



European
Commission

June 2020

Statistical Factsheet

Slovenia



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Main figures - Year 2019

Population (1 st January)	2 080 908	persons
Area*	20 273	km ²
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	48 007	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	22 983	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	27 803	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.7%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	4.5	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	40 535	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	36 149	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	4 387	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	2 156	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	2 980	million EUR
Current account balance	6.6	% of GDP
General government balance	0.5	% of GDP
General government gross debt	66.1	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: June 2020

* Data refer to the year

2016

1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
Population (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2019	2 080 908	0.5%	of EU27_2020
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2019	58.2%	20.5%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2019	41.8%	39.1%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2019	:	40.4%	in EU27_2020
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2019	1 212 051	1.3%	of EU27_2020
GDP				
In EUR (current prices):				
total (million EUR)	2019	48 007	0.3%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2019	22 983	31 094	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2019	27 803	31 744	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2019	2.4%	1.5%	in EU27_2020
Gross value added				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2019	2.3%	1.8%	in EU27_2020
Financial aspects				
Agricultural expenditure				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2019	262.4	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Direct payments (%)	2019	51.3%	70.0%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2019	2.8%	4.5%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2019	45.9%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
Economic accounts of agriculture				
Agricultural output				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2019	1 336.4	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Crop output, of which:		55.2%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Cereals (including seeds)		6.1%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		2.5%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		14.9%	0.8%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		11.1%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		1.9%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		5.6%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Wine		12.6%	0.7%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.6%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Animal output, of which:		43.4%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Cattle		11.7%	0.6%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		4.2%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.7%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		7.6%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Milk		14.1%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		2.9%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2019	578.2	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural input				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2019	758.2	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural income				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2019	-9.7%	2.4%	in EU27_2020
Farm structure				
Holdings				
Total (No), of which:	2016	69 900	0.7%	of EU27_2020
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	59.5%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	38.1%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	number	4.6%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	number	28.5%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	Total	7.0	15.2	in EU27_2020
Labour force				
AWU (No)	2016	82 390	0.9%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	21.7%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	78.3%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2019	3.7%	4.1%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: June 2020

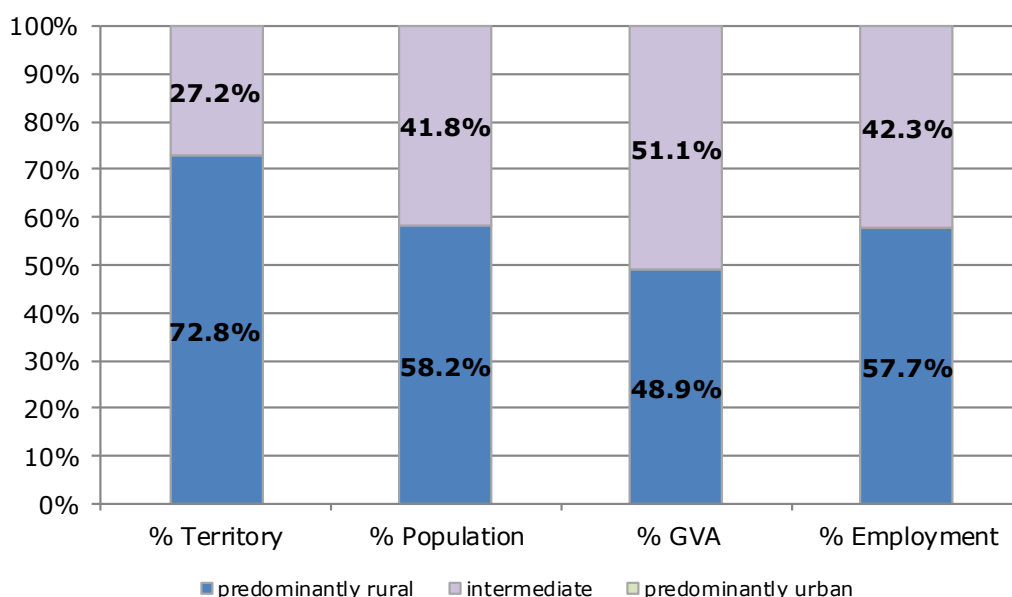
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2019	2016	2018
Predominantly Rural Regions	14 758	1 212 051	17 106	555 100
Intermediate Regions	5 515	868 857	17 841	406 700
Predominantly Urban Regions	:	:	:	:
Total	20 273	2 080 908	34 947	961 800

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: June 2020



Economic forecast

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	36 253	36 454	37 634	38 853	40 367	42 987	45 755	48 007	45 613	49 097
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	21 959	22 029	22 764	23 783	24 209	25 530	26 891	27 803	26 075	28 121
% change over previous period										
GDP growth (at constant prices)	3.1%	-1.0%	2.8%	2.2%	3.1%	4.8%	4.1%	2.4%	-7.0%	6.7%
GDP deflator	0.5%	1.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	1.6%	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%	0.9%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.8%	1.9%	0.4%	-0.8%	-0.2%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%	0.5%	1.2%
Exports (goods and services)	0.5%	3.1%	6.0%	4.7%	6.5%	10.5%	6.1%	4.4%	-12.4%	13.5%
Imports (goods and services)	-3.5%	2.1%	4.2%	4.3%	6.7%	10.1%	6.6%	4.2%	-11.4%	14.8%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	1 232	1 705	2 542	3 109	3 450	3 868	3 993	4 387	4 172	4 556
% of total employment										
Unemployment rate	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	7.0	5.1
% of GDP										
Current account balance	1.3	3.3	5.1	3.8	4.8	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.5
General government balance	-4.0	-14.6	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	-7.2	-2.1
General government gross debt	53.6	70.0	80.3	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.4	66.1	83.7	79.9

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2020

Data for 2020 and 2021 are forecasts

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

Measures	2019	2019	
	1 000 EUR	% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	116 171	44.3%	86.3%
Other direct aids	17 595	6.7%	13.1%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	923	0.4%	0.7%
Direct payments	134 689	51.3%	100.0%
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	0	0.0%	0.0%
Wine sector	5 045	1.9%	68.5%
Promotion	1 017	0.4%	13.8%
Other plant products/measures	0	0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products	0	0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	346	0.1%	4.7%
School schemes*	954	0.4%	13.0%
Market measures	7 362	2.8%	100%
Rural development	120 385	45.9%	100%
TOTAL	262 436	100.0%	

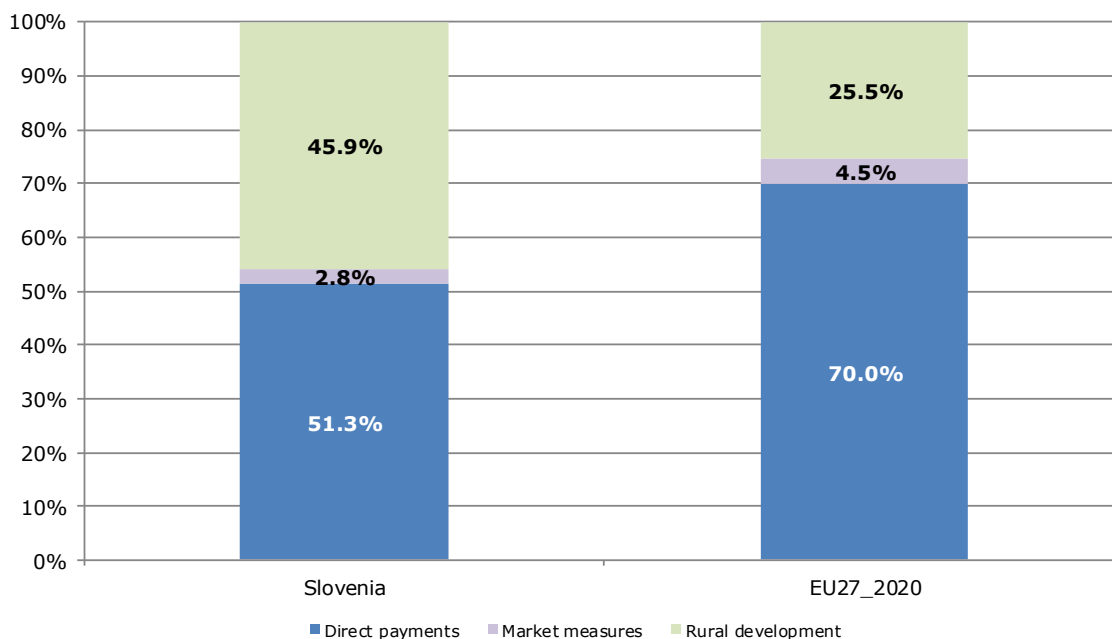
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

Distribution of CAP expenditure



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

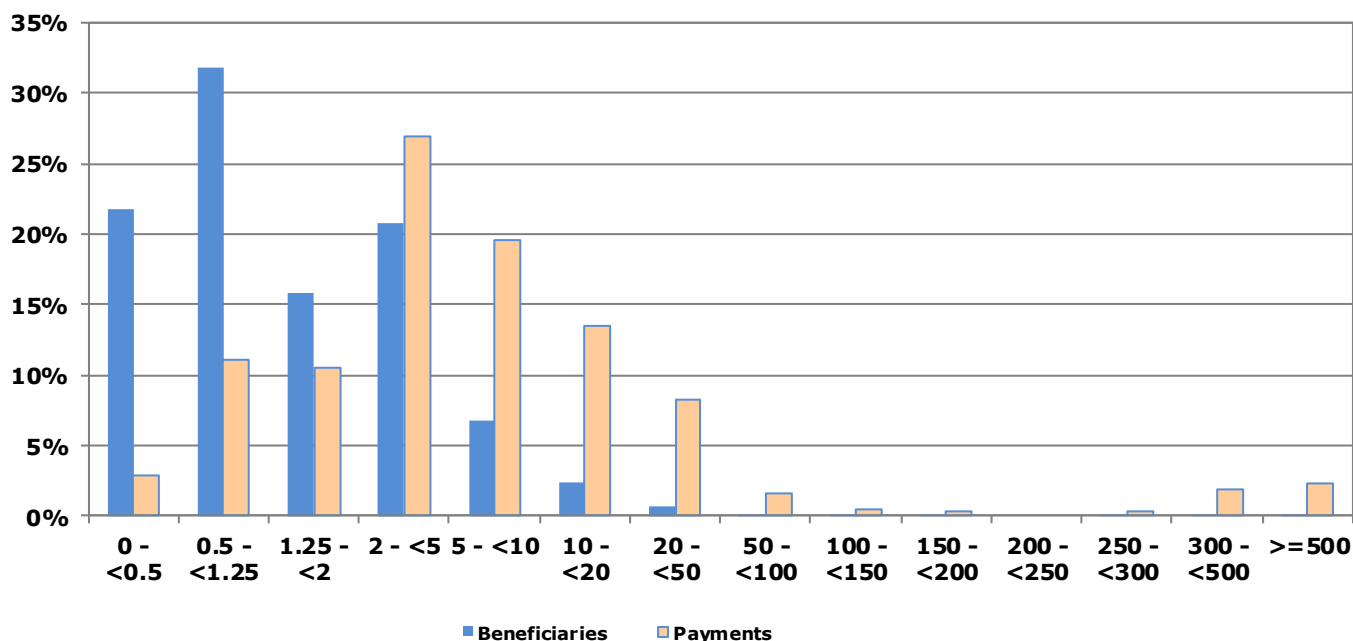
Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2018*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.34	0.59%	- 6	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	11.98	21.12%	3 936	2.9%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	18.05	31.82%	14 969	11.1%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	8.95	15.77%	14 178	10.5%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	11.76	20.74%	36 429	27.0%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	3.84	6.77%	26 447	19.6%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	1.34	2.37%	18 174	13.5%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	0.41	0.72%	11 204	8.3%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.04	0.06%	2 222	1.6%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.01	0.01%	618	0.5%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.00	0.01%	474	0.4%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	-	0.00%	0	0.0%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.00	0.00%	547	0.4%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.01	0.01%	2 504	1.9%
≥ 500 000 €	0.00	0.01%	3 182	2.4%
Total	56.72	100%	134 878	100%

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2019 will become available during the second half of 2020.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

Output components (constant prices)	2017	2018	2019		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
Cereals:	71	78	72	6.2%	0.2%
Wheat and spelt	20	17	20	2%	0.1%
Rye and meslin	1	1	1	0%	0.0%
Barley	11	11	12	1%	0.2%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	1	0	1	0%	0.0%
Grain maize	34	45	36	3%	0.4%
Rice	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals	4	5	5	0%	0.3%
Industrial crops:	28	34	29	2.5%	0.2%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	12	10	9	1%	0.1%
Protein crops	1	0	0	0%	0.0%
Raw tobacco	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops	16	24	20	2%	0.5%
Forage plants	147	184	177	15.1%	0.8%
Vegetables and horticultural products	113	118	132	11.3%	0.3%
Potatoes	18	17	22	1.9%	0.2%
Fruits	66	120	66	5.6%	0.3%
Wine	101	164	150	13%	0.7%
Olive oil	4	9	7	1%	0.1%
Other crop products	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Crop output	547	725	656	56.0%	0.3%
Animals:	293	289	293	25.0%	0.3%
Cattle	143	142	140	11.9%	0.6%
Pigs	46	43	50	4.3%	0.1%
Equines	3	3	3	0.3%	0.3%
Sheep and goats	8	8	8	0.7%	0.2%
Poultry	91	91	90	7.7%	0.5%
Other animals	2	2	2	0.1%	0.1%
Animal products:	229	222	223	19.0%	0.4%
Milk	172	163	168	14.3%	0.3%
Eggs	34	34	34	2.9%	0.4%
Other animal products	22	24	21	1.8%	0.9%
Animal output	522	511	516	44.0%	0.4%
Agricultural goods output	1 069	1 235	1 172	100.0%	0.3%

Updated: June 2020

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	32.3	30.5	32.8	-5.8%	7.5%
Energy	94.4	100.2	98.5	6.2%	-1.7%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	40.0	41.2	42.5	3.1%	3.2%
Plant protection products	23.8	22.8	23.5	-4.0%	2.8%
Veterinary expenses	28.5	28.1	28.1	-1.2%	0.1%
Feedingstuffs	348.6	349.7	336.3	0.3%	-3.8%
Maintenance of materials	37.2	38.6	37.6	4.0%	-2.7%
Maintenance of buildings	13.6	13.7	13.8	1.0%	0.7%
Agricultural services	16.8	16.8	16.8	0.1%	0.0%
Other goods and services	39.0	42.7	43.8	9.5%	2.8%
Total intermediate consumption	674.8	685.1	674.4	1.5%	-1.6%
Fixed capital consumption	244.7	244.1	240.7	-0.2%	-1.4%

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: June 2020

Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Output of the agricultural "industry":	1 085.9	1 252.2	1 188.7	15.3%	-5.1%
Crop output	546.8	724.7	656.1	32.5%	-9.5%
Animal output:	522.3	510.7	515.8	-2.2%	1.0%
<i>Animals</i>	293.4	288.9	292.6	-1.5%	1.3%
<i>Animal products</i>	228.9	221.9	223.2	-3.1%	0.6%
Agricultural services	16.8	16.8	16.8	0.1%	0.0%
Secondary activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:
- Intermediate consumption	674.8	685.1	674.4	1.5%	-1.6%
= Gross value added at basic prices	411.1	567.1	514.3	37.9%	-9.3%
- Consumption of fixed capital	244.7	244.1	240.7	-0.2%	-1.4%
- Taxes	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.2%	0.0%
+ Subsidies	242.7	225.9	220.0	-6.9%	-2.6%
= Factor income	404.1	543.9	488.6	34.6%	-10.2%

Agricultural income* (2010=100)	99.5	135.2	122.1	35.9%	-9.7%
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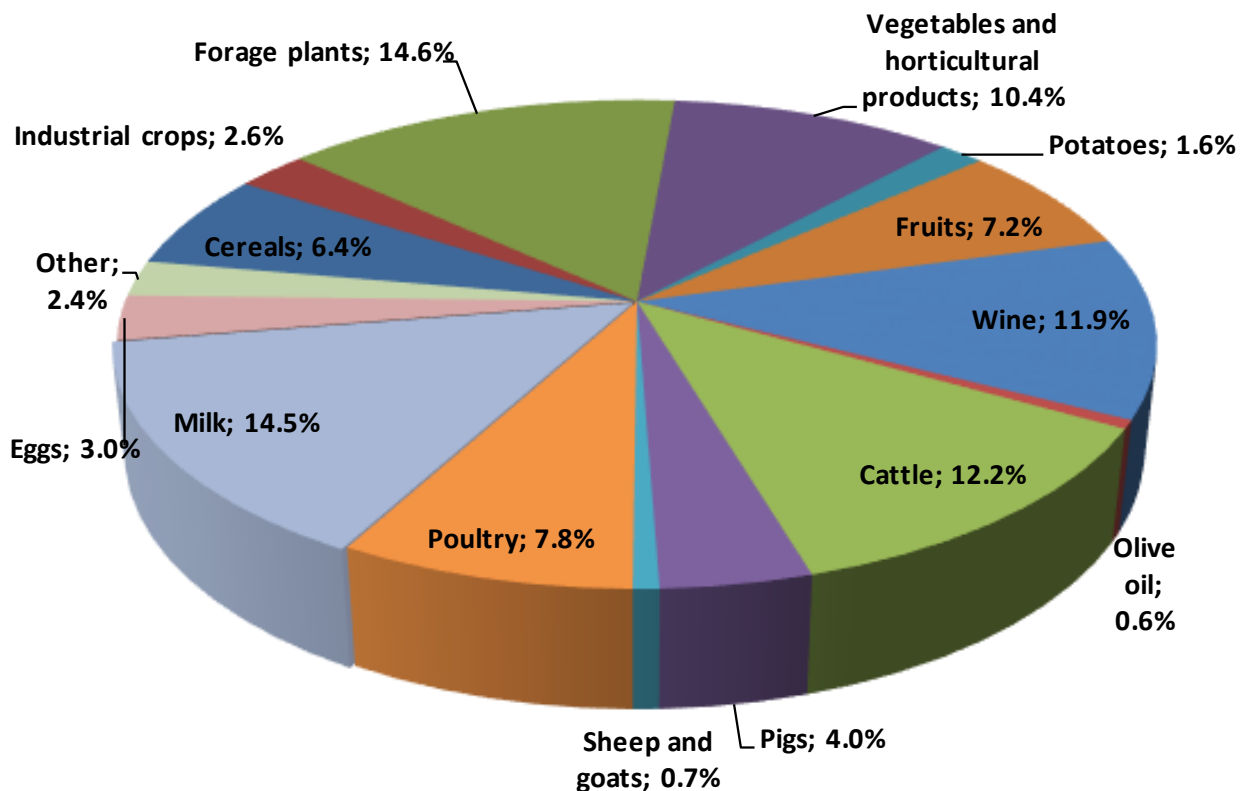
Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for "Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

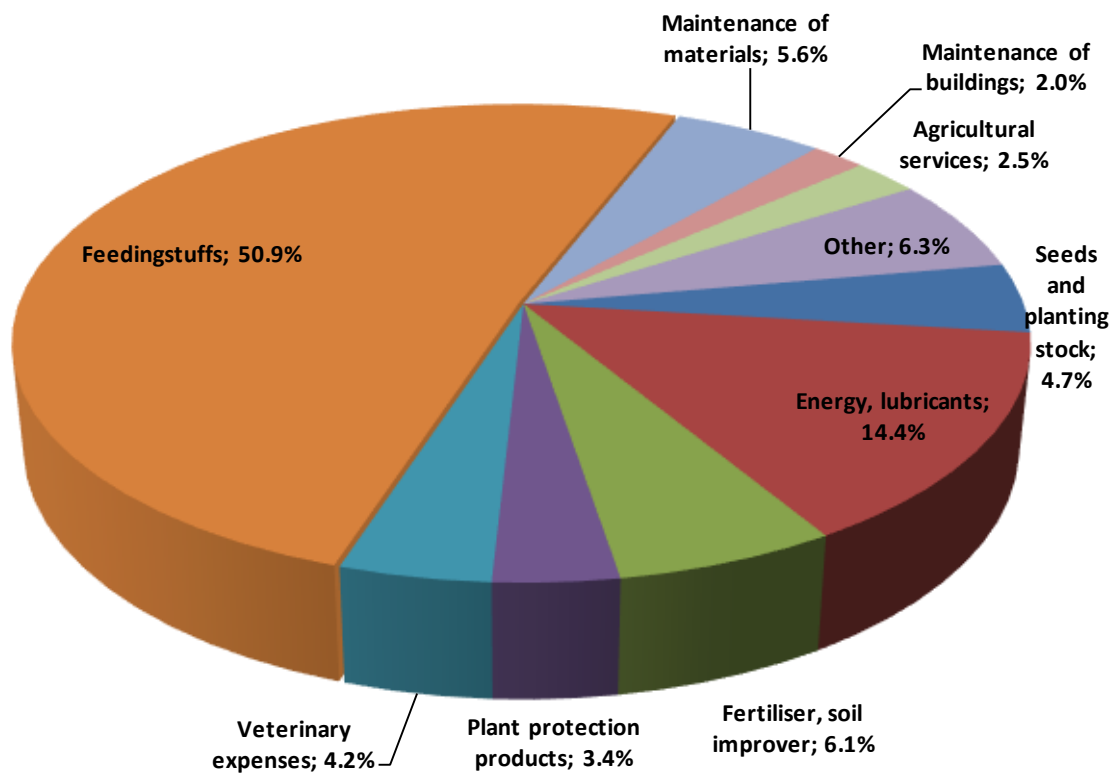
Updated: June 2020

4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2017-2019 average)



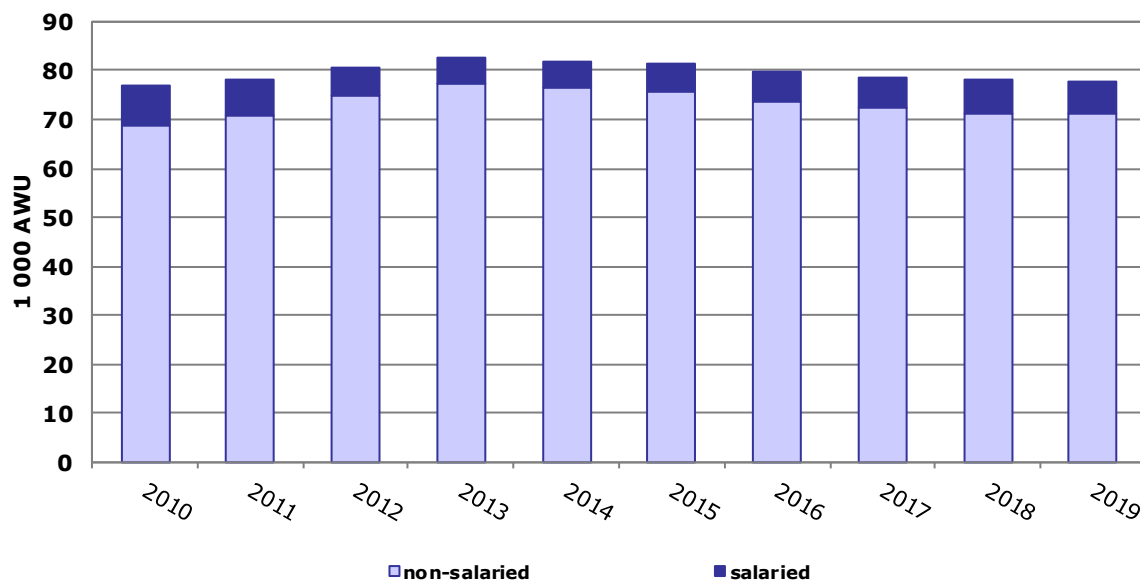
Intermediate consumption (2017-2019 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)
Updated: June 2020

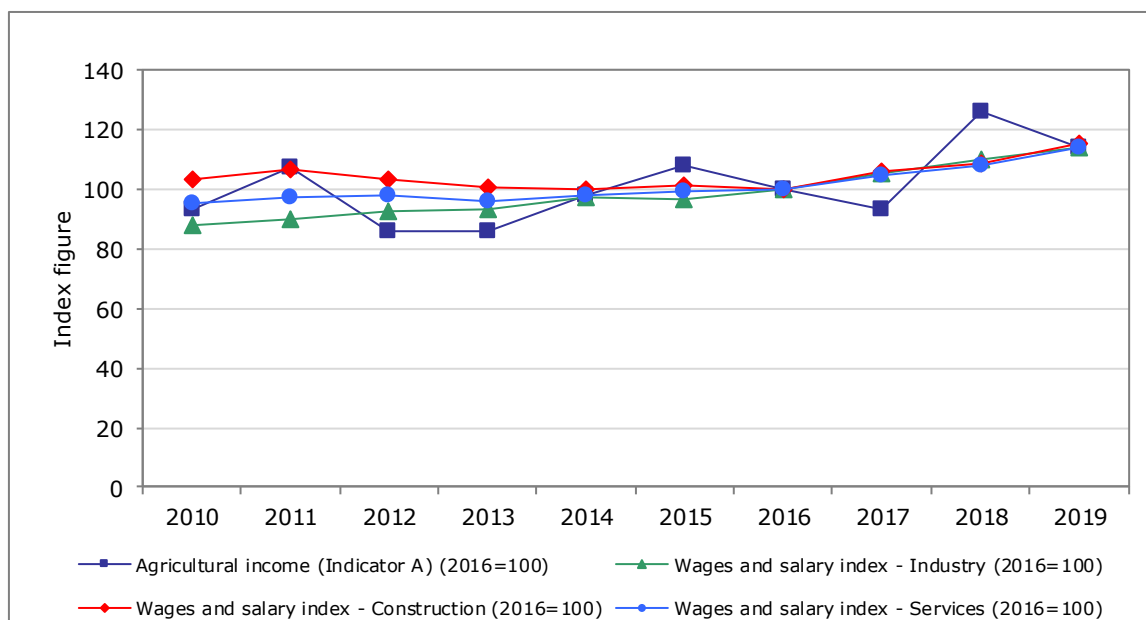
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

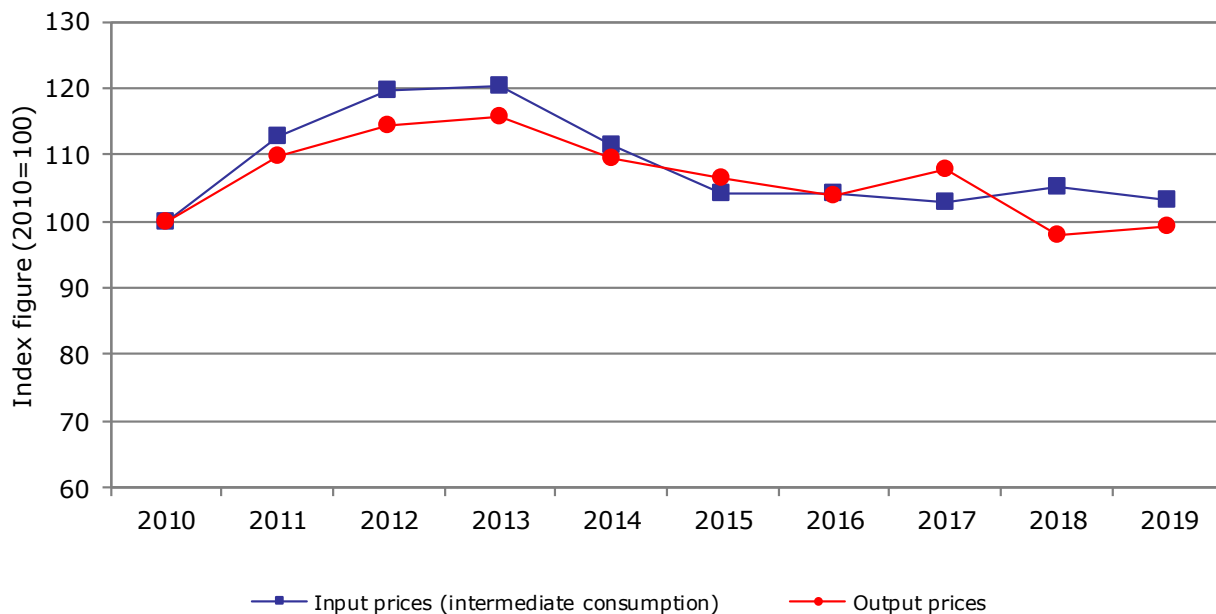


Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

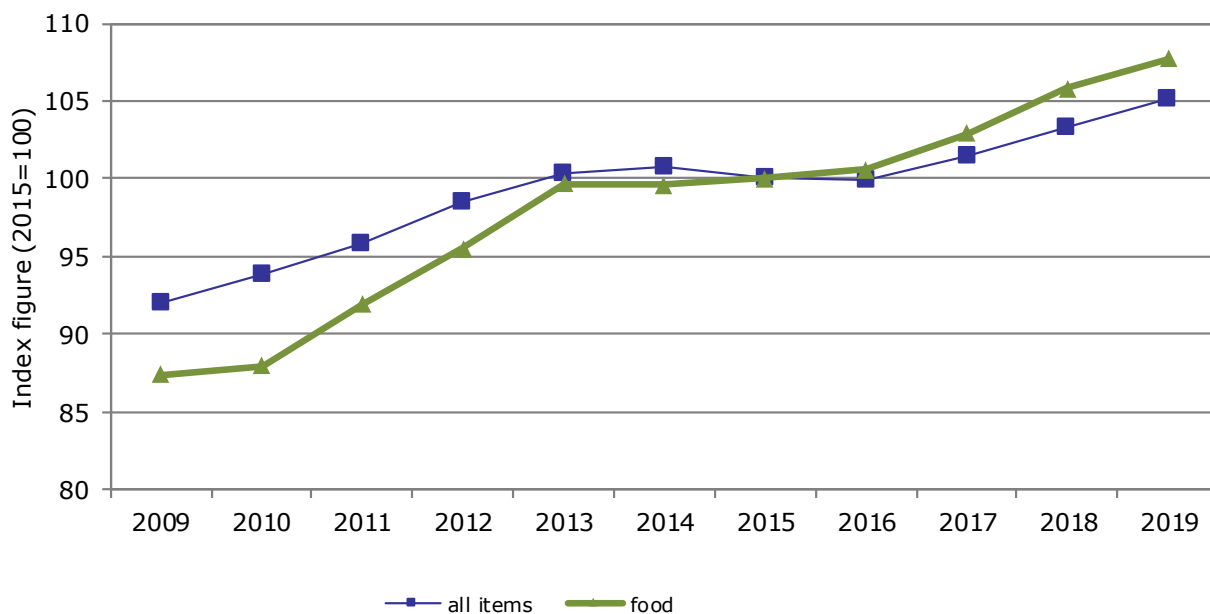
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

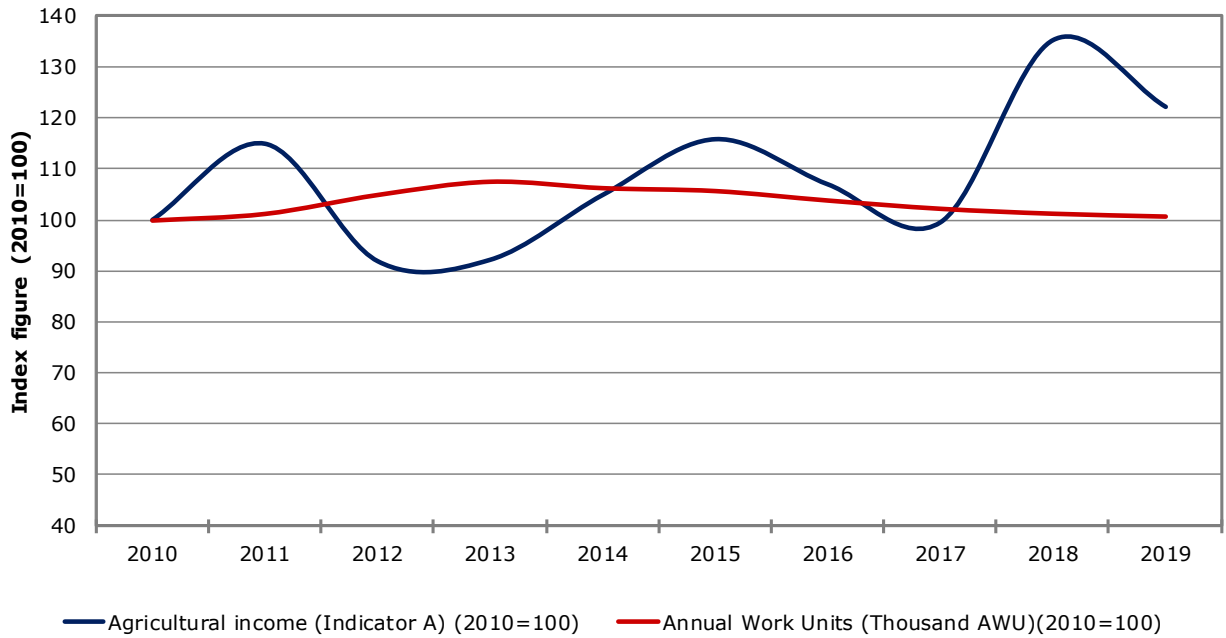
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

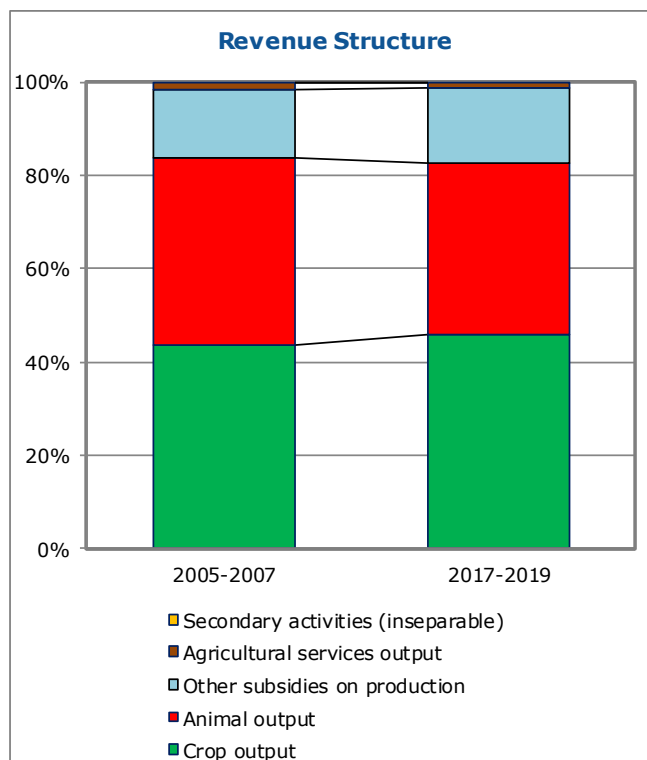
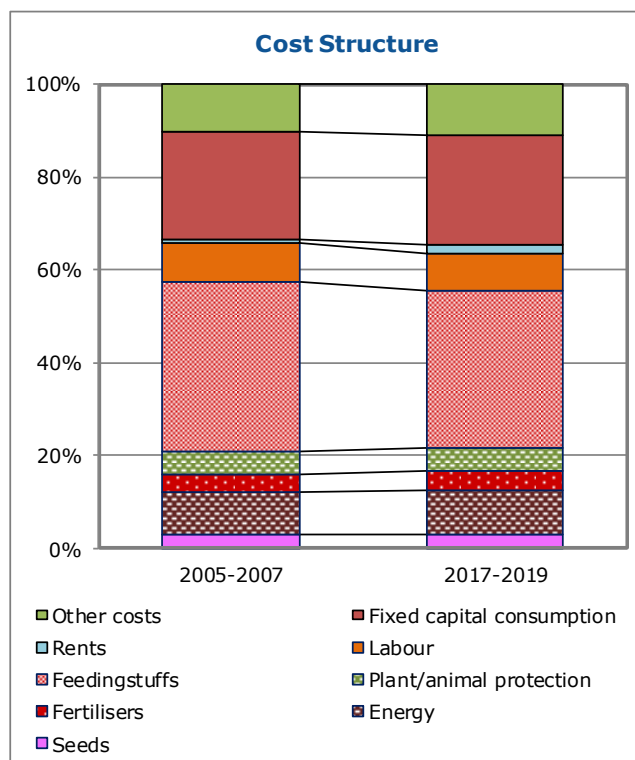
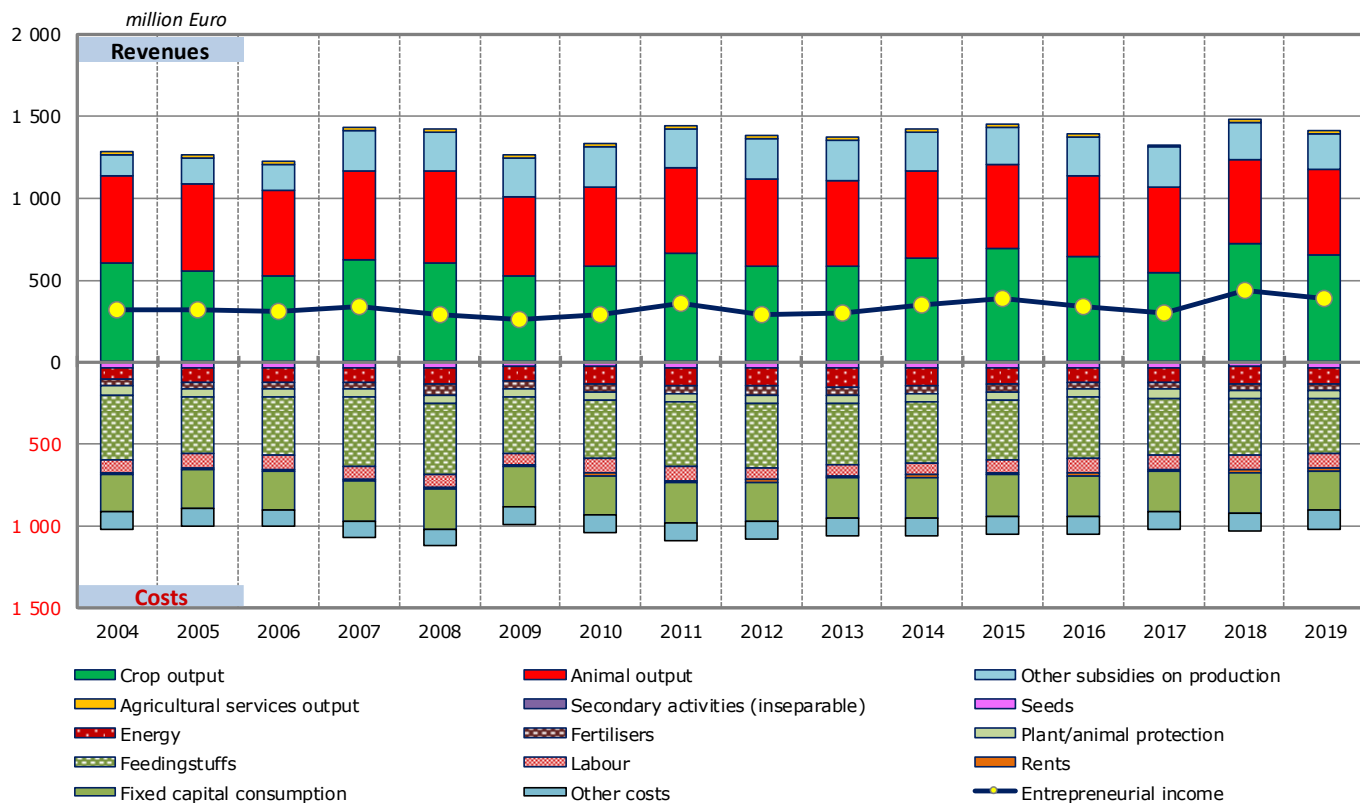


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural income (real prices)



5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

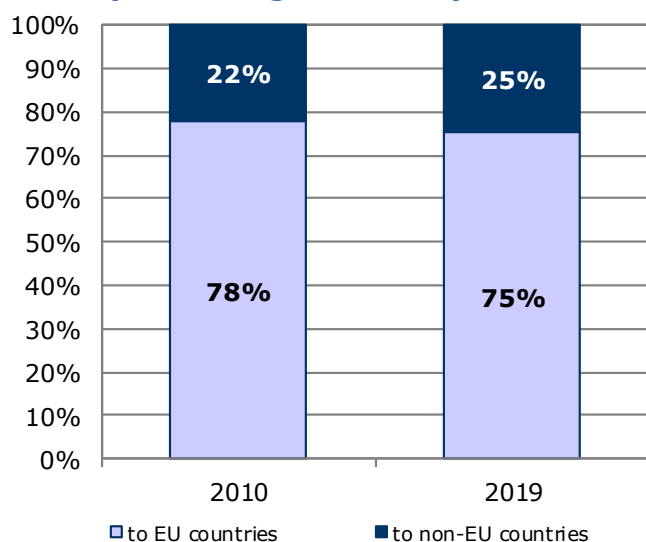
Agricultural trade in 2019

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018
Exports					
Commodities	584.2	548.6	1.1%	35.7	19.02%
Other primary products	732.6	524.4	6.6%	208.2	-4.69%
Processed products	210.9	155.0	-0.6%	55.9	16.01%
Food preparations	416.0	259.9	14.1%	156.1	7.63%
Beverages	130.5	74.1	20.8%	56.3	16.70%
Non edible	81.8	62.0	-0.8%	19.8	4.39%
Total agricultural products	2 156.1	1 624.0	5.3%	532.0	4.54%
as % of total exports	5.4%	5.5%		5.0%	
Imports					
Commodities	794.8	312.6	1.6%	482.2	-2.6%
Other primary products	861.4	613.2	4.3%	248.1	10.2%
Processed products	356.2	322.8	2.4%	33.4	10.9%
Food preparations	594.7	556.1	6.3%	38.7	11.2%
Beverages	155.8	139.0	8.8%	16.8	45.1%
Non edible	216.7	188.2	7.7%	28.5	13.1%
Total agricultural products	2 979.5	2 131.8	4.7%	847.7	3.16%
as % of total imports	7.6%	8.6%		5.9%	
Balance					
Commodities	-210.6	235.9		-446.5	
Other primary products	-128.8	-88.8		-40.0	
Processed products	-145.3	-167.8		22.5	
Food preparations	-178.7	-296.2		117.5	
Beverages	-25.3	-64.9		39.6	
Non edible	-134.8	-126.1		-8.7	
Total agricultural products	-823.5	-507.8		-315.7	

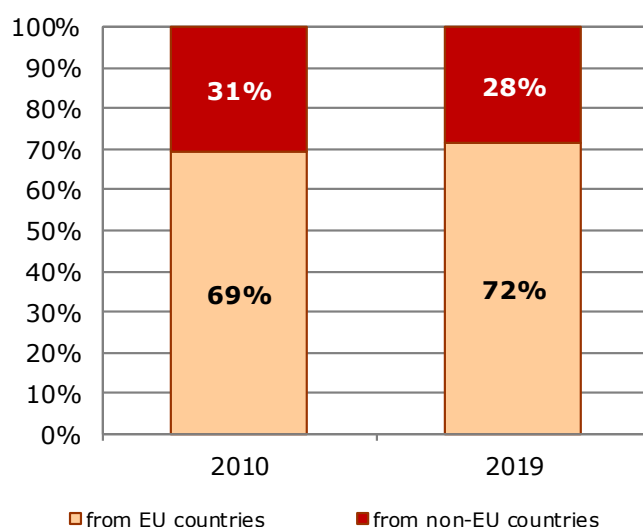
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2020

Exports of agricultural products

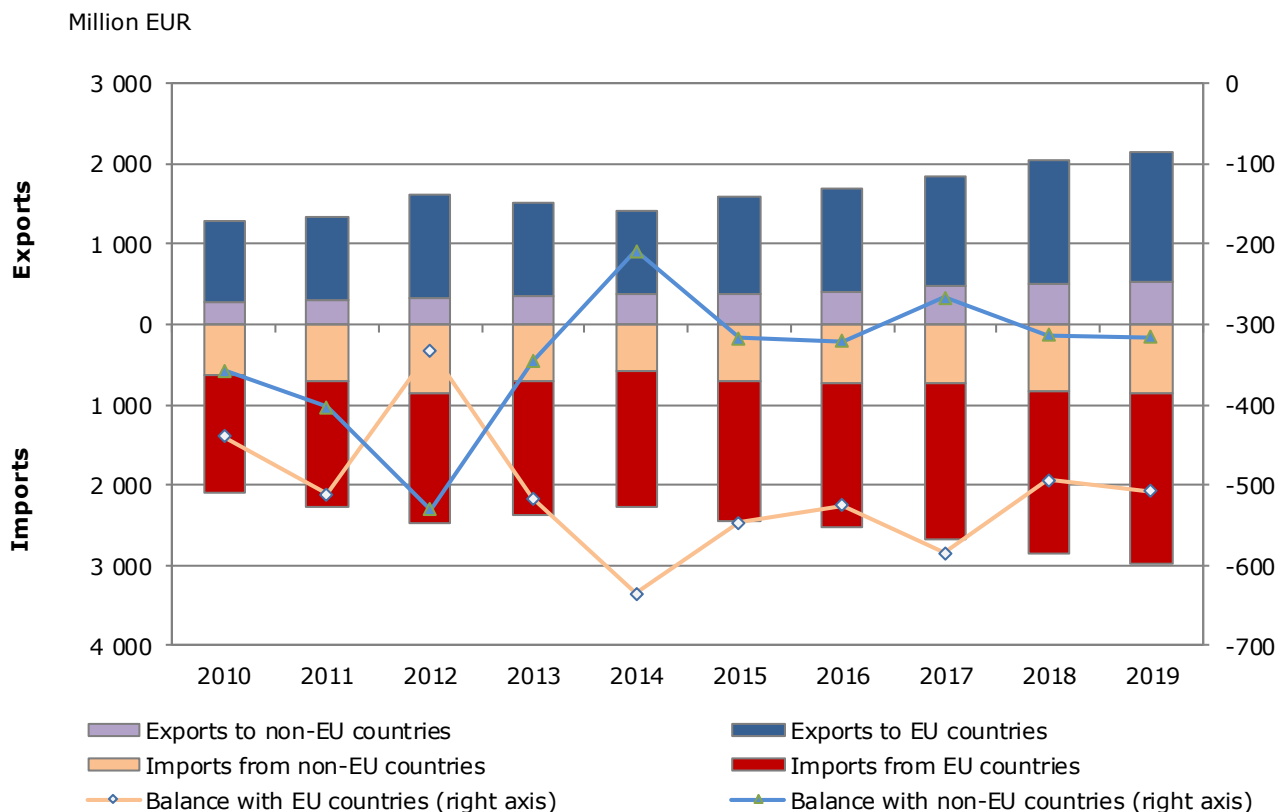


Imports of agricultural products

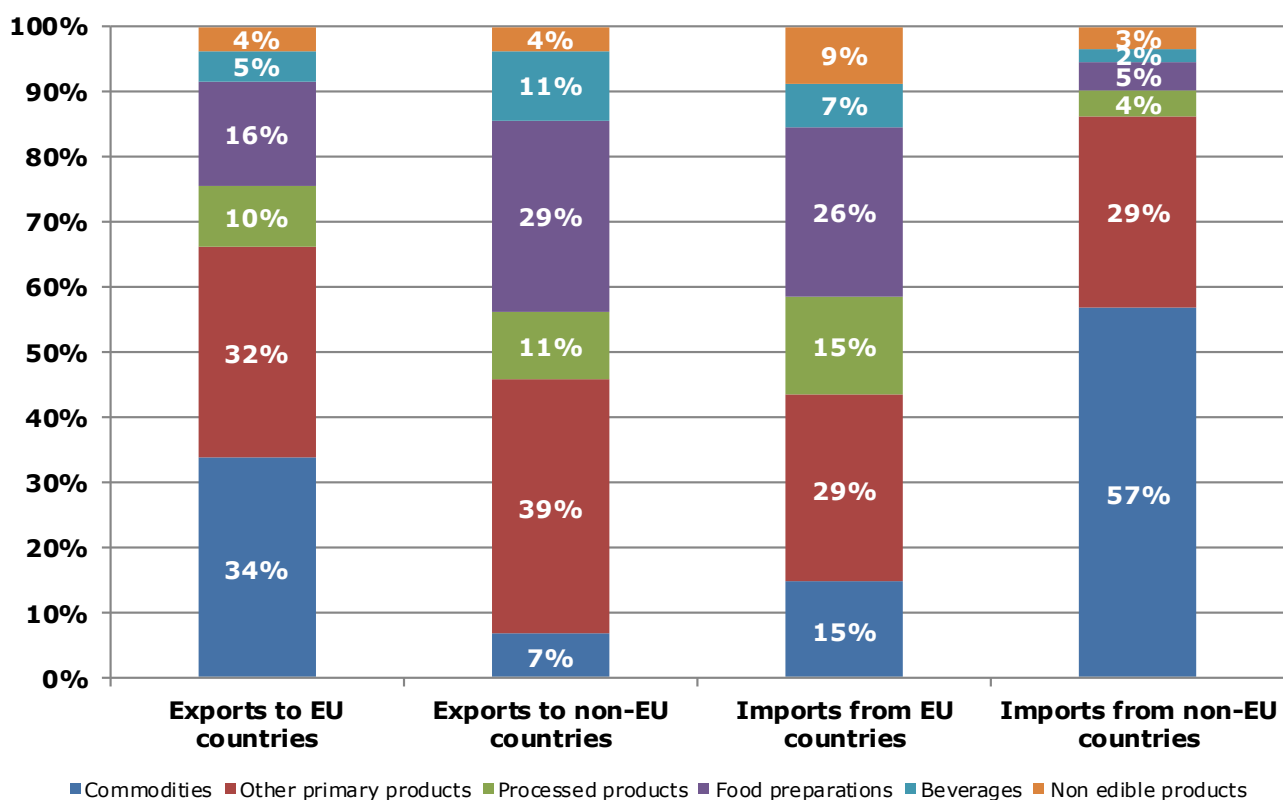


5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	45 390	60.8%	41 570	59.5%
	5-10 ha	17 440	23.4%	16 060	23.0%
	10-20 ha	8 350	11.2%	8 230	11.8%
	20-30 ha	2 020	2.7%	2 180	3.1%
	30-50 ha	970	1.3%	1 250	1.8%
	50-100 ha	380	0.5%	500	0.7%
	> 100 ha	100	0.1%	120	0.2%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	33 340	44.7%	23 260	33.3%
	< 8 000 €	18 120	24.3%	17 860	25.6%
	< 15 000 €	10 650	14.3%	13 330	19.1%
	< 25 000 €	5 000	6.7%	5 840	8.4%
	< 50 000 €	4 460	6.0%	5 170	7.4%
	< 100 000 €	2 170	2.9%	2 900	4.1%
	< 250 000 €	780	1.0%	1 300	1.9%
	< 500 000 €	80	0.1%	180	0.3%
=/> 500 000 €	40	0.1%	70	0.1%	
By LSU (***)	0	16 180	21.7%	14 260	20.4%
	0-5	35 910	48.1%	34 370	49.2%
	5-10	10 390	13.9%	9 720	13.9%
	10-15	4 480	6.0%	3 940	5.6%
	15-20	2 390	3.2%	2 060	2.9%
	20-50	4 090	5.5%	4 140	5.9%
	50-100	890	1.2%	960	1.4%
	100-500	320	0.4%	410	0.6%
> 500	20	0.0%	30	0.0%	
By age of holder	< 35 years	3 230	4.3%	3 230	4.6%
	35-44 years	10 440	14.0%	8 510	12.2%
	45-54 years	18 710	25.1%	18 080	25.9%
	55-64 years	19 560	26.2%	20 140	28.8%
	> 64 years	22 700	30.4%	19 930	28.5%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
Total	74 640	100%	69 890	100%	
UAA in 1 000 ha	:		488		
UAA (ha) per holding	#N/A		7.0		

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	193 160	Data not available	
of which women:	43.5%		
AWUs (*):	76 130	AWUs:	2 320
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
66 090	127 070	2 870	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
21.7%	54.9%	34.5%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
34 660	41 470	2 320	3 940
Total farm labour force (persons)		196 040	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		82 390	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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