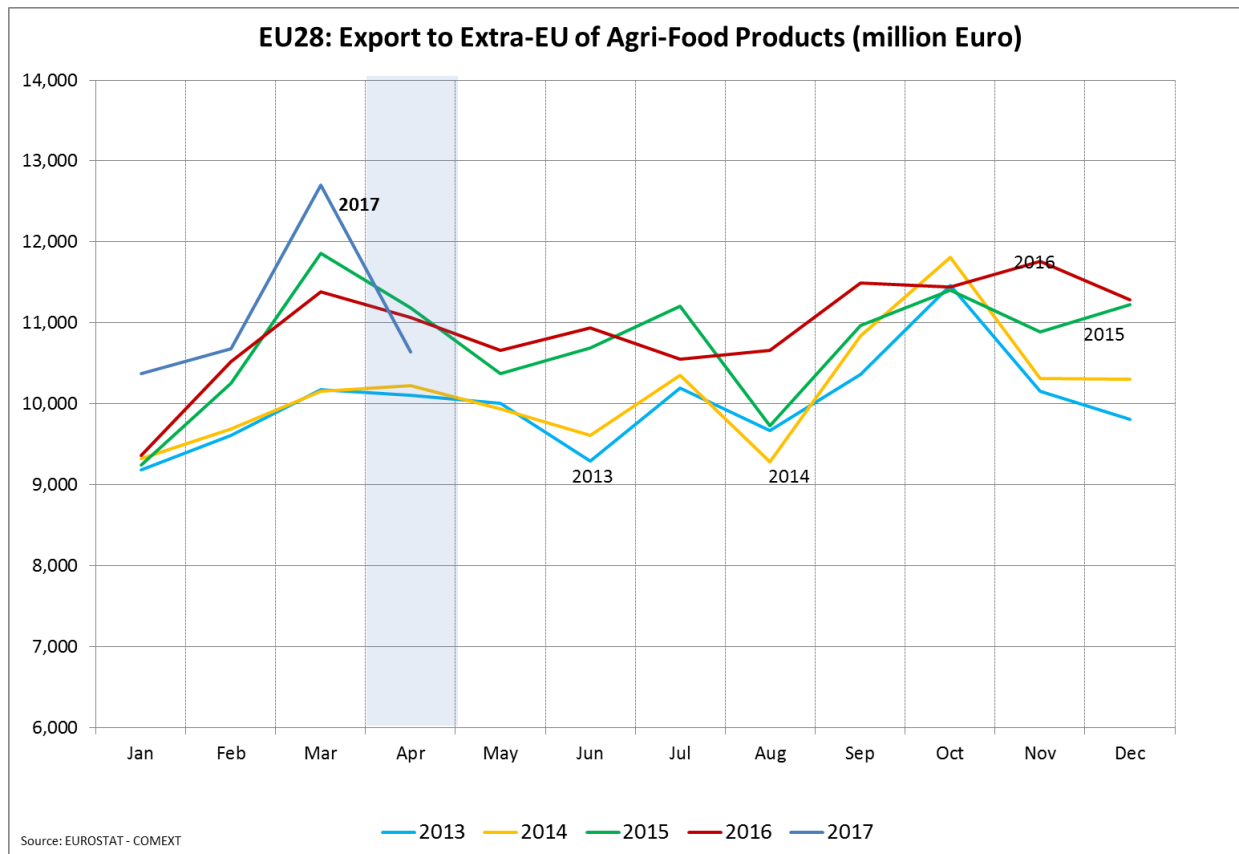


Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until April 2017



April 2017: Agri-food exports back to average values

The monthly value of EU agri-food exports in April 2017 reached a value of EUR 10.6 billion, which is EUR 424 million (-3.8%) lower than in April 2016. Export values in April 2017 are at a level equal to the 4-year average.

Highest increases in monthly export values (April 2016 compared to April 2017) were recorded for **Turkey** (EUR +87 million) and **Korea** (EUR +86 million). Other gains in EU agri-food exports were mainly located in Asia; Philippines, Singapore and Indonesia.

Monthly exports to **China** reduced significantly in value (EUR -127 million) and relative terms (-12%). The relative decrease was higher for Morocco (-36%) although the absolute reduction was only EUR -92 million. Other important

reduction took place towards the USA, Egypt and Algeria.

Similar to last month **milk powders** saw the highest export growth, followed by cigars and cigarettes, infant food and wine. Wheat exports (EUR -154 million) further reduced in value terms. Also pork and other cereals lost export value compared to April 2016.

Monthly values for EU agri-food **imports** increased in April 2017 compared to the year before (EUR +104 million; +1.1%). Imports from Australia and the Ukraine increased most, while imports from Ivory Coast and Brazil went down most. Major increases were seen in oilcakes, oilseed and palm oil. Imports of cocoa beans decreased most in value terms.

Following decrease in exports and the increase in imports, the net **trade balance** in April 2017 reduced to EUR +860 million.

Exports to the USA and China driving EU agri-food exports

For the 12-months period May 2016 to April 2017, EU agri-food exports reached a value of EUR 133.2 billion, corresponding to an increase by 3.4% in value terms compared to the same period one year ago.

Major gains in annual values were achieved in agri-food exports to the **USA** (EUR +1.1 billion; +6%) and **China** (EUR +0.7 billion; +6%). Further increases were recorded in agri-food exports to **Japan** (EUR +0.6 billion) and **Korea** (EUR +0.6 billion). Exports to Vietnam, Russia (for non-banned products), Switzerland and Israel each increased by more than EUR 200 million in the twelve-month period.

Annual export values went down for **North African** and **Middle East** destinations, such as Egypt (EUR -520 million; -26%), Algeria (EUR -404 million; -14%) and Saudi Arabia (EUR -358 million; -7%). While exports to Nigeria recovered in April 2017, the year-to-year loss amounts to EUR -148 million (-15%). Hong Kong completes the top five, EUR-108 million (-3%).

Despite a reduction in **pig meat** exports in April 2017 export performance increased significantly over the last twelve months (EUR +1.1 billion; +25%). Other product categories that perform well include **infant food** (EUR +570 million; +9%) **wine** (EUR +606 million; +6%), **meat offal** (EUR +511 million; 21%) and **olive oil** (EUR +331 million; +14%).

Other cereals exports experience the biggest drop on an annual base (EUR -926 million; -34%), closely followed by wheat exports (EUR -677 million; -12%). **Raw hides and skins** (EUR -542 million; -25%) and **eggs and honey** (EUR -134 million; -17%) also lost in export values over the last 12 months.

EU agri-food imports further increasing

Agri-food imports from third countries in the 12-months period May 2016 to April 2017 accounted for over EUR 114 billion, i.e. an increase by 1% compared to the same period one year ago. Nevertheless, driven by the strong export performance, the export surplus for the 12-months period amounts to EUR 18.6 billion (+20%).

Main origins for EU agri-food imports over the past 12 months were Brazil, USA, Argentina and China, followed by Switzerland, Indonesia, Turkey and Ukraine.

On the year-on-year basis, the value of agri-food imports from top four importers went down. Imports from the **USA** decreased by EUR -638 million (-5%) and from **Brazil** by EUR -561 million or -5%. For Argentina the decrease is smaller at -1%. Also other partners such as Turkey, Tunisia, New Zealand and Malaysia lost market share.

On the other hand, **Indonesia** increased most (EUR +398 million, +9%). Over the 12 months period, EU import values for agri-food products also went up for **Vietnam** (EUR +334 million; +15%) and **Nigeria** (EUR +232 million; +13%). Less traditional sources of imports such as **Nigeria** (EUR +248 million; +51%), and **Costa Rica** (EUR +221 million; +14%) increased significantly.

Looking at imports per product category, the highest increase in values over the last 12 months was for **cocoa beans** (EUR +612 million; +15%). Imports of **oilseeds other than soybean** (EUR +446 million; +13%), **coffee and tea** (EUR +405 million; +5%) and **vegetables** (EUR +378 million; +8%) also increased significantly.

On the other hand, import values decreased in particular for commodities such as **oilcakes** (EUR -425 million; -5%), and wheat (EUR -399 million; -25%) and raw tobacco (EUR -334 million; -13%).

Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations

EU28 agri-food exports to	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	May15- Apr16	May16- Apr17	Difference May16 - Apr17 to May15 - Apr16		Apr-16	Apr-17	Difference Apr17 to Apr16	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		128,807	133,180	4,373	3.4	11,064	10,640	-424	-3.8
United States of America	1	19,987	21,118	1,131	5.7	1,739	1,654	-85	-4.9
China	2	10,818	11,495	677	6.3	1,051	924	-127	-12.1
Switzerland	3	7,720	8,012	292	3.8	699	671	-28	-4.0
Japan	4	5,370	5,995	625	11.6	458	470	11	2.4
Russia	5	5,609	5,932	323	5.8	471	480	8	1.8
Saudi Arabia	6	4,850	4,492	-358	-7.4	430	404	-26	-6.1
Norway	7	4,160	4,305	145	3.5	362	332	-30	-8.4
Hong Kong	8	3,905	3,798	-108	-2.8	302	284	-18	-5.9
Canada	9	3,406	3,439	33	1.0	272	271	-1	-0.3
Turkey	10	3,302	3,317	15	0.5	267	355	87	32.7
United Arab Emirates	11	3,089	3,191	103	3.3	243	228	-15	-6.1
Australia	12	2,894	3,044	150	5.2	225	221	-4	-1.7
Korea (Republic of)	13	2,279	2,897	619	27.2	196	282	86	43.8
Algeria	14	2,928	2,524	-404	-13.8	230	185	-44	-19.2
Singapore	15	2,048	2,038	-10	-0.5	161	181	20	12.3
South Africa	16	1,699	1,774	74	4.4	122	113	-9	-7.3
Israel	17	1,545	1,769	223	14.5	133	136	3	2.6
Brazil	18	1,521	1,595	73	4.8	102	108	6	5.8
Ukraine	19	1,427	1,587	160	11.2	114	110	-4	-3.5
Morocco	20	1,562	1,567	5	0.3	259	167	-92	-35.6
<i>other countries</i>		38,688	39,293	605	1.6	3,225	3,063	-163	-5.0

Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in April 2017

EU28 agri-food exports to	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	May15- Apr16	May16- Apr17	Difference May16 - Apr17 to May15 - Apr16		Apr-16	Apr-17	Difference Apr17 to Apr16	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		128,807	133,180	4,373	3.4	11,064	10,640	-424	-3.8
Turkey	10	3,302	3,317	15	0.5	267	355	87	32.7
Korea (Republic of)	13	2,279	2,897	619	27.2	196	282	86	43.8
Philippines	27	933	1,067	134	14.4	83	104	22	26.2
Singapore	15	2,048	2,038	-10	-0.5	161	181	20	12.3
Indonesia	37	728	778	51	7.0	58	72	14	23.7
Chile	42	512	604	93	18.1	41	55	14	33.1
Taiwan	23	1,324	1,417	93	7.0	107	119	12	11.6
Nigeria	33	984	836	-148	-15.0	67	79	12	17.3
Japan	4	5,370	5,995	625	11.6	458	470	11	2.4
Lebanon	28	1,014	1,048	34	3.4	72	84	11	15.4
Yemen	62	308	246	-61	-20.0	38	18	-20	-52.8
Saudi Arabia	6	4,850	4,492	-358	-7.4	430	404	-26	-6.1
Malaysia	29	898	956	59	6.5	97	69	-28	-28.5
Switzerland	3	7,720	8,012	292	3.8	699	671	-28	-4.0
Norway	7	4,160	4,305	145	3.5	362	332	-30	-8.4
Algeria	14	2,928	2,524	-404	-13.8	230	185	-44	-19.2
Egypt	21	2,036	1,517	-520	-25.5	184	112	-73	-39.3
United States of America	1	19,987	21,118	1,131	5.7	1,739	1,654.5	-85	-4.9
Morocco	20	1,562	1,567	5	0.3	259	167.0	-92	-35.6
China	2	10,818	11,495	677	6.3	1,051	923.7	-127	-12.1
<i>other countries</i>		55,049	56,951	1,902	3.5	4,462	4,303	-159	-3.6

Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	May15-Apr16	May16-Apr17	Difference May16-Apr17 to May15-Apr16		Apr-16	Apr-17	Difference Apr 17 to Apr 16	
	mio €				%			
All agri-food products	128,807	133,180	4,373	3.4	11,064	10,640	-424	-3.8
Commodities	24,414	23,603	-810	-3.3	2,128	1,953	-176	-8.3
Other primary	21,823	23,771	1,948	8.9	1,945	1,780	-165	-8.5
Processed	23,555	25,199	1,643	7.0	2,018	2,083	65	3.2
Food preparations	26,789	28,311	1,522	5.7	2,220	2,200	-20	-0.9
Beverages	17,364	17,496	131	0.8	1,470	1,407	-63	-4.3
Non-edible	14,862	14,800	-62	-0.4	1,282	1,217	-65	-5.1
Wheat	5,556	4,879	-677	-12.2	570	415	-154	-27.1
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2,726	1,800	-926	-34.0	191	138	-53	-27.9
Rice	187	211	24	12.9	19	21	3	13.9
Flours and other products of the milling industry	757	818	61	8.1	68	64	-4	-6.0
Malt	1,103	1,008	-95	-8.6	98	78	-20	-20.4
Starches, inulin & gluten	847	988	141	16.6	75	91	16	21.8
Soyabeans	64	79	15	23.7	1	1	0	-6.7
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	727	798	71	9.7	46	29	-17	-37.0
Palm & palm kernel oil	120	178	57	47.6	13	12	-1	-4.9
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2,213	2,415	201	9.1	193	172	-21	-11.1
Oilcakes	294	293	-1	-0.4	24	24	0	1.1
Other feed and feed ingredients	1,129	1,124	-4	-0.4	86	87	1	0.7
Beet and cane sugar	475	696	222	46.7	43	61	18	41.6
Sugar, other than beet & cane	510	520	10	2.0	47	42	-5	-11.2
Milk powders and whey	3,948	3,814	-134	-3.4	292	377	85	29.1
Butter	773	844	71	9.1	96	97	1	1.4
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1,138	1,172	34	3.0	102	99	-3	-2.9
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	496	533	36	7.3	45	37	-8	-17.2
Cocoa beans	16	20	4	27.6	1	1	-1	-43.7
Cocoa paste and powder	1,277	1,359	82	6.5	114	102	-12	-10.1
Agricultural commodities, not specified	59	56	-3	-5.4	5	5	-1	-10.3
Live animals	2,500	2,643	143	5.7	203	207	4	1.9
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	634	742	109	17.1	56	58	2	2.9
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4,363	5,431	1,069	24.5	477	392	-84	-17.7
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1,529	1,421	-108	-7.1	122	109	-12	-10.2
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	93	102	10	10.3	7	14	7	110.0
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2,488	2,999	511	20.6	237	218	-19	-8.1
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1,047	1,122	74	7.1	103	99	-5	-4.4
Eggs and honey	782	648	-134	-17.2	63	55	-8	-12.3
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,024	3,151	127	4.2	252	220	-32	-12.7
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2,476	2,434	-41	-1.7	198	181	-17	-8.4
Citrus fruit	517	497	-20	-3.9	45	42	-3	-6.8
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	953	1,018	64	6.8	83	83	0	0.3
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1,418	1,561	143	10.1	99	101	2	1.9
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	1	1	1,322.7	0	0	0	6,421.5
Meat preparations	1,247	1,260	13	1.1	95	98	3	3.5
Cheese	3,527	3,759	232	6.6	301	331	31	10.2
Olive oil	2,382	2,713	331	13.9	222	214	-9	-3.9
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4,133	4,454	321	7.8	363	355	-8	-2.3
Fruit juices	744	839	95	12.8	71	77	6	9.1
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	10,458	11,064	606	5.8	878	909	31	3.5
Roasted coffee and tea	1,065	1,109	44	4.2	88	98	10	11.5
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	5,168	5,280	111	2.2	365	357	-8	-2.3
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6,222	6,834	611	9.8	549	586	38	6.9
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4,598	4,772	174	3.8	350	344	-6	-1.7
Soups and sauces	1,174	1,230	56	4.8	100	104	4	3.7
Coffee and tea extracts	797	762	-35	-4.3	65	62	-3	-4.8
Food preparations, not specified	5,403	5,689	286	5.3	479	441	-38	-7.9
Pet food	3,426	3,745	319	9.3	313	307	-6	-2.0
Waters and soft drinks	3,393	3,474	81	2.4	319	298	-21	-6.7
Beer	3,329	3,480	151	4.5	295	284	-11	-3.6
Spirits and liqueurs	10,391	10,296	-95	-0.9	832	808	-24	-2.9
Odoriferous substances	250	246	-5	-1.9	23	16	-7	-29.6
Raw hides, skins and furskins	2,211	1,669	-542	-24.5	202	153	-49	-24.2
Non edible animal products	430	441	11	2.6	37	41	4	10.1
Wool and silk	177	137	-39	-22.2	14	12	-2	-12.7
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	791	852	61	7.7	73	74	2	2.4
Cut flowers and plants	693	693	0	0.1	59	60	1	2.4
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1,596	1,670	74	4.6	191	168	-23	-12.2
Raw tobacco	938	960	22	2.3	87	75	-12	-13.5
Cigars and cigarettes	3,212	3,542	330	10.3	251	290	39	15.4
Fatty acids and waxes	526	537	11	2.0	42	50	8	18.1
Sugar alcohols	135	128	-7	-5.5	9	10	1	10.3
Essential oils	581	641	59	10.2	49	53	5	9.7
Ethanol	143	161	18	12.4	13	10	-3	-22.0
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1,906	1,950	44	2.3	149	147	-1	-0.9
Non-edible, not specified	1,357	1,239	-118	-8.7	94	62	-32	-34.2
Products non-attributable	166	180	14	8.3	14	11	-2	-16.4

Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins

EU28 agri-food imports from	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	May15- Apr16	May16- Apr17	Difference May16 - Apr17 to May15 - Apr16		Apr-16	Apr-17	Difference Apr17 to Apr16	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28			113,272	114,573	1,301	1.1	9,676	9,780	104	1.1
Brazil	1		12,608	12,046	-561	-4.5	1,077	937	-140	-13.0
United States of America	2		11,764	11,126	-638	-5.4	925	900	-25	-2.7
Argentina	3		6,012	5,932	-80	-1.3	428	389	-40	-9.3
China	4		5,166	5,122	-44	-0.9	389	410	21	5.5
Switzerland	5		4,634	4,670	36	0.8	377	344	-33	-8.8
Indonesia	6		4,237	4,635	398	9.4	356	405	48	13.6
Turkey	7		4,953	4,559	-394	-7.9	355	303	-52	-14.7
Ukraine	8		4,305	4,274	-31	-0.7	301	401	101	33.5
Ivory Coast	9		3,392	3,456	64	1.9	385	190	-195	-50.6
India	10		2,946	2,854	-92	-3.1	293	303	10	3.4
South Africa	11		2,438	2,569	132	5.4	201	201	0	0.2
Vietnam	12		2,214	2,549	335	15.1	190	222	32	16.8
Thailand	13		2,470	2,328	-142	-5.8	222	195	-27	-12.1
Chile	14		2,402	2,297	-105	-4.4	268	230	-38	-14.1
New Zealand	15		2,473	2,267	-207	-8.4	213	212	-1	-0.4
Australia	16		2,131	2,234	103	4.8	238	341	103	43.5
Canada	17		2,249	2,221	-27	-1.2	158	126	-32	-20.1
Peru	18		1,975	2,183	208	10.5	133	116	-18	-13.3
Colombia	19		2,120	2,170	49	2.3	171	197	26	15.0
Morocco	20		1,914	2,074	159	8.3	237	277	40	16.7
<i>other countries</i>			<i>30,869</i>	<i>33,008</i>	<i>2,138</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>2,759</i>	<i>3,081</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>11.7</i>

Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in April 2017

EU28 agri-food imports from	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2016/17	May15- Apr16	May16- Apr17	Difference May16 - Apr17 to May15 - Apr16		Apr-16	Apr-17	Difference Apr17 to Apr16	
			mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28			113,272	114,573	1,301	1.1	9,676	9,780	104	1.1
Australia	16		2,131	2,234	103	4.8	238	341	103	43.5
Ukraine	8		4,305	4,274	-31	-0.7	301	401	101	33.5
Indonesia	6		4,237	4,635	398	9.4	356	405	48	13.6
Morocco	20		1,914	2,074	159	8.3	237	277	40	16.7
Costa Rica	22		1,579	1,800	221	14.0	161	201	39	24.3
Madagascar	45		255	432	178	69.8	22	59	37	168.9
Vietnam	12		2,214	2,549	335	15.1	190	222	32	16.8
Colombia	19		2,120	2,170	49	2.3	171	197	26	15.0
El Salvador	77		59	89	30	50.2	5	27	22	416.9
China	4		5,166	5,122	-44	-0.9	389	410	21	5.5
Thailand	13		2,470	2,328	-142	-5.8	222	195	-27	-12.1
Russia	25		1,453	1,392	-61	-4.2	138	111	-27	-19.7
Canada	17		2,249	2,221	-27	-1.2	158	126	-32	-20.1
Switzerland	5		4,634	4,670	36	0.8	377	344	-33	-8.8
Chile	14		2,402	2,297	-105	-4.4	268	230	-38	-14.1
Argentina	3		6,012	5,932	-80	-1.3	428	389	-40	-9.3
Ghana	23		1,437	1,613	176	12.3	118	75	-43	-36.6
Turkey	7		4,953	4,559	-394	-7.9	355	303	-52	-14.7
Brazil	1		12,608	12,046	-561	-4.5	1,077	937	-140	-13.0
Ivory Coast	9		3,392	3,456	64	1.9	385	190	-195	-50.6
<i>other countries</i>			<i>47,684</i>	<i>48,680</i>	<i>997</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>4,080</i>	<i>4,341</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>6.4</i>

Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	May15-Apr16	May16-Apr17	Difference May16-Apr17 to May15-Apr16		Apr-16	Apr-17	Difference Apr 17 to Apr 16	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
All agri-food products	113,272	114,573	1,301	1.1	9,676	9,780	104	1.1
Commodities	46,888	47,903	1,015	2.2	3,956	3,874	-82	-2.1
Other primary	31,446	31,681	235	0.7	2,849	2,897	48	1.7
Processed	13,784	12,903	-880	-6.4	1,071	987	-84	-7.9
Food preparations	6,808	7,056	248	3.6	576	565	-11	-1.9
Beverages	2,830	2,924	94	3.3	261	243	-18	-6.9
Non-edible	11,516	12,105	589	5.1	963	1,213	250	26.0
Wheat	1,568	1,169	-399	-25.4	134	83	-51	-37.9
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2,542	2,332	-210	-8.3	186	229	42	22.8
Rice	1,130	1,033	-97	-8.6	99	92	-7	-7.0
Flours and other products of the milling industry	170	165	-5	-2.9	14	13	-1	-8.1
Malt	2	8	6	0.0	1	1	0	88.3
Starches, inulin & gluten	56	52	-4	-6.5	5	5	0	-5.2
Soyabeans	5,175	5,285	109	2.1	585	463	-121	-20.8
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3,348	3,794	446	13.3	279	413	134	47.9
Palm & palm kernel oil	5,598	5,862	265	4.7	451	500	49	10.8
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2,134	2,343	210	9.8	200	180	-20	-10.0
Oilcakes	7,980	7,554	-425	-5.3	436	579	142	32.6
Other feed and feed ingredients	909	906	-3	-0.3	65	80	15	23.3
Beet and cane sugar	1,268	1,519	251	19.8	107	137	30	28.4
Sugar, other than beet & cane	445	448	3	0.7	39	41	2	6.2
Milk powders and whey	43	46	3	6.6	3	4	1	22.9
Butter	66	50	-16	-24.0	6	2	-3	-55.3
Gums, resins and plant extracts	956	912	-44	-4.6	97	75	-22	-22.9
Unraosted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	7,446	7,851	405	5.4	638	654	16	2.5
Cocoa beans	4,058	4,670	612	15.1	444	215	-229	-51.6
Cocoa paste and powder	1,979	1,868	-111	-5.6	167	108	-59	-35.4
Agricultural commodities, not specified	16	35	19	120.7	0	0	0	259.5
Live animals	279	276	-3	-1.1	25	18	-7	-28.2
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1,804	1,736	-68	-3.8	160	148	-12	-7.4
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	36	30	-7	-18.9	3	2	-1	-18.0
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	334	297	-37	-11.1	23	23	0	0.0
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1,054	924	-130	-12.4	101	121	20	19.6
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1,116	1,049	-66	-5.9	76	85	9	11.5
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	29	26	-4	-12.1	3	2	-1	-27.4
Eggs and honey	552	497	-55	-9.9	39	34	-5	-12.5
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4,469	4,847	378	8.4	491	511	20	4.0
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5,954	6,051	97	1.6	669	661	-8	-1.2
Citrus fruit	1,780	2,074	294	16.5	95	105	10	10.1
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	13,329	13,125	-203	-1.5	1,097	1,098	1	0.1
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	710	721	11	1.6	66	62	-4	-5.6
Agricultural primary products, not specified	1	29	28		0	25	25	
Meat preparations	2,220	2,075	-145	-6.5	185	155	-30	-16.3
Cheese	441	437	-4	-1.0	34	32	-2	-4.6
Olive oil	568	312	-256	-45.1	18	19	1	3.0
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3,769	3,512	-257	-6.8	290	271	-19	-6.5
Fruit juices	2,316	2,229	-87	-3.8	179	165	-14	-7.7
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2,845	2,673	-172	-6.1	233	214	-19	-8.1
Roasted coffee and tea	1,624	1,666	43	2.6	133	131	-1	-1.0
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1,189	1,191	2	0.1	88	80	-9	-9.7
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	399	407	8	2.0	31	29	-1	-3.5
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1,227	1,267	40	3.2	104	103	-1	-0.6
Soups and sauces	669	696	27	4.1	64	58	-6	-9.4
Coffee and tea extracts	524	524	0	0.0	44	47	3	6.4
Food preparations, not specified	1,729	1,830	101	5.8	150	146	-4	-2.8
Pet food	1,071	1,141	70	6.5	96	103	7	6.9
Waters and soft drinks	958	990	32	3.3	91	81	-11	-11.5
Beer	306	377	71	23.1	35	32	-3	-7.4
Spirits and liqueurs	1,549	1,543	-7	-0.4	131	129	-2	-1.6
Odoriferous substances	16	15	-1	-8.5	3	0	-3	-86.2
Raw hides, skins and furskins	701	666	-35	-5.0	58	52	-6	-10.8
Non edible animal products	345	366	22	6.4	28	34	6	22.2
Wool and silk	839	906	68	8.1	85	79	-6	-7.3
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	582	525	-58	-9.9	51	55	4	8.4
Cut flowers and plants	1,320	1,304	-16	-1.2	117	106	-11	-9.6
Bulbs, roots and live plants	829	882	53	6.4	66	71	5	7.1
Raw tobacco	2,589	2,255	-334	-12.9	198	167	-31	-15.8
Cigars and cigarettes	293	285	-7	-2.5	50	22	-29	-57.1
Fatty acids and waxes	1,509	1,838	329	21.8	139	150	11	7.7
Sugar alcohols	22	22	0	1.4	2	1	-1	-51.8
Essential oils	915	952	37	4.1	71	79	8	11.0
Ethanol	361	243	-119	-32.9	28	12	-16	-57.0
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	739	673	-66	-9.0	55	56	1	2.1
Non-edible, not specified	5	56	51		0	23	23	
Products non-attributable	469	1,131	663	141.5	15	308	293	1,957.0