

CHANGES ARE HIGHLIGHTED IF ABOVE 5% THE SCORE RANGE (IMPROVEMENT: GREEN UPWARD ARROW; DETERIORATION: RED DOWNWARD ARROW)

Country code	Country name	NUTS CODE 2013	merged regions_code	capital region?	NUTS NAME	2016 vs 2013	2013 vs 2010	2016 vs 2010
AT	Austria	AT						
AT	Austria	AT11			Burgenland (AT)			
AT	Austria	AT12	AT00	yes	Niederösterreich			
AT	Austria	AT13	AT00	yes	Wien			
AT	Austria	AT21			Kärnten			
AT	Austria	AT22			Steiermark			
AT	Austria	AT31			Oberösterreich			
AT	Austria	AT32			Salzburg			
AT	Austria	AT33			Tirol			
AT	Austria	AT34			Vorarlberg			
BE	Belgium	BE						
BE	Belgium	BE10	BE00	yes	Région de BruxellesCapitale			
BE	Belgium	BE21			Prov. Antwerpen			
BE	Belgium	BE22			Prov. Limburg (BE)			
BE	Belgium	BE23			Prov. OostVlaanderen			
BE	Belgium	BE24	BE00	yes	Prov. VlaamsBrabant			
BE	Belgium	BE25			Prov. WestVlaanderen			
BE	Belgium	BE31	BE00	yes	Prov. Brabant Wallon			
BE	Belgium	BE32			Prov. Hainaut			
BE	Belgium	BE33			Prov. Liège			
BE	Belgium	BE34			Prov. Luxembourg (BE)			
BE	Belgium	BE35			Prov. Namur			
BG	Bulgaria	BG						
BG	Bulgaria	BG31			Severozapaden			
BG	Bulgaria	BG32			Severen tsentralen			
BG	Bulgaria	BG33			Severoiztochen			
BG	Bulgaria	BG34			Yugoiztochen			
BG	Bulgaria	BG41		yes	Yugozapaden			
BG	Bulgaria	BG42			Yuzhen tsentralen			
CY	Cyprus	CY00			Kýpros			
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ						
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ01	CZ00	yes	Praha			
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ02	CZ00	yes	Strední Cechy			
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ03			Jihozápad			
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ04			Severozápad			
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ05			Severovýchod			
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ06			Jihovýchod			
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ07			Strední Morava			
CZ	Czech Republic	CZ08			Moravskoslezsko			
DE	Germany	DE						
DE	Germany	DE00	DE00	yes	Saarland			
DE	Germany	DE11			Stuttgart			
DE	Germany	DE12			Karlsruhe			
DE	Germany	DE13			Freiburg			
DE	Germany	DE14			Tübingen			
DE	Germany	DE21			Oberbayern			
DE	Germany	DE22			Niederbayern			
DE	Germany	DE23			Oberpfalz			
DE	Germany	DE24			Oberfranken			
DE	Germany	DE25			Mittelfranken			
DE	Germany	DE26			Unterfranken			
DE	Germany	DE27			Schwaben			
DE	Germany	DE30	DE00	yes	Berlin			
DE	Germany	DE40	DE00	yes	Brandenburg			
DE	Germany	DE50			Bremen			
DE	Germany	DE60			Hamburg			
DE	Germany	DE71			Darmstadt			
DE	Germany	DE72			Gießen			
DE	Germany	DE73			Kassel			
DE	Germany	DE80			MecklenburgVorpommern			
DE	Germany	DE91			Braunschweig			
DE	Germany	DE92			Hannover			
DE	Germany	DE93			Lüneburg			
DE	Germany	DE94			WeserEms			
DE	Germany	DEA1			Düsseldorf			
DE	Germany	DEA2			Köln			
DE	Germany	DEA3			Münster			
DE	Germany	DEA4			Detmold			
DE	Germany	DEA5			Arnsberg			
DE	Germany	DEB1			Koblenz			
DE	Germany	DEB2			Trier			
DE	Germany	DEB3			RheinhessenPfalz			
DE	Germany	DED2			Dresden			
DE	Germany	DED4			Chemnitz			
DE	Germany	DED5			Leipzig			
DE	Germany	DEE0			SachsenAnhalt			
DE	Germany	DEF0			SchleswigHolstein			
DE	Germany	DEG0			Thüringen			
DK	Denmark	DK						
DK	Denmark	DK01		yes	Hovedstaden			
DK	Denmark	DK02			Sjælland			
DK	Denmark	DK03			Syddanmark			
DK	Denmark	DK04			Midtjylland			
DK	Denmark	DK05			Nordjylland			
EE	Estonia	EE00			Eesti			
EL	Greece	EL						
EL	Greece	EL30		yes	Attiki			
EL	Greece	EL41			Voreio Aigaio			
EL	Greece	EL42			Notio Aigaio			
EL	Greece	EL43			Kriti			
EL	Greece	EL51			Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki			
EL	Greece	EL52			Kentriki Makedonia			
EL	Greece	EL53			Dytiki Makedonia			
EL	Greece	EL54			Ipeiros			
EL	Greece	EL61			Thessalia			
EL	Greece	EL62			Ionia Nisia			
EL	Greece	EL63			Dytiki Ellada			
EL	Greece	EL64			Stereia Ellada			
EL	Greece	EL65			Peloponnisos			

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ES	Spain	ES						
ES	Spain	ES11			Galicia			
ES	Spain	ES12			Principado de Asturias			
ES	Spain	ES13			Cantabria			
ES	Spain	ES21			País Vasco		↑	
ES	Spain	ES22			Comunidad Foral de Navarra			
ES	Spain	ES23			La Rioja		↑	
ES	Spain	ES24			Aragón			
ES	Spain	ES30		yes	Comunidad de Madrid			
ES	Spain	ES41			Castilla y León			
ES	Spain	ES42			CastillaLa Mancha			
ES	Spain	ES43			Extremadura			
ES	Spain	ES51			Cataluña		↓	↓
ES	Spain	ES52			Comunidad Valenciana			↓
ES	Spain	ES53			Illes Balears			
ES	Spain	ES61			Andalucía		↓	↓
ES	Spain	ES62			Región de Murcia	↓		↓
ES	Spain	ES63			Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta		↑	↑
ES	Spain	ES64			Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla		↑	↑
ES	Spain	ES70			Canarias			
FI	Finland	FI						↓
FI	Finland	FI19		yes	LänsiSuomi			
FI	Finland	FI18			Etelä-Suomi		↓	↓
FI	Finland	FI1B	used to be FI18		HelsinkiUusimaa			
FI	Finland	FI1C	used to be FI18		EteläSuomi			
FI	Finland	FI1D			Pohjois ja ItäSuomi			
FI	Finland	FI20			Åland		↑	↑
FR	France	FR		yes				
FR	France	FR10			Île de France			
FR	France	FR21			ChampagneArdenne	↑		
FR	France	FR22			Picardie			
FR	France	FR23			HauteNormandie			
FR	France	FR24			Centre	↑		↑
FR	France	FR25			BasseNormandie	↑		↑
FR	France	FR26			Bourgogne	↑		↑
FR	France	FR30			Nord PasdeCalais	↑		↑
FR	France	FR41			Lorraine			
FR	France	FR42			Alsace			
FR	France	FR43			FrancheComté			↑
FR	France	FR51			Pays de la Loire	↑		
FR	France	FR52			Bretagne	↑		
FR	France	FR53			PoitouCharentes			
FR	France	FR61			Aquitaine			↑
FR	France	FR62			MidiPyrénées	↑		↑
FR	France	FR63			Limousin			↑
FR	France	FR71			RhôneAlpes	↑	↓	↑
FR	France	FR72			Auvergne	↑		↑
FR	France	FR81			LanguedocRoussillon	↑		
FR	France	FR82			ProvenceAlpesCôte d'Azur	↑		
FR	France	FR83			Corse			↑
FR	France	FRA1			Guadeloupe		↑	↑
FR	France	FRA2			Martinique		↑	↑
FR	France	FRA3			Guyane	↑	↑	↑
FR	France	FRA4			Réunion	↑		↑
FR	France	FRA5	not enough data		Mayotte	↑		↑
HR	Croatia	HR						
HR	Croatia	HR03	not available in 2010		Jadranska Hrvatska			
HR	Croatia	HR04		yes	Kontinentalna Hrvatska			
HU	Hungary	HU		yes				
HU	Hungary	HU10			KözépMagyarország			
HU	Hungary	HU21			KözépDunántúl			
HU	Hungary	HU22			NyugatDunántúl			
HU	Hungary	HU23			DélDunántúl			
HU	Hungary	HU31			ÉszakMagyarország	↓		
HU	Hungary	HU32			ÉszakAlföld			
HU	Hungary	HU33			DélAlföld			
IE	Ireland	IE						
IE	Ireland	IE01			Border, Midland and Western		↓	↓
IE	Ireland	IE02		yes	Southern and Eastern		↓	↓
IT	Italy	IT						
IT	Italy	ITC1			Piemonte			↓
IT	Italy	ITC2			Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste			↓
IT	Italy	ITC3			Liguria		↑	↑
IT	Italy	ITC4			Lombardia		↓	↓
IT	Italy	ITF1			Abruzzo			↓
IT	Italy	ITF2			Molise			↓
IT	Italy	ITF3			Campania		↓	↓
IT	Italy	ITF4			Puglia		↓	↓
IT	Italy	ITF5			Basilicata			↓
IT	Italy	ITF6			Calabria			↓
IT	Italy	ITG1			Sicilia		↓	↓
IT	Italy	ITG2			Sardegna			↓
IT	Italy	ITH1			Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano			↑
IT	Italy	ITH2			Provincia Autonoma di Trento		↑	↑
IT	Italy	ITH3			Veneto		↓	↓
IT	Italy	ITH4			FriuliVenezia Giulia			↓
IT	Italy	ITH5			EmiliaRomagna			↓
IT	Italy	ITI1			Toscana			↓
IT	Italy	ITI2			Umbria			↓
IT	Italy	ITI3			Marche			↓
IT	Italy	ITI4		yes	Lazio			↓
LT	Lithuania	LT00			Lietuva	↑	↓	
LU	Luxembourg	LU00			Luxembourg		↑	↑
LV	Latvia	LV00			Latvija	↑		
MT	Malta	MT00			Malta		↑	↑
NL	Netherlands	NL						
NL	Netherlands	NL11			Groningen	↓		↓
NL	Netherlands	NL12			Friesland (NL)			↓
NL	Netherlands	NL13			Drenthe		↑	
NL	Netherlands	NL21			Overijssel			
NL	Netherlands	NL22			Gelderland			
NL	Netherlands	NL23	NL00	yes	Flevoland	↓		↓
NL	Netherlands	NL31	NL00	yes	Utrecht	↓		↓
NL	Netherlands	NL32	NL00	yes	NoordHolland	↓		↓
NL	Netherlands	NL33	NL00	yes	ZuidHolland	↓		↓
NL	Netherlands	NL34			Zeeland	↓		↓
NL	Netherlands	NL41			NoordBrabant	↓		↓
NL	Netherlands	NL42			Limburg (NL)	↓		↓

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PL	Poland	PL						
PL	Poland	PL11		yes	Lódzkie			
PL	Poland	PL12			Mazowieckie			
PL	Poland	PL21			Malopolskie			
PL	Poland	PL22			Slaskie		↓	
PL	Poland	PL31			Lubelskie			
PL	Poland	PL32			Podkarpackie			
PL	Poland	PL33			Swietokrzyskie	↑		
PL	Poland	PL34			Podlaskie			
PL	Poland	PL41			Wielkopolskie	↑	↓	
PL	Poland	PL42			Zachodniopomorskie			
PL	Poland	PL43			Lubuskie			
PL	Poland	PL51			Dolnoslaskie			
PL	Poland	PL52			Opolskie			
PL	Poland	PL61			KujawskoPomorskie			
PL	Poland	PL62			WarminskoMazurskie	↑		↑
PL	Poland	PL63			Pomorskie			
PT	Portugal	PT						
PT	Portugal	PT11		yes	Norte			
PT	Portugal	PT15			Algarve		↑	↑
PT	Portugal	PT16			Centro (PT)			
PT	Portugal	PT17			Área Metropolitana de Lisboa			
PT	Portugal	PT18			Alentejo			
PT	Portugal	PT20			Região Autónoma dos Açores	↓	↑	↑
PT	Portugal	PT30			Região Autónoma da Madeira		↑	↑
RO	Romania	RO						
RO	Romania	RO11		yes	Nord-Vest			
RO	Romania	RO12			Centru			
RO	Romania	RO21			Nord-Est (RO)			
RO	Romania	RO22			Sud-Est			
RO	Romania	RO31			Sud - Muntenia			
RO	Romania	RO32			Bucuresti - Ilfov			
RO	Romania	RO41			Sud-Vest Oltenia			
RO	Romania	RO42			Vest			
SE	Sweden	SE		yes				
SE	Sweden	SE11			Stockholm			
SE	Sweden	SE12			Östra Mellansverige			
SE	Sweden	SE21			Småland med öarna	↑		
SE	Sweden	SE22			Sydsverige			
SE	Sweden	SE23			Västsverige			
SE	Sweden	SE31			Norra Mellansverige			
SE	Sweden	SE32			Mellersta Norrland	↑		↑
SE	Sweden	SE33			Övre Norrland	↑		↑
SI	Slovenia	SI		yes				
SI	Slovenia	SI03			Vzhodna Slovenija		↓	↓
SI	Slovenia	SI04			Zahodna Slovenija			
SK	Slovakia	SK		yes				
SK	Slovakia	SK01			Bratislavský kraj			
SK	Slovakia	SK02			Západné Slovensko		↓	↓
SK	Slovakia	SK03			Stredné Slovensko			
SK	Slovakia	SK04			Východné Slovensko			
UK	United Kingdom	UK						
UK	United Kingdom	UKC1			Tees Valley and Durham			
UK	United Kingdom	UKC2			Northumberland and Tyne and Wear			
UK	United Kingdom	UKD1			Cumbria	↑		↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKD3			Greater Manchester			
UK	United Kingdom	UKD4			Lancashire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKD6			Cheshire	↑		↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKD7			Merseyside	↑		↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKE1			East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKE2			North Yorkshire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKE3			South Yorkshire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKE4			West Yorkshire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKF1			Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKF2			Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKF3			Lincolnshire		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKG1			Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKG2			Shropshire and Staffordshire			
UK	United Kingdom	UKG3			West Midlands			
UK	United Kingdom	UKH1			East Anglia			
UK	United Kingdom	UKH2	UK00	yes	Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKH3	UK00	yes	Essex		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKI1	UK00	yes	Inner London (West and East)		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKI2	UK00	yes	Outer London (East and North East, South, West and North West)		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKJ1			Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKJ2			Surrey, East and West Sussex		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKJ3			Hampshire and Isle of Wight		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKJ4			Kent		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKK1			Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area			
UK	United Kingdom	UKK2			Dorset and Somerset			
UK	United Kingdom	UKK3			Cornwall and Isles of Scilly		↑	↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKK4			Devon			
UK	United Kingdom	UKL1			West Wales and The Valleys			
UK	United Kingdom	UKL2			East Wales			
UK	United Kingdom	UKM2			Eastern Scotland			
UK	United Kingdom	UKM3			South Western Scotland			
UK	United Kingdom	UKM5			North Eastern Scotland			
UK	United Kingdom	UKM6			Highlands and Islands	↑		↑
UK	United Kingdom	UKN0			Northern Ireland		↓	

NOTE 1: For the comparison of functional urban areas around capital regions, their aggregate score weighted by the regional population is always used (for all the three RCI editions).

NOTE 2: The regions Niederösterreich and Wien are merged into a single functional urban area.

The regions Région de Bruxelles-Capitale / Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest, Prov. Vlaams-Brabant and Pov. Brabant Wallon are merged into a single functional urban area.

The regions Praha and Střední Čechy are merged into a single functional urban area.

The regions Berlin, Brandenburg - Nordost and Brandenburg - Südwest are merged into a single functional urban area.

The regions Flevoland and Noord-Holland, are merged into a single functional urban area.

The regions Inner London (West and East), Outer London (East and North East, South, West and North West), Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire and Essex, are merged into a single functional urban area.