





# State of Play on Marine Protected Areas in the Atlantic and Arctic Se Basin

Debbie Hembury
Deputy Secretary, OSPAR Commission





## State of Play on Marine Protected Areas in the Atlantic and Arctic Sea Basin

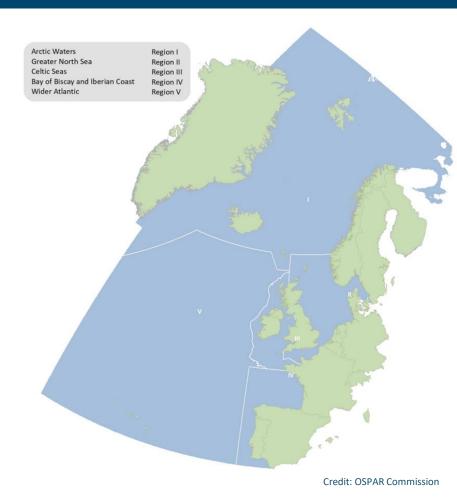
Debbie Hembury

Deputy Secretary, Biodiversity, OSPAR Commission



## What is OSPAR?

- Regional Sea Convention for the North-East Atlantic
- 16 Contracting Parties
- Collaboration and coordination on marine issues within the NE Atlantic region and beyond
  - Contracting Parties, OSPAR Observers, international organisations, regional organisations, civil society, private sector, research institutes, experts
  - 65 Observer organisations
  - MoUs with other competent regional and global bodies

































## **OSPAR's Vision**

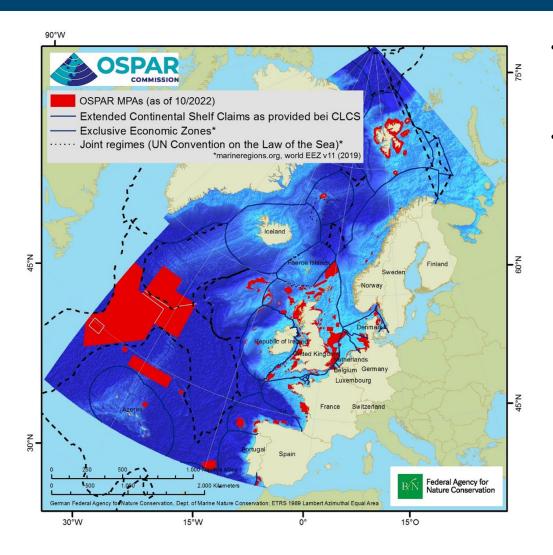
OSPAR's vision is a **clean**, **healthy** and **biologically diverse** North-East Atlantic Ocean, which is **productive**, **used sustainably** and **resilient** to climate change and ocean acidification



Credit: Thomas Hallerman/Marine Photoban



## OSPAR's Marine Protected Areas



- By 2022, 592 MPAs have been nominated to the OSPAR Network of MPAs, representing 10.9% of the OSPAR Maritime Area.
- Of the 592 OSPAR MPAs, twelve have been designated in ABNJ. They cover 1 055 043 km<sup>2</sup>, representing 19.5% of OSPAR's Maritime Area beyond national jurisdiction.

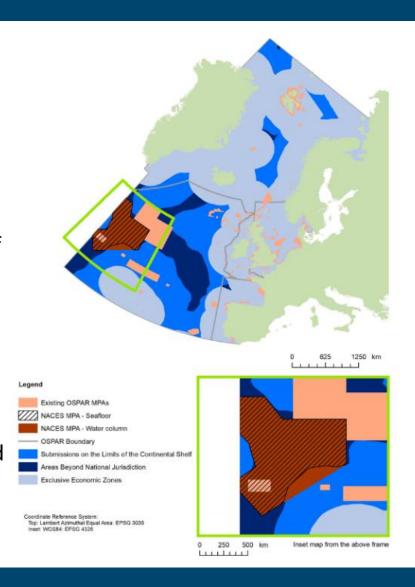
Sea Area	Coverage of MPAs
Territorial waters	21%
Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZ)	2.9%
Beyond the limits of EEZ	19.5%

OSPAR Region	Coverage of MPAs
Arctic Waters: Region I	2%
The Greater North Sea: Region II	20.3%
Celtic Seas: Region III	20%
Bay of Biscay and Iberian Coast: Region IV	6%
Wider Atlantic: Region V	17.4%



### **OSPAR's newest MPA: NACES**

- North Atlantic Current and Evlanov Sea Basin (NACES) MPA - within OSPAR Region V (Wider Atlantic), fully in ABNJ
- Covers both the water column and the seabed, ocean floor and subsoil thereof
- Covers nearly 600 000 km<sup>2</sup>, increasing coverage of MPAs in Region V from 8.9% to 17.4%
- Protects seabirds and additional OSPAR listed features
- Agreed in 2021 and entered into force in 2022
- The MPA extension to the seabed, ocean floor and subsoil thereof agreed in June 2023 and will come into force in 2024





#### **Multilateral cooperation**

- Political will/mandate
- Building trust; stakeholder engagement and consultation
- Understanding context, e.g. varying size (GDP & EEZ)
- Shared understanding, e.g. interpretations of social and environmental values
- Understand national agendas amongst the Parties (conservation, food, defense, energy, transportation)

#### **Science-policy alignment**

- Consider and work with timing contraints
- Shared understanding of uncertainty and scientific evidence
- The use of language and terminology 11 languages

#### Governance

- Consider interested organisations with different competencies
- Binding only on OSPAR Parties



Credit: BirdLife



## **OSPAR** Focus of future work on MPAs

Identify additional areas of ecological importance and continue to expand the network

Developing management measures

Assessing the eco-coherence of the OSPAR network

Building climate adaptation and resilience in to MPA designation and management

Credit: BirdLife



### **Arctic Outcomes WG**



The Arctic Outcomes Working Group was established in 2022 to deliver the OSPAR Commission's 2022-2025 Arctic Outcomes Roadmap

This Roadmap sets out the steps considered necessary to support the OSPAR Commission's commitment to protect the Arctic marine environment in the OSPAR Maritime Area

Credit: @Shutterstock



## Thank you!

www.ospar.org



