



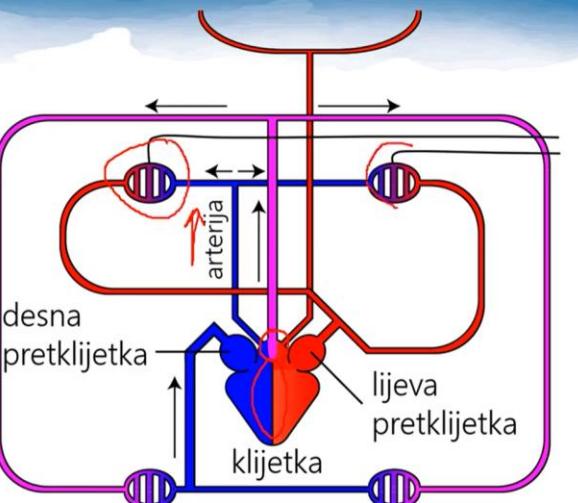
REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA  
Ministarstvo znanosti  
i obrazovanja

**E U  
2 0  
2 0  
H R** Hrvatsko predsjedanje  
Vijećem Europske unije

# Covid19 – Croatian answer to the challenges in education

Hrvoje Balen, Branka Vuk, Lidija Kralj

# Prijenos tvari kroz tijelo gmazova



Izvor: Pixabay, Wikimedia commons,  
[https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2015/11/23/07/31/iguana-1057830\\_480.jpg](https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2015/11/23/07/31/iguana-1057830_480.jpg)  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2e/Blutkreislauf\\_Reptilien.svg/965px-Blutkreislauf\\_Reptilien.svg.png](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2e/Blutkreislauf_Reptilien.svg/965px-Blutkreislauf_Reptilien.svg.png)



Projekt Podrška provedbi  
Cjelovite kurikularne  
reforme (CKR)



## Primjer 1.

a)  $(-10)^3 = \cancel{(-10)} \cdot \cancel{(-10)} \cdot \underline{(-10)} = -1000$

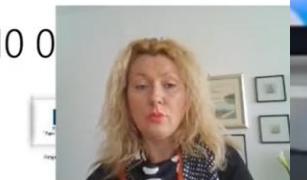
b)  $-10^3 = -10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = \cancel{-1} \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = -1000$

c)  $(-10)^4 = \cancel{(-10)} \cdot \cancel{(-10)} \cdot \cancel{(-10)} \cdot \cancel{(-10)} = 10\ 000$

d)  $-10^4 = \cancel{-10} \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = \cancel{-1} \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = -10\ 000$



Projekt Podrška provedbi  
Cjelovite kurikularne  
reforme (CKR)



# Croatian context

1300 schools, 460 000 students, 60 000 teachers

Institutions involved nationally

Measures taken:

- Centrally governed by the MoE
- Students age 7 - 10 – TV lessons
- Students age 11 – 18 – video lessons + online platforms



# Two weeks before school closure

## First phase

- Preparation of guidelines, handbooks and tutorials for teachers, principals and students
- Different digital tools for distance learning
- Planning the organizational scheme
- Planning scenarios for closing schools:
  - 1 school; 1 county
  - several counties; whole country



## Second phase

- Recording of video lessons for students aged 11 – 18 started
  - Mentor teams (teachers)
- Coordination with national TV, planning broadcast for students aged 7 – 10
  - National TV
  - Mentor teams (teachers)

# Organizational plan for schools

Virtual staffroom in each school led by principal

Virtual classroom for all principals led by MoE

Virtual classroom for each class led by class teacher

Virtual classroom for each class led by class teacher

Virtual classroom for each class led by class teacher

Virtual classroom for each class led by class teacher

Communication with parents

Communication with parents



# Support – multiple levels and agents

Virtual classroom for all principals led by MoE

Virtual classrooms for subject teachers led by MoE mentors

Sharing information – webpage MoE

Sharing information – webpage School for life

CARNET webpage on online education (tools, tips, instructions)

Helpdesk - CARNET

Helpdesk - MoE

All Telecommunication companies provided free broadband and SIM cards to all primary school students and students from lower-income families

Publishers and owners of edu apps provided free access to learning resources



# Learning resources

- National curriculum and plan, average plan for middle March
- National schedule – the same for all schools
- Delivering lessons for all
  - basic set, teachers can upgrade
- Mentor teams are creating learning resources for 12 years of primary and secondary education
  - 300 video lessons per week – students 11 - 18
  - 25 hours of new TV programme per week – students 7 -10



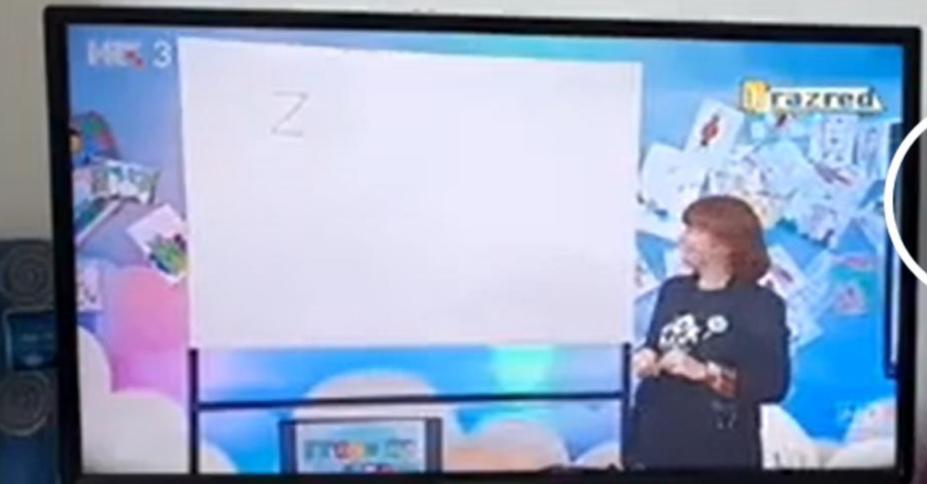
LJ LJ

PROLJEĆE



REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA  
Ministarstvo znanosti  
i obrazovanja

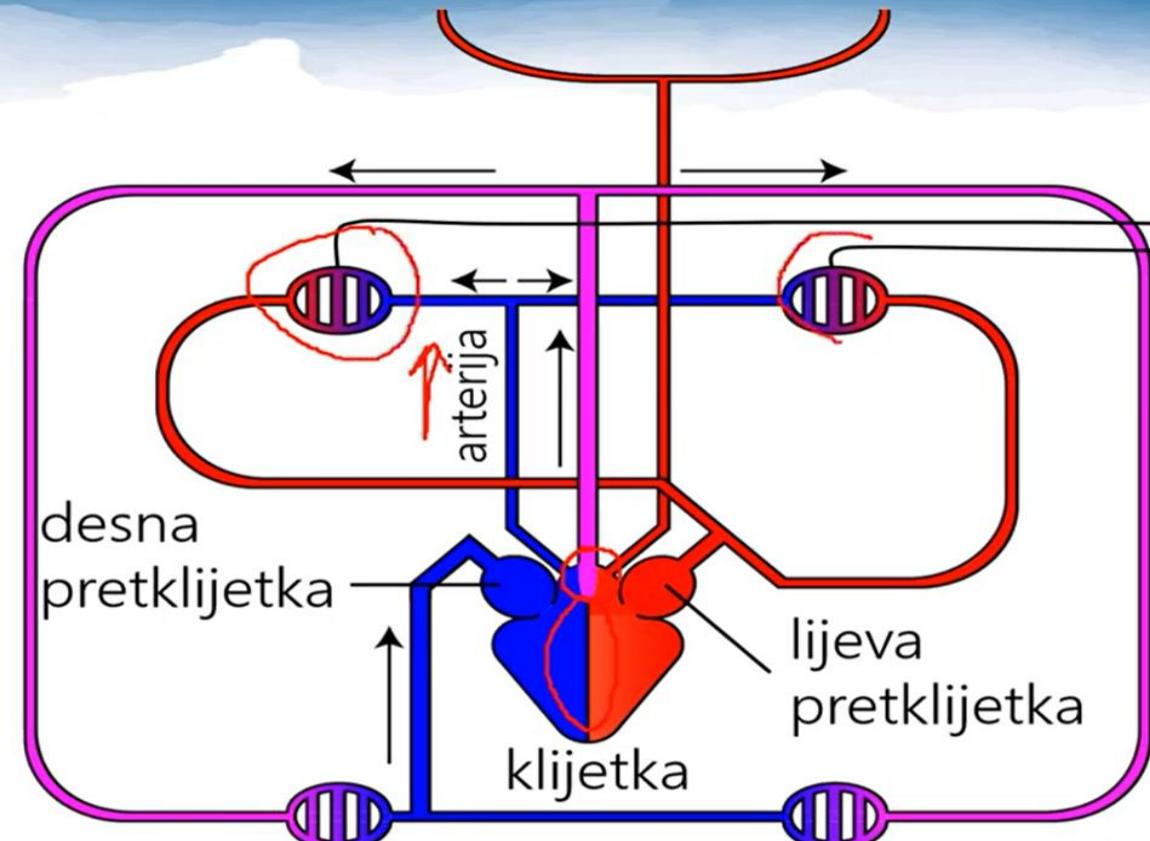
**EU  
2020  
HR** Hrvatsko predsjedanje  
Vijećem Europske unije



REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA  
Ministarstvo znanosti  
i obrazovanja

**EU**  
**2020**  
**HR** Hrvatsko predsjedanje  
Vijećem Europske unije

# Prijenos tvari kroz tijelo gmazova



Izvor: Pixabay, Wikimedia commons,  
[https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2015/11/23/07/31/iguana-1057830\\_480.jpg](https://cdn.pixabay.com/photo/2015/11/23/07/31/iguana-1057830_480.jpg)

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2e/Blutkreislauf\\_Reptilien.svg/965px-Blutkreislauf\\_Reptilien.svg.png](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2e/Blutkreislauf_Reptilien.svg/965px-Blutkreislauf_Reptilien.svg.png)



Ministarstvo  
znanosti i  
obrazovanja



Projekt Podrška provedbi  
Cjelovite kurikularne  
reforme (CKR)



REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA  
Ministarstvo znanosti  
i obrazovanja

EU  
2020  
H R Hrvatsko predsjedanje  
Vijećem Europske unije

# Primjer 1.

a)  $(-10)^3 = (-10) \cdot (-10) \cdot (-10) = -1000$

b)  $-10^3 = -10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = -1 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = -1000$

c)  $(-10)^4 = (-10) \cdot (-10) \cdot (-10) \cdot (-10) = 10\ 000$

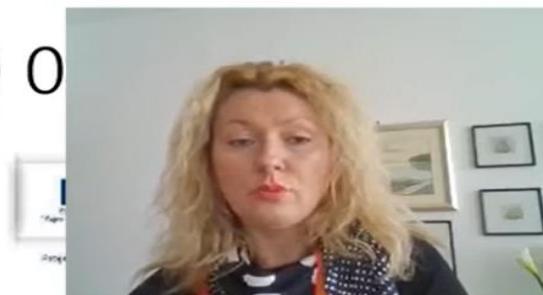
d)  $-10^4 = -10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = -1 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 = -10\ 000$



Ministarstvo  
znanosti i  
obrazovanja



Projekt Podrška provedbi  
Cjelovite kurikularne  
reforme (CKR)



REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA  
Ministarstvo znanosti  
i obrazovanja

EU  
2020  
H R Hrvatsko predsjedanje  
Vijećem Europske unije

# Always-a-backup principle

Using multiple channels for publishing and sharing information

- TV channels – HRT3, SPTV, RTL2
- Webpages- MoE, School for life, Agencies
- YouTube channels
- Mail
- Messaging apps
- Social networks



# Technical solutions

- [AAI@Edu.Hr](#) all primary and secondary schools use nation-wide authentication for all students and teachers
- Different platforms accessible with [AAI@Edu.Hr](#)
  - Teams
  - Yammer
  - Moodle
  - Google classroom
  - Edmodo

Distributed set of systems, not a single platform –  
**distributing the load**

We used to have 100 access/minute  
now we have 1100 access/minute





OŠ Ludina



4.A LUDINA 2020



8.C LUDINA 2020



3.A LUDINA 2020



**2.A LUDINA 2020**



5.A LUDINA 2020



PO Grabričina K123 OŠ  
LUDINA 2020



PO Okoli OŠ LUDINA  
2020



PO Katoličko Selište OŠ  
LUDINA 2020



PO Gornja Vlahinička OŠ  
LUDINA 2020



8. B LUDINA 2020



7.A LUDINA 2020



6.B LUDINA 2020



8. ABC\_Njemački



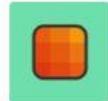
6. AB\_Njemački



8.A LUDINA 2020



**5.B LUDINA 2020**



**PO Grabričina 4.a OŠ  
LUDINA 2020**



4.B LUDINA 2020



**5. AB\_Njemački**



4. B\_Njemački



REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA  
Ministarstvo znanosti  
i obrazovanja

**E.U.  
2020  
H.R.** Hrvatsko predsjedanje  
Vijećem Europske unije

- :::
- Aktivnost
- Čavrlijanje
- Timovi
- Zadaci
- Kalendar
- Pozivi
- Datoteke
- ...
- Aplikacije

&lt; Svi timovi

**7.A LUDINA 2020**

- Općenito
- 01. Hrvatski jezik
- 02. Likovna kultura
- 03. Glazbena kultura
- 04. Engleski jezik
- 05. Matematika
- 06. Biologija
- 07. Kemija
- 08. Fizika
- 09. Povijest
- 10. Geografija
- 11. Tehnička kultura
- 12. Tjelesna i zdravstvena kultura
- 13. Informatika
- 14. Vjeronomak
- Materijali
- 1 skriveni kanal

**Općenito**

Objave

Datoteke

Bilježnica za predmete

Zadaci

Ocjene

+

TOMISLAV PAVLOVIC je timu dodao Valentina Havočić.

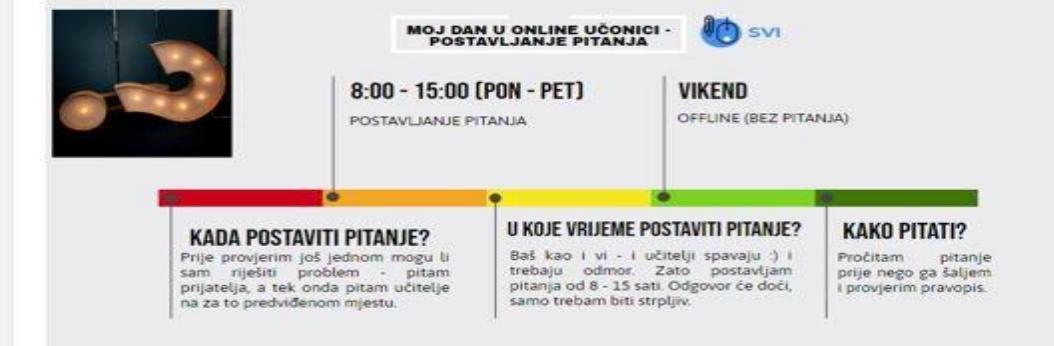
19. ožujka 2020.

**Matija Krmeč** 19.03.11:02

Dragi učenici,

Ovdje možete vidjeti dvije slike:

1. Kako izgleda vaš dan u virtualnim učionicama i koje su vaše svakodnevne obaveze.
2. Na koji način i kada možete učiteljima postavljati pitanja.



Search

O365.SKOLE.HR GROUPS +

- 8.a Engleski jezik - OŠ Vladimira Vi... (selected)
- 6.b Engleski jezik - OŠ Vladimira Vi...
- 8.b Engleski jezik - OŠ Vladimira Vi...
- 7.b Engleski jezik - OŠ Vladimira Vi...
- Zbornica(Osnovna škola Vladimira ...)
- 6.a Engleski jezik - OŠ Vladimira Vi...
- 7.a Engleski jezik - OŠ Vladimira Vi...
- onkyikety
- All Company 20+
- + Create a group
- Discover more groups

PRIVATE MESSAGES +

- Agata Štajcer
- Jana Prugovečki
- Edita Jurušić
- Stela Kovačić
- Viktoria Brcković
- Melita Posavčić
- Gabrijela Salar
- Luka Vranešević
- + Create a message

## 8.a Engleski jezik - OŠ Vladimira Vidrića, Kutina PRIVATE

✓ Joined

NEW CONVERSATIONS ALL CONVERSATIONS FILES SEARCH

Update Question Poll Praise

Share something with this group...

Katarina Duhović – 22 hours ago  
Dear students, please send me your likes if you did the task successfully. Draga djeco molim vas pošaljite povratnu informaciju o ovom novom načinu rada. Jeste li uspjeli? Kako vam se čini?  
Greetings,  
Your English teacher KD

8.ab Revision 4  
8.a Engleski jezik - OŠ Vladimira Vidrića, Kutina > Files

LIKE REPLY SHARE EDIT ...

Nikolina Komljenović, Rene Budetić, Marijana Bogdan, and 9 others like this Seen by 13

MEMBERS (21)

GROUP ACTIONS

View Group Insights

PINNED Add

Add files or links that are important to this group.

RELATED GROUPS

+ Add a related group

ACCESS OPTIONS

Subscribe to this group by email  
 Post to this group by email  
 Embed this feed in your site



Početna stranica sustava Microsoft | Matematika (6.c) | Microsoft Team

teams.microsoft.com/\_#/school/notes/Matematika?threadId=19:d0a63e53398f498eb35dbdf67e3212d1@thread.tacv2&ctx=channel

Microsoft Teams

All teams

6.c

General

Engleski jezik I

Geografija

Glazbena kultura

Hrvatski jezik

Informatika

Likovna kultura

Matematika

Njemački jezik II (izborni)

Povijest

Priroda

Tehnička kultura

Tjelesna i zdravstvena kultura

Vjerouauk-Katolički (izborni)

Search or type a command

Matematika Posts Files Notes +

OneNote Matematika\_Notes

File Home Insert Draw View Help Open in browser

Calibri Light 20 B I U A ...

O: Gospodin Petrić je u dobitku 1000kn.

Sofia Jaćimović ✓

5. Gospođica i gospodin Brkić žele uređiti svoj stan. Kako nemaju dovoljno novaca za uređenje stana trebaju posuditi novac od banke. Od banke su posudili 1323kn za stan. Ako su gospođica i gospodin Brkić od prije banchi dugovali 1578 kn, koliko duguju nakon što su posudili još 1323kn za uređenje stana?  
R:  $-1578 + (-1323) = -2901$

O: Gospođica i gospodin Brkić banchi duguju 2901kn.

Hana Havelka ✓

6. Mirta banchi duguje 3000kn. Dobila je plaću od 5000kn. Je li Mirta otplatila dugove banchi? Ako je koliko joj je ostalo?

6:44 24.3.2020.



Class Management

What's Due

Napredak

## My Classes

5a English, OŠ Jabukovac

gđa. Anic-Antic • English

...

6a English, OŠ Jabukovac

gđa. Anic-Antic • English

...

6b English, OŠ Jabukovac

gđa. Anic-Antic • English

...

7b English, OŠ Jabukovac

gđa. Anic-Antic • English

...

### Upcoming



No classwork current

[View all classwork](#)



REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA  
Ministarstvo znanosti  
i obrazovanja

**EU  
2020  
HR** Hrvatsko predsjedanje  
Vijećem Europske unije

## Google Učionica

### 7.a razred OŠ Blato

14 učenika

Rok je danas

08:00 – Zašto se krećemo II.

08:45 – MOLEKULE Molekule elementarnih t...

19:00 – Metoda supstitucije



### 7.b razred OŠ Blato

14 učenika

Rok je danas

08:00 – MOLEKULE Molekule elementarnih t...

08:00 – MOLEKULE Molekule elementarnih t...

08:30 – Zašto se krećemo II.



www.elektrotehnicka-prometna-skola-osijek.hr/moodle/

Uredaj postavke  
Korisnici  
Filtri  
Backup  
Vraćanje kolegija  
Baza pitanja

Postavke mog profila  
Administracija poslužitelja

Pretraži

**Matematika**

Matematika 1 sadrži slijedeće teme:

- Realni brojevi
- Potencije i algebarski izrazi
- Uređaj na skupu realnih brojeva
- Koordinatni sustav u ravnini
- Linearna funkcija, sustavi jednadžbi
- Korjeni i potencije s racionalnim eksponentom
- Sukladnost i sličnost trokuta
- Kružnica i krug

[\*\*Matematika-priprema za Državnu maturu\*\*](#)



Sadržaji za pomoć kod pripreme ispita Državne mature iz Matematike

[\*\*Matematika 3\*\*](#)



Matematika za treći razred smjer elektrotehničar, tehničar za računalstvo, tehničar za elektroniku.

[\*\*Matematika 4\*\*](#)

\*\*\*: Karolina Brleković

[Matematika za 4 razred](#)



[\*\*Matematika drugi razred\*\*](#)

Nastavnik: Karolina Brleković



[\*\*Matematika za prvi razred\*\*](#)

Nastavnik: Karolina Brleković



[\*\*Mierenia u elektrotehnici\*\*](#)



# Leaning on Comprehensive curricular reform and e-Schools project

- Since January 2018 – virtual classrooms for all teachers
- Since December 2018 over 50 000 teachers in blended learning – virtual classrooms + F2F training twice per year, counselling visits to schools
- Mentoring scheme
- Training for digital skills since 2015 (online and F2F) through e-Schools project, based on DigCompEdu



# Equipment – Government & EU funded projects

- In the past 2 years
  - 30 000 notebooks for teachers
  - 100 000 tablets for students
  - 13 000 notebooks for schools
  - MDM established for student devices
- In 2016
  - device per teacher (laptops, hybrids, tablets)
  - equipped classroom in 150 schools with 30 student devices (tablets) - which can now be distributed and taken home



# Mentor teams - scaling up and empowering

## International team

Education and support for  
Mentor team

Training and resources creation  
from spring 2018

## Mentor team

Education of teachers,  
councillors and future mentors  
From September 2017

## Experimental schools

Online training  
f2f meetings  
Support and coaching  
From April 2018.

All schools  
January 2019



# From 0 to 100%

- Quantum leap into 22<sup>nd</sup> century
- All schools involved in comprehensive reform within 2 years
- Move to online from one county - Istria on Monday, to all the other regions on Wednesday of the same week, BUT
- All schools transformed for distance learning in 1 week



# Number of users after a week

## Office 365

352 669 users  
52 362 teachers  
300 307 students

25 313 MS Teams  
(classrooms)

## G Suite for Education

47 612 users  
20 575 classrooms

## Moodle (3 different instances/tenants)

248 950 users  
2663 courses (classrooms)  
49 230 unique users daily  
(on March 24th)

Total: 48 551 virtual classrooms



# Challenges of moving school online

Systems scaled for a much smaller number of users (and primarily blended learning):

- Moodle (Loomen) - from 1 to 3 tenants; simultaneous users a bottleneck
- AAI infrastructure (AAI@EduHr) - number of logins per minute/hour (*from 100 to 1100 per minute*)
- Software licence limits for the Croatian edu system
- Limitation of cloud services globally due to Corona
- Limitation of the local services which were planned for upgrade, but have not yet been upgraded

Many technological adaptations to get the system running – all settled in a week



# Challenges of moving school online

- Skills developed primarily for the use of technology in the classroom (through eSchools and School for Life projects), not for fully online – different set of skills
- Lack of teaching materials for all subjects and grades, video lessons to be developed
- Short time for the creation of necessary number of video lessons needed per week (approx. 300 + 25 hrs/week of TV lessons)
- Support for the entire education system (cca 1 million users – teachers, children, parents – 1/4 of Croatia population)

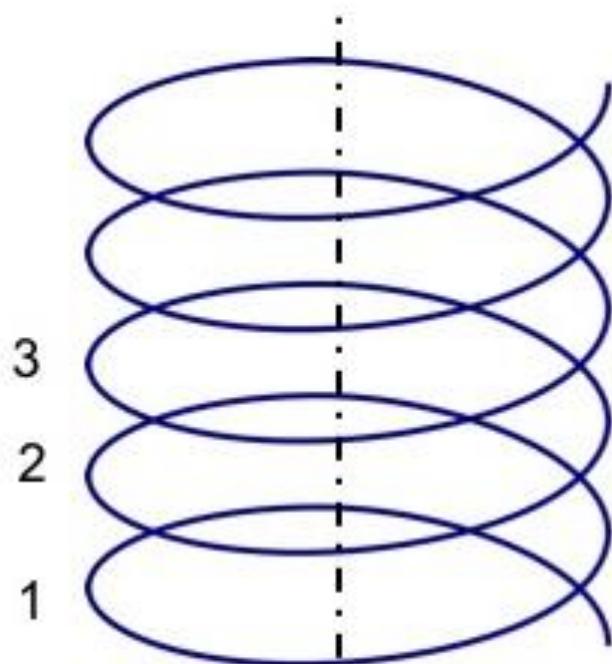


# Lucky breaks :)

- Teachers' digital skills previously improved through School for Life and e-Schools projects (DigCompEdu for digital skills through e-Schools; virtual classrooms for teacher development through School for Life)
  - Now virtual classroom are used for communication with the Ministry
- Mentor teams established
- Schools equipped previously through School for Life and e-Schools projects (e-Schools teacher devices, School for Life student devices)
- Some digital learning resources developed through e-Schools and School for Life projects + digital learning materials provided free of charge by the publishers and software companies (e.g. Matific)
- Finalized adding G Suite for Education to the portfolio (Office 365 & Moodle) the same week as decision to move schools online



# How to be ready for changes in education



- Lean and agile management
- Continuous improvements - transferring knowledge from each day/activity to another one
- Fast learning and even faster knowledge sharing
- "Never-ending story" - changes and innovations in schools must be continuous



<http://skolazazivot.hr/>

<https://skolazazivot.hr/video-lekcije/>

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC2FkzJufULIFv7f2RO-tgjw>

Hvala

@LidijaKralj



REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA  
Ministarstvo znanosti  
i obrazovanja

EU  
2020  
HR Hrvatsko predsjedanje  
Vijećem Europske unije