

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Montenegro

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>

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1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2017	3.4	6.9
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	28.1	7.8
3 Arable land	(ha)	2016	n.a.	9 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	128.1	44.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	118.9	81.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	125.6	63.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2018	44.7	33.2

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

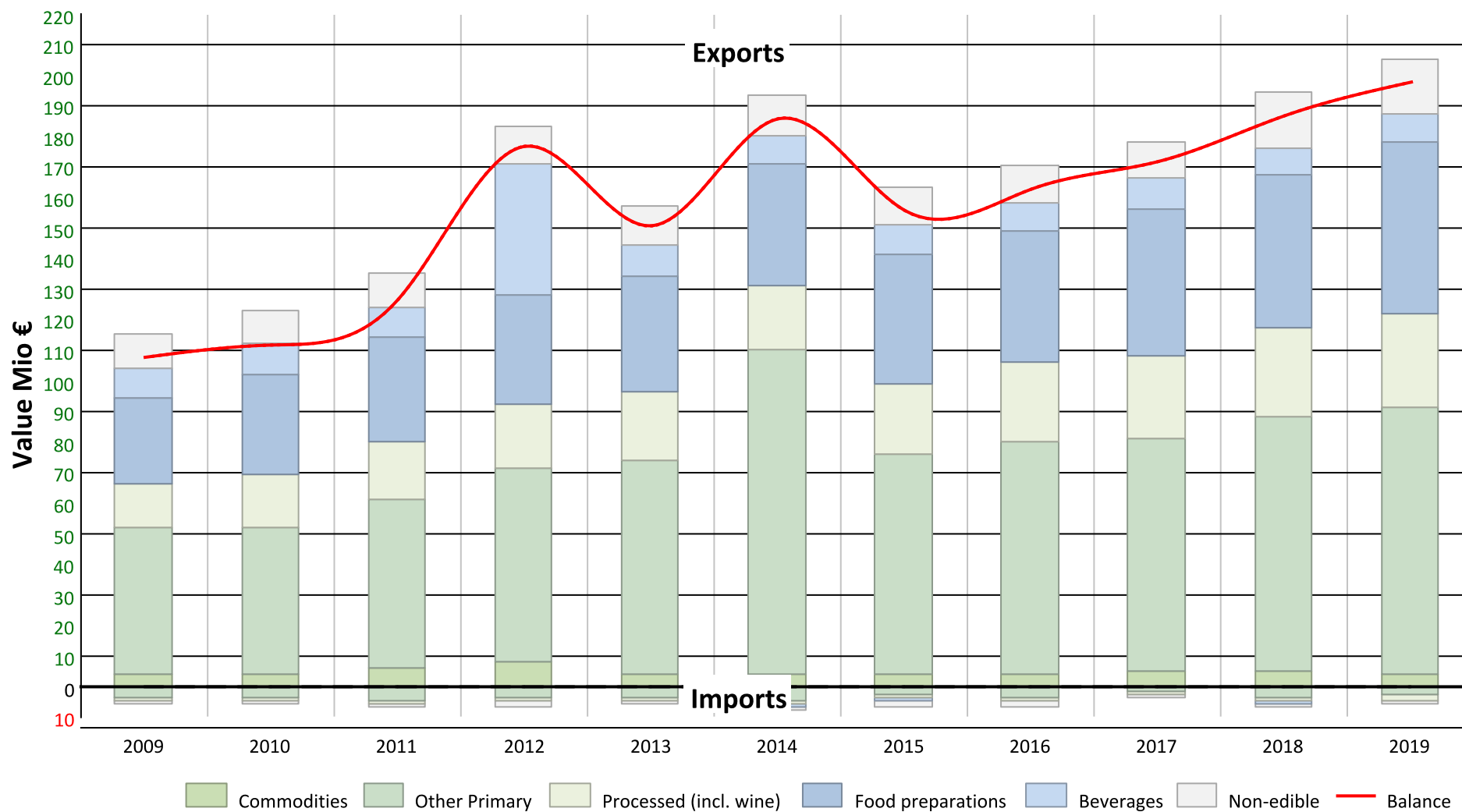
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Montenegro				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	205	7	198
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Montenegro	(%)	16.8	4.4	
% change 2018 - 2019		5.7	0.0	
Annual rate of change from 2009 - 2019	(%)	6.0	0.0	
EU27 total trade with Montenegro				
Total trade value	Mio €	1 219	159	1 060
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 132 015	1 934 944	197 071
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	181 825	121 644	60 181
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.5	6.3	30.5

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Montenegro

Top Destinations: 2019				Top Origins: 2019			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	41 215	22.7	1	United Kingdom	16 750	13.8
2	USA	21 851	12.0	2	Brazil	10 760	8.8
3	China	14 491	8.0	3	USA	10 182	8.4
4	Switzerland	8 376	4.6	4	Ukraine	7 024	5.8
5	Japan	7 280	4.0	5	China	5 331	4.4
6	Russia	7 027	3.9	6	Switzerland	4 598	3.8
7	Norway	4 457	2.5	7	Argentina	4 365	3.6
8	Saudi Arabia	3 649	2.0	8	Turkey	4 197	3.5
9	Canada	3 549	2.0	9	Indonesia	3 882	3.2
10	Turkey	3 413	1.9	10	Ivory Coast	3 265	2.7
11	Australia	3 000	1.6	11	India	2 609	2.1
12	South Korea	2 969	1.6	12	Morocco	2 299	1.9
13	Hong Kong	2 797	1.5	13	Peru	2 254	1.9
14	Algeria	2 493	1.4	14	Vietnam	2 161	1.8
15	Ukraine	2 455	1.4	15	Canada	2 044	1.7
16	United Arab Emirates	2 387	1.3	16	South Africa	2 002	1.6
17	Israel	2 014	1.1	17	Colombia	1 934	1.6
18	Singapore	1 943	1.1	18	Chile	1 928	1.6
19	Egypt	1 879	1.0	19	Malaysia	1 766	1.5
20	Brazil	1 799	1.0	20	Thailand	1 616	1.3
80	Montenegro	205	0.1	127	Montenegro	7	0.0
	Rest of the World	42 783	22.4		Rest of the World	30 677	24.2

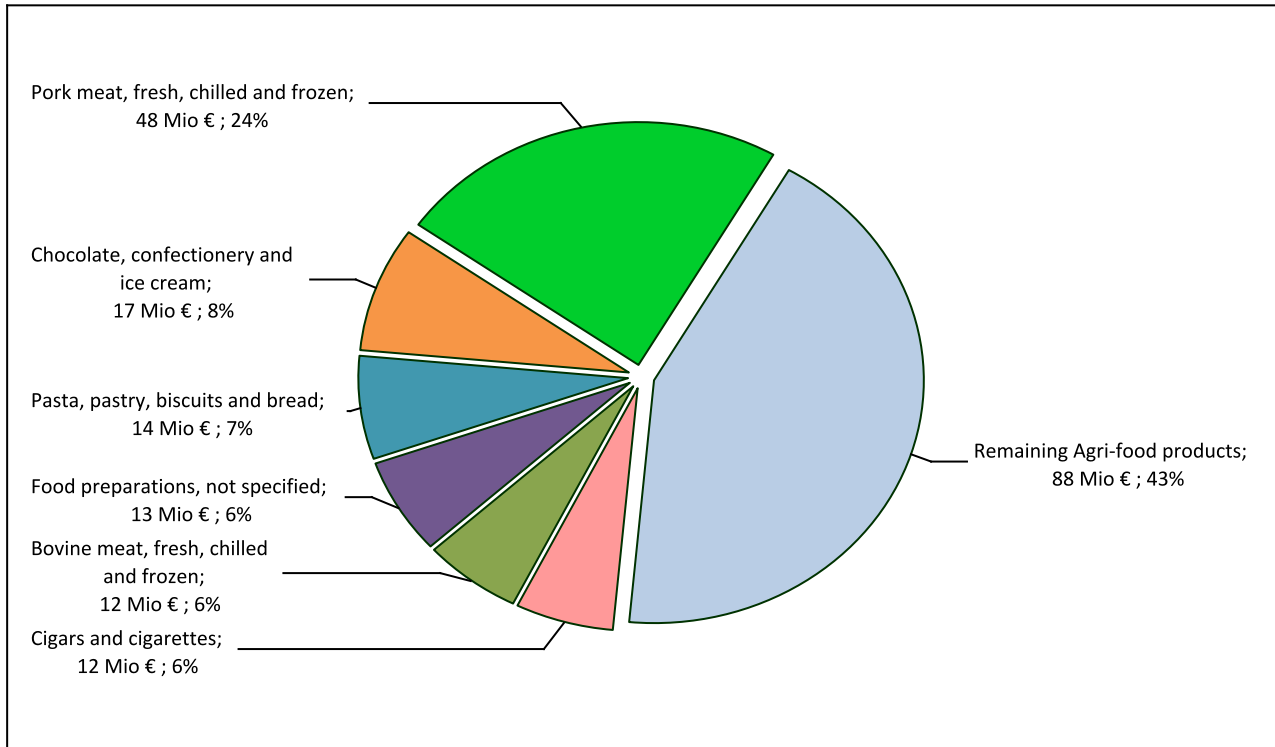
EU Agri Food trade with: Montenegro

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro, 2009 - 2019



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Montenegro by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro in 2019



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

	Exports							
	Value Mio €					%		
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Share in all Agri 2019	Change 2018-2019	
1	Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	38	41	44	46	48	23.4	4.3
2	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	15	15	16	16	17	8.3	6.3
3	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	9	9	11	12	14	6.8	16.7
4	Food preparations, not specified	9	10	11	12	13	6.3	8.3
5	Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	10	11	10	12	12	5.9	0.0
6	Cigars and cigarettes	9	7	8	14	12	5.9	-14.3
7	Cheese	8	10	10	11	11	5.4	0.0
8	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4	4	4	5	6	2.9	20.0
9	Meat preparations	5	5	5	6	6	2.9	0.0
10	Live animals	6	5	3	5	5	2.4	0.0
11	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4	5	4	5	5	2.4	0.0
12	Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	3	4	4	4	5	2.4	25.0
13	Waters and soft drinks	3	3	4	4	5	2.4	25.0
14	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4	5	6	5	4	2.0	-20.0
15	Pet food	3	3	3	3	4	2.0	33.3
16	Bulbs, roots and live plants	2	2	3	3	4	2.0	33.3
17	Roasted coffee and tea	2	2	3	3	3	1.5	0.0
18	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	3	3	3	3	3	1.5	0.0
19	Spirits and liqueurs	4	3	3	3	3	1.5	0.0
20	Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3	3	3	3	3	1.5	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	19	21	20	20	21	10.2	5.0

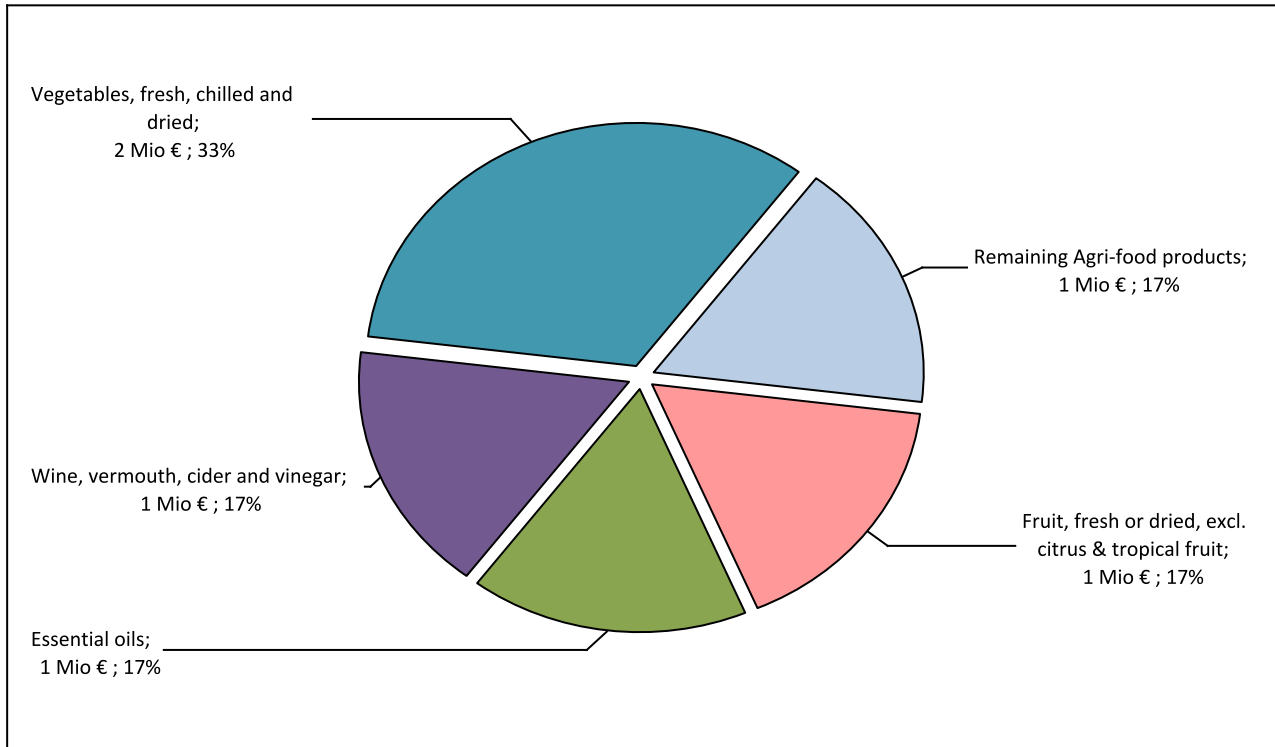
EU Agri Food trade with: Montenegro

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Share in all Agri 2019	Change 2018-2019
Agri Food	163	170	177	194	205	100.0	5.7
Agricultural food and feed products	99	106	107	117	122	59.5	4.3
- Commodities	4	4	5	5	4	2.0	-20.0
-- Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Rice	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.0
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Malt	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.0
-- Oilcakes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Other feed and feed ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beet and cane sugar	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Milk powders and whey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Butter	0	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.0
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Cocoa beans	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa paste and powder	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	72	76	76	83	87	42.4	4.8
-- Live animals	6	5	3	5	5	2.4	0.0
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	10	11	10	12	12	5.9	0.0
-- Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	38	41	44	46	48	23.4	4.3
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3	3	3	3	3	1.5	0.0
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.0
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1	1	1	2	2	1.0	0.0
-- Eggs and honey	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4	5	4	5	5	2.4	0.0
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4	5	6	5	4	2.0	-20.0
-- Citrus fruit	3	3	3	2	3	1.5	50.0
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1	1	1	1	2	1.0	100.0
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0	0	1	0.5	
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	23	26	27	29	31	15.1	6.9
-- Meat preparations	5	5	5	6	6	2.9	0.0
-- Cheese	8	10	10	11	11	5.4	0.0
-- Olive oil	1	2	2	2	2	1.0	0.0
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4	4	4	5	6	2.9	20.0
-- Fruit juices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	3	3	3	3	3	1.5	0.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	2	2	3	3	3	1.5	0.0
Food preparations and beverages	52	52	58	59	65	31.7	10.2
- Food preparations	42	43	48	50	56	27.3	12.0
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	15	15	16	16	17	8.3	6.3
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	3	4	4	4	5	2.4	25.0
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	9	9	11	12	14	6.8	16.7
-- Soups and sauces	2	2	2	2	2	1.0	0.0
-- Coffee and tea extracts	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	9	10	11	12	13	6.3	8.3
-- Pet food	3	3	3	3	4	2.0	33.3
- Beverages	10	9	10	9	9	4.4	0.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	3	3	4	4	5	2.4	25.0
-- Beer	3	3	3	2	2	1.0	0.0
-- Spirits and liqueurs	4	3	3	3	3	1.5	0.0
-- Odoriferous substances	0	0	0	0			
Non-edible	12	12	12	18	18	8.8	0.0
- Non-edible	12	12	12	18	18	8.8	0.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0		0				
-- Non-edible animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wool and silk							
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cut flowers and plants	1	1	1	1	2	1.0	100.0
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	2	2	3	3	4	2.0	33.3
-- Raw tobacco	0	0					
-- Cigars and cigarettes	9	7	8	14	12	5.9	-14.3
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols		0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Essential oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Ethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified starches	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Non-edible, not specified	0		0	0			
-- Products non-attributable	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Montenegro by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro in 2019



Evolution of 20 top EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Share in all Agri 2019	Change 2018-2019
1	Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2	3	2	3	2	28.6	-33.3
2	Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	1	1	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
3	Essential oils	1	1	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
4	Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	1	0	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
5	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
6	Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Beer	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0		0	0.0	
14	Pet food	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Rice					0	0.0	
18	Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Soups and sauces	0	0			0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

EU Agri Food trade with: Montenegro

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Share in all Agri 2019	Change 2018-2019
Agri Food	7	7	6	7	7	100.0	0.0
Agricultural food and feed products	4	4	4	5	5	71.4	0.0
- Commodities	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Wheat			0				
-- Cereals, other than wheat and rice	0	0					
-- Rice					0	0.0	
-- Flours and other products of the milling industry	0				0	0.0	
-- Malt			0		0	0.0	
-- Starches, inulin & gluten	0	0	0				
-- Soyabeans				0			
-- Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0				0	0.0	
-- Palm & palm kernel oils							
-- Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oils	0						
-- Oilcakes	0						
-- Other feed and feed ingredients							
-- Beet and cane sugar							
-- Sugar, other than beet & cane							
-- Milk powders and whey							
-- Butter							
-- Gums, resins and plant extracts					0	0.0	
-- Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cocoa beans							
-- Cocoa paste and powder							
-- Agricultural commodities, not specified							
- Other primary	3	4	2	4	3	42.9	-25.0
-- Live animals			0				
-- Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen		0		0			
-- Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen							
-- Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt							
-- Eggs and honey			0		0	0.0	
-- Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2	3	2	3	2	28.6	-33.3
-- Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	1	0	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
-- Citrus fruit		0		0			
-- Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	0	0	0				
-- Agricultural primary food products, not specified							
- Processed (incl. wine)	1	1	1	1	2	28.6	100.0
-- Meat preparations			0	0	0	0.0	
-- Cheese		0		0			
-- Olive oil			0		0	0.0	
-- Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Fruit juices					0	0.0	
-- Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	1	1	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
-- Roasted coffee and tea	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Food preparations and beverages	1	1	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
- Food preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk					0	0.0	
-- Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Soups and sauces	0	0			0	0.0	
-- Coffee and tea extracts		0		0	0	0.0	
-- Food preparations, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Pet food	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beverages	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Waters and soft drinks	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Beer	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
-- Odoriferous substances							
Non-edible	2	2	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
- Non-edible	2	2	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
-- Raw hides, skins and furskins	0	0	0		0	0.0	
-- Non-edible animal products							
-- Wool and silk							
-- Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials		0					
-- Cut flowers and plants					0	0.0	
-- Bulbs, roots and live plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Raw tobacco	0						
-- Cigars and cigarettes			0				
-- Fatty acids and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
-- Sugar alcohols							
-- Essential oils	1	1	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
-- Ethanol							
-- Casein, other albuminoidal substances and modified			0				
-- Non-edible, not specified							
-- Products non-attributable							

EU Agri Food trade with: Montenegro

5. EU Agri-food trade with Montenegro by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Share in all Agri 2019	Change 2018-2019
	Agri Food	163	170	177	194	205	100.0	5.7
01	Live Animals	6	5	3	5	5	2.4	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	52	55	57	63	65	31.7	3.2
04	Dairy produce	10	12	12	13	14	6.8	7.7
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	3	3	4	4	5	2.4	25.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	5	4	5	5	2.4	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	8	9	9	8	8	3.9	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	3	3	3	4	4	2.0	0.0
10	Cereals	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.0
11	Products of the milling industry	2	2	2	1	1	0.5	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2	2	2	3	3	1.5	0.0
16	Preparations of meat	5	5	4	5	5	2.4	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	3	2	2	3	3	1.5	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	11	12	14	13	14	6.8	7.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	11	12	14	16	18	8.8	12.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	4	4	4	5	6	2.9	20.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	13	14	15	16	18	8.8	12.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	13	12	13	12	13	6.3	8.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	3	3	4	3	4	2.0	33.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	9	7	8	14	12	5.9	-14.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Montenegro, 2015 - 2019

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Share in all Agri 2019	Change 2018-2019
	Agri Food	7	7	6	7	7	100.0	0.0
01	Live Animals			0				
02	Meat and edible meat offal		0	0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce		0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants					0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	2	3	2	3	2	28.6	-33.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	0	1	1	1	14.3	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	0	0	0		0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0		0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps					0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.		0					
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat			0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	2	1	1	2	2	28.6	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0		0				
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	2	2	1	1	1	14.3	0.0