GUINEA

TOTAL POPULATION
2016: 12.4 M
2050 (projections): 26.9 M

POPULATION GROWTH (%)
18.4 (2015)

MEDIAN AGE
18.4 (2015)

CHILDREN PER WOMAN
4.9 (2015)

DEMOGRAPHY

HEAD OF STATE
Mr. Alpha Conde

HEAD OF GOVERNMENT
Mr. Mamady Youla

NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES
Côte d’Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Senegal, Sierra Leone

DENSITY
49.2 persons / Km² (2015)

RURAL POPULATION
62.4%

HDI
183rd / 188th (2015)

INCOME LEVEL GROUP
Low income

RELIGIONS
Muslim 86.7%, Christian 8.9%, other 4.4% (2012 est.)

LANGUAGES
French (official)

ETHNIC GROUPS
Fulani (Peul) 33.9%, Malinke 31.1%, Susu 19.1%, Guerze 6%, Kissi 4.7%, Toma 2.6%, other 2.6% (2012 est.)

MIGRATION OUTLINE

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR GUINEA AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)

MIGRANTS
417 446 (2015)
3.5% OUT OF GUINEAN POPULATION

REFUGEES
17 526
0.1% OUT OF GUINEAN POPULATION

71 337 (2015)
17.1% OUT OF GUINEAN MIGRANTS ARE IN EU

14 070 (2015)
80.3% OUT OF GUINEAN REFUGEES ARE IN EU

OUT OF GUINEAN MIGRANTS ARE IN EU
17.1%

OUT OF GUINEAN REFUGEES ARE IN EU
80.3%
Between 2015 and 2016, the flow of Guineans to the EU increased. First time applications for asylum and the number of irregular crossings detected via sea have both tripled. In 2016, the number of returns also increased.

In 2015, ~420 000 Guineans (3.5% of the total population) were migrants. Their primary destination was Africa, specifically Côte d’Ivoire. The majority of migrants living in Guinea were from Mali.

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The number of returnees also increased in 2016.
In 2015, Guinea ranked among the top 10% in terms of government effectiveness. Nearly 2/3 of rural population live under national poverty line; the EU has disbursed around 35% of funds in the social sector.
MIGRATION OUTLINE / GUINEA

KEY DATA ON FINANCIAL INFLOWS FOR GUINEA AND FOR THE EU

- **Remittances received**: 2013 - 2016
  - 2013: 0.7% GDP
  - 2014: 1.4% GDP
  - 2015: 1.5% GDP
  - 2016: 1.7% GDP

- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**: 2013 - 2016
  - 2013: N/A
  - 2014: 0.7% GDP
  - 2015: 1.4% GDP
  - 2016: 1.7% GDP

- **EU institutions total disbursed aid**: 2013 - 2016
  - 2013: 1.3% GDP
  - 2014: 1.5% GDP
  - 2015: 1.5% GDP
  - 2016: 1.7% GDP

In 2015, EU institutions disbursed 81 m EUR of aid, only slightly less than total remittances. Net FDI amounted to 99m EUR, or 1.7% GDP.

REGIONAL PERSPECTIVE / GUINEA

INFORM HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS RISK INDEX

- **Guinea**
- Côte d’Ivoire
- Guinea-Bissau
- Liberia
- Mali
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone

GUINEA vs. NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES

- **Natural Risk**
- **Socio-Economic Risk**
- **Institutional Risk**
- **Human Risk**
- **Vulnerable Groups Risk**
- **Infrastructure Risk**

DESTINATIONS (% of total)

- **Guinea (IDPs)**
- **Africa**
- **EU**
- **Other**

MIGRANTS

IDPs & REFUGEES

sources: OEC, OCDE, Word Bank, UNCTAD, UNHCR