



European
Commission

June 2020

Statistical Factsheet Luxembourg



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Main figures - Year 2019

Population (1 st January)	613 894	persons
Area*	2 595	km ²
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	63 516	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	102 199	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	82 439	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.6%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	5.6	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	132 592	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	109 733	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	22 859	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	1 200	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	2 390	million EUR
Current account balance	4.5	% of GDP
General government balance	2.2	% of GDP
General government gross debt	22.1	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: June 2020

* Data refer to the year

2016

1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
Population (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2019	613 894	0.1%	of EU27_2020
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2019	:	20.5%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2019	100.0%	39.1%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2019	:	40.4%	in EU27_2020
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2019	:	:	of EU27_2020
GDP				
In EUR (current prices):				
total (million EUR)	2019	63 516	0.5%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2019	102 199	31 094	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2019	82 439	31 744	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2019	2.3%	1.5%	in EU27_2020
Gross value added				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2019	0.2%	1.8%	in EU27_2020
Financial aspects				
Agricultural expenditure				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2019	47.9	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Direct payments (%)	2019	68.7%	70.0%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2019	1.1%	4.5%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2019	30.2%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
Economic accounts of agriculture				
Agricultural output				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2019	393.7	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Crop output, of which:		39.0%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Cereals (including seeds)		6.1%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		1.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		24.4%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		1.6%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		0.6%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		0.5%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Wine		4.6%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Animal output, of which:		60.1%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Cattle		15.8%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		6.2%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.2%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		0.1%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Milk		36.1%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		1.5%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2019	117.4	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural input				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2019	313.8	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural income				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2019	-5.1%	2.4%	in EU27_2020
Farm structure				
Holdings				
Total (No), of which:	2016	1 970	0.0%	of EU27_2020
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	16.2%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	4.3%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	number	8.1%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	number	15.7%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	Total	66.3	15.2	in EU27_2020
Labour force				
AWU (No)	2016	3 500	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	20.6%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	79.4%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2019	0.6%	4.1%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: June 2020

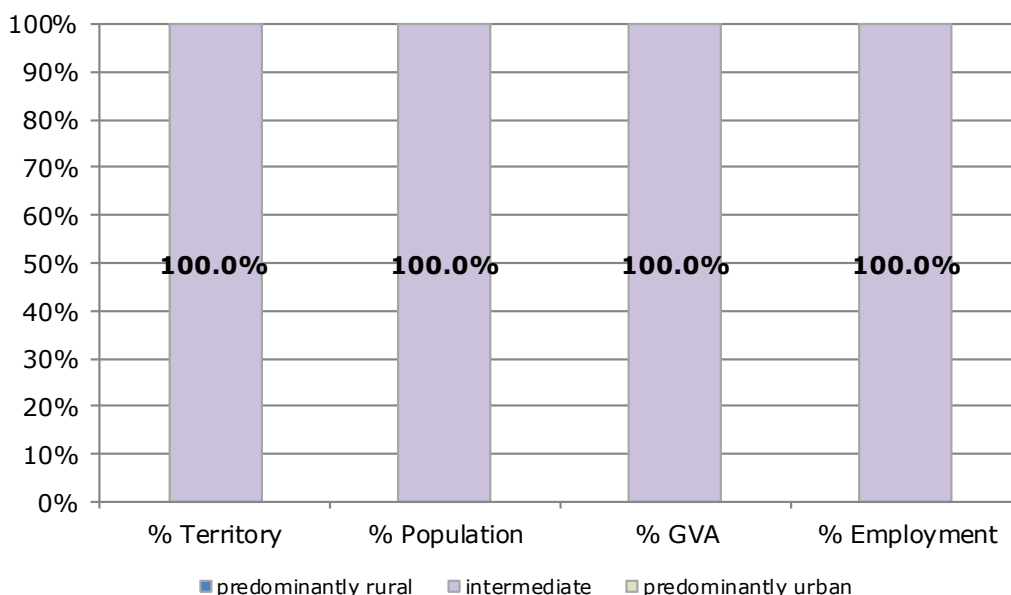
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2019	2016	2018
Predominantly Rural Regions	:	:	:	:
Intermediate Regions	2 595	613 894	48 284	278 400
Predominantly Urban Regions	:	:	:	:
Total	2 595	613 894	48 284	278 400

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: June 2020



Economic forecast

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	44 112	46 500	49 825	52 066	54 867	56 814	60 053	63 516	60 319	65 541
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	69 191	69 985	74 424	78 015	78 791	78 482	80 858	82 439	77 517	81 435
% change over previous period										
GDP growth (at constant prices)	14.9%	3.7%	4.3%	4.3%	4.6%	1.8%	3.1%	2.3%	-5.4%	5.7%
GDP deflator	2.6%	1.7%	2.7%	0.2%	0.8%	1.7%	2.5%	3.4%	0.4%	2.8%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.9%	1.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	1.6%	0.7%	1.6%
Exports (goods and services)	2.8%	5.3%	16.4%	4.7%	2.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	-11.5%	8.4%
Imports (goods and services)	4.8%	5.1%	19.5%	3.4%	1.6%	0.6%	-0.3%	0.9%	-12.0%	8.8%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	13 686	14 887	16 148	17 719	19 428	19 978	21 628	22 859	20 378	22 666
% of total employment										
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.1
% of GDP										
Current account balance	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5
General government balance	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.2	-4.8	0.1
General government gross debt	22.0	23.7	22.7	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0	22.1	26.4	25.7

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2020

Data for 2020 and 2021 are forecasts

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

Measures	2019	2019	
	1 000 EUR	% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	32 304	67.5%	98.3%
Other direct aids	150	0.3%	0.5%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	414	0.9%	1.3%
Direct payments	32 868	68.7%	100.0%
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	0	0.0%	0.0%
Wine sector	0	0.0%	0.0%
Promotion	0	0.0%	0.0%
Other plant products/measures	0	0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products	0	0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	16	0.0%	3.1%
School schemes*	508	1.1%	96.9%
Market measures	525	1.1%	100%
Rural development	14 464	30.2%	100%
TOTAL	47 856	100.0%	

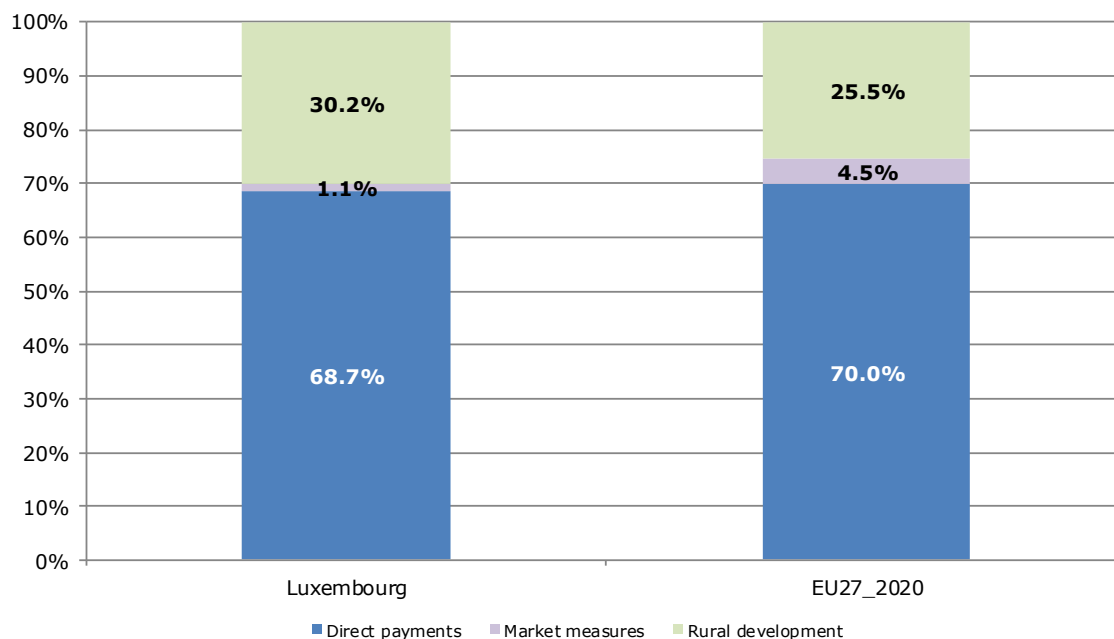
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

Distribution of CAP expenditure



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

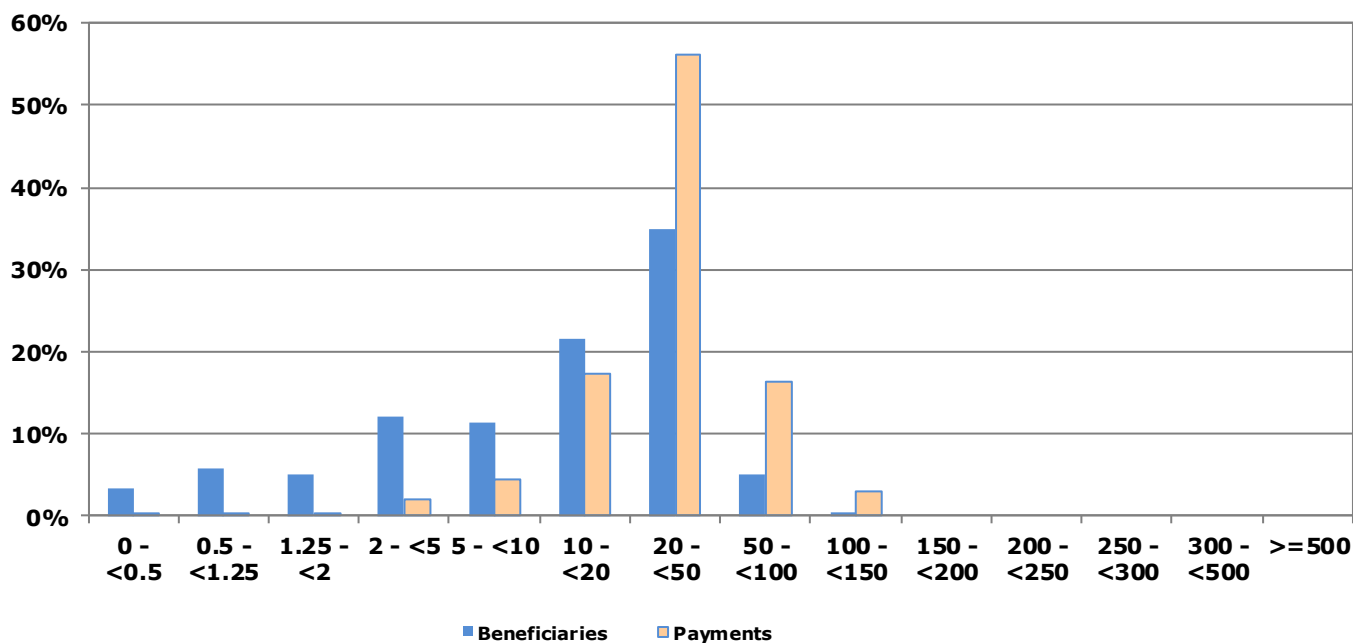
Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2018*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	-	0.00%	0	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	0.06	3.48%	17	0.1%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	0.10	5.88%	90	0.3%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	0.09	5.08%	145	0.4%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	0.21	12.05%	705	2.1%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	0.20	11.42%	1 479	4.5%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	0.38	21.59%	5 698	17.2%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	0.61	35.01%	18 536	56.0%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.09	5.03%	5 422	16.4%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.01	0.46%	987	3.0%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	-	0.00%	0	0.0%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	-	0.00%	0	0.0%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	-	0.00%	0	0.0%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	-	0.00%	0	0.0%
≥ 500 000 €	-	0.00%	0	0.0%
Total	1.75	100%	33 079	100%

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2019 will become available during the second half of 2020.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



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4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

Output components (constant prices)	2017	2018	2019		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
Cereals:	18	22	20	6.1%	0.0%
Wheat and spelt	10	12	11	3%	0.1%
Rye and meslin	1	1	1	0%	0.1%
Barley	4	5	4	1%	0.1%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	1	1	1	0%	0.1%
Grain maize	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Rice	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals	3	4	3	1%	0.2%
Industrial crops:	4	4	3	1.0%	0.0%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3	3	3	1%	0.0%
Protein crops	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Raw tobacco	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Forage plants	86	81	80	24.6%	0.4%
Vegetables and horticultural products	5	5	5	1.6%	0.0%
Potatoes	3	3	2	0.6%	0.0%
Fruits	1	2	2	0.5%	0.0%
Wine	17	22	15	5%	0.1%
Olive oil	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other crop products	0	1	1	0%	0.0%
Crop output	134	140	127	39.4%	0.1%
Animals:	83	75	73	22.7%	0.1%
Cattle	59	55	52	16.0%	0.2%
Pigs	23	18	20	6.3%	0.1%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and goats	1	1	1	0.2%	0.0%
Poultry	0	0	0	0.1%	0.0%
Other animals	0	0	0	0.1%	0.0%
Animal products:	121	119	123	38.0%	0.2%
Milk	117	114	118	36.4%	0.2%
Eggs	4	5	5	1.5%	0.1%
Other animal products	0	0	0	0.1%	0.0%
Animal output	205	194	196	60.6%	0.1%
Agricultural goods output	338	333	323	100.0%	0.1%

Updated: June 2020

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	7.9	7.8	8.2	-0.8%	4.2%
Energy	14.5	15.5	15.2	6.5%	-2.0%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	11.9	11.2	11.9	-5.6%	5.8%
Plant protection products	7.2	6.9	6.7	-4.3%	-2.9%
Veterinary expenses	8.1	10.2	9.9	26.3%	-2.6%
Feedingstuffs	152.7	146.1	143.0	-4.3%	-2.1%
Maintenance of materials	20.7	20.9	20.8	1.1%	-0.4%
Maintenance of buildings	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.8%	1.1%
Agricultural services	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.6%	-2.2%
Other goods and services	33.8	34.5	34.3	2.1%	-0.8%
Total intermediate consumption	267.5	263.3	259.9	-1.6%	-1.3%
Fixed capital consumption	85.6	79.8	80.0	-6.8%	0.2%

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: June 2020

Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Output of the agricultural "industry":	372.1	367.8	357.2	-1.2%	-2.9%
Crop output	133.9	139.9	127.3	4.5%	-9.0%
Animal output:	204.5	193.6	196.1	-5.3%	1.3%
<i>Animals</i>	83.0	74.6	73.3	-10.1%	-1.8%
<i>Animal products</i>	121.5	118.9	122.8	-2.1%	3.2%
Agricultural services	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.6%	-2.2%
Secondary activities	31.1	31.6	31.1	1.7%	-1.6%
- Intermediate consumption	267.5	263.3	259.9	-1.6%	-1.3%
= Gross value added at basic prices	104.6	104.6	97.3	0.0%	-7.0%
- Consumption of fixed capital	85.6	79.8	80.0	-6.8%	0.2%
- Taxes	1.1	1.0	1.0	-5.7%	-2.0%
+ Subsidies	59.7	57.2	58.7	-4.2%	2.7%
= Factor income	77.6	80.9	75.1	4.3%	-7.3%

Agricultural income* (2010=100)	114.6	119.9	113.7	4.6%	-5.1%
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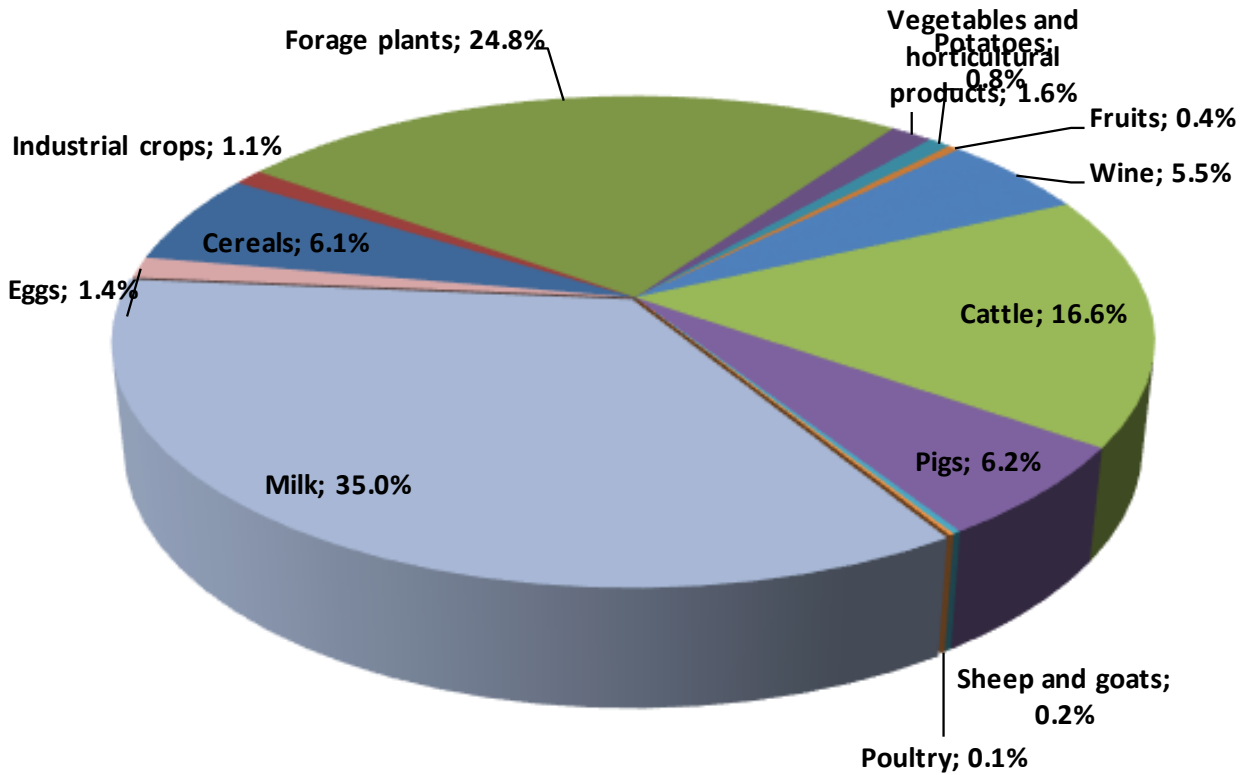
Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for "Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

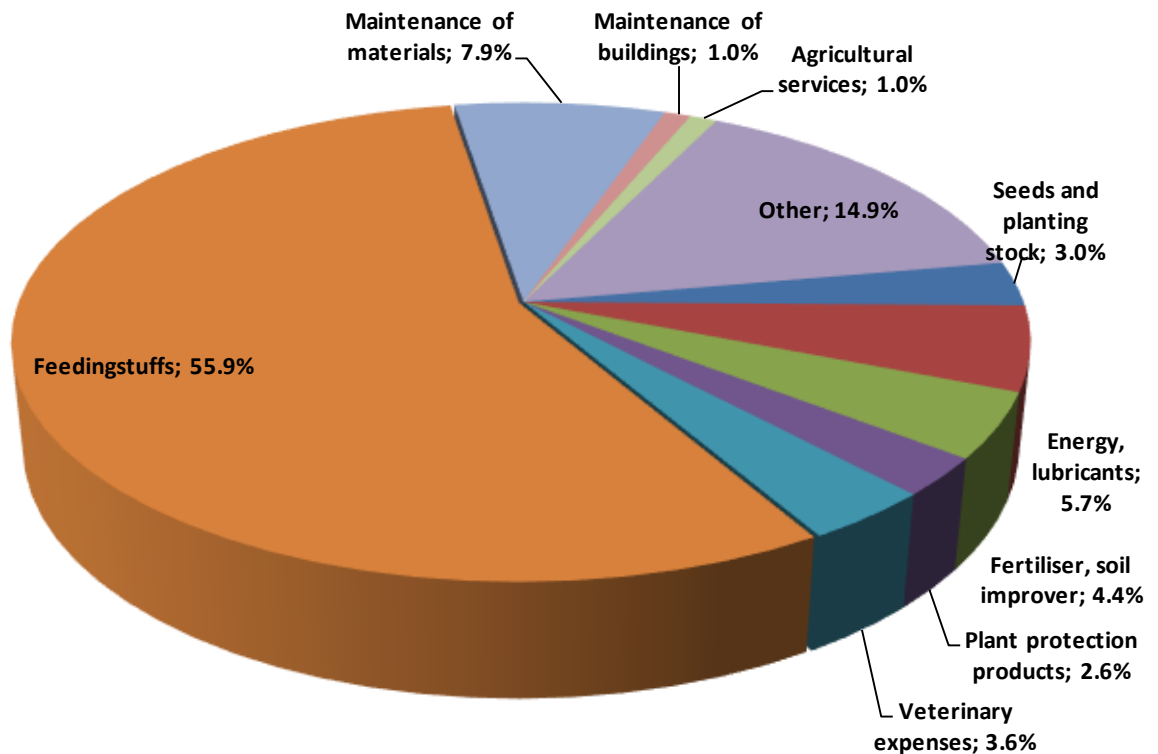
Updated: June 2020

4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2017-2019 average)

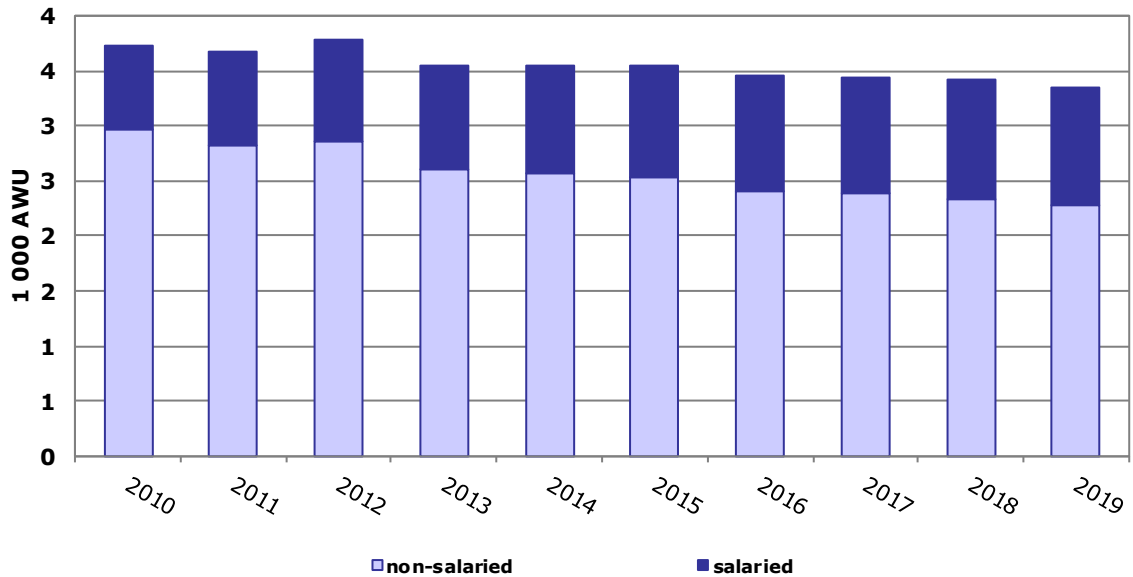


Intermediate consumption (2017-2019 average)



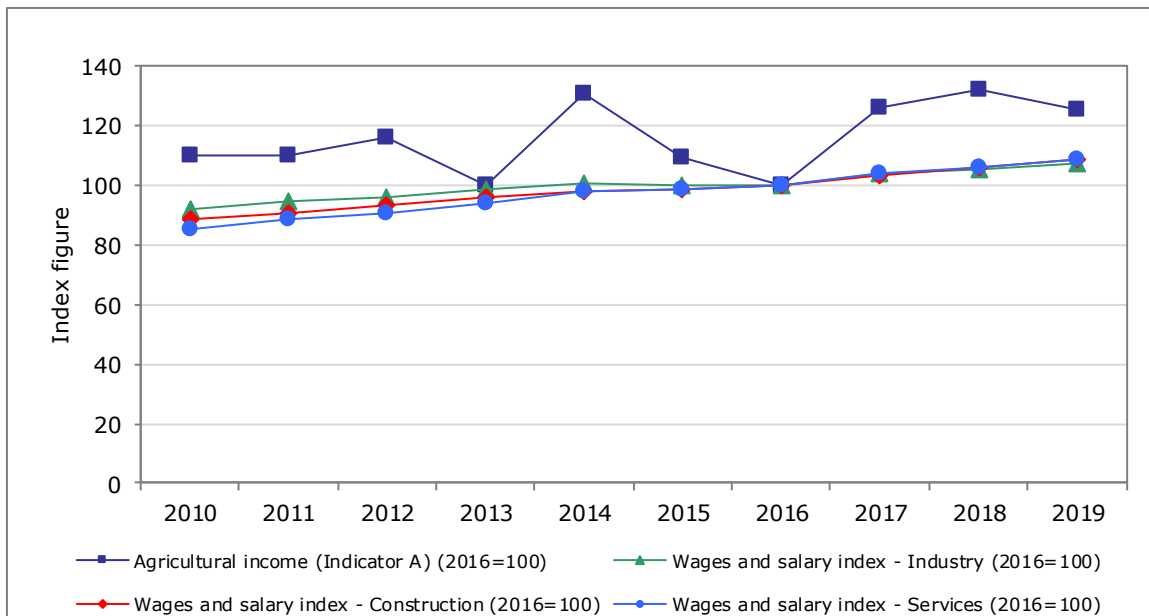
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

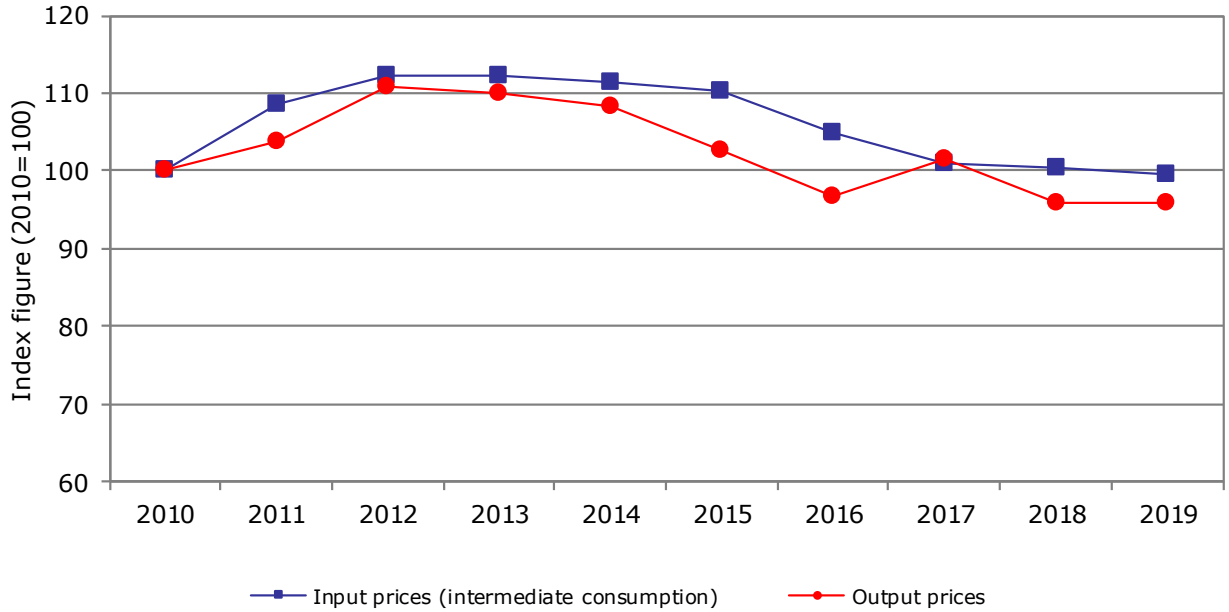


Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

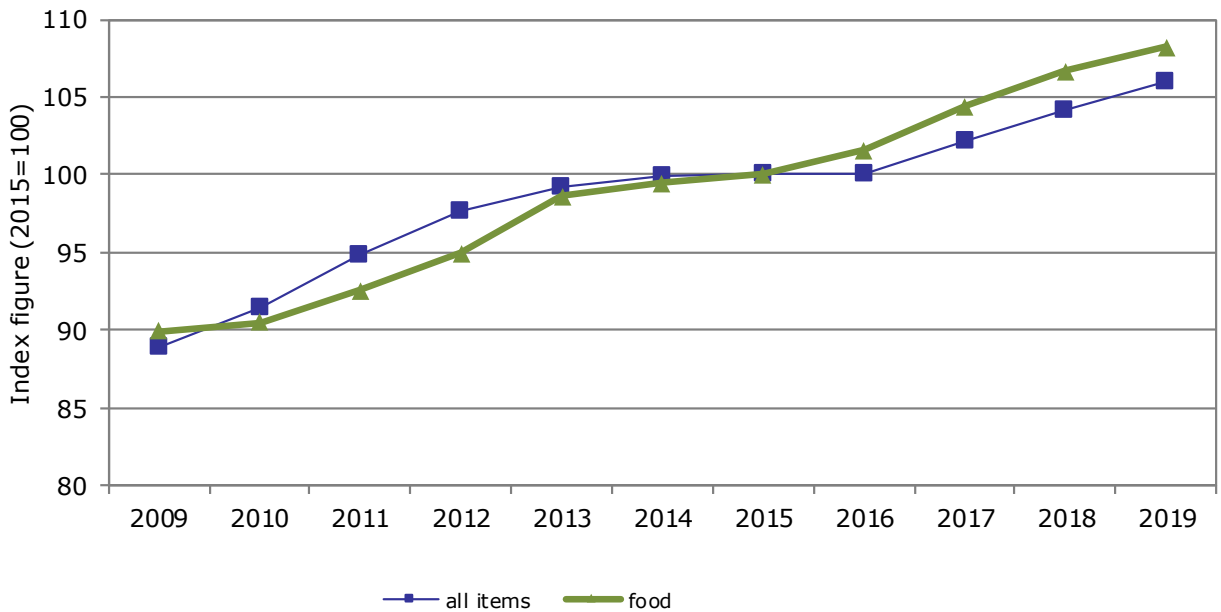
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

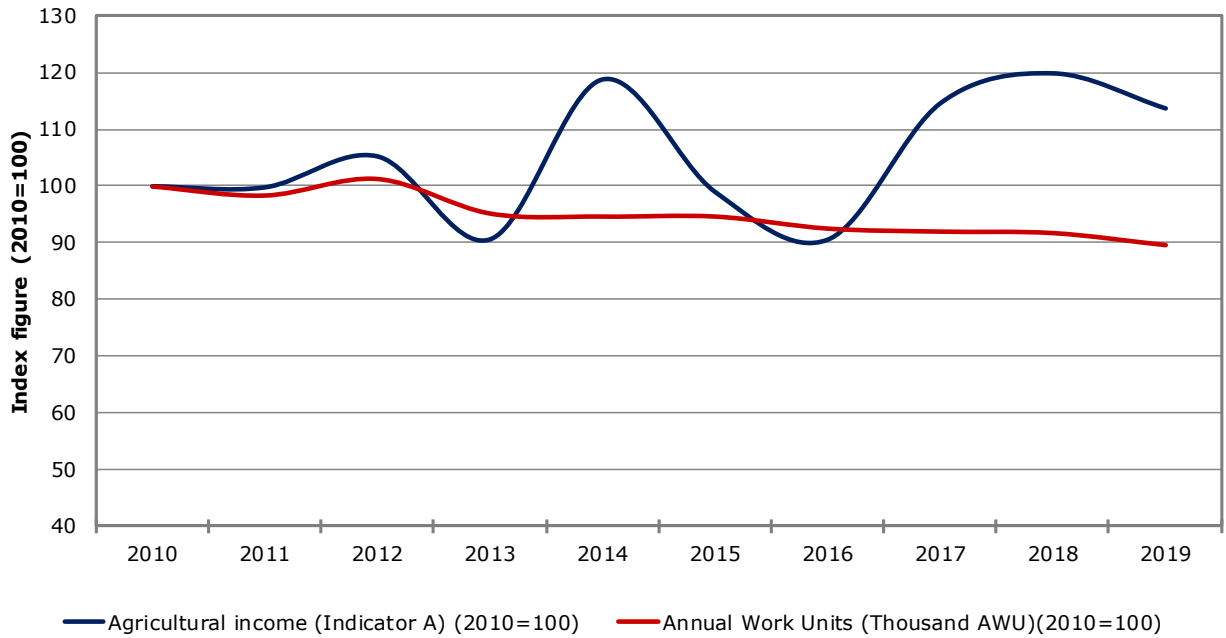
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

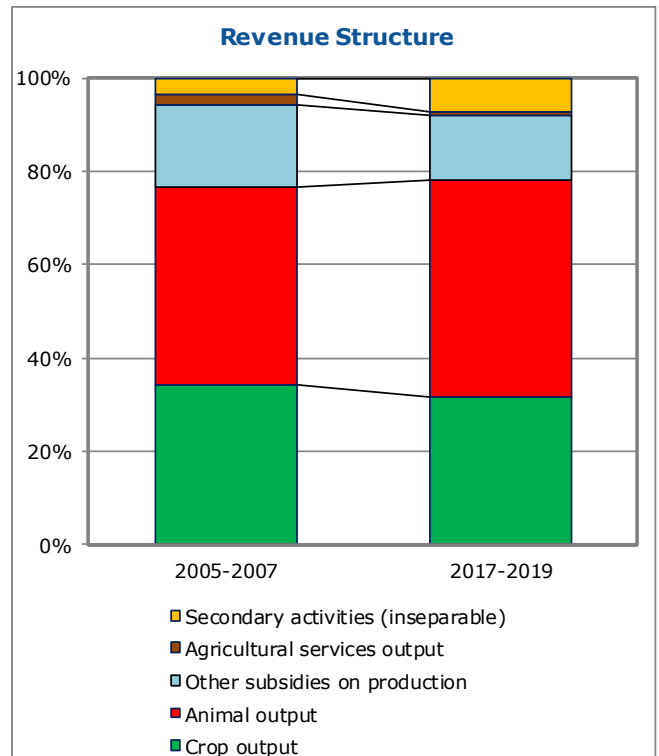
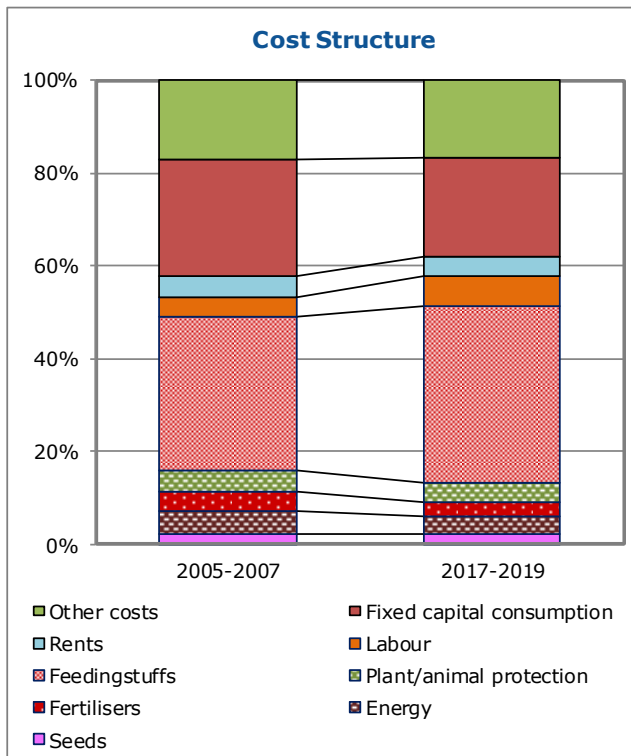
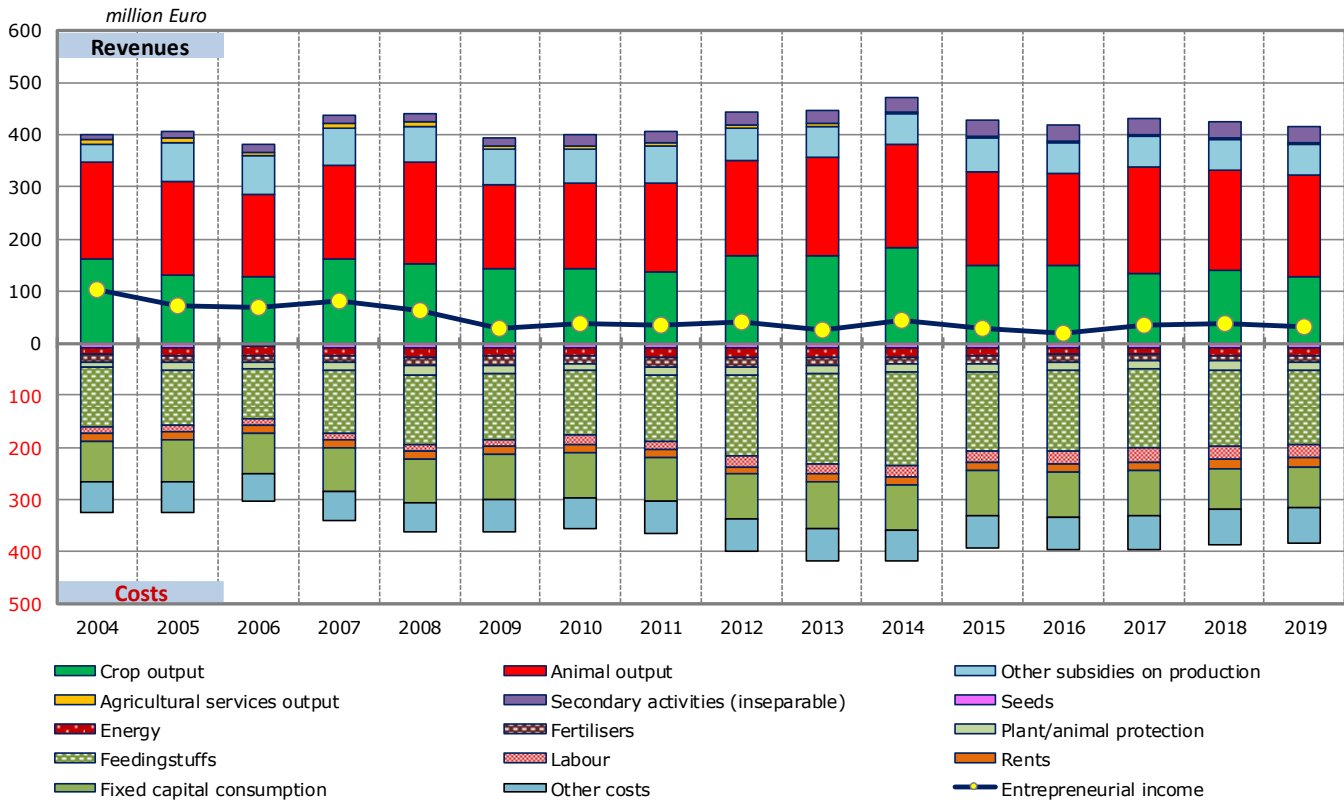


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural income (real prices)



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5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

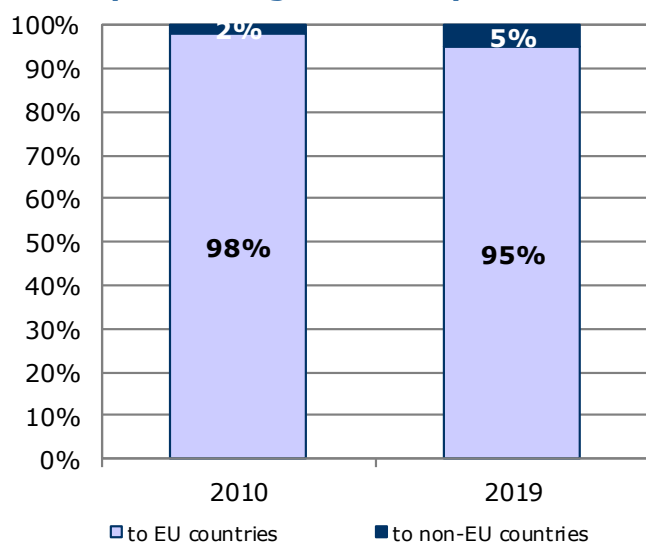
Agricultural trade in 2019

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018
Exports					
Commodities	106.5	104.1	5.5%	2.4	69.59%
Other primary products	297.1	282.0	5.4%	14.1	123.25%
Processed products	414.0	406.3	-9.4%	7.7	13.62%
Food preparations	160.6	148.0	-8.7%	12.6	-17.23%
Beverages	99.0	98.2	8.1%	0.6	41.79%
Non edible	122.4	98.1	-5.0%	24.3	11.31%
Total agricultural products	1 199.7	1 136.7	-2.9%	61.6	18.68%
as % of total exports	8.1%	9.2%		2.6%	
Imports					
Commodities	134.0	132.1	3.2%	1.9	-1.9%
Other primary products	544.6	461.4	3.0%	83.2	-7.3%
Processed products	665.3	661.8	-2.6%	3.6	1.6%
Food preparations	418.9	416.7	3.0%	2.1	7.7%
Beverages	311.3	309.3	-0.8%	2.0	3.0%
Non edible	315.7	302.5	3.5%	13.2	87.3%
Total agricultural products	2 389.8	2 283.8	0.9%	106.0	-0.16%
as % of total imports	11.2%	12.6%		3.2%	
Balance					
Commodities	-27.4	-28.0		0.5	
Other primary products	-247.5	-179.4		-69.2	
Processed products	-251.3	-255.4		4.1	
Food preparations	-258.3	-268.8		10.5	
Beverages	-212.3	-211.1		-1.4	
Non edible	-193.2	-204.4		11.0	
Total agricultural products	-1 190.1	-1 147.1		-44.4	

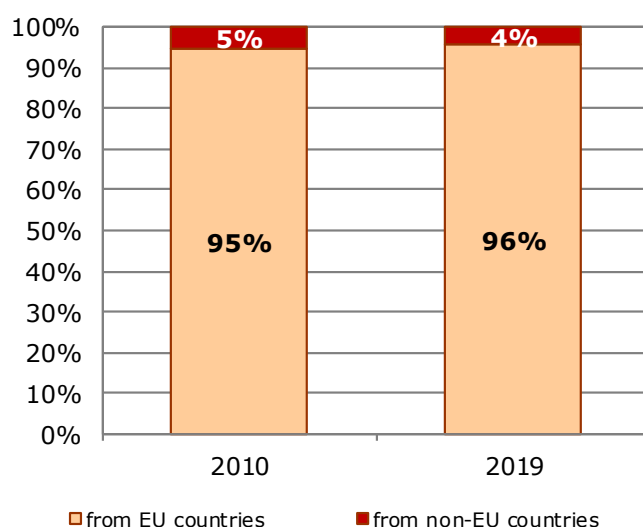
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2020

Exports of agricultural products

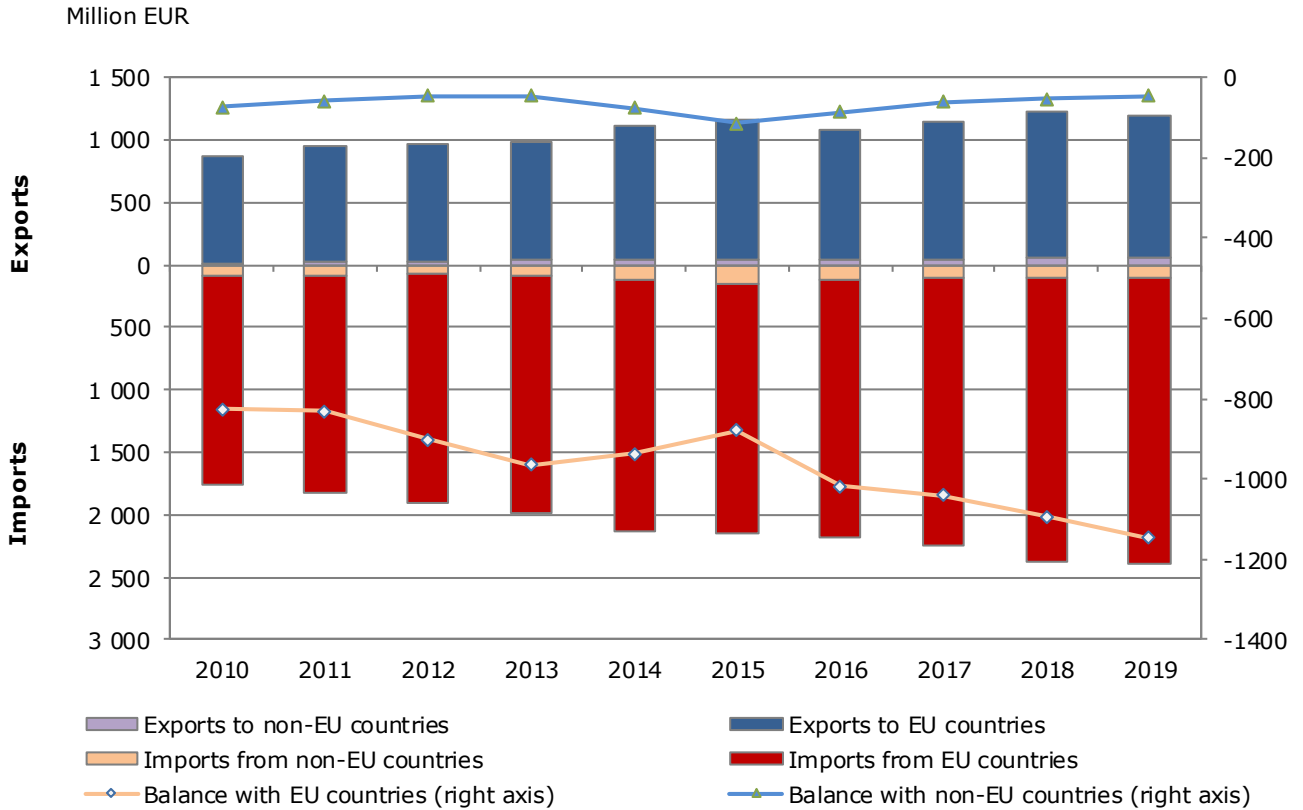


Imports of agricultural products

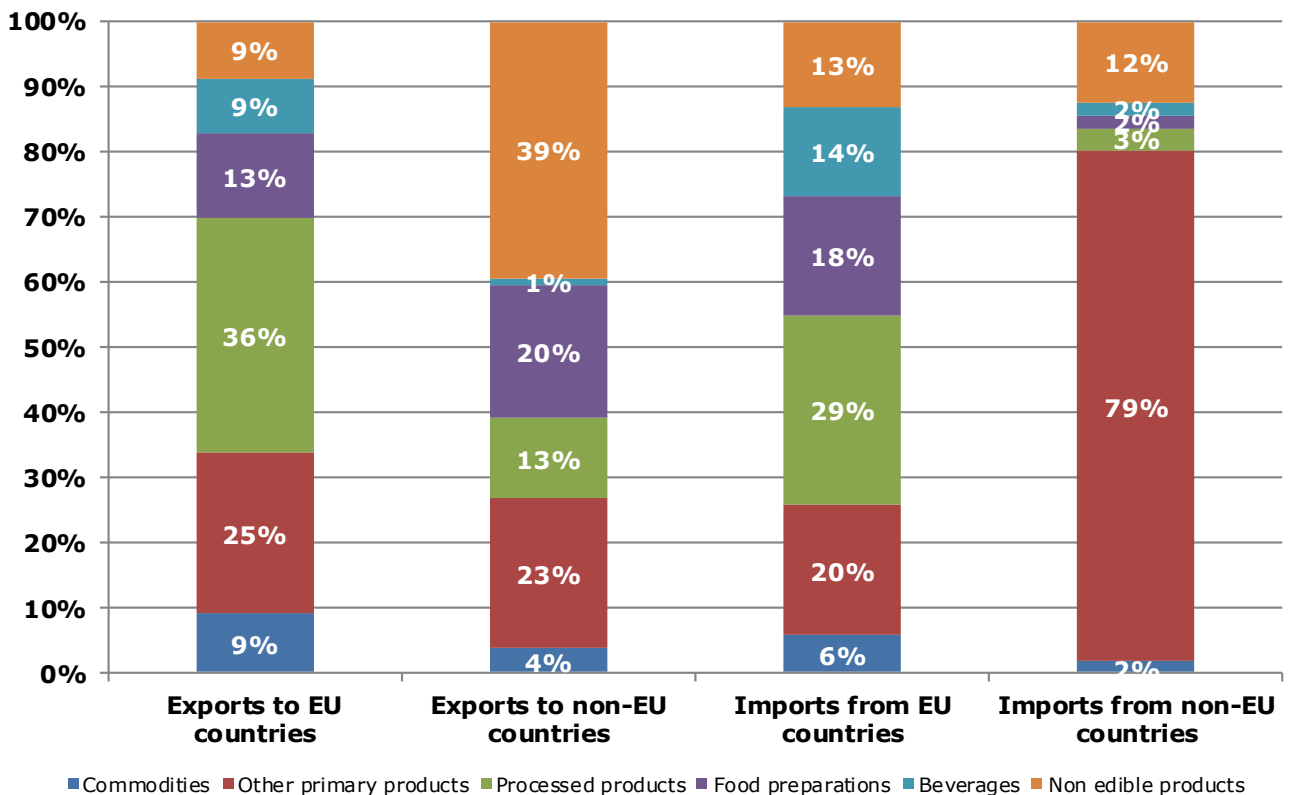


5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	380	17.3%	320	16.2%
	5-10 ha	220	10.0%	170	8.6%
	10-20 ha	170	7.7%	160	8.1%
	20-30 ha	120	5.5%	110	5.6%
	30-50 ha	240	10.9%	200	10.2%
	50-100 ha	640	29.1%	540	27.4%
	> 100 ha	440	20.0%	480	24.4%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	130	5.9%	70	3.6%
	< 8 000 €	140	6.4%	90	4.6%
	< 15 000 €	180	8.2%	140	7.1%
	< 25 000 €	150	6.8%	110	5.6%
	< 50 000 €	270	12.3%	210	10.7%
	< 100 000 €	330	15.0%	260	13.2%
	< 250 000 €	740	33.6%	510	25.9%
	< 500 000 €	230	10.5%	450	22.8%
=/> 500 000 €	40	1.8%	120	6.1%	
By LSU (***)	0	490	22.3%	440	22.3%
	0-5	150	6.8%	150	7.6%
	5-10	110	5.0%	100	5.1%
	10-15	70	3.2%	60	3.0%
	15-20	60	2.7%	60	3.0%
	20-50	260	11.8%	190	9.6%
	50-100	380	17.3%	320	16.2%
	100-500	660	30.0%	640	32.5%
> 500	20	0.9%	30	1.5%	
By age of holder	< 35 years	160	7.3%	160	8.1%
	35-44 years	430	19.5%	300	15.2%
	45-54 years	710	32.3%	600	30.5%
	55-64 years	600	27.3%	600	30.5%
	> 64 years	300	13.6%	310	15.7%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
Total		2 200	100%	1 970	100%
UAA in 1 000 ha		131		131	
UAA (ha) per holding		59.6		66.3	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	3 610	Data not available	
of which women:	33.0%		
AWUs (*):	2 340	AWUs:	1 010
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
1 890	1 720	1 170	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
20.6%	46.5%	19.7%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
1 410	930	1 010	160
Total farm labour force (persons)		4 780	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		3 500	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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