

# European INNOVATION Council

Innovation

#### **EMPOWERING EUROPEAN INNOVATORS**

## **EU** funding for innovation

#### Jean-David Malo

Director, Open Science, Open Innovation DG Research and Innovation European Commission



#### What's holding back European innovation

## **Innovation performance**

Lack of **breakthrough and disruptive innovations** that create new markets

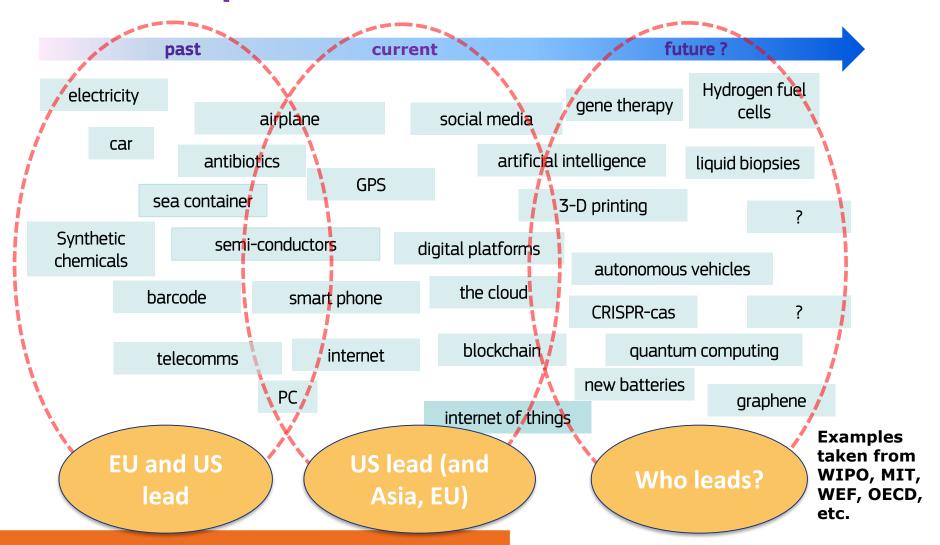
## Innovation funding

**Financing gap** between R&D grants and private investment **for scaling up** innovative start-ups

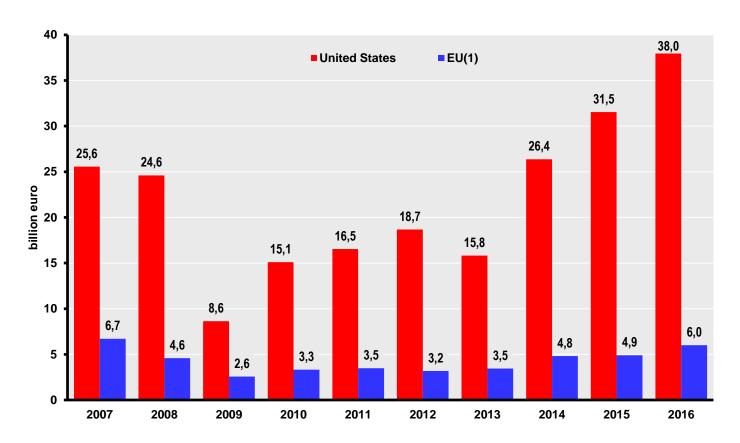
## Innovation ecosystem

Many national & local ecosystems, but **fragmented at European level** 

## Who will lead the next wave of breakthrough and disruptive innovation?

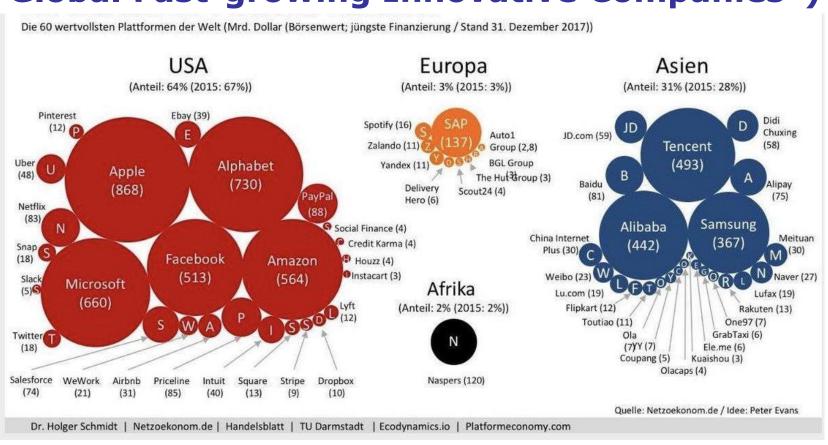


#### Financing gap: venture capital US vs EU

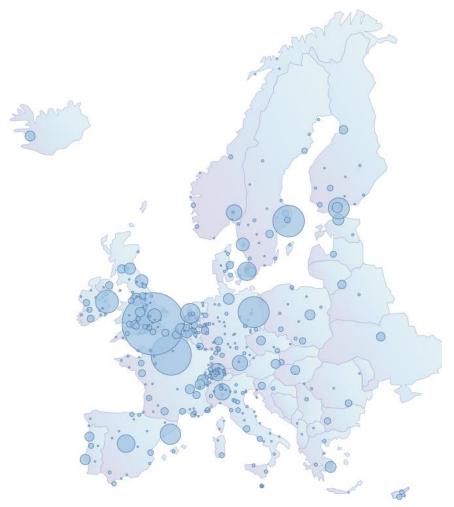


Venture capital raised. Data: Invest Europe, NVCA / Pitchbook. (1) EU does not include HR, CY, MT, SI, SK.

#### **Global Fast-growing Innovative Companies"**)



## **European tech ecosystems are rich but can only reach their full potential if better interconnected**



Map of the 476 European cities with at least one scale-up company, Startup Europe "Startup City Hubs in Europe" 2018 report

## **The European Innovation Council**

One stop shop for breakthrough & disruptive innovators

**Open** to all innovators, in any field, at any time

**Highest potential** innovators selected on basis of ideas and team

**Agile funding** from idea to investment

**Pathfinder grants** for advanced research on emerging technologies

**Accelerator funding** for innovative start-ups (<€2.5 million grant, <€15 million equity)

**Crowding in private investment** (VC, Invest EU)

**Building ecosystems** and communities

**Access** to mentoring and advisory services and to knowledge partners (e.g EIT)

**Expert Programme Managers** to engage with projects and communities

**Prizes** for breakthrough technologies



# European INNOVATION Causeil

#### **EMPOWERING EUROPEAN INNOVATORS**

#### The EIC story

"Europe does not yet have a world class scheme to support the very best innovations in the way that the European Research Council is the global reference for supporting excellent science. So I would like us to take stock of the various schemes to support innovation and SMEs under Horizon 2020, to look at best practice internationally, and to design a new European Innovation Council."

Carlos Moedas, European Commissioner for Science & Innovation, June 2015.

\*\*Research and Innovation\*\*
\*\*Innovation\*\*
\*\*Transport of the Commission of the C



## Designed together with leading innovators

Accelerating breakthrough innovation report, January 2018



Nicklas Bergman



Martin Bruncko



Paddy Cosgrave



Gráinne Dwyer



Hermann Hauser



Marjolein Helder



Taavet Hinrikus



Ingmar Hoerr



Bindi Karia



Jana Kolar



Carlos Oliveira



Jim Hagemann Snabe



Kinga Stanislawska



Constantijn van Oranje



Roxanne Varza



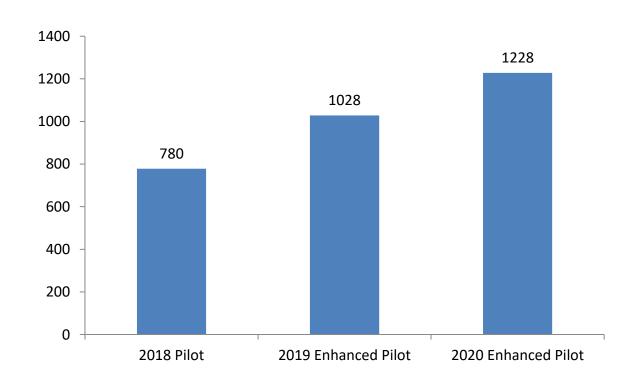
### Supported by EU leaders

"We will only succeed if we are the ones creating, developing and producing new technologies.
That is why we need: a strong EU commitment to disruptive innovation within the framework of the European Innovation Council (E IC). The goal is to support very high risk deep tech projects at the European level"

A Franco-German Manifesto for a European industrial policy fit for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, February 2019



# Tested under Horizon 2020, fully incorporated in Horizon Europe



## First phase launched in 2018

- ✓ Bringing together relevant Horizon 2020 schemes in one place (SME instrument, Fast Track to Innovation, FET Open, Prizes)
- ✓ Introduction of open support for Start-ups and SMEs (no predefined themes)
- ✓ Introduction of interviews with experienced innovators to select SMEs for funding
- Launch of major prizes for breakthrough innovations, e.g low cost space launcher (€10 million prize); artificial photosynthesis (€5 million prize)
- ⇒ 6000 applications received by start-ups or SMEs (for SME phase 2 grants)
- ⇒ Majority combining different fields: digital, energy, manufacturing, health, etc.
- ⇒ 520 interviewed & 250 awarded funding (budget €450 million)
- ⇒ Fast process (grant awarded in under 4 months)
- ⇒ Total budget in 2018 of €780 million for all EIC pilot actions

## Second phase launched in 2019

- ✓ Increased budget of €2.2 billion (€1.0bn in 2019; €1.2bn in 2020)
- ✓ Introduction of pilot accelerator with option to apply for blended finance (combined grant and equity)
- ✓ Introduction of pilot pathfinder, with 6 strategic emerging technologies targeted (human-centric AI, novel medical devices, zero-emission energy generation, etc)
- ✓ New EIC Advisory Board to bring in leading innovators for ongoing design & implementation
- ✓ First EIC programme managers recruited to actively engage with pathfinder projects

#### €3 billion-pilot package to support bottom-up ideas

#### **PATHFINDER Pilot**

#### **ACCELERATOR Pilot**

€ 845 million 400 projects

**FET OPEN + FET Proactive** 

Future and Emerging Technologies (grant-only)

€ 2,100 million XXXX projects

**SME Instrument Phase 2 / Fast Track to Innovation (FTI)** 

(grant-only)

OR

**Blended finance** 

(grant + equity)

Visionary idea for developing radical and innovative technologies

Radically new, highly risky ideas commercially viable and with a potential to scale up

Coaching, mentoring and business acceleration services for all SMEs

EIC Horizon Prizes + Support actions €50 million

#### **The Pathfinder Pilot**

#### **Pathfinder**



> supports future and emerging breakthrough technologies with a one-off grant



> a project can apply for Accelerator funding as it matures

#### **The Accelerator Pilot**

#### Accelerator



> provides blended finance (grants plus loan/equity) of up to €15 million or more



> bridges the financing gap between late-stage innovation activities and market take-up

# **Accelerator Pilot-SME Instrument Grant-only**

- Individual SMEs targeting new markets with highrisk, high-growth potential
- Substantial funding for the last stages of development
- Bottom-up: all sectors, products, services, new business models
- **€0.5-€2.5 million** (funding rate 70%)
- Activities from testing to commercialisation
- 12-24 months
- Highly competitive

## **Accelerator-SME Instrument** Blended (Grant + equity)

- Individual SMEs targeting new markets with highrisk, high-growth potential
- Substantial funding for the last stages of development
- **Bottom-up**: all sectors, products, services, new business models
- Grant €0.5-€2.5 million (funding rate 70%)
  - All activities, including commercialisation
  - 12-24 months
- Equity up to €15 million
  - Activities above TRL 8

# Accelerator Pilot (SME Instrument) General process



# **Accelerator Pilot Novelties (grant and blended)**

- Application
  - Single template for the **two options**
  - Applicants positively evaluated for blended finance will be asked for additional information on their equity request
  - New forms are largely based on the existing ones and include additional financial elements in a separate annex
  - Companies will have to upload the pitch deck (pdf format - 10MB) that will be used if invited to the interviews

## Accelerator Pilot (grant and blended) Novelties

- Evaluation
  - By experts in technology, business and finance
  - Two steps:
    - Step 1 (remote evaluation), and only for proposals that pass all quality thresholds...
    - Step 2 (face-to-face interview)
  - Three possible **outcomes**:
    - 'Go' decision triggers Commission conditional approval of an initial investment package (grant and equity component)
    - 'No Go' decision
    - 'Change into blended finance' decision.

## Accelerator Pilot (grant and blended) Novelties

- Evaluation: award criteria
  - Three award criteria:
    - 33% 'impact'
    - 33% 'excellence'
    - 33% 'quality and efficiency of implementation'
  - In addition, the **equity component** will be subjected to **due diligence** by the SPV.
- Time-to-inform: 3 months
- Time-to-grant
  - Grant-part: 6 months
  - Equity part: +3 months

## From grant to blended finance

**Grant:** Early-stage innovation for development

**Equity**: Mature innovation ready for scale-up

- Grant-only options:
  - Without consent to the Commission to change into blended
    - If the proposal includes mature innovation activities, it will be rejected
  - With consent to the Commission to change into blended
    - If the proposal includes mature innovation activities, it will be changed into blended finance
    - flexibility option to obtain equity even if not requested at the moment of submission

#### **EUROPEAN INNOVATION COUNCIL**

eic

# **Evaluation The interview**

□ All interviews take place in Brussels
 □ During one week about a month after each cut-off date
 □ A maximum of three company representatives per proposal
 □ Representation by third parties is forbidden
 □ Presence of senior company officers is recommended

# Jury interview Panel review Agreement on the list of projects proposed for funding

\*subject to change

# **Accelerator Pilot (blended finance) The Special Purpose Vehicle**

#### **Role of SPV (under discussion)**

- Investment strategy
- Due diligence
- Co-investments
- Follow-on investments
- Investment management
- Exit strategy

## FTI Fast Track to Innovation

- Fast go-to-market of an industry-driven, innovative concept to grow and scale-up.
- Co-creation and open innovation.
- Grant-only
- Bottom-up
- Consortia of 3-5 mandatory industry involvement
- Up to €3 million
- 36 months

# **Accelerator Next cut-offs**

- Accelerator grant-only
  - 5 June 2019
- Accelerator blended finance and grant only
  - 09 October 2019
  - 08 January 2020
  - 18 March 2020
  - 19 May 2020
  - 07 October 2020
- FTI Fast Track to Innovation
  - 23 May 2019
  - 22 October 2019
  - 19 February 2020
  - 09 June 2020
  - 27 October 2020

## **EIC Pilot Business Acceleration Services**

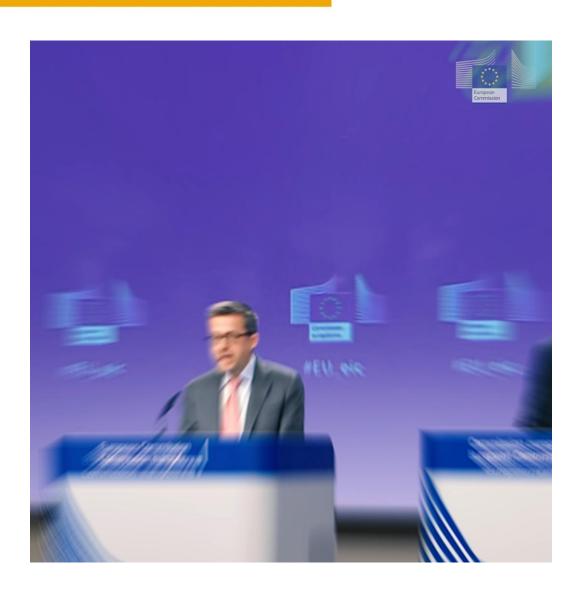
- For <u>SMEs</u> **EIC clients** (Pathfinder and Accelerator)
- Coaching: up to 12 days available
- Mentoring for individual founders, CEOs and leaders
- EIC **Community** Platform
- EIC Events, such as Corporate Days

# **EIC Horizon Prizes Principles**

- The EIC Horizon Prizes are monetary rewards offered to whoever can most effectively meet a defined societal or technological challenge.
- The prizes are open to anyone. They set an ambitious goal, without saying how that goal should be achieved or who should achieve it.

## **Full EIC under Horizon Europe** (2021-27)

- ✓ Proposed budget of €10 billion
- Dedicated governance with EIC President and Advisory board
- ✓ More flexible rules for funding (ability to stop or reorient, links to Invest EU) with increased role for expert programme managers
- ✓ Full accelerator funding with both grant and blended finance
- ✓ **Full pathfinder scheme** for grants in advanced research and transition activities
- ✓ **Fast track access** for Horizon grant holders (incl. European Research Council) and certified national schemes
- Creation of EIC Forum with Member States innovation agencies





## **Find out more** ec.europa.eu/research/eic

#EU\_EIC

Innovation

"[The EIC alone will not create global champions. What it will do is create a European Champions' League]"

