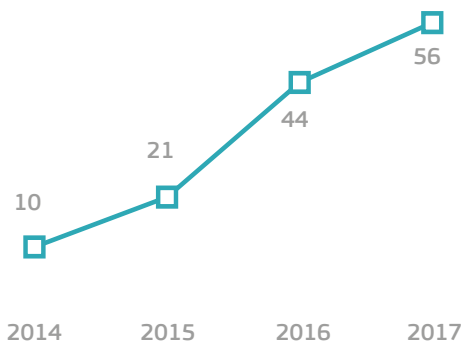




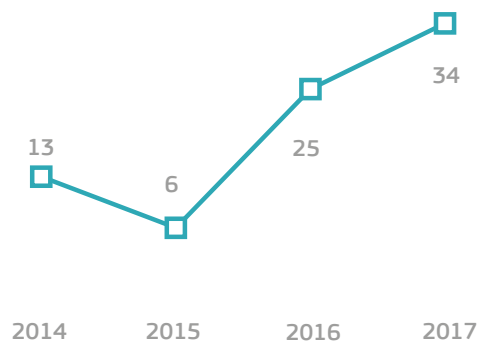
Monitoring the Application of European Union Law

Annual Report 2017

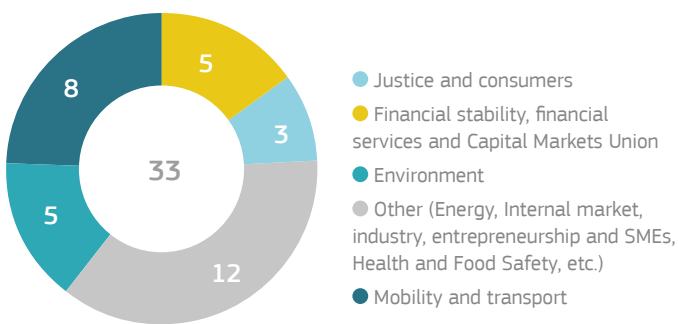
Infringement cases open as of 31 December 2017



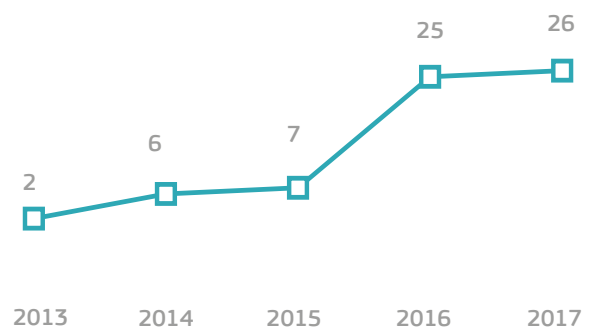
Late transposition¹ infringement cases



New infringement cases opened in 2017: main policy areas



New late transposition² infringement cases



¹ Number of infringement cases pending against this Member State on 31.12.2017 due to failure to implement an EU directive into national law on time.

² Number of new infringement cases opened against this Member State in 2017 due to failure to implement an EU directive into national law on time.



Relevant rulings of the European Courts:

In preliminary rulings, the Court ruled, amongst others, that notaries, acting within the framework of the powers conferred on them by national law in enforcement proceedings based on an 'authentic document', do not fall within the concept of 'court' within the meaning of EU legislation³. Thus, the writs of execution which they issue may not be recognised or enforced in other Member States as judicial decisions⁴.

³ Regulations ([EC No 805/2004](#) and [EU No 1215/2012](#)).

⁴ Pula Parking, [C-551/15](#) and Court press release No [25/17](#).