9 b	78.5	79.0	79.7	77.7	77.5	76.9 b	75.6	74.4	73.9 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	50.9 b	51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.5 b	52.7	53.3	54.3
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)										
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	51.0 b	52.0	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.6 b	52.7	53.3	54.3
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		40.8	61.0	61.0	45.4	37.2	42.1 bu	64.0	63.6	52.3		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				58.2 u	69.2 u					60.8 u		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6 b	1.5	1.9	1.8		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 b	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6 b	0.6	0.9	0.8		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0 b	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9 b	2.0	2.2	2.1		

Slovakia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	32.0	26.7	21.3	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.3	11.6		10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	2394 b	2772	3365	4058	4694	5016	5385	5879	5743	5883
		Poverty gap (%)	23.5	20.0	19.2	18.1	23.2	25.7	22.8	20.5	24.1	29.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				4.9	5.4	6.0	7.8	8.6	7.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.9	20.0	18.2	18.4	17.1	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.1	19.6
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	39.3	42.0		40.8	35.7	39.4	33.3	34.0	36.3	35.7
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	22.1	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.6	3.5	9.2	4.9	1.4	2.9	-2.2	-1.7	1.7	3.2
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9
		GINI coefficient	26.2 b	28.1	24.5	23.7	24.8	25.9	25.7	25.3	24.2	26.1
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.3	6.6 b	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.1 b	5.3	6.4	6.7 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	15.8	14.4 b	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	30.7	25.6	19.4	18.9	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.3
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		13.2	11.8		10.1	10.1	11.7	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.7
	Poverty gap (%)		25.5	20.8	22.4	21.0	24.7	28.0	24.5	20.5	25.5	30.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					4.6	5.1	4.6	7.6	8.5	6.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		21.6	17.8	12.8	11.1	10.5	11.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.7
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		5.8	5.8	5.7	4.5	5.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		70.2	70.4	70.6	70.9 b	71.4	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.9	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		55.2 d	54.5 bd	55.6	52.1 b	52.4	52.4	52.1	53.4	54.5	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		6.7	7.3 b	7.2	7.1	5.7	4.6	5.4 b	6.0	6.7	6.9 b
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		14.4	12.8 b	11.0	9.6	12.2	13.8	13.9 b	14.5	14.2	12.8
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	33.2	27.6	23.1	22.0	21.1	21.6	21.7	21.3	20.2	18.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		13.5	11.5		11.5	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.6	
Poverty gap (%)		22.8	19.6	17.2	16.5	21.8	24.3	21.0	20.6	23.0	26.1	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					5.2	5.6	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.4		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		22.5	18.6	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.0	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		7.4	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.0	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.0	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.1	78.4	78.4	79.0 b	79.1	79.3	79.8	79.9	80.1		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		56.6 d	54.6 bd	56.1	52.5 b	52.6	52.0	52.3	53.1	54.3		
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		5.9	5.8 b	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.6 b	4.6	6.1	6.6 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		17.3	16.0 b	14.1	12.5	12.9	14.4	13.7 b	13.1	13.1	12.8	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	35.0	30.4	25.8	24.3	23.7	25.3	26.0	26.6	25.5	23.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.9	17.1		16.7	16.8	18.8	21.2	21.9	20.3	19.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	23.6	19.9	16.3	12.6	12.7	13.5	12.4	11.9	13.0	12.1	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.4	5.4	8.1	7.3	7.2	8.4	8.1	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	15.8	14.4	13.0	13.7	12.7	13.0	16.1	16.4	13.4	12.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	35.7	39.6		38.2	30.3	35.8	28.6	29.8	33.7	36.2	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	31.6	25.8	20.1	19.3	18.5	20.2	20.6	19.9	19.4	18.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.7	10.6		9.5	9.6	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	21.2	17.1	12.3	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.2	6.7	6.7	5.4	5.6	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.9	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.0	6.3	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	40.4	43.6		43.5	39.2	41.4	34.7	35.6	37.3	35.6	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	29.0	25.6	22.0	21.9	19.7	16.7	14.5	16.3	13.6	13.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.1	8.5		9.9	10.8	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0	6.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	24.6	21.0	17.7	15.3	11.7	11.1	9.7	10.8	9.2	9.2	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85 b	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.90	0.91	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.55	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.61	0.62	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6 p		
	Disability	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6 p		
	Old age and survivors	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.1 p		
	Family/Children	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8 p		
	Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	16.5 0.9	16.4 1.0	16.1 1.0	16.1 0.8	18.8 0.9	18.7 1.0	18.3 0.9	18.4 0.9	18.8 p 0.9 p		

Macro economic indicators: Finland

Finland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	2.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-1.1	-0.4
		Total employment	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	-2.4	-0.7	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.8
		Labour productivity	1.2	2.2	3.0	-1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.3	-2.3	-0.4	0.4
		Annual average hours worked	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.2
		Productivity per hour worked	1.8	2.4	3.1	-1.1	-4.7	3.3	1.6	-1.6	0.2	0.3
		Harmonized CPI	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.2
		Price deflator GDP	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.6
		Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.4	1.4
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.2
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.7	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.2
		Nominal unit labour costs	2.3	1.2	0.3	5.8	8.5	-1.4	2.3	5.2	1.8	0.9
		Real unit labour costs	1.3	0.4	-2.5	2.8	6.4	-1.7	-0.3	2.2	-0.9	-0.7
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	5225	5242	5266	5289	5317	5343	5365	5392
Population aged 15-64 (000)	3476			3484	3497	3514	3527	3537	3518	3505	3489	3472
Total employment (000)	2401			2444	2492	2531	2457	2448	2474	2483	2457	2447
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2378			2416	2459	2497	2423	2410	2429	2431	2403	2386
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.0			73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.4			69.3	70.3	71.1	68.7	68.1	69.0	69.4	68.9	68.7
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.5			42.1	44.6	44.7	39.6	38.8	40.4	41.8	41.5	41.4
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.7			82.4	83.4	84.3	82.4	81.6	82.3	82.0	81.0	80.5
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.7			54.5	55.0	56.5	55.5	56.2	57.0	58.2	58.5	59.1
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.9 b			70.7	71.7	72.6 b	70.2	69.6	70.2	70.4	69.9	69.6
Self-employed (% total employment)	11.2			11.4	11.4	11.4	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8	12.1
Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.7			14.0	14.1	13.3	14.0	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.4
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	16.5			16.4	15.9	15.0	14.6	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.5
Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.4			69.5	69.5	69.6	71.1	71.6	71.8	72.1	72.7	73.1
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.5			25.5	25.6	25.6	24.1	23.6	23.6	23.4	22.9	22.4
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.1			5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.7			75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.7			51.8	53.4	53.5	50.4	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.8	52.1
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7			87.8	88.0	88.6	88.2	87.5	87.7	87.3	86.8	86.6
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.6			58.5	58.8	59.7	59.1	60.2	60.9	62.3	62.9	63.8
Total unemployment (000)	220			204	183	172	221	224	209	207	219	232
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4			7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.1			18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2			1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	25.8			25.2	22.9	18.4	16.8	24.0	22.2	21.4	20.7	22.4
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.2			9.7	8.8	8.8	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.7
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	57.9 b			58.4	58.6	59.3 b	56.8	55.0	55.5	55.2	54.1	53.5 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.2 b			75.6	76.2	77.3 b	74.8	74.1	74.7	74.6	73.6	73.2 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.1 b			85.0	85.2	85.6 b	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.4	83.8	83.5 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.7 b			69.6	70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.7	69.2	69.2
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				68.7	73.9	76.2 b	72.0	70.7	70.8	73.8	69.5	70.7
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				47.7	49.4	51.6 b	51.5	46.9	47.4	48.8	50.9	47.6
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	68.8 b			69.7	70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.6	69.2	69.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				69.5	74.7	75.9 b	72.9	71.6	71.9	75.5	74.0	72.4
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				53.3	55.8	58.3 b	57.9	53.5	54.1	55.9	56.3	54.0
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						2.7 b	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3 b	2.3	2.3	2.1 b	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.4 b	3.4	3.0	2.8 b	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1		

Finland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	2547	2555	2569	2581	2598	2613	2624	2639	2653	2667
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1747	1750	1758	1766	1774	1779	1770	1764	1756	1749
		Total employment (000)	1243	1266	1290	1315	1255	1259	1278	1277	1261	1254
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1228	1249	1268	1291	1233	1234	1249	1244	1228	1215
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.1	76.3	77.2	78.4	74.7	74.5	75.6	75.5	74.7	74.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.3	71.4	72.1	73.1	69.5	69.4	70.6	70.5	69.9	69.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.4	42.6	44.5	44.3	37.7	37.7	39.5	41.0	39.1	39.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.4	85.2	86.0	87.3	84.3	83.9	84.8	84.4	83.9	82.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.8	54.8	55.1	57.1	54.6	55.6	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.5 b	74.6	75.5	76.6 b	72.8	72.6	73.3	73.4	72.8	71.9
		Self-employed (% total employment)	14.7	15.0	15.0	14.8	15.8	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.7	16.0
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.2	10.0	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.9
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.2	10.6	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.5
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	56.0	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.8	58.4
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.9	38.2	38.7	39.2	37.4	36.2	36.5	36.4	35.8	35.2
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.9	76.4	76.4	77.2	77.1	76.8	76.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.9	52.6	53.3	53.4	49.7	49.4	50.5	51.2	50.8	51.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	90.3	90.4	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.9	90.4	90.1	89.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.9	58.9	59.1	60.6	58.7	60.1	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.9
	Total unemployment (000)	111	101	90	85	122	126	117	115	122	129	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.6	19.0	16.4	17.1	24.1	23.8	21.8	19.9	22.9	22.8	
	Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	
	Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	29.0	28.4	26.4	20.5	18.3	27.8	26.2	25.1	23.4	24.4	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.5	10.0	8.8	9.2	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.2	11.6	11.7	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	61.4 b	62.4	62.7	63.5 b	60.0	59.1	60.3	59.0	58.2	58.1 b	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.4 b	78.5	79.1	80.4 b	76.6	76.1	77.3	76.9	76.3	75.0 b	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.4 b	87.7	87.5	88.8 b	86.9	86.8	87.2	86.9	86.3	85.6 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	70.4 b	71.5	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.7	70.7	70.1	69.6	
	Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		74.4	78.1	79.9 b	72.0	74.1	77.0	76.8	70.9	73.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		59.6	60.7	61.3 b	60.4	56.8	57.5	58.1	60.8	60.1	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	70.5 b	71.5	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.8	70.6	70.0	69.7	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		74.8	78.6	76.7 b	71.5	73.1	74.7	78.5	75.4	72.6	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		60.7	62.0	66.7 b	65.0	61.6	61.1	62.2	64.4	62.1	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.6 b	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0 b	2.0	2.0	1.8 b	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.3 b	3.3	3.0	2.8 b	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.5	

Finland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	2678	2687	2697	2708	2719	2731	2741	2753	2764	2774
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1728	1734	1739	1748	1753	1758	1749	1741	1733	1723
		Total employment (000)	1158	1178	1202	1216	1202	1188	1196	1206	1195	1193
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1150	1167	1191	1206	1191	1176	1179	1187	1176	1171
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.8	71.5	72.5	73.1	72.4	71.5	71.9	72.5	71.9	72.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	67.3	68.5	69.0	67.9	66.9	67.4	68.2	67.8	68.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.6	41.6	44.7	45.1	41.5	39.9	41.2	42.7	43.9	43.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.0	79.6	80.6	81.2	80.5	79.2	79.6	79.4	78.1	78.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.7	54.3	55.0	55.8	56.3	56.9	57.2	59.7	60.5	61.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.5 b	67.1	68.2	69.0 b	67.8	67.0	67.4	67.8	67.3	67.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.1
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	18.6	19.2	19.3	18.2	19.0	19.6	19.6	20.1	20.2	20.2
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	20.0	20.0	19.4	18.7	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.4
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.7	85.2	85.7	86.5	87.0	86.9	87.7	88.1	88.4	88.6
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.2	11.8	11.5	10.7	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.8	73.3	73.8	73.9	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.4	73.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.4	51.0	53.6	53.5	51.2	49.3	50.5	52.0	52.9	52.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.1	85.3	85.6	85.9	85.7	84.4	84.3	84.1	83.3	83.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.4	58.2	58.4	58.8	59.5	60.3	60.4	62.9	64.3	65.5
		Total unemployment (000)	109	104	93	87	99	98	91	92	97	103
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.6	8.1	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.5	8.0
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.5	18.4	16.6	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.0	17.1	18.4
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	22.6	22.1	19.5	16.2	14.8	19.1	17.1	16.7	17.5	19.8
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.7
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	53.6 b	53.4	53.5	53.7 b	52.5	49.4	48.9	49.8	48.3	46.5 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.5 b	72.1	72.8	73.5 b	72.7	71.6	71.6	71.8	70.4	70.9 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	82.4 b	83.0	83.4	83.3 b	82.6	82.1	82.2	82.5	82.0	81.9 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.9 b	67.7	68.9	69.3 b	68.3	67.4	68.0	68.6	68.4	68.7
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		62.2	68.8	71.5 b	71.9	67.4	64.2	70.4	68.0	68.1
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		38.3	39.8	42.3 b	42.7	37.7	37.8	39.3	40.4	33.9
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.0 b	67.8	68.9	69.3 b	68.2	67.5	68.0	68.6	68.4	68.8
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		63.8	70.3	74.9 b	74.4	70.0	69.0	72.7	72.7	72.3		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		47.4	50.5	50.8 b	51.4	46.4	48.0	49.9	48.9	46.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.9 b	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.6 b	2.6	2.6	2.5 b	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.5 b	3.6	3.1	2.8 b	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6		

Finland		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8474	8886	9145	9933	10421	10327	10760	11146	11507	11549
		Poverty gap (%)	13.8	14.5	14.1	15.7	15.1	13.8	13.5	15.0	15.0	13.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.6	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.0	28.6	28.9	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.4	26.9	26.4	27.6
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	58.2	55.9	55.0	50.2	47.3	51.5	50.0	50.9	55.3	53.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.0	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.6	2.8	3.8	2.3	0.8	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	-0.9
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
		GINI coefficient	26.0	25.9	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	10.3	9.7	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.8	8.9	9.3	9.5 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.2	16.3	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.0	17.3	17.0	15.7
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.6	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.9	11.3	12.3
	Poverty gap (%)		15.1	14.6	14.7	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.2	16.4	17.2	15.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				6.5	6.2	5.1	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		3.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		10.3	9.3	8.6	7.3	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	11.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6		75.9	76.0 b	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	51.7		53.2	56.8 b	58.6	58.2	58.5	57.7	57.3			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	12.4		11.8	11.2	12.1	10.7	11.6	11.2	9.8	10.4	11.9 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.9		7.2	6.4	7.7	10.5	9.4	8.7	8.6	10.6	11.9	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.1	17.9	19.0	18.9	17.9	17.7	18.5	17.4	16.2	17.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.8	13.1	13.8	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.2	13.6	12.3	13.3	
	Poverty gap (%)	13.2	14.1	13.5	14.1	14.6	12.9	12.4	13.9	13.2	13.0	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			8.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.7	8.8	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.5	8.3	8.0	9.0	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	83.1	83.1 b	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.7			
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	52.5	52.8	58.0 b	59.5	58.6	57.9	58.3	56.2			
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.7	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.2 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.9	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.5	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.0	13.8	15.1	15.1	14.0	14.2	16.1	14.9	13.0	15.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	10.0	9.8	10.9	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.3	10.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.8	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.0	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.5	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	6.1	6.5	8.2	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.3	8.5	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	67.6	67.3	65.3	59.6	56.5	61.6	60.9	63.0	68.2	66.3	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.2	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.2	17.1	18.0	17.3	16.7	17.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	11.3	12.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.9	10.0	9.8	8.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1	11.3	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	61.4	59.3	58.2	54.1	50.8	53.8	52.9	53.4	57.8	54.9	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	20.1	23.0	23.1	23.9	23.1	19.5	19.8	19.5	16.8	17.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	18.7	21.8	21.6	22.5	22.1	18.3	18.9	18.4	16.1	16.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.79	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.51		
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8		
	Disability	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6		
	Old age and survivors	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.6	11.4	11.7	11.7	12.4	13.2		
	Family/Children	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4		
	Unemployment	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.7	26.4	25.4	26.2	30.4	30.6	30.0	31.2	32.7		
of which: Means tested benefits	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7			

Macro economic indicators: Sweden

Sweden		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	2.8	4.7	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3
		Total employment	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.9	-2.4	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4
		Labour productivity	2.5	2.9	1.1	-1.4	-2.8	5.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	0.9
		Annual average hours worked	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.1
		Productivity per hour worked	2.6	3.3	0.3	-1.8	-2.4	3.3	0.7	-0.1	0.9	0.7
		Harmonized CPI	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2
		Price deflator GDP	0.8	1.8	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6
		Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.2
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.3	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.5
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.2	1.6	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.0
		Nominal unit labour costs	0.5	0.2	4.2	5.2	5.7	-2.6	2.6	4.1	1.7	1.3
		Real unit labour costs	-0.2	-1.7	1.4	1.8	3.2	-3.6	1.4	3.1	0.5	-0.3
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	9039 b	9084	9147	9203	9297	9364	9419	9460
Population aged 15-64 (000)	5896 b			5951	6002	6046	6080	6103	6115	6114	6120	6141
Total employment (000)	4347 b			4429	4541	4593	4499	4524	4626	4657	4705	4772
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4272 b			4352	4453	4494	4391	4403	4498	4510	4554	4598
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.1 b			78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.5 b			73.1	74.2	74.3	72.2	72.1	73.6	73.8	74.4	74.9
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.7 b			40.3	42.2	42.2	38.3	38.8	40.9	40.2	41.7	42.8
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.9 b			84.7	86.1	86.5	84.5	84.0	85.1	85.2	85.4	85.4
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	69.4 b			69.6	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.4	72.0	73.0	73.6	74.0
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.2 b			72.6	74.0	74.3	72.6	72.2	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.8
Self-employed (% total employment)	5.7			5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9
Part-time employment (% total employment)	24.7 b			25.1	25.0	26.6	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.5	26.2	26.2
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	16.0 b			17.3	17.5	16.1	15.3	16.4	17.0	16.4	16.9	17.5
Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.5			75.8	75.5	75.2	76.1	76.3	76.1	76.3	76.7	77.1
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.3			22.1	22.5	22.8	21.8	21.5	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.6
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2			2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.7 b			78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.2 b			51.3	52.2	52.8	51.0	51.6	53.0	52.6	54.5	55.4
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.5 b			89.4	90.0	90.4	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.6 b			72.8	72.8	72.8	73.9	74.8	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.2
Total unemployment (000)	361			336	298	305	408	425	390	403	411	411
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7			7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.6			21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0 b			1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	13.1 b			14.7	13.8	12.6	13.3	18.6	19.6	18.9	18.5	18.9
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.5 b			11.0	10.1	10.7	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.7
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	66.0 b			68.1 b	68.0	67.6	65.2	64.7	65.8	65.4	63.8	63.6 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.2 b			82.9 b	84.2	84.4	82.6	82.4	83.9	84.1	84.4	84.5 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.3 b			87.3 b	88.5	89.1	88.1	87.7	88.3	88.7	89.2	89.0 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.3 b			73.9	75.0	75.1	73.0	73.1	74.8	75.1	75.8	76.2
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				70.7	69.9	73.0	74.4	73.1	72.3	71.8	72.6	73.9
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				48.1	49.9	50.3	47.1	44.6	44.1	44.2	46.3	47.8
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	74.4 b			75.1	76.2	76.3	74.2	74.4	76.0	76.2	77.2	77.7
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.0	72.4	72.2	73.1	72.7	73.4	73.9	74.7	74.9		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		56.6	58.9	60.5	57.4	56.6	58.2	58.6	58.5	59.5		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.6		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7 b	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.6 b	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6		

Sweden		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	4479 b	4504	4540	4567	4628	4664	4694	4715	4736	4763
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2993 b	3020	3048	3071	3088	3100	3108	3107	3110	3124
		Total employment (000)	2281 b	2331	2390	2422	2359	2394	2438	2442	2468	2502
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2228 b	2280	2333	2357	2291	2312	2355	2350	2373	2391
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.7 b	81.7	83.1	83.5	80.9	81.1	82.1	81.9	82.2	82.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.4 b	75.5	76.5	76.7	74.2	74.6	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.7 b	40.2	42.0	42.2	37.7	38.5	40.8	38.8	40.5	41.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.6 b	87.8	89.1	89.4	86.9	87.0	87.9	87.8	88.0	87.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.0 b	72.3	72.9	73.4	73.2	74.0	75.2	76.3	76.9	76.5
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.4 b	79.2	80.7	81.1	78.6	78.6	79.7	79.5	79.9	80.0
		Self-employed (% total employment)	8.0 b	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.5 b	11.8	11.8	13.3	14.2	14.5	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	14.2 b	15.4	15.0	13.4	13.0	14.5	15.0	14.3	14.7	15.5
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.9 b	63.2	62.8	62.0	63.3	63.9	63.5	64.0	64.8	65.1
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.9 b	33.6	34.1	34.9	33.7	32.9	33.1	32.6	31.8	31.6
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3 b	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.9 b	81.2	81.4	81.7	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.1 b	50.8	51.8	52.6	51.1	52.0	53.2	51.8	53.9	54.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.4 b	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	76.2 b	76.0	76.2	76.5	77.8	79.3	79.9	80.9	81.6	81.5
		Total unemployment (000)	191	173	149	152	222	227	207	218	220	222
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.9	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.6	21.0	18.7	19.7	26.3	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2 b	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	15.3 b	17.1	15.7	14.2	13.8	20.6	21.6	20.8	20.4	20.3
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.4 b	10.7	9.7	10.4	13.4	13.4	12.4	13.0	13.3	13.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	73.0 b	74.5 b	74.6	74.6	71.6	72.6	73.1	72.8	71.5	71.0 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.4 b	86.0 b	87.3	87.3	85.1	85.5	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.1 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.1 b	87.9 b	89.3	90.2	89.2	88.8	89.4	89.7	90.4	90.2 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	75.1 b	76.1	77.1	77.2	74.7	75.1	76.6	76.6	77.3	77.5
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		73.1	73.0	77.0	78.2	79.1	78.0	76.3	76.5	78.6
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		54.7	57.6	59.3	55.4	54.9	53.9	52.5	54.0	55.6
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	76.2 b	77.1	78.0	77.9	75.6	76.0	77.5	77.4	78.3	78.5
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		75.9	76.1	77.3	76.1	76.8	77.1	77.7	77.6	78.2
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		61.0	64.8	66.5	62.8	63.3	63.9	63.7	63.8	64.7
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.5 b	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.6 b	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5		

Sweden		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	4559 b	4580	4607	4637	4668	4700	4725	4745	4766	4788
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2903 b	2931	2954	2975	2992	3003	3007	3007	3010	3018
		Total employment (000)	2066 b	2099	2150	2171	2140	2130	2188	2215	2237	2270
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2044 b	2072	2121	2137	2101	2092	2143	2160	2181	2207
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.5 b	75.8	77.1	77.2	75.7	75.0	76.5	76.8	77.2	77.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.4 b	70.7	71.8	71.8	70.2	69.7	71.3	71.8	72.5	73.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.8 b	40.4	42.3	42.1	38.9	39.2	41.0	41.6	42.9	44.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.1 b	81.5	83.0	83.5	81.9	80.9	82.2	82.5	82.7	82.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.7 b	66.9	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.9	68.9	69.6	70.3	71.5
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.4 b	67.2	68.4	68.7	67.5	66.8	68.4	69.1	69.6	70.2
		Self-employed (% total employment)	3.1 b	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	39.6 b	40.2	40.0	41.4	41.2	41.0	40.1	39.6	38.8	38.3
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	17.7 b	19.1	19.9	18.7	17.6	18.3	19.0	18.5	19.1	19.4
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	89.5 b	89.7	89.6	90.2	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.3	90.3	90.8
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.5 b	9.4	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.1
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.0 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.3 b	76.3	76.8	76.9	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.9	78.8	79.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.3 b	51.9	52.7	53.1	51.0	51.3	52.8	53.4	55.2	56.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.5 b	86.3	87.1	87.6	87.1	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	69.0 b	69.6	69.4	69.0	69.9	70.2	72.1	73.0	73.4	74.9
		Total unemployment (000)	170	164	148	152	186	198	184	185	191	189
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.5	22.0	19.8	20.8	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8 b	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	10.7 b	12.8	12.0	11.1	12.6	16.2	17.2	16.7	16.3	17.3
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.5 b	11.4	10.4	11.0	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.0
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	56.6 b	61.7 b	61.4	60.5	58.7	56.7	58.2	57.3	55.2	55.2 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.7 b	79.1 b	80.4	80.7	79.3	78.4	80.2	80.4	80.9	81.1 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.7 b	86.8 b	87.9	88.4	87.2	86.8	87.4	88.0	88.3	88.0 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	71.5 b	71.6	72.7	72.8	71.3	71.1	72.9	73.5	74.1	74.9
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		68.3	67.1	69.0	70.5	67.1	66.4	67.1	68.6	69.3
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		41.9	42.3	41.8	39.4	35.2	34.5	36.1	38.4	40.0
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.6 b	73.1	74.3	74.5	72.8	72.8	74.4	75.0	75.9	76.8
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		68.8	69.4	67.8	70.5	69.1	70.1	70.5	72.1	72.1		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		52.2	53.3	55.1	52.5	50.5	52.9	53.7	53.2	54.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0 b	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.7 b	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8		

Sweden		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	14.4	16.3	13.9	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.1	15.6	16.4	16.9
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.5	12.3	10.5	12.2	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.8	15.1
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8648	9068	9545	10680	11295	10987	11284	11799	12310	12368
		Poverty gap (%)	17.9	22.7	20.3	18.0	20.3	19.7	18.5	18.9	19.8	20.4
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			2.1	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.1	7.2	7.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.7	29.0	27.5	28.5	26.6	26.7	27.9	27.4	27.1	28.5
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	66.9	57.6	61.8	57.2	50.0	51.7	49.8	48.5	45.4	47.0
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.7
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	6.4
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.3	4.2	5.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	4.0	3.6	1.7	2.2
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
		GINI coefficient	23.4	24.0	23.4	24.0	24.8	24.1	24.4	24.8	24.9	25.4
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	10.8 b	8.6 b	8.0 b	7.9 b	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.1	6.7 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.5 b	9.3 b	7.5 b	7.8 b	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	13.4	15.9	13.6	13.7	14.4	13.4	14.2	14.1	14.9
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		9.0	12.3	10.5	11.3	12.0	11.4	12.2	12.6	13.4	13.9
	Poverty gap (%)		19.1	26.4	22.7	20.1	22.1	22.9	19.3	23.4	21.4	22.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				1.9	2.5	3.1	4.4	2.9	6.1	6.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		1.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		7.2	6.3	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.8	6.7	5.7	7.1	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5		78.8	79.0	79.2 b	79.4	79.6 b	79.9		80.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	64.5		67.3 bd	67.7	69.4 b	70.7	67.0 b	67.0		66.9		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.9 b		10.1 b	9.5 b	9.0 b	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.5	7.9	7.3 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.0 b		9.6 b	7.5 b	7.5 b	9.8	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.5	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)		15.4	16.7	14.2	16.1	17.5	16.7	18.0	17.2	17.9	18.2
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		10.0	12.3	10.6	13.0	14.5	14.3	15.7	15.6	16.1	16.3
	Poverty gap (%)		17.0	20.9	18.3	17.0	17.8	16.8	17.9	16.7	18.2	19.5
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				2.2	2.7	4.3	5.2	5.2	8.2	8.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		3.0	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.7
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.0	7.3	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.3	7.1	5.6	7.1	6.5	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	83.1	83.1	83.3 b	83.5	83.6 b	83.8		83.8		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.2	67.5 bd	66.8	69.0 b	69.6	66.4 b	65.5		66.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.7 b	7.1 b	6.5 b	6.8 b	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.0 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	10.1 b	9.0 b	7.4 b	8.2 b	9.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.2	6.8	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.9	18.5	14.9	14.6	15.1	14.5	15.9	15.4	16.2	16.7
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	10.2	15.0	12.0	12.9	13.1	13.1	14.5	14.6	15.4	15.1
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.2	2.8	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.1
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.1	5.5	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.5	4.9	6.2	5.4
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	7.4	11.6	8.4	9.6	9.9	9.0	10.1	10.2	9.6	11.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		71.5	59.0	64.7	62.2	56.9	58.4	54.7	54.7	50.6	55.2	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	15.1	16.5	14.5	14.8	15.6	15.0	15.4	15.1	16.5	17.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.1	11.4	10.2	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	12.9	14.0	14.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.3	7.4	6.2	6.2	7.2	6.6	7.5	6.0	7.5	6.7	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	5.5	7.4	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.8	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	67.0	59.3	61.8	59.1	52.2	54.1	52.8	50.2	47.8	47.9	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	11.3	11.9	10.4	15.5	18.0	15.9	18.6	17.9	16.5	16.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	10.1	11.3	9.9	15.0	17.7	15.5	18.2	17.7	16.4	16.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.85	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.83	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.58	0.60	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8 p		
	Disability	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7 p		
	Old age and survivors	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.9	13.2	12.5	12.5	12.9	13.3 p		
	Family/Children	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2 p		
	Unemployment	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures) of which: Means tested benefits	31.0	30.1	28.9	29.3	31.9	30.1	29.7	30.4	31.1 p		

Macro economic indicators: United Kingdom

United Kingdom		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Macro Economic Indicators	Annual percentage growth	Real GDP	3.0	2.7	2.6	-0.5	-4.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.9
		Total employment	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.3
		Labour productivity	1.9	1.6	1.8	-1.3	-2.6	1.3	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.7
		Annual average hours worked	1.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4
		Productivity per hour worked	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.0	-2.3	2.0	0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.2
		Harmonized CPI	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5
		Price deflator GDP	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.0	3.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.7
		Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	5.9	5.4	0.5	2.4	3.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4
		Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.6	2.9	2.5	-2.3	0.3	0.1	-1.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.3
		Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.4	3.5	3.0	-3.0	0.3	-0.1	-3.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
		Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	4.2	3.6	1.9	5.2	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.4	-0.2
		Real unit labour costs	-1.2	1.1	0.7	-1.0	3.0	-1.1	-2.4	0.1	-1.6	-2.0
		Labour Market Indicators	Total	Total population (000)	59156	59795 b	60240	60750	61204	61679	62183	62594
Population aged 15-64 (000)	39153			39681 b	40043	40325	40537	40765	40980	40971	40994	41073
Total employment (000)	28666			29041 b	29261	29520	29059	29125	29282	29596	29953	30642
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	28090			28417 b	28622	28827	28319	28290	28404	28651	28917	29531
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.2			75.2 b	75.2	75.2	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.7			71.6 b	71.5	71.5	69.9	69.4	69.3	69.9	70.5	71.9
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.4			53.6 b	52.6	52.0	47.9	46.8	45.8	46.2	46.3	48.1
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.2			81.2 b	81.3	81.3	80.1	79.8	80.1	80.5	80.8	82.1
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.8			57.3 b	57.4	58.0	57.5	57.2	56.7	58.1	59.8	61.0
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.5 b			66.5	66.5 b	66.6 b	65.0 b	64.5	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.9
Self-employed (% total employment)	12.0			12.2 b	12.3	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.6	14.0
Part-time employment (% total employment)	25.2			25.2 b	25.1	25.3	26.1	26.9	26.9	27.3	27.0	26.8
Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	5.8			5.8 b	5.8	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4
Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.2			80.5	80.7	81.0	81.6	82.1	82.3	82.5	82.8	82.8
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	18.5			18.3	18.1	17.8	17.1	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.8
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2			1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4			75.7 b	75.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.3			62.3 b	61.4	61.2	59.2	58.4	58.2	58.6	58.4	57.9
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.1			84.5 b	84.5	84.8	85.0	84.9	85.3	85.5	85.7	86.0
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.4			59.1 b	59.3	59.8	60.3	60.0	59.7	61.1	62.8	63.6
Total unemployment (000)	1441			1640	1624	1757	2369	2459	2559	2534	2441	1995
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8			5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8			13.9	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	16.9
Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0			1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2
Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	21.1			22.4 b	23.8	24.2	24.6	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.8
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.0			8.7 b	8.8	9.2	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	9.8
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	64.8 b			64.4	64.2 b	59.4 b	57.8	56.0 b	56.4 b	57.4	57.5	59.6 b
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.1 b			80.8	81.1 b	79.2 b	77.3	76.7 b	77.6 b	77.3	77.8	78.8 b
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.2 b			88.1	88.0 b	86.0 b	85.4	85.1 b	83.8 b	84.1	84.9	85.3 b
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	72.3 b			72.0	71.9 b	71.8 b	70.2	69.7	69.6	70.2	70.9	72.2
Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)				75.0	76.2 b	77.0 b	75.6	74.9	75.7	75.7	76.4	77.9
Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)				62.1	60.4 b	61.7 b	60.0	60.1	59.7	58.9	59.0	59.9
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	72.6 b			72.3	72.2 b	72.1 b	70.5	70.0	69.8	70.6	71.1	72.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)				75.5	75.9 b	76.8 b	75.5	74.6	75.5	74.7	75.9	77.9
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)				62.9	62.8 b	63.5 b	61.9	62.3	62.0	62.4	63.3	64.9
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)						4.1 b	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.6
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9 b	0.9 b	1.0 b	0.9 b	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.1 b	2.2 b	2.1 b	2.3 b	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1		

United Kingdom		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Male	Total population (000)	28995	29265 b	29493	29762	30001	30264	30538	30755	30981	31209
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	19448	19659 b	19828	19969	20083	20192	20308	20312	20332	20382
		Total employment (000)	15474	15636 b	15790	15890	15483	15527	15618	15809	15957	16318
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	15116	15247 b	15385	15447	15037	15027	15089	15234	15327	15655
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.0	82.1 b	82.2	81.9	79.7	79.3	79.3	80.0	80.4	81.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.7	77.6 b	77.6	77.4	74.9	74.4	74.3	75.0	75.4	76.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.0	54.7 b	54.0	53.3	47.9	47.6	46.3	46.4	46.4	48.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.9 b	88.2	87.7	85.7	85.4	85.9	86.6	86.7	88.0
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.9	65.9 b	66.2	67.2	66.1	65.1	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.8
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.4 b	79.4	79.4 b	78.9 b	76.6 b	75.9	75.7	76.1	76.5	78.1
		Self-employed (% total employment)	16.0	16.2 b	16.4	16.4	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.7	17.5	17.9
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.4	10.5 b	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.6	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.1
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	5.3	5.1 b	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.9	70.3 b	70.6	71.2	71.5	72.2	72.6	73.0	73.6	73.8
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.3	27.9 b	27.7	27.2	26.6	25.8	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.3
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.8 b	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.0	82.3 b	82.2	82.4	82.0	81.5	81.5	82.0	82.1	82.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.3	64.9 b	64.2	64.3	61.3	60.9	60.7	60.9	60.3	59.6
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.1	91.7 b	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.0	92.2
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.3	68.3 b	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.2	68.4	69.5	70.6	70.9
		Total unemployment (000)	841	943	921	1026	1437	1455	1477	1434	1380	1109
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.2	5.7	5.5	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.0	6.4
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.3	15.6	15.8	17.1	21.9	22.0	23.8	23.9	23.0	18.9
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3	1.5 b	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.6
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	25.1	26.9 b	28.5	28.5	26.6	37.2	37.9	38.1	39.7	40.3
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3	10.2 b	10.2	11.0	13.4	13.4	14.4	14.6	13.9	11.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.0 b	70.7	70.8 b	70.5 b	68.3	66.3 b	66.9 b	67.8	68.0	70.3 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	85.0 b	84.7	85.1 b	85.0 b	82.4	81.8 b	82.4 b	82.8	83.5	84.5 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.9 b	90.0	89.9 b	89.7 b	88.8	88.6 b	87.9 b	88.7	88.9	89.4 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	78.2 b	77.6	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.2	74.8	75.3	76.6
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		82.5	84.3 b	85.7 b	83.9	81.9	81.8	83.1	83.9	85.5
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		72.9	72.2 b	73.2 b	69.4	70.4	70.2	70.8	68.9	71.7
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	78.3 b	77.7	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.4
Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		82.3	84.1 b	85.2 b	82.9	80.7	81.3	82.1	83.3	84.6		
Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		74.8	74.7 b	74.6 b	72.1	72.3	72.7	74.1	73.6	76.1		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.4 b	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.8		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 b	0.7 b	0.8 b	0.7 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7 b	1.8 b	1.8 b	1.9 b	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9		

United Kingdom		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Labour Market Indicators	Female	Total population (000)	30161	30530 b	30747	30988	31204	31415	31645	31839	32006	32205
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	19705	20022 b	20216	20355	20454	20573	20673	20659	20662	20691
		Total employment (000)	13192	13405 b	13471	13630	13576	13598	13664	13788	13995	14323
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	12974	13170 b	13237	13380	13281	13263	13315	13417	13590	13876
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.5	68.6 b	68.4	68.8	68.2	67.9	67.8	68.4	69.3	70.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.8	65.8 b	65.5	65.7	64.9	64.5	64.4	64.9	65.8	67.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.7	52.5 b	51.3	50.7	47.9	46.1	45.3	46.0	46.2	47.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.8	74.6 b	74.6	75.1	74.6	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	76.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.0	49.0 b	48.8	49.0	49.2	49.5	49.5	51.0	53.0	54.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	54.9 b	54.9	55.0 b	55.5 b	54.7 b	54.3	54.5	54.8	55.8	56.9
		Self-employed (% total employment)	7.2	7.5 b	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.7
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	42.6	42.4 b	42.1	41.7	42.5	43.3	43.1	43.3	42.7	42.5
		Fixed-term contracts (% total employees)	6.3	6.5 b	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.9
		Employment in Services (% total employment)	91.7	91.8 b	91.9	91.8	92.8	93.1	93.0	92.8	92.9	92.8
		Employment in Industry (% total employment)	7.6	7.6 b	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5
		Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0.6	0.6 b	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	69.2 b	68.9	69.3	69.5	69.3	69.6	70.2	70.9	71.3
		Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	59.2	59.7 b	58.6	58.2	57.1	55.9	55.7	56.3	56.4	56.1
		Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.3	77.6 b	77.5	78.2	78.6	78.6	79.0	79.2	79.5	79.9
		Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.9	50.1 b	49.9	50.2	50.6	51.1	51.3	53.0	55.3	56.4
		Total unemployment (000)	600	697	703	731	931	1004	1083	1100	1061	886
		Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.1	5.8
		Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.0	12.0	12.5	12.7	16.1	17.6	18.5	18.2	18.1	14.8
		Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.7	0.8 b	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8
		Share of long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	15.2	16.2 b	17.6	18.1	21.4	25.9	27.6	30.3	31.7	30.2
		Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	7.2 b	7.4	7.4	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.3
		Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	60.0 b	59.4	58.8 b	51.0 b	49.7	48.0 b	48.0 b	48.6	48.2	50.4 b
		Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.2 b	76.0	76.1 b	72.6 b	71.6	71.0 b	72.2 b	71.2	71.6	72.5 b
		Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.4 b	86.1	86.1 b	82.4 b	82.1	81.8 b	79.9 b	79.8	81.3	81.5 b
		Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.5 b	66.4	66.2 b	66.5 b	65.6	65.1	65.0	65.7	66.4	67.8
		Employment rate (Other EU-28 aged 15-64)		67.8	67.9 b	68.5 b	67.9	68.3	70.3	69.0	69.8	71.3
		Employment rate (Other than EU-28 aged 15-64)		51.9	48.8 b	50.6 b	50.9	50.2	49.2	47.7	49.7	48.4
		Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.1 b	67.1	66.9 b	67.0 b	66.2	65.6	65.6	66.4	67.1	68.4
		Employment rate (Born in other EU-28 aged 15-64)		69.1	67.9 b	68.9 b	69.0	69.0	70.5	68.1	69.5	72.0
		Employment rate (Born outside EU-28 aged 15-64)		51.7	51.4 b	52.8 b	52.1	52.7	51.9	51.5	53.6	54.3
		Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.0 b	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.0	7.7
		Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1 b	1.1 b	1.1 b	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
		Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.6 b	2.7 b	2.6 b	2.7 b	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4

United Kingdom		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	24.8	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.0	19.0		18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0 b	15.9	16.8
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10137 b	10578	11267	11126	10091	9521	9466	9868 b	10096	10160
		Poverty gap (%)	22.3	22.8	22.4	21.0	20.6	21.4	21.3	20.9 b	19.6	19.6
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	30.6	30.1	29.7	28.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	29.7 b	30.1	29.3
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.9	36.9		35.3	43.1	44.8	46.9	46.1 b	47.2	42.7
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8 b	8.3	7.3
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.9	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.2
		Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.0	1.9	2.8	-0.8	2.5	0.6	-2.0	2.6	-0.7	-0.2
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	
	GINI coefficient	34.6 b	32.5	32.6	33.9	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.3 b	30.2	31.6	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.6	11.3	16.6 b	16.9 b	15.7	14.8 b	14.9 b	13.4	12.3	11.8 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.4	8.5	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.6	22.1	21.1	21.7	21.1	22.1	21.4	23.4 b	23.6	23.0
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.6	18.0		17.4	16.7	16.4	14.8	15.8 b	15.4	16.1
		Poverty gap (%)	23.9	22.8	22.9	21.1	20.9	23.0	22.2	21.9 b	19.9	19.7
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.7	7.6	7.0	6.1	8.1	7.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.4 u	4.8	5.0	7.5 b	8.0	7.2
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	11.9	10.8	9.6	9.7	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.5 b	12.5	11.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.1	77.3	77.6	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		64.2 d	64.8	64.6	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.2	64.6	64.4		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		12.6	12.3	17.6 b	18.2 b	16.9	15.6 b	16.1 b	14.5	13.6	12.8 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.3	7.5	10.1 b	10.1 b	11.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	12.2	10.7	
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.9	25.4	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.2	24.1	24.9 b	25.8	25.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.4	19.9		20.0	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.3 b	16.4	17.6	
	Poverty gap (%)	21.5	22.7	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.3	20.5	19.5 b	19.2	19.6	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				9.2	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.2 u	4.9	5.1	8.1 b	8.6	7.4	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	14.0	13.2	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.9	12.3	13.6 b	14.0	12.6	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3	81.7	81.8	81.8	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	65.5 d	64.9	66.0	66.3	66.1	65.6	65.2	64.5	64.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.6	10.2	15.6 b	15.6 b	14.5	13.9 b	13.8 b	12.2	11.1	10.7 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.5	9.6	13.7 b	14.1 b	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.4	13.1	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	31.2	30.1	27.6	29.6	27.4	29.7	26.9	31.2 b	32.6	31.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.9	23.8		24.0	20.7	20.4	18.0	18.0 b	18.9	19.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	8.0	7.1	6.3	6.5	4.4 u	7.3	7.1	12.5 b	12.3	10.5	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	16.7	15.4	13.8	13.9	16.1	17.1	14.1	16.3 b	16.7	14.7	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	15.1	14.7	16.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.2 b	14.8	15.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	44.7	42.8		39.6	51.6	54.2	57.6	57.0 b	57.2	52.7	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	22.2	20.7	19.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	23.7 b	24.1	23.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.2	15.5		14.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	15.3 b	14.7	15.5	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.6 u	5.0	5.5	8.0 b	8.7	7.8	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.5	10.8	9.1	9.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.9 b	12.0	11.3	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.7 b	8.2	8.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	37.7	38.3		38.0	44.4	45.2	48.0	44.0 b	46.6	41.3	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.9	27.5	27.9	28.5	23.1	22.3	22.7	17.3 b	18.1	19.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	24.8	26.1		27.3	22.3	21.3	21.8	16.4 b	16.6	17.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.2 u	1.3	1.3	1.4 b	2.1	1.9	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74 b	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.88 b	0.87	0.86	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50 b	0.53	0.50	
Expenditure in social protection (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2 p	9.1 p		
	Disability	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9 p	1.9 p		
	Old age and survivors	11.4	11.2	10.6	11.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.8 p	12.8 p		
	Family/Children	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3 p	3.2 p		
	Unemployment	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7 p	0.6 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5 p	2.4 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.8	25.6	26.4	27.5	30.5	30.1	30.2	30.8 p	30.3 p		
of which: Means tested benefits	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5 p	4.3 p			

2. LABOUR MARKET INDICATORS

Labour market indicators: Real GDP (yearly growth)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	2.1	2.5	3.4	0.7	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.3
BG	7.2	6.8	7.7	5.6	-4.2	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.3	1.5
CZ	6.4	6.9	5.5	2.7	-4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.9	-0.5	2.0
DK	2.4	3.8	0.8	-0.7	-5.1	1.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.3
DE	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.4	0.3	1.6
EE	9.4	10.3	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.5	7.6	5.2	1.6	2.9
IE	6.3	6.3	5.5	-2.2	-5.6	0.4	2.6	0.2	1.4	5.2
EL	0.6	5.7	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.7 p
ES	3.7	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.6 p	-1.7 p	1.4 p
FR	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.2
HR	4.2	4.8	5.2	2.1	-7.4	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.9	-0.4
IT	0.9	2.0	1.5	-1.0	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	-0.4
CY	3.9	4.5	4.9	3.7	-2.0	1.4	0.4	-2.4	-5.9	-2.5 p
LV	10.7	11.9	10.0	-3.6	-14.3	-3.8	6.2	4.0	3.0	2.4
LT	7.7	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.0
LU	3.2	5.1	8.4	-0.8	-5.4	5.7	2.6	-0.8	4.3	4.1
HU	4.4	3.8	0.4	0.8	-6.6	0.7	1.8	-1.7	1.9	3.7
MT	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.5
NL	2.2	3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.5 p	1.0 p
AT	2.1	3.4	3.6	1.5	-3.8	1.9	2.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
PL	3.5	6.2	7.2	3.9	2.6	3.7	5.0	1.6	1.3	3.3
PT	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9 e
RO	4.2	8.1	6.9	8.5	-7.1	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	2.8 p
SI	4.0	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0
SK	6.4	8.5	10.8	5.7	-5.5	5.1	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.5
FI	2.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-1.1	-0.4
SE	2.8	4.7	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3
UK	3.0	2.7	2.6	-0.5	-4.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.9
EU-28	2.0	3.4	3.1	0.5	-4.4	2.1	1.7	-0.5	0.2	1.4
EA-18	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.5	-4.5	2.0	1.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.9

Labour market indicators: Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	66.5	66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3
BG	61.9	65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	65.4	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1
CZ	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5
DK	78.0	79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9
DE	69.4 b	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.9	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7
EE	72.0	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3
IE	72.6	73.4	73.8 b	72.2	66.9	64.6	63.8	63.7	65.5	67.0
EL	64.4	65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3
ES	67.5 b	69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9
FR	69.4	69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5 b	69.9
HR	60.0	60.6	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2
IT	61.5	62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9
CY	74.4	75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3 b	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6
LV	69.1	73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7
LT	70.7	71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8
LU	69.0	69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1
HU	62.2	62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7
MT	57.4 b	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.3
NL	75.1	76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4
AT	70.4	71.6	72.8	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2
PL	58.3	60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5
PT	72.2	72.6	72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6
RO	63.6	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7
SI	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.8
SK	64.5	66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9
FI	73.0	73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1
SE	78.1 b	78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0
UK	75.2	75.2 b	75.2	75.2	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2
EU-28	67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2
EA-18	67.9	68.9	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2

Labour market indicators: Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	66.7	66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7
BG	62.1	64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.5	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0
CZ	70.4	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5
DK	79.8	80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1
DE	73.8 b	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.6	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7
EE	70.7	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2
IE	70.8	71.9	72.6 b	72.1	70.6	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.8	69.8
EL	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4
ES	70.0 b	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2
FR	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.7	71.1 b	71.4
HR	63.3	62.8	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1
IT	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9
CY	72.4	73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0 b	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3
LV	69.1	71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6
LT	68.7	67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7
LU	66.6	66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8
HU	61.3	62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0
MT	57.6 b	57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3
NL	76.9	77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0
AT	71.4	72.4	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4
PL	64.4	63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9
PT	73.2	73.6	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2
RO	62.3	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7
SI	70.7	70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9
SK	68.9	68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3
FI	74.7	75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4
SE	78.7 b	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5
UK	75.4	75.7 b	75.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7
EU-28	69.7	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3
EA-18	69.9	70.4	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	72.0	72.2	72.3

Labour market indicators: Unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5
BG	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 i	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4
CZ	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1
DK	4.8	3.9 i	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6
DE	11.2 i	10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0
EE	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5 i	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4
IE	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3
EL	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5
ES	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5
FR	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3
HR	13.0	11.6 i	9.9	8.6	9.2	11.7	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3
IT	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7
CY	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1
LV	10.0	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8
LT	8.3	5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7
LU	4.6	4.6 i	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0
HU	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8 i	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7
MT	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.9
NL	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4
AT	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6
PL	17.9	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1 i	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0
PT	8.8 e	8.9 e	9.1 e	8.8 e	10.7 e	12.0 e	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1
RO	7.1	7.2	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8
SI	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7
SK	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 i	14.0	14.2	13.2
FI	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7
SE	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9
UK	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1
EU-28	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2
EA-18	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.4	12.0	11.6

Labour market indicators: Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	21.5	20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2
BG	21.0	18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 i	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8
CZ	19.3	17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9
DK	8.6	7.7 i	7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6
DE	15.4 i	13.6	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7
EE	15.1	12.1	10.1	12.0 i	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0
IE	8.7	8.7	9.1	13.3	24.0	27.6	29.1	30.4	26.8	23.9
EL	25.8	25.0	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4
ES	19.6	17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2
FR	21.0	22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.7	24.4	24.9	24.2
HR	31.9	28.8 i	25.2	23.7	25.2	32.4	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5
IT	24.1	21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7
CY	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0
LV	15.1	13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6
LT	15.8	10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3
LU	14.6	15.5 i	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3
HU	19.4	19.1	18.1	19.5 i	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4
MT	16.1	15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.8
NL	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7
AT	11.0	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3
PL	36.9	29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6 i	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9
PT	20.8 e	21.2 e	21.4 e	21.6 e	25.3 e	28.2 e	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7
RO	19.1	20.2	19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0
SI	15.9	13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2
SK	30.4	27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 i	34.0	33.7	29.7
FI	20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5
SE	22.6	21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9
UK	12.8	13.9	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	16.9
EU-28	19.0	17.7	15.9	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.7	23.3	23.7	22.2
EA-18	18.5	17.2	15.6	16.1	20.6	21.3	21.2	23.5	24.4	23.8

Labour market indicators: Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3
BG	6.1	5.0	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.8	6.3	6.8	7.4	6.9
CZ	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7
DK	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7
DE	5.9 b	5.7	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
EE	4.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3
IE	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.7	9.1	7.9	6.7
EL	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5
ES	2.2 b	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9
FR	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4
HR	7.6	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1
IT	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.7	6.9	7.8
CY	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7
LV	4.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.8	4.7
LT	4.4 e	2.6 e	1.4 e	1.3 e	3.3 e	7.4 e	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8
LU	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
HU	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7
MT	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7
NL	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4 b	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.0
AT	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
PL	10.3	7.8	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8
PT	4.2 e	4.5 e	4.3 e	4.1 e	4.7 e	6.3 e	6.2 b	7.7	9.3	8.4
RO	4.0	4.1	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8
SI	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3
SK	11.8	10.3	8.3	6.7	6.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.3
FI	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9
SE	1.0 b	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
UK	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2
EU-28	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.1
EA-18	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.1

Labour market indicators: At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	22.6	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2
BG		61.3	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b
CZ	19.6	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8
DK	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.3	17.8 b
DE	18.4	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6
EE	25.9	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	
IE	25.0	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	29.5	
EL	29.4	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0
ES	24.3	24.0	23.3	23.8	24.7 b	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2
FR	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.6
HR						31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3
IT	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.1 p
CY	25.3	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4
LV	46.3	42.2	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7
LT	41.0	35.9	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3
LU	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0
HU	32.1	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.0	32.4	33.5	31.1
MT	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8
NL	16.7	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5
AT	17.4	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2
PL	45.3	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7
PT	26.1	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5
RO			45.9	44.2	43.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	40.4	40.2
SI	18.5	17.1	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4
SK	32.0	26.7	21.3	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4
FI	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3
SE	14.4	16.3	13.9	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.1	15.6	16.4	16.9
UK	24.8	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1
EU-28						23.7	24.3	24.7	24.5	24.4 e
EA-18	21.7	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.8	22.9	23.2	23.1	23.4 e

Labour market indicators: At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	14.8	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5
BG		18.4	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8
CZ	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7
DK	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.1	11.9	11.9 b
DE	12.2	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7
EE	18.3	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	
IE	19.7	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	14.1	
EL	19.6	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1
ES	20.1	20.3	19.7	19.8	20.4 b	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2
FR	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.5 b	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3
HR						20.6 b	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4
IT	19.2	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.6 p
CY	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.9 b	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4
LV	19.4	23.5	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2
LT	20.5	20.0	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1
LU	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
HU	13.5	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.6
MT	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.9
NL	10.7	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6
AT	12.6	12.6	12.0	15.2 b	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1
PL	20.5	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0
PT	19.4	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5
RO			24.8	23.4	22.4	21.1	22.2	22.6	22.4	25.4
SI	12.2	11.6		12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5
SK	13.3	11.6		10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6
FI	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8
SE	9.5	12.3	10.5	12.2	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.8	15.1
UK	19.0	19.0		18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0 b	15.9	16.8
EU-28						16.4	16.8	16.8	16.6	17.2 e
EA-18	15.3	15.6	16.3 e	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.8	16.6	17.1 e

Labour market indicators: Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9
BG		57.7	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1 b
CZ	11.8	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7
DK	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.2
DE	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0
EE	12.4	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	
IE	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	
EL	12.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5
ES	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5 b	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1
FR	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8
HR						14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9
IT	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.5 p
CY	12.2	12.6	13.3	9.1 b	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3
LV	39.3	31.3	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2
LT	32.6	25.3	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6
LU	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4
HU	22.9	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.1	25.7	26.8	23.9
MT	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2
NL	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2
AT	3.5	3.6	3.3	5.9 b	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0
PL	33.8	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4
PT	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6
RO			36.5	32.9	32.2	31.0	29.4	29.9	28.5	26.3
SI	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6
SK	22.1	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9
FI	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8
SE	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.7
UK	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8 b	8.3	7.3
EU-28						8.4	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.0 e
EA-18	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.7	7.5	7.3 e

Labour market indicators: Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	15.1	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6
BG		14.7	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1
CZ	8.9	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6
DK	10.1	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	11.7	11.3	11.9	12.1
DE	12.0	13.6	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0
EE	9.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	
IE	14.7	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	
EL	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2
ES	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6 b	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1
FR	8.7	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.7
HR						13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7
IT	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.0 p
CY	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7
LV	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6
LT	9.6	8.3	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8
LU	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1
HU	9.5	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.2
MT	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8
NL	9.8	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2
AT	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1
PL	14.3	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3
PT	6.0	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2
RO			8.4	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.4
SI	8.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7
SK	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1
FI	10.0	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0
SE	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	6.4
UK	12.9	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.2
EU-28						10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.0 e
EA-18	9.7	10.2	9.7	9.2	9.0	10.4	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.7 e

Labour market indicators: Income quintile share ratio S80/S20

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
BG		5.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8
CZ	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
DK	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.1 b
DE	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1
EE	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	
IE	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	
EL	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5
ES	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9 b	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8
FR	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3
HR						5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1
IT	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9 p
CY	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4
LV	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5
LT	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1
LU	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4
HU	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
MT	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
NL	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8
AT	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
PL	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
PT	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2
RO			7.8	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.2
SI	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7
SK	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9
FI	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
SE	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
UK	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1
EU-28						4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2
EA-18	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2

Labour market indicators: NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
BE	13.0	11.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0
BG	25.1	22.2 b	19.1	17.4 b	19.5	21.8	21.8 b	21.5	21.6	20.2
CZ	13.3	9.2 b	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1 b	8.1
DK	4.3	3.6	4.3 b	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8
DE	10.9 b	9.6	8.9	8.4 b	8.8	8.3	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4
EE	10.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	14.5 b	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7
IE	10.9	10.1 b	10.8 b	15.0	18.6 b	19.2	18.8	18.7	16.1	15.2
EL	15.9	12.0 b	11.3	11.4 b	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1
ES	13.0 b	11.8 b	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1 b
FR	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2 b	11.4 b
HR	16.7 b	14.2 b	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3
IT	17.1	16.8 b	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.0	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1
CY	19.5	10.7 b	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0
LV	10.6	11.5 b	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0
LT	8.8	8.3 b	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9
LU	5.5	6.7 b	5.7 b	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3
HU	12.9	12.4 b	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6
MT	11.9 b	10.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5
NL	5.3	4.0 b	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	4.3	4.9	5.6 b	5.5
AT	8.6	7.8 b	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7
PL	13.9	12.6	10.6	9.0 b	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2 b	12.0
PT	11.1	10.6 b	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.5
RO	16.8	14.8 b	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0
SI	8.9	8.5 b	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4
SK	15.8	14.4 b	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8
FI	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2
SE	10.5 b	9.3 b	7.5 b	7.8 b	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2
UK	8.4	8.5	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9
EU-28	12.7	11.7 b	10.9	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5
EA-18	12.1	11.2 b	10.7	11.0	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.6

DATA SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

Main data sources

Most of the data used in this review originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS)
- ESA2010 National Accounts
- EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC)
- Social Protection Statistics (ESSPROS)

The **European Union Labour Force Survey** (EU-LFS) is the EU's harmonised household survey on labour market participation. While in the early years, it was carried out as an annual survey conducted in the spring quarter in many Member States it is now a continuous quarterly survey in all EU Member States. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS for years before the introduction of the quarterly survey refer to the spring quarter of each year. LFS data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by various socio-demographic categories, in particular gender and age. The EU-LFS covers all EU Member States as well as Macedonia and Turkey plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

A particular data collection connected to the EU-LFS is Eurostat's 'LFS main indicators' which present a selection of the main statistics on the labour market. They encompass annual and quarterly indicators of population, activity and inactivity; employment; unemployment; education and training. Those indicators are mainly but not only based on the results of the EU-LFS, in few cases integrated with data sources like national accounts employment or registered unemployment. National accounts employment data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. In the main indicators, these national accounts figures are broken down by

sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. Where available, all key employment indicators in this review are based on the 'LFS main indicators'.

For the unemployment-related indicators, Eurostat's series on unemployment comprises yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the (annual and quarterly) EU-LFS data and monthly data on unemployment, either from the national LFS or other national sources, mainly unemployment register data. For the compilation of monthly unemployment estimates, these monthly figures from national sources are benchmarked against the quarterly EU-LFS data, and they are used to produce provisional unemployment figures for recent months which are not yet covered by quarterly EU-LFS results. Monthly unemployment by skills or duration is not available from this data collection.

Most macro economic indicators are based on Eurostat's collection of national accounts data according to the European System of National Accounts (**ESA2010 National Accounts**). The recent change-over to ESA2010 could produce some changes in relation with previous years. Data is compiled by the Member States and collected by Eurostat. The collection comprises aggregates such as GDP, from which derived measures such as productivity and real unit labour costs are calculated. In addition, national accounts also cover population and employment data, the latter expressed in persons and in hours worked and also broken down by economic activity, but not by socio-demographic categories.

The main data source for the social indicators is the EU-SILC (EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). The EU-SILC instrument is the EU reference source for comparative statistics on income distribution and social inclusion at the European level. It provides two types of annual data for 28 European Union countries, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey: Cross-sectional data pertaining to a given time or a certain time period with variables on income, poverty, social exclusion and other living conditions, and Longitudinal data pertaining to individual-level changes over time, observed periodically over a four year period. EU-SILC

does not rely on a common questionnaire or a survey but on the idea of a "framework". The latter defines the harmonised lists of target primary (annual) and secondary (every four years or less frequently) variables to be transmitted to Eurostat; common guidelines and procedures; common concepts (household and income) and classifications aimed at maximising comparability of the information produced.

Data regarding social protection expenditures are from the European System of integrated Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS). ESSPROS is an instrument of statistical observation which enables international comparison of the administrative national data on social protection in the EU Member States. The conventional definition used for the scope of social protection definition is the following:

"Social Protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs, provided that there is neither a simultaneous reciprocal nor an individual arrangement involved. The list of risks or needs that may give rise to social protection is, by convention, as follows: Sickness/Health care, Disability, Old age, Survivors, Family/children, Unemployment, Housing and Social exclusion not elsewhere classified".

Physically, data is generally obtained from Eurobase, Eurostat's online dissemination database and open to public access. Data shown here represents availability and revision status of mid-July 2015.

Definitions and data sources of macro economic indicators

1. Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
2. Total employment: Employment, total economy, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
3. Labour productivity: GDP volume per person employed, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).

4. Annual average hours worked per person employed, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
5. Productivity per hour worked: GDP volume per hour worked, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, HCIP).
7. Price deflator GDP: Implicit price deflator of GDP, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
9. Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of GDP, per employee, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
10. Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of private consumption expenditure, per employee, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
11. Nominal unit labour costs: Nominal compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
12. Real unit labour costs: Real compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (*Source*: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
13. Total population aged 15-64 (the 'working age population') in 1 000s (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
14. Total employment in 1 000s (*Source*: Eurostat, LFS).
15. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 1 000s (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
- 16-19. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
20. Full-time equivalent employment rate: calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 20-64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
21. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as a share of total employment (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
22. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
23. Fixed-term contracts in total employees: number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
24. Employment in services: employed in services (NACE Rev. 2 sections G-U) as a share of total employment (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
25. Employment in industry: employed in industry, including construction (NACE Rev. 2 sections B-F) as a share of total employment (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
26. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (NACE Rev. 2 section A) as a share of total employment (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
- 27-30. Activity rates: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age group (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
31. Total unemployment in 1 000s (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
- 32-33. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the corresponding age group (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
34. Long-term unemployment rate: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
35. Share of long-term unemployment: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the total unemployed force (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
36. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of the total population in the same age group (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
- 37-35. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket, by education attainment (based in the ISCED classification), nationality and country of birth (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
36. Underemployment, persons in part-time jobs that would like to work more hours (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
37. Seeking but not available, persons seeking a job but not available to work immediately (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).
38. Discouraged, available but not seeking persons available to work but not seeking job at the moment (*Source*: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators

Definitions and data sources of key social indicators

At-risk-of-poverty-or-exclusion. Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity (Eurostat, EU-SILC).

- **At-risk-of-poverty.** Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **At-risk-of-poverty threshold.** 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **Poverty gap.** Difference between the median equivalised disposable income of people below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold and the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, expressed as a percentage of the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (cut-off point: 60% of national median equivalised disposable income) (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **Persistent at-risk-of-poverty.** Percentage of the population living in households where the equivalised disposable income was below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold for the current year and at least two out of the preceding three years (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions.** Share of people having an equivalised disposable income before social transfers that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold calculated after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **Impact of social transfers.** Computed indicator (Eurostat, EU-SILC), formula: $100 \cdot (B-A)/B$, where:
 - B: At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions;
 - A: At-risk-of-poverty.
- **Severe Material Deprivation.** Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **Share of people living in low work intensity households.** Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20 (Eurostat, EU-SILC). The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period.
- **Gross Household Disposable Income adjusted for consumer prices.** The amount of money available for spending or saving. This is money left after expenditure associated with income, e.g. taxes and social contributions, property ownership and provision for future pension income (Eurostat, National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
- **Income quintile share ratio S80/S20.** Ratio of total income received by the 20% of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20% of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile) (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **GINI coefficient.** The relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **Life expectancy at birth.** The mean number of years a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his or her life to the current mortality conditions, the probabilities of dying at each age (Eurostat).
- **Healthy life years at birth.** Number of years that a person is expected to continue to live in a healthy condition (Eurostat).
- **Early leavers from education and training.** Early leaver from education and training, previously named early school leaver, generally refers to a person aged 18 to 24 who has finished no more than a lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training; their number can be expressed as a percentage of the total population aged 18 to 24 (Eurostat).
- **NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training.** Share of people aged 15 to 24 who are unemployed, not engaged in housework, not enrolled in school or work-related training, and not seeking work (Eurostat, EU-LFS).
- **Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2).** Share of children at-risk-of-poverty living in households with work intensity bigger than very low (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **In-work at Risk-of-poverty rate.** The share of persons who are at work and have an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers) (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **Relative median income of elderly.** Ratio of the median equivalised disposable income of people aged above 65 to the median equivalised disposable income of those aged below 65 (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **Aggregate replacement ratio.** Ratio of the median individual gross pensions of 65-74 age category relative to median individual gross earnings of 50-59 age category, excluding other social benefits (Eurostat, EU-SILC).
- **Social indicators expenditure.** Percentage of expenditure in different social protection areas in relation with the GDP (Eurostat, ESSPROS).

