

# Statistical annex <sup>(1)</sup>

## 1. MACRO ECONOMIC INDICATORS

### Macro economic indicators: European Union 28 – Annual percentage growth

European Union (28 countries)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	1.5	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	0.4	-4.5	2.0	1.6	-0.4	0.1
Total employment	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.0	-1.8	-0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Labour productivity	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.4	-0.6	-2.8	2.7	1.4	-0.1	0.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonized CPI	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5
Price deflator GDP	0.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.7	0.2	-1.4	2.4	1.4	2.3	0.8
Nominal compensation per employee	1.0	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	0.7	-1.1	3.6	2.0	3.0	0.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.2
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.6	3.1	0.4
Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-1.5	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	1.1	3.2	-1.4	-0.8	0.8	-0.3

European Union (27 countries)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	1.5	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	0.4	-4.5	2.0	1.7	-0.4	0.1
Total employment	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.0	-1.8	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.3
Labour productivity	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.4	-0.6	-2.8	2.7	1.4	-0.2	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	-0.5	-1.5	2.4	1.3	0.3	0.6
Harmonized CPI	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5
Price deflator GDP	0.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	0.2	-1.4	2.4	1.4	2.4	0.8
Nominal compensation per employee	1.0	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	0.7	-1.1	3.6	2.0	3.0	0.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.2
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.6	3.1	0.4
Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-1.5	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	1.1	3.2	-1.4	-0.8	0.8	-0.4

European Union (15 countries)	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	1.3	2.4	2.0	3.2	3.0	0.1	-4.6	2.0	1.5	-0.5	0.0
Total employment	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.8	-1.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.4
Labour productivity	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.3	-0.7	-2.8	2.3	1.2	-0.2	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.4	-0.4	-1.5	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.6
Harmonized CPI	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.7	1.9	3.0	:	:
Price deflator GDP	0.4	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	-0.5	-0.8	2.1	1.3	2.5	0.8
Nominal compensation per employee	0.9	2.9	2.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	-0.5	3.0	2.0	3.2	0.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	0.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.8	3.4	0.5
Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	1.2	3.2	-1.4	-0.5	0.9	-0.3

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(<sup>1</sup>) By David Arranz (EMPL) and Frank Bauer (Eurostat).

<b>Euro area (18 countries)</b>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.7	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.0	0.4	-4.5	1.9	1.6	-0.7	-0.4
Total employment	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.8	-1.9	-0.5	0.3	-0.6	-0.8
Labour productivity	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.2	-0.4	-2.6	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	0.6	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.4	-0.2	-1.1	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
Harmonized CPI	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3
Price deflator GDP	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	3.8	4.3	-0.6	0.8	1.9	1.2
Real unit labour costs	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	1.8	3.2	-1.4	-0.4	0.6	-0.2

<b>Euro area (17 countries)</b>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.7	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.0	0.4	-4.4	2.0	1.6	-0.7	-0.4
Total employment	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.8	-1.8	-0.5	0.3	-0.7	-0.8
Labour productivity	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.2	-0.4	-2.7	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.2	-0.1	-1.2	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.7
Harmonized CPI	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.4
Price deflator GDP	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.3	3.8	4.3	-0.6	0.8	1.9	1.2
Real unit labour costs	-0.2	-1.1	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	1.8	3.3	-1.4	-0.4	0.6	-0.2

<b>United States</b>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.8	3.8	3.4	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.9
Total employment	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	-0.4	-3.7	-0.6	0.6	1.8	1.0
Labour productivity	3.0	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	0.8
Annual average hours worked	-1.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-1.9	0.5	1.0	-0.1	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	3.3	2.7	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.9
Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.5
Price deflator GDP	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	4.1	4.9	3.3	4.0	4.1	2.8	1.6	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.0	2.1	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.1	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	-0.2	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	2.1	1.6	3.1	3.2	2.4	-0.6	-0.3	1.8	1.1	0.8
Real unit labour costs	-0.9	-0.7	-1.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7

<b>Japan</b>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.5	1.4	1.5
Total employment	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.5	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4
Labour productivity	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.8	-0.6	-4.1	5.1	-0.3	1.4	1.1
Annual average hours worked	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.8	-3.2	1.1	-0.3	0.7	:
Productivity per hour worked	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.2	-0.9	3.9	0.0	0.8	:
Harmonized CPI	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4
Price deflator GDP	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6
Nominal compensation per employee	-2.4	-0.9	-0.4	-1.0	-1.0	-0.5	-3.3	0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.7	0.5	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-2.9	2.6	2.5	0.8	0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.2
Nominal unit labour costs	-3.9	-2.6	-0.9	-2.2	-2.7	0.0	0.7	-4.5	0.8	-1.6	-1.1
Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-1.3	0.3	-1.1	-1.8	1.3	1.2	-2.4	2.7	-0.6	-0.6

<b>Belgium</b>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.8	3.3	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.8	2.3	1.8	-0.1	0.2
Total employment	-0.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	-0.2
Labour productivity	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.5	1.2	-0.8	-2.6	1.7	0.3	-0.3	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	1.2	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-1.5	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.7
Harmonized CPI	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2
Price deflator GDP	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6
Nominal compensation per employee	1.9	1.6	1.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.7	2.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.0	-0.7	1.1	1.7	0.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.5	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.9	-0.6	0.0	1.2	1.1
Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	-0.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	4.4	3.9	-0.3	2.7	4.1	1.9
Real unit labour costs	-0.9	-2.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	2.2	2.7	-2.3	0.7	2.1	0.3

Bulgaria	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.9
Total employment	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4
Labour productivity	2.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	-3.8	4.4	4.1	3.2	1.3
Annual average hours worked	-0.7	1.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	2.4	-2.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.1	1.3	-1.1	4.5	4.2	3.1	1.1
Harmonized CPI	2.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4
Price deflator GDP	2.3	4.2	7.4	6.9	9.2	8.4	4.3	2.8	4.9	3.1	-0.8
Nominal compensation per employee	4.2	6.2	9.3	6.3	12.7	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.8	6.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.8	1.9	1.8	-0.5	3.2	7.7	3.6	6.9	1.8	4.5	7.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.4	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.4	9.0	6.5	7.3	2.1	2.2	8.6
Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	2.0	5.6	3.1	9.3	12.6	12.4	5.2	2.5	4.4	5.2
Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-2.1	-1.7	-3.5	0.1	3.8	7.7	2.4	-2.2	1.3	6.1

Czech Republic	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3.8	4.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.8	-1.0	-0.9
Total employment	-0.8	-0.3	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.3	-1.8	-1.0	0.0	0.4	0.9
Labour productivity	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.6	3.5	0.8	-2.8	3.5	1.9	-1.4	-1.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-1.0	-0.8	0.4	-1.2	1.8	0.0	-0.5	-1.7
Productivity per hour worked	5.2	4.4	4.6	6.7	4.4	0.4	-1.5	1.7	1.8	-0.9	-0.2
Harmonized CPI	-0.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.0	6.3	0.6	1.2	2.1	3.5	1.4
Price deflator GDP	0.9	4.0	-0.3	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	-1.6	-0.9	1.6	1.9
Nominal compensation per employee	7.9	8.2	3.8	6.0	6.3	4.2	-0.6	3.1	2.3	1.9	-1.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	6.9	4.0	4.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	-2.9	4.8	3.3	0.2	-3.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	8.1	4.4	2.9	4.5	3.2	-0.6	-1.4	3.3	1.9	-0.8	-3.0
Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	2.9	-0.7	0.4	2.6	3.4	2.2	-0.4	0.5	3.3	-0.1
Real unit labour costs	2.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	-0.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	-2.0

Denmark	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.7	1.4	1.1	-0.4	0.4
Total employment	-1.1	-0.6	1.0	2.1	2.8	1.7	-3.4	-2.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.2
Labour productivity	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.3	-1.1	-2.4	-2.4	3.9	1.3	0.0	0.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.4	-1.7	-0.5	0.2	-1.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.7
Productivity per hour worked	1.8	2.9	1.7	0.9	0.6	-1.9	-2.5	5.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
Harmonized CPI	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.6	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.5
Price deflator GDP	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	4.2	0.7	4.3	0.7	2.3	1.3
Nominal compensation per employee	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	-0.7	2.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.8	0.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.7	0.8	-1.4	-1.3	0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	0.4	2.2	2.2	4.8	6.1	5.8	-0.5	0.0	1.5	1.1
Real unit labour costs	0.6	-1.9	-0.7	0.1	2.4	1.8	5.1	-4.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2

Germany	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	-0.4	1.2	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.1	4.0	3.3	0.7	0.4
Total employment	-0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.6
Labour productivity	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.1	1.5	-0.1	-5.2	3.5	1.9	-0.4	-0.1
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-2.8	1.6	0.1	-0.9	-0.4
Productivity per hour worked	0.9	0.8	1.2	3.6	1.7	-0.1	-2.5	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.3
Harmonized CPI	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.6
Price deflator GDP	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.2
Nominal compensation per employee	1.4	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	1.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.7	-0.8	1.3	-1.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	-0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.2	-0.8	-1.7	0.0	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	0.9	-0.5	-0.9	-2.0	-0.8	2.3	5.6	-1.1	1.0	3.1	2.1
Real unit labour costs	-0.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.3	-2.3	1.5	4.4	-2.1	-0.2	1.6	-0.1

Estonia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	7.8	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-4.2	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9	0.8
Total employment	1.4	0.0	2.0	5.4	0.8	0.2	-10.0	-4.8	7.0	2.2	1.8
Labour productivity	6.3	6.4	6.7	4.5	6.6	-4.3	-4.5	7.7	2.4	1.7	-1.0
Annual average hours worked	0.2	0.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-1.5	-6.9	2.6	2.3	-1.8	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	6.8	-2.8	2.5	5.0	0.1	3.5	-0.4
Harmonized CPI	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2
Price deflator GDP	4.0	4.5	6.1	8.8	11.6	5.4	0.2	0.3	3.0	3.3	5.0
Nominal compensation per employee	11.6	12.3	10.8	14.0	25.0	9.7	-3.1	2.3	0.5	6.0	6.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	7.3	7.5	4.5	4.8	12.0	4.0	-3.3	2.0	-2.4	2.5	1.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	9.9	8.7	6.6	8.4	15.8	1.7	-2.7	-0.1	-4.2	2.2	3.2
Nominal unit labour costs	5.0	5.5	3.8	9.1	17.2	14.6	1.5	-5.0	-1.8	4.2	7.8
Real unit labour costs	0.9	1.0	-2.1	0.3	5.0	8.7	1.3	-5.3	-4.7	0.9	2.7

Ireland	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3.7	4.2	6.1	5.5	5.0	-2.2	-6.4	-1.1	2.2	0.2	-0.3
Total employment	1.9	3.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	-0.6	-7.8	-4.1	-1.8	-0.6	2.4
Labour productivity	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	-1.5	1.6	3.1	4.0	0.8	-2.6
Annual average hours worked	-0.9	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	2.8	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	-0.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	0.5	-3.1
Harmonized CPI	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5
Price deflator GDP	3.7	2.4	2.4	3.3	1.7	-2.9	-3.8	-1.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
Nominal compensation per employee	6.4	5.2	5.6	4.4	5.6	5.2	-1.1	-3.8	-0.1	0.8	-1.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	2.7	3.2	1.0	3.7	8.3	2.9	-2.3	-0.8	0.1	-2.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.4	3.4	4.0	1.9	2.4	3.6	6.3	-1.7	-1.8	0.3	.
Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.5	5.0	6.8	-2.6	-6.7	-4.0	0.0	1.0
Real unit labour costs	0.8	1.9	2.0	0.2	3.2	10.0	1.3	-5.3	-4.6	-0.6	0.6

Greece	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5.9	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-7.0	-3.9
Total employment	1.2	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-5.6	-8.3	-4.1
Labour productivity	4.7	1.9	-0.7	3.5	2.1	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4	-1.6	1.5	0.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	-1.0	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-4.3	2.4	0.9	1.1	-0.2	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	5.0	2.9	-1.3	5.0	3.5	3.0	-4.9	-3.3	-2.7	1.7	0.1
Harmonized CPI	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9
Price deflator GDP	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	2.3	1.1	1.0	-0.3	-2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	6.3	4.2	3.7	2.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	-2.6	-3.4	-3.7	-6.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.3	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.3	-1.1	1.2	-3.7	-4.4	-3.4	-4.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.8	1.2	4.7	-1.0	1.6	-0.6	2.8	-6.3	-6.5	-4.6	-5.2
Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	2.2	4.4	-1.1	2.6	5.1	6.2	-0.1	-1.8	-5.1	-6.8
Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-0.7	2.5	-3.4	-0.7	0.3	3.8	-1.3	-2.9	-4.8	-4.9

Spain	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.8	-0.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.2
Total employment	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.0	-0.1	-6.5	-2.2	-1.9	-4.2	-3.0
Labour productivity	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.5	1.9
Harmonized CPI	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.5
Price deflator GDP	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.6	6.7	4.3	0.3	1.0	-0.3	0.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.5	-1.9	-1.5	-0.9	1.3	4.2	4.2	0.2	0.9	-0.3	-0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.5	-1.5	-0.7	-0.4	1.4	3.0	5.4	-1.6	-1.5	-2.8	-1.2
Nominal unit labour costs	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.1	4.1	5.6	1.4	-1.8	-1.0	-3.0	-1.7
Real unit labour costs	-1.4	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	3.2	1.3	-1.8	-1.0	-3.0	-2.3

France	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.9	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.2
Total employment	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.1
Labour productivity	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	-0.6	-1.9	1.7	1.4	0.1	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.2	1.9	-0.4	-1.5	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	1.0	0.5	1.5	2.9	0.1	-1.0	-0.6	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.6
Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0
Price deflator GDP	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1
Nominal compensation per employee	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	-0.3	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.9
Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.2
Real unit labour costs	0.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	0.7	3.0	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1

Croatia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.1	-6.9	-2.3	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9
Total employment	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.9	1.4	3.1	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3	-3.9	-1.0
Labour productivity	1.4	2.6	3.5	1.0	3.6	-1.0	-5.2	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.1
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonized CPI	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3
Price deflator GDP	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	6.8	4.2	5.5	3.3	8.2	4.4	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	0.4	2.1	-0.7	3.9	-1.2	-1.8	1.0	0.1	-0.2	0.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.4	2.1	2.1	-0.1	5.1	-1.1	-2.2	0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	5.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	4.4	5.5	6.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.4
Real unit labour costs	1.2	-2.1	-1.4	-1.7	0.3	-0.2	3.6	-1.9	-2.0	-1.9	0.6

Italy	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.0	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.4	-2.4	-1.9
Total employment	1.5	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	-2.0
Labour productivity	-1.5	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	-1.4	-3.9	2.5	0.1	-2.1	0.1
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.7	0.1	0.0	-1.1	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	-1.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	-0.7	-2.2	2.4	0.2	-1.0	0.1
Harmonized CPI	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.3
Price deflator GDP	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.0	-0.1	2.2	1.1	0.1	1.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.5	-2.1	1.8	-0.2	-1.5	-0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.8	-1.6	-2.6	0.0
Nominal unit labour costs	4.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	4.5	4.0	-0.2	1.0	2.2	1.2
Real unit labour costs	0.9	-0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.7	2.0	1.9	-0.6	-0.3	0.6	-0.2

Cyprus	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.9	1.3	0.4	-2.4	-5.4
Total employment	3.6	4.0	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	-4.2	-5.2
Labour productivity	-1.7	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	-1.4	1.5	0.0	1.8	-0.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	-2.0	-1.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	-1.3	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	-0.9	1.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.2
Harmonized CPI	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4
Price deflator GDP	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.6	0.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	-1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	7.9	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	-0.9	-6.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.9	-1.1	-1.0	-0.2	-1.5	-1.2	2.5	0.6	0.2	-2.5	-4.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.2	0.4	-1.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.0	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-3.5	-5.7
Nominal unit labour costs	9.7	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.8	4.1	1.0	2.5	-2.7	-5.8
Real unit labour costs	4.7	-1.4	-1.3	-2.4	-3.1	-2.7	4.0	-0.9	0.2	-4.2	-4.3

Latvia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	7.7	8.8	10.1	11.0	10.0	-2.8	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.2	4.1
Total employment	1.9	1.2	1.6	4.9	-1.4	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3
Labour productivity	5.6	7.5	8.4	5.8	11.5	-1.9	-3.9	5.7	3.7	3.7	1.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.6	-1.6	1.7	-0.9	-11.6	6.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	6.3	9.3	6.6	6.8	26.1	-8.0	-1.5	6.7	2.9	4.7	2.1
Harmonized CPI	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0
Price deflator GDP	3.8	7.0	10.2	11.4	20.3	12.4	-1.3	-0.9	6.0	3.3	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	11.0	14.5	25.1	23.2	42.2	17.7	-11.5	-4.9	5.0	7.3	5.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	7.0	7.0	13.5	10.6	18.2	4.7	-10.4	-4.1	-1.0	3.8	3.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.7	6.6	15.1	16.2	29.1	1.3	-14.2	-3.3	0.1	4.1	4.9
Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	6.5	15.4	16.5	27.5	20.0	-7.9	-10.1	1.2	3.5	3.5
Real unit labour costs	1.3	-0.5	4.7	4.6	6.0	6.8	-6.7	-9.3	-4.6	0.1	2.1

Lithuania	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	10.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7	3.3
Total employment	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	-0.7	-6.8	-11.9	0.5	1.8	1.3
Labour productivity	7.9	7.4	5.2	5.9	6.8	3.6	-8.6	15.3	5.5	1.9	2.0
Annual average hours worked	-0.9	1.3	3.4	-0.8	1.1	1.6	-2.3	1.1	-1.3	-0.1	1.0
Productivity per hour worked	8.9	6.0	1.7	6.7	5.7	1.9	-6.5	14.0	7.0	1.9	0.9
Harmonized CPI	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2
Price deflator GDP	-0.9	2.5	6.6	6.6	8.6	9.6	-3.4	2.3	5.4	2.6	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	8.9	10.9	11.5	16.7	13.9	14.3	-9.9	7.2	6.3	3.8	5.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	9.9	8.2	4.6	9.4	4.8	4.3	-6.7	4.8	0.9	1.1	4.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	10.6	11.1	9.0	11.4	7.5	3.1	-13.8	5.9	2.1	0.6	4.8
Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	3.3	6.0	10.2	6.6	10.4	-1.5	-7.0	0.7	1.9	3.8
Real unit labour costs	1.8	0.8	-0.6	3.3	-1.9	0.7	2.0	-9.1	-4.4	-0.7	2.1

Luxembourg	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	1.7	4.4	5.3	4.9	6.6	-0.7	-5.6	3.1	1.9	-0.2	2.1
Total employment	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.5	5.0	0.9	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.7
Labour productivity	-0.1	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.0	-5.5	-6.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.6	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-1.6	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.9	-4.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-1.1
Productivity per hour worked	1.4	2.2	3.6	1.4	1.5	-6.3	-2.4	1.1	-0.9	-2.1	1.5
Harmonized CPI	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7
Price deflator GDP	5.9	1.8	4.8	6.8	3.7	0.4	0.8	7.2	4.2	3.0	3.7
Nominal compensation per employee	1.1	3.3	4.6	2.6	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-4.5	1.5	-0.2	-3.9	0.0	3.0	1.0	-4.2	-1.7	-1.0	-0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.0	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.3	-0.2	0.4	1.6
Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.6	9.4	8.7	1.4	3.4	4.7	2.7
Real unit labour costs	-4.4	-0.6	-2.4	-5.2	-2.0	8.9	7.9	-5.4	-0.7	1.6	-1.0

Hungary	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7	1.1
Total employment	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-1.8	-2.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4
Labour productivity	3.9	5.8	4.3	3.4	-0.6	2.7	-4.4	0.2	1.3	-1.7	0.7
Annual average hours worked	-1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	5.3	5.4	4.2	3.6	-0.3	2.6	-3.6	0.5	0.4	-1.4	1.0
Harmonized CPI	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7
Price deflator GDP	5.4	5.2	2.5	3.5	5.4	5.3	3.6	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	9.9	10.3	7.1	5.6	5.5	7.2	-1.7	-0.5	3.6	0.8	4.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.3	4.8	4.5	2.0	0.1	1.9	-5.0	-2.8	1.0	-2.3	2.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.4	4.4	3.4	2.0	-1.3	1.9	-5.4	-4.2	-0.6	-4.9	2.9
Nominal unit labour costs	5.8	4.2	2.7	2.0	6.2	4.4	2.8	-0.7	2.3	2.5	3.9
Real unit labour costs	0.4	-0.9	0.2	-1.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-3.0	-0.3	-0.6	1.3

Malta	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.7	-0.3	3.6	2.6	4.1	3.9	-2.8	4.2	1.5	0.8	2.6
Total employment	-0.4	0.4	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.5	-0.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.3
Labour productivity	1.1	-0.7	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	-2.6	2.1	-1.0	-1.6	-0.7
Annual average hours worked	-1.7	-9.7	7.3	-0.3	1.9	-0.5	1.1	-1.3	6.3	-1.8	-0.8
Productivity per hour worked	2.8	10.1	-5.0	1.7	-0.2	1.9	-3.6	3.3	-6.8	0.1	0.1
Harmonized CPI	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0
Price deflator GDP	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	4.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	6.0	1.9	1.5	5.0	3.1	4.2	3.2	1.6	1.9	2.5	0.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.7	0.5	-0.9	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	-2.3	-0.2	0.3	-1.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.3	-0.3	-1.4	3.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	-1.3	0.9	0.5	-0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	2.5	-0.5	3.5	1.4	2.8	6.0	-0.5	2.8	4.1	1.2
Real unit labour costs	1.7	1.1	-2.8	0.7	-1.5	-0.2	3.1	-4.3	0.7	1.9	-0.9

Netherlands	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.9	1.8	-3.7	1.5	0.9	-1.2	-0.8
Total employment	-0.5	-0.9	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	-0.2	-1.0
Labour productivity	0.8	3.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.3	-3.0	1.9	0.2	-1.1	0.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.1	-2.4	2.1	0.2	-1.2	0.5
Harmonized CPI	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6
Price deflator GDP	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	3.4	1.1	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	2.6	-1.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.0	2.4	-1.0	0.1	1.1	2.3	2.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5	0.0
Nominal unit labour costs	2.5	0.2	-0.4	0.6	1.6	3.0	5.3	-0.7	1.1	2.8	2.0
Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.5	-2.8	-1.1	-0.2	0.9	5.2	-1.5	0.0	1.5	0.6

Austria	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	0.9	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.7	1.4	-3.8	1.8	2.8	0.9	0.3
Total employment	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	-0.7	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.7
Labour productivity	0.2	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.1	-0.4	-0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.5	0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-0.3	-1.0	-2.9	-1.0	0.6	-1.3	-1.0
Productivity per hour worked	0.7	1.6	2.2	3.3	2.2	0.5	-0.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.7
Harmonized CPI	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1
Price deflator GDP	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	1.6	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.5	-0.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	-0.7	-1.6	0.0	-0.1
Nominal unit labour costs	1.4	-0.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.7	5.0	0.3	0.8	3.0	2.5
Real unit labour costs	0.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	2.0	3.4	-1.1	-1.3	1.3	0.8

Poland	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.5	2.0	1.6
Total employment	:	:	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.8	0.4	-2.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Labour productivity	5.1	4.2	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	6.7	3.9	1.9	1.6
Annual average hours worked	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	4.8	4.1	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	7.0	4.2	2.1	2.3
Harmonized CPI	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.7	0.8
Price deflator GDP	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	4.0	3.1	3.7	1.4	3.2	2.4	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	1.7	1.9	4.9	8.6	3.6	8.2	5.1	3.5	:
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	-0.9	0.4	0.9	5.3	-0.1	6.7	1.9	1.0	:
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	-0.4	0.7	2.4	4.1	1.1	5.6	0.2	-0.2	:
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	0.3	-1.0	2.6	7.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	:
Real unit labour costs	:	:	-2.3	-2.5	-1.3	4.0	-1.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.9	:



Portugal	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	-0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.2	-1.4
Total employment	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.5	-4.2	-2.8
Labour productivity	-0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.4	-0.5	-0.3	3.5	0.3	1.0	1.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	1.2
Productivity per hour worked	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.2	-0.2	3.7	1.3	0.5	0.3
Harmonized CPI	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4
Price deflator GDP	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.3	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	2.6	4.7	1.8	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.0	-0.6	-2.0	3.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.5	0.2	2.1	-0.9	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	-0.8	-1.7	1.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.5	0.1	1.9	-1.2	0.5	0.4	5.1	0.7	-3.0	-3.4	3.1
Nominal unit labour costs	3.8	1.0	3.6	0.9	1.1	3.5	3.1	-1.4	-0.9	-3.0	1.9
Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.5	1.0	-1.8	-1.6	1.9	2.2	-2.1	-1.1	-2.7	0.1

Romania	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.1	2.3	0.6	3.5
Total employment	0.0	-1.7	-1.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.3	-0.1
Labour productivity	5.3	10.3	5.8	7.1	5.9	7.3	-4.7	-0.9	3.2	-0.8	3.7
Annual average hours worked	-1.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.8	-0.4	0.4
Productivity per hour worked	7.0	9.8	5.4	6.2	5.4	7.3	-4.2	-0.5	1.4	-0.3	3.5
Harmonized CPI	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2
Price deflator GDP	23.4	15.5	12.2	10.6	13.5	15.3	4.2	5.7	4.0	4.7	3.5
Nominal compensation per employee	27.4	13.8	29.1	12.4	22.0	31.9	-1.9	-3.3	-4.1	3.6	6.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.2	-1.5	15.1	1.7	7.5	14.5	-5.9	-8.5	-7.8	-1.0	2.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	10.0	0.9	20.8	7.2	16.5	19.9	-5.4	-10.2	-8.0	-0.3	1.7
Nominal unit labour costs	21.0	3.1	22.0	4.9	15.2	22.9	2.9	-2.4	-7.0	4.4	2.5
Real unit labour costs	-2.0	-10.7	8.8	-5.1	1.5	6.6	-1.2	-7.7	-10.6	-0.2	-1.0

Slovenia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	7.0	3.4	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5	-1.1
Total employment	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.6	3.3	2.6	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	-2.0
Labour productivity	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	0.8	-6.2	3.5	2.4	-1.7	0.9
Annual average hours worked	0.2	0.8	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	0.9	-6.0	0.7	-1.5	-1.3	0.7
Productivity per hour worked	3.0	3.2	6.9	6.1	4.3	-0.1	-0.2	2.8	3.9	-0.4	0.2
Harmonized CPI	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9
Price deflator GDP	5.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.3	-1.1	1.2	0.2	1.0
Nominal compensation per employee	7.8	7.7	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	3.9	1.6	-1.0	0.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.2	4.3	4.3	3.2	1.9	3.0	-1.4	5.0	0.5	-1.2	-0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.0	-2.5	-0.9
Nominal unit labour costs	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.1	2.6	6.4	8.6	0.4	-0.7	0.8	-0.8
Real unit labour costs	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	-1.6	2.1	5.1	1.5	-1.9	0.5	-1.8

Slovakia	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8	0.9
Total employment	1.1	-0.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8
Labour productivity	3.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	8.2	2.4	-3.0	6.0	1.2	1.7	1.7
Annual average hours worked	-3.2	2.6	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.7	1.5	-0.8	-0.2	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	7.1	2.6	3.3	5.8	7.2	2.3	-2.3	4.4	2.0	2.0	1.7
Harmonized CPI	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5
Price deflator GDP	5.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5
Nominal compensation per employee	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	7.0	2.5	5.1	2.0	2.8	0.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.4	2.1	6.6	4.8	7.5	4.0	3.7	4.6	0.3	1.5	0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	0.7	6.3	2.9	5.9	2.4	2.4	4.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.7	0.5	4.4	5.7	-0.9	0.8	1.0	-0.9
Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-3.0	1.5	-1.2	-0.6	1.5	7.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.2	-1.4

Finland	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.5	3.4	2.8	-1.0	-1.4
Total employment	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	-2.6	-0.1	1.5	0.1	-1.3
Labour productivity	2.0	3.7	1.5	2.5	3.1	-2.2	-6.1	3.4	1.3	-1.1	-0.1
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	2.4	3.4	2.0	2.9	3.2	-1.2	-5.2	3.2	1.5	-1.2	0.5
Harmonized CPI	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2
Price deflator GDP	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.9	1.5	0.3	2.7	2.9	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	2.7	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	2.3	1.8	3.2	3.5	2.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.3	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	0.8	-0.1	2.2	0.3	0.5	6.7	9.0	-1.6	1.9	4.6	2.2
Real unit labour costs	1.5	-0.5	1.7	-0.5	-2.4	3.7	7.4	-2.0	-0.8	1.6	0.2

Sweden	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.3	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.0	6.6	2.9	0.9	1.6
Total employment	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.7	2.3	0.9	-2.4	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0
Labour productivity	2.9	5.0	2.9	2.6	1.0	-1.5	-2.7	5.5	0.8	0.2	0.6
Annual average hours worked	-0.8	1.5	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	0.2	-1.8	-2.2	3.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
Harmonized CPI	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4
Price deflator GDP	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.1	5.2	1.5	1.6	3.1	0.9	3.1	1.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.4	3.7	2.2	0.1	2.4	-1.6	-0.4	2.3	-0.4	2.0	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.5	3.2	2.0	0.8	3.8	-1.5	-0.5	1.6	-0.7	1.9	0.7
Nominal unit labour costs	0.2	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	4.2	3.1	4.4	-2.3	0.1	2.9	0.8
Real unit labour costs	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	-2.4	1.4	-0.1	2.3	-3.1	-1.2	1.9	-0.2

United Kingdom	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.7
Total employment	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.3
Labour productivity	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	-1.5	-3.6	1.5	0.6	-0.9	0.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	3.6	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.6	-1.2	-2.3	1.1	0.7	-1.7	0.0
Harmonized CPI	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6
Price deflator GDP	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.1	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	4.8	4.1	3.6	5.3	4.8	1.7	2.4	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.4	-1.5	0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.5	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.3	2.2	1.1	2.6	2.1	-1.5	0.5	-0.8	-2.1	-0.2	-0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.4	2.0	3.2	6.2	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.3
Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.0	3.9	-1.4	-1.2	1.5	-0.4

Iceland	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.4	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.2	-6.6	-4.1	2.7	1.5	3.3
Total employment	0.1	-0.5	3.3	5.1	4.5	0.8	-6.2	-0.4	0.0	1.1	3.3
Labour productivity	2.3	8.4	3.8	-0.4	1.4	0.4	-0.4	-3.8	2.7	0.3	-0.1
Annual average hours worked	-0.1	0.9	-0.5	-0.7	-1.2	-0.2	-4.1	-0.7	2.5	-1.5	:
Productivity per hour worked	2.4	7.5	4.3	0.3	2.6	0.6	3.9	-3.1	0.2	1.8	:
Harmonized CPI	1.4	2.3	1.4	4.6	3.6	12.8	16.3	7.5	4.2	6.0	4.1
Price deflator GDP	0.6	2.5	2.8	8.8	5.7	11.8	8.3	6.9	3.3	2.9	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	2.0	10.3	8.9	12.4	9.8	2.8	-4.5	7.2	8.2	5.6	3.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.4	7.6	5.9	3.3	4.0	-8.1	-11.8	0.2	4.8	2.7	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.7	7.1	6.9	4.4	5.0	-9.9	-16.0	3.6	4.0	0.1	-0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.3	1.8	4.9	12.9	8.3	2.4	-4.1	11.4	5.4	5.3	3.3
Real unit labour costs	-0.9	-0.7	2.0	3.7	2.5	-8.4	-11.5	4.2	2.1	2.4	1.5

Macedonia FYR	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	2.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.4	2.9
Total employment	-1.9	-2.2	2.1	3.2	4.3	6.2	2.5	1.5	3.1	0.8	4.3
Labour productivity	4.8	6.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	-1.2	-3.4	1.4	-0.3	-1.2	-1.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonized CPI	1.2	-0.4	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.3	-0.8	1.6	3.9	3.3	2.8
Price deflator GDP	3.0	0.8	3.8	3.3	7.4	7.5	0.7	2.7	3.1	0.1	:
Nominal compensation per employee	8.0	-2.9	-3.3	11.7	-4.8	9.0	6.9	6.0	-3.9	2.8	2.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.8	-3.6	-6.8	8.1	-11.4	1.4	6.2	3.2	-6.8	2.7	2.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.6	-1.4	-3.9	9.3	-8.0	-0.8	7.1	5.0	-7.2	0.4	0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	3.0	-9.2	-5.4	9.7	-6.5	10.3	10.6	4.6	-3.6	4.1	3.6
Real unit labour costs	0.0	-9.9	-8.8	6.2	-12.9	2.6	9.9	1.8	-6.5	3.9	3.3

Turkey	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.0
Total employment	-1.0	-7.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.4	6.2	6.7	3.0	3.0
Labour productivity	6.3	17.8	6.1	5.0	3.1	-1.5	-5.2	2.8	1.9	-0.9	1.0
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonized CPI	25.3	10.1	8.1	9.3	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	9.0	7.5
Price deflator GDP	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.8	:	:	:
Nominal compensation per employee	27.9	16.5	7.1	10.8	9.4	7.5	4.7	7.0	-2.1	11.8	10.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.7	3.6	0.0	1.4	3.0	-4.0	-0.6	1.3	-9.8	4.6	4.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.7	5.1	-1.1	0.9	2.7	-2.9	-0.3	-1.3	-10.1	3.4	4.0
Nominal unit labour costs	20.3	-1.1	1.0	5.5	6.1	9.2	10.4	4.1	-3.9	12.7	9.6
Real unit labour costs	-2.4	-12.0	-5.7	-3.5	-0.1	-2.5	4.8	-1.5	-11.5	5.5	3.4

Indicator 1: MK: break in series 2011, 2013.

Indicator 2: LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2010.

Indicator 3: EL: break in series 2005; LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2005, 2010, 2012; JP: forecast 2009-2011.

Indicator 7: MK: estimate 2011.

Indicator 8, 9, 10: LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2010; MK: estimate 2011, 2013.

Indicator 11: LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2010; MK: estimate 2011.

Indicator 12: LV: break in series 2007-2013; PL: break in series 2010.



## 2. LABOUR MARKET INDICATORS

## Labour market indicators: European Union 28

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	484726	486269	488577	490770	492771	494885	496600	497256	498336	499598	500457
2. Population aged 15-64	326015	326855	329024	330712	332023	333197	333735	333335	333406	332854	331890
3. Total employment (000)	216152	217563	219763	223355	227360	229610	225530	223946	224505	223973	223250
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	203804	205553	208535	212811	216714	219032	215145	213476	213947	213327	212702
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.0	67.4	67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.5	68.5	68.4	68.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	62.9	63.4	64.3	65.3	65.7	64.5	64.0	64.2	64.1	64.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.5	37.3	37.3	34.9	33.9	33.5	32.7	32.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.2	76.6	77.0	78.1	79.0	79.4	78.0	77.6	77.6	77.2	76.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.9	40.6	42.2	43.4	44.5	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.3	48.8	50.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.0	57.8	:	:	59.9	60.4	59.0	58.5	58.5	58.3	58.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.1	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.5	17.2	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.7	19.2	19.5	19.9	20.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.6	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.8	68.4	68.8	69.2	69.5	69.8	70.8	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	25.4	25.2	25.0	25.0	24.8	23.8	23.1	23.0	22.7	22.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	69.3	69.7	70.2	70.4	70.7	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.7	72.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.3	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.2	43.6	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.9	83.4	83.6	84.1	84.3	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.3	85.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.6	43.5	45.1	46.2	47.1	48.0	49.0	49.7	50.8	52.6	54.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	20840	21335	21027	19399	17059	16836	21493	23149	23230	25382	26388
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.7	19.1	18.9	17.6	15.7	15.8	20.1	21.1	21.5	23.0	23.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.8

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	236073	236851	238115	239358	240382	241455	242362	242856	243483	244217	244710
2. Population aged 15-64	162444	162919	164054	165010	165651	166231	166479	166415	166475	166260	165777
3. Total employment (000)	121232	121522	122566	124181	126146	126905	123498	122415	122521	121896	121157
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	114137	114599	116070	118074	119981	120782	117547	116430	116470	115765	115069
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.4	75.5	76.0	76.8	77.7	77.9	75.7	75.0	74.9	74.5	74.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.3	70.3	70.8	71.6	72.4	72.7	70.6	70.0	70.0	69.6	69.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.5	40.3	40.3	37.0	36.1	35.6	34.7	34.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.7	84.7	85.1	85.9	86.7	86.8	84.6	83.8	83.8	83.1	82.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.7	50.3	51.5	52.5	53.8	54.9	54.7	54.5	55.1	56.3	57.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	68.5	:	:	70.4	70.6	68.4	67.7	67.5	67.0	66.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.0	12.7	13.5	14.0	13.9	13.4	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.6	58.0	58.3	58.6	58.8	58.9	59.8	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.1	35.0	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.0	34.1	33.2	32.9	32.5	32.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	77.0	77.3	77.5	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.9	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	46.8	46.0	45.6	45.3	44.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.4	91.4	91.7	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.7	91.6	91.5	91.7	91.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.2	53.9	55.2	56.0	56.9	57.8	58.5	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	10768	11021	10865	9928	8680	8744	11861	12717	12570	13746	14272
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.5	8.6	8.4	7.6	6.6	6.6	9.0	9.7	9.6	10.4	10.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.6	18.8	18.8	17.2	15.4	15.8	21.2	21.9	22.0	23.6	24.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.5	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.8

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	248652	249417	250460	251412	252389	253430	254238	254401	254853	255381	255748
2. Population aged 15-64	163571	163936	164970	165702	166373	166966	167256	166920	166931	166599	166113
3. Total employment (000)	94920	96041	97197	99174	101214	102705	102032	101531	101984	102077	102093
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	89667	90954	92465	94737	96733	98251	97598	97047	97477	97562	97633
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.6	59.3	59.9	61.1	62.1	62.8	62.3	62.0	62.2	62.4	62.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.8	55.5	56.0	57.2	58.1	58.8	58.4	58.1	58.4	58.6	58.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.0	33.1	32.9	33.4	34.1	34.3	32.8	31.7	31.3	30.7	30.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.7	68.5	68.9	70.2	71.3	72.1	71.5	71.3	71.3	71.2	71.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.6	31.5	33.5	34.8	35.8	36.7	37.7	38.5	40.1	41.7	43.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.6	47.6	:	:	49.8	50.5	50.0	49.7	49.9	49.9	50.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	28.9	29.9	30.8	31.0	31.0	30.9	31.3	31.8	32.0	32.4	32.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.3	15.0	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.4	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.4	82.8	83.7	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.6	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.9	61.7	62.2	62.9	63.2	63.7	64.1	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.4	75.4	75.6	76.4	76.7	77.3	77.7	78.1	78.4	79.0	79.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.7	33.7	35.7	37.0	37.9	38.7	40.1	41.0	42.7	44.7	46.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	10072	10314	10162	9471	8379	8092	9632	10432	10659	11637	12117
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.9	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.7	19.3	19.1	18.0	16.1	15.8	18.8	20.2	20.8	22.2	22.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.3	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.9

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: European Union 27

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	480 508	482 054	484 360	486 552	488 552	490 660	492 375	493 031	494 111	495 373	496 232
2. Population aged 15-64	323 237	324 104	326 277	327 968	329 280	330 455	330 999	330 577	330 660	330 100	329 148
3. Total employment (000)	214 679	216 068	218 257	221 792	225 775	227 975	223 925	222 423	223 018	222 544	221 835
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	202 322	204 048	207 024	211 285	215 146	217 448	213 596	211 988	212 509	211 931	211 354
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.0	67.4	68.0	69.0	69.9	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.5	68.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.6	63.0	63.5	64.4	65.3	65.8	64.5	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.6	37.3	37.4	35.0	34.0	33.6	32.9	32.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.2	76.7	77.0	78.1	79.0	79.5	78.1	77.6	77.6	77.3	76.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.0	40.7	42.3	43.5	44.6	45.6	46.0	46.3	47.4	48.9	50.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.1	57.9	58.3	59.1	59.9	60.4	59.1	58.6	58.6	58.4	58.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.1	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.7	19.3	19.5	20.0	20.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.2	13.6	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.8	68.4	68.8	69.2	69.5	69.8	70.8	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	25.4	25.2	25.0	25.0	24.8	23.8	23.1	23.0	22.7	22.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	69.3	69.7	70.2	70.4	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.8	72.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.3	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.7	43.0	42.7	42.6	42.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.9	83.4	83.7	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.4	85.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.7	43.6	45.2	46.3	47.2	48.1	49.1	49.8	50.9	52.8	54.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	20 588	21 085	20 797	19 197	16 888	16 686	21 333	22 944	22 998	25 110	26 101
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.5	18.9	18.8	17.5	15.7	15.8	20.1	21.0	21.4	22.9	23.3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	6.8	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.8

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	234 073	234 839	236 109	237 349	238 387	239 455	240 367	240 864	241 474	242 193	242 703
2. Population aged 15-64	161 083	161 563	162 699	163 657	164 292	164 874	165 133	165 063	165 120	164 882	164 415
3. Total employment (000)	120 418	120 694	121 737	123 326	125 265	126 000	122 629	121 595	121 711	121 118	120 400
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	113 316	113 761	115 235	117 236	119 105	119 900	116 707	115 627	115 685	115 005	114 350
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.5	75.6	76.0	76.9	77.7	77.9	75.8	75.1	75.0	74.6	74.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.3	70.4	70.8	71.6	72.5	72.7	70.7	70.1	70.1	69.7	69.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.0	39.1	38.9	39.6	40.4	40.3	37.0	36.1	35.7	34.8	34.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	84.8	85.2	86.0	86.8	86.8	84.6	83.9	83.9	83.2	82.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.8	50.4	51.6	52.6	53.8	54.9	54.8	54.6	55.2	56.4	57.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	68.5	68.9	69.5	70.4	70.6	68.5	67.7	67.6	67.1	66.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.6	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.0	12.8	13.5	14.0	14.0	13.4	12.8	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.5	58.0	58.3	58.6	58.7	58.9	59.8	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.1	35.0	34.9	34.9	35.0	35.1	34.1	33.2	32.9	32.5	32.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.7	77.9	77.7	77.6	77.6	78.0	78.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.9	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.6	47.8	46.8	46.1	45.7	45.5	45.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.5	91.5	91.7	92.0	91.9	92.0	91.8	91.7	91.6	91.7	91.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.3	54.0	55.2	56.1	57.0	57.9	58.6	58.9	59.5	61.2	62.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	10 643	10 901	10 751	9 832	8 599	8 676	11 785	12 611	12 442	13 595	14 112
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.6	6.6	6.6	9.0	9.7	9.5	10.4	10.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.5	18.8	18.7	17.2	15.3	15.8	21.2	21.8	21.9	23.5	23.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.2	7.5	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.6	10.7

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	246 434	247 213	248 249	249 203	250 165	251 205	252 008	252 167	252 637	253 180	253 530
2. Population aged 15-64	162 154	162 542	163 578	164 311	164 988	165 581	165 866	165 515	165 540	165 218	164 733
3. Total employment (000)	94 261	95 375	96 520	98 466	100 510	101 975	101 296	100 828	101 307	101 426	101 435
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	89 006	90 287	91 789	94 049	96 041	97 548	96 890	96 360	96 824	96 926	97 004
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.7	59.4	60.0	61.2	62.1	62.8	62.3	62.1	62.3	62.5	62.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.9	55.5	56.1	57.2	58.2	58.9	58.4	58.2	58.5	58.7	58.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.5	34.2	34.4	32.9	31.8	31.4	30.8	30.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.7	68.5	68.9	70.2	71.3	72.1	71.5	71.3	71.4	71.3	71.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.7	31.6	33.6	34.9	35.9	36.8	37.8	38.6	40.2	41.9	43.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.7	47.6	48.0	48.9	49.8	50.5	50.0	49.7	49.9	49.9	50.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.1	30.1	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.0	31.4	31.9	32.2	32.6	32.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.4	81.1	81.6	82.2	82.5	82.9	83.8	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.0	61.7	62.2	62.9	63.2	63.7	64.2	64.4	64.8	65.6	66.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.4	75.4	75.6	76.4	76.7	77.3	77.7	78.1	78.4	79.0	79.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.8	33.8	35.8	37.1	38.0	38.8	40.2	41.2	42.8	44.8	46.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	9 945	10 184	10 046	9 365	8 289	8 010	9 548	10 333	10 556	11 516	11 988
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.4	10.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.6	19.2	19.0	17.9	16.0	15.7	18.8	20.1	20.7	22.1	22.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.3	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.9

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: European Union 15

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	0	379 339	381 805	384 179	386 496	388 732	390 447	391 826	393 387	394 803	395 836
2. Population aged 15-64	252 262	252 908	254 934	256 496	257 920	259 101	259 649	259 893	260 336	260 207	259 711
3. Total employment (000)	172 632	173 966	175 718	178 365	181 288	182 693	179 415	178 828	179 392	178 819	178 086
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	162 596	163 996	166 375	169 553	172 445	173 954	170 769	169 970	170 526	169 704	169 053
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.4	68.9	69.4	70.3	71.0	71.3	70.0	69.6	69.7	69.4	69.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.5	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.9	67.1	65.8	65.4	65.5	65.2	65.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.4	41.0	40.8	38.0	36.9	36.5	35.4	34.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.9	79.6	79.9	78.3	77.9	77.9	77.4	76.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.7	42.6	44.2	45.3	46.4	47.4	47.9	48.4	49.5	50.9	52.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.8	58.6	58.9	59.5	60.3	60.5	59.1	58.7	58.6	58.2	57.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	18.6	19.4	20.3	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.6	22.1	22.4	23.1	23.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.2	13.6	14.3	14.9	14.9	14.5	13.8	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.1	72.6	73.0	73.3	73.5	73.9	74.8	75.4	75.7	76.1	76.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.4	24.0	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.0	22.1	21.5	21.2	20.9	20.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.2	70.6	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.4	72.4	72.6	73.0	73.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.5	47.6	47.9	48.1	48.1	48.2	47.2	46.2	45.9	45.6	45.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.3	83.8	84.0	84.6	84.8	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.7	85.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.6	45.5	47.2	48.3	49.2	50.0	51.2	51.9	53.1	55.0	56.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	14 554	15 055	15 209	14 512	13 303	13 647	17 367	18 268	18 441	20 456	21 406
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.2	9.1	9.5	9.6	10.6	11.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.8	16.5	16.9	16.2	15.1	15.7	19.9	20.4	20.7	22.3	22.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.4	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.2

  

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	184 468	185 336	186 660	187 988	189 210	190 358	191 265	191 967	192 791	193 584	194 173
2. Population aged 15-64	126 055	126 372	127 378	128 265	128 969	129 553	129 794	129 880	130 073	130 044	129 787
3. Total employment (000)	97 562	97 780	98 422	99 538	100 871	101 132	98 290	97 735	97 789	97 140	96 380
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	91 697	91 936	92 939	94 365	95 683	96 004	93 283	92 623	92 649	91 840	91 117
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.4	77.5	77.7	78.4	79.0	78.9	76.7	76.1	76.0	75.3	74.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.7	72.7	73.0	73.6	74.2	74.1	71.9	71.3	71.2	70.6	70.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.9	43.0	42.8	43.3	43.8	43.4	39.6	38.6	38.2	36.9	36.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.6	86.5	86.7	87.3	87.8	87.5	85.1	84.5	84.3	83.4	82.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.6	52.2	53.3	54.0	55.2	56.1	56.1	56.2	56.8	57.9	59.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.8	70.4	70.6	71.0	71.6	71.5	69.2	68.5	68.3	67.5	66.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.9	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.4	10.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.2	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.1	13.6	12.8	13.3	13.6	13.2	13.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.4	61.9	62.2	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.7	64.4	64.9	65.4	65.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.2	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.4	32.5	31.7	31.2	30.8	30.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.6	78.6	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.5	79.1	78.9	78.8	79.1	79.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.0	50.9	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.4	50.0	48.9	48.4	48.0	47.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.4	92.6	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.4	92.2	92.1	92.2	91.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.1	55.9	56.9	57.5	58.4	59.2	60.1	60.6	61.2	62.9	64.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	7 455	7 692	7 833	7 365	6 704	7 067	9 580	10 020	9 964	11 078	11 580
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.4	6.7	9.2	9.6	9.5	10.5	11.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.8	16.3	16.7	15.9	14.8	15.9	21.1	21.3	21.4	23.2	23.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.0	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.1	11.1

  

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	193 104	194 003	195 145	196 191	197 287	198 375	199 182	199 860	200 596	201 219	201 663
2. Population aged 15-64	126 207	126 536	127 556	128 231	128 952	129 548	129 855	130 013	130 263	130 162	129 924
3. Total employment (000)	75 071	76 186	77 296	78 827	80 417	81 561	81 125	81 093	81 604	81 679	81 706
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	70 899	72 060	73 436	75 188	76 762	77 951	77 486	77 347	77 877	77 864	77 936
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.5	60.3	61.1	62.2	63.1	63.8	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.5	63.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.2	56.9	57.6	58.6	59.5	60.2	59.7	59.5	59.8	59.8	60.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.1	37.1	36.9	37.4	38.0	38.1	36.3	35.0	34.8	33.9	33.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.0	68.9	69.3	70.5	71.4	72.1	71.6	71.4	71.5	71.3	71.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.2	33.2	35.5	36.8	38.0	39.0	40.1	40.9	42.5	44.3	45.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.2	47.1	47.7	48.5	49.3	50.0	49.4	49.2	49.4	49.3	49.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	33.9	35.1	36.2	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.9	37.3	37.6	38.1	38.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.2	14.5	15.1	15.8	15.8	15.5	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.5	14.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.3	85.8	86.2	86.6	86.7	87.1	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.4	88.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.7	62.7	63.3	64.2	64.6	65.2	65.6	65.8	66.3	67.0	67.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.0	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.9	45.0	44.4	43.4	43.4	43.0	42.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.0	75.2	75.5	76.4	76.8	77.5	78.0	78.3	78.6	79.2	79.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.4	35.6	37.9	39.3	40.4	41.2	42.6	43.6	45.3	47.4	49.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	7 099	7 363	7 376	7 147	6 599	6 580	7 787	8 248	8 477	9 378	9 826
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.6	7.8	7.7	9.0	9.5	9.7	10.6	11.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.9	16.8	17.1	16.5	15.5	15.4	18.5	19.4	19.8	21.3	21.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	9.2	9.3

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Euro area 18

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	316871	318292	320372	322332	324126	325824	326990	327915	328933	329888	330371
2. Population aged 15-64	212741	213126	214814	215979	216973	217860	218142	218232	218440	218242	217612
3. Total employment (000)	142399	143507	145001	147413	150034	151237	148369	147611	148017	147068	145878
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	133198	134370	136521	139536	142233	143552	140760	139971	140369	139287	138277
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.8	67.3	67.9	69.0	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.1	67.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.6	63.0	63.6	64.6	65.6	65.9	64.5	64.1	64.3	63.8	63.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.9	37.7	37.5	34.9	33.6	33.4	32.0	31.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	76.9	77.1	78.2	79.1	79.4	77.8	77.3	77.3	76.5	75.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.8	38.6	40.5	41.7	43.3	44.4	45.1	45.8	47.1	48.7	50.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.9	57.6	58.0	58.8	59.7	60.0	58.6	58.1	58.0	57.4	57.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.4	17.4	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.4	22.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.5	15.1	16.0	16.6	16.5	16.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.2	15.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.1	70.6	70.9	71.3	71.6	72.0	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.4	74.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.5	22.8	22.5	22.2	21.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.6	72.1	72.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.9	43.9	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.4	43.6	42.4	42.1	41.6	41.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.1	83.8	83.9	84.5	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.6	85.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.8	41.8	43.7	45.0	46.2	47.1	48.5	49.5	50.9	52.9	54.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	133373	13918	13951	12982	11743	11940	15122	16005	16040	18078	19123
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.3	18.2	18.2	17.0	15.4	15.9	20.3	21.0	20.9	23.1	24.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.9	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.6	9.8

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	154556	155227	156340	157442	158388	159257	159846	160281	160813	161357	161646
2. Population aged 15-64	106301	106488	107333	108028	108523	108966	109054	109051	109123	109047	108719
3. Total employment (000)	81301	81439	81971	82973	84105	84284	81806	81088	81066	80205	79240
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	75919	76072	76991	78350	79541	79796	77406	76694	76649	75699	74832
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.3	76.4	76.7	77.5	78.3	78.2	75.8	75.1	75.0	74.2	73.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.4	71.4	71.7	72.5	73.3	73.2	71.0	70.3	70.2	69.4	68.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.4	41.0	40.5	37.0	35.7	35.4	34.0	33.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.3	86.2	86.3	87.0	87.7	87.4	84.8	84.1	83.8	82.6	81.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1	48.7	49.9	50.8	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.7	54.6	55.8	56.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	69.5	69.8	70.4	71.1	71.1	68.7	68.0	67.7	66.7	65.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.7	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.5	14.3	15.2	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.2	14.7	15.0	14.5	14.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.6	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.8	61.7	62.5	63.0	63.4	63.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.4	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.0	34.9	33.9	33.1	32.7	32.2	31.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.7	77.8	78.2	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.4	78.2	78.1	78.3	78.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.6	47.5	47.8	47.9	47.8	47.8	46.7	45.4	44.8	44.3	43.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.6	92.4	92.2	92.2	91.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.7	52.6	53.8	54.6	55.6	56.5	57.5	58.2	59.1	60.9	62.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	6720	7003	7087	6477	5812	6062	8206	8669	8580	9721	10285
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.9	9.4	10.0	9.9	11.2	11.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.8	17.4	17.6	16.1	14.6	15.6	21.1	21.6	21.1	23.5	24.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	10.3	10.5

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	162316	163064	164032	164891	165739	166567	167145	167634	168120	168531	168725
2. Population aged 15-64	106440	106638	107481	107951	108451	108894	109088	109181	109317	109195	108894
3. Total employment (000)	61098	62068	63030	64440	65930	66952	66562	66523	66952	66863	66638
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	57279	58297	59530	61186	62692	63756	63355	63277	63720	63587	63444
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.4	58.4	59.1	60.5	61.6	62.3	61.9	61.8	62.0	62.0	62.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.8	54.7	55.4	56.7	57.8	58.5	58.1	58.0	58.3	58.2	58.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.0	32.8	32.9	33.3	34.3	34.4	32.7	31.5	31.2	30.0	29.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	67.6	68.0	69.4	70.5	71.3	70.7	70.6	70.7	70.4	70.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.9	29.0	31.5	33.0	34.6	35.9	37.2	38.2	40.1	42.0	43.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.1	46.0	46.5	47.6	48.5	49.3	48.8	48.6	48.8	48.6	48.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.5	32.1	33.6	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.5	34.9	35.3	35.9	36.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.7	16.1	16.8	17.6	17.5	17.3	16.5	16.4	16.5	15.9	15.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.4	83.9	84.4	84.9	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.0	61.0	61.7	62.7	63.2	63.9	64.4	64.7	65.1	65.9	66.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.9	40.4	39.4	39.3	38.8	38.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.5	74.8	74.9	76.0	76.4	77.2	77.6	78.0	78.3	79.0	79.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	31.5	34.2	35.8	37.2	38.2	40.0	41.1	43.1	45.4	47.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	6653	6915	6864	6505	5931	5877	6916	7336	7460	8357	8839
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.5	8.3	9.7	10.2	10.3	11.4	12.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.9	19.1	19.1	18.0	16.3	16.2	19.4	20.3	20.6	22.8	23.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.0

Source: Eurostat.



## Labour market indicators: Euro area 17

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	0	315 973	318 066	320 038	321 946	323 661	324 856	325 822	326 883	327 873	328 375
2. Population aged 15-64	211 153	211 539	213 231	214 399	215 483	216 381	216 688	216 815	217 058	216 890	216 280
3. Total employment (000)	141 399	142 495	143 973	146 334	148 970	150 181	147 465	146 768	147 161	146 199	144 989
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	132 216	133 381	135 519	138 489	141 218	142 543	139 883	139 143	139 528	138 435	137 410
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.8	67.3	67.9	68.9	70.2	68.9	68.9	68.4	68.5	68.1	67.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.6	63.1	63.6	64.6	65.5	65.9	64.6	64.2	64.3	63.8	63.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.9	37.7	37.5	35.0	33.7	33.4	32.0	31.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	76.9	77.1	78.2	79.1	79.4	77.8	77.4	77.3	76.5	75.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.7	38.6	40.4	41.6	43.2	44.3	45.1	45.8	47.1	48.7	50.0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.8	57.6	57.9	58.8	59.6	60.0	58.6	58.1	58.0	57.4	56.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.0	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.5	17.5	18.6	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.5	22.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.5	15.2	16.0	16.7	16.6	16.2	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.2	15.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.1	70.6	71.0	71.4	71.7	72.1	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.4	74.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.5	22.8	22.5	22.2	21.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.6	72.1	72.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.0	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.4	43.6	42.4	42.1	41.6	41.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.1	83.8	83.9	84.5	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.6	85.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.7	41.8	43.7	44.9	46.1	47.0	48.4	49.4	50.8	52.9	54.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	13 246	13 790	13 843	12 904	11 675	11 851	14 929	15 799	15 874	17 923	19 003
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.5	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.3	18.2	18.3	17.0	15.4	15.9	20.2	20.9	20.8	23.1	24.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	9.6	9.8

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	153 484	154 159	155 278	156 385	157 392	158 268	158 870	159 327	159 880	160 439	160 735
2. Population aged 15-64	105 540	105 724	106 570	107 265	107 809	108 256	108 356	108 372	108 461	108 399	108 077
3. Total employment (000)	80 792	80 924	81 443	82 423	83 563	83 755	81 376	80 692	80 655	79 782	78 804
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	75 416	75 566	76 476	77 813	79 022	79 288	76 985	76 301	76 242	75 282	74 403
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.3	76.4	76.7	77.5	78.2	78.1	75.9	75.2	75.1	74.2	73.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.5	71.5	71.8	72.5	73.3	73.2	71.0	70.4	70.3	69.4	68.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.3	41.0	40.5	37.1	35.8	35.5	34.0	33.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.3	86.2	86.3	87.0	87.7	87.4	84.9	84.1	83.9	82.7	81.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.0	48.6	49.9	50.8	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.8	54.6	55.8	56.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	69.6	69.8	70.4	71.1	71.1	68.8	68.0	67.7	66.7	65.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.7	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.5	14.3	15.3	15.8	15.8	15.2	14.2	14.8	15.1	14.6	14.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.7	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.8	61.7	62.5	63.0	63.5	63.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.4	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.0	34.9	33.9	33.1	32.7	32.2	31.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.7	77.8	78.2	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.4	78.2	78.1	78.3	78.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.7	47.6	47.8	47.9	47.8	47.8	46.7	45.4	44.8	44.3	43.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.6	92.4	92.2	92.2	91.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.7	52.5	53.8	54.5	55.6	56.4	57.4	58.2	59.1	60.9	62.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	6 656	6 939	7 031	6 435	5 775	6 014	8 091	8 551	8 485	9 638	10 221
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.9	9.4	9.9	9.8	11.1	11.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.8	17.5	17.6	16.1	14.7	15.6	21.0	21.4	21.0	23.4	24.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.0	8.0	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.3	9.6	9.6	9.3	10.3	10.6

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	161 057	161 813	162 789	163 654	164 555	165 393	165 985	166 495	167 003	167 433	167 640
2. Population aged 15-64	105 613	105 815	106 661	107 134	107 674	108 125	108 332	108 443	108 597	108 491	108 202
3. Total employment (000)	60 607	61 571	62 530	63 911	65 408	66 427	66 089	66 076	66 507	66 417	66 185
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	56 801	57 816	59 044	60 676	62 196	63 255	62 898	62 842	63 287	63 153	63 006
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.3	58.3	59.1	60.4	61.5	62.3	61.9	61.7	62.0	62.0	62.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.8	54.6	55.4	56.6	57.8	58.5	58.1	57.9	58.3	58.2	58.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.0	32.9	33.0	33.4	34.3	34.4	32.8	31.5	31.3	30.0	29.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	67.6	67.9	69.4	70.4	71.2	70.6	70.5	70.6	70.3	70.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.8	28.9	31.4	32.9	34.5	35.7	37.1	38.1	40.0	41.9	43.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.0	45.9	46.4	47.5	48.4	49.2	48.7	48.6	48.7	48.5	48.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.7	32.3	33.8	34.2	34.4	34.3	34.7	35.1	35.5	36.1	36.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.7	16.2	16.9	17.7	17.7	17.4	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.0	16.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.5	84.0	84.4	85.0	85.2	85.7	86.4	86.8	86.9	87.1	87.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.0	61.0	61.7	62.6	63.2	63.9	64.3	64.6	65.1	65.8	66.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.5	39.4	39.4	38.8	38.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.4	74.7	74.9	75.9	76.4	77.1	77.6	78.0	78.2	78.9	79.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.2	31.4	34.1	35.6	37.1	38.1	39.8	41.0	43.0	45.3	47.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	6 590	6 850	6 812	6 468	5 900	5 838	6 838	7 248	7 389	8 284	8 782
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	10.2	10.3	11.4	12.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.9	19.1	19.1	18.0	16.4	16.2	19.3	20.2	20.6	22.7	23.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.0

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Belgium

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10356	10396	10477	10546	10614	10708	10796	10892	10989	11063	11125
2. Population aged 15-64	6791	6818	6876	6941	7008	7073	7126	7177	7220	7242	7257
3. Total employment (000)	4161	4204	4264	4311	4383	4461	4453	4483	4546	4555	4546
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4047	4114	4199	4233	4348	4414	4389	4451	4471	4479	4485
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.7	65.6	66.5	66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6	60.3	61.1	61.0	62.0	62.4	61.6	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.4	27.8	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.4	25.3	25.2	26.0	25.3	23.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.5	77.3	78.3	78.4	79.7	80.5	79.8	80.0	79.3	79.3	79.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.1	30.0	31.8	32.0	34.4	34.5	35.3	37.3	38.7	39.5	41.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.7	55.8	56.2	56.5	57.6	57.8	56.9	57.3	56.7	56.6	56.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.5	21.4	22.0	22.2	22.1	22.6	23.4	24.0	25.1	25.1	24.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.1	9.0	8.1	8.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	76.5	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.9	78.1	78.7	79.3	79.6	79.7	80.1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.6	21.1	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.3	19.8	19.3	19.1	19.0	18.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.9	65.9	66.7	66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.0	35.3	35.0	34.7	33.9	33.4	32.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.3	83.4	84.6	84.5	85.3	85.7	85.6	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.9	31.2	33.3	33.6	35.9	36.1	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	362	379	390	383	353	333	380	406	347	369	417
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.8	21.2	21.5	20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.0	6.2	7.3

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5067	5086	5127	5162	5197	5246	5291	5340	5390	5429	5461
2. Population aged 15-64	3420	3443	3459	3491	3524	3557	3582	3607	3628	3639	3646
3. Total employment (000)	2369	2391	2403	2418	2445	2469	2447	2454	2482	2483	2459
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2300	2337	2361	2371	2421	2439	2406	2433	2435	2433	2420
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.1	73.8	74.3	74.0	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.5	73.0	72.7	72.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.3	67.9	68.3	67.9	68.7	68.6	67.2	67.4	67.1	66.9	66.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.9	30.1	29.7	30.4	29.9	29.7	27.4	27.3	27.7	27.8	25.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.0	85.8	86.1	85.9	87.0	87.0	85.7	85.5	84.9	84.5	84.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.8	39.1	41.7	40.9	42.9	42.8	42.9	45.6	46.0	46.0	47.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7	67.6	67.4	67.7	68.5	68.2	66.7	67.0	66.2	65.9	65.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.5	18.9	18.7	19.0	18.9	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.8	20.0	20.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.4	6.8	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.7	9.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.1	7.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.8	67.1	67.7	67.2	67.8	67.3	68.1	69.1	69.1	69.2	69.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.9	30.6	30.1	30.6	30.1	30.7	30.0	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.9	73.4	73.9	73.4	73.6	73.3	72.8	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.4	37.7	37.6	37.4	36.1	36.0	34.9	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.9	91.8	92.2	91.9	92.5	92.3	91.8	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.9	40.4	43.4	42.7	44.4	44.4	45.2	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	192	191	196	191	174	170	204	217	188	204	232
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.2	20.2	21.0	18.8	17.1	17.3	21.5	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.5	7.6	7.9	7.0	6.2	6.2	7.5	7.9	6.4	7.1	8.3

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5289	5310	5350	5384	5417	5462	5505	5553	5600	5635	5664
2. Population aged 15-64	3371	3375	3417	3450	3484	3517	3543	3570	3592	3603	3611
3. Total employment (000)	1793	1813	1861	1893	1938	1992	2006	2028	2064	2072	2087
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1746	1777	1838	1862	1927	1975	1984	2018	2036	2046	2065
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.2	57.2	58.6	58.8	60.3	61.3	61.0	61.6	61.5	61.7	62.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.8	52.6	53.8	54.0	55.3	56.2	56.0	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.7	25.4	25.2	24.7	25.0	25.0	23.2	23.1	24.2	22.6	21.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.8	68.5	70.4	70.7	72.3	73.8	73.8	74.4	73.8	73.9	74.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.7	21.1	22.1	23.2	26.0	26.3	27.7	29.2	31.6	33.1	35.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.9	44.4	45.2	45.6	47.1	47.6	47.4	47.9	47.7	47.7	48.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.0	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.0	11.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	39.1	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.6	40.9	41.5	42.3	43.4	43.6	42.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.1	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.2	10.2	9.6	10.3	9.3	9.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	88.9	89.6	89.5	90.2	89.9	90.8	91.0	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.8	9.2	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.9	58.2	59.5	59.5	60.4	60.8	60.9	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.4	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.6	30.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.6	74.8	76.8	77.0	78.0	79.0	79.2	80.4	78.7	79.1	79.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	19.2	22.1	23.4	24.6	27.5	27.9	29.3	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	170	188	194	192	179	163	176	189	158	165	185
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.3	22.4	22.1	22.6	20.9	18.7	22.5	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.7	6.7	5.6	5.3	6.3

Source: Eurostat.



## Labour market indicators: Bulgaria

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	7821	7786	7747	7706	7673	7640	7607	7564	7333	7278	7242
2. Population aged 15-64	5308	5306	5283	5238	5198	5169	5122	5046	5010	4924	4859
3. Total employment (000)	3317	3403	3495	3612	3727	3815	3749	3604	3525	3456	3422
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2785	2877	2947	3072	3209	3306	3205	3010	2928	2895	2889
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.0	60.1	61.9	65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	65.4	62.9	63.0	63.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.5	54.2	55.8	58.6	61.7	64.0	62.6	59.7	58.4	58.8	59.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.7	21.5	21.6	23.2	24.5	26.3	24.8	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.2	71.2	73.0	75.7	79.4	81.3	79.2	75.7	73.3	73.1	73.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.0	32.5	34.7	39.6	42.6	46.0	46.1	43.5	44.6	45.7	47.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.5	54.5	55.3	58.2	61.4	63.5	61.9	59.0	57.8	58.1	58.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	28.7	28.5	27.8	27.2	26.5	26.4	26.7	27.1	26.6	26.1	26.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.5	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.5	5.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.1	50.9	51.4	51.4	51.4	50.6	52.5	54.1	54.6	55.3	55.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.0	27.0	27.4	28.3	29.2	30.1	27.9	26.2	25.9	25.8	25.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	22.9	22.1	21.2	20.3	19.4	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.6	18.9	19.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.9	61.8	62.1	64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.5	65.9	67.1	68.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.8	28.9	27.9	28.9	28.9	30.1	29.5	28.9	29.5	30.4	29.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.1	79.9	80.2	82.3	84.5	85.5	84.3	83.4	81.9	82.3	83.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.9	36.2	38.0	43.0	45.7	48.7	49.2	47.9	48.9	51.1	54.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	453	404	338	309	242	202	240	352	376	410	436
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.6	24.3	21.0	18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.8	25.0	28.1	28.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	7.2	6.1	5.0	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.8	6.3	6.8	7.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.1	7.5	6.2	5.6	4.4	3.8	4.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	8.4

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3792	3775	3754	3731	3714	3700	3681	3659	3567	3538	3519
2. Population aged 15-64	2616	2623	2614	2590	2578	2562	2540	2508	2517	2476	2446
3. Total employment (000)	1756	1805	1866	1920	1984	2035	1996	1899	1863	1806	1803
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1466	1520	1569	1626	1701	1756	1699	1579	1541	1517	1518
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.2	64.4	66.8	69.9	73.4	76.1	73.8	69.1	66.0	65.8	66.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.0	57.9	60.0	62.8	66.0	68.5	66.9	63.0	61.2	61.3	62.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.7	23.2	23.9	25.4	27.1	29.3	28.0	25.4	25.1	24.9	24.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.4	73.5	75.7	78.6	82.5	84.7	82.7	77.9	74.7	74.3	75.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.5	42.2	45.5	49.5	51.8	55.8	54.1	50.3	50.5	50.8	51.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.3	58.3	59.6	62.5	65.7	68.2	66.3	62.3	60.6	60.7	61.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	34.7	34.4	32.9	32.8	32.1	31.2	31.7	31.7	31.9	31.7	32.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.0	7.7	6.7	6.3	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.9	6.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	43.6	44.3	44.5	43.7	43.4	42.3	43.6	45.0	45.7	46.9	47.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.3	29.6	30.5	32.2	33.4	35.1	33.0	31.6	30.4	29.4	28.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	27.1	26.1	25.0	24.1	23.1	22.6	23.4	23.4	23.9	23.7	24.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.4	66.4	67.0	68.8	70.6	72.5	72.0	70.8	69.9	71.0	72.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.5	31.8	31.1	31.3	31.7	34.0	34.0	33.5	33.9	35.3	34.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.8	82.9	83.3	85.1	87.5	88.8	88.0	86.3	84.5	84.8	85.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.6	47.2	49.9	53.6	55.3	58.7	57.4	55.7	55.8	57.3	59.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	249	225	185	159	123	105	132	199	219	241	250
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	14.0	12.5	10.3	8.6	6.5	5.5	6.9	10.8	12.3	13.5	13.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.4	25.5	22.0	17.7	13.5	12.8	16.7	22.8	26.0	29.5	30.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	7.2	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.7	2.8	5.0	7.0	7.7	8.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.8	8.6	7.3	5.9	4.6	4.7	6.0	8.1	8.8	10.4	10.4

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4030	4010	3993	3975	3958	3941	3925	3904	3767	3740	3723
2. Population aged 15-64	2692	2683	2669	2647	2621	2607	2582	2538	2493	2448	2414
3. Total employment (000)	1561	1598	1629	1692	1743	1780	1753	1705	1662	1631	1618
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1319	1357	1378	1446	1508	1551	1506	1431	1386	1378	1372
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	54.0	56.0	57.1	60.4	63.5	65.4	64.0	61.7	59.8	60.2	60.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.0	50.6	51.7	54.6	57.6	59.5	58.3	56.4	55.6	56.3	56.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.6	19.6	19.4	21.0	21.8	23.1	21.4	18.9	19.0	18.7	18.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.1	68.8	70.3	72.8	76.2	77.9	75.8	73.6	71.9	71.8	71.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.0	24.2	25.5	31.1	34.5	37.7	39.2	37.7	39.4	41.3	43.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.8	50.8	51.1	54.0	57.1	58.9	57.7	55.8	54.9	55.6	56.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	22.0	21.9	21.9	20.8	20.0	20.9	21.0	21.9	20.7	19.8	19.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.0	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.0	5.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.9	58.7	59.6	60.5	61.0	60.4	63.0	64.5	65.3	65.4	66.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.3	23.9	23.7	23.7	24.0	24.3	21.7	20.0	20.4	21.5	20.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.8	17.4	16.7	15.8	15.0	15.4	15.2	15.5	14.4	13.1	13.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.5	57.2	57.3	60.2	62.1	63.1	62.5	62.3	61.9	63.2	64.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.1	25.9	24.5	26.4	26.0	26.1	24.8	24.2	24.8	25.3	24.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	76.8	77.2	79.4	81.4	82.1	80.6	80.5	79.3	79.8	80.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.8	26.8	27.8	33.9	37.2	40.2	42.1	41.3	42.8	45.5	49.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	204	178	152	150	120	96	108	152	157	169	187
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.4	11.6	10.0	9.4	7.4	5.8	6.7	9.6	10.1	10.8	11.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.3	22.8	19.7	18.9	14.8	10.5	12.8	20.3	23.6	26.0	25.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.7	7.1	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.5	5.5	5.7	6.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.1	3.0	3.4	5.3	5.9	6.6	6.3

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Czech Republic

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10179	10196	10229	10265	10320	10422	10499	10522	10497	10515	10521
2. Population aged 15-64	7182	7231	7270	7307	7347	7410	7431	7400	7296	7229	7154
3. Total employment (000)	4830	4815	4915	4981	5086	5204	5111	5059	5057	5077	5124
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4647	4639	4710	4769	4856	4934	4857	4810	4796	4810	4846
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.7	70.1	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9	71.5	72.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.7	64.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.6	65.4	65.0	65.7	66.5	67.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.0	27.8	27.5	27.7	28.5	28.1	26.5	25.2	24.5	25.2	25.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.7	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.5	83.8	82.5	82.2	82.8	82.9	83.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.3	42.7	44.5	45.2	46.0	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.7	49.3	51.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.1	63.3	64.0	64.4	65.1	65.6	64.2	63.8	64.7	65.3	66.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.9	17.5	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.4	17.0	17.5	17.5	17.9	17.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.8	57.2	57.5	58.0	58.4	58.6	60.1	60.8	60.2	60.3	60.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.2	38.0	36.6	36.0	36.4	36.5	36.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.2	70.0	70.4	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5	71.6	72.9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.8	35.2	34.0	33.5	31.9	31.1	31.8	30.9	29.9	31.3	31.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.8	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.4	89.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.2	45.1	46.9	47.7	48.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6	52.4	54.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	399	426	410	371	276	230	352	384	351	367	370
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	20.4	19.3	17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	7.4	6.5	5.9	3.4	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4	6.1	6.0

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4941	4959	4987	5012	5045	5107	5156	5166	5153	5163	5167
2. Population aged 15-64	3582	3616	3646	3671	3696	3739	3760	3744	3691	3660	3624
3. Total employment (000)	2727	2717	2792	2829	2900	2978	2925	2898	2883	2885	2900
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2619	2615	2671	2704	2764	2820	2777	2753	2733	2732	2742
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1	79.2	80.1	80.4	81.5	82.0	80.2	79.6	79.9	80.2	81.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.1	72.3	73.3	73.7	74.8	75.4	73.8	73.5	74.0	74.6	75.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.3	30.1	31.3	31.5	32.8	32.4	31.1	29.6	29.0	29.2	29.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.7	89.2	89.8	90.4	91.7	92.1	90.5	90.5	90.9	90.9	91.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	57.5	57.2	59.3	59.5	59.6	61.9	59.6	58.4	58.9	60.3	62.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	72.1	73.2	73.5	74.5	75.2	73.5	73.2	73.8	74.3	75.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	22.5	22.3	21.0	20.8	21.0	20.6	21.0	21.6	21.3	21.6	20.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.4	8.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.1	46.4	46.7	47.5	47.5	47.6	48.6	48.9	48.5	48.2	48.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	48.0	48.6	48.7	48.1	48.3	48.2	47.3	46.9	47.2	47.6	47.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	77.9	78.4	78.3	78.1	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.6	38.7	38.9	37.7	36.7	35.9	37.3	36.2	35.5	36.4	36.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.8	95.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.5	95.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.9	60.2	62.1	62.7	62.5	64.2	63.2	62.5	62.6	64.0	66.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	174	201	187	169	124	103	175	191	171	178	176
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	7.0	6.5	5.8	4.2	3.5	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.6	21.1	19.4	16.6	10.6	9.8	16.6	18.2	18.2	19.9	18.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	8.6	7.5	6.3	3.9	3.5	6.2	6.6	6.4	7.2	6.9

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5238	5237	5242	5252	5275	5315	5343	5356	5344	5351	5354
2. Population aged 15-64	3601	3615	3624	3636	3651	3671	3671	3656	3605	3569	3530
3. Total employment (000)	2103	2098	2124	2152	2187	2225	2186	2161	2175	2192	2224
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2028	2024	2039	2065	2092	2114	2081	2057	2064	2079	2104
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.4	61.1	61.3	61.8	62.4	62.5	61.4	60.9	61.7	62.5	63.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.3	56.0	56.3	56.8	57.3	57.6	56.7	56.3	57.2	58.2	59.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.6	25.4	23.4	23.7	23.9	23.5	21.7	20.6	19.8	21.0	21.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.5	73.4	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	74.1	73.4	74.3	74.6	75.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.4	29.4	30.9	32.1	33.5	34.4	35.0	35.5	37.2	39.0	41.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	54.6	54.8	55.2	55.5	55.8	54.8	54.2	55.3	56.2	57.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.5	11.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.7	10.7	9.8	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.5	11.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.5	71.1	71.5	71.7	72.5	72.8	75.1	76.3	75.5	75.8	75.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.7	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.2	24.7	22.5	21.8	22.4	22.1	21.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	62.2	62.4	62.3	61.5	61.0	61.5	61.5	62.2	63.5	65.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.0	31.5	28.9	29.2	26.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.1	25.9	26.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.0	80.9	81.6	81.3	80.3	79.6	79.9	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.0	31.3	32.9	34.0	35.2	36.1	37.2	38.0	39.4	41.5	44.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	224	225	223	202	153	127	177	193	180	189	194
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.9	9.9	9.8	8.8	6.7	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.8	19.5	19.1	18.7	11.0	9.9	16.7	18.5	18.0	19.0	19.3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.4	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.1

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011.

## Labour market indicators: Denmark

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5359	5379	5396	5415	5438	5485	5517	5542	5566	5586	5609
2. Population aged 15-64	3548	3559	3566	3569	3582	3605	3616	3619	3613	3611	3615
3. Total employment (000)	2756	2739	2767	2825	2903	2952	2853	2782	2776	2767	2772
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2666	2693	2706	2762	2759	2807	2724	2654	2643	2621	2622
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.3	77.6	78.0	79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	75.7	75.9	77.4	77.0	77.9	75.3	73.3	73.1	72.6	72.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	59.6	62.3	62.3	64.6	65.3	66.4	62.5	58.1	57.5	55.0	53.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.5	83.7	84.5	86.1	86.1	87.5	84.7	82.8	82.3	81.9	82.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.2	60.3	59.5	60.7	58.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	59.5	60.8	61.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.4	68.6	68.6	69.2	69.6	70.0	67.1	65.0	64.7	64.3	64.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.3	22.2	22.1	23.6	23.7	24.4	25.9	26.3	25.9	25.7	25.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.3	9.5	9.8	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9	76.9	77.0	78.6	79.8	79.8	79.8	80.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.0	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.5	18.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.5	80.1	79.8	80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.6	67.9	68.1	69.9	70.6	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	88.2	88.1	88.9	88.9	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.3	63.9	62.8	63.2	61.0	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	155	160	140	114	110	103	177	219	221	219	203
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.3	8.1	11.8	13.9	14.3	14.0	13.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1

  

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2650	2662	2671	2682	2692	2717	2734	2747	2758	2770	2782
2. Population aged 15-64	1794	1798	1799	1803	1807	1819	1823	1823	1820	1820	1820
3. Total employment (000)	1483	1465	1478	1506	1545	1570	1497	1454	1459	1454	1454
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1429	1433	1436	1464	1460	1484	1421	1378	1381	1368	1365
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.2	82.1	82.3	83.8	83.2	83.9	80.5	78.6	79.0	78.6	78.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.6	79.7	79.8	81.2	80.8	81.6	78.0	75.6	75.9	75.2	75.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.5	63.4	63.9	65.0	66.5	67.4	62.2	56.7	56.6	54.6	52.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	87.6	88.3	90.1	89.8	90.9	86.9	85.3	85.7	84.6	85.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.3	67.3	65.6	67.1	64.9	65.2	64.9	63.3	63.8	65.9	66.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4	75.7	75.3	76.2	76.2	76.4	72.5	70.2	70.2	69.4	69.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.3	14.3	15.3	15.1	15.3	16.0	15.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.0	65.7	66.2	66.0	66.9	66.8	68.4	69.4	69.6	69.7	69.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.4	29.9	29.6	29.9	29.4	29.4	27.8	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.8	84.0	83.6	84.1	83.7	84.3	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.7	69.7	70.0	70.5	72.0	72.8	71.7	67.6	67.1	64.1	61.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.8	91.5	91.7	92.3	92.3	93.3	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	70.4	71.3	68.7	69.6	66.9	66.9	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	74	78	68	52	53	50	103	129	118	115	102
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5	13.2	15.9	15.8	14.6	14.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	9.5	10.9	10.5	9.5	8.7

  

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2708	2717	2725	2733	2746	2768	2783	2796	2807	2816	2827
2. Population aged 15-64	1753	1762	1767	1767	1775	1786	1793	1795	1793	1791	1795
3. Total employment (000)	1273	1274	1290	1318	1358	1382	1355	1328	1316	1313	1318
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1237	1261	1270	1297	1299	1323	1303	1276	1262	1254	1257
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.4	73.0	73.7	74.8	74.7	75.5	74.5	73.0	72.4	72.2	72.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	71.6	71.9	73.4	73.2	74.1	72.7	71.1	70.4	70.0	70.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.6	61.1	60.5	64.1	64.0	65.3	62.8	59.5	58.5	55.4	55.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.0	79.8	80.6	82.0	82.3	84.0	82.5	80.3	78.9	79.1	79.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.9	53.3	53.5	54.3	52.9	51.5	51.7	53.6	55.3	55.8	56.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	61.9	62.3	62.6	63.3	63.8	62.0	60.0	59.4	59.5	59.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	32.7	33.8	33.0	35.4	35.5	36.0	37.5	38.4	37.6	36.4	35.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.4	10.3	11.3	10.0	10.4	9.4	9.6	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	88.1	88.4	88.2	88.8	87.9	88.3	89.6	90.9	90.9	90.5	90.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.5	10.2	10.4	9.9	10.8	10.7	9.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	76.2	75.9	77.0	76.4	77.0	76.8	76.0	76.1	75.8	75.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.5	66.0	66.2	69.3	69.1	71.5	70.0	67.4	67.1	64.0	62.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.7	84.8	84.5	85.4	85.3	86.4	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.9	56.5	56.8	56.7	55.1	53.0	53.5	55.9	58.0	58.9	59.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	81	81	71	62	57	52	74	90	103	104	101
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.3	6.5	7.4	7.6	7.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.3	8.8	10.3	11.8	12.7	13.4	11.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.5	8.6	7.4

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Germany

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	81 598	81 589	81 529	81 489	81 363	81 265	80 967	80 760	80 805	81 027	81 179
2. Population aged 15-64	54 675	54 450	54 764	54 543	54 229	54 066	53 763	53 546	53 729	53 894	53 938
3. Total employment (000)	38 918	39 034	38 976	39 192	39 857	40 348	40 372	40 587	41 152	41 608	41 847
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	35 512	35 413	35 845	36 633	37 397	37 902	37 808	38 073	38 978	39 256	39 538
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.4	68.8	69.4	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.9	76.3	76.7	77.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.0	65.0	65.5	67.2	69.0	70.1	70.3	71.1	72.5	72.8	73.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.2	41.9	41.9	43.5	45.4	46.6	46.0	46.2	47.9	46.6	46.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.9	78.1	77.4	78.8	80.3	80.9	80.8	81.5	82.8	83.2	83.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.9	41.8	45.5	48.1	51.3	53.7	56.1	57.7	59.9	61.5	63.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.5	56.6	57.1	58.0	59.5	60.7	60.9	61.6	62.6	63.0	63.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.7	22.3	24.0	25.8	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.6	26.7	27.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.2	12.4	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.7	15.9	13.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.3	71.9	72.4	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.4	73.8	73.7	73.7	73.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.9	26.4	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.1	72.6	73.8	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.6	77.2	77.1	77.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.0	48.0	49.6	50.4	51.5	52.2	51.8	51.3	52.5	50.7	50.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.0	86.5	86.4	87.1	87.2	87.0	87.1	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.5	47.8	52.1	54.9	57.2	58.7	61.0	62.5	64.0	65.4	67.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	3 916	4 251	4 653	4 245	3 601	3 136	3 228	2 946	2 501	2 316	2 270
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.6	13.8	15.6	13.8	11.9	10.6	11.2	9.9	8.6	8.1	7.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8	6.0	7.7	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	39 931	39 947	39 938	39 952	39 904	39 857	39 738	39 645	39 716	39 899	40 028
2. Population aged 15-64	27 549	27 451	27 558	27 482	27 297	27 213	27 055	26 943	27 057	27 176	27 213
3. Total employment (000)	21 447	21 480	21 399	21 441	21 765	22 019	21 844	21 889	22 165	22 445	22 472
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	19 540	19 434	19 636	20 000	20 378	20 631	20 401	20 481	20 926	21 101	21 148
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.7	74.9	75.6	77.2	79.1	80.1	79.6	80.1	81.4	81.8	81.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.9	70.8	71.3	72.8	74.7	75.8	75.4	76.0	77.3	77.6	77.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.4	43.6	43.6	45.3	47.2	48.7	47.5	47.9	49.7	48.6	48.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.3	83.9	83.7	84.8	86.4	87.1	86.1	86.5	87.7	88.1	87.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.2	50.7	53.6	56.1	59.4	61.7	63.8	65.0	67.0	68.5	69.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	67.8	68.7	69.6	71.4	72.6	72.1	72.7	73.8	74.0	73.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.9	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.1	6.5	7.8	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.3	10.5	11.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.1	12.7	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	15.9	13.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.8	60.4	61.3	61.8	61.6	61.3	61.7	62.2	62.0	62.0	62.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.0	37.3	36.5	36.1	36.3	36.6	36.2	35.7	35.9	36.0	35.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.1	79.2	80.6	81.3	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.3	82.5	82.4	82.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.7	50.8	52.4	53.1	54.0	54.7	54.3	53.7	54.8	53.2	52.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.2	93.0	93.6	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.0	92.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.9	57.8	61.2	63.7	65.8	67.2	69.3	70.8	71.7	73.0	74.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	2 230	2 397	2 620	2 338	1 938	1 686	1 836	1 696	1 407	1 299	1 294
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.1	10.7	11.6	10.3	8.6	7.4	8.1	7.5	6.2	5.7	5.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.9	15.3	16.9	14.8	12.6	11.0	12.5	10.9	9.3	8.8	8.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	5.9	6.1	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	7.2	8.8	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.5

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	41 668	41 642	41 590	41 537	41 460	41 408	41 229	41 115	41 089	41 129	41 151
2. Population aged 15-64	27 126	26 999	27 206	27 061	26 932	26 854	26 708	26 604	26 672	26 718	26 724
3. Total employment (000)	17 471	17 554	17 577	17 752	18 091	18 329	18 528	18 698	18 987	19 162	19 375
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	15 972	15 979	16 209	16 633	17 019	17 271	17 407	17 591	18 052	18 155	18 390
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.9	62.6	63.1	65.0	66.7	67.8	68.7	69.6	71.1	71.5	72.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9	59.2	59.6	61.5	63.2	64.3	65.2	66.1	67.7	68.0	68.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.0	40.2	40.2	41.6	43.5	44.5	44.4	44.6	46.1	44.6	45.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.4	72.1	71.0	72.7	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.3	77.8	78.2	78.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.6	33.0	37.6	40.3	43.4	46.0	48.6	50.5	53.0	54.8	57.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.2	45.5	45.7	46.6	47.9	49.0	49.8	50.6	51.8	52.1	52.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.7	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	40.8	41.6	43.8	45.8	46.1	45.7	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.6	46.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.3	12.2	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.9	14.8	13.8	13.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.5	85.7	86.1	86.5	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.1	65.8	66.9	68.5	69.4	69.7	70.4	70.8	71.8	71.7	72.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.3	45.0	46.7	47.6	49.0	49.5	49.2	48.9	50.0	48.1	48.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.6	79.7	79.1	80.3	80.6	80.5	81.0	81.3	82.1	82.2	82.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.2	37.8	43.2	46.3	48.9	50.5	52.9	54.5	56.7	58.0	60.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 686	1 854	2 033	1 907	1 663	1 450	1 393	1 250	1 095	1 017	976
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	10.2	11.0	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.9	12.2	14.1	12.6	11.1	10.0	9.8	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.3	4.9	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.5

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.



## Labour market indicators: Estonia

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1366	1354	1348	1345	1338	1334	1331	1329	1326	1320	1316
2. Population aged 15-64	925	918	916	915	907	902	899	895	890	880	871
3. Total employment (000)	593	592	604	637	641	643	579	551	590	602	613
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	582	580	594	626	632	632	574	548	582	591	597
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.6	70.3	72.0	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.0	63.1	64.8	68.4	69.8	70.1	63.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	68.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.8	28.5	30.7	31.4	34.1	35.9	28.3	25.3	31.1	32.3	32.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.1	77.7	79.1	84.1	84.8	83.9	76.5	74.9	78.2	79.5	80.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.9	53.0	55.7	58.4	59.9	62.3	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.4	62.0	63.4	66.9	68.1	68.5	61.7	59.2	63.3	65.1	66.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.9	9.7	8.1	8.1	9.1	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.2	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5	59.4	61.4	62.4	61.0	61.6	65.2	66.7	64.5	65.6	66.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.4	34.8	33.4	32.9	34.5	34.6	30.9	29.2	31.1	29.8	29.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	70.5	70.7	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.9	37.5	36.2	35.7	37.9	40.8	39.0	37.8	40.0	40.8	39.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.2	85.6	85.8	89.0	88.5	88.2	87.8	88.3	88.4	87.8	87.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.2	56.3	58.9	61.0	62.2	65.0	66.5	64.3	65.1	65.1	66.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	70	68	54	41	32	38	93	114	85	68	59
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.3	10.1	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.9	23.9	15.1	12.1	10.1	12.0	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	5.2	4.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.1	8.9	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	634	626	623	624	621	618	617	617	617	614	613
2. Population aged 15-64	447	443	442	445	441	439	438	437	435	430	427
3. Total employment (000)	300	296	299	322	327	328	284	269	296	303	311
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	296	291	295	317	324	323	282	269	295	300	305
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.5	73.5	74.6	79.5	81.4	81.5	71.0	67.8	73.5	75.1	76.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.3	65.7	66.7	71.4	73.5	73.7	64.3	61.7	67.8	69.7	71.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.2	34.3	34.5	36.8	38.2	38.9	30.0	26.5	33.1	34.2	34.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.2	79.7	80.8	87.3	89.6	88.2	77.4	75.8	81.6	83.1	84.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.9	54.0	56.5	57.3	59.0	64.7	59.3	51.9	57.2	59.2	61.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	64.8	66.1	70.8	72.6	73.1	63.1	60.5	67.1	68.8	70.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.1	13.3	11.2	11.3	12.6	10.6	11.4	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	6.1	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	7.1	7.0	5.6	5.9	6.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.0	4.8	5.6	4.7	4.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.3	47.5	49.4	49.1	46.5	47.5	51.3	52.4	49.4	50.5	51.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	42.0	44.3	43.5	44.5	47.3	47.2	43.4	41.9	44.1	42.8	41.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.7	8.2	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	74.1	73.6	76.2	77.8	78.4	77.7	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.2	45.2	41.2	40.9	43.5	44.5	43.8	41.2	43.4	44.3	41.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.1	88.3	88.4	92.6	93.5	92.8	91.9	91.8	92.1	92.1	92.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.8	58.0	60.5	61.5	63.4	68.3	67.3	64.3	67.0	65.3	66.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	37	38	31	22	19	20	58	66	45	38	31
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.8	11.1	9.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	24.0	16.1	10.0	12.2	12.6	31.6	35.6	23.8	22.8	17.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.9	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.0	4.4	9.3	7.9	6.1	4.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.0	10.9	6.6	4.1	5.3	5.6	13.8	14.7	10.3	10.1	7.3

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	732	728	725	721	717	716	714	712	709	706	703
2. Population aged 15-64	477	475	473	471	466	464	462	459	455	450	444
3. Total employment (000)	293	296	306	315	315	315	295	282	294	299	303
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	286	289	299	309	309	309	292	279	287	291	292
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.0	67.3	69.7	72.5	72.6	72.9	69.0	65.9	67.8	69.4	70.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.9	60.7	63.1	65.6	66.2	66.6	63.2	60.8	63.0	64.7	65.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.1	22.5	26.8	25.8	29.8	32.9	26.7	24.1	29.0	30.3	30.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.0	75.8	77.6	80.9	80.1	79.7	75.7	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.8	52.2	55.1	59.3	60.7	60.5	61.1	55.3	57.8	61.5	63.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.9	59.4	61.0	63.3	63.8	64.3	60.4	58.0	59.7	61.6	62.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.7	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.0	10.7	10.8	11.5	12.1	10.5	14.0	15.0	16.0	15.3	14.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.7	3.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.0	71.5	73.1	76.0	75.8	76.0	78.5	80.0	79.4	80.6	81.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.4	25.3	23.7	21.1	21.3	21.6	19.0	17.2	18.1	16.8	16.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7	67.0	67.9	69.6	68.9	70.3	70.6	71.1	71.5	71.4	71.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.4	29.5	31.1	30.4	32.1	37.1	34.1	34.3	36.5	37.2	38.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.4	83.0	83.3	85.5	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.8	84.7	83.5	82.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.9	55.0	57.7	60.6	61.2	62.4	66.0	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	33	30	23	19	13	17	35	48	39	31	27
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.9	9.1	6.9	5.6	3.8	5.1	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.7	23.6	13.8	15.1	7.2	11.3	21.8	29.5	20.7	18.5	19.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	4.4	4.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.9	5.8	6.2	4.9	3.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3	7.0	4.3	4.6	2.3	4.2	7.4	10.1	7.5	6.9	7.5

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Ireland

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3991	4059	4149	4253	4357	4440	4539	4560	4577	4590	4602
2. Population aged 15-64	2711	2761	2831	2919	2997	3041	3096	3081	3064	3042	3022
3. Total employment (000)	1809	1870	1962	2053	2143	2129	1962	1883	1849	1839	1882
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1776	1830	1915	2005	2073	2055	1917	1838	1804	1790	1828
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.6	71.5	72.6	73.4	73.8	72.3	66.9	64.6	63.8	63.7	65.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.5	66.3	67.6	68.7	69.2	67.6	61.9	59.6	58.9	58.8	60.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.5	47.7	48.7	50.3	50.4	45.9	36.9	31.5	29.5	28.2	29.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.9	76.8	77.9	78.3	78.6	77.3	72.3	70.3	69.3	69.5	71.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.0	49.5	51.6	53.1	53.8	53.7	51.3	50.2	50.0	49.3	51.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.6	61.0	62.8	64.0	64.1	62.3	55.8	53.3	52.4	52.3	54.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.6	17.7	16.9	16.3	16.9	17.5	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.5	17.3
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.9	16.8	.	.	17.7	18.6	21.5	22.7	23.6	24.0	24.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.2	4.1	3.7	6.0	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.6	10.2	10.2	10.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.9	67.1	67.3	67.3	68.1	69.6	73.6	75.8	76.5	76.9	76.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.3	26.7	25.0	21.5	19.6	19.0	18.4	18.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	69.5	70.8	71.9	72.5	72.0	70.6	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.3	52.4	53.3	55.0	55.4	52.5	48.5	43.6	41.5	40.5	39.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.1	79.9	80.9	81.4	81.9	81.6	81.1	80.5	80.2	80.4	80.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.2	50.8	53.1	54.4	55.1	55.5	54.9	55.0	55.4	55.1	57.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	87	88	90	97	105	146	268	303	317	316	282
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.1	13.3	24.0	27.6	29.1	30.4	26.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.7	9.1	7.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.0	6.7	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	10.6

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1983	2018	2067	2127	2180	2215	2259	2264	2270	2271	2279
2. Population aged 15-64	1361	1387	1425	1476	1515	1531	1551	1538	1527	1510	1501
3. Total employment (000)	1050	1084	1130	1184	1223	1197	1064	1010	989	981	1016
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1024	1053	1095	1149	1174	1146	1031	977	956	946	978
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.3	82.1	82.8	83.4	83.0	80.4	72.1	69.1	68.2	68.1	70.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.2	75.9	76.9	77.9	77.5	74.9	66.5	63.5	62.6	62.7	65.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.5	50.7	51.5	53.9	53.0	46.7	34.6	29.6	27.8	26.3	28.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	87.8	88.4	88.4	87.7	85.5	77.8	75.1	74.0	74.5	76.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.6	65.0	65.7	66.9	67.8	66.1	61.2	58.2	57.1	55.8	59.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.4	74.9	76.4	77.5	76.9	73.8	64.0	60.6	59.4	59.3	61.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	24.8	25.0	24.2	23.3	24.2	25.2	26.2	24.9	24.2	24.3	25.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.6	6.1	.	.	7.0	7.8	10.9	12.1	13.1	14.1	14.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.4	3.7	3.1	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.9	9.8	9.9	10.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.9	52.8	52.5	52.1	52.5	54.8	60.2	63.5	64.7	65.6	64.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.2	37.6	38.6	39.4	39.2	36.6	31.6	28.9	27.8	26.7	26.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.8	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.7	9.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.3	79.9	80.6	81.7	81.6	80.7	78.5	77.0	76.6	76.6	77.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.0	55.9	56.6	59.3	58.8	55.2	49.9	44.6	42.7	41.3	40.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.0	91.8	92.1	92.1	91.6	91.3	90.3	89.5	89.0	89.3	89.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.6	69.6	68.6	66.6	65.3	65.0	64.6	67.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	54	55	54	58	64	97	187	207	213	210	179
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	7.6	15.0	17.1	17.8	17.7	15.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.9	16.0	30.7	33.7	35.0	36.4	29.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	4.8	9.2	11.6	12.1	10.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.8	8.5	15.3	15.0	14.9	15.1	12.1

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2008	2041	2081	2126	2177	2225	2280	2296	2307	2319	2323
2. Population aged 15-64	1350	1375	1406	1443	1482	1510	1545	1543	1537	1532	1521
3. Total employment (000)	759	787	833	869	920	933	898	873	861	857	866
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	752	777	820	855	898	909	886	860	847	844	851
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	59.8	60.8	62.4	63.3	64.4	64.1	61.8	60.2	59.4	59.4	60.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.7	56.5	58.3	59.3	60.6	60.2	57.4	55.8	55.1	55.1	55.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.4	44.7	45.9	46.5	47.8	45.0	39.1	33.5	31.2	30.2	29.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	64.8	65.8	67.3	68.0	69.3	69.0	66.8	65.5	64.6	64.6	65.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.1	33.7	37.3	39.0	39.6	41.1	41.1	42.1	42.9	42.7	43.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.7	47.1	49.2	50.3	51.2	50.8	47.8	46.2	45.7	45.6	46.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	31.0	31.5	.	.	32.0	32.4	34.0	34.9	35.7	35.4	35.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.0	4.6	4.2	7.0	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.4	9.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.9	86.4	87.2	87.7	88.4	88.6	89.5	90.1	90.2	90.0	89.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.4	12.3	11.6	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.3	59.0	60.8	61.9	63.3	63.1	62.6	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.5	48.8	49.9	50.6	51.9	49.9	47.1	42.5	40.3	39.7	38.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.2	68.0	69.6	70.5	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.6	71.5	71.7	72.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.8	34.4	38.2	40.0	40.4	42.2	42.9	44.6	45.7	45.6	47.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	32	33	35	39	41	49	80	95	104	106	104
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.9	8.2	9.9	10.8	11.0	10.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.8	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.0	10.3	17.0	21.2	22.7	24.0	23.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.8	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.9	8.0	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.1

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2009.



## Labour market indicators: Greece

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10578	10616	10657	10710	10754	10780	10839	10882	10925	10963	10999
2. Population aged 15-64	7119	7129	7132	7158	7208	7232	7222	7231	7230	7223	7221
3. Total employment (000)	4408	4514	4650	4739	4807	4866	4836	4712	4447	4076	3910
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4181	4235	4287	4365	4424	4474	4423	4307	4017	3705	3560
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.6	64.0	64.6	65.7	66.0	66.5	65.8	64.0	59.9	55.3	53.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.7	59.4	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.9	61.2	59.6	55.6	51.3	49.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.3	26.8	25.0	24.2	24.0	23.5	22.9	20.4	16.3	13.1	11.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.3	75.6	76.1	75.4	73.3	69.0	64.1	61.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.3	39.4	41.6	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.2	42.3	39.4	36.4	35.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.4	58.8	59.3	59.8	60.3	60.9	60.0	58.2	54.0	49.5	47.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	36.5	35.7	35.6	35.1	34.3	33.7	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.2	11.9	11.8	10.7	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.4	11.6	10.0	10.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.2	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.6	70.3	71.7	72.2	72.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.9	19.2	18.2	16.6	15.6	14.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.6	12.6	11.8	11.4	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.6	12.2	12.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	66.5	66.8	67.0	67.0	67.1	67.8	68.2	67.7	67.9	68.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.6	36.7	33.7	32.4	31.1	30.2	30.9	30.3	29.2	29.2	28.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.8	81.1	81.5	82.0	81.9	82.0	82.8	83.3	83.2	83.9	84.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.7	41.3	43.2	43.9	43.9	44.2	44.2	45.1	43.1	42.2	42.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.9	14.5	18.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3	9.9	8.8	8.2	7.1	6.7	8.0	10.0	13.0	16.1	16.6

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5190	5207	5227	5255	5285	5300	5330	5354	5377	5399	5420
2. Population aged 15-64	3537	3545	3551	3570	3603	3617	3615	3623	3626	3626	3629
3. Total employment (000)	2747	2796	2870	2903	2942	2962	2915	2820	2654	2426	2334
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2595	2613	2636	2663	2698	2713	2658	2570	2390	2199	2120
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.6	79.5	79.8	80.3	80.4	80.4	78.8	76.2	71.1	65.3	62.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.4	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.0	73.5	70.9	65.9	60.6	58.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.9	32.3	30.1	29.7	29.2	28.5	27.7	24.5	19.6	16.1	14.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.3	89.3	89.5	90.0	90.1	90.2	88.4	85.3	80.0	74.0	71.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.7	56.4	58.8	59.2	59.1	59.1	57.7	56.5	52.3	47.6	45.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.9	75.2	73.5	70.6	65.1	59.5	57.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	38.5	38.4	38.2	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.1	37.1	37.3	38.1	38.3
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.7	10.5	10.1	9.1	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.9	10.5	8.8	9.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.5	61.5	62.0	62.6	62.2	61.6	61.8	62.7	65.2	66.1	66.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.5	27.1	27.7	27.0	25.7	23.2	21.6	20.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.8	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.5	11.5	12.4	13.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	79.0	79.2	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.0	78.9	77.7	77.4	77.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1	40.0	37.0	36.1	34.7	34.3	34.4	33.4	31.8	31.2	31.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.4	94.4	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.6	58.9	60.8	61.0	60.8	60.9	60.1	60.2	57.3	55.2	54.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	6.8	12.2	16.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.6	8.9	12.2	15.1	16.9

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5388	5409	5431	5455	5469	5480	5509	5528	5548	5564	5580
2. Population aged 15-64	3583	3584	3581	3588	3605	3615	3607	3608	3604	3597	3593
3. Total employment (000)	1662	1719	1780	1836	1865	1904	1921	1892	1793	1650	1576
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1586	1621	1651	1702	1725	1761	1766	1737	1626	1507	1440
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	47.9	48.8	49.6	51.2	51.6	52.5	52.7	51.7	48.6	45.2	43.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.4	47.9	48.7	48.9	48.1	45.1	41.9	40.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.8	21.3	19.8	18.7	18.7	18.5	18.1	16.2	12.9	10.0	9.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	56.4	57.6	58.5	60.5	60.8	61.9	62.2	61.1	57.7	53.8	51.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.5	24.0	25.8	26.6	26.9	27.5	27.7	28.9	27.3	26.0	25.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	43.2	43.8	44.3	45.3	45.7	46.6	46.7	45.9	43.0	39.5	37.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	33.3	31.2	31.5	30.8	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.7	29.6	29.6	30.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.2	11.9	12.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.3	14.0	14.3	13.0	13.1	13.7	14.1	14.4	12.9	11.5	11.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.3	77.1	78.5	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.0	80.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	15.8	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.2	54.1	54.5	55.0	54.9	55.1	56.5	57.6	57.5	58.4	58.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.2	33.4	30.4	28.7	27.6	26.1	27.4	27.2	26.6	27.2	25.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.2	67.6	68.2	69.1	69.1	69.4	71.0	72.2	72.7	73.9	74.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.4	25.2	27.1	28.0	28.2	28.6	29.3	30.9	29.7	29.9	30.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.0	6.1	8.2	11.6	17.5	21.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.4	12.1	10.6	9.9	8.8	7.5	9.3	11.1	13.7	17.2	16.3

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Spain

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	41 753	42 440	43 141	44 025	44 874	45 589	45 965	46 149	46 307	46 325	46 146
2. Population aged 15-64	28 729	29 227	29 755	30 433	31 053	31 507	31 617	31 567	31 496	31 348	31 024
3. Total employment (000)	17 916	18 565	19 335	20 105	20 713	20 687	19 344	18 918	18 563	17 778	17 252
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	17 188	17 861	18 834	19 792	20 437	20 317	18 958	18 574	18 271	17 477	17 002
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.0	65.2	67.2	69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.8	61.1	63.3	65.0	65.8	64.5	60.0	58.8	58.0	55.8	54.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.4	35.2	38.3	39.6	39.2	36.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.4	72.7	74.4	76.1	77.1	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.7	41.3	43.1	44.1	44.5	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.3	58.3	59.4	61.1	62.0	60.7	56.1	54.9	53.9	51.4	50.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.8	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.2	14.1	14.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.2	8.7	12.4	11.8	11.6	11.8	12.5	13.0	13.6	14.5	15.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	31.8	32.5	33.3	34.0	31.6	29.1	25.2	24.7	25.1	23.4	23.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.7	66.4	67.0	67.9	68.5	70.3	73.2	74.2	75.5	76.6	77.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.9	28.5	28.3	27.8	27.4	25.7	22.8	21.6	20.4	19.2	18.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.6	68.7	69.7	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.5	45.1	47.7	48.2	47.9	47.7	45.0	42.7	40.9	39.0	37.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.6	80.6	80.9	82.3	83.1	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.8	44.4	45.9	46.8	47.4	49.1	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	2 267	2 233	1 934	1 841	1 846	2 596	4 154	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.5	11.0	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.7	22.0	19.6	17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.6	8.7	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	20 532	20 894	21 268	21 753	22 198	22 575	22 749	22 819	22 876	22 853	22 729
2. Population aged 15-64	14 456	14 727	15 019	15 393	15 726	15 964	16 005	15 962	15 890	15 794	15 593
3. Total employment (000)	11 035	11 296	11 606	11 907	12 146	11 931	10 866	10 531	10 231	9 687	9 377
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	10 583	10 864	11 294	11 707	11 968	11 708	10 643	10 338	10 068	9 520	9 237
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.3	78.7	79.9	80.7	80.6	77.9	71.0	69.2	67.7	64.6	63.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	73.8	75.2	76.1	76.1	73.3	66.5	64.8	63.4	60.3	59.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.9	40.8	43.5	44.4	44.2	39.3	29.4	25.6	22.1	18.5	17.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9	86.1	86.9	87.5	87.5	84.2	77.3	75.9	74.6	71.3	70.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.2	58.9	59.7	60.2	59.6	60.5	56.4	54.5	53.8	52.1	50.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.6	73.0	73.7	74.5	74.6	71.9	64.9	63.0	61.4	58.1	56.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.6	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.9	17.2	17.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	29.9	30.6	31.7	32.0	30.5	27.4	23.6	23.6	24.0	22.0	22.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.0	54.2	54.5	54.8	55.3	57.4	60.9	62.5	64.0	65.8	66.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.5	37.5	33.7	31.9	30.5	28.5	27.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.0	80.4	80.9	81.2	81.4	81.6	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.1	79.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.5	50.2	52.3	52.2	52.2	51.5	48.2	45.0	42.6	40.3	39.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.9	62.7	63.2	63.3	62.8	64.7	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	995	989	882	801	826	1 320	2 300	2 536	2 706	3 131	3 206
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.5	8.3	7.1	6.4	6.4	10.1	17.7	19.6	21.1	24.6	25.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.5	18.7	16.7	15.0	15.2	23.6	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	3.7	7.1	8.6	10.7	12.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.7	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.9	12.1	18.8	19.4	20.5	21.8	22.3

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	21 221	21 547	21 873	22 272	22 675	23 015	23 216	23 330	23 431	23 471	23 417
2. Population aged 15-64	14 273	14 500	14 736	15 040	15 327	15 543	15 611	15 606	15 606	15 554	15 431
3. Total employment (000)	6 881	7 269	7 729	8 198	8 568	8 757	8 478	8 386	8 333	8 091	7 875
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6 605	6 997	7 540	8 085	8 469	8 608	8 314	8 236	8 203	7 957	7 765
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.5	51.5	54.4	57.1	58.6	58.9	56.8	56.3	56.1	54.6	53.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.3	48.3	51.2	53.8	55.3	55.4	53.3	52.8	52.6	51.2	50.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.6	29.3	32.8	34.5	34.0	32.6	26.7	24.3	22.0	18.3	16.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	56.6	58.9	61.5	64.4	66.3	66.5	64.4	63.9	63.4	62.0	61.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.3	24.6	27.4	28.9	30.2	31.2	32.1	33.1	35.6	36.0	36.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.9	43.5	45.0	47.6	49.1	49.3	47.3	46.7	46.5	44.8	43.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.7	11.6	11.4	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.4	10.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.1	17.9	24.2	22.6	22.2	22.0	22.4	22.7	22.9	23.9	25.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.6	32.9	31.2	27.2	26.1	26.5	24.9	24.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.9	84.8	85.2	86.3	86.6	87.4	88.4	88.7	89.4	89.3	90.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.4	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.7	10.2	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	56.8	58.3	60.7	61.9	63.6	65.1	66.3	67.3	68.4	68.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.2	39.8	42.9	44.0	43.4	43.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	37.6	35.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	68.3	69.0	71.8	73.3	75.3	77.2	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.7	27.2	29.6	31.2	32.7	34.2	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 272	1 244	1 052	1 040	1 020	1 276	1 854	2 104	2 307	2 680	2 846
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	15.8	14.8	12.0	11.4	10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.1	26.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.9	26.3	23.4	21.5	21.7	25.5	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9	5.2	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	4.9	7.6	9.3	11.4	13.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.4	11.2	15.1	15.9	17.2	19.4	19.6

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005, 2006.

## Labour market indicators: France

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	58922	59278	59732	60123	60503	60831	61143	61449	61753	62027	62220
2. Population aged 15-64	38461	38699	39020	39313	39568	39733	39849	39974	40016	39941	39797
3. Total employment (000)	26137	26176	26349	26634	27006	27138	26841	26853	27032	27063	27016
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	24594	24666	24843	25011	25425	25753	25505	25525	25546	25512	25508
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.7	69.5	69.4	69.3	69.8	70.4	69.5	69.2	69.2	69.4	69.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.9	63.7	63.7	63.6	64.3	64.8	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.9	64.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.0	30.5	30.2	29.8	31.0	31.3	30.3	30.0	29.5	28.4	28.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.5	80.5	80.7	81.2	82.0	83.0	82.0	81.8	81.4	80.8	80.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.0	37.8	38.5	38.1	38.2	38.2	39.0	39.8	41.5	44.5	45.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.6	59.1	59.4	59.2	59.9	60.5	59.6	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.0	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.4	13.3	13.9	14.8	15.1	14.9	14.3	14.9	15.2	15.1	16.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.9	76.3	76.5	76.8	77.0	77.2	77.5	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.7	20.3	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.5	18.9	18.7	18.6	18.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.9	70.0	70.4	70.4	70.3	70.9	71.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.4	39.5	38.9	37.9	37.3	37.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	87.3	87.5	87.8	88.1	88.6	88.8	88.9	88.5	88.5	88.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.9	40.1	40.7	40.4	40.2	40.0	41.5	42.6	44.4	47.9	49.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	2356	2470	2485	2490	2275	2129	2630	2687	2658	2858	3007
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	20.5	21.0	22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	24.4	24.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.2	7.3	7.1	9.2	8.9	8.4	8.9	9.0

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	28518	28678	28880	29067	29260	29426	29585	29743	29900	30048	30153
2. Population aged 15-64	18943	19060	19197	19334	19461	19537	19590	19651	19668	19635	19563
3. Total employment (000)	14079	14056	14086	14183	14292	14328	14094	14103	14194	14166	14085
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13239	13237	13275	13313	13447	13588	13382	13392	13401	13340	13283
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.1	75.7	75.3	74.9	75.0	75.5	74.2	73.8	74.0	73.8	73.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	69.4	69.2	68.9	69.1	69.5	68.3	68.1	68.1	67.9	67.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.3	33.8	33.7	33.4	34.1	34.3	32.5	33.0	32.5	30.8	31.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.2	89.1	87.6	87.2	86.7	85.8	85.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.9	41.6	41.5	40.5	40.5	40.6	41.5	42.2	44.1	47.5	48.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.2	67.9	67.7	67.3	67.6	68.0	66.8	66.4	66.4	66.1	65.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.8	12.0	13.0	14.0	14.0	13.7	12.9	14.1	14.6	14.4	15.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.4	66.2	66.0	65.9	66.4	66.4	66.3	67.2	68.1	68.1	68.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.0	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.4	29.7	29.7	28.8	28.1	28.0	27.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.7	75.5	75.2	74.9	74.7	74.7	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.3	75.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.8	42.5	41.2	40.6	41.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.2	93.8	93.7	93.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.0	44.0	43.8	43.0	42.7	42.6	44.3	45.3	47.2	51.2	52.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	1151	1208	1213	1226	1136	1060	1363	1375	1340	1492	1579
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.8	10.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.5	20.0	20.2	21.1	19.0	19.2	24.7	22.9	22.0	24.8	24.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.5	7.7	7.8	10.3	9.4	8.7	9.7	9.7

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	30404	30600	30852	31056	31242	31405	31558	31707	31854	31979	32067
2. Population aged 15-64	19518	19639	19823	19979	20107	20196	20260	20323	20348	20307	20235
3. Total employment (000)	12058	12120	12263	12450	12713	12810	12747	12750	12838	12897	12931
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	11356	11429	11568	11699	11979	12165	12123	12133	12145	12172	12225
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.5	63.5	63.7	63.8	64.8	65.5	64.9	64.8	64.7	65.1	65.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.2	58.2	58.4	58.6	59.6	60.2	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.9	60.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.6	27.2	26.7	26.3	27.9	28.3	28.1	26.9	26.6	25.9	25.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.4	73.7	74.0	74.7	76.0	77.2	76.6	76.6	76.2	76.0	76.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.3	34.2	35.7	35.8	36.0	35.9	36.6	37.5	39.1	41.7	43.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.7	51.0	51.8	51.8	52.8	53.7	53.1	52.9	52.9	53.2	53.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.4	29.5	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.1	14.7	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	17.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.5	87.4	87.9	88.5	88.5	88.9	89.4	89.8	89.5	89.6	89.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.3	64.6	64.8	64.8	65.2	65.4	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.6	67.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.1	34.4	34.3	34.2	35.0	34.8	36.2	35.3	34.6	34.0	34.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.4	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.3	83.1	83.4	83.7	83.4	83.4	83.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.1	36.4	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.6	38.9	40.0	41.8	44.8	46.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	1205	1262	1272	1263	1140	1069	1266	1312	1319	1366	1428
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.5	8.5	7.9	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.4	21.1	22.0	23.2	20.1	18.8	22.4	23.8	23.3	23.8	25.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.0	6.5	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.3

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Croatia

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4218	4215	4217	4218	4219	4225	4225	4225	4225	4225	4225
2. Population aged 15-64	2778	2751	2746	2744	2743	2742	2736	2757	2746	2754	2742
3. Total employment (000)	1473	1495	1506	1564	1586	1635	1605	1523	1487	1430	1415
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1482	1505	1512	1526	1568	1584	1549	1489	1438	1395	1349
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.3	59.6	60.0	60.6	62.3	62.9	61.7	58.7	57.0	55.4	53.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.4	54.7	55.0	55.6	57.1	57.8	56.6	54.0	52.4	50.7	49.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.9	26.5	25.8	25.5	26.5	27.1	25.6	23.0	20.1	16.9	14.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.1	70.9	71.8	72.2	74.1	75.0	73.6	71.2	70.1	68.7	67.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.4	30.1	32.6	34.3	35.8	36.7	38.5	37.6	37.1	36.7	36.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.2	53.8	53.7	54.3	55.8	56.4	55.2	52.5	50.8	49.5	48.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.1	15.8	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.4	13.6	12.0	12.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	8.5	10.1	9.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.7	9.9	8.4	7.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.9	12.6	12.1	11.6	12.3	12.7	12.8	14.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.4	63.7	63.3	62.8	63.4	63.2	62.4	61.4	60.8	60.5	59.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.7	39.6	38.1	35.9	34.9	34.7	34.1	34.2	31.4	29.6	28.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.8	80.7	80.6	80.1	80.9	80.9	79.9	79.4	79.8	80.1	79.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.4	32.3	35.1	36.5	38.3	38.8	40.8	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	252	249	230	202	171	149	160	206	232	272	288
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	14.1	13.8	12.8	11.4	9.6	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.5	15.9	17.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	34.7	32.8	31.9	28.8	24.0	21.9	25.1	32.6	36.1	43.0	49.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	7.5	7.5	6.8	5.9	5.3	5.1	6.7	8.6	10.3	11.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.9	13.1	12.3	10.4	8.4	7.6	8.5	11.2	11.3	12.7	14.4

  

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2000	2012	2006	2008	1995	2000	1995	1991	2009	2024	2007
2. Population aged 15-64	1361	1357	1354	1353	1359	1357	1346	1352	1355	1377	1362
3. Total employment (000)	816	829	830	856	881	905	869	820	810	779	757
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	821	838	835	839	875	882	840	802	785	759	720
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.0	67.5	67.5	67.6	70.3	70.7	68.2	64.7	63.2	60.6	58.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.3	61.8	61.7	62.0	64.4	65.0	62.4	59.4	57.9	55.1	52.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.6	30.9	30.0	29.1	31.6	33.2	31.0	27.7	23.9	19.7	16.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.2	77.7	77.9	78.1	80.6	80.9	78.0	74.6	74.1	71.8	70.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.1	40.9	43.0	44.4	48.4	49.0	50.1	49.3	48.4	46.7	43.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.1	61.6	61.0	61.1	63.6	64.1	61.7	58.5	56.9	54.3	51.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.8	16.3	15.7	16.2	15.9	15.3	15.5	14.8	14.0	12.8	13.3
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.3	6.3	7.3	7.5	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.9	7.0	6.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.1	12.7	12.9	14.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.5	70.5	70.0	68.9	70.4	70.0	68.0	67.2	67.4	66.1	64.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.4	43.8	43.0	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.3	40.2	37.1	34.1	32.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.2	86.6	85.9	84.9	86.4	85.6	83.2	82.4	84.2	83.7	83.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.1	44.0	47.2	47.7	52.2	52.3	53.2	53.4	53.3	52.5	49.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	125	120	114	96	81	68	76	107	129	151	159
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.8	12.3	11.6	9.9	8.4	7.0	8.0	11.4	13.8	16.2	17.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	33.4	29.5	29.6	26.6	20.9	18.5	23.1	31.1	35.6	42.3	48.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	6.1	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.3	4.1	6.2	8.6	10.4	11.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14.8	12.9	13.0	10.9	8.3	7.5	9.3	12.5	13.2	14.4	16.1

  

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2218	2203	2211	2209	2225	2225	2230	2234	2216	2201	2218
2. Population aged 15-64	1417	1394	1392	1391	1385	1385	1390	1406	1391	1377	1380
3. Total employment (000)	658	666	676	708	704	730	736	703	677	651	659
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	661	667	676	687	692	703	708	687	653	636	629
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	50.9	51.9	52.8	53.7	54.5	55.2	55.4	53.0	50.9	50.2	49.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.7	47.8	48.6	49.4	50.0	50.7	51.0	48.8	47.0	46.2	45.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.0	21.7	21.3	21.8	21.1	20.6	19.4	17.9	15.8	13.6	12.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.2	64.3	65.7	66.3	67.7	69.2	69.4	67.9	66.2	65.5	64.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	20.3	21.0	23.8	25.7	24.2	25.5	28.1	27.4	27.0	27.8	29.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.5	46.2	46.7	47.7	48.1	48.9	49.0	46.7	45.0	44.7	44.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.1	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.1	11.1	10.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.2	11.2	13.4	11.7	11.3	11.5	11.6	12.5	12.4	10.0	9.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.6	13.2	12.3	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.7	13.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.6	57.1	56.7	56.9	56.4	56.6	57.0	55.9	54.4	55.0	54.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.9	35.1	32.9	31.6	29.5	28.3	27.1	27.6	25.0	24.3	24.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.5	74.9	75.3	75.2	75.4	76.3	76.7	76.5	75.5	76.4	76.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.3	22.3	24.9	26.9	25.5	26.7	29.7	29.1	29.2	30.9	32.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	127	129	116	107	89	81	84	99	103	121	128
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	15.7	15.7	14.2	13.1	11.2	10.1	10.3	12.3	13.2	15.6	16.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	36.4	37.1	35.0	31.8	28.5	27.2	28.4	35.1	36.8	44.3	51.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.3	6.5	6.3	7.4	8.6	10.2	10.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.9	13.4	11.6	9.8	8.4	7.7	7.7	9.7	9.2	10.8	12.5

Source: Eurostat.



## Labour market indicators: Italy

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	57 399	57 442	58 077	58 435	58 880	59 336	59 752	60 051	60 328	60 515	60 668
2. Population aged 15-64	38 692	38 292	38 588	38 726	38 946	39 182	39 406	39 546	39 659	39 603	39 525
3. Total employment (000)	24 150	24 256	24 396	24 874	25 187	25 256	24 839	24 660	24 739	24 662	24 173
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21 710	22 060	22 214	22 619	22 846	23 011	22 650	22 497	22 583	22 481	21 985
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.0	61.5	61.6	62.5	62.8	63.0	61.7	61.1	61.2	61.0	59.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.1	57.6	57.6	58.4	58.7	58.7	57.5	56.9	56.9	56.8	55.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.2	27.6	25.7	25.5	24.7	24.4	21.7	20.5	19.4	18.6	16.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.7	72.2	72.3	73.3	73.5	73.5	71.9	71.1	71.1	70.3	68.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	30.5	31.4	32.5	33.8	34.4	35.7	36.6	37.9	40.4	42.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.3	54.3	54.1	54.8	55.0	55.0	53.9	53.2	53.1	52.5	51.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	25.6	25.7	24.7	24.4	24.1	23.6	23.2	23.4	23.2	23.1	23.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.6	14.3	14.3	15.0	15.5	17.1	17.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.9	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.5	12.8	13.4	13.8	13.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.9	67.1	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.9	69.3	70.1	70.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.9	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.4	27.8	27.2	26.8	26.2	25.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.5	62.7	62.5	62.7	62.5	63.0	62.4	62.2	62.2	63.7	63.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.6	36.1	33.8	32.5	30.9	30.9	29.1	28.4	27.4	28.7	27.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.3	77.5	77.4	77.8	77.6	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.9	77.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.5	31.8	32.6	33.4	34.6	35.5	37.0	38.0	39.5	42.6	45.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	2 050	1 960	1 889	1 673	1 506	1 692	1 945	2 102	2 108	2 744	3 113
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.6	23.5	24.0	21.6	20.3	21.3	25.4	27.8	29.1	35.3	40.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	5.7	6.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.4	8.5	8.1	7.0	6.3	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.0	10.1	10.9

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	27 873	27 830	28 192	28 406	28 629	28 849	29 047	29 181	29 304	29 401	29 488
2. Population aged 15-64	19 309	19 047	19 248	19 355	19 467	19 574	19 670	19 719	19 755	19 724	19 689
3. Total employment (000)	14 990	14 747	14 854	15 083	15 247	15 176	14 876	14 699	14 669	14 475	14 114
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13 438	13 353	13 460	13 647	13 762	13 755	13 500	13 347	13 327	13 119	12 761
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	74.9	74.8	75.5	75.8	75.4	73.8	72.8	72.6	71.6	69.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.6	70.1	69.9	70.5	70.7	70.3	68.6	67.7	67.5	66.5	64.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.7	32.1	30.4	30.6	29.6	29.1	26.1	24.3	23.1	21.9	18.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.5	86.7	86.6	87.2	87.3	86.7	84.7	83.5	83.4	81.6	79.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.8	42.2	42.7	43.7	45.1	45.5	46.7	47.6	48.4	50.4	52.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.0	68.9	68.5	69.0	69.2	68.9	67.3	66.3	65.9	64.6	62.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	27.8	27.4	27.2	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.9	7.2	7.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.2	9.9	10.5	11.2	11.2	11.6	10.8	11.4	12.3	12.9	12.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.3	58.4	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.5	59.1	59.7	60.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.0	36.8	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.2	36.8	36.3	35.7	35.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.7	74.9	74.6	74.6	74.4	74.4	73.7	73.3	73.1	73.9	73.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.2	40.5	38.7	37.8	36.1	35.9	34.0	33.2	31.6	33.1	30.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.5	91.4	91.2	91.3	91.0	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.4	44.0	44.3	45.0	46.3	47.0	48.5	49.6	50.7	53.6	56.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	937	925	902	801	722	820	1 000	1 114	1 114	1 469	1 702
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.8	7.6	7.6	9.9	11.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	20.6	21.5	19.1	18.2	18.9	23.3	26.8	27.1	33.7	39.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.6	3.9	5.1	6.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.5	8.4	8.3	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.9	8.9	8.6	11.1	12.0

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	29 525	29 612	29 885	30 030	30 251	30 488	30 705	30 871	31 024	31 114	31 181
2. Population aged 15-64	19 384	19 245	19 340	19 371	19 479	19 608	19 736	19 827	19 904	19 879	19 836
3. Total employment (000)	9 159	9 509	9 542	9 791	9 941	10 080	9 964	9 960	10 070	10 186	10 059
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8 272	8 706	8 754	8 971	9 084	9 256	9 151	9 150	9 256	9 362	9 225
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	45.6	48.3	48.4	49.6	49.9	50.6	49.7	49.5	49.9	50.5	49.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.7	45.2	45.3	46.3	46.6	47.2	46.4	46.1	46.5	47.1	46.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.6	23.1	20.8	20.1	19.5	19.4	17.0	16.5	15.5	15.0	13.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	54.9	57.8	57.9	59.3	59.6	60.2	59.1	58.7	58.9	59.1	57.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.5	19.6	20.8	21.9	23.0	24.0	25.4	26.2	28.1	30.9	33.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	39.9	40.2	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.8	20.3	19.1	18.9	18.5	17.9	17.2	17.2	17.0	17.0	16.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.3	25.0	25.6	26.5	26.9	27.9	27.9	29.0	29.3	31.1	31.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.2	14.5	14.7	15.8	15.9	15.6	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.0	80.2	80.7	81.1	81.5	82.1	83.2	84.0	84.0	84.5	84.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.7	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.0	14.0	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.3	50.6	50.4	50.8	50.7	51.6	51.1	51.1	51.5	53.5	53.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.9	31.7	28.7	26.9	25.5	25.7	23.9	23.4	22.9	24.0	23.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.9	63.6	63.6	64.3	64.1	65.2	64.5	64.4	64.6	66.4	66.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.7	26.1	27.0	28.9	32.2	34.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 114	1 036	986	873	784	872	944	989	994	1 275	1 411
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.3	10.5	10.1	8.8	7.9	8.5	9.3	9.7	9.6	11.9	13.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	27.2	27.4	25.3	23.3	24.7	28.7	29.4	32.0	37.5	41.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.6	5.5	5.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	6.5	7.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	8.6	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	6.9	7.3	9.0	9.7

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2004.

## Labour market indicators: Cyprus

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	690	714	727	737	752	758	775	796	819	831	828
2. Population aged 15-64	460	479	494	500	518	524	538	555	571	580	578
3. Total employment (000)	340	354	366	373	386	393	392	391	393	376	357
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	318	330	338	348	368	371	371	382	386	375	357
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.4	74.9	74.4	75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.2	68.9	68.5	69.6	71.0	70.9	69.0	68.9	67.6	64.6	61.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	37.5	36.7	37.4	37.4	38.0	34.8	33.8	30.1	28.1	23.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.6	82.4	81.8	82.6	83.8	83.7	82.3	82.2	81.3	78.4	75.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.4	49.9	50.6	53.6	55.9	54.8	55.7	56.3	54.8	50.7	49.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.8	68.0	66.7	68.0	69.3	69.0	67.0	66.3	64.9	61.5	57.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	22.8	22.6	22.1	20.6	19.7	17.8	17.8	17.3	17.3	16.4	16.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.9	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.2	10.7	12.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.5	12.9	14.0	13.1	13.2	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.1	15.0	17.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.7	74.4	74.8	74.9	75.9	76.9	78.9	80.1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.3	19.6	18.6	17.5	16.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	72.6	72.4	73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.3	42.4	42.6	41.5	41.7	41.7	40.4	40.6	38.8	38.9	38.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	86.0	85.7	86.2	86.7	86.5	86.3	86.9	87.3	87.6	87.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.7	52.4	52.4	55.5	57.7	56.6	58.2	59.1	57.6	56.1	56.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	14	16	19	17	15	15	22	26	34	52	69
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.8	10.2	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.7	4.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	5.6	6.7	8.7	10.8	14.9

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	333	347	354	360	367	371	374	384	393	399	397
2. Population aged 15-64	221	232	240	244	252	256	257	265	272	276	275
3. Total employment (000)	189	200	208	209	214	218	209	207	206	197	186
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	174	185	190	194	202	203	196	199	200	194	184
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	85.6	86.3	85.5	86.2	86.4	85.2	82.8	81.7	79.6	76.1	72.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.8	79.8	79.2	79.4	80.0	79.2	76.3	75.3	73.7	70.4	67.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.7	41.6	40.5	41.0	39.1	39.4	36.4	34.4	31.8	30.5	24.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.5	91.8	92.0	92.4	91.4	89.2	88.3	86.4	83.3	80.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.9	70.8	70.8	71.6	72.5	70.9	71.2	70.5	69.2	63.5	61.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.3	80.3	79.4	79.5	79.7	78.8	75.7	73.9	71.8	68.3	64.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	29.0	28.2	27.3	25.6	25.3	22.9	22.3	22.0	22.4	21.5	21.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.0	9.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.1	8.5	9.0	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	9.0	10.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.6	63.0	63.4	64.2	62.8	63.4	63.8	65.1	65.1	68.1	70.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.7	30.4	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	30.4	29.0	28.9	27.0	24.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.6	6.6	6.1	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	4.9	5.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.2	83.0	82.9	82.7	82.9	82.0	80.7	80.4	80.4	80.7	80.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.6	46.3	46.6	45.0	43.9	43.1	42.1	40.9	41.4	42.8	40.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.3	95.0	94.0	93.5	93.4	93.1	93.8	94.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	73.2	74.2	73.2	74.1	74.8	73.0	74.4	74.3	72.9	71.2	71.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	7	7	9	8	7	7	11	14	18	29	38
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	5.3	6.2	8.1	12.6	16.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.7	9.0	13.2	8.9	11.0	8.7	13.6	15.9	23.3	28.8	41.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.7	3.9	6.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.9	4.7	6.1	4.0	4.8	3.7	5.7	6.5	9.6	12.3	16.8

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	356	367	373	377	386	387	401	413	425	432	431
2. Population aged 15-64	239	247	254	257	266	268	281	290	299	304	303
3. Total employment (000)	151	154	159	164	172	175	182	184	187	180	171
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	144	145	148	155	166	168	175	183	186	181	173
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.9	64.1	63.8	65.9	67.7	68.2	68.3	68.8	67.7	64.8	62.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.4	58.7	58.4	60.3	62.4	62.9	62.3	63.0	62.1	59.4	56.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.6	33.8	33.2	34.1	36.0	36.7	33.3	33.3	28.7	26.1	23.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.6	72.8	72.2	73.6	75.5	76.2	76.2	76.7	76.7	74.0	71.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.7	30.0	31.5	36.6	40.3	39.4	40.6	42.5	40.8	38.2	38.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.2	56.6	54.9	57.2	59.5	59.7	59.0	59.5	58.6	55.5	52.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.1	15.2	15.3	14.2	12.8	11.5	12.6	12.1	11.6	10.9	10.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.2	13.6	14.0	12.1	10.9	11.4	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.7	16.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	17.1	17.7	19.5	19.0	19.2	19.9	20.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	24.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.6	86.7	87.4	87.7	88.6	88.6	87.4	88.0	89.6	90.4	91.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.3	9.2	9.0	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	7.6	7.3	6.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.1	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.3	62.8	62.5	63.8	65.4	65.7	66.0	67.4	67.4	66.9	67.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2	39.0	39.0	38.3	39.7	40.5	38.8	40.2	36.6	35.5	36.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.9	77.2	76.5	77.4	78.7	79.1	79.8	81.0	82.0	82.0	82.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.2	31.6	32.8	37.8	41.6	41.0	42.3	44.3	42.7	41.3	42.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	7	9	10	9	8	8	10	13	16	23	31
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	6.0	6.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	7.7	11.1	15.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.9	11.5	14.7	11.1	9.4	9.4	14.0	17.2	21.5	26.7	36.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	3.1	5.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.6	5.1	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	5.4	6.9	7.9	9.5	13.3

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2009.



## Labour market indicators: Latvia

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2330	2319	2305	2294	2180	2163	2135	2093	2050	2016	1996
2. Population aged 15-64	1588	1587	1583	1580	1491	1479	1453	1417	1382	1352	1333
3. Total employment (000)	1000	1012	1028	1079	1064	1055	904	844	856	869	889
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	982	988	1002	1047	1016	1009	877	829	841	852	867
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.9	69.3	70.3	73.5	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	62.3	63.3	66.3	68.1	68.2	60.3	58.5	60.8	63.0	65.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.5	30.5	32.6	35.9	38.1	37.0	27.5	25.4	25.8	28.7	30.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.7	77.9	78.4	81.1	82.1	82.2	74.1	72.6	75.0	76.3	77.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.1	47.9	49.5	53.3	58.0	59.1	52.5	47.8	50.5	52.8	54.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.1	60.8	63.0	66.1	68.1	68.0	59.1	56.9	59.4	61.4	63.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.4	13.5	11.9	11.9	11.2	10.5	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.3	10.4	8.3	6.5	6.3	6.6	8.7	9.8	9.2	9.4	8.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.1	9.5	8.4	7.1	4.1	3.4	4.3	7.1	6.6	4.7	4.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.4	59.9	61.6	61.8	64.9	65.3	67.8	68.8	68.2	68.1	68.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.1	23.7	23.3	23.8	24.0	24.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.4	13.0	11.2	10.9	8.1	7.6	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.2	69.7	69.6	71.3	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.4	37.2	37.7	40.8	42.6	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.3	86.3	85.6	86.4	87.1	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.9	52.3	53.9	57.1	60.7	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	127	128	108	78	68	88	193	206	167	155	120
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.6	11.7	10.0	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.6	20.0	15.1	13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	5.1	4.6	2.6	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.9	6.8	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.8	13.7	14.4	11.6	11.5	9.1

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1071	1068	1062	1057	996	990	975	954	933	918	911
2. Population aged 15-64	761	764	763	763	714	710	698	679	662	648	641
3. Total employment (000)	513	518	530	553	544	531	433	399	414	425	438
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	503	507	516	537	519	508	420	393	407	417	428
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.9	74.1	75.4	78.2	80.5	79.3	66.8	64.0	67.5	70.0	71.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.1	66.4	67.6	70.4	72.7	71.5	60.3	57.9	61.5	64.4	66.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.1	36.4	38.7	42.8	43.8	42.1	29.5	26.5	28.3	31.8	33.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.7	80.4	81.7	83.7	86.0	84.9	73.7	71.7	75.1	77.7	79.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.3	55.8	55.2	59.5	64.3	62.8	51.8	46.9	51.7	53.2	55.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.3	66.8	67.7	70.5	73.1	71.6	59.4	56.6	60.5	63.4	66.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.4	14.7	13.8	13.7	13.3	13.2	14.8	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.9	7.7	6.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.1	6.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.1	11.6	10.7	8.8	5.5	4.8	5.9	9.3	7.9	6.2	5.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.4	48.3	49.1	48.2	50.3	51.6	55.3	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.9	35.8	36.5	37.9	39.6	38.6	33.5	34.0	33.7	34.1	34.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	16.7	15.9	14.4	13.8	10.2	9.8	11.2	10.8	11.4	11.2	10.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.1	74.3	74.4	76.2	77.9	78.3	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.5	43.3	43.8	47.8	49.2	49.0	46.4	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.7	89.7	89.4	90.0	91.6	92.0	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.1	60.4	61.0	64.4	67.6	68.2	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	64	64	56	41	38	49	115	119	95	83	64
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.6	11.5	10.1	7.3	6.5	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.5	16.3	12.8	11.9	11.0	14.0	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	5.2	4.9	3.0	1.9	1.9	5.4	10.9	11.0	8.6	6.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.0	5.4	6.9	16.9	15.8	12.9	12.2	9.3

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1258	1251	1244	1237	1184	1174	1159	1139	1117	1098	1085
2. Population aged 15-64	826	823	820	817	777	769	756	738	720	704	691
3. Total employment (000)	487	494	498	526	521	524	471	444	443	444	451
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	478	482	487	510	497	501	456	436	434	435	438
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.3	65.0	65.7	69.1	70.3	71.9	66.5	64.5	65.3	66.4	67.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.9	58.5	59.3	62.4	63.9	65.2	60.4	59.0	60.2	61.7	63.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.7	24.4	26.3	28.7	32.2	31.7	25.4	24.3	23.4	25.4	27.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.9	75.5	75.3	78.6	78.4	79.6	74.5	73.5	74.8	75.0	76.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.8	41.9	45.2	48.7	53.4	56.3	53.0	48.4	49.7	52.5	54.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.5	55.2	58.5	62.0	63.5	64.6	58.7	57.1	58.3	59.7	61.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.3	12.4	10.0	10.1	9.1	7.7	8.9	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.7	13.2	10.4	8.3	8.1	8.5	10.1	11.4	10.9	11.6	10.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.1	7.3	6.2	5.4	2.8	2.1	2.9	5.2	5.5	3.3	3.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.1	72.0	74.9	76.1	79.6	78.8	79.2	81.0	80.6	81.0	81.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	18.1	18.1	17.4	16.1	14.3	15.8	14.8	13.8	14.5	14.4	13.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.8	9.9	7.7	7.8	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.7	65.3	65.1	66.7	67.8	70.3	70.7	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.1	31.0	31.3	33.6	35.8	36.5	35.9	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.0	83.1	82.0	82.9	82.8	85.6	85.9	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.8	46.1	48.6	51.6	55.7	59.2	59.5	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	63	65	53	36	30	40	78	87	71	73	57
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.7	12.0	10.0	6.7	5.6	7.1	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.6	25.1	18.4	16.0	10.0	13.1	29.2	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	5.1	4.3	2.0	1.3	1.8	3.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	4.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.4	6.6	5.1	4.9	3.6	4.8	10.5	12.9	10.3	10.6	9.0

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2007.

## Labour market indicators: Lithuania

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3445	3397	3354	3290	3250	3213	3184	3142	3032	2991	2960
2. Population aged 15-64	2305	2274	2249	2209	2188	2169	2154	2127	2037	2007	1984
3. Total employment (000)	1426	1425	1461	1487	1529	1519	1415	1247	1253	1275	1292
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1408	1401	1414	1405	1423	1397	1290	1224	1226	1244	1264
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.9	69.3	70.7	71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.1	61.6	62.9	63.6	65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.2	62.0	63.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.5	20.3	21.2	23.7	24.8	26.0	20.6	18.3	19.0	21.5	24.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.9	79.6	80.9	81.1	82.2	80.9	75.9	73.6	76.9	78.5	79.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.7	47.3	49.6	49.7	53.2	53.0	51.2	48.3	50.2	51.7	53.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.0	60.7	62.0	62.4	64.2	63.7	58.7	56.7	59.2	60.9	62.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.5	18.7	17.1	15.8	13.7	11.5	12.1	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.6	8.5	7.2	10.4	9.1	6.8	8.3	8.2	8.9	9.5	9.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.2	6.1	5.4	4.6	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.5	56.4	57.1	58.3	59.2	61.5	63.8	66.6	67.0	66.1	66.1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.8	28.0	29.1	29.6	30.6	30.6	27.0	24.5	24.6	25.1	25.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.7	15.6	13.9	12.1	10.1	7.9	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	69.2	68.7	67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.0	26.0	25.2	26.3	27.1	30.0	29.3	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.8	88.5	87.8	85.7	85.6	85.4	87.0	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.5	52.4	53.2	52.9	55.3	55.4	57.2	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	204	173	130	88	64	88	211	270	228	197	172
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.4	10.9	8.3	5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	24.8	21.8	15.8	10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	5.6	4.4	2.6	1.4	1.3	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	5.7	4.0	2.6	2.3	4.0	8.7	10.2	9.2	7.8	6.9

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1607	1582	1561	1529	1507	1487	1473	1450	1397	1378	1364
2. Population aged 15-64	1108	1096	1084	1065	1054	1046	1040	1024	981	968	958
3. Total employment (000)	720	728	745	750	775	767	677	590	603	617	636
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	709	714	720	707	719	703	616	579	590	603	620
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.5	73.7	75.0	74.9	76.6	75.6	66.8	63.5	67.2	69.1	71.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.0	65.2	66.4	66.4	68.2	67.2	59.3	56.5	60.1	62.2	64.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.3	23.9	24.9	26.2	29.4	30.1	21.2	19.1	20.9	22.8	27.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.8	82.0	83.2	83.6	84.2	82.6	74.2	71.1	75.7	77.7	79.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.3	57.8	59.5	55.5	60.7	60.2	55.5	52.1	54.1	55.9	56.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.8	65.2	66.4	66.1	68.1	67.4	58.8	56.3	60.0	62.0	64.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	23.8	21.1	19.4	17.7	16.4	14.2	15.0	13.2	12.6	13.3	13.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.4	6.6	5.3	8.3	7.5	4.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.6	8.5	7.5	6.7	5.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	44.9	46.4	46.4	45.8	46.1	48.0	51.2	55.2	56.0	54.0	54.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.2	35.6	37.1	40.0	41.4	42.0	37.0	33.4	33.3	34.6	35.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	21.0	18.0	16.5	14.2	12.6	9.9	11.8	11.4	10.7	11.4	10.8
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.5	72.9	72.4	70.7	71.3	71.6	71.7	72.0	73.5	73.7	74.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.1	30.5	29.6	29.1	31.6	34.6	32.7	31.3	32.1	32.4	35.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.5	90.6	89.9	88.4	87.7	87.3	88.0	89.0	90.7	90.5	90.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.0	63.4	64.2	59.8	63.3	62.9	63.3	62.6	64.3	64.6	65.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	105	85	65	46	32	46	130	159	132	111	96
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.7	10.5	8.1	6.0	4.2	6.0	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.5	21.5	16.0	10.0	7.0	13.0	35.1	39.0	34.9	29.7	23.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	5.3	4.2	2.6	1.5	1.1	3.7	9.1	9.4	7.4	5.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.8	6.6	4.7	2.9	2.2	4.5	11.4	12.2	11.2	9.6	8.2

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1839	1815	1793	1761	1743	1725	1711	1692	1635	1614	1597
2. Population aged 15-64	1197	1179	1165	1144	1134	1124	1115	1103	1055	1039	1025
3. Total employment (000)	706	698	716	738	753	752	738	656	649	658	656
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	699	687	694	698	703	694	674	646	636	642	644
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.6	65.3	66.6	68.0	69.1	68.7	67.2	65.0	66.6	67.9	68.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.4	58.3	59.6	61.0	62.0	61.8	60.4	58.5	60.2	61.8	62.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	18.5	16.6	17.4	21.0	20.0	21.8	20.1	17.4	17.0	20.1	21.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.0	77.4	78.6	78.7	80.2	79.4	77.5	75.9	78.1	79.1	79.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.7	39.3	41.9	45.2	47.5	47.4	47.8	45.5	47.2	48.5	51.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.4	56.6	57.9	58.9	60.4	60.3	58.5	57.0	58.5	59.9	60.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2	16.2	14.8	13.9	11.0	8.8	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.8	10.5	9.2	12.6	10.7	8.7	9.5	9.4	10.5	11.3	10.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.8	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.3	66.8	68.1	70.8	72.7	75.2	75.4	76.9	77.2	77.5	77.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.4	20.1	20.7	19.3	19.7	19.0	17.8	16.6	16.4	16.1	16.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.3	13.1	11.2	9.9	7.7	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	65.7	65.2	64.6	64.9	65.5	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.8	21.4	20.6	23.3	22.3	25.3	25.9	25.4	24.1	26.1	27.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.2	86.6	85.8	83.2	83.6	83.6	86.0	87.8	88.9	89.0	88.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.8	44.0	44.8	47.6	49.2	49.7	52.4	51.7	53.1	54.2	56.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	98	89	66	42	32	42	81	112	96	86	77
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.2	11.3	8.5	5.6	4.3	5.6	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	28.1	22.2	15.5	10.0	10.4	13.9	22.4	31.6	29.4	22.7	20.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	6.0	4.6	2.6	1.3	1.5	2.8	5.9	6.7	5.7	4.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	4.7	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.5	5.8	8.0	7.1	5.9	5.5

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2007; Indicator 24: 2004-2010 Estimate.

## Labour market indicators: Luxembourg

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	443	446	450	456	465	467	481	488	500	513	517
2. Population aged 15-64	300	301	304	307	316	318	330	335	344	355	359
3. Total employment (000)	293	299	308	319	333	350	353	359	370	379	385
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	186	188	193	195	203	202	215	219	222	234	236
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.2	67.7	69.0	69.1	69.6	68.8	70.4	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2	62.5	63.6	63.6	64.2	63.4	65.2	65.2	64.6	65.8	65.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.0	23.3	24.9	23.3	22.5	23.8	26.7	21.2	20.7	21.7	21.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.8	79.3	80.7	81.0	81.9	80.0	81.2	82.3	82.0	83.1	82.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	30.4	31.7	33.2	32.0	34.1	38.2	39.6	39.3	41.0	40.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.3	58.2	59.2	59.7	60.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.3	60.5	60.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.4	16.4	17.4	17.1	17.8	18.0	18.2	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.1	4.8	5.3	6.1	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.4	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.8	76.6	77.2	77.6	78.0	78.4	78.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.9	23.7	23.4	23.2	22.7	22.1	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.5	20.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.6	65.8	66.6	66.7	66.9	66.8	68.7	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	28.0	28.8	27.8	26.5	29.0	32.3	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.4	83.0	83.9	84.5	84.7	83.4	84.8	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.7	30.9	32.4	33.6	32.7	35.1	39.4	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	7	10	9	9	9	10	12	11	11	13	15
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.2	16.4	14.6	15.5	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.3	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.0	5.2	5.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.0

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	219	221	223	232	234	233	240	243	249	256	259
2. Population aged 15-64	151	152	153	153	157	161	167	169	175	180	182
3. Total employment (000)	174	176	179	181	187	200	202	203	210	212	216
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	111	111	112	111	114	115	122	124	126	130	132
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.1	78.9	79.4	78.9	78.3	77.2	79.0	79.2	78.1	78.5	78.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	72.8	73.3	72.6	72.3	71.5	73.2	73.1	72.1	72.5	72.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.0	26.0	28.4	25.4	26.5	27.0	29.1	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.6	92.2	92.8	92.7	92.2	90.2	90.8	92.0	90.8	91.0	90.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.7	38.3	38.3	38.7	35.6	38.7	46.5	47.7	47.0	47.4	48.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.9	72.9	73.7	73.5	73.8	72.3	71.6	71.8	70.7	71.0	70.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.4	6.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.4	4.1	4.9	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.3	7.3	5.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.7	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.6	67.5	67.4	68.2	68.1	68.5	69.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.3	33.6	33.5	33.9	33.4	31.0	31.2	30.4	30.5	30.2	28.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	75.6	76.0	75.3	75.0	74.7	76.6	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.0	29.6	32.1	30.6	30.6	30.9	34.9	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	95.3	95.5	95.3	94.9	93.7	94.1	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.1	38.8	39.4	38.9	36.4	39.7	47.7	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	6	8
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.9	12.0	12.6	16.0	13.8	13.4	15.0	17.2	15.1	18.6	19.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.0	3.6	3.8	5.2	4.1	3.9	5.8	4.7	3.5	5.4	5.6

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	224	224	227	225	230	235	241	246	250	257	258
2. Population aged 15-64	148	149	151	154	159	157	163	166	170	175	177
3. Total employment (000)	119	123	129	138	146	150	151	156	160	167	170
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	76	77	81	84	89	87	93	95	97	103	105
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.1	56.2	58.4	59.4	61.0	60.1	61.5	62.0	61.9	64.1	63.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.9	51.9	53.7	54.6	56.1	55.1	57.0	57.2	56.9	59.0	59.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.1	20.5	21.3	21.2	18.4	20.6	24.2	20.3	18.5	20.1	19.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.8	66.2	68.4	69.5	71.7	69.5	71.4	72.6	72.9	75.0	75.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	20.6	22.2	24.9	27.8	28.6	29.3	29.4	31.3	31.3	34.3	32.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	43.7	43.3	44.4	46.1	47.5	46.2	47.7	48.0	47.8	50.0	50.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.7	36.3	38.2	36.2	37.2	38.3	35.1	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.2	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.6	6.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	91.0	90.1	90.7	91.2	91.2	89.8	92.0	91.0	92.2	92.4	91.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	7.8	8.6	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.3	7.3	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.5	55.8	57.0	58.2	58.9	58.7	60.7	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.7	26.4	25.5	25.0	22.3	27.1	29.5	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.5	70.4	72.2	73.8	74.7	72.9	75.3	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.2	22.6	25.1	28.5	29.1	30.3	30.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	4	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.5	21.5	17.2	14.9	18.2	22.0	18.2	14.3	17.9	17.3	13.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	6.5	5.2	2.3	4.9	4.6	2.4

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2007.

## Labour market indicators: Hungary

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	9980	9944	9932	9921	9907	9893	9867	9852	9833	9802	9779
2. Population aged 15-64	6836	6826	6815	6816	6800	6794	6771	6769	6770	6716	6686
3. Total employment (000)	4227	4186	4174	4192	4222	4146	4043	4077	4090	4090	4108
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3897	3875	3879	3906	3897	3849	3751	3750	3779	3843	3906
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.4	62.1	62.2	62.6	62.6	61.9	60.5	60.4	60.7	62.1	63.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.3	56.7	55.4	55.4	55.8	57.2	58.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.8	23.6	21.8	21.7	21.0	20.0	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.6	19.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.7	73.6	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.4	72.9	72.5	73.1	74.6	75.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.9	31.1	33.0	33.6	33.1	31.4	32.8	34.4	35.8	36.9	38.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.9	56.5	56.5	57.0	56.9	56.2	54.6	54.6	54.7	56.1	57.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.8	13.6	12.7	12.2	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.6	5.8	6.8	7.0	6.7
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.5	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.7	8.9	9.4	10.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.5	59.7	60.7	61.0	61.6	61.9	63.0	63.8	63.2	63.8	64.1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.0	31.5	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	30.1	29.3	29.7	29.0	28.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.4	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.6	60.5	61.3	62.0	61.9	61.5	61.6	62.4	62.7	64.3	65.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.0	27.9	27.1	26.8	25.6	25.0	24.6	24.9	24.7	25.9	27.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.8	77.9	78.7	79.6	80.0	80.1	80.2	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.8	32.0	34.3	34.9	34.5	33.1	35.0	37.3	39.2	40.0	41.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	240	252	302	317	312	329	421	475	468	476	449
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.2	15.5	19.4	19.1	18.1	19.9	26.5	26.6	26.1	28.1	27.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	6.5	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.4

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4722	4703	4698	4692	4691	4680	4671	4664	4658	4645	4636
2. Population aged 15-64	3329	3329	3328	3328	3319	3321	3316	3321	3331	3296	3282
3. Total employment (000)	2292	2273	2264	2280	2305	2256	2186	2181	2207	2196	2220
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2113	2102	2101	2122	2126	2093	2026	2005	2039	2061	2109
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.6	69.2	69.2	69.9	70.2	69.0	67.0	66.0	66.8	68.1	69.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.5	63.1	63.1	63.8	64.0	63.0	61.1	60.4	61.2	62.5	64.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.8	26.3	24.4	24.5	24.2	23.2	19.9	20.0	19.9	20.0	22.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.1	80.5	80.3	81.0	81.3	81.0	78.9	77.9	79.6	80.4	81.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.8	38.4	40.6	41.4	41.7	38.5	39.9	39.6	39.8	42.6	46.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.0	63.7	63.3	64.1	64.3	63.1	60.9	60.1	60.7	62.1	64.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.4	16.9	15.8	15.1	14.1	14.2	13.5	13.2	13.5	12.9	12.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.3	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.7	8.7	9.0	10.1	9.4	10.3	11.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.5	48.5	49.1	49.4	49.9	50.4	51.1	52.1	51.8	52.4	52.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.3	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.5	38.2	38.4	37.6	37.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.2	12.3	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.6	67.2	67.9	68.7	69.0	68.3	68.2	68.3	68.8	70.5	71.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.6	31.4	30.3	30.1	29.3	28.6	27.7	27.7	27.3	28.0	30.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	85.0	85.5	86.5	86.9	87.0	86.9	87.2	88.3	89.5	89.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.9	39.7	42.3	43.1	43.6	40.5	42.6	43.1	44.0	46.4	50.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	136	137	159	165	164	174	234	264	253	263	243
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.6	10.3	11.6	11.0	11.2	10.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.6	16.2	19.6	18.6	17.6	19.1	28.2	27.9	27.2	28.8	26.3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.2	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.8	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.5	7.8	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.0

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5258	5241	5234	5228	5216	5212	5196	5187	5174	5157	5142
2. Population aged 15-64	3506	3497	3486	3488	3481	3473	3455	3448	3439	3420	3404
3. Total employment (000)	1935	1914	1910	1912	1918	1890	1857	1896	1883	1894	1888
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1785	1773	1777	1784	1772	1756	1725	1745	1740	1782	1797
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	55.5	55.3	55.6	55.7	55.5	55.1	54.4	55.0	54.9	56.4	57.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.9	50.7	51.0	51.1	50.9	50.6	49.9	50.6	50.6	52.1	52.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.8	20.8	19.2	18.8	17.8	16.8	16.3	16.6	16.7	17.2	17.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.4	67.0	67.2	67.6	67.9	67.9	66.9	67.1	66.6	68.9	69.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.8	25.0	26.7	27.1	26.2	25.7	27.0	30.1	32.4	32.2	32.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.0	49.5	50.0	50.2	49.9	49.5	48.6	49.2	48.9	50.4	51.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.5	8.0	9.2	9.7	9.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.8	9.2	8.4	8.5	10.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.2	73.5	74.9	75.1	75.9	75.9	77.2	77.5	76.8	77.2	77.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.1	22.0	20.6	20.4	20.3	20.3	18.8	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.9	54.0	55.1	55.5	55.1	55.0	55.3	56.7	56.8	58.3	58.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.3	24.3	23.8	23.4	21.8	21.3	21.5	22.1	22.1	23.7	24.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.0	70.9	72.1	72.9	73.2	73.3	73.6	74.6	74.3	76.3	76.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.4	25.8	27.7	28.2	27.3	27.0	28.8	32.4	35.2	34.8	34.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	104	116	143	152	148	155	187	210	215	213	206
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.5	6.1	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.1	9.7	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	14.4	19.1	19.8	18.6	20.9	24.2	24.9	24.6	27.3	28.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.5	6.8

Source: Eurostat.



## Labour market indicators: Malta

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	399	400	397	399	400	402	405	406	408	410	413
2. Population aged 15-64	271	272	277	279	281	284	286	285	284	284	284
3. Total employment (000)	149	149	152	154	157	161	161	164	168	172	178
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	147	147	148	150	155	158	158	161	164	168	173
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.8	57.9	57.4	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.2	54.0	53.6	53.9	55.0	55.5	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.1	60.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.2	46.2	45.0	44.8	46.8	46.6	44.1	44.2	45.0	43.8	45.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	61.8	62.1	63.1	64.4	66.2	67.2	68.1	68.6	70.6	72.6	74.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.5	31.5	31.9	30.7	29.5	30.1	29.1	31.9	33.2	34.7	36.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.0	52.6	51.8	52.4	53.0	53.5	53.3	53.8	55.2	56.1	57.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.2	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.8	11.5	11.5	12.4	13.4	14.1	15.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.8	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.6	6.8	7.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.1	71.3	71.8	72.6	73.7	75.4	76.5	76.6	77.0	77.7	78.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.7	25.2	24.8	24.0	22.9	21.3	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.6	58.2	57.6	57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.5	55.3	53.6	53.0	54.1	52.7	51.6	50.9	51.9	50.9	52.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.4	65.3	66.4	67.9	69.8	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.7	76.5	78.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.4	32.3	33.0	31.5	30.6	31.4	30.9	33.3	34.2	36.0	38.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	12	11	11	11	11	10	12	12	11	11	12
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.4	16.6	16.1	15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	198	198	198	199	199	201	202	203	203	205	206
2. Population aged 15-64	136	137	140	141	142	144	145	145	144	144	144
3. Total employment (000)	103	104	105	106	107	107	107	108	109	110	111
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	102	103	103	104	105	105	104	105	106	106	107
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.6	81.2	79.7	79.6	79.0	78.5	77.5	78.2	79.0	79.2	79.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	75.1	73.5	73.6	73.5	72.9	71.9	72.5	73.8	73.8	74.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.1	50.4	46.7	47.5	48.9	48.0	45.8	45.9	48.0	46.7	47.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.3	88.8	89.1	89.7	90.3	89.5	89.3	89.1	90.0	89.7	89.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.8	53.4	52.0	50.6	47.4	47.9	46.3	50.0	51.5	53.1	53.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.3	75.5	73.1	73.7	73.5	72.9	71.9	72.1	73.0	72.9	72.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.2	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.0	8.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.7	6.1	7.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.4	65.8	65.6	66.2	66.9	67.7	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.3	29.7	29.9	29.1	28.4	27.6	25.6	25.4	25.0	24.9	23.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.2	80.2	78.5	78.5	78.0	77.2	77.0	77.8	78.6	78.3	79.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	58.8	59.9	55.8	56.8	57.5	55.3	54.6	53.6	55.7	54.0	55.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.5	93.3	93.4	94.1	94.4	93.8	93.9	94.5	94.9	94.3	94.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.5	54.7	54.2	51.9	48.8	49.5	48.9	52.3	53.0	54.9	57.2
21. Total unemployment (000)	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	8	7	7	8
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.9	15.9	16.2	16.4	15.0	13.1	16.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	15.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.7	9.5	9.0	9.3	8.6	7.2	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.5

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	201	202	200	200	200	201	202	203	204	206	207
2. Population aged 15-64	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	141	140	140	140
3. Total employment (000)	46	45	47	47	51	54	54	56	59	63	67
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	45	44	46	46	50	53	54	56	58	62	66
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	34.9	34.3	34.8	35.7	37.7	39.4	40.0	41.6	43.8	46.6	49.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.6	32.7	33.4	33.7	36.0	37.7	38.0	39.5	41.5	44.0	47.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.2	41.8	43.1	42.0	44.5	45.0	42.2	42.4	41.8	40.7	44.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	34.7	34.8	36.4	38.2	41.3	44.1	45.9	47.5	50.8	54.9	57.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	13.0	11.5	12.7	11.2	12.1	12.7	12.2	14.1	15.1	16.3	18.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	30.6	29.7	30.1	30.7	32.2	33.8	34.2	35.2	37.2	39.2	41.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.3	19.3	20.4	21.6	24.6	25.4	23.8	24.9	25.9	26.5	26.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	7.7	5.8	6.8	7.1	8.1	7.9	8.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	82.7	83.9	85.3	86.8	87.8	90.3	89.5	89.1	89.3	90.0	89.1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	16.5	15.1	13.8	12.7	11.5	9.0	9.4	10.2	10.2	9.3	9.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.8	36.0	36.4	36.8	39.1	40.4	41.2	42.5	44.7	47.5	50.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.0	50.6	51.3	49.1	50.5	50.0	48.3	48.1	48.0	47.7	49.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	36.8	36.8	38.7	40.8	44.3	46.7	48.9	50.6	54.0	58.1	61.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	13.1	11.9	12.7	11.6	12.8	13.6	13.2	14.6	15.6	17.3	19.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.3	7.9	6.8	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.9	17.4	16.0	14.4	11.8	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.9	14.7	10.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.8	8.8	8.2	7.1	6.0	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.1

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.

## Labour market indicators: Netherlands

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	16037	16119	16107	16142	16180	16190	16223	16350	16400	16507	16622
2. Population aged 15-64	10920	10960	10943	10964	10986	10970	10970	11017	10994	10992	11014
3. Total employment (000)	8283	8211	8251	8392	8605	8733	8671	8637	8698	8682	8592
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8042	8014	8013	8152	8345	8468	8443	8227	8232	8254	8184
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.2	74.9	75.1	76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8	77.0	77.2	76.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	73.1	73.2	74.3	76.0	77.2	77.0	74.7	74.9	75.1	74.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	68.3	65.9	65.2	66.2	68.4	69.3	68.0	63.0	63.5	63.3	62.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.6	82.5	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.8	86.3	84.7	84.2	83.8	82.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.7	50.9	53.0	55.1	53.7	56.1	58.6	60.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.2	56.5	56.4	57.4	58.6	59.6	59.2	57.2	57.3	57.3	56.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.4	15.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	45.0	45.5	46.1	46.2	46.8	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.1	49.8	50.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.6	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.4	19.5	20.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.9	79.2	79.7	80.0	80.4	80.5	80.8	81.1	81.5	81.7	81.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.6	16.2	15.9	15.8	15.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2	78.4	79.3	79.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	72.9	71.6	71.0	70.8	72.7	73.2	72.8	69.0	68.8	69.9	70.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.3	85.9	86.5	87.1	87.6	88.5	88.8	87.9	87.5	87.7	87.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.5	46.9	48.1	49.6	52.8	54.7	56.8	55.9	58.5	61.5	64.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	341	419	441	366	306	267	327	390	389	469	600
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.3	9.0	9.4	7.5	7.0	6.3	7.7	8.7	7.6	9.5	11.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.0	5.3	6.6	7.7

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	7969	8012	7992	8006	8022	8027	8043	8103	8126	8187	8252
2. Population aged 15-64	5525	5543	5519	5524	5529	5516	5512	5533	5517	5519	5533
3. Total employment (000)	4626	4572	4560	4624	4709	4752	4689	4670	4676	4663	4606
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4479	4447	4411	4471	4547	4588	4540	4425	4403	4401	4352
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	83.4	82.7	82.4	83.5	84.8	85.5	84.9	82.8	82.6	82.5	81.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.1	80.2	79.9	80.9	82.2	83.2	82.4	80.0	79.8	79.7	78.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	68.9	66.3	65.5	67.2	68.9	69.8	67.5	62.6	62.7	62.4	61.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.4	92.1	93.0	92.0	90.0	89.4	88.6	86.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.7	56.9	56.9	58.0	61.5	63.7	65.4	64.5	65.8	68.1	70.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	72.0	71.7	72.5	73.5	74.3	73.2	70.9	70.7	70.3	68.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.9	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.8	17.4	18.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.0	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.6	23.9	24.9	25.4	25.4	26.4	27.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.4	16.6	16.6	16.4	17.3	17.3	18.6	19.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.3	69.5	70.0	70.2	70.8	70.8	70.9	71.1	71.4	71.7	72.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.7	26.5	26.1	26.0	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.0	83.9	83.7	83.9	84.6	85.3	85.3	83.7	83.5	84.2	84.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	73.5	72.0	71.2	71.5	73.0	73.7	72.7	68.6	67.8	68.5	69.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.5	94.4	93.3	93.0	92.9	92.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.2	59.1	59.5	60.4	64.0	65.9	67.6	67.3	68.6	71.6	75.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	187	227	227	179	147	134	175	208	211	254	341
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.1	2.8	3.7	4.4	4.5	5.3	7.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.7	9.1	9.5	6.7	6.3	6.3	8.1	8.8	7.5	8.9	10.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6	5.7	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	5.2	6.1	5.1	6.1	7.5

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	8068	8107	8116	8136	8157	8164	8181	8247	8274	8320	8370
2. Population aged 15-64	5395	5417	5424	5441	5457	5454	5458	5485	5477	5473	5481
3. Total employment (000)	3657	3639	3691	3768	3896	3981	3982	3967	4023	4019	3985
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3562	3567	3603	3681	3798	3880	3903	3802	3829	3853	3833
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.9	66.9	67.6	69.0	70.7	72.2	72.7	70.8	71.4	71.9	71.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.0	65.8	66.4	67.7	69.6	71.1	71.5	69.3	69.9	70.4	69.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.8	65.4	64.9	65.1	67.9	68.8	68.4	63.5	64.4	64.3	62.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.4	74.6	75.5	77.0	78.7	80.5	80.7	79.3	79.0	78.9	78.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.8	33.4	35.2	37.2	40.1	42.2	44.7	42.8	46.4	49.1	50.0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.7	41.5	41.8	43.0	44.4	45.7	45.9	44.3	44.7	45.0	44.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	74.1	74.7	75.1	74.7	75.0	75.3	75.8	76.5	76.7	77.0	77.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.4	16.5	16.9	18.0	19.7	20.0	20.3	19.9	19.6	20.5	21.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.4	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.7	69.2	70.0	70.7	72.2	73.3	74.1	72.6	73.1	74.3	74.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	72.3	71.1	70.8	70.1	72.4	72.6	72.9	69.4	69.9	71.4	70.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.0	77.9	79.0	80.1	81.2	82.5	83.0	82.4	81.9	82.4	82.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.6	34.4	36.5	38.6	41.4	43.5	46.0	44.5	48.4	51.3	52.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	154	192	214	187	159	134	152	182	178	214	259
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	5.3	5.8	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	6.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.9	8.9	9.4	8.4	7.8	6.4	7.3	8.6	7.8	10.0	11.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.6	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	6.0	5.5	7.2	7.9

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2010.



## Labour market indicators: Austria

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	7998	8045	8109	8155	8191	8220	8238	8259	8290	8329	8354
2. Population aged 15-64	5459	5485	5516	5532	5551	5576	5588	5606	5644	5666	5667
3. Total employment (000)	3784	3807	3852	3917	3987	4066	4037	4075	4144	4198	4229
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3763	3716	3786	3881	3963	4020	4002	4021	4070	4109	4099
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.0	70.8	71.7	73.2	74.4	75.1	74.7	74.9	75.2	75.6	75.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	67.8	68.6	70.2	71.4	72.1	71.6	71.7	72.1	72.5	72.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.1	51.9	53.1	54.0	55.5	55.9	54.5	53.6	54.9	54.6	53.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.0	82.6	82.6	83.5	84.0	84.4	84.0	84.2	84.9	85.4	84.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	28.8	31.8	35.5	38.6	41.0	41.1	42.4	41.5	43.1	44.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.2	60.6	61.8	63.0	63.8	64.2	63.4	63.3	63.7	63.9	63.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	18.7	19.8	21.1	21.8	22.6	23.3	24.6	25.2	25.2	25.7	26.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.9	9.6	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.0	69.5	70.2	70.5	70.5	70.7	71.1	71.5	71.7	72.0	72.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.1	24.7	24.4	24.1	24.3	24.3	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.0	71.3	72.4	73.7	74.7	75.0	75.3	75.1	75.3	75.9	76.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.0	57.4	59.2	59.4	60.8	60.8	60.5	58.8	59.9	59.9	59.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.3	86.3	86.4	87.1	87.4	87.3	87.7	87.7	88.1	88.7	88.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.0	29.9	33.0	36.8	39.8	41.9	42.1	43.4	42.9	44.4	46.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	166	195	208	196	186	162	204	188	179	189	215
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.1	9.7	10.3	9.1	8.7	8.0	10.0	8.8	8.3	8.7	9.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.9	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3877	3898	3939	3964	3985	4001	4012	4024	4041	4066	4081
2. Population aged 15-64	2718	2728	2745	2753	2763	2775	2780	2789	2807	2821	2822
3. Total employment (000)	2088	2096	2110	2141	2186	2209	2164	2186	2228	2248	2252
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2076	2043	2070	2118	2168	2178	2138	2151	2183	2195	2176
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.6	78.0	78.5	80.0	81.6	81.7	80.1	80.2	80.8	80.9	80.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	74.9	75.4	76.9	78.4	78.5	76.9	77.1	77.8	77.8	77.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.7	56.0	56.8	58.2	59.6	59.5	57.3	57.9	59.8	58.8	57.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.1	89.4	89.1	89.9	90.6	90.2	88.5	88.7	89.6	89.6	88.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.4	38.9	41.3	45.3	49.8	51.8	51.0	51.6	50.6	52.5	54.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	72.6	74.1	75.5	76.7	76.4	74.6	74.6	75.3	75.4	74.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.6	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.2	15.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.5	7.2	8.1	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	10.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.1	10.2	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	56.7	58.5	58.7	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.5	60.1	60.4	60.5	61.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.5	35.8	35.8	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.3	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.9	78.5	79.3	80.5	81.7	81.4	81.0	80.9	81.1	81.4	81.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	60.3	61.7	63.6	63.9	65.0	64.6	64.0	63.6	64.9	64.5	63.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.6	92.9	92.8	93.2	93.7	93.0	92.6	92.5	92.8	93.1	92.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.9	40.6	43.0	47.3	51.3	52.8	52.3	53.0	52.6	54.4	56.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	84	98	108	97	90	82	114	105	93	101	115
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.3	9.3	10.7	8.9	8.3	7.9	10.5	8.9	7.9	8.8	8.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5	5.7	6.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.6

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4120	4147	4170	4191	4206	4219	4226	4235	4249	4263	4273
2. Population aged 15-64	2741	2757	2770	2779	2788	2801	2808	2818	2837	2846	2845
3. Total employment (000)	1695	1711	1742	1776	1801	1857	1873	1889	1916	1950	1976
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1688	1673	1717	1764	1796	1842	1865	1870	1887	1914	1923
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.5	63.7	64.9	66.4	67.2	68.6	69.4	69.6	69.6	70.3	70.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.6	60.7	62.0	63.5	64.4	65.8	66.4	66.4	66.5	67.3	67.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.5	47.9	49.4	49.9	51.5	52.3	51.6	49.4	50.1	50.5	50.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.9	75.8	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.6	79.5	79.7	80.2	81.1	81.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	20.8	19.3	22.9	26.3	28.0	30.8	31.7	33.7	32.9	34.1	36.0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.6	49.0	50.1	51.0	51.4	52.6	52.8	52.5	52.6	53.0	53.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.8	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	36.0	38.0	39.3	40.2	41.2	41.5	42.9	43.8	44.0	44.9	45.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.7	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.4	82.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.6	84.5	84.8	84.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.7	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.3	64.2	65.6	67.0	67.8	68.6	69.6	69.3	69.5	70.3	71.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.8	53.3	54.8	55.1	56.7	56.9	57.0	54.1	55.0	55.3	55.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.9	79.6	79.9	80.9	81.1	81.5	82.8	82.8	83.4	84.3	85.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.7	19.9	23.5	26.9	28.9	31.6	32.4	34.2	33.7	35.0	37.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	82	97	100	98	96	80	90	83	86	88	100
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.9	10.1	9.9	9.3	9.1	8.2	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.7	9.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2004, 2013.

## Labour market indicators: Poland

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	37 657	37 601	37 527	37 446	37 277	37 158	37 196	36 585	36 600	36 610	36 586
2. Population aged 15-64	26 031	26 142	26 211	26 325	26 299	26 266	26 338	25 842	25 814	25 697	25 525
3. Total employment (000)	:	13 760	14 057	14 504	15 156	15 732	15 789	15 370	15 457	15 475	15 463
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13 324	13 504	13 834	14 338	14 997	15 557	15 630	15 233	15 313	15 340	15 313
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.1	57.3	58.3	60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3	64.5	64.7	64.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.2	51.7	52.8	54.5	57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9	59.3	59.7	60.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.2	21.7	22.5	24.0	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.4	24.9	24.7	24.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.5	68.2	69.6	71.8	74.9	77.5	77.6	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.9	26.2	27.2	28.1	29.7	31.6	32.3	34.1	36.9	38.7	40.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.3	50.2	51.5	53.3	55.9	58.3	58.4	58.0	58.4	58.9	59.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	26.8	25.8	24.5	23.5	22.8	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.1	21.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.5	10.8	10.8	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	19.4	22.7	25.7	27.3	28.2	27.0	26.5	27.3	26.9	26.9	26.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	53.0	53.2	54.1	54.5	54.3	55.8	56.9	56.7	57.3	57.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	29.1	29.5	30.2	30.9	31.8	31.0	30.1	30.4	30.2	30.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	17.9	17.3	15.7	14.6	14.0	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.9	64.0	64.4	63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3	65.7	66.5	67.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.4	35.9	35.7	34.2	33.0	33.1	33.8	34.6	33.5	33.6	33.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.4	81.9	82.5	81.7	81.7	82.5	83.4	84.1	84.2	84.6	84.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.1	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.8	33.3	34.5	36.7	39.6	41.8	44.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	3 308	3 209	3 018	2 311	1 579	1 165	1 359	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	19.8	19.1	17.9	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	41.9	39.6	36.9	29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.1	10.3	10.3	7.8	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	15.2	14.2	13.2	10.2	7.1	5.7	7.0	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.1

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	18 169	18 139	18 104	18 052	17 924	17 831	17 850	17 708	17 714	17 715	17 702
2. Population aged 15-64	12 873	12 940	12 986	13 027	12 976	12 931	12 971	12 888	12 874	12 819	12 737
3. Total employment (000)	:	7 546	7 777	8 031	8 356	8 680	8 678	8 509	8 590	8 587	8 583
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	7 271	7 400	7 643	7 927	8 258	8 573	8 578	8 418	8 496	8 498	8 486
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.1	63.5	65.1	67.3	70.2	73.0	72.6	71.3	71.9	72.0	72.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.5	57.2	58.9	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3	66.0	66.3	66.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.9	24.8	25.4	26.9	29.2	31.0	30.4	30.5	29.6	29.2	28.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.0	73.9	76.1	78.3	81.1	84.0	83.7	82.5	83.0	82.9	82.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.2	34.1	35.9	38.4	41.4	44.1	44.3	45.2	47.8	49.3	51.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.1	56.4	58.4	60.5	63.4	66.3	66.2	65.3	66.0	66.5	66.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	29.0	27.9	26.7	25.6	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.1	24.6	24.6
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	20.8	23.7	26.5	28.5	28.4	26.3	26.3	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	42.7	42.8	43.4	43.5	42.8	44.0	45.1	44.8	45.1	45.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	38.7	39.4	40.3	41.4	43.1	42.6	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	18.6	17.8	16.3	15.1	14.1	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.3	12.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0	70.1	70.8	70.1	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.5	39.7	39.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	38.1	39.3	38.7	38.5	38.4
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.1	87.8	88.7	88.2	87.9	88.8	89.4	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.7	39.1	40.9	42.6	44.7	46.8	47.5	48.9	51.6	53.5	55.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 733	1 673	1 543	1 191	817	583	716	881	856	900	927
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	19.1	18.3	16.7	13.0	9.0	6.4	7.8	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	40.9	37.7	35.8	28.3	20.0	15.2	20.2	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.4	9.7	9.4	7.1	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	16.6	15.0	14.1	10.6	7.3	5.6	7.7	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.7

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	19 487	19 461	19 422	19 394	19 353	19 327	19 346	18 877	18 887	18 894	18 885
2. Population aged 15-64	13 158	13 203	13 225	13 298	13 322	13 335	13 368	12 954	12 940	12 878	12 788
3. Total employment (000)	:	6 214	6 280	6 473	6 800	7 052	7 111	6 862	6 868	6 888	6 880
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6 054	6 103	6 191	6 411	6 738	6 984	7 052	6 815	6 817	6 842	6 828
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	51.2	51.2	51.7	53.1	55.5	57.3	57.6	57.3	57.2	57.5	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.0	46.2	46.8	48.2	50.6	52.4	52.8	52.6	52.7	53.1	53.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	18.3	18.6	19.6	21.0	22.4	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.0	19.9	19.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	62.1	62.6	63.1	65.3	68.8	71.0	71.6	71.7	71.5	71.5	71.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	19.8	19.4	19.7	19.0	19.4	20.7	21.9	24.2	27.2	29.2	31.0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.7	44.2	44.8	46.3	48.6	50.6	50.9	50.7	50.9	51.4	51.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	24.1	23.1	21.8	21.0	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.6	18.9	18.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.2	14.0	14.3	13.0	12.5	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	17.8	21.5	24.7	26.0	27.9	27.7	26.6	27.1	26.1	26.3	26.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	65.5	66.1	67.4	67.9	68.4	70.1	71.4	71.5	72.4	73.1
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	17.3	17.3	17.6	18.0	17.8	16.7	15.9	16.3	15.9	15.9
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	17.2	16.6	15.0	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.6	12.2	11.7	10.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.0	57.9	58.1	56.8	56.5	57.0	57.8	58.5	58.9	59.7	60.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.2	32.0	31.8	30.7	29.3	29.6	29.4	29.6	28.1	28.4	27.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.8	76.0	76.4	75.4	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.6	78.6	79.1	79.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.0	21.4	21.5	20.3	20.6	21.6	23.2	25.9	29.0	31.3	33.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 576	1 536	1 475	1 120	763	582	644	769	802	850	866
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	20.6	20.1	19.4	15.1	10.3	7.9	8.6	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	43.2	42.0	38.4	31.6	23.7	19.7	21.1	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.8	11.2	11.5	8.7	5.4	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.9	13.4	12.2	9.7	7.0	5.9	6.2	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.4

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2010; Indicator 1: 2004-2005 Estimate.

## Labour market indicators: Portugal

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10435	10504	10563	10586	10604	10623	10638	10636	10647	10600	10499
2. Population aged 15-64	7038	7084	7115	7116	7135	7145	7143	7114	7097	7038	6961
3. Total employment (000)	5121	5117	5100	5126	5124	5147	5014	4937	4861	4656	4525
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4792	4806	4800	4830	4837	4872	4736	4663	4557	4349	4250
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.9	72.6	72.3	72.7	72.6	73.1	71.2	70.5	69.1	66.5	65.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.8	68.2	66.3	65.6	64.2	61.8	61.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.8	37.1	36.1	35.8	34.9	34.7	31.3	28.5	27.2	23.6	22.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.0	81.1	80.8	81.3	81.0	81.6	79.7	79.2	77.8	75.4	74.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.6	50.3	50.5	50.1	50.9	50.8	49.7	49.2	47.9	46.5	46.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	66.4	65.8	66.1	65.7	66.3	64.4	63.5	61.1	58.3	57.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.6	15.9	15.4	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.5	13.9	13.8	14.4	14.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.6	13.3	14.3	14.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	20.6	19.8	19.5	20.6	22.4	22.8	22.0	23.0	22.2	20.7	21.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.1	58.2	59.3	59.9	60.3	61.2	62.4	63.3	63.9	64.8	66.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.8	30.2	29.3	28.7	28.5	27.8	26.5	25.9	25.6	24.2	23.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.9	73.0	73.4	73.9	74.1	74.2	73.7	74.0	74.1	73.9	73.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.4	43.8	43.0	42.7	41.9	41.6	39.2	36.7	38.8	37.9	35.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9	86.3	87.1	87.7	87.8	88.0	87.9	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.0	53.2	53.8	53.5	54.4	54.4	53.9	54.0	53.7	53.4	54.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	382	401	458	463	483	459	569	645	688	836	855
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	7.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.0	19.1	20.0	20.4	20.6	20.5	25.1	28.2	30.3	37.9	38.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.7	6.3	6.2	7.7	9.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.9	8.2	11.7	14.3	13.5

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5042	5083	5115	5125	5133	5141	5149	5147	5152	5126	5062
2. Population aged 15-64	3467	3498	3516	3518	3527	3536	3535	3522	3518	3492	3443
3. Total employment (000)	2789	2781	2753	2772	2765	2770	2666	2623	2587	2455	2376
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2599	2595	2581	2601	2605	2617	2514	2468	2397	2267	2203
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.2	79.3	78.7	79.2	79.1	79.4	76.5	75.4	73.4	69.9	68.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.0	74.2	73.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	71.1	70.1	68.1	64.9	64.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.1	41.5	40.5	39.8	39.1	38.5	33.2	30.4	29.3	25.5	23.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	87.4	86.7	87.4	87.2	87.6	84.5	83.9	81.6	78.4	76.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.1	59.1	58.1	58.2	58.6	58.5	57.5	55.7	54.2	51.5	53.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	74.4	73.4	73.7	73.4	73.9	70.7	69.3	66.1	62.3	61.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.5	17.0	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.4	15.8	15.4	16.2	16.9	16.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.5	8.2	10.7	12.1	11.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	19.0	18.7	18.7	19.5	21.8	21.7	20.9	22.4	22.0	20.9	21.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.1	49.2	50.0	50.7	50.6	51.2	52.3	53.2	53.0	54.0	56.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	40.5	39.7	39.3	38.4	38.6	38.3	36.7	35.7	35.1	33.3	31.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.9	12.7	12.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.6	79.1	79.0	79.5	79.4	79.5	78.5	78.2	78.5	77.9	77.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.2	47.9	46.9	46.6	45.3	44.4	40.8	38.6	41.1	40.1	37.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.3	92.2	92.4	92.9	92.8	93.2	92.4	92.5	92.3	92.0	91.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.2	62.8	62.4	62.7	63.0	63.0	62.7	61.8	61.6	60.3	62.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	192	203	231	228	229	224	300	329	350	434	436
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8	10.7	11.8	12.6	15.9	16.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.2	17.6	17.9	19.3	17.8	17.6	24.7	28.0	29.0	36.7	36.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.4	6.1	6.0	7.8	9.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.1	5.9	7.6	8.2	11.8	14.6	13.5

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5393	5421	5448	5461	5471	5481	5489	5489	5495	5474	5437
2. Population aged 15-64	3572	3586	3599	3598	3608	3609	3607	3592	3579	3547	3518
3. Total employment (000)	2332	2336	2347	2355	2359	2377	2348	2314	2274	2201	2149
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2193	2211	2219	2229	2232	2255	2222	2195	2160	2082	2048
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.9	66.1	66.0	66.3	66.3	67.0	66.1	65.6	64.8	63.1	62.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.0	61.9	62.5	61.6	61.1	60.4	58.7	58.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.4	32.5	31.4	31.6	30.6	30.8	29.4	26.5	24.9	21.6	20.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.3	74.9	74.9	75.3	74.9	75.8	74.9	74.6	74.1	72.5	72.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.4	42.5	43.7	42.8	44.0	43.9	42.7	43.5	42.1	42.0	40.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.9	58.6	58.4	58.7	58.3	58.8	58.3	57.9	56.2	54.3	53.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.5	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.4	13.6	12.9	12.3	11.1	11.5	11.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.9	16.3	16.2	15.8	16.9	17.2	16.4	15.5	16.3	16.8	16.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	22.3	21.1	20.4	21.7	23.0	24.1	23.2	23.6	22.4	20.5	21.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.8	68.9	70.0	70.6	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.5	76.0	76.8	77.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	19.4	18.9	17.7	17.5	16.9	15.8	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.2	14.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.8	12.1	12.4	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.5	9.1	9.1	8.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.4	68.8	68.9	69.0	69.9	69.8	70.1	70.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.5	39.5	38.9	38.7	38.4	38.6	37.5	34.8	36.4	35.6	34.3
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.7	80.6	81.8	82.7	82.8	82.9	83.4	84.9	84.5	85.1	85.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.0	44.8	46.1	45.1	46.7	46.6	45.9	47.0	46.5	47.0	46.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	190	198	228	235	254	235	269	317	338	402	419
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.3	9.9	9.1	10.5	12.2	13.2	15.7	16.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.1	20.9	22.6	21.8	24.0	24.0	25.6	28.4	31.7	39.3	39.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.0	6.4	6.4	7.6	9.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.2	11.5	13.9	13.5

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011; Indicator 24: 2004-2010 Estimate.

## Labour market indicators: Romania

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	21 686	21 638	21 609	21 575	21 551	21 517	21 484	21 447	21 384	21 336	21 286
2. Population aged 15-64	14 933	14 964	15 021	15 035	15 046	15 042	15 028	14 999	14 968	14 928	14 889
3. Total employment (000)	9 569	9 410	9 267	9 331	9 365	9 366	9 181	9 156	9 082	9 203	9 190
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8 602	8 635	8 651	8 838	8 843	8 882	8 805	8 822	8 750	8 886	8 884
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.7	63.5	63.6	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	63.3	62.8	63.8	63.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6	57.7	57.6	58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	58.8	58.5	59.5	59.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.4	27.9	24.9	24.0	24.4	24.8	24.5	24.3	23.8	23.9	23.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.1	72.9	73.3	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.7	74.4	74.1	74.9	74.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.1	36.9	39.4	41.7	41.4	43.1	42.6	41.1	40.0	41.4	41.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.5	58.3	56.7	57.7	57.8	57.9	57.4	57.4	56.9	58.0	58.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	38.3	31.9	33.5	31.3	31.3	30.5	32.0	34.2	32.4	32.4	31.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.8	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	32.3	35.1	35.1	37.0	37.9	38.9	40.1	39.6	41.0	40.8	41.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.7	33.2	32.0	32.3	31.5	31.5	29.8	28.8	29.1	28.7	28.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	36.9	31.7	32.9	30.7	30.6	29.6	30.1	31.6	30.0	30.5	30.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2	63.0	62.3	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	63.6	63.3	64.2	64.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.9	35.8	31.2	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.2	31.1	30.9	30.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.0	78.3	78.2	79.9	79.0	78.3	78.5	79.5	79.1	79.8	79.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.8	37.9	40.4	42.8	42.4	44.2	43.9	42.5	41.5	42.9	43.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	686	800	704	728	641	576	681	725	730	701	730
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.5	21.0	19.7	21.0	20.1	18.6	20.8	22.1	23.7	22.7	23.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.0	7.3

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	10 549	10 527	10 521	10 506	10 504	10 484	10 465	10 443	10 408	10 385	10 359
2. Population aged 15-64	7 397	7 423	7 467	7 481	7 502	7 501	7 495	7 481	7 466	7 450	7 432
3. Total employment (000)	5 215	5 092	5 063	5 073	5 123	5 156	5 066	5 065	4 996	5 093	5 096
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 718	4 705	4 760	4 835	4 863	4 925	4 890	4 916	4 849	4 952	4 962
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.5	69.7	70.4	71.2	71.0	71.6	70.7	70.8	69.9	71.4	71.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.8	63.4	63.7	64.6	64.8	65.7	65.2	65.7	65.0	66.5	66.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.9	30.7	28.2	27.3	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.1	27.0	27.4	27.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.1	79.2	80.0	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.5	81.5	80.7	81.7	81.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.5	43.1	46.7	50.0	50.3	53.0	52.3	50.3	48.9	51.2	51.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	64.3	63.2	63.9	64.3	65.0	64.4	64.6	63.8	65.3	65.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	37.8	32.2	34.0	32.0	31.5	30.6	32.3	34.8	32.5	32.6	32.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.1	10.6	9.6	9.5	9.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	29.3	31.1	31.1	33.2	33.7	34.1	35.0	33.9	35.3	35.2	35.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.0	37.8	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.8	36.3	35.6	36.1	35.3	35.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	35.7	31.1	32.1	29.9	29.3	28.1	28.7	30.5	28.5	29.5	29.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	70.0	69.4	70.7	70.1	70.6	70.9	71.5	70.7	72.1	72.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.5	40.5	35.9	35.1	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.2	35.4	35.3	35.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	85.7	85.8	87.1	85.9	85.8	86.3	87.5	86.5	87.6	87.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.6	44.9	48.4	52.0	52.1	55.1	54.5	52.7	51.6	53.6	54.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	396	491	420	452	399	369	424	437	431	419	440
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.2	9.0	7.7	8.2	7.2	6.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	22.4	20.5	21.6	21.1	18.8	21.2	22.3	23.7	22.3	23.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	9.8	7.7	7.8	7.6	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.4

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	11 136	11 111	11 089	11 069	11 047	11 032	11 019	11 004	10 976	10 951	10 927
2. Population aged 15-64	7 536	7 541	7 554	7 554	7 545	7 541	7 533	7 518	7 502	7 479	7 457
3. Total employment (000)	4 354	4 319	4 205	4 257	4 242	4 210	4 115	4 091	4 087	4 110	4 094
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3 884	3 930	3 891	4 003	3 980	3 958	3 915	3 906	3 901	3 934	3 922
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.0	57.4	56.9	58.5	57.9	57.3	56.3	55.9	55.7	56.3	56.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.5	52.1	51.5	53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.6	52.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.9	25.1	21.6	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.6	20.4	20.4	20.2	19.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.0	66.6	66.5	68.6	68.5	67.8	66.9	67.2	67.4	67.8	67.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.3	31.4	33.1	34.5	33.6	34.4	34.1	33.0	32.2	32.9	32.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.8	52.4	50.2	51.5	51.3	50.8	50.4	50.2	50.0	50.6	50.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	39.0	31.5	33.0	30.4	31.0	30.2	31.7	33.4	32.3	32.3	31.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	36.0	39.8	39.9	41.6	43.1	44.9	46.5	46.7	47.9	47.8	48.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.5	27.8	26.2	26.7	24.7	23.8	21.8	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	38.5	32.4	33.9	31.7	32.2	31.3	31.8	33.0	31.8	31.7	30.9
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.3	56.2	55.3	56.6	56.0	55.2	55.4	55.8	56.0	56.4	56.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.2	31.0	26.5	25.9	24.9	24.7	25.8	26.1	26.7	26.2	25.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.1	70.9	70.7	72.6	72.0	70.7	70.6	71.4	71.7	71.9	71.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.6	31.9	33.5	34.8	33.9	34.7	34.7	33.5	32.7	33.5	33.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	290	309	284	276	242	206	257	288	299	282	290
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.7	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.6
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.1	18.9	18.4	20.2	18.7	18.3	20.1	21.8	23.8	23.2	23.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.1

Source: Eurostat.



## Labour market indicators: Slovenia

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1996	1997	1999	2006	2015	2033	2037	2048	2051	2056	2059
2. Population aged 15-64	1405	1405	1402	1407	1412	1422	1414	1422	1421	1415	1404
3. Total employment (000)	931	935	931	945	977	1002	984	963	947	939	921
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	879	917	925	937	957	975	955	942	915	907	888
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.1	70.4	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.6	65.3	66.0	66.6	67.8	68.6	67.5	66.2	64.4	64.1	63.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.1	33.8	34.1	35.0	37.6	38.4	35.3	34.1	31.5	27.3	26.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.5	83.8	83.8	84.2	85.3	86.8	84.8	83.7	83.1	83.3	81.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.5	29.0	30.7	32.6	33.5	32.8	35.6	35.0	31.2	32.9	33.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.9	63.3	63.9	64.5	65.8	66.5	65.0	63.4	61.9	61.9	60.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.8	17.5	17.9	18.3	18.6	18.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.0	10.6	11.4	10.4	9.8	10.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.7	17.8	17.4	17.3	18.5	17.4	16.4	17.3	18.2	17.1	16.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.5	55.3	55.6	56.6	57.0	57.4	59.0	60.5	61.1	61.7	62.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.2	34.7	34.6	34.1	34.2	34.2	32.6	31.0	30.6	29.9	29.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.1	69.8	70.7	70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	41.8	42.9	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	90.1	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.3	29.9	32.1	33.4	34.6	34.2	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	64	63	66	61	50	46	61	75	83	90	102
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.3	16.1	15.9	13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	6.5	6.5	5.6	4.2	4.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.3

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	976	977	979	984	991	1007	1008	1014	1015	1017	1019
2. Population aged 15-64	712	712	713	716	721	732	727	732	731	727	722
3. Total employment (000)	509	509	506	515	535	546	532	522	512	508	503
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	479	499	502	510	525	532	516	509	495	490	484
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.2	75.4	75.8	76.3	77.5	77.4	75.6	74.0	71.8	71.8	71.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.4	70.0	70.4	71.1	72.7	72.7	71.0	69.6	67.7	67.4	67.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.7	38.8	38.1	39.2	43.2	43.0	39.1	37.6	35.7	30.4	29.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.7	86.4	86.4	87.1	88.1	88.6	86.4	85.2	84.8	85.4	84.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.2	40.9	43.1	44.5	45.3	44.7	46.4	45.5	39.5	40.7	41.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.1	68.3	69.0	69.8	71.5	71.5	69.4	68.0	66.1	66.3	65.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.7	19.8	19.6	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.6	20.8	21.5	21.9	22.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.2	7.9	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.1	8.4	8.6	7.9	7.0	7.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.6	16.7	15.7	15.5	16.5	15.3	15.1	15.4	16.5	15.7	15.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	45.3	45.8	45.9	46.4	47.1	46.8	49.2	50.2	49.3	50.6	51.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	43.9	44.0	44.2	43.9	44.3	44.6	42.3	41.1	41.7	40.6	39.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.8	10.2	9.9	9.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.0	74.5	75.1	74.9	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.9	45.1	44.5	44.4	47.6	47.7	45.4	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.6	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.5	42.5	45.4	45.8	46.7	46.4	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1
21. Total unemployment (000)	33	32	33	27	22	23	33	42	45	46	51
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.3	5.9	6.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.9	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.6	13.9	14.5	11.6	9.4	9.9	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.2	4.5	4.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.5

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1020	1020	1021	1022	1024	1026	1030	1034	1036	1039	1040
2. Population aged 15-64	693	693	690	691	691	691	687	691	690	688	682
3. Total employment (000)	423	426	425	430	442	456	451	441	435	431	418
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	400	419	423	427	432	443	439	432	420	416	404
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.8	65.4	66.2	66.5	67.1	68.5	67.9	66.5	64.8	64.6	63.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6	60.5	61.3	61.8	62.6	64.2	63.8	62.6	60.9	60.5	59.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.3	28.6	29.8	30.3	31.4	33.2	31.0	30.0	26.9	23.7	23.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.3	81.2	81.1	81.2	82.4	84.8	83.2	82.1	81.3	81.0	79.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	14.6	17.8	18.5	21.0	22.2	21.1	24.8	24.5	22.7	25.0	25.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.5	58.1	58.6	58.9	59.8	61.2	60.4	58.5	57.6	57.4	55.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.7	14.6	14.4	14.1	14.1	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.6	14.6	15.2
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.5	11.0	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.4	13.2	14.7	13.3	13.1	13.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.9	19.1	19.3	19.3	20.8	19.7	17.8	19.3	19.9	18.7	17.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.4	66.3	67.0	68.6	68.9	69.9	70.5	72.6	74.8	74.7	74.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.8	23.9	23.4	22.6	22.1	21.9	21.2	19.4	17.6	17.6	17.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.8	9.8	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.7	8.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.1	65.0	66.1	66.7	66.6	67.5	67.9	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.3	35.4	36.3	36.4	35.4	37.4	35.8	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.3	86.1	86.4	87.0	87.3	88.5	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	14.9	18.1	18.9	21.4	23.1	22.2	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	31	31	33	34	28	23	28	33	38	44	50
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	5.9	4.8	5.8	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.8	19.2	17.8	16.8	11.2	11.3	13.4	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.4	5.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.1

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Slovakia

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 389	5 370	5 379	5 389	5 391	5 396	5 409	5 422	5 392	5 404	5 411
2. Population aged 15-64	3 733	3 792	3 824	3 862	3 873	3 892	3 917	3 926	3 882	3 881	3 870
3. Total employment (000)	2 061	2 056	2 089	2 132	2 177	2 247	2 203	2 170	2 208	2 209	2 192
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 155	2 160	2 207	2 295	2 351	2 423	2 357	2 307	2 303	2 317	2 318
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	64.8	63.7	64.5	66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0	65.1	65.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.7	57.0	57.7	59.4	60.7	62.3	60.2	58.8	59.3	59.7	59.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.4	26.3	25.6	25.9	27.6	26.2	22.8	20.6	20.0	20.1	20.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.0	74.7	75.3	77.2	78.0	80.1	77.8	75.8	76.5	76.4	76.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.6	26.8	30.3	33.1	35.6	39.2	39.5	40.5	41.3	43.1	44.0
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.0	55.7	56.9	58.5	59.8	61.3	59.1	57.4	57.8	58.1	58.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.4	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.5	15.5	16.6	16.6	16.0	15.6	15.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.9	61.5	61.5	62.0	62.3	62.0	63.9	64.6	64.7	65.3	65.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.2	33.8	33.9	34.0	33.9	34.4	32.6	32.1	32.0	31.5	31.2
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.0	69.7	68.9	68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7	69.4	69.9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.1	39.3	36.6	35.3	34.6	32.4	31.4	31.1	30.1	30.5	30.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.5	88.9	88.0	87.6	86.9	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0	87.1	87.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.5	31.7	35.0	36.7	38.8	41.9	42.8	45.1	46.0	48.5	49.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	457	480	427	353	293	254	321	386	363	378	386
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.7	18.4	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	33.8	33.4	30.4	27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7	34.0	33.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.5	11.9	11.8	10.3	8.3	6.7	6.5	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.7	13.0	11.0	9.4	7.0	6.2	8.6	10.4	10.1	10.4	10.4

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 613	2 601	2 609	2 616	2 617	2 621	2 628	2 635	2 625	2 632	2 636
2. Population aged 15-64	1 847	1 878	1 899	1 922	1 928	1 940	1 954	1 961	1 944	1 945	1 941
3. Total employment (000)	1 119	1 130	1 162	1 197	1 221	1 259	1 235	1 203	1 233	1 237	1 219
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 170	1 186	1 227	1 288	1 319	1 357	1 320	1 279	1 285	1 296	1 288
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.4	70.9	72.5	74.6	76.0	77.4	74.6	71.9	72.5	72.8	72.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.3	63.2	64.6	67.0	68.4	70.0	67.6	65.2	66.1	66.7	66.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.3	28.0	28.1	29.2	30.9	30.8	26.8	23.8	24.8	24.1	24.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.5	80.0	81.4	84.1	85.0	86.4	84.2	81.4	82.5	83.0	82.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.0	43.8	47.8	49.8	52.5	56.7	54.9	54.0	52.5	53.6	53.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.2	62.5	64.3	66.6	68.1	69.5	66.7	64.2	65.1	65.5	65.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.2	17.8	18.6	18.5	19.4	20.7	21.5	22.2	21.0	20.0	20.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.5	49.1	49.1	49.6	49.1	48.4	50.6	50.8	50.9	51.3	51.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	44.9	44.3	44.5	44.8	45.6	46.5	44.6	44.5	44.3	44.1	44.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.7	76.5	76.5	76.4	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.6	77.1	77.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.9	42.9	40.7	39.7	38.9	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.2	37.1	37.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	93.8	93.8	94.0	93.1	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5	93.8	93.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1	51.9	55.1	55.2	57.0	59.9	58.7	59.7	58.8	60.3	59.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	246	250	224	180	144	124	169	211	203	204	210
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.5	17.5	15.6	12.4	10.0	8.4	11.5	14.3	13.7	13.5	14.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.0	34.9	31.2	26.6	20.6	18.6	27.9	34.8	33.3	35.0	34.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.3	11.4	11.3	9.5	7.5	5.8	5.9	9.0	9.5	9.3	10.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	15.6	14.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	7.0	10.3	12.6	12.3	13.0	13.1

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 777	2 768	2 770	2 773	2 774	2 775	2 781	2 787	2 767	2 773	2 775
2. Population aged 15-64	1 886	1 914	1 926	1 940	1 946	1 952	1 963	1 966	1 939	1 937	1 930
3. Total employment (000)	941	926	927	936	956	988	968	967	976	973	973
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	985	974	980	1 008	1 032	1 066	1 036	1 029	1 018	1 021	1 029
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.4	56.7	56.7	57.5	58.7	60.3	58.2	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.2	50.9	50.9	51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.3	52.5	52.7	53.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.4	24.6	23.1	22.5	24.1	21.5	18.7	17.4	15.0	15.9	16.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	71.5	69.3	69.2	70.2	71.0	73.7	71.2	70.1	70.4	69.6	69.6
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	11.2	12.6	15.6	18.9	21.2	24.2	26.1	28.7	31.4	33.6	35.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.9	49.1	49.6	50.6	51.6	53.2	51.4	50.6	50.5	50.7	51.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.9	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.8	10.4	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.1	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.9	77.9	78.0	79.7	80.6	81.0	81.7	82.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.3	21.9	21.4	21.0	20.1	20.1	18.4	17.6	17.5	16.8	16.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.5	63.0	61.5	60.9	60.8	61.3	60.6	61.3	60.8	61.7	62.5
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.2	35.7	32.4	30.9	30.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	22.7	23.6	23.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	84.1	82.1	81.2	80.7	82.1	80.7	80.9	80.4	80.4	80.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.4	14.8	18.1	20.9	23.3	26.4	29.0	32.3	34.6	38.0	40.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	212	230	203	173	149	130	152	175	160	174	176
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.9	19.3	17.4	14.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	14.7	13.7	14.5	14.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	32.3	31.7	29.4	27.5	20.7	20.3	27.1	32.6	34.3	32.5	31.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	11.8	12.5	12.4	11.3	9.4	7.7	7.4	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.8	11.1	9.3	8.3	6.1	5.3	6.7	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.5

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2011.

## Labour market indicators: Finland

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	5 193	5 205	5 225	5 242	5 266	5 289	5 317	5 343	5 365	5 392	5 418
2. Population aged 15-64	3 464	3 467	3 476	3 484	3 497	3 514	3 527	3 537	3 518	3 505	3 489
3. Total employment (000)	2 348	2 357	2 389	2 433	2 486	2 550	2 484	2 482	2 520	2 521	2 489
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2 345	2 345	2 378	2 416	2 459	2 497	2 423	2 410	2 429	2 431	2 403
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.2	72.2	73.0	73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.7	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.3	71.1	68.7	68.1	69.0	69.4	68.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.7	39.4	40.5	42.1	44.6	44.7	39.6	38.8	40.4	41.8	41.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.1	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.4	84.3	82.4	81.6	82.3	82.0	81.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.6	50.9	52.7	54.5	55.0	56.5	55.5	56.2	57.0	58.2	58.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	64.8	64.6	65.4	66.3	67.2	64.7	64.1	64.9	65.2	64.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.4	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.1	13.3	14.0	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	16.3	16.1	16.5	16.4	15.9	15.0	14.6	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.8	69.3	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.6	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.9	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.6	24.6	24.1	24.1	23.9	23.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.7	49.7	50.7	51.8	53.4	53.5	50.4	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.6	88.2	87.5	87.7	87.3	86.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.7	54.9	56.6	58.5	58.8	59.7	59.1	60.2	60.9	62.3	62.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	235	229	220	204	183	172	221	224	209	207	219
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.8	20.7	20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.7	8.8	8.8	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.8	10.3

  

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 529	2 536	2 547	2 555	2 569	2 581	2 598	2 613	2 624	2 639	2 653
2. Population aged 15-64	1 741	1 742	1 747	1 750	1 758	1 766	1 774	1 779	1 770	1 764	1 756
3. Total employment (000)	1 218	1 225	1 237	1 261	1 287	1 325	1 269	1 277	1 302	1 297	1 278
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 213	1 214	1 228	1 249	1 268	1 291	1 233	1 234	1 249	1 244	1 228
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.4	74.5	75.1	76.3	77.2	78.4	74.7	74.5	75.6	75.5	74.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	69.7	70.3	71.4	72.1	73.1	69.5	69.4	70.6	70.5	69.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.1	39.4	40.4	42.6	44.5	44.3	37.7	37.7	39.5	41.0	39.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.3	83.8	84.4	85.2	86.0	87.3	84.3	83.9	84.8	84.4	83.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	51.0	51.4	52.8	54.8	55.1	57.1	54.6	55.6	56.8	56.6	56.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.4	68.3	67.9	69.0	69.8	70.8	67.1	66.9	67.8	67.9	67.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.9	15.8	15.8	16.1	15.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.2	10.0	10.6	10.3	10.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.2	10.6	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.4	55.2	55.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	55.2	56.5	56.4	56.6	56.5
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.5	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.7	39.3	38.1	36.9	37.1	37.0	37.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.8	76.4	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.9	76.4	76.4	77.2	77.1	76.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.4	50.5	50.9	52.6	53.3	53.4	49.7	49.4	50.5	51.2	50.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.3	90.4	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.9	90.4	90.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.3	55.6	56.9	58.9	59.1	60.6	58.7	60.1	61.4	61.6	61.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	124	118	111	101	90	85	122	126	117	115	122
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.9	22.0	20.6	19.0	16.4	17.1	24.1	23.8	21.8	19.9	22.9
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.0	8.8	9.2	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.2	11.6

  

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2 664	2 669	2 678	2 687	2 697	2 708	2 719	2 731	2 741	2 753	2 764
2. Population aged 15-64	1 723	1 725	1 728	1 734	1 739	1 748	1 753	1 758	1 749	1 741	1 733
3. Total employment (000)	1 129	1 132	1 152	1 173	1 200	1 226	1 215	1 205	1 218	1 225	1 211
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1 132	1 131	1 150	1 167	1 191	1 206	1 191	1 176	1 179	1 187	1 176
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.0	69.7	70.8	71.5	72.5	73.1	72.4	71.5	71.9	72.5	71.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.7	65.6	66.5	67.3	68.5	69.0	67.9	66.9	67.4	68.2	67.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.2	39.4	40.6	41.6	44.7	45.1	41.5	39.9	41.2	42.7	43.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.9	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.6	81.2	80.5	79.2	79.6	79.4	78.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.3	50.4	52.7	54.3	55.0	55.8	56.3	56.9	57.2	59.7	60.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.0	61.3	61.3	61.9	62.9	63.8	62.5	61.5	62.1	62.6	62.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.2	19.3	18.2	19.0	19.6	19.6	20.1	20.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	20.0	19.5	20.0	20.0	19.4	18.7	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.2	84.5	84.7	85.2	85.7	86.4	86.6	86.5	87.4	87.8	87.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.7	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.2	72.0	72.8	73.3	73.8	73.9	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.0	48.9	50.4	51.0	53.6	53.5	51.2	49.3	50.5	52.0	52.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	84.5	85.1	85.3	85.6	85.9	85.7	84.4	84.3	84.1	83.3
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.2	54.3	56.4	58.2	58.4	58.8	59.5	60.3	60.4	62.9	64.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	111	111	109	104	93	87	99	98	91	92	97
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.6	19.4	19.5	18.4	16.6	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.0	17.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.8	9.5	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.0

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Sweden

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	8969	9006	9039	9084	9147	9203	9297	9364	9419	9460	9502
2. Population aged 15-64	5821	5855	5896	5951	6002	6046	6080	6103	6115	6114	6120
3. Total employment (000)	4368	4337	4349	4423	4525	4565	4455	4498	4594	4627	4672
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4242	4220	4272	4352	4453	4494	4391	4403	4498	4510	4554
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	77.9	77.4	78.1	78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.9	72.1	72.5	73.1	74.2	74.3	72.2	72.1	73.6	73.8	74.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.2	39.2	38.7	40.3	42.2	42.2	38.3	38.8	40.9	40.2	41.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.5	82.9	83.9	84.7	86.1	86.5	84.5	84.0	85.1	85.2	85.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.6	69.1	69.4	69.6	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.4	72.0	73.0	73.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.6	66.2	65.9	66.5	67.6	67.8	65.7	65.8	67.3	67.6	68.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.9	23.6	24.7	25.1	25.0	26.6	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.5	26.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.1	15.5	16.0	17.3	17.5	16.1	15.3	16.4	17.0	16.4	16.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.8	75.4	75.5	75.8	75.5	75.2	76.2	76.3	76.1	76.4	77.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.9	22.4	22.3	22.1	22.4	22.8	21.8	21.5	21.6	21.3	20.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.3	77.2	78.7	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.7	47.2	50.2	51.3	52.2	52.8	51.0	51.6	53.0	52.6	54.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7	87.7	89.5	89.4	90.0	90.4	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	71.9	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.8	72.8	73.9	74.8	76.0	77.0	77.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	306	346	361	336	298	305	408	425	390	403	411
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.4	20.4	22.6	21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	8.0	11.5	11.0	10.1	10.7	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4443	4463	4479	4504	4540	4567	4628	4664	4694	4715	4736
2. Population aged 15-64	2957	2974	2993	3020	3048	3071	3088	3100	3108	3107	3110
3. Total employment (000)	2272	2259	2282	2327	2382	2407	2336	2380	2421	2426	2450
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2195	2189	2228	2280	2333	2357	2291	2312	2355	2350	2373
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.8	79.4	80.7	81.7	83.1	83.5	80.9	81.1	82.1	81.9	82.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.2	73.6	74.4	75.5	76.5	76.7	74.2	74.6	75.8	75.6	76.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.4	38.6	37.7	40.2	42.0	42.2	37.7	38.5	40.8	38.8	40.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.3	85.0	86.6	87.8	89.1	89.4	86.9	87.0	87.9	87.8	88.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	70.8	71.2	72.0	72.3	72.9	73.4	73.2	74.0	75.2	76.3	76.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.3	70.9	71.3	72.1	73.3	73.5	70.9	71.3	72.6	72.4	73.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.2	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.8	13.3	14.2	14.5	14.2	14.6	14.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.8	13.5	14.2	15.4	15.0	13.4	13.0	14.5	15.0	14.3	14.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.7	62.4	62.9	63.2	62.9	62.0	63.3	63.9	63.5	64.0	65.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.7	34.1	33.9	33.6	34.0	34.9	33.6	32.9	33.1	32.6	31.6
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.2	79.1	80.9	81.2	81.4	81.7	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.6	83.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.3	47.1	49.1	50.8	51.8	52.6	51.1	52.0	53.2	51.8	53.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.9	90.0	92.4	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.5	77.8	79.3	79.9	80.9	81.6
21. Total unemployment (000)	169	186	191	173	149	152	222	227	207	218	220
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9	7.6	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.9	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.2	21.3	22.6	21.0	18.7	19.7	26.3	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.9	8.4	11.4	10.7	9.7	10.4	13.4	13.4	12.4	13.0	13.3

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	4527	4543	4559	4580	4607	4637	4668	4700	4725	4745	4766
2. Population aged 15-64	2864	2881	2903	2931	2954	2975	2992	3003	3007	3007	3010
3. Total employment (000)	2096	2078	2067	2096	2143	2158	2119	2118	2173	2200	2222
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2047	2031	2044	2072	2121	2137	2101	2092	2143	2160	2181
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.0	75.3	75.5	75.8	77.1	77.2	75.7	75.0	76.5	76.8	77.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.5	70.5	70.4	70.7	71.8	71.8	70.2	69.6	71.3	71.8	72.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.1	39.7	39.8	40.4	42.3	42.1	38.9	39.2	41.0	41.6	42.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.7	80.9	81.1	81.5	83.0	83.5	81.9	80.9	82.2	82.5	82.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.3	67.0	66.7	66.9	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.9	68.9	69.6	70.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.0	61.6	60.6	61.0	62.0	62.1	60.7	60.3	62.1	62.9	63.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	35.5	36.3	39.6	40.2	40.0	41.4	41.2	41.0	40.1	39.6	38.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	17.4	17.5	17.7	19.1	19.9	18.7	17.6	18.3	19.0	18.5	19.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	89.0	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.7	90.2	90.7	90.7	90.6	90.3	90.4
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4	75.2	76.3	76.3	76.8	76.9	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.9	78.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.3	47.3	51.3	51.9	52.7	53.1	51.0	51.3	52.8	53.4	55.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.4	85.3	86.5	86.3	87.1	87.6	87.1	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.9	69.7	69.0	69.6	69.4	69.0	69.9	70.2	72.1	73.0	73.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	137	160	170	164	148	152	186	198	184	185	191
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.2	7.1	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.5	19.5	22.5	22.0	19.8	20.8	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	7.6	11.5	11.4	10.4	11.0	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.3

Source: Eurostat.

LFS indicators: Break in series 2005.



## Labour market indicators: United Kingdom

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	58 542	58 815	59 156	59 518	59 862	60 305	60 734	61 099	61 515	61 906	62 378
2. Population aged 15-64	38 534	38 821	39 153	39 540	39 845	40 094	40 318	40 441	40 599	40 632	40 703
3. Total employment (000)	28 184	28 483	28 773	29 028	29 229	29 440	28 955	29 019	29 167	29 525	29 908
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	27 553	27 835	28 090	28 307	28 478	28 671	28 184	28 110	28 207	28 496	28 798
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	73.9	73.6	73.6	74.2	74.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.5	69.9	69.5	69.5	70.1	70.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.4	55.6	54.4	53.8	52.9	52.4	48.4	47.6	46.4	46.9	46.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	80.9	81.2	81.2	81.3	81.4	80.2	79.8	80.1	80.5	80.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.4	56.2	56.8	57.3	57.4	58.0	57.5	57.1	56.7	58.1	59.8
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.6	61.8	62.4	62.2	62.2	62.2	60.6	60.0	60.0	60.4	61.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.6	13.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	25.6	25.7	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.3	26.1	26.9	26.8	27.2	26.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.5	80.7	81.0	81.7	82.2	82.3	82.5	82.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.1	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.3	75.3	75.4	75.7	75.5	75.8	75.7	75.5	75.7	76.3	76.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.2	63.2	62.3	62.5	61.7	61.7	59.7	59.2	58.8	59.3	58.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.8	83.8	84.1	84.5	84.5	84.9	85.1	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.8
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	57.2	57.8	58.4	59.1	59.3	59.9	60.3	59.9	59.7	61.1	62.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	1 465	1 399	1 444	1 642	1 623	1 753	2 363	2 440	2 534	2 511	2 418
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.2	12.1	12.8	14.0	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.6	21.1	21.0	20.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.8	7.6	8.0	8.7	8.8	9.2	11.4	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.0

  

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	28 645	28 801	28 995	29 199	29 381	29 624	29 862	30 082	30 312	30 527	30 792
2. Population aged 15-64	19 127	19 278	19 448	19 644	19 789	19 918	20 047	20 123	20 210	20 240	20 287
3. Total employment (000)	15 268	15 409	15 532	15 661	15 807	15 879	15 465	15 532	15 623	15 845	16 009
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	14 878	15 012	15 116	15 219	15 341	15 395	15 005	14 994	15 052	15 227	15 343
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.9	82.1	82.0	82.0	82.2	81.8	79.6	79.3	79.4	80.0	80.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.8	77.9	77.7	77.5	77.5	77.3	74.8	74.5	74.5	75.2	75.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.0	57.0	56.0	54.9	54.4	53.8	48.5	48.5	47.0	47.1	46.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.2	87.7	85.7	85.4	85.9	86.6	86.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.8	65.7	65.9	66.0	66.3	67.3	66.2	65.0	64.2	65.5	66.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	73.7	73.8	73.5	73.5	73.1	70.6	70.0	70.0	70.5	70.9
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.0	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.4
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.6	12.7	13.3	13.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.8	69.3	69.9	70.3	70.7	71.3	71.6	72.3	72.7	73.2	73.7
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.5	28.9	28.3	27.9	27.6	27.1	26.5	25.8	25.4	25.0	24.7
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.4	82.1	82.0	82.3	82.2	82.4	82.0	81.7	81.7	82.2	82.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	66.2	65.7	65.3	65.1	64.5	64.8	62.0	61.8	61.5	61.7	60.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.4	68.1	68.3	68.4	69.0	69.9	70.3	69.1	68.5	69.5	70.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	886	821	847	950	927	1 032	1 444	1 455	1 472	1 430	1 376
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.8	13.3	14.4	15.7	15.8	17.0	21.8	21.5	23.5	23.6	22.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	8.7	9.3	10.2	10.2	11.0	13.5	13.3	14.4	14.6	13.8

  

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	29 897	30 014	30 161	30 318	30 480	30 681	30 872	31 017	31 204	31 379	31 585
2. Population aged 15-64	19 407	19 543	19 705	19 896	20 056	20 176	20 270	20 318	20 389	20 392	20 416
3. Total employment (000)	12 916	13 075	13 241	13 367	13 422	13 562	13 489	13 487	13 543	13 681	13 898
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12 675	12 823	12 974	13 088	13 137	13 276	13 179	13 116	13 155	13 269	13 456
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.7	68.0	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.8	68.2	67.9	67.9	68.4	69.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.3	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.5	65.8	65.0	64.6	64.5	65.1	65.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.7	54.1	52.7	52.6	51.4	51.0	48.2	46.6	45.7	46.6	46.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.8	74.2	74.8	74.6	74.6	75.2	74.7	74.3	74.5	74.5	75.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.3	47.0	48.0	49.0	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.5	49.6	51.0	53.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.7	50.8	51.8	51.7	51.7	52.2	51.3	50.8	50.8	51.1	52.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	43.9	43.8	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.8	42.5	43.3	43.1	43.3	42.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	91.2	91.6	91.7	91.8	91.9	91.8	92.8	93.1	93.0	92.9	93.0
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.3	68.5	68.8	69.2	69.0	69.4	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.3	71.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	60.0	60.5	59.2	59.7	58.7	58.4	57.4	56.4	56.0	56.8	56.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	76.7	77.3	77.6	77.6	78.2	78.7	78.6	79.1	79.3	79.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.2	47.9	48.9	50.1	50.0	50.2	50.6	51.1	51.3	52.9	55.3
21. Total unemployment (000)	578	577	597	692	696	721	919	985	1 061	1 081	1 042
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.0
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.5	10.7	11.1	12.0	12.5	12.7	16.0	17.3	18.4	18.0	18.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.4	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.2

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Iceland

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	197	199	202	210	217	223	223	223	224	224	227
2. Population aged 15-64	179	181	184	192	199	204	204	203	203	202	204
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	149	149	154	162	170	171	160	159	159	161	165
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	85.1	84.4	85.5	86.3	86.7	85.3	80.6	80.4	80.6	81.8	82.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.3	82.3	83.8	84.6	85.1	83.6	78.3	78.2	78.5	79.7	81.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.4	66.0	70.5	72.1	74.3	71.7	61.5	61.7	62.5	65.4	69.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.2	87.4	87.7	88.4	88.5	87.3	83.0	82.9	83.4	84.5	84.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	83.0	81.8	84.3	84.3	84.7	82.9	80.2	79.8	79.2	79.1	81.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	77.3	76.0	76.9	77.3	76.2	70.4	70.3	71.6	72.3	73.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.1	22.2	22.2	17.1	21.7	20.5	23.6	22.9	20.8	21.2	21.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.9	6.7	6.9	11.5	12.3	9.5	9.7	12.4	12.2	13.1	14.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	86.2	84.9	86.0	87.1	87.1	86.2	84.6	84.7	84.5	84.9	85.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	73.5	71.9	76.1	78.6	79.9	78.1	73.1	73.7	73.1	75.7	78.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.4	89.0	89.1	90.0	89.7	89.1	88.4	88.5	88.4	88.5	88.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	84.8	84.1	85.5	85.6	85.4	84.3	83.3	83.5	83.8	82.6	83.8
21. Total unemployment (000)	5	5	4	5	4	6	13	14	13	11	10
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.4
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.2	8.1	7.2	8.2	7.1	8.2	16.0	16.2	14.6	13.6	10.7
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.5	5.6	6.4	11.6	12.0	10.6	10.2	8.3

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	99	100	102	108	112	115	114	112	113	113	115
2. Population aged 15-64	91	91	93	99	104	106	105	103	102	102	103
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	78	78	81	87	92	93	84	82	82	83	86
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	88.6	88.8	89.6	90.6	91.5	89.9	83.2	83.1	83.3	84.4	86.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	86.3	85.8	86.9	88.1	89.1	87.3	80.0	80.1	80.3	81.5	83.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	68.3	65.1	67.8	70.2	74.0	70.1	56.9	58.2	58.7	62.7	64.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.9	91.9	92.3	93.3	93.6	92.3	86.1	86.2	86.9	87.3	88.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	87.0	86.9	88.9	88.7	89.3	88.4	84.3	83.2	82.0	83.1	87.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	86.3	85.3	84.9	85.4	86.2	84.1	76.1	76.1	77.0	77.6	79.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.4	9.2	8.7	7.0	9.3	9.5	12.2	11.9	10.4	11.3	11.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.4	5.5	6.0	10.4	11.0	9.1	8.9	12.0	12.2	13.2	14.3
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	89.6	88.5	89.3	90.5	91.2	90.3	87.7	87.6	87.2	87.1	88.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	75.5	71.8	74.3	77.1	80.2	77.0	70.9	71.3	71.7	73.5	74.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.1	93.5	93.8	94.8	94.6	94.3	92.8	92.7	92.1	91.6	92.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	89.6	89.5	89.7	89.7	90.1	90.6	88.6	87.8	88.3	87.1	89.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	3	3	2	3	2	3	8	8	7	6	5
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.3	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.4	9.3	8.5	8.9	8.0	9.0	19.9	18.4	18.4	14.7	13.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.2	6.9	14.0	13.1	13.0	10.8	10.1

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	98	99	100	102	105	108	109	111	111	111	112
2. Population aged 15-64	89	90	90	92	95	98	99	100	101	100	101
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	71	71	73	75	77	78	76	77	77	78	80
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.5	79.9	81.2	81.8	81.4	80.4	77.8	77.6	77.9	79.1	79.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.1	78.8	80.5	80.8	80.8	79.6	76.5	76.2	76.6	77.8	79.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	66.4	67.1	73.3	74.2	74.6	73.5	66.4	65.3	66.6	68.4	75.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.6	82.8	82.9	83.1	82.9	82.0	79.8	79.6	79.9	81.6	81.3
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	78.9	76.7	79.6	79.8	79.8	77.2	76.0	76.4	76.3	75.0	75.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.4	70.3	68.2	69.1	69.1	68.7	65.2	65.2	66.9	67.6	68.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	36.2	36.8	37.5	30.1	36.7	33.7	36.4	34.9	32.2	32.0	32.3
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.3	7.9	7.8	12.7	13.6	9.9	10.5	12.8	12.2	13.1	14.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.7	81.2	82.6	83.4	82.7	81.7	81.3	81.8	81.7	82.6	83.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	71.5	72.1	78.1	80.3	79.5	79.4	75.5	76.1	74.6	78.0	81.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.7	84.5	84.3	84.8	84.2	83.4	83.9	84.3	84.7	85.4	85.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	79.9	78.6	81.3	81.2	80.5	77.6	77.7	79.1	79.1	78.0	77.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	6	5	5	4
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.6	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.1
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.0	6.8	5.9	7.6	6.2	7.5	12.0	14.0	10.7	12.4	7.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.1	5.0	4.7	6.1	5.0	5.9	9.0	10.8	8.0	9.6	6.3

Source: Eurostat

Indicator 1: Population aged 16-74.

## Labour market indicators: Norway

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3246	3273	3307	3390	3437	3496	3551	3610	3673	3737	3790
2. Population aged 15-64	2939	2964	2997	3062	3103	3152	3190	3229	3268	3308	3341
3. Total employment (000)	2310	2320	2350	2431	2532	2615	2604	2591	2632	2689	2722
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2218	2227	2243	2308	2383	2457	2437	2432	2461	2506	2520
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.4	78.2	78.2	79.5	80.9	81.8	80.6	79.6	79.6	79.9	79.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	75.1	74.8	75.4	76.8	78.0	76.4	75.3	75.3	75.7	75.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.1	54.5	53.4	52.4	54.5	57.3	52.6	51.4	50.8	52.2	51.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.0	83.1	83.2	84.4	85.7	86.8	86.0	84.7	84.7	84.6	84.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	66.9	65.8	65.5	67.4	69.0	69.2	68.7	68.6	69.6	70.9	71.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	65.8	65.6	66.2	67.9	69.1	67.5	66.6	66.6	67.2	66.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	28.8	29.2	28.2	28.7	28.2	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.9
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.5	10.0	9.5	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	76.3	76.8	76.7	76.2	76.0	76.2	77.0	77.3	77.3	77.3	77.2
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.0	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.1	21.0	20.4	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.7	78.4	78.3	78.0	78.8	80.0	78.9	78.1	77.8	78.2	78.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.9	61.5	60.3	57.4	58.8	62.0	57.9	56.7	55.6	57.0	57.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.9	86.1	86.5	86.9	87.4	88.5	88.1	87.3	87.0	86.8	86.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.8	66.7	66.5	68.2	69.6	69.9	69.5	69.6	70.4	71.8	72.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	100	102	109	84	63	66	82	93	87	85	95
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.2	11.2	11.4	8.8	7.2	7.3	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.6	9.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	7.0	6.9	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.2

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1631	1646	1664	1707	1734	1769	1799	1830	1865	1902	1929
2. Population aged 15-64	1486	1500	1518	1550	1574	1604	1624	1647	1668	1693	1710
3. Total employment (000)	1214	1220	1240	1284	1333	1376	1364	1362	1382	1417	1435
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1164	1169	1181	1215	1252	1290	1273	1272	1286	1315	1321
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.8	81.5	81.6	83.2	84.3	84.8	83.1	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	77.9	77.8	78.4	79.5	80.5	78.3	77.3	77.1	77.6	77.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.2	53.1	53.1	51.9	52.8	56.5	50.9	50.4	49.4	50.7	49.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.3	86.3	86.5	87.7	89.1	89.4	88.3	87.1	87.1	87.0	86.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	71.5	71.0	70.8	73.1	73.8	74.1	72.8	72.2	72.9	74.8	74.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.6	73.5	73.5	74.4	75.5	76.3	73.9	72.9	72.9	73.2	72.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.0	14.6	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.4	15.2	15.4	14.8	15.4	15.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.6
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.6	64.2	63.9	63.2	62.8	63.3	63.6	64.4	64.4	64.5	64.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.1	30.7	31.3	32.2	32.9	32.6	32.4	31.5	31.5	31.5	32.0
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.9	81.7	81.6	81.3	81.6	82.7	81.3	80.6	79.9	80.6	80.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.7	61.0	60.5	56.9	57.5	61.7	56.9	56.6	54.7	56.3	55.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.5	89.7	89.9	90.5	90.8	91.3	90.8	90.1	89.6	89.6	89.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.5	72.2	72.1	74.0	74.6	75.0	73.9	73.5	73.9	75.9	75.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	57	58	60	46	34	37	49	56	49	51	53
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.8	12.2	12.0	8.8	8.0	7.8	10.3	10.7	9.5	9.8	10.5
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.9	7.4	5.0	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.6	6.0

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	1615	1627	1643	1683	1703	1727	1752	1780	1808	1835	1861
2. Population aged 15-64	1453	1464	1480	1513	1529	1549	1566	1582	1600	1615	1631
3. Total employment (000)	1095	1100	1110	1147	1199	1239	1240	1229	1249	1272	1287
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1054	1058	1062	1093	1132	1167	1165	1159	1174	1191	1198
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.0	74.8	74.6	75.7	77.5	78.6	77.9	76.9	77.1	77.3	77.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.6	72.2	71.7	72.2	74.0	75.4	74.4	73.3	73.4	73.8	73.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.0	56.0	53.6	53.0	56.2	58.1	54.3	52.6	52.3	53.8	53.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.7	79.8	79.9	80.9	82.3	84.0	83.5	82.2	82.2	82.1	81.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.3	60.6	60.1	61.6	64.0	64.2	64.6	65.0	66.1	66.9	67.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.6	58.2	57.9	58.2	60.4	61.9	61.3	60.3	60.4	61.0	60.6
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	45.3	45.4	44.2	45.2	44.1	43.6	43.4	42.9	42.8	42.2	41.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.3	11.8	11.6	12.6	11.7	11.1	9.8	9.8	9.4	10.2	10.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	90.1	90.6	90.7	90.7	90.6	90.9	91.7	91.8	91.6	91.6	91.6
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.4
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4	75.1	74.9	74.7	75.9	77.2	76.4	75.5	75.7	75.8	76.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.2	62.1	60.1	58.0	60.1	62.2	58.9	56.8	56.6	57.8	58.2
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.2	82.4	82.9	83.3	83.9	85.5	85.2	84.3	84.3	84.0	84.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.0	61.2	60.9	62.1	64.5	64.7	65.0	65.5	66.9	67.5	67.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	43	44	49	39	29	29	33	37	38	35	42
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.3
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.4	10.2	10.9	8.8	6.5	6.8	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.4

Source: Eurostat.

Indicator 24: Break in series 2006.

## Labour market indicators: Switzerland

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	6092	6151	6210	6266	6326	6417	6523	6612	6690	6747	6829
2. Population aged 15-64	4950	4994	5035	5073	5109	5172	5240	5291	5334	5369	5417
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3857	3865	3887	3954	4016	4112	4140	4158	4232	4266	4309
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.2	80.0	79.9	80.5	81.3	82.3	81.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.9	77.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.5	79.0	78.6	79.3	79.4	79.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.5	61.9	59.9	63.3	62.6	62.4	61.6	62.5	62.9	61.7	61.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.8	84.7	85.1	85.2	86.1	87.2	86.7	85.8	86.4	86.7	86.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.8	65.2	65.1	65.7	67.2	68.4	68.3	68.0	69.5	70.5	71.7
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.8	65.4	65.2	65.6	66.4	67.0	66.4	65.8	66.7	66.8	66.8
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	32.7	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.5	34.3	34.8	35.3	35.2	35.9	36.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.0	12.1	12.8	13.5	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.3	81.0	80.9	81.2	81.6	82.3	82.5	82.4	82.8	83.0	83.3
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	69.4	67.1	65.7	68.6	67.4	67.1	67.3	67.9	68.2	67.4	67.7
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.1	88.2	88.5	88.3	88.9	89.8	90.0	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.1
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.4	67.4	67.6	67.8	69.3	70.2	70.2	70.5	71.8	72.7	73.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.8

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	2948	2978	3009	3039	3071	3122	3183	3229	3269	3303	3347
2. Population aged 15-64	2480	2502	2523	2543	2563	2597	2637	2663	2685	2705	2731
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2110	2113	2118	2154	2193	2219	2226	2252	2292	2304	2312
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	87.9	87.5	87.1	87.8	88.7	88.5	87.7	87.6	88.2	87.9	87.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	85.1	84.4	83.9	84.7	85.6	85.4	84.4	84.6	85.4	85.2	84.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.6	62.7	60.9	64.6	65.4	63.6	60.9	64.1	64.1	63.2	62.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.4	92.3	92.6	92.9	93.6	93.7	92.8	92.0	92.8	92.7	91.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	77.7	76.6	74.9	74.9	76.4	77.0	77.1	77.6	79.1	79.5	79.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.0	81.4	80.7	81.2	82.2	81.9	80.8	80.6	81.5	81.2	80.7
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.4	13.5	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.7	11.8	12.6	13.1	12.7	13.3	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.9	12.7
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	88.5	88.0	87.4	87.8	88.2	88.0	87.8	88.3	88.7	88.8	88.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	70.4	68.1	66.6	70.2	70.2	68.1	66.1	69.1	69.3	69.3	68.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.8	95.9	96.0	95.7	95.9	95.9	95.6
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	79.7	79.1	77.8	77.1	78.4	78.9	79.5	80.5	81.7	82.0	82.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.1	6.0

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	3144	3172	3200	3227	3255	3295	3341	3383	3421	3445	3482
2. Population aged 15-64	2470	2492	2512	2530	2547	2574	2602	2628	2649	2664	2686
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1747	1752	1769	1800	1823	1893	1915	1906	1941	1961	1998
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.5	72.4	72.7	73.2	73.9	76.0	75.6	74.6	75.4	76.0	76.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7	70.3	70.4	71.1	71.6	73.5	73.6	72.5	73.3	73.6	74.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.3	61.1	58.8	62.0	59.7	61.2	62.4	60.9	61.7	60.1	61.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.3	77.1	77.5	77.6	78.5	80.6	80.4	79.5	80.0	80.6	80.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.1	54.1	55.6	56.6	58.1	60.0	59.6	58.5	60.0	61.5	63.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.6	51.1	52.5	52.5	51.2	52.0	52.4	53.0
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	58.4	58.8	58.8	58.4	59.0	59.0	59.8	60.6	60.1	60.9	61.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.4	12.5	13.0	13.9	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.3	12.9	13.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.1	73.9	74.3	74.7	75.0	76.6	77.1	76.4	76.7	77.2	78.0
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	68.3	66.0	64.7	67.0	64.5	66.1	68.5	66.5	67.0	65.4	66.5
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.5	80.8	81.3	81.2	81.9	83.6	83.9	83.5	83.4	84.1	84.5
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.4	56.0	57.7	58.6	60.3	61.6	61.0	60.6	62.1	63.5	65.4
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.5

Source: Eurostat

LFS indicators: Break in series 2010.



## Labour market indicators: Macedonia FYR

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	2038	2042	2044	2046	2051	2055	2062	2060
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	1421	1433	1435	1439	1448	1455	1464	1463
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	563	583	602	623	630	639	644	673
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	:	:	:	43.9	45.0	46.3	47.9	48.1	48.4	48.2	50.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	39.6	40.7	41.9	43.3	43.5	43.9	44.0	46.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	14.4	15.2	15.7	15.7	15.4	14.4	15.5	16.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	51.6	52.8	53.9	55.3	55.8	56.4	55.8	57.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	27.9	28.8	31.7	34.6	34.2	35.4	35.4	37.9
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	38.9	39.8	41.1	42.4	42.6	42.9	42.9	45.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.6	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	4.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	11.9	12.6	14.7	15.5	16.4	14.9	14.4	15.2
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	62.2	62.8	63.5	64.0	64.2	64.2	63.9	64.9
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.0	33.3	32.1	33.6	33.6
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	77.3	77.9	78.1	78.5	79.4	79.2	78.5	79.2
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	39.0	40.0	44.3	46.9	47.4	49.2	47.2	49.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	21.4	20.7	20.2	19.3	17.9	17.7	18.1	17.5
<b>Male</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1020	1024	1025	1026	1028	1030	1033	1033
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	718	726	727	729	733	737	742	742
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	347	354	369	385	387	385	389	404
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	:	:	:	53.6	54.0	56.2	58.4	58.4	57.8	57.5	59.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	48.3	48.8	50.7	52.8	52.8	52.3	52.4	54.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	17.2	18.6	19.2	20.6	19.5	17.7	18.1	18.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	61.8	62.1	64.0	65.7	66.1	65.7	65.4	67.4
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	39.0	38.6	43.0	47.6	46.7	47.3	46.6	49.4
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	47.7	48.0	50.1	52.1	52.0	51.2	51.3	53.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.0	6.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.9	4.4
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	13.2	14.1	16.2	17.4	18.6	16.7	15.5	16.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	75.0	74.8	76.6	77.6	77.7	76.8	76.6	76.8
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	42.0	43.8	43.3	43.4	42.2	39.9	40.5	39.9
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	91.1	90.4	91.8	92.7	93.3	92.0	92.2	91.9
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	56.9	56.4	62.9	66.0	65.6	67.7	63.9	65.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	24.7	25.1	24.1	22.9	22.7	22.2	22.3	20.9
<b>Female</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1018	1019	1020	1020	1023	1025	1029	1027
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	702	707	708	711	715	718	722	721
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	216	229	233	238	243	254	255	269
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	:	:	:	34.0	35.8	36.2	37.1	37.5	38.8	38.7	40.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	30.7	32.3	32.9	33.5	34.0	35.3	35.3	37.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	11.4	11.5	12.0	10.6	11.2	10.8	12.6	13.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	41.0	43.0	43.4	44.5	45.1	46.8	45.8	48.0
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	17.5	19.6	21.1	22.4	22.4	24.0	24.5	26.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	30.0	31.5	31.9	32.5	33.0	34.3	34.2	36.5
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.2	5.0
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	10.1	10.5	12.4	12.6	13.3	12.3	12.9	14.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	49.2	50.4	50.2	50.0	50.4	51.2	50.8	52.7
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	29.3	27.5	28.1	26.2	24.0	23.9	26.2	27.1
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	63.0	65.0	63.9	63.9	65.0	65.8	64.4	66.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	22.3	24.6	26.9	29.0	30.2	31.7	31.2	34.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	17.8	16.0	16.1	15.6	12.8	13.1	13.6	13.8

Source: Eurostat.

## Labour market indicators: Turkey

All	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	68 063	68 897	69 721	70 537	71 340	72 371	73 600	74 452
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	44 584	45 303	45 988	46 771	47 533	48 431	49 433	50 186
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	19 885	20 219	20 633	20 698	22 003	23 450	24 171	24 856
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	:	:	:	48.2	48.2	48.4	47.8	50.0	52.2	52.8	53.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	44.6	44.6	44.9	44.3	46.3	48.4	48.9	49.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	30.3	30.2	30.3	28.9	30.0	32.0	31.5	32.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	53.2	53.2	53.4	52.8	55.4	57.5	58.3	59.1
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	27.7	27.2	27.5	28.2	29.6	31.4	31.9	31.5
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	42.8	42.7	42.7	41.5	43.3	45.3	45.7	46.1
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	7.6	8.4	9.3	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.5
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	12.5	11.9	11.2	10.7	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.9
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	49.0	49.1	49.8	50.8	51.9	53.2	53.3	54.4
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	36.3	36.5	37.1	37.4	37.4	38.5	37.4	38.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	57.4	57.5	58.2	59.4	61.1	62.3	62.8	64.0
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	28.7	28.1	28.7	29.9	31.1	32.8	33.2	33.0
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	2 030	1 953	2 013	2 275	3 047	2 697	2 328	2 201	2 438
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.7	12.5	10.7	8.8	8.1	8.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	17.4	16.4	17.2	18.4	22.7	19.7	16.8	15.7	17.0
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.9
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	6.0	6.3	6.9	8.5	7.4	6.4	5.9	6.6

Male	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	33 754	34 176	34 587	34 998	35 400	35 907	36 585	37 022
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	22 088	22 464	22 821	23 226	23 620	24 078	24 654	25 052
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	14 772	15 012	15 192	14 992	15 744	16 671	17 054	17 403
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	:	:	:	73.2	73.0	72.7	70.4	72.7	75.1	75.0	75.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.9	66.8	66.6	64.5	66.7	69.2	69.2	69.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	41.9	41.6	41.3	39.0	40.2	43.3	42.5	43.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	80.7	80.7	80.2	77.9	80.5	82.7	82.8	83.2
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	41.6	40.6	41.0	41.1	42.7	45.4	46.3	45.2
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	65.7	65.5	65.1	62.6	64.5	67.1	67.0	67.2
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.2
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	12.6	12.0	11.1	10.5	11.1	12.4	12.5	12.5
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	73.3	73.4	73.8	74.0	74.5	75.6	75.0	75.6
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	49.8	50.2	50.5	50.6	49.8	51.3	49.8	51.0
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	88.6	89.2	88.8	89.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	43.7	42.5	43.4	44.3	45.7	48.1	48.7	47.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	1 504	1 428	1 474	1 653	2 200	1 873	1 548	1 443	1 544
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	9.1	8.6	8.7	9.6	12.5	10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	17.2	15.9	17.0	18.2	22.8	19.3	15.6	14.5	15.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.4
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.9	8.6	9.2	11.6	9.6	8.0	7.2	7.9

Female	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	34 309	34 721	35 133	35 540	35 940	36 464	37 015	37 430
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	22 496	22 839	23 167	23 545	23 912	24 353	24 779	25 135
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	5 112	5 207	5 442	5 706	6 258	6 779	7 117	7 452
5. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	:	:	:	24.0	24.2	24.9	25.8	28.0	29.7	30.9	31.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	22.7	22.8	23.5	24.2	26.2	27.8	28.7	29.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	19.3	19.4	19.8	19.3	20.2	21.2	20.7	21.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	25.5	25.6	26.5	27.6	30.1	32.2	33.7	34.8
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	14.8	14.7	14.8	16.0	17.1	17.9	18.0	18.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	20.5	20.3	20.8	20.9	22.5	23.8	24.6	25.3
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	17.3	19.1	20.2	23.7	23.8	24.7	24.4	24.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	12.1	11.5	11.6	11.5	12.5	11.8	10.8	10.4
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	25.1	25.2	26.2	27.8	29.6	31.0	31.8	33.2
18. Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	23.4	23.5	24.4	24.9	25.5	26.2	25.2	26.8
19. Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	27.5	27.6	28.8	31.0	33.4	35.2	36.7	38.4
20. Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	14.9	14.8	15.0	16.3	17.3	18.1	18.3	18.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	527	525	539	622	847	824	780	758	894
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	9.3	9.1	9.1	10.0	12.6	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.5
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	17.9	17.4	17.5	18.9	22.4	20.6	19.0	17.9	19.6
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.0
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.5	5.3

Source: Eurostat.

Indicator 24: Break in series 2007.

## Data sources and definitions

### Main data sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey
- ESA95 National Accounts

The **European Union Labour Force Survey** (EU-LFS) is the EU's harmonised household survey on labour market participation. While in the early years, it was carried out as an annual survey conducted in the spring quarter in many Member States, it is now a continuous quarterly survey in all EU Member States. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS for years before the introduction of the quarterly survey refer to the spring quarter of each year. LFS data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by various socio-demographic categories, in particular gender and age. The EU-LFS covers all EU Member States as well as Macedonia and Turkey plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

A particular data collection connected to the EU-LFS is Eurostat's 'LFS main indicators' which present a selection of the main statistics on the labour market. They encompass annual and quarterly indicators of population, activity and inactivity; employment; unemployment; education and training. Those indicators are mainly but not only based on the results of the EU-LFS, in few cases integrated with data sources like national accounts employment or registered unemployment. National accounts employment data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. In the main indicators, these national accounts figures are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. Where available, all key employment indicators in this report are based on the 'LFS main indicators'.

For the unemployment-related indicators, Eurostat's series on unemployment comprises yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the (annual and quarterly) EU-LFS data and monthly data on unemployment, either from the national LFS or other national sources, mainly unemployment register data. For the compilation of monthly unemployment estimates, these monthly figures from national sources are benchmarked against the quarterly EU-LFS data, and they are used to produce provisional unemployment figures for recent months which are not yet covered by quarterly EU-LFS results. Monthly unemployment by skills or duration is not available from this data collection.

Most macro-economic indicators are based on Eurostat's collection of national accounts data according to the European System of National Accounts (**ESA95 National Accounts**). The changeover to ESA2010 had not taken place yet at the time this publication was prepared. Data is compiled by the Member States and collected by Eurostat. The collection comprises aggregates such as GDP, from which derived measures such as productivity and real unit labour costs are calculated. In addition, national accounts also cover population and employment data, the latter expressed in persons and in hours worked and also broken down by economic activity, but not by socio-demographic categories.

**Forecasts** for central economic indicators are produced by the Commission's Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN) in spring and autumn, covering two years ahead.

Physically, data is generally obtained from Eurobase, Eurostat's online dissemination database, or in specific cases from AMECO, DG ECFIN's annual macro-economic database. Both databases are open to public access.

Data shown here represents availability and revision status of mid-July 2014.

### Definitions and data sources of macro-economic indicators

Some figures for 2013 are forecasts and bound to change as real data becomes available. The same holds for earlier years where actual data are not available yet.

1. Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for TR: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

2. Total employment: Employment, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

3. Labour productivity: GDP volume per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

4. Annual average hours worked per person employed, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Average annual hours worked per person employed).

5. Productivity per hour worked: GDP volume per hour worked, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Gross domestic product at 2005 market prices per hour worked).

6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change (Source: DG ECFIN, AMECO: Harmonised consumer price index) (Note: Figures for US and Japan are national consumer price indices and not fully comparable with those for European countries.).

7. Price deflator GDP: Implicit price deflator of GDP, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

9. Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of GDP, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

10. Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of private consumption expenditure, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

11. Nominal unit labour costs: Nominal compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

12. Real unit labour costs: Real compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts, except for IS, MK, TR, US, JP: DG ECFIN, AMECO).

### **Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators**

Certain figures in particular but not only for 2013 for a number of countries and indicators may still be based on forecasts and bound to change as real data becomes available.

1. Total population in 1 000s, excluding population living in institutional households (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

2. Total population aged 15-64 (the 'working age population') in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

3. Total employment in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

5-8. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the

population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

9. Full-time equivalent employment rate: calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15-64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

10. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

11. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

12. Fixed-term contracts in total employees: number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

13. Employment in services: employed in services (NACE Rev. 2 sections G-U) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

14. Employment in industry: employed in industry, including construction (NACE Rev. 2 sections B-F) as a share of total

employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

15. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (NACE Rev. 2 section A) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, ESA95 National Accounts).

16-19. Activity rates: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

20. Total unemployment in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

21-22. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

23. Long-term unemployment rate: persons unemployed for a duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

24. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of the total population in the same age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

Note: For indicators for which the ESA95 National Accounts are the main source, the split into male and female indicators is done using additionally EU-LFS data.



### 3. SOCIAL INDICATORS

#### Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 28

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)				23.8	24.4	24.8	24.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				16.5	17.0	16.9	16.7 e
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)							
Poverty gap (%)				23.5	23.4	23.5	23.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					9.6 e	10.2 e	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)				26.0	26.4	25.8	25.8 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)				36.5	35.6	34.5	35.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)				8.4	8.9	9.9	9.6 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)				10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7 e
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.9	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20				5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
GINI coefficient				30.5	30.8	30.4	30.5
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9	10.8	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.0

#### By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)				22.6	23.3	23.8	23.6 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				15.8	16.2	16.3	16.1 e
Poverty gap (%)				24.3	24.5	24.5	24.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					9.1 e	9.5 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)				8.2	8.6	9.6	9.4 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)				9.5	9.8	9.9	10.2 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)				77.0	77.4	77.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)				61.9	61.7	61.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	16.9	16.6	16.1	15.8	15.3	14.4	13.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.7	9.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.9	12.8

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)				24.8	25.4	25.8	25.4 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				17.2	17.7	17.5	17.2 e
Poverty gap (%)				22.5	22.5	22.6	23.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					10.1 e	10.8 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)				8.6	9.2	10.2	9.8 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)				10.9	11.1	11.0	11.2 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)				82.9	83.2	83.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)				62.7	62.2	62.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	12.8	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.1	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.3

#### By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)				27.4	27.4	28.1	27.6 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)				20.8	20.8	20.7	20.3 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)				9.8	10.1	11.8	11.0 e
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)				9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)				15.7	15.7	15.9	15.6 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)				40.7	40.6	39.3	41.3

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)				23.7	24.5	25.4	25.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)				15.4	16.1	16.5	16.4 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)				8.1	9.1	10.1	10.1 e
Very low work intensity (18-59)				10.5	10.8	10.9	11.1 e
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)				8.4	8.9	9.1	8.9 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)				38.2	37.1	35.0	36.2

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)				19.9	20.4	19.4	18.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)				15.9	15.9	14.6	13.8 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)				6.7	7.2	7.5	7.0 e
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)				0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)				0.53	0.54	0.54	0.56

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care		7.6 p	8.4 p	8.3 p	8.3 p		
Disability		2.0 p	2.1 p	2.1 p	2.1 p		
Old age and survivors		11.8 p	12.8 p	12.8 p	12.8 p		
Family/Children		2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.2 p		
Unemployment		1.3 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.5 p		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.		0.9 p	1.0 p	1.0 p	1.0 p		
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)		26.7 p	29.5 p	29.4 p	29.0 p		
of which: Means tested benefits		2.7 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p		

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 27

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	24.4	23.8	23.3	23.7	24.3	24.8	24.4 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.5 e	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.6 e
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)							
Poverty gap (%)	23.2	21.8	22.6	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.6 e	8.9 e	9.7	9.6 e	10.2 e	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.8	25.3	25.2	25.9	26.3	25.7	25.8 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	36.1	34.4	34.9	36.3	35.7	34.2	35.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.1	8.5	8.2 e	8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	9.1	9.1	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.6 e
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)							
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
GINI coefficient	30.6	30.9	30.5	30.5	30.8	30.4	30.5
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.0	14.8	14.3	14.0	13.5	12.8	12.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.9	10.9	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.9

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.9	22.3	22.0	22.6	23.2	23.8	23.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	15.7 e	15.6	15.5	15.7	16.2	16.3	16.1 e
Poverty gap (%)	24.1	22.4	23.4	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		8.0 e	8.2 e	9.0	9.1 e	9.5 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	8.7	8.2	7.9 e	8.1	8.5	9.6	9.4 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.8	8.3	8.4	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.2 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.1	76.4	76.7	77.0			
Healthy life years at birth (years)	61.7	61.1	61.3	61.9			
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.0	16.8	16.2	15.9	15.4	14.5	13.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.7	9.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.7

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.9	25.1	24.5	24.8	25.4	25.7	25.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.3 e	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.5	17.2 e
Poverty gap (%)	22.6	21.3	22.0	22.5	22.5	22.5	23.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.2 e	9.6 e	10.3	10.1 e	10.8 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.5	8.8	8.4 e	8.6	9.1	10.1	9.8 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	9.9	9.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.4	82.6	82.9			
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.6	62.2	62.0	62.7			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.1	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.4	26.6	26.3	27.4	27.3	28.0	27.6 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.7 e	20.4	20.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.3 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	10.1	9.9	9.5 e	9.8	10.1	11.7	11.0 e
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.4	7.7	8.1	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.3 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	15.3	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.6 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	41.9	39.1	39.9	40.9	40.6	39.3	41.3

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	23.8	23.0	22.8	23.6	24.5	25.3	25.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.1 e	14.8	14.9	15.4	16.1	16.4	16.4 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	9.1	8.1	8.1 e	8.1	9.1	10.1	10.1 e
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.2	9.6	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.9	11.1 e
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.0 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	37.1	36.8	36.9	38.2	37.1	35.4	36.2

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	24.4	23.4	21.7	19.8	20.3	19.2	18.2 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	18.2 e	19.0	17.8	15.7	15.8	14.5	13.7 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	8.6	7.5	6.7 e	6.6	7.2	7.5	6.9 e
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.56

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.3	7.6 p	8.4 p	8.3 p	8.3 p		
Disability	2.0	2.0 p	2.1 p	2.1 p	2.1 p		
Old age and survivors	11.5	11.8 p	12.8 p	12.8 p	12.8 p		
Family/Children	2.1	2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.2 p		
Unemployment	1.3	1.3 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.5 p		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9 p	1.0 p	1.0 p	1.0 p		
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.1	26.7 p	29.6 p	29.4 p	29.0 p		
of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.7 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p		

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: European Union 15

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.6	21.7	21.3	21.8	22.7	23.2	23.0 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.0 e	16.4	16.2	16.4	16.8	16.8	16.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)							
Poverty gap (%)	22.1	21.0	21.9	23.0	22.9	22.9	23.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.6 e	8.9	9.2	9.2 e	9.8 e	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.7	25.0	25.3	26.2	26.6	26.1	26.2 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.7	34.4	36.0	37.4	36.8	35.6	37.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.9	5.4	5.1 e	5.3	6.2	7.3	7.2 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.8	9.4	9.6	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.3 e
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)							
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
GINI coefficient	30.3	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.5	30.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	16.8	16.5	15.8	15.3	14.7	13.7	12.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.8	11.0	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.7

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.7	21.6	22.2	22.1 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	15.1 e	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.1	15.9 e
Poverty gap (%)	22.8	21.6	22.7	23.7	23.9	23.9	23.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.9 e	8.1	8.6	8.6 e	9.0 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.6	5.1	5.0 e	5.2	5.9	7.1	7.1 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.8	8.5	8.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.8 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							
Healthy life years at birth (years)							
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.2	18.9	18.0	17.6	16.8	15.6	14.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.7	10.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.5

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.2	23.1	22.5	22.9	23.8	24.2	23.9 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.9 e	17.4	17.1	17.1	17.6	17.4	17.1 e
Poverty gap (%)	21.5	20.6	21.4	22.0	22.2	22.0	22.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.3 e	9.7	9.9	9.8 e	10.5 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	5.6	5.3 e	5.5	6.4	7.5	7.4 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.8	10.3	10.4	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.8 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							
Healthy life years at birth (years)							
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.3	14.1	13.5	13.0	12.6	11.8	11.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.9	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.1	12.8

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.4	24.4	24.1	25.5	25.4	26.1	25.9 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.2 e	19.7	19.3	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.4 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.8	6.7	6.3 e	6.6	7.2	9.1	8.6 e
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.5	8.0	8.6	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.8 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.2	15.2	14.6	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.6 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	45.5	40.3	42.6	42.7	43.0	41.8	44.3

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.9	23.0	24.1	24.1 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.6 e	14.6	14.8	15.3	16.0	16.5	16.4 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.1	5.1	5.1 e	6.1	6.1	8.1	8.1 e
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.3	9.9	10.0	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.8 e
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.5	8.8	8.6 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.7	37.1	37.8	39.3	38.2	36.3	37.6

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.7	21.0	19.5	17.8	18.7	17.3	16.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	18.6 e	19.2	17.8	16.0	16.2	14.6	13.8 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.8	3.6	3.3 e	3.3	4.3	4.6	4.4 e
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.55

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.5	7.8 p	8.6 p	8.6 p	8.6 p		
Disability	2.0	2.0 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.1 p		
Old age and survivors	11.7	12.1 p	13.1 p	13.1 p	13.1 p		
Family/Children	2.1	2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p		
Unemployment	1.3	1.3 p	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.6 p		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p		
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.7	27.5 p	30.3 p	30.2 p	29.9 p		
of which: Means tested benefits	2.8	2.9 p	3.2 p	3.2 p	3.2 p		

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Euro Area 18

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.9	23.0	23.4	23.0 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	16.3 e	16.1	16.1	16.3	17.0	17.0	16.7 e
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)							
Poverty gap (%)	22.1	21.2	22.3	23.4	23.3	23.4	24.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.8 e	9.3	9.7	9.8 e	10.1 e	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.7	24.1	24.1	25.1	25.7	25.2	25.3 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	34.0	33.2	33.2	35.1	33.9	32.5	34.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.7	7.4 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	9.2	9.0	10.4	10.9	10.6	10.9 e
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.1	0.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-1.7	-0.5
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
GINI coefficient	30.0	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.5	30.6
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.4	14.7	13.8	12.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.7	11.0	12.5	12.7	12.6	13.0	12.8

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.8	21.9	22.3	22.1 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	15.3 e	15.1	15.1	15.5	16.2	16.3	16.0 e
Poverty gap (%)	22.8	21.9	23.1	23.9	24.3	24.3	24.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		8.0 e	8.4	8.9	9.2 e	9.3 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.6	7.5	7.3 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	8.3	8.2	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.5 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							
Healthy life years at birth (years)							
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.5	19.0	18.3	17.9	17.0	15.9	14.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.7	10.2	12.5	12.6	12.4	13.0	12.9

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.4	23.1	22.8	23.0	24.0	24.4	23.8 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.2 e	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.7	17.7	17.3 e
Poverty gap (%)	21.5	20.7	21.8	22.7	22.7	22.6	23.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.5 e	10.2	10.4	10.4 e	10.8 e	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.6 e
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	10.1	9.8	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.4 e
Life expectancy at birth (years)							
Healthy life years at birth (years)							
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.4	11.6	11.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.8

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.0	23.8	24.0	25.2	25.6	25.7	25.0 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.6 e	19.2	19.4	20.6	20.8	20.6	19.9 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.8	8.9	8.3 e
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.4	6.9	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.4 e
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.6	14.9 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	41.7	39.2	38.8	38.7	38.3	37.2	39.7

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.6	21.4	21.4	22.3	23.6	24.4	24.3 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.8 e	14.6	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.8	16.7 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.1	8.1	8.1 e
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.4	9.9	9.6	11.0	11.6	11.5	11.8 e
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.7 e
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	36.5	36.0	35.7	37.4	35.4	33.9	35.0

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.3	20.4	19.2	17.2	18.1	17.5	16.5 e
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.1 e	18.2	17.2	15.0	15.1	14.2	13.3 e
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.6	5.2 e
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.94
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.56

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.5	7.8 p	8.6 p	8.6 p	8.5 p		
Disability	1.9	1.9 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p		
Old age and survivors	11.9	12.2 p	13.1 p	13.2 p	13.1 p		
Family/Children	2.1	2.1 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p		
Unemployment	1.5	1.5 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	1.8 p		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p		
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.8	27.5 p	30.3 p	30.3 p	30.0 p		
of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.8 p	3.1 p	3.1 p	3.1 p		

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.



## Social Inclusion Indicators: Belgium

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9787	10046	10501	10399	10895	11103	11865
Poverty gap (%)	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	7.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.8	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.8	27.7	26.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	44.7	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.5	2.1	2.6	-1.1	-0.9	1.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8
GINI coefficient	26.3	27.5	26.4	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.1	12.0	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8	12.3	12.7

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	19.9	19.1	18.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.6
Poverty gap (%)	19.2	18.2	18.9	18.0	19.9	18.9	20.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	7.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.2	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	12.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	76.9	77.3	77.6	78.0	77.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.0	63.4	64.3	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	13.9	13.4	12.8	13.8	14.9	14.4	13.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.2	9.2	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.5	13.2

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.0	15.9	15.5
Poverty gap (%)	16.9	16.6	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.5	18.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	8.3	9.7	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.3	4.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.0	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.4	14.3	14.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.6	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.3	83.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.9	64.2	63.7	62.6	63.6	65.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.3	10.6	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	8.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.2	11.1	11.7	10.9	12.0	12.2	12.1

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.6	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.9	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	5.5
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	12.2	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.2	11.1	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	9.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	46.2	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.7	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.0	21.3	20.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.1	6.1	5.1	6.1	6.1	7.1	6.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	14.4	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.3	53.1	51.8	52.9	51.1	50.6	47.7

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.0	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.0	21.2	21.6	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.2	7.6	8.3	8.2	8.3		
Disability	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2		
Old age and survivors	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.3	11.6		
Family/Children	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2		
Unemployment	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0		
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.9	28.3	30.6	30.1	30.4		
of which: Means tested benefits	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4		

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Bulgaria

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	1979	2859	3436	3531	3499	3517	3633
Poverty gap (%)	33.5	27.0	27.4	29.6	29.4	31.4	30.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			10.7	16.4	16.9	12.9	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.5	27.1	26.4	27.1	27.4	25.9	26.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	13.7	21.0	17.4	23.6	19.0	18.2	21.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.3	15.1	-3.1	-0.9	2.7	-1.9	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6
GINI coefficient	35.3	35.9	33.4	33.2	35.0	33.6	35.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.9	14.8	14.7	13.9	11.8	12.5	12.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	19.1	17.4	19.5	21.8	21.8	21.5	21.6

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	59.4	43.0 b	44.1	47.3	47.7	47.6	46.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	20.9	19.8	19.8	19.0	20.8	19.5	19.7
Poverty gap (%)	37.1	26.8	27.3	29.0	31.0	32.6	31.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			9.8	13.7	15.9	11.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	56.6	39.6	40.1	44.2	42.5	42.9	41.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	15.6	7.8 b	7.0	7.8	11.1	12.5	12.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.5	69.8	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.1	62.1 bd	62.1	63.0	62.1	62.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	15.2	14.1	13.7	13.2	11.2	12.1	12.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	17.7	15.6	18.1	20.7	21.8	21.6	22.1

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	61.9	46.4 b	48.1	50.9	50.5	50.9	49.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	23.0	22.9	23.7	22.3	23.6	22.8	22.2
Poverty gap (%)	31.6	27.0	27.5	30.2	29.0	30.5	30.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			11.5	18.9	17.8	14.6	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	58.6	42.8	43.5	47.2	44.6	45.3	44.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	16.4	8.3 b	6.8	8.2	11.0	12.4	13.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7	77.0	77.4	77.4	77.8	77.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	73.9	65.7 bd	65.9	67.1	65.9	65.7	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.7	15.5	15.8	14.5	12.6	13.0	12.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	20.6	19.3	20.9	23.0	21.9	21.5	21.1

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	60.8	44.2 b	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	29.9	25.5	24.9	26.7	28.4	28.2	28.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	58.3	40.8	43.6	46.5	45.6	46.6	46.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	18.9	9.5 b	7.6	10.4	14.1	16.8	18.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	16.6	18.2	19.3	19.3	19.0	17.0	16.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	11.8	18.0	17.3	21.7	19.3	21.5	25.5

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	57.9	39.5 b	40.6	45.0	45.2	45.6	44.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	19.4	17.0	16.4	16.0	18.2	17.4	17.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	55.1	36.1	37.1	42.1	40.1	41.1	40.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	15.1	7.7 b	6.7	7.3	10.2	11.2	11.6
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	5.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	14.5	24.1	21.2	28.9	21.9	21.3	24.7

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	71.1	65.5 b	66.0	63.9	61.1	59.1	57.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.9	33.8	39.3	32.2	31.2	28.2	27.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	67.2	61.0	58.4	58.1	53.7	53.2	50.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.78	0.66	0.63	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	
Disability	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Old age and survivors	7.0	7.4	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.5	
Family/Children	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	
Unemployment	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	14.1	15.5	17.2	18.1	17.7	17.4	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Czech Republic

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	5 305	5 835	5 666	5 796	5 993	6 188	6 389
Poverty gap (%)	18.1	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		3.9	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.3	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.1	20.0	17.9	18.1	18.0	17.6	16.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	52.2	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.7	2.0	2.7	0.4	-0.5	-1.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
GINI coefficient	25.3	24.7	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.6
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.1

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	14.2	13.3	12.3	12.7	13.7	13.7	13.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	8.7	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.9	8.7	7.7
Poverty gap (%)	19.0	21.4	22.0	23.6	19.1	20.2	17.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		3.5	3.1	5.1	3.8	3.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.4	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.8	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.8	75.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	61.4 bd	61.2	61.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	5.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	4.9	4.8	7.2	7.5	7.1	8.1	7.5

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.4	17.2	15.7	16.0	16.9	16.9	16.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.5	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.6	10.5	9.4
Poverty gap (%)	17.2	15.1	16.3	18.9	16.5	17.7	16.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		4.3	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.2	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.9	8.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.1	81.2	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.3 bd	63.4	62.7	64.5	63.6	64.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.1	8.7	9.9	10.3	9.5	9.8	10.8

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.5	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.6	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	10.0	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	10.5	9.6	7.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	46.1	55.6	47.4	45.0	43.7	46.5	49.6

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	15.3	15.0	13.7	14.1	15.1	15.5	15.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	7.1	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.2	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	54.3	55.4	54.5	52.6	47.7	47.2	49.7

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	10.9	12.5	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	5.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.3
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.85
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	
Disability	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Old age and survivors	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.2	9.7	10.0	
Family/Children	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	
Unemployment	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	18.0	18.0	20.3	20.2	20.4	20.8	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Denmark

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.1	12.3
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10 121	10 561	10 751	10 770	11 277	11 183	11 481
Poverty gap (%)	17.0	18.0	18.4	21.6	21.4	22.8	23.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	4.7	4.9	2.7	6.3	6.4	5.7	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.1	27.8	31.2	29.1	28.4	28.3	28.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	56.8	57.6	58.0	54.3	54.2	53.7	56.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.8
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	11.7	11.3	12.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.4	-0.6	0.2
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3
GINI coefficient	25.2	25.1	26.9	26.9	27.8	28.1	27.5
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.9 b	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	4.3 b	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.9	15.7	17.0	17.7	18.2	19.1	18.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.3	11.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.3	12.6
Poverty gap (%)	18.8	19.3	21.9	23.3	25.1	23.5	25.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	4.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	6.7	6.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.7	3.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.1	8.4	8.2	9.7	11.1	11.7	13.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	76.5	76.9	77.2	77.8	78.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.4	62.1 bd	61.8	62.3	63.6	60.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	16.2 b	15.0	14.3	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	4.7 b	4.4	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.7	17.0	18.2	19.0	19.5	18.9	19.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.0	12.0	13.4	13.4	13.0	12.9	12.1
Poverty gap (%)	16.4	17.2	17.1	20.9	17.1	19.1	18.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	4.9	4.6	1.5	7.0	6.1	5.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.0	4.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	8.6	9.4	11.4	12.3	11.0	12.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.6	81.0	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.4	61.0 bd	60.4	61.4	59.4	61.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.5 b	10.0	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	3.8 b	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.7	5.8

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.2	12.7	14.0	15.1	16.0	15.3	15.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	9.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.2	8.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.9	4.3	5.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	8.6
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	6.2	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	6.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	59.8	58.8	56.4	54.6	60.3	58.4	65.7

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.4	17.1	18.1	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.9	13.1	13.9	14.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.5	10.2	10.1	11.9	12.8	13.6	14.6
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.7	4.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	58.9	59.4	58.9	56.1	56.5	55.5	56.1

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	18.3	18.6	20.6	18.4	16.6	14.6	11.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	17.7	18.1	20.1	17.7	16.0	14.1	10.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.76
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.44

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.9		
Disability	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1		
Old age and survivors	12.6	12.7	14.0	13.8	14.2		
Family/Children	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1		
Unemployment	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.8		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8		
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	30.7	30.7	34.7	34.3	34.3		
of which: Means tested benefits	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7		

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.



## Social Inclusion Indicators: Germany

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10395	10804	10770	10544	11037	11525	11622
Poverty gap (%)	23.2	22.2	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.2	8.1	9.1	10.4	10.4	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.8	24.2	24.1	24.2	25.1	24.3	24.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	38.7	37.2	35.7	35.5	37.1	33.7	34.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.3	1.1	-0.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6
GINI coefficient	30.4	30.2	29.1	29.3	29.0	28.3	29.7
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	11.8	11.1	11.9	11.7	10.6	9.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.3

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.1	18.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.1	14.2	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0
Poverty gap (%)	24.4	23.7	22.3	21.5	22.6	21.8	20.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.6	7.0	9.0	10.0	9.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.2	9.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	59.0	56.3 bd	57.1	57.9	57.9	57.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	13.1	12.4	11.5	12.7	12.7	11.3	10.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.0	7.5	8.2	7.7	6.7	6.4	5.6

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	22.3	21.6	21.2	20.9	21.3	21.1	21.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.2
Poverty gap (%)	22.4	21.1	20.8	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.7	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.6	12.4	11.3	11.7	11.9	10.7	10.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.7	82.7	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.3	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.6	57.7 bd	58.1	58.7	58.7	57.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.9	11.2	10.7	11.0	10.8	9.9	9.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.0

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.9	18.4	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.1	15.2	15.0	17.5	15.6	15.2	14.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.4	6.9	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.6
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	6.8	6.9
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.2	9.6	9.7	11.7	10.5	10.8	11.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	53.6	50.3	50.8	46.7	52.7	50.7	51.7

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.2	22.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.2	15.4	15.8	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.3	12.4	11.4	11.9	12.0	10.8	10.8
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.4	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	40.4	38.2	36.3	37.4	37.2	34.1	33.7

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	16.8	15.5	16.0	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	16.2	14.9	15.0	14.1	14.2	15.0	14.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.89
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	8.0	8.3	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6 p	
Disability	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3 p	
Old age and survivors	11.4	11.4	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.4 p	
Family/Children	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2 p	
Unemployment	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.7	28.0	31.5	30.6	29.4	29.5 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Estonia

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3895	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5130
Poverty gap (%)	20.2	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.1	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.2	24.7	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	23.0	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	11.7	-0.3	-5.4	-3.4	4.0	-3.4	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5
GINI coefficient	33.4	30.9	31.4	31.3	31.9	32.5	32.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.4	14.0	13.5	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.9	8.7	14.5	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	19.4	18.9	21.1	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.7	16.5	17.5	15.4	17.6	16.8	17.2
Poverty gap (%)	24.2	23.8	20.7	25.9	27.9	27.6	27.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.5	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.9	11.6	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	5.4	4.8	6.2	9.3	8.8	9.5	8.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.6	6.0	6.5	9.7	10.9	9.6	9.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.2	68.7	69.8	70.6	71.4	71.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	49.7	53.0 bd	55.0	54.1	54.3	53.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	21.4	19.8	17.9	14.4	12.8	13.3	13.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.5	8.0	14.4	14.6	11.8	11.2	10.8

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.2	24.3	25.5	22.0	22.9	24.4	24.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.7	22.0	21.6	16.2	17.4	18.1	19.9
Poverty gap (%)	18.4	19.3	15.5	20.0	24.0	21.8	16.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.5	16.5	13.9	11.7	11.0	12.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.8	4.9	6.3	8.7	8.6	9.3	7.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.8	4.7	4.8	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	54.9	57.5 bd	59.2	58.2	57.9	57.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.2	8.3	9.1	7.6	8.4	7.3	5.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.2	9.4	14.5	13.5	11.4	13.2	11.8

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.1	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.2	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.1	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.6	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	14.3	17.8	12.1	13.7	12.8	13.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	35.5	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.1	17.5	19.9	21.8	24.2	24.2	22.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.1	15.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.7	17.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.1	5.1	6.1	9.1	9.1	10.1	8.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.8	5.8	5.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	9.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	25.1	24.6	28.2	37.6	30.2	28.9	28.8

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	35.4	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	33.2	39.0	33.9	15.1	13.1	17.2	24.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	7.9	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.3
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	4.0	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	
Disability	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	
Old age and survivors	5.2	6.4	8.0	7.9	7.0	6.8	
Family/Children	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	
Unemployment	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	12.1	14.9	19.0	18.0	16.1	15.4	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Ireland

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10633	10901	10386	10102	9999	9713	
Poverty gap (%)	17.6	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	19.1	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.6						
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	33.1	34.0	37.5	39.9	39.6	39.3	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	48.0	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	60.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.1	5.0	0.1	-2.8	-3.7	-1.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	
GINI coefficient	31.3	29.9	28.8	30.7	29.8	29.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.6	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.8	9.7	8.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.7	14.9	18.6	19.2	18.8	18.7	16.1

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.6	22.7	25.0	26.5	29.0	29.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.4	15.6	
Poverty gap (%)	17.7	18.9	17.1	15.5	18.7	22.4	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.6						
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	7.4	9.7	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	13.7	13.1	18.8	21.4	23.4	23.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.3	77.8	77.7	78.7	78.6	78.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.9	63.5	63.9	65.9	66.1	65.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.4	12.8	11.2	9.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.0	15.4	20.4	20.4	20.0	20.1	16.5

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.6	24.7	26.4	28.1	29.8	30.4	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	18.5	16.4	15.1	15.8	14.9	15.9	
Poverty gap (%)	17.1	17.4	14.9	15.5	16.6	17.4	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.7						
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.9	5.8	6.8	5.9	8.3	10.0	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.0	14.3	21.2	24.5	25.1	23.6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.2	83.0	83.2	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	65.6	65.0	65.2	67.0	68.3	68.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.4	8.0	8.6	9.6	8.8	8.2	6.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.4	14.3	16.9	18.0	17.5	17.3	15.8

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.2	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.2	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	18.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.6	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	15.8	15.1	23.4	25.6	26.0	22.9	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.1	11.0	7.5	9.3	6.3	6.8	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	50.6	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	60.8	

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.7	22.6	24.8	27.2	30.5	31.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.4	13.4	13.2	14.6	15.1	15.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.1	6.1	6.1	5.1	8.1	10.1	
Very low work intensity (18-59)	13.7	13.1	18.4	21.7	23.4	23.6	
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	50.3	56.6	61.4	61.8	61.4	61.2	

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	28.7	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	14.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	28.3	21.1	16.2	9.9	11.0	12.2	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	2.9	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.88	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	u	

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	6.7	7.9	9.8	11.4	12.8		
Disability	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3		
Old age and survivors	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.7	6.7		
Family/Children	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4		
Unemployment	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.8	3.7		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8		
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	18.0	21.2	26.2	29.0	30.2		
of which: Means tested benefits	4.2	5.0	6.5	7.8	8.2		

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Greece

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	6873	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5452
Poverty gap (%)	26.0	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.1	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	23.3	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.8	28.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	14.4	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	6.9	-2.3	-0.1	-10.9	-10.1	-9.8	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6
GINI coefficient	34.3	33.4	33.1	32.9	33.5	34.3	34.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.3	14.4	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	11.4	12.4	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	26.8	26.3	26.1	26.0	29.6	33.9	34.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4
Poverty gap (%)	25.6	24.4	24.4	23.4	27.2	29.9	32.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.4	11.3	15.6	16.3	10.4	14.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	14.9	19.9	20.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.5	11.0	12.9	17.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	77.7	77.8	78.4	78.0	78.0	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	66.1	65.8 bd	66.1	66.3	66.2	64.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	18.2	18.0	17.9	16.4	15.9	13.7	12.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.1	8.8	9.5	12.7	16.1	19.0	20.9

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	29.9	29.8	29.0	29.3	32.3	35.2	36.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.9	20.7	20.2	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8
Poverty gap (%)	26.3	25.0	24.1	23.4	25.6	29.1	32.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.8	14.7	16.6	18.7	10.6	13.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	12.3	12.2	11.7	12.2	15.4	19.1	20.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	13.0	15.6	18.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.8	82.3	82.7	82.8	83.6	83.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.4	66.1 bd	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.0	8.9	7.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.5	14.1	15.2	16.9	18.7	21.3	20.0

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.2	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.7	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	21.3	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	14.0	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	27.8	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	18.7	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	10.1	10.1	10.1	11.1	15.1	21.1	22.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	13.4	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	30.6	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	22.9	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	17.4	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.5	6.4	
Disability	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	
Old age and survivors	12.5	12.9	13.6	14.1	15.0	17.8	
Family/Children	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	
Unemployment	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	24.8	26.2	28.0	29.1	30.2	31.2	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.



## Social Inclusion Indicators: Spain

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	23.3	24.5	24.5	26.7	27.7	28.2	27.3 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.7	20.8	20.1	21.4	22.2	22.2	20.4 b
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7614	8161	8114	7780	7532	7416	8543 b
Poverty gap (%)	25.9	24.4	28.9	32.3	30.9	31.4	30.9 b
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.2	11.0	12.5	11.6	11.4	11.6	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	25.2	25.2	28.8	30.0	29.6	30.0 b
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	16.9	17.5	20.2	25.7	26.0	25.0	32.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.3	3.2	1.6	-4.4	-2.5	-5.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.3 b
GINI coefficient	31.9	31.9	33.0	34.4	34.5	35.0	33.7 b
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	30.8	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.9	23.4	23.5	26.0	27.3	28.4	27.9 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.6	19.5	19.1	20.8	21.6	22.2	20.9 b
Poverty gap (%)	26.0	25.5	31.0	33.5	32.0	32.1	31.4 b
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.6	10.1	11.7	11.1	10.4	11.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	6.1	7.1	10.6	12.9	13.8	15.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.9	78.2	78.7	79.1	79.5	79.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.5	64.1 bd	62.9	64.4	65.4	64.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	36.6	38.0	37.4	33.6	31.0	28.9	27.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.4	13.9	19.4	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.4

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.6	25.7	25.4	27.5	28.0	28.1	26.7 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.8	21.9	21.1	22.1	22.7	22.1	19.9 b
Poverty gap (%)	25.1	23.3	27.4	30.5	30.4	30.9	30.3 b
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.9	11.9	13.3	12.2	12.5	12.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.6	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.1	7.0	8.0	11.1	13.8	14.8	15.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.4	84.5	84.9	85.3	85.6	85.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.2	63.6 bd	62.2	63.9	65.8	65.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	24.7	25.1	24.1	22.6	21.5	20.5	19.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.7	14.6	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.6	17.8

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.6	30.6	30.0	33.1	33.2	33.8	32.6 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	26.2	28.2	26.8	29.2	29.5	29.9	27.5 b
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.4	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.0	4.3	6.1	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	23.7	26.1	23.2	23.9	22.7	22.3	19.3 b
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	14.1	13.0	16.0	20.0	20.3	18.8	27.6

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.8	22.1	23.0	26.3	27.8	29.7	29.2 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.4	17.3	17.5	19.5	20.8	21.9	20.4 b
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.1	7.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.3	7.3	8.0	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	10.2	11.1	11.6	12.6	12.1	12.3	10.6 b
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	20.8	22.1	24.2	29.9	29.7	28.0	34.6

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.8	27.7	24.3	21.4	20.9	16.6	14.5 b
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.1	26.9	23.1	20.5	19.5	14.8	12.7 b
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.79	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.0 b
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.60 b

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.2 p	7.1 p	6.7 p	
Disability	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	
Old age and survivors	8.7	9.1	10.1	10.7 p	11.1 p	11.6 p	
Family/Children	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5 p	1.4 p	1.4 p	
Unemployment	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.4 p	3.7 p	3.6 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.4 e	0.5 e	0.4 e	0.4 e	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.8	22.0	25.2	25.5 p	26.0 p	25.9 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.7 p	4.1 p	3.7 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: France

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.1	12.5 b	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9089	10496 b	10644	10669	10897	11271	11631
Poverty gap (%)	17.9	14.5 b	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	6.4					7.0	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.4	23.5 b	24.0	24.9	24.7	23.8	24.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.4	46.8	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	7.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	-0.8	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5
GINI coefficient	26.6	29.8 b	29.9	29.8	30.8	30.5	30.1
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.6	11.5	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.5	9.7 b
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.3	10.2	12.4	12.3	11.9	12.1	11.2 b

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.0	17.3 b	17.1	18.4	18.6	18.4	17.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.8	11.7 b	11.9	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.0
Poverty gap (%)	18.0	14.7 b	18.8	19.5	17.8	16.3	16.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	5.9					6.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.8	62.7	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	14.9	13.5	14.3	15.0	13.8	13.3	10.7 b
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.6	10.0	12.9	12.3	11.5	12.4	11.0 b

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.4	13.3 b	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.3
Poverty gap (%)	17.7	14.4 b	18.0	19.7	16.4	16.2	16.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	6.9					7.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.5	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	64.4	64.6	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.3	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.7	8.7 b
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.0	10.4	11.9	12.4	12.2	11.8	11.5 b

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.6	21.2 b	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	21.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.3	15.6 b	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	18.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.4	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.7	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.6	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	58.5	55.3	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	47.4

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.7	18.8 b	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.3	11.6 b	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.4	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.5
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	6.4	6.5 b	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	8.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	50.4	47.3	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.6

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	15.2	14.1 b	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	13.1	11.9 b	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	8.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.91	0.95 b	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.0	1.02
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.60	0.65 b	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.64

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	8.6	8.6	9.2 b	9.3	9.2	9.2 p	
Disability	1.8	1.8	2.0 b	2.0	2.0	2.1 p	
Old age and survivors	13.0	13.4	14.2 b	14.3	14.4	14.7 p	
Family/Children	2.6	2.6	2.6 b	2.5	2.5	2.6 p	
Unemployment	1.9	1.9	1.9 b	2.0	1.9	2.0 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.3	1.4	1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.6 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	30.9	31.3	33.6 b	33.7	33.4	34.2 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.3	3.3	3.4 b	3.4	3.4	3.5 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Croatia

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)				31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.0	17.3	17.9	20.6 b	20.9	20.4	19.5
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)				4567 b	4454	4417	4355
Poverty gap (%)	23.0	25.0	24.4	27.6	27.9	31.0	28.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)							
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.0	25.3	25.5	30.0 b	30.7	30.6	29.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	28.0	31.6	29.8	31.3	31.9	33.3	34.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)				14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)				13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.3	2.8	-2.3	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3
GINI coefficient	29.0	28.0	27.0	31.6	31.2	30.9	30.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	10.1	11.9	14.9	15.7	16.7	19.6

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)				30.1	31.7	31.8	29.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.0	15.4	16.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.4	18.8
Poverty gap (%)	23.0	25.8	25.5	28.6	28.2	32.3	28.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)							
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)				14.5	15.4	15.7	14.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)				13.8	16.0	16.9	14.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3		73.0	73.5	73.8	73.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)				57.3 d	59.9	61.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	5.1	4.1 u	4.1 u	4.6 u	4.8 u	4.6 u	5.5 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.9	9.7	12.1	16.4	17.4	18.0	20.6

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)				32.1	33.4	33.3	30.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.0	19.0	19.7	21.4 b	22.1	21.3	20.3
Poverty gap (%)	23.0	25.0	23.7	26.9	26.2	30.0	27.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)							
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)				14.2	15.0	16.1	14.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)				14.0	15.8	16.6	14.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3		79.7	79.9	80.4	80.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)				60.7 d	61.8	64.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	2.6 u	3.3 u	3.6 u	2.6 u	3.4 u	3.6 u	3.4 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.8	10.6	11.6	13.2	14.0	15.2	18.6

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)				29.4	31.1	34.8	29.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.0	15.8	18.7	19.6 b	21.1	23.3	21.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)				14.8	14.4	18.1	13.7
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)				11.5	13.8	15.7	11.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)				11.5	13.0	14.0	14.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	40.7	45.7	35.3	37.0	37.2	34.4	37.2

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)				29.9	32.0	31.8	29.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.0	12.8	13.5	18.2 b	18.6	18.1	17.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)				14.1	15.1	15.1	14.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)				14.7	16.6	17.1	15.9
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)				6.2	6.5	6.1	6.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	30.0	37.6	35.7	32.6	33.8	35.8	34.8

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)				37.5	36.4	33.1	31.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	30.0	31.2	31.3	30.5 b	29.4	25.6	23.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)				15.7	16.3	15.5	16.9
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.78 b	0.82	0.84	0.88
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.50	0.47	0.49	0.32 b	0.36	0.36	0.37

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care		6.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.2	
Disability		3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	
Old age and survivors		6.9	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	
Family/Children		1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	
Unemployment		0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)		18.7	20.8	21.0	20.7	21.2	
of which: Means tested benefits		1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Italy

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	26.0	25.3	24.7	24.5	28.2	29.9	28.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.8	18.7	18.4	18.2	19.6	19.4	19.1
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	8640	9157	9158	9123	9468	9345	9205
Poverty gap (%)	22.4	23.0	22.6	24.5	26.0	25.4	28.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.6	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.8	13.1	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.1	23.4	23.2	23.3	24.4	24.4	24.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	17.8	20.1	20.7	21.9	19.7	20.5	22.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.8	7.5	7.0	6.9	11.2	14.5	12.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.0	9.8	8.8	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.1	-1.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-4.4	-1.1
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.7
GINI coefficient	32.2	31.0	31.5	31.2	31.9	31.9	32.5
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	19.7	19.7	19.2	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.2	16.6	17.7	19.1	19.8	21.1	22.2

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.8	23.2	22.8	22.6	26.4	28.0	27.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.4	17.1	17.0	16.8	18.3	18.1	18.1
Poverty gap (%)	23.6	23.1	22.4	24.6	27.1	27.2	28.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.4	11.5	11.8	9.9	10.9	11.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.4	7.2	6.7	6.7	10.9	14.1	12.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.5	8.3	7.4	8.8	9.2	9.2	10.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.8	80.1	79.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.3 bd	63.0	63.4	67.6 bd	63.4	62.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	22.9	22.6	22.0	22.0	21.0	20.5	20.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	15.1	15.2	17.1	19.0	19.5	21.2	22.8

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	28.1	27.2	26.4	26.3	29.9	31.7	29.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.2	20.1	19.8	19.5	20.8	20.7	20.1
Poverty gap (%)	21.9	23.0	22.9	24.2	25.3	24.1	27.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.6	13.7	14.1	13.3	12.7	14.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.1	11.4	14.9	12.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.6	11.3	10.3	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.2	84.5	84.6	85.0	85.3	84.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.5 bd	61.9	62.6	67.6 bd	62.7	61.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	16.4	16.7	16.3	15.4	15.2	14.5	13.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	17.3	18.0	18.3	19.2	20.1	21.0	21.5

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.3	29.1	28.8	28.9	32.2	33.8	31.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	25.4	24.7	24.4	24.7	26.3	26.0	24.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.9	9.3	8.3	8.0	12.2	16.9	13.7
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.6	6.5	5.8	7.3	7.7	6.8	7.9
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	21.5	20.9	21.3	20.3	21.7	22.1	20.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	21.6	22.6	23.3	24.5	20.3	21.5	26.2

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.3	24.5	24.1	24.7	28.4	30.4	29.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.6	16.3	16.4	16.9	18.5	18.6	18.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	11.1	14.1	13.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.1	10.8	9.8	11.1	11.3	11.4	12.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	9.9	9.0	10.2	9.5	10.8	11.1	10.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	19.3	22.4	23.0	23.9	21.6	22.2	23.3

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.3	24.4	22.8	20.3	24.1	25.2	22.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.9	20.9	19.6	16.6	17.0	16.3	15.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.3	6.7	5.7	6.3	10.9	13.0	10.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.96
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.62

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0 p	
Disability	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7 p	
Old age and survivors	15.5	16.1	17.1	17.4	17.5	17.9 p	
Family/Children	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4 p	
Unemployment	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.6	27.7	29.9	29.9	29.7	30.3 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.



## Social Inclusion Indicators: Cyprus

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.5	15.9 b	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10951	10945 b	11256	10816	11497	11444	10896
Poverty gap (%)	19.7	15.3 b	17.2	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		9.9	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.3	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.0	22.9 b	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	26.2	30.6	33.1	33.6	37.0	37.5	37.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	13.3	9.1 b	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.6	5.6	-0.7	3.8	0.8	-9.0	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9
GINI coefficient	29.8	29.0 b	29.5	30.1	29.2	31.0	32.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	13.7	11.7	12.7	11.3	11.4	9.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.0	9.7	9.9	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.7	20.5 b	20.9	22.8	22.8	25.1	26.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.5	13.7 b	13.7	13.8	12.9	12.9	14.1
Poverty gap (%)	18.3	14.0 b	14.6	16.6	17.9	18.3	17.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		8.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	12.5	9.0 b	9.1	11.5	12.0	15.1	16.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	2.9	3.3 b	3.0	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.9	78.5	78.6	79.2	79.3	78.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	63.2	64.5 bd	64.9	65.1 d	61.6	63.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	19.5	19.0	15.2	16.2	15.1	16.5	14.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	8.3	8.2	8.6	10.4	15.1	17.8	20.6

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.6	25.9 b	26.0	26.3	26.4	29.0	28.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.4	18.1 b	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.4	16.5
Poverty gap (%)	20.5	16.3 b	19.3	20.1	19.7	19.4	17.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		11.5	12.6	10.9	9.6	10.3	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	14.0	9.3 b	9.8	10.9	11.4	14.9	15.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	4.5	5.7 b	5.0	5.5	5.5	7.1	8.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	83.1	83.6	83.9	83.1	83.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.9	65.4 bd	65.6	64.2 d	61.0	64.0	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.8	9.5	8.7	9.8	8.1	7.0	4.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.6	10.9	11.1	12.8	14.2	14.4	17.0

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.8	21.5 b	20.2	21.8	23.4	27.5	27.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.4	14.0 b	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.9	15.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	11.7	9.7 b	9.3	12.5	14.8	18.1	18.7
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	2.8	3.4 b	3.1	3.6	3.2	5.0	6.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.5	12.5 b	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	37.7	44.0	51.4	49.6	47.1	45.5	43.6

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.1	18.9 b	19.9	22.1	22.1	25.8	28.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.1	10.8 b	11.2	11.9	11.5	12.2	14.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	13.1	9.1 b	10.1	12.1	12.1	16.1	17.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	4.0	5.0 b	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.4
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	6.3	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	9.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	34.0	36.5	38.1	37.4	42.5	41.9	38.2

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	55.6	49.3 b	48.6	42.6	39.8	33.4	26.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	50.6	46.3 b	46.4	39.9	35.5	29.3	20.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	19.4	10.9 b	9.5	7.3	7.1	7.5	9.0
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.57	0.59 b	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.77
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.29	0.33 b	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.40

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	
Disability	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Old age and survivors	8.3	8.4	9.3	10.2	10.8	11.8	
Family/Children	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	
Unemployment	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.9	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	18.2	19.5	21.1	22.1	22.8	23.1	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Latvia

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3 355	4 288	4 283	3 512	3 537	3 714	3 971
Poverty gap (%)	24.8	28.6	29.0	28.9	31.7	28.6	27.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		12.6	17.1	11.0	9.3	12.6 b	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	30.2	31.0	28.5	26.8	25.7	26.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	22.9	14.2	14.8	26.7	29.1	25.3	25.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	11.3	4.0	-18.2	-2.8	-0.4	4.1	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3
GINI coefficient	35.4	37.5	37.5	35.9	35.1	35.7	35.2
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.6	15.5	14.3	12.9	11.6 b	10.6	9.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0 b	14.9	13.0

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	32.3	31.4 b	36.0	37.6	39.9	35.5	34.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.7	23.3	24.4	21.4	19.8	19.3	18.9
Poverty gap (%)	27.7	26.7	31.7	31.5	34.0	31.8	30.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.7	14.6	10.8	9.5	13.4 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	22.1	17.6	21.3	26.9	30.4	24.7	23.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.9	5.7	7.9	13.8	13.3	12.6	10.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	67.0	68.1	68.6	68.6	68.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	51.0	51.8	52.8	53.5	53.7	54.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	20.6	20.0	17.6	16.7	15.8 b	14.7	13.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.5	10.2	18.6	18.7	16.1 b	15.1	12.6

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	37.4	36.6 b	39.4	38.6	40.3	36.8	35.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	23.4	28.1	28.0	20.4	18.3	19.1	19.8
Poverty gap (%)	24.1	29.3	27.4	25.9	28.7	25.7	25.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		14.2	19.2	11.1	9.2	11.9 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	25.6	20.6	22.8	28.3	31.5	26.5	24.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.5	5.2	7.0	11.4	12.0	10.8	9.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.8	78.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	54.1	54.6	56.2	56.7	56.6	59.0	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.5	10.8	11.0	9.0	7.5 b	6.3	5.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.4	13.5	16.3	16.9	16.0 b	14.6	13.4

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	32.8	32.4 b	38.4	42.2	44.1	40.0	38.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.8	23.6	26.3	26.3	24.7	24.4	23.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	20.5	19.2	24.6	30.7	32.4	27.3	25.4
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	4.6	6.9	12.4	12.6	10.4	9.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	16.7	20.1	21.3	18.5	17.4	18.3	18.5
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	33.1	22.9	22.0	28.5	32.3	28.5	28.2

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	31.4	28.0 b	32.8	37.4	41.1	35.9	34.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.7	19.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.3	18.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	22.1	17.1	21.1	27.1	31.1	25.1	23.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.4	5.7	7.6	12.6	12.6	12.1	10.2
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	9.5	10.7	11.2	9.7	9.6	8.9	9.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	25.3	17.5	18.0	27.1	28.9	25.2	25.4

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	51.4	58.8 b	55.5	36.8	33.0	33.7	36.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	35.6	52.0	47.6	17.2	9.1	13.9	17.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	35.8	28.7	25.3	27.5	28.9	26.4	26.6
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.64	0.53	0.57	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.77
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.38	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.53	0.49	0.47

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.0 p	
Disability	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2 p	
Old age and survivors	5.0	5.7	7.9	9.4	8.1	7.7 p	
Family/Children	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0 p	
Unemployment	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	11.3	12.7	16.9	17.8	15.1	14.0 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Lithuania

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	28.7	27.6	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.1	20.0	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3 428	4 170	4 289	3 611	3 641	4 034	4 411
Poverty gap (%)	25.7	25.7	23.8	32.6	29.0	22.6	24.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		10.9	11.7	7.6	7.5	12.3 b	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.5	27.2	28.6	31.3	30.2	28.4	30.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.1	26.5	29.0	34.5	36.4	34.5	32.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	16.6	12.3	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.4	5.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.6	6.8	-11.5	-0.5	0.4	0.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1
GINI coefficient	33.8	34.0	35.9	37.0	33.0	32.0	34.6
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	7.8	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.4	6.5	6.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	26.3	25.3	27.5	33.7	33.0	31.4	28.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.7	17.6	18.9	21.2	19.1	18.1	19.4
Poverty gap (%)	28.2	28.9	29.0	36.6	29.1	24.3	25.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.2	9.2	6.8	8.4	12.5 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	15.8	11.7	15.0	19.9	18.7	19.0	14.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.5	5.1	7.7	10.0	12.9	11.8	10.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.8	66.3	67.5	68.0	68.1	68.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	53.6 d	54.8	57.2	57.8	57.0	56.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	10.1 u	10.2 u	11.6	9.8	10.0	8.1	7.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.3 u	8.6 u	13.7	14.7	13.1	12.8	11.6

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	30.9	29.7	31.4	34.2	33.3	33.4	33.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.2	22.0	21.6	20.0	19.3	19.0	21.6
Poverty gap (%)	23.5	25.0	20.3	28.6	29.0	22.0	23.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		11.5	13.8	8.4	6.8	12.2 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	17.3	12.9	16.2	19.8	19.3	20.5	17.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.4	5.1	6.8	8.9	12.5	11.0	11.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	77.6	78.7	78.9	79.3	79.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.2 d	59.9	61.2	62.4	62.0	61.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.5 u	4.7 u	5.8	6.0	4.6 u	4.6 u	4.7 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.9 u	9.1 u	10.5	11.6	10.4	9.5	10.6

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.9	29.4	30.8	35.8	34.6	31.9	35.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.1	22.8	23.3	24.8	25.2	20.8	26.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	15.9	12.3	15.8	20.0	16.7	16.9	18.5
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.4	3.6	5.4	5.7	11.7	9.3	9.8
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.3	20.9	20.1	21.9	18.5	15.5	21.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	24.3	29.9	36.3	43.1	37.3	41.1	33.9

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.8	24.5	27.7	34.6	33.3	31.7	29.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.6	16.8	18.4	22.2	20.2	17.9	19.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	16.1	11.1	15.1	19.1	18.1	20.1	15.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.4	5.6	7.8	10.6	13.1	12.0	11.4
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	8.1	9.5	10.5	12.7	9.6	7.7	9.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	30.4	30.9	30.8	32.3	37.3	36.3	35.4

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	39.1	38.1	35.3	29.8	30.9	35.7	31.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	29.8	29.5	23.9	9.6	9.7	18.7	19.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	20.8	16.5	18.8	24.0	25.1	24.1	18.4
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.93	0.90	0.78	0.81
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.40	0.44	0.48	0.58	0.52	0.45	0.48

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	4.3	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.3 p	
Disability	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5 p	
Old age and survivors	6.5	6.9	9.0	8.0	7.2	7.3 p	
Family/Children	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.4 p	
Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	14.4	16.1	21.2	19.1	17.0	16.5 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Luxembourg

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	16 108	16 166	16 265	15 961	15 961	15 948	16 360
Poverty gap (%)	18.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	15.7	15.0	17.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	8.9	8.4	8.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.4	23.6	27.0	29.1	27.2	29.0	29.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	42.3	43.2	44.8	50.2	50.0	47.9	45.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.4	5.2	1.3	3.6	1.2	2.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6
GINI coefficient	27.4	27.7	29.2	27.9	27.2	28.0	30.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	13.4	7.7 b	7.1	6.2	8.1	6.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	5.7	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.0	14.2	16.0	16.5	15.6	17.3	18.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.9	12.5	13.8	14.6	12.7	14.7	15.7
Poverty gap (%)	19.1	15.4	16.9	18.6	15.7	14.9	18.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	7.9	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	6.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7	78.1	78.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.3	64.8	65.1	64.4	65.8	65.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	16.6	15.8	8.9 b	8.0	7.6	10.7	8.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	4.7	4.6	6.0 b	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.9

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	16.9	16.7	19.6	17.7	18.0	19.4	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.1	14.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.0
Poverty gap (%)	18.7	17.6	19.2	18.8	15.9	15.5	17.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	9.8	9.2	9.9	6.9	7.5	7.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	64.6	64.4	65.9	66.4	67.1	66.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	8.4	10.9	6.6 b	6.0	4.8 u	5.5	3.7 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.6	7.8	5.5 b	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.0

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.2	20.9	23.7	22.3	21.7	24.6	26.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.9	19.8	22.3	21.4	20.3	22.6	23.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.4
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	40.1	41.3	43.7	50.4	50.0	50.7	46.3

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	19.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.7	12.9	14.2	13.9	13.1	14.5	15.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	11	11	11	11	11	11	21
Very low work intensity (18-59)	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.8	10.3	11.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	44.8	44.9	46.2	50.5	50.8	47.3	46.8

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.1	7.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.13
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.78

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	4.9	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	
Disability	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	
Old age and survivors	7.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	
Family/Children	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	
Unemployment	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	19.3	21.4	24.3	23.1	22.5	23.3	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.



## Social Inclusion Indicators: Hungary

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.0	32.4	33.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.8	14.0	14.3
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3894	3958	4097	4025	4321	4635	4507
Poverty gap (%)	19.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	18.3	21.0	21.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	8.6	5.7	8.8	8.4	8.0
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.3	30.4	28.9	28.4	28.9	27.1	26.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	58.0	59.2	57.1	56.7	52.3	48.3	45.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.1	25.7	26.8
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.6
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	-2.8	-1.6	-4.1	-2.1	2.5	-4.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.2
GINI coefficient	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.1	26.8	26.9	28.0
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.4	11.7	11.2	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	11.5	13.4	12.4	13.3	14.7	15.4

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	28.6	27.3	29.1	29.4	30.5	31.8	33.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.1	14.2	14.6
Poverty gap (%)	20.5	17.9	16.3	16.9	18.5	21.8	22.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.8	9.2	6.2	8.9	8.6	8.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	19.6	17.3	20.2	21.5	22.7	25.2	26.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.4	70.0	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	55.1 bd	54.8	55.9	56.3	57.6	59.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	12.6	12.5	12.0	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.5
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.9	10.1	12.7	11.8	12.4	13.7	13.9

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	30.1	29.0	30.0	30.3	31.4	33.0	33.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.0	13.6	13.9	14.0
Poverty gap (%)	18.9	17.0	16.3	15.6	18.0	20.1	20.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.5	8.1	5.4	8.6	8.2	7.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	20.1	18.4	20.4	21.6	23.5	26.1	26.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.8	12.9	12.0	12.5	12.5	13.2	12.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	57.8 bd	58.3	58.2	58.6	59.1	60.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.1	10.9	10.4	9.5	10.3	10.7	11.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.6	13.0	14.2	13.0	14.1	15.7	17.1

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	34.1	33.4	37.2	38.7	39.6	40.9	43.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.8	19.7	20.6	20.3	23.0	22.6	23.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	24.4	21.5	25.5	28.8	29.8	33.4	35.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.0	11.1	11.9	13.9	14.1	15.7	14.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	12.6	13.3	14.1	12.4	14.7	12.2	14.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	57.8	57.7	55.5	57.2	51.6	47.6	46.7

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	29.8	29.1	30.2	30.5	31.7	32.9	34.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.9	13.6	13.6	14.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	19.1	18.1	20.1	21.1	23.1	26.1	27.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.8	12.3	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.1	5.3	6.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	59.3	60.3	58.0	57.0	52.3	49.3	45.4

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.1	17.5	17.5	16.8	18.0	20.6	19.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	6.0	4.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	17.2	14.4	14.6	14.1	15.5	17.4	16.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.97	1.0	1.02	1.01	1.0	0.97	1.05
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.61

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.1	
Disability	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	
Old age and survivors	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	11.2	
Family/Children	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	
Unemployment	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	22.7	22.9	23.4	23.1	22.1	21.8	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Malta

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7465	7958	8146	8023	8417	8760	9321
Poverty gap (%)	18.1	20.3	16.2	17.3	17.7	16.1	19.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	7.7	9.1	11.4	9.7	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.5	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	24.0	23.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	29.8	33.2	34.9	34.0	32.8	37.1	32.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)							
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1
GINI coefficient	26.3	28.1	27.4	28.6	27.2	27.1	27.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	30.2	27.2	27.1	23.8	22.7	21.1	20.8
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	10.0

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.6	18.7	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.9	23.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.7	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.4	15.4
Poverty gap (%)	16.7	21.7	15.9	17.7	17.1	16.7	19.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.7	6.3	8.4	10.2	10.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	8.6	9.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.5	77.1	77.9	79.2	78.6	78.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	69.1	69.0	69.4	70.2	70.3	71.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	34.8	31.1	30.9	29.9	28.8	25.2	23.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.7	10.0	9.8

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.9	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.3	24.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.5	16.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.1
Poverty gap (%)	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	16.0	19.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.8	9.0	9.7	12.6	9.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	10.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.6	83.0	83.0	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	71.1	72.3	71.0	71.6	70.7	72.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	25.3	23.2	23.0	17.4	16.3	16.8	18.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.7	11.3	10.1

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.9	25.0	26.5	26.7	27.8	31.0	32.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.0	23.1	24.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.7	12.3	11.8
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	10.0	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.6	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	17.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	31.0	33.6	35.0	31.4	29.9	36.0	28.8

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.8	17.5	18.1	19.6	20.7	21.1	22.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.6	12.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1	9.1	10.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.3
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.9
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	33.0	37.8	38.3	36.7	35.8	40.1	32.0

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.8	26.0	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.3	20.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	20.3	24.3	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	14.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.4	7.1
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.78	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.79
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.56

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	
Disability	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Old age and survivors	9.1	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.6	
Family/Children	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.7	18.1	19.6	19.1	18.7	19.4	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Netherlands

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10522	11485	11618	11288	11300	11387	11616
Poverty gap (%)	17.0	14.9	16.5	16.2	15.5	17.3	16.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		6.4	4.7	8.2	7.7	5.8	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.5	47.2	45.9	51.2	47.4	51.0	50.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.4
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.7	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	-2.4	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6
GINI coefficient	27.6	27.6	27.2	25.5	25.8	25.4	25.1
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.0 b	9.1	8.8	9.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	3.8	4.3	5.1

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.9	13.6	14.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	9.6	10.5	10.8	9.7	10.8	9.5	10.2
Poverty gap (%)	17.5	14.6	16.9	15.1	15.3	17.3	15.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.9	5.4	6.8	8.1	4.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	7.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	8.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.1	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	66.1	62.4 bd	61.7	61.3	64.0	63.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.1 b	10.8	10.2	10.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.4 b	3.7	3.9	4.9

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	16.9	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.6	16.3	16.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.7	10.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.6
Poverty gap (%)	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		5.8	4.1	9.5	7.3	6.8	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	82.5	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	64.3	59.9 bd	60.1	60.2	59.0	58.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.3	8.8	8.6	7.8 b	7.2	7.3	7.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2 b	3.8	4.7	5.3

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	17.2	15.5	17.5	16.9	18.0	16.9	17.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.0	12.9	15.4	13.7	15.5	13.2	12.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.3	10.1	12.2	11.2	11.8	10.1	10.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.6	43.9	38.9	45.6	36.2	44.5	47.3

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.5	15.8	15.9	16.5	17.0	16.5	18.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.1	3.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.0	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.5
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.3	50.0	49.3	53.5	51.6	53.7	51.3

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	9.8	9.7	8.1	6.2	6.9	6.2	6.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.5	9.4	7.7	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.90
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.49

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	8.6	9.4	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.3 p	
Disability	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3 p	
Old age and survivors	10.9	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.5 p	
Family/Children	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1 p	
Unemployment	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	28.3	28.5	31.6	32.1	32.3	33.3 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Austria

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.0	15.2 b	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	10686	11359 b	11683	11710	12255	12380	12555
Poverty gap (%)	17.0	19.9 b	19.2	21.8	19.1	20.1	21.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.8 b	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.7	25.9 b	25.3	26.0	27.1	25.8	25.9
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	51.4	41.3	42.7	43.5	46.5	44.2	44.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.3	5.9 b	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	2.5	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	1.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
GINI coefficient	26.2	27.7 b	27.5	28.3	27.4	27.6	27.0
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	10.7	10.1	8.7	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.1	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.5	7.1

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	14.5	18.9 b	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.3	17.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.6	14.2 b	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.5
Poverty gap (%)	18.7	21.0 b	19.1	22.2	19.1	20.4	22.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	3.5	4.9	4.4	5.8	4.6	4.5 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.1	5.5 b	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.6	6.1 b	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	77.8	77.6	77.9	78.3	78.4	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.7	58.3 bd	59.5	59.5	59.8	60.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.4	10.4	8.5	8.4	8.8	7.9	7.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.4	6.4	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.9

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.9	22.3 b	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	20.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.3	16.1 b	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.2
Poverty gap (%)	15.9	18.7 b	19.2	21.6	19.1	20.0	20.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	7.3	6.3	7.9	7.1	6.9	7.1 b	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.5	6.3 b	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.8	8.6 b	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.7	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.3	83.2	83.5	83.8	83.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	61.5	59.7 bd	60.8	60.7	60.3	62.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.1	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.6	7.8	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.3

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	18.5	22.9 b	20.8	22.4	22.1	20.9	22.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.8	18.1 b	17.1	19.0	17.8	17.5	18.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.7	6.7 b	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.3	5.5 b	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.6	15.6 b	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.1	15.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	59.0	51.0	52.1	49.7	54.8	52.7	52.9

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.7	19.8 b	18.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.6	13.3 b	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	12.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.1	6.1 b	5.1	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.8	8.0 b	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.2	7.9
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	6.1	8.5 b	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.9
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	54.5	44.1	45.2	47.1	48.6	45.5	46.3

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	15.1	21.2 b	18.6	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	14.0	18.9 b	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.1	15.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.1	4.4 b	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.93	0.88 b	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.62	0.61 b	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.5	
Disability	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Old age and survivors	13.3	13.6	14.7	14.8	14.5	14.9	
Family/Children	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	
Unemployment	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.9	28.5	30.7	30.6	29.8	30.2	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.



## Social Inclusion Indicators: Poland

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3365	4039	4417	4547	4993	5181	5463
Poverty gap (%)	24.0	20.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.2	22.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		10.4	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.7	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.5	25.1	23.6	24.4	24.1	22.9	23.0
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	34.7	32.7	27.5	27.9	26.6	25.3	24.8
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.2	4.0	4.5	2.1	0.3	-0.1	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
GINI coefficient	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.7
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6	9.0	10.1	10.8	11.5	11.8	12.2

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	33.5	29.9 b	27.0	27.0	26.6	26.1	25.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.6	17.0	16.9	17.4	17.8	17.1	17.3
Poverty gap (%)	25.4	21.5	23.7	23.3	22.8	23.3	23.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	21.9	17.6	14.6	14.1	12.9	13.2	11.8
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.1	72.6	72.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	57.6	58.5	58.3 bd	58.5	59.1	59.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	6.2	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.3	7.3	9.4	10.5	11.2	11.5	12.1

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	35.1	31.2 b	28.6	28.5	27.7	27.3	26.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	17.1	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.1	17.3
Poverty gap (%)	22.8	20.0	21.8	21.0	20.3	21.2	21.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		10.2	10.1	10.7	9.9	11.0	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	22.7	17.9	15.3	14.4	13.2	13.8	12.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	61.5	63.0	62.5 bd	62.3	63.3	62.9	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.9	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.8	12.2	12.3

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	37.1	32.9 b	31.0	30.8	29.8	29.3	29.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.2	22.4	23.0	22.5	22.0	21.5	23.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	22.5	17.5	15.3	14.9	13.2	13.7	11.8
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.0
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	20.8	19.8	20.3	19.4	19.7	18.8	20.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	29.9	31.1	23.6	26.7	26.9	25.6	22.4

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	34.9	30.6 b	27.3	27.6	27.0	26.7	26.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.2	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	22.1	17.1	14.1	14.1	13.1	13.1	12.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.2	8.9	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	11.7	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	36.5	34.5	30.4	29.9	28.2	27.0	26.8

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.3	26.9 b	25.8	24.4	24.7	23.4	19.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.8	11.7	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.0	12.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	23.7	20.8	17.3	16.5	15.4	14.8	11.5
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.98
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.60

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3		
Disability	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5		
Old age and survivors	10.8	11.0	11.9	11.4	10.9		
Family/Children	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3		
Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3		
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2		
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	18.5	19.4	20.6	20.0	19.1		
of which: Means tested benefits	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6		

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Portugal

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	5 349	5 702	5 655	5 837	5 773	5 690	5 705
Poverty gap (%)	24.3	23.2	23.6	22.7	23.2	24.1	27.3
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.1	13.1	9.8	13.2	13.6	11.4	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.2	24.9	24.3	26.4	25.4	25.3	25.5
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.2	25.7	26.3	32.2	29.1	29.3	26.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-1.0
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0
GINI coefficient	36.8	35.8	35.4	33.7	34.2	34.5	34.2
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	36.5	34.9	30.9	28.3	23.0	20.5	18.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6	13.9	14.1

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.8	23.8	24.6	27.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.2	17.9	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.5	18.8
Poverty gap (%)	24.3	22.5	24.9	23.1	23.4	25.3	28.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.1	12.0	9.2	13.0	13.3	10.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.2	7.8	8.3	10.9
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.9	12.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.7	77.3	77.3 b	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.5	59.1 bd	58.3	59.3 bd	60.7	64.5 b	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	42.8	41.4	35.8	32.4	28.1	26.9	23.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	9.8	8.9	10.6	10.4	12.2	14.6	14.2

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	26.0	26.8	25.8	25.8	25.1	25.9	27.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.0	19.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.6
Poverty gap (%)	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.6	23.0	23.2	27.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.0	14.1	10.4	13.5	13.8	11.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.8	6.8	7.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	12.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	82.4	82.6	82.8	83.8	83.6 b	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	57.8	57.6 bd	56.4	56.6 bd	58.6	62.6 b	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	30.0	28.2	25.8	24.0	17.7	14.0	14.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.9

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	26.9	29.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	27.8	31.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.9	22.8	22.9	22.4	22.4	21.8	24.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	11.8	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.3	13.9
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.1	5.9	6.2	8.0	7.2	8.5	9.7
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.6	19.5	19.3	17.1	18.3	16.4	18.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	22.9	24.3	25.4	30.4	27.5	26.4	23.0

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	23.1	24.5	23.5	24.1	23.2	25.6	28.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.2	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	18.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	9.1	9.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	11.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.9	6.5	7.2	8.8	8.6	10.6	13.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	30.9	30.3	30.7	37.7	33.6	34.0	30.0

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	30.0	27.7	26.0	26.1	24.5	22.2	20.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	25.5	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.0	17.4	14.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	10.7	10.1	10.6	9.6	7.7	8.4	9.0
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.94
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.59

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.3	6.4	
Disability	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	
Old age and survivors	11.3	11.9	12.9	13.1	13.8	13.9	
Family/Children	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	
Unemployment	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.9</b>	
of which: Means tested benefits	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Romania

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	45.9	44.2	43.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	40.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	24.8	23.4	22.4	21.1	22.2	22.6	22.4
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	1726	1838	2056	2124	2 213	2 157	2 237
Poverty gap (%)	34.8	32.3	32.0	30.6	31.8	30.9	32.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				18.2	16.7	18.2	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	30.9	30.7	29.1	27.5	29.1	28.0	27.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	19.7	23.8	23.0	23.3	23.7	19.3	19.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	36.5	32.9	32.2	31.0	29.4	29.9	28.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.7	7.4	6.4
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	14.3	20.3	-10.2	-2.7	-1.8		
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6
GINI coefficient	37.8 b	36.0	34.9	33.3	33.2	33.2	34.0
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.3	15.9	16.6	18.4	17.5	17.4	17.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.4	17.4	16.8	17.2

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	45.1	43.0	41.9	40.8	39.5	40.7	39.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	24.3	22.4	21.4	20.7	21.9	21.9	22.3
Poverty gap (%)	35.4	32.6	32.4	31.5	33.7	31.9	33.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				18.0	17.0	17.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	36.1	32.4	31.8	30.7	29.2	29.8	28.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.5	5.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.7	69.7	69.8	70.1	71.1	71.0	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	60.6 d	60.2	59.8	57.5 bd	57.4	57.7	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.1	15.9	16.1	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.6	8.8	11.2	14.0	15.9	15.1	15.5

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	46.7	45.3	44.2	42.1	41.1	42.6	41.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	25.3	24.3	23.4	21.4	22.5	23.2	22.5
Poverty gap (%)	34.8	31.7	31.3	30.3	29.3	30.3	32.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				18.5	16.3	18.4	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	36.9	33.4	32.6	31.2	29.5	30.0	28.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.3	9.3	8.9	7.7	7.6	8.3	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.9	77.2	77.4	77.6	78.2	78.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.6 d	62.8	61.7	57.5 bd	57.0	57.7	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	17.4	16.0	17.2	18.2	16.6	16.7	16.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	15.1	14.5	16.8	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.9

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	50.5	51.2	52.0	48.7	49.1	52.2	48.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	32.8	32.9	32.9	31.3	32.9	34.6	32.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	40.4	39.2	40.3	36.7	35.8	37.9	34.1
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.5	6.3	5.6	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	29.1	29.5	29.8	29.9	30.7	32.6	30.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	20.4	24.2	21.9	20.6	22.0	18.0	19.8

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	42.0	41.0	40.5	39.7	39.0	40.2	39.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	21.1	20.0	19.8	19.2	21.0	21.0	21.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	33.1	30.1	30.1	29.1	28.1	28.1	27.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.0	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.3	8.1	6.9
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	17.3	16.8	17.3	17.0	18.6	18.9	17.7
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	21.9	26.5	25.0	26.2	25.8	21.1	20.1

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	57.7	49.2	43.1	39.9	35.3	35.7	35.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	30.6	26.0	21.0	16.7	14.1	15.4	15.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	48.9	38.9	33.8	32.4	28.6	28.6	27.5
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.76	0.85	0.93	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.04
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.43	0.49	0.55	0.65	0.64	0.67	0.65

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	
Disability	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	
Old age and survivors	6.0	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.4	
Family/Children	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	
Unemployment	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	13.6	14.4	17.2	17.6	16.4	15.6	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Slovenia

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	7 753	8 287	8 599	8 009	8 364	8 563	8 571
Poverty gap (%)	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.1	20.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	6.1	7.5
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.1	23.0	22.0	24.2	24.2	25.2	25.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	50.2	46.5	48.6	47.5	43.8	46.4	42.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	4.2	1.7	0.1	-0.6	0.6	-4.3	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
GINI coefficient	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.0	11.0	9.8	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.5
Poverty gap (%)	19.2	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.1	19.8	20.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	6.4	6.2	4.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.4	76.8	77.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.7	59.5	60.6	53.4 bd	54.0	56.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.0
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	9.7	9.8

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.2	20.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.8	21.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.9	13.6	12.8	14.1	15.0	14.6	15.4
Poverty gap (%)	19.7	18.7	20.2	19.1	19.5	18.4	20.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.0	8.1	8.0	9.1	7.3	9.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.2	7.3	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.3	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	62.3	60.8	61.5	54.6 bd	53.8	55.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	2.2 u	2.6 u	3.2 u	3.3 u	2.5 u	3.2 u	2.6 u
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.6

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	17.3	16.4	17.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	11.3	11.6	11.2	12.6	14.7	13.5	14.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	8.4	9.0	9.5	9.9	11.3	11.1	11.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	54.8	50.4	53.7	51.4	45.4	47.7	45.2

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.6	18.0	16.2	18.1	18.7	19.7	20.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.8	10.5	9.2	11.0	11.7	12.2	13.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.1	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.1	7.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.1	7.7	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	53.3	49.0	52.1	49.8	45.8	49.0	44.9

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.4	24.4	23.3	22.8	24.2	22.8	23.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.4	21.3	20.0	20.2	20.9	19.6	20.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.7
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0 p	
Disability	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6 p	
Old age and survivors	9.7	9.6	10.9	11.4	11.6	11.7 p	
Family/Children	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1 p	
Unemployment	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	21.3	21.4	24.2	25.0	25.0	25.4 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.



## Social Inclusion Indicators: Slovakia

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.3	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	3365	4058	4694	5016	5385	5879	5741
Poverty gap (%)	19.2	18.1	23.2	25.7	22.8	20.5	24.1
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		4.9	5.4	6.0	7.8	8.6	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	18.2	18.4	17.1	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	41.8	40.8	35.7	39.4	33.3	34.0	36.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	8.8	4.9	1.2	3.1	-1.4	-1.6	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
GINI coefficient	24.5	23.7	24.8	25.9	25.7	25.3	24.2
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.3	6.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.7

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	19.4	18.9	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.3
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.2	10.1	10.1	11.7	12.8	13.2	12.8
Poverty gap (%)	22.4	21.0	24.7	28.0	24.5	20.5	25.5
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		4.6	5.1	4.6	7.6	8.5	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	12.8	11.1	10.5	11.1	10.1	10.1	10.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.7	4.5	5.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.6	70.8	71.4	71.7	72.3	72.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	55.6	52.1 bd	52.4	52.4	52.1	53.4	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	7.2	7.1	5.7	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	11.0	9.6	12.2	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.2

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.1	22.0	21.1	21.6	21.7	21.3	20.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.3	12.9
Poverty gap (%)	17.2	16.5	21.8	24.3	21.0	20.6	23.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		5.2	5.6	7.3	8.0	8.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.2	5.9	6.0	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.4	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.8	79.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	56.1	52.6 bd	52.6	52.1	52.3	53.1	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	6.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.1	12.5	12.9	14.4	13.7	13.1	13.1

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	25.8	24.3	23.7	25.3	26.0	26.6	25.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.0	16.7	16.8	18.8	21.2	21.9	20.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	16.3	12.6	12.7	13.5	12.4	11.9	13.0
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	4.4	5.4	8.1	7.3	7.2	8.4
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.0	13.7	12.7	13.0	16.1	16.4	13.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	37.3	38.2	30.3	35.8	28.6	29.8	33.7

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.1	19.3	18.5	20.2	20.6	19.9	19.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.2	9.5	9.6	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	12.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	5.4	5.6	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.3
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	45.9	43.5	39.2	41.4	34.7	35.6	37.3

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.0	21.9	19.7	16.7	14.5	16.3	13.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.6	9.9	10.8	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	17.7	15.3	11.7	11.1	9.7	10.8	9.2
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.90
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.61

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.5 p	
Disability	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6 p	
Old age and survivors	6.8	6.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9 p	
Family/Children	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8 p	
Unemployment	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	16.1	16.1	18.8	18.7	18.3	18.4 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Finland

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9 145	9 933	10 421	10 327	10 760	11 146	11 470
Poverty gap (%)	14.1	15.7	15.1	13.8	13.5	15.0	15.0
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.0
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.9	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.4	26.9	26.4
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	55.0	50.2	47.3	51.5	50.0	50.9	55.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	3.9	2.5	1.5	2.3	0.5	0.2	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
GINI coefficient	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.4
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.3 d	9.8	8.9	9.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0 d	8.4	8.6	9.3

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.0	17.3	17.0	15.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.9	11.3
Poverty gap (%)	14.7	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.2	16.4	17.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	6.5	6.2	5.1	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.5
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.6	7.3	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	56.8 bd	58.6	58.2	58.5	57.7	57.3	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	11.2	12.1	10.7	11.6 d	11.2	9.8	10.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	6.4	7.7	10.5	9.4 d	8.7	8.6	10.6

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.0	18.9	17.9	17.7	18.5	17.4	16.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.8	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.2	13.6	12.3
Poverty gap (%)	13.5	14.1	14.6	12.9	12.4	13.9	13.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	8.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.5	8.3	8.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.7	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	58.0 bd	59.5	58.6	58.2	58.3	56.2	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.2	7.7	9.0	9.0 d	8.4	8.1	8.3
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.7	7.9	9.2	8.6 d	8.2	8.6	8.1

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	15.1	15.1	14.0	14.2	16.1	14.9	13.0
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	10.9	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.1
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	8.2	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.3
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	65.3	59.6	56.5	61.6	60.9	63.0	68.2

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.8	16.5	16.2	17.1	18.0	17.3	16.7
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	11.3
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.1	4.1	3.1	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.8	8.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	58.2	54.1	50.8	53.8	52.9	53.4	57.8

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.1	23.9	23.1	19.5	19.8	19.5	16.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.6	22.5	22.1	18.3	18.9	18.4	16.1
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.1
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	6.5	6.8	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	
Disability	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	
Old age and survivors	9.5	9.6	11.4	11.7	11.7	12.4	
Family/Children	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	
Unemployment	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.4	26.2	30.4	30.6	30.0	31.2	
of which: Means tested benefits	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: Sweden

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	13.9	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.1	15.6	16.4
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	10.5	12.2	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.8
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	9545	10680	11295	10991	11284	11799	12316
Poverty gap (%)	20.3	18.0	20.3	19.7	18.5	18.9	19.8
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	2.1	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.1		
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	27.5	28.5	26.6	26.7	27.9	27.4	27.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	61.8	57.2	50.0	51.7	49.8	48.5	45.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	7.1
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	5.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.4	2.6
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
GINI coefficient	23.4	24.0	24.8	24.1	24.4	24.8	24.9
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.0	7.9	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.1
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.8	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	13.6	13.7	14.4	13.4	14.2	14.1	14.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	10.5	11.3	12.0	11.4	12.2	12.6	13.4
Poverty gap (%)	22.7	20.1	22.1	22.9	19.3	23.4	21.4
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	1.9	2.5	3.1	4.4	2.9		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.8	6.7	5.7	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.0	79.2	79.4	79.6	79.9	79.9	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	67.7	69.4 bd	70.7	71.7	71.1	70.8	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	9.5	9.0	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.5	7.9
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.5	7.5	9.8	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	14.2	16.1	17.5	16.6	18.0	17.2	17.9
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.6	13.0	14.5	14.3	15.7	15.6	16.1
Poverty gap (%)	18.3	17.0	17.8	16.8	17.9	16.7	18.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	2.2	2.7	4.3	5.2	5.2		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.3	7.1	5.6	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.6	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	66.8	69.0 bd	69.6	71.1	70.2	70.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	6.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.4	8.2	9.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.2

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.9	14.6	15.1	14.5	15.9	15.4	16.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	12.0	12.9	13.1	13.1	14.5	14.6	15.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.5	4.9	6.2
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	8.4	9.6	9.9	9.0	10.1	10.2	9.6
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	64.7	62.2	56.9	58.4	54.7	54.7	50.6

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	14.5	14.8	15.6	15.0	15.4	15.1	16.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.2	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	12.9	14.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.2	6.2	7.2	6.5	7.5	6.0	7.5
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.7	7.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	61.8	59.1	52.2	54.1	52.8	50.2	47.8

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	10.4	15.5	18.0	15.9	18.6	17.9	16.5
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.9	15.0	17.7	15.5	18.2	17.7	16.4
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.81
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.58

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.6 p	
Disability	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.9 p	
Old age and survivors	11.6	12.0	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.8 p	
Family/Children	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2 p	
Unemployment	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	29.2	29.5	32.0	30.4	29.7	30.5 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.

## Social Inclusion Indicators: United Kingdom

All	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0 b	15.9
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)	11 267	11 126	10 091	9 521	9 466	9 868 b	9 882
Poverty gap (%)	22.4	21.0	20.6	21.4	21.3	20.9 b	19.6
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			8.0	7.4	6.9	8.6	
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.7	28.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	29.7 b	30.1
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.4	35.3	43.1	44.8	46.9	46.1	47.2
Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8 b	8.3
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2
Gross Household Disposable income adjusted for consumer prices (growth %)	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.8	-1.1	2.5	
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6
GINI coefficient	32.6	33.9	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.3 b	30.2
Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	16.6 b	17.0	15.7	14.9	15.0	13.6	12.4
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9 b	12.1	13.3	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.3

## By gender

Male	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.1	21.7	21.1	22.1	21.4	23.4 b	23.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.6	17.4	16.7	16.4	14.8	15.8 b	15.4
Poverty gap (%)	22.9	21.1	20.9	23.0	22.2	21.9 b	19.9
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.6	7.0	6.1	8.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.9	4.3	3.4 u	4.8	5.0	7.5 b	8.0
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	9.6	9.7	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.5 b	12.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.6	77.8	78.3	78.7	79.0	79.1	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.2	64.6	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.6 b	18.3	16.9	15.8	16.2	14.7	13.7
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	10.1 b	10.2	12.1	12.2	13.2	12.9	12.2

Female	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.2	24.1	24.9 b	25.8
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.6	20.0	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.3 b	16.4
Poverty gap (%)	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.3	20.5	19.5 b	19.2
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			8.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.4	4.8	3.2 u	4.9	5.1	8.1 b	8.6
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.9	12.3	13.6 b	14.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.8	81.9	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.8	
Healthy life years at birth (years)	66.0	66.3	66.1	65.6	65.2	64.5	
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	15.6 b	15.6	14.5	14.0	13.8	12.4	11.2
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.7 b	14.1	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.5

## By age

Children (0-17)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	27.6	29.6	27.4	29.7	26.9	31.2 b	32.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.4	18.0	18.0 b	18.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.3	6.5	4.4 u	7.3	7.1	12.5 b	12.3
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	13.8	13.9	16.1	17.1	14.1	16.3 b	16.7
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.7	16.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.2 b	14.8
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.6	39.6	51.6	54.2	57.6	57.0	57.2

Working age (18-64)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	23.7 b	24.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	15.3 b	14.7
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.1	5.1	4.1 u	5.1	6.1	8.1 b	9.1
Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.1	9.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.9 b	12.0
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed)	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.7 b	8.2
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.9	38.0	44.4	45.2	48.0	44.0	46.6

Elderly (65+)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.9	28.5	23.1	22.3	22.7	17.3 b	18.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.5	27.3	22.3	21.3	21.8	16.4 b	16.6
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.9	1.4	1.2 u	1.3	1.3	1.4 b	2.1
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.88 b	0.87
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50 b	0.53

Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sickness/Health care	7.7	7.8	8.7	8.4	9.0 p	9.3 p	
Disability	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0 p	1.9 p	
Old age and survivors	10.6	11.0	12.3	12.2	12.3 p	12.8 p	
Family/Children	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9 p	1.9 p	
Unemployment	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7 p	0.7 p	
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7 p	1.8 p	
<b>Total</b> (including Admin and Other expenditures)	24.7	25.6	28.3	27.9	28.0 p	28.8 p	
of which: Means tested benefits	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.1 p	4.1 p	

Notes: b = break in time series; d = definition differs, see metadata; e = estimated; f = forecast; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate; u = low reliability.



## Data sources and definitions

### Main data sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data source for the social indicators is the EU-SILC (EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). The EU-SILC instrument is the EU reference source for comparative statistics on income distribution and social inclusion at the European level. It provides two types of annual data for 28 European Union countries, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey:

- Cross-sectional data pertaining to a given time or a certain time period with variables on income, poverty, social exclusion and other living conditions, and

- Longitudinal data pertaining to individual-level changes over time, observed periodically over a four year period.

EU-SILC does not rely on a common questionnaire or a survey but on the idea of a “framework”. The latter defines the harmonised lists of target primary (annual) and secondary (every four years or less frequently) variables to be transmitted to Eurostat; common guidelines and procedures; common concepts (household and income) and classifications aimed at maximising comparability of the information produced.

Data regarding social protection expenditures are from the European System of integrated Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS). ESSPROS is an instrument

of statistical observation which enables international comparison of the administrative national data on social protection in the EU Member States.

The conventional definition used for the scope of social protection definition is the following:

“Social Protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs, provided that there is neither a simultaneous reciprocal nor an individual arrangement involved. The list of risks or needs that may give rise to social protection is, by convention, as follows: Sickness/Health care, Disability, Old age, Survivors, Family/children, Unemployment, Housing and Social exclusion not elsewhere classified”.

## Definitions and data sources of key social indicators

Indicator	Definition	Data by Gender	Data by Age	Source
At-risk-of-poverty-or-exclusion	Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity.	X	X	Eurostat, SILC
At-risk-of-poverty (*)	Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers.	X	X	Eurostat, SILC
At-risk-of-poverty threshold	60% of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers.	X		Eurostat, SILC
Poverty gap	Difference between the median equivalised disposable income of people below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold and the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, expressed as a percentage of the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (cut-off point: 60% of national median equivalised disposable income).	X		Eurostat, SILC
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty	Percentage of the population living in households where the equivalised disposable income was below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold for the current year and at least two out of the preceding three years.	X		Eurostat, SILC
At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions	Share of people having an equivalised disposable income before social transfers that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold calculated after social transfers.			Eurostat, SILC
Impact of social transfers	Computed indicator, formula: $100 \cdot (B-A)/B$ , where B: At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions. A: At-risk-of-poverty.		X	Eurostat, SILC
Severe Material Deprivation	Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life.	X	X	Eurostat, SILC
Share of people living in low work intensity households	Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20. The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period.	X		Eurostat, SILC
Gross Household Disposable Income adjusted for consumer prices	The amount of money available for spending or saving. This is money left after expenditure associated with income, e.g. taxes and social contributions, property ownership and provision for future pension income.			Eurostat, National Accounts (DG EMPL calculations)
Income quintile share ratio S80/S20 (*)	Ratio of total income received by the 20% of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20% of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile).			Eurostat, SILC
GINI coefficient	The relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them.			Eurostat, SILC
Life expectancy at birth (*)	The mean number of years a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his or her life to the current mortality conditions, the probabilities of dying at each age.	X		Eurostat
Healthy life years at birth (*)	Number of years that a person is expected to continue to live in a healthy condition.	X		Eurostat
Early leavers from education and training	Early leaver from education and training, previously named early school leaver, generally refers to a person aged 18 to 24 who has finished no more than a lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training; their number can be expressed as a percentage of the total population aged 18 to 24.	X		Eurostat
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training	Share of people aged 15 to 24 who are unemployed, not engaged in housework, not enrolled in school or work-related training, and not seeking work.	X		Eurostat, LFS
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	Share of children at-risk-of-poverty living in households with work intensity bigger than very low.			Eurostat, SILC
In-work at Risk-of-poverty rate	The share of persons who are at work and have an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).			Eurostat, SILC
Relative median income of elderly	Ratio of the median equivalised disposable income of people aged above 65 to the median equivalised disposable income of those aged below 65.			Eurostat, SILC
Aggregate replacement ratio	Ratio of the median individual gross pensions of 65-74 age category relative to median individual gross earnings of 50-59 age category, excluding other social benefits.			Eurostat, SILC
Social indicator expenditure	Percentage of expenditure in different social protection areas in relation with the GDP.			Eurostat

(\*) The shortlist of European Core Health Indicators (ECHI) also include these indicators: [http://ec.europa.eu/health/indicators/echi/list/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/health/indicators/echi/list/index_en.htm)