AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Montenegro

Notes to the reader:
The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the COMEXT-EUROSTAT database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

“EU” refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

“Agri-food products” refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).


More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/

Extraction date: 17-03-2020

Table of Contents

1. Selection of indicators
   - Agricultural indicators
   - Trade indicators
   - Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Montenegro

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro, 2009 - 2019

3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Montenegro by product category
   - Top EU Agri-food exports in 2019
   - Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food exports, 2015 - 2019
   - Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2015 - 2019

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Montenegro by product category
   - Top EU Agri-food imports in 2019
   - Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food imports, 2015 - 2019
   - Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2015 - 2019

5. EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro by HS chapters
   - Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2015 - 2019
   - Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2015 - 2019
## EU Agri Food trade with: Montenegro

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>World</th>
<th>Partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Employment in agriculture (% of total employment)</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Arable land (ha)</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>9 000</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Crop production index (2004 2006 = 100)</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>128.1</td>
<td>44.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Livestock production index (2004 2006 = 100)</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>118.9</td>
<td>81.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Food production index (2004 2006 = 100)</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>125.6</td>
<td>63.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Rural population (% of total population)</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>33.2</td>
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</table>

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EU27 Agri-food trade with Montenegro</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agri-food trade value Mio €</td>
<td></td>
<td>205</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- as share of EU27 total trade with Montenegro (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% change 2018 - 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual rate of change from 2009 - 2019 (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **EU27 total trade with Montenegro** |      |         |         |         |
| Total trade value Mio €          |      | 1 219   | 159    | 1 060   |
| - as share of EU27 total trade (%) |      | 0.1     | 0.0     |         |

| **EU27 world trade** |      |         |         |         |
| Total trade value Mio €          |      | 2 132 015 | 1 934 944 | 197 071 |
| Total Agri-food trade Mio €      |      | 181 825  | 121 644 | 60 181   |
| - as share of EU27 total trade (%) |      | 8.5     | 6.3     | 30.5     |

### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Montenegro

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Destinations: 2019</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Share Extra-EU</th>
<th>Top Origins: 2019</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Share Extra-EU</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 United Kingdom</td>
<td>41 215</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>1 United Kingdom</td>
<td>16 750</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 USA</td>
<td>21 851</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>2 Brazil</td>
<td>10 760</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 China</td>
<td>14 491</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>3 USA</td>
<td>10 182</td>
<td>8.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 Switzerland</td>
<td>8 376</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4 Ukraine</td>
<td>7 024</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 Japan</td>
<td>7 280</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5 China</td>
<td>5 331</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Russia</td>
<td>7 027</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>6 Switzerland</td>
<td>4 598</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 Norway</td>
<td>4 457</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>7 Argentina</td>
<td>4 365</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>3 649</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>8 Turkey</td>
<td>4 197</td>
<td>3.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>9 Canada</td>
<td>3 549</td>
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<td>9 Indonesia</td>
<td>3 882</td>
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<td>10 Turkey</td>
<td>3 413</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>10 Ivory Coast</td>
<td>3 265</td>
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<tr>
<td>11 Australia</td>
<td>3 000</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>11 India</td>
<td>2 609</td>
<td>2.1</td>
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<td>2 969</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>12 Morocco</td>
<td>2 299</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Hong Kong</td>
<td>2 797</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>13 Peru</td>
<td>2 254</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 Algeria</td>
<td>2 493</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>14 Vietnam</td>
<td>2 161</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 Ukraine</td>
<td>2 455</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>15 Canada</td>
<td>2 044</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>16 United Arab Emirates</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
<td>16 South Africa</td>
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<td>17 Israel</td>
<td>2 014</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>17 Colomba</td>
<td>1 934</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 Singapore</td>
<td>1 943</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>18 Chile</td>
<td>1 928</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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<td>19 Egypt</td>
<td>1 879</td>
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<td>19 Malaysia</td>
<td>1 766</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 Brazil</td>
<td>1 799</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>20 Thailand</td>
<td>1 616</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Montenegro</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Rest of the World</td>
<td>30 677</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rest of the World</td>
<td>42 783</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: World Bank
EU Agri Food trade with Montenegro

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro, 2009 - 2019

[Graph showing the structure of EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro from 2009 to 2019, with specific categories for Commodities, Other Primary, Processed (incl. wine), Food preparations, Beverages, Non-edible, and Balance.]
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Montenegro by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro in 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food preparations, not specified</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigars and cigarettes</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>-14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheese</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat preparations</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live animals</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waters and soft drinks</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus &amp; tropical fruit</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pet food</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulbs, roots and live plants</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roasted coffee and tea</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spirits and liqueurs</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remaining Agri-food products</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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</table>

Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2015 - 2019
### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Share in all Agri 2019</th>
<th>Change 2018-2019</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agri Food</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agricultural food and feed products</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Commodities</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wheat</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereals, other than wheat and rice</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flours and other products of the milling industry</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>Malt</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starches, inulin &amp; gluten</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soyabeans</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>Oilseeds, other than soybeans</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>Palm &amp; palm kernel oils</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<td>Vegetable oils other than palm &amp; olive oils</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oils</td>
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<td>Other feed and feed ingredients</td>
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<td>Sugar, other than beet &amp; cane</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<td>Milk powders and whey</td>
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<tr>
<td>Butter</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gums, resins and plant extracts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk &amp; mate</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cocoa beans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cocoa paste and powder</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Other primary</strong></td>
<td>72</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>83</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Livestock</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<td>Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt</td>
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<td>Eggs and hens</td>
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<td>Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus &amp; tropical fruit</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citrus fruit</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agricultural primary food products, not specified</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Montenegro by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro in 2019

Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2015 - 2019
### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Share in all Agri 2019</th>
<th>Change 2018-2019</th>
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<td>- Starches, inulin &amp; gluten</td>
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<td>- Cigars and cigarettes</td>
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<td>- Tobacco, smoking materials</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Bulbs, roots and live plants</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Raw tobacco</td>
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<td>- Sugar alcohols</td>
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<td>- Ethanol</td>
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<td>- Casein, other albuminoiodal substances and modified</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Non-edible</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Non-edible, not specified</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Products non-attributable</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| **Share in all Agri Food Imports**                                       | 100.0 | 71.4 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| **Change 2018-2019**                                                    |       | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  |

| **Food preparations and beverages**                                     |       |       |       |       |       | 14.3 | 0.0  |
| **Food preparations**                                                  |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream                              |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk               |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread                                   |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Soups and sauces                                                    |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Coffee and tea extracts                                            |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Food preparations, not specified                                   |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Pet food                                                           |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Beverages                                                          |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| **Non-edible**                                                         | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 14.3 | 0.0  |
| - Non-edible, not specified                                            | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 14.3 | 0.0  |
|   - Raw hides, skins and furskins                                      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0  | 0.0  |
|   - Non-edible animal products                                         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| **Wool and silk**                                                      |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| **Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials**                      |       |       |       |       |       | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| - Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials                        | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| - Bulbs, roots and live plants                                        | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| - Raw tobacco                                                          | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| **Non-edible, not specified**                                          | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 14.3 | 0.0  |
| - Non-edible, not specified                                            | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 14.3 | 0.0  |
| - Products non-attributable                                           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0  | 0.0  |
5. EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

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<th>Change 2018-2019</th>
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<td>07 Edible vegetables, roots &amp; tubers</td>
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Evolution of Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

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