

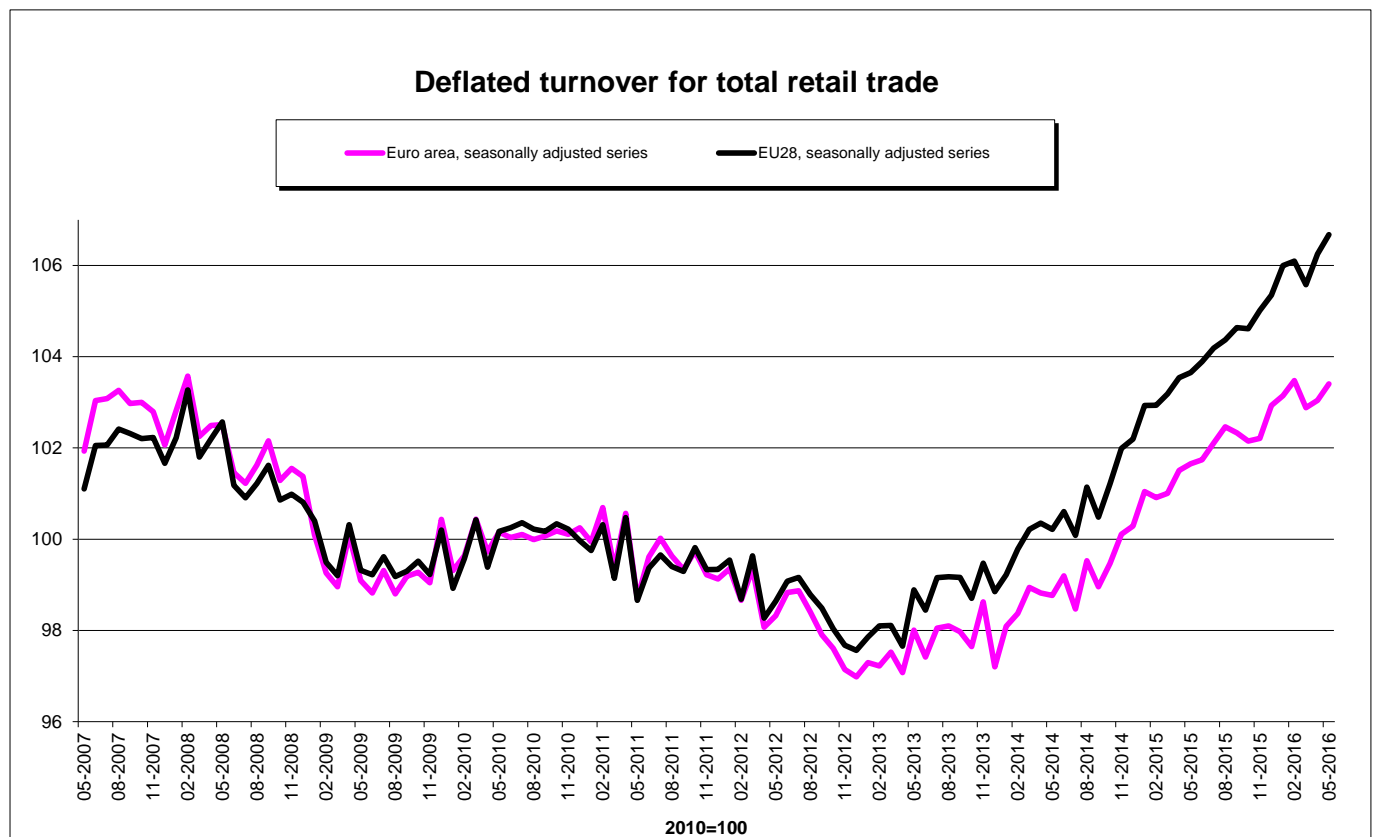
131/2016 - 5 July 2016

May 2016 compared with April 2016

## Volume of retail trade up by 0.4% in both euro area and EU28

In May 2016 compared with April 2016, the seasonally adjusted volume of retail trade rose by 0.4% in both the **euro area** (EA19) and the **EU28**, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In April the retail trade volume increased by 0.2% in the euro area and by 0.6% in the EU28.

In May 2016 compared with May 2015 the calendar adjusted retail sales index increased by 1.6% in the euro area and by 2.8% in the **EU28**.



## Monthly comparison by retail sector and by Member State

The 0.4% increase in the volume of retail trade in the **euro area** in May 2016, compared with April 2016, is due to a rise of 0.7% for non-food products, while “Food, drinks and tobacco” and automotive fuel remained stable. In the **EU28**, the 0.4% increase in the volume of retail trade is due to rises of 0.6% for non-food products and of 0.4% for “Food, drinks and tobacco”, while automotive fuel remained stable.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in total retail trade were registered in **Sweden** (+2.1%), **Estonia** (+1.5%) and **Ireland** (+1.3%), while the largest decreases were observed in **Portugal** (-1.7%), **Romania** (-1.6%) and **Denmark** (-1.1%).

## Annual comparison by retail sector and by Member State

The 1.6% increase in the volume of retail trade in the **euro area** in May 2016, compared with May 2015, is due to rises of 2.5% for non-food products, of 2.2% for automotive fuel and of 0.2% for “Food, drinks and tobacco”. In the **EU28**, the 2.8% increase in retail trade volume is due to rises of 3.8% for non-food products, of 3.7% for automotive fuel and of 1.3% for “Food, drinks and tobacco”.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in total retail trade were observed in **Romania** (+13.8%), **Luxembourg** (+10.0%), **Estonia** (+7.0%), **Ireland** (+6.7%), the **United Kingdom** (+6.5%) and **Poland** (+6.4%), while a decrease was observed in **Belgium** (-1.0%).

## Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

## Methods and definitions

The **index of the volume of retail trade** measures the evolution of the turnover in retail trade, adjusted for price changes (deflated), i.e. the evolution of the total amount of goods sold, based on data adjusted for calendar and seasonal effects.

**Seasonally adjusted** euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

## Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared to those issued in the News Release [108/2016](#) of 3 June 2016. The monthly percentage changes for April 2016 have been revised from 0.0% to +0.2% in the euro area and from +0.5% to +0.6% in the EU28. The annual percentage change remains unchanged at +1.4% in the euro area and has been revised from +2.4% to +2.5% in the EU28.

## For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the index of retail trade

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28\_EA-19\_NEWS\_RELEASE\_WEIGHTINGS\_2010)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

Issued by: **Eurostat Press Office**

**Tim ALLEN**

**Tel: +352-4301-33 444**

**[eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu](mailto:eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu)**

 [ec.europa.eu/eurostat/](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/)


For further information on data:

**Anastassios GIANNOPLIDIS**

**Tel: +352-4301-37 756**

**[anastassios.giannoplidis@ec.europa.eu](mailto:anastassios.giannoplidis@ec.europa.eu)**

 [@EU Eurostat](https://twitter.com/EU_Eurostat)

 **Media requests:** Eurostat media support / Tel: +352-4301-33 408 / [eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu](mailto:eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu)

**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the previous month\*

|   | Dec-15 | Jan-16 | Feb-16 | Mar-16 | Apr-16 | May-16     |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| <b>EA19</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |            |
| Total retail trade                                    | 0.7    | 0.2    | 0.3    | -0.6   | 0.2    | <b>0.4</b> |
| Food, drinks, tobacco                                 | 0.6    | 0.4    | 0.4    | -1.2   | 0.1    | <b>0.0</b> |
| Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which: | 0.8    | 0.4    | 0.4    | -0.7   | 0.5    | <b>0.7</b> |
| Textiles, clothing, footwear                          | 2.5    | 1.5    | -0.9   | -3.2   | 2.5    | :          |
| Electrical goods and furniture                        | 0.5    | 0.2    | 0.9    | -1.0   | 1.2    | :          |
| Computer equipment, books and other                   | 0.3    | 0.0    | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.8    | :          |
| Pharmaceutical and medical goods                      | -0.1   | -0.2   | 0.7    | 0.4    | -0.9   | :          |
| Mail orders and internet                              | 0.9    | 1.9    | -0.8   | -4.4   | 10.1   | :          |
| Automotive fuel in specialised stores                 | 1.3    | 0.0    | -0.2   | -0.5   | 0.2    | <b>0.0</b> |
| <b>EU28</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |            |
| Total retail trade                                    | 0.3    | 0.6    | 0.1    | -0.5   | 0.6    | <b>0.4</b> |
| Food, drinks, tobacco                                 | 0.7    | 0.6    | 0.2    | -0.9   | 0.2    | <b>0.4</b> |
| Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which: | 0.1    | 0.8    | 0.2    | -0.7   | 1.3    | <b>0.6</b> |
| Textiles, clothing, footwear                          | 0.5    | 2.0    | -0.9   | -2.8   | 2.4    | :          |
| Electrical goods and furniture                        | -0.6   | 0.7    | 1.2    | -1.3   | 1.6    | :          |
| Computer equipment, books and other                   | 0.1    | 0.5    | 0.0    | 0.1    | 2.0    | :          |
| Pharmaceutical and medical goods                      | -0.2   | 0.0    | 0.7    | 0.4    | -0.4   | :          |
| Mail orders and internet                              | 0.0    | 1.7    | -0.8   | -1.8   | 6.7    | :          |
| Automotive fuel in specialised stores                 | 0.9    | 0.6    | -0.3   | -0.2   | 0.3    | <b>0.0</b> |

The source dataset is available [here](#).

| Total retail trade    | Dec-15 | Jan-16 | Feb-16 | Mar-16 | Apr-16 | May-16      |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| <b>EA19</b>           | 0.7    | 0.2    | 0.3    | -0.6   | 0.2    | <b>0.4</b>  |
| <b>EU28</b>           | 0.3    | 0.6    | 0.1    | -0.5   | 0.6    | <b>0.4</b>  |
| <b>Belgium</b>        | 0.4    | -1.2   | 0.3    | -0.7   | 1.0    | <b>0.9</b>  |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>       | 0.2    | 0.6    | 1.8    | 0.8    | -0.7   | <b>0.2</b>  |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | 0.8    | 1.3    | -0.2   | -0.3   | 0.8    | <b>c</b>    |
| <b>Denmark</b>        | -1.8   | 1.0    | -1.1   | -1.7   | 2.1    | <b>-1.1</b> |
| <b>Germany</b>        | 0.8    | -0.1   | 0.2    | -1.2   | -0.3   | <b>0.9</b>  |
| <b>Estonia</b>        | 2.6    | 1.8    | -2.2   | -1.7   | 2.5    | <b>1.5</b>  |
| <b>Ireland</b>        | -1.7   | 0.8    | 0.7    | -0.2   | 0.6    | <b>1.3</b>  |
| <b>Greece</b>         | 1.7    | -0.8   | -3.3   | 3.7    | -0.6   | <b>c</b>    |
| <b>Spain</b>          | 0.2    | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.4    | 0.3    | <b>-0.4</b> |
| <b>France</b>         | 1.2    | 0.9    | 0.3    | -0.3   | 0.3    | <b>0.0</b>  |
| <b>Croatia</b>        | 1.7    | -2.7   | -0.2   | 0.7    | 0.5    | <b>c</b>    |
| <b>Italy</b>          | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.3    | -0.5   | 0.3    | <b>c</b>    |
| <b>Cyprus</b>         | 2.5    | -1.3   | 1.0    | 1.0    | 0.9    | <b>c</b>    |
| <b>Latvia</b>         | 0.4    | 1.7    | 0.2    | -0.1   | 0.5    | <b>0.9</b>  |
| <b>Lithuania</b>      | 0.8    | 0.6    | 0.9    | 0.1    | 1.2    | <b>-0.1</b> |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>     | 3.8    | -0.8   | 1.2    | -0.1   | 2.2    | <b>-0.8</b> |
| <b>Hungary</b>        | 0.4    | 0.2    | 1.5    | 0.0    | 0.9    | <b>0.1</b>  |
| <b>Malta</b>          | 1.3    | -0.3   | 1.4    | -1.8   | -0.4   | <b>0.7</b>  |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | 1.0    | -1.0   | 0.5    | -0.7   | -0.7   | <b>c</b>    |
| <b>Austria</b>        | 1.2    | -1.1   | 1.3    | -0.9   | 0.7    | <b>0.4</b>  |
| <b>Poland</b>         | 0.9    | 1.8    | -0.9   | -0.2   | 3.7    | <b>-0.4</b> |
| <b>Portugal</b>       | -1.3   | 4.8    | 4.3    | -5.2   | 1.2    | <b>-1.7</b> |
| <b>Romania</b>        | 0.7    | 2.4    | 0.5    | 1.4    | 1.1    | <b>-1.6</b> |
| <b>Slovenia</b>       | -0.2   | 1.1    | -1.3   | 0.4    | 0.9    | <b>-0.3</b> |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | 0.4    | -1.0   | 0.2    | 1.0    | 0.6    | <b>0.4</b>  |
| <b>Finland</b>        | -0.7   | 0.4    | 0.0    | 0.4    | -1.3   | <b>1.1</b>  |
| <b>Sweden</b>         | -2.4   | 0.9    | 0.2    | -0.4   | 0.3    | <b>2.1</b>  |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | -1.0   | 2.0    | -0.7   | -0.4   | 2.0    | <b>1.0</b>  |
| <b>Norway</b>         | -1.3   | 0.7    | -0.6   | -0.6   | 0.1    | <b>1.7</b>  |
| <b>Switzerland</b>    | 0.7    | -0.7   | -0.6   | -0.3   | -0.2   | <b>0.2</b>  |

\* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the same month of the previous year\*

|   | Dec-15 | Jan-16 | Feb-16 | Mar-16 | Apr-16 | May-16 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>EA19</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total retail trade                                    | 2.8    | 2.1    | 2.7    | 1.7    | 1.4    | 1.6    |
| Food, drinks, tobacco                                 | 1.5    | 1.3    | 2.6    | 1.5    | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which: | 3.7    | 3.3    | 3.2    | 1.9    | 2.1    | 2.5    |
| Textiles, clothing, footwear                          | 1.1    | 2.0    | 0.0    | -3.3   | -1.2   | :      |
| Electrical goods and furniture                        | 2.6    | 2.4    | 3.2    | 0.9    | 3.1    | :      |
| Computer equipment, books and other                   | 4.7    | 3.2    | 2.2    | 2.2    | 2.6    | :      |
| Pharmaceutical and medical goods                      | 3.5    | 2.5    | 3.7    | 3.5    | 1.7    | :      |
| Mail orders and internet                              | 6.4    | 8.0    | 7.6    | 0.3    | 11.8   | :      |
| Automotive fuel in specialised stores                 | 2.9    | -0.1   | 1.2    | 2.0    | 2.1    | 2.2    |
| <b>EU28</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total retail trade                                    | 3.1    | 2.9    | 3.3    | 2.2    | 2.5    | 2.8    |
| Food, drinks, tobacco                                 | 1.9    | 2.0    | 3.1    | 1.8    | 1.5    | 1.3    |
| Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which: | 3.7    | 4.0    | 3.7    | 2.3    | 3.2    | 3.8    |
| Textiles, clothing, footwear                          | 0.5    | 2.3    | 0.1    | -3.0   | -1.3   | :      |
| Electrical goods and furniture                        | 3.6    | 3.3    | 4.5    | 1.5    | 4.0    | :      |
| Computer equipment, books and other                   | 3.2    | 3.2    | 1.9    | 1.8    | 3.4    | :      |
| Pharmaceutical and medical goods                      | 3.3    | 2.7    | 4.2    | 3.9    | 2.6    | :      |
| Mail orders and internet                              | 7.3    | 10.9   | 10.0   | 4.6    | 13.5   | :      |
| Automotive fuel in specialised stores                 | 4.0    | 1.1    | 1.9    | 3.1    | 3.3    | 3.7    |

The source dataset is available [here](#).

| Total retail trade    | Dec-15 | Jan-16 | Feb-16 | Mar-16 | Apr-16 | May-16 |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>EA19</b>           | 2.8    | 2.1    | 2.7    | 1.7    | 1.4    | 1.6    |
| <b>EU28</b>           | 3.1    | 2.9    | 3.3    | 2.2    | 2.5    | 2.8    |
| <b>Belgium</b>        | -1.0   | -3.6   | -1.6   | -2.4   | -2.6   | -1.0   |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>       | 1.7    | 1.3    | 3.3    | 6.3    | 5.4    | 3.9    |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | 6.6    | 6.2    | 5.2    | 5.1    | 5.8    | c      |
| <b>Denmark</b>        | -0.4   | 1.2    | -0.8   | -4.7   | 0.1    | 2.1    |
| <b>Germany</b>        | 3.3    | 1.7    | 1.9    | 0.2    | -0.1   | 0.8    |
| <b>Estonia</b>        | 6.5    | 8.9    | 5.8    | 2.5    | 5.8    | 7.0    |
| <b>Ireland</b>        | 5.4    | 6.3    | 6.9    | 6.0    | 3.1    | 6.7    |
| <b>Greece</b>         | 0.2    | -1.7   | -6.8   | -1.2   | -1.5   | c      |
| <b>Spain</b>          | 2.3    | 3.7    | 4.1    | 4.5    | 4.2    | 2.2    |
| <b>France</b>         | 3.7    | 3.7    | 4.5    | 4.1    | 3.0    | 2.5    |
| <b>Croatia</b>        | 6.7    | 1.6    | 1.7    | 2.8    | 2.4    | c      |
| <b>Italy</b>          | 0.9    | 1.0    | 2.6    | 0.0    | 0.0    | c      |
| <b>Cyprus</b>         | 8.6    | 3.8    | 7.3    | 8.2    | 8.7    | c      |
| <b>Latvia</b>         | 2.6    | 2.8    | 2.4    | 0.4    | 1.9    | 3.4    |
| <b>Lithuania</b>      | 5.2    | 6.5    | 8.5    | 5.0    | 6.6    | 5.2    |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>     | 18.2   | 14.3   | 15.1   | 11.1   | 16.7   | 10.0   |
| <b>Hungary</b>        | 4.5    | 2.2    | 6.6    | 4.3    | 6.7    | 5.7    |
| <b>Malta</b>          | 5.9    | 6.8    | 11.8   | 2.0    | -1.5   | 0.2    |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | 2.0    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.0    | -1.3   | c      |
| <b>Austria</b>        | 1.6    | -0.4   | 0.9    | 0.2    | 0.9    | 2.2    |
| <b>Poland</b>         | 7.3    | 5.5    | 6.7    | 5.3    | 6.6    | 6.4    |
| <b>Portugal</b>       | -0.5   | 0.2    | 4.9    | 2.4    | 3.0    | 1.2    |
| <b>Romania</b>        | 14.5   | 15.7   | 19.0   | 18.6   | 20.4   | 13.8   |
| <b>Slovenia</b>       | 1.2    | 2.0    | -1.2   | 0.5    | 1.9    | 0.4    |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | 2.7    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 2.0    | 3.7    | 4.0    |
| <b>Finland</b>        | 1.9    | 1.8    | 0.6    | 0.6    | -0.4   | 0.9    |
| <b>Sweden</b>         | 5.8    | 3.3    | 2.8    | 1.3    | 1.2    | 4.5    |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | 2.2    | 5.3    | 4.3    | 3.1    | 5.5    | 6.5    |
| <b>Norway</b>         | -1.2   | 0.5    | -0.9   | -1.6   | -4.4   | 2.0    |
| <b>Switzerland</b>    | -1.8   | -0.5   | -0.7   | -1.4   | -2.2   | -1.6   |

\* Calendar adjusted

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, calendar and seasonally adjusted**  
(base year 2010)

|                       | 05/15 | 06/15 | 07/15 | 08/15 | 09/15 | 10/15 | 11/15 | 12/15 | 01/16 | 02/16 | 03/16 | 04/16 | 05/16        |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
| <b>EA19</b>           | 101.7 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 103.0 | <b>103.4</b> |
| <b>EU28</b>           | 103.7 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 105.6 | 106.2 | <b>106.7</b> |
| <b>Belgium</b>        | 103.4 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 99.7  | 100.7 | <b>101.6</b> |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>       | 122.2 | 122.4 | 122.3 | 122.0 | 122.2 | 122.5 | 122.7 | 123.0 | 123.7 | 125.9 | 126.9 | 126.0 | <b>126.2</b> |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | 108.3 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 111.4 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.1 | 112.7 | 113.7 | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Denmark</b>        | 93.1  | 96.6  | 97.3  | 97.3  | 96.6  | 97.4  | 97.7  | 95.9  | 96.9  | 95.8  | 94.2  | 96.2  | <b>95.1</b>  |
| <b>Germany</b>        | 105.8 | 105.0 | 106.3 | 105.9 | 106.0 | 105.7 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 105.8 | 105.5 | <b>106.5</b> |
| <b>Estonia</b>        | 124.1 | 125.1 | 127.5 | 126.2 | 126.4 | 128.2 | 127.0 | 130.3 | 132.7 | 129.8 | 127.6 | 130.8 | <b>132.7</b> |
| <b>Ireland</b>        | 107.9 | 107.9 | 109.1 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 109.1 | 113.7 | 111.7 | 112.5 | 113.3 | 113.0 | 113.7 | <b>115.2</b> |
| <b>Greece</b>         | 72.9  | 72.0  | 68.9  | 71.5  | 70.4  | 70.9  | 69.8  | 71.0  | 70.4  | 68.1  | 70.6  | 70.2  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Spain</b>          | 85.4  | 85.0  | 85.7  | 86.1  | 86.7  | 87.0  | 86.9  | 87.0  | 87.4  | 87.7  | 88.0  | 88.2  | <b>87.9</b>  |
| <b>France</b>         | 113.7 | 114.3 | 113.9 | 115.3 | 114.9 | 114.8 | 114.3 | 115.7 | 116.7 | 117.0 | 116.6 | 116.9 | <b>116.9</b> |
| <b>Croatia</b>        | 99.1  | 99.0  | 99.6  | 99.2  | 99.6  | 100.5 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 101.3 | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Italy</b>          | 94.3  | 94.5  | 95.1  | 95.2  | 94.9  | 94.5  | 94.9  | 95.0  | 95.1  | 95.4  | 94.9  | 95.2  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Cyprus</b>         | 86.4  | 84.8  | 86.3  | 86.4  | 86.8  | 86.7  | 86.9  | 89.0  | 87.9  | 88.8  | 89.7  | 90.5  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Latvia</b>         | 123.8 | 124.9 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 127.0 | 123.6 | 124.1 | 126.2 | 126.5 | 126.3 | 126.9 | <b>128.1</b> |
| <b>Lithuania</b>      | 127.7 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 128.9 | 129.2 | 129.9 | 129.8 | 130.8 | 131.7 | 132.9 | 133.1 | 134.7 | <b>134.6</b> |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>     | 186.9 | 188.7 | 193.7 | 194.9 | 197.7 | 189.2 | 197.4 | 204.9 | 203.2 | 205.7 | 205.5 | 210.0 | <b>208.3</b> |
| <b>Hungary</b>        | 110.1 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 116.2 | <b>116.3</b> |
| <b>Malta</b>          | 104.3 | 104.7 | 106.5 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 106.1 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 105.7 | 105.2 | <b>106.0</b> |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | 93.9  | 95.5  | 94.6  | 95.0  | 94.8  | 94.9  | 94.7  | 95.6  | 94.7  | 95.1  | 94.5  | 93.8  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Austria</b>        | 98.8  | 100.7 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 99.5  | 100.7 | 99.6  | 100.9 | 100.0 | 100.7 | <b>101.1</b> |
| <b>Poland</b>         | 111.3 | 111.8 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 108.9 | 111.7 | 113.2 | 114.2 | 116.3 | 115.2 | 115.0 | 119.3 | <b>118.8</b> |
| <b>Portugal</b>       | 87.6  | 87.9  | 88.8  | 90.2  | 88.2  | 88.8  | 87.1  | 86.0  | 90.1  | 94.0  | 89.1  | 90.2  | <b>88.7</b>  |
| <b>Romania</b>        | 116.3 | 118.6 | 120.7 | 121.2 | 123.5 | 125.3 | 128.3 | 129.2 | 132.3 | 132.9 | 134.7 | 136.2 | <b>134.0</b> |
| <b>Slovenia</b>       | 96.9  | 96.3  | 96.3  | 96.2  | 96.9  | 96.0  | 96.6  | 96.4  | 97.5  | 96.2  | 96.6  | 97.5  | <b>97.2</b>  |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | 101.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 104.3 | <b>104.7</b> |
| <b>Finland</b>        | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 102.0 | <b>103.1</b> |
| <b>Sweden</b>         | 113.8 | 114.9 | 115.6 | 114.9 | 116.1 | 117.3 | 118.3 | 115.5 | 116.5 | 116.7 | 116.2 | 116.5 | <b>118.9</b> |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | 109.1 | 109.4 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 111.5 | 110.9 | 112.5 | 111.4 | 113.6 | 112.8 | 112.4 | 114.6 | <b>115.7</b> |
| <b>Norway</b>         | 107.9 | 108.8 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.5 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 108.3 | 109.1 | 108.4 | 107.7 | 107.8 | <b>109.6</b> |
| <b>Switzerland</b>    | 106.3 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 105.2 | 104.9 | 104.7 | <b>104.9</b> |

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, calendar adjusted**  
(base year 2010)

|                       | 05/13 | 05/14 | 05/15 | 06/15 | 07/15 | 08/15 | 09/15 | 10/15 | 11/15 | 12/15 | 01/16 | 02/16 | 03/16 | 04/16 | 05/16        |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
| <b>EA19</b>           | 96.8  | 97.6  | 100.3 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 104.1 | 100.1 | 103.8 | 101.9 | 126.2 | 99.4  | 91.4  | 100.5 | 100.6 | <b>101.9</b> |
| <b>EU28</b>           | 97.7  | 99.1  | 102.4 | 102.6 | 104.2 | 105.3 | 102.4 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 128.9 | 100.3 | 93.9  | 102.8 | 103.7 | <b>105.3</b> |
| <b>Belgium</b>        | 102.5 | 104.6 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 106.6 | 96.7  | 100.1 | 104.6 | 97.1  | 121.1 | 99.4  | 89.1  | 99.7  | 100.1 | <b>102.2</b> |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>       | 108.7 | 117.0 | 117.6 | 122.1 | 133.4 | 131.7 | 128.5 | 128.0 | 122.1 | 140.9 | 109.2 | 108.4 | 120.6 | 123.6 | <b>122.2</b> |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | 101.4 | 102.6 | 109.6 | 108.3 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 108.9 | 114.0 | 116.0 | 137.7 | 102.2 | 98.8  | 111.4 | 111.6 | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Denmark</b>        | 97.6  | 99.7  | 97.0  | 97.3  | 96.5  | 98.5  | 91.1  | 96.2  | 100.4 | 119.5 | 89.8  | 82.0  | 91.2  | 95.7  | <b>99.0</b>  |
| <b>Germany</b>        | 101.5 | 101.7 | 105.4 | 102.9 | 106.5 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 108.2 | 109.9 | 125.8 | 99.8  | 95.7  | 107.3 | 105.7 | <b>106.2</b> |
| <b>Estonia</b>        | 119.0 | 123.0 | 129.0 | 131.0 | 137.0 | 133.0 | 124.0 | 130.0 | 123.0 | 147.0 | 122.0 | 110.0 | 122.0 | 127.0 | <b>138.0</b> |
| <b>Ireland</b>        | 94.6  | 98.0  | 104.5 | 103.2 | 111.4 | 106.7 | 103.8 | 105.7 | 118.5 | 157.1 | 105.8 | 106.5 | 103.3 | 107.3 | <b>111.4</b> |
| <b>Greece</b>         | 73.1  | 68.6  | 71.4  | 72.0  | 68.3  | 76.1  | 69.5  | 69.6  | 67.3  | 82.3  | 67.5  | 64.5  | 67.4  | 70.2  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Spain</b>          | 80.7  | 81.2  | 83.9  | 84.0  | 93.3  | 85.0  | 84.6  | 86.9  | 83.4  | 102.5 | 90.7  | 77.7  | 84.8  | 85.0  | <b>85.8</b>  |
| <b>France</b>         | 103.8 | 106.0 | 109.7 | 113.2 | 100.1 | 130.4 | 112.7 | 116.9 | 111.4 | 146.7 | 113.4 | 102.9 | 112.0 | 113.1 | <b>112.4</b> |
| <b>Croatia</b>        | 100.0 | 95.6  | 99.3  | 105.3 | 121.0 | 120.4 | 104.6 | 100.0 | 92.4  | 109.6 | 81.0  | 78.5  | 92.5  | 99.0  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Italy</b>          | 92.7  | 92.7  | 94.3  | 90.0  | 100.6 | 92.3  | 94.0  | 97.8  | 94.1  | 118.4 | 93.5  | 82.6  | 90.9  | 91.7  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Cyprus</b>         | 81.7  | 82.4  | 85.6  | 85.6  | 96.0  | 91.7  | 88.4  | 85.5  | 82.9  | 110.4 | 80.8  | 74.9  | 81.9  | 87.2  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Latvia</b>         | 114.6 | 116.1 | 124.0 | 126.8 | 133.7 | 136.9 | 127.9 | 130.8 | 119.2 | 142.1 | 114.0 | 109.1 | 120.1 | 121.4 | <b>128.2</b> |
| <b>Lithuania</b>      | 118.2 | 123.9 | 130.1 | 131.1 | 137.4 | 140.2 | 129.4 | 133.9 | 126.4 | 150.6 | 116.6 | 113.7 | 127.4 | 130.8 | <b>136.9</b> |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>     | 145.1 | 168.3 | 170.9 | 173.0 | 184.6 | 175.9 | 182.5 | 167.2 | 223.8 | 363.5 | 203.4 | 179.7 | 196.8 | 191.6 | <b>188.0</b> |
| <b>Hungary</b>        | 97.9  | 101.8 | 107.2 | 109.9 | 117.4 | 116.8 | 114.2 | 118.6 | 115.8 | 140.7 | 93.7  | 94.7  | 109.5 | 114.5 | <b>113.3</b> |
| <b>Malta</b>          | 98.5  | 98.8  | 107.2 | 107.7 | 117.2 | 104.0 | 100.8 | 109.2 | 103.7 | 122.2 | 97.9  | 98.5  | 99.4  | 102.4 | <b>107.4</b> |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | 94.0  | 94.7  | 96.2  | 97.9  | 96.2  | 93.0  | 92.6  | 96.3  | 94.8  | 112.1 | 89.8  | 83.4  | 92.6  | 92.0  | <b>c</b>     |
| <b>Austria</b>        | 98.0  | 95.9  | 96.8  | 98.2  | 101.5 | 97.6  | 98.2  | 102.9 | 99.6  | 121.8 | 93.8  | 90.8  | 100.4 | 100.7 | <b>98.9</b>  |
| <b>Poland</b>         | 103.5 | 102.1 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 113.9 | 110.2 | 111.6 | 117.7 | 107.6 | 133.5 | 103.0 | 99.9  | 116.0 | 119.0 | <b>118.4</b> |
| <b>Portugal</b>       | 82.6  | 83.8  | 85.5  | 85.1  | 95.1  | 97.1  | 87.3  | 88.4  | 86.1  | 109.4 | 82.6  | 79.6  | 84.2  | 84.6  | <b>86.5</b>  |
| <b>Romania</b>        | 100.7 | 110.3 | 115.0 | 117.5 | 126.6 | 131.1 | 128.5 | 131.1 | 135.1 | 146.4 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 127.3 | 137.5 | <b>130.9</b> |
| <b>Slovenia</b>       | 94.8  | 92.4  | 95.1  | 97.5  | 99.0  | 98.7  | 99.7  | 100.4 | 93.3  | 107.1 | 91.2  | 83.4  | 95.4  | 97.8  | <b>95.5</b>  |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | 97.2  | 98.7  | 100.1 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 101.8 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 104.9 | 119.8 | 91.5  | 91.6  | 102.5 | 101.4 | <b>104.1</b> |
| <b>Finland</b>        | 106.9 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.9 | 109.2 | 105.0 | 97.5  | 101.2 | 100.2 | 125.4 | 92.9  | 86.7  | 99.2  | 98.5  | <b>106.5</b> |
| <b>Sweden</b>         | 108.3 | 110.4 | 117.7 | 122.3 | 120.8 | 117.6 | 112.1 | 117.5 | 116.7 | 137.6 | 104.6 | 98.5  | 112.7 | 114.0 | <b>123.0</b> |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | 98.3  | 102.0 | 106.4 | 107.5 | 109.4 | 104.8 | 107.1 | 110.5 | 123.8 | 137.7 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 107.1 | 110.2 | <b>113.3</b> |
| <b>Norway</b>         | 112.8 | 112.9 | 112.2 | 116.1 | 111.1 | 113.2 | 105.0 | 108.5 | 111.6 | 134.9 | 100.2 | 91.6  | 100.6 | 99.5  | <b>114.4</b> |
| <b>Switzerland</b>    | 104.9 | 104.3 | 103.5 | 109.7 | 108.7 | 102.1 | 99.5  | 107.5 | 107.1 | 138.5 | 100.5 | 88.3  | 106.7 | 100.7 | <b>101.8</b> |

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).