



European
Commission

June 2020

Statistical Factsheet

Lithuania



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Main figures - Year 2019

Population (1 st January)	2 794 184	persons
Area*	65 284	km ²
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	48 339	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	17 310	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	26 351	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.2%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	6.3	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	37 744	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	35 340	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	2 404	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	4 934	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	3 694	million EUR
Current account balance	4.3	% of GDP
General government balance	0.3	% of GDP
General government gross debt	36.3	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: June 2020

* Data refer to the year

2016

1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
Population (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2019	2 794 184	0.6%	of EU27_2020
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2019	8.3%	20.5%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2019	62.7%	39.1%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2019	29.0%	40.4%	in EU27_2020
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2019	232 373	0.3%	of EU27_2020
GDP				
In EUR (current prices):				
total (million EUR)	2019	48 339	0.3%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2019	17 310	31 094	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2019	26 351	31 744	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2019	3.9%	1.5%	in EU27_2020
Gross value added				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2019	3.3%	1.8%	in EU27_2020
Financial aspects				
Agricultural expenditure				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2019	716.5	1.3%	of EU27_2020
Direct payments (%)	2019	65.4%	70.0%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2019	0.1%	4.5%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2019	34.5%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
Economic accounts of agriculture				
Agricultural output				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2019	2 940.5	0.7%	of EU27_2020
Crop output, of which:		65.1%	0.9%	of EU27_2020
Cereals (including seeds)		35.1%	2.2%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		13.9%	2.3%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		8.3%	1.0%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		2.8%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		2.1%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		0.5%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Wine		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Animal output, of which:		33.4%	0.6%	of EU27_2020
Cattle		4.9%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		4.7%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.2%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		5.1%	0.8%	of EU27_2020
Milk		14.7%	0.8%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		1.5%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2019	1 352.7	0.8%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural input				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2019	1 921.1	0.8%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural income				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2019	40.8%	2.4%	in EU27_2020
Farm structure				
Holdings				
Total (No), of which:	2016	150 320	1.5%	of EU27_2020
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	50.0%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	64.1%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	number	7.3%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	number	30.8%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	Total	19.5	15.2	in EU27_2020
Labour force				
AWU (No)	2016	148 350	1.7%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	45.3%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	54.7%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2019	6.2%	4.1%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: June 2020

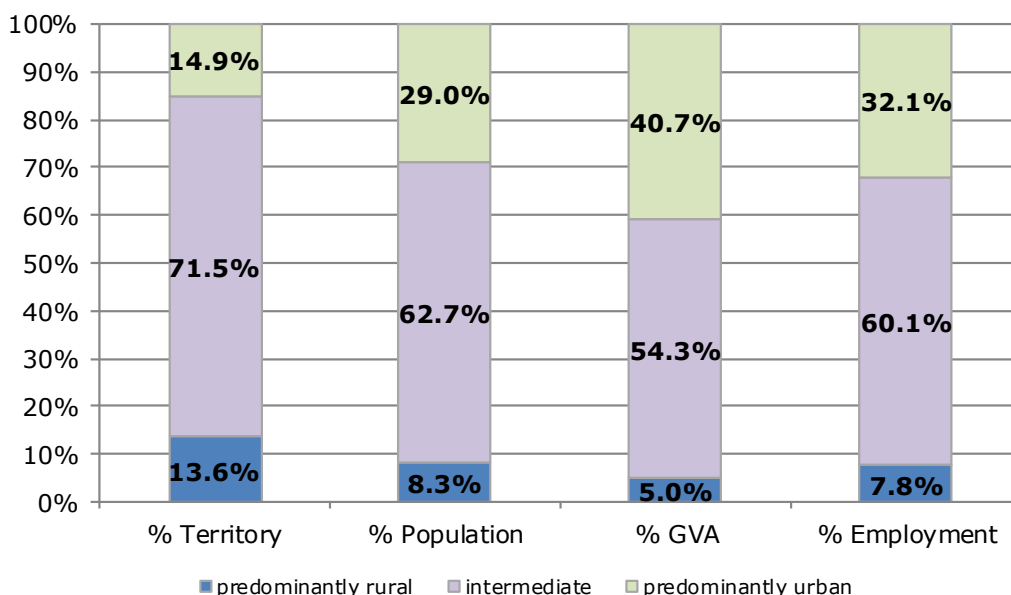
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2019	2016	2018
Predominantly Rural Regions	8 873	232 373	1 737	103 100
Intermediate Regions	46 681	1 751 273	18 987	795 900
Predominantly Urban Regions	9 730	810 538	14 233	424 700
Total	65 284	2 794 184	34 958	1 323 700

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: June 2020



Economic forecast

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	33 332	34 985	36 545	37 322	38 893	42 269	45 264	48 339	45 366	50 032
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	18 631	19 604	20 761	21 666	22 101	23 552	24 844	26 351	24 565	26 842
% change over previous period										
GDP growth (at constant prices)	21.8%	3.6%	3.5%	2.0%	2.6%	4.2%	3.6%	3.9%	-7.9%	7.4%
GDP deflator	2.8%	1.4%	0.9%	0.1%	1.6%	4.3%	3.3%	2.8%	1.9%	2.7%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	3.2%	1.2%	0.2%	-0.7%	0.7%	3.7%	2.5%	2.2%	0.8%	1.5%
Exports (goods and services)	10.8%	7.3%	-1.8%	2.4%	4.9%	13.6%	6.3%	9.3%	-12.5%	13.5%
Imports (goods and services)	5.2%	5.8%	-1.7%	9.4%	4.0%	11.5%	6.0%	6.7%	-12.0%	12.8%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	204	508	665	-372	303	1 008	879	2 404	1 960	2 188
% of total employment										
Unemployment rate	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	9.7	7.9
% of GDP										
Current account balance	-1.6	1.7	3.5	-2.4	-1.1	0.5	0.3	4.3	3.0	3.7
General government balance	-3.1	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	-6.9	-2.7
General government gross debt	39.8	38.7	40.6	42.6	39.7	39.1	33.8	36.3	48.5	48.4

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2020

Data for 2020 and 2021 are forecasts

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

Measures	2019	2019	
	1 000 EUR	% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	394 726	55.1%	84.2%
Other direct aids	69 839	9.7%	14.9%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	4 356	0.6%	0.9%
Direct payments	468 921	65.4%	100.0%
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	0	0.0%	0.0%
Wine sector	13	0.0%	3.1%
Promotion	2 065	0.3%	498.9%
Other plant products/measures	0	0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products	-4 267	-0.6%	-1030.9%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	270	0.0%	65.3%
School schemes*	2 333	0.3%	563.6%
Market measures	414	0.1%	100%
Rural development	247 214	34.5%	100%
TOTAL	716 549	100.0%	

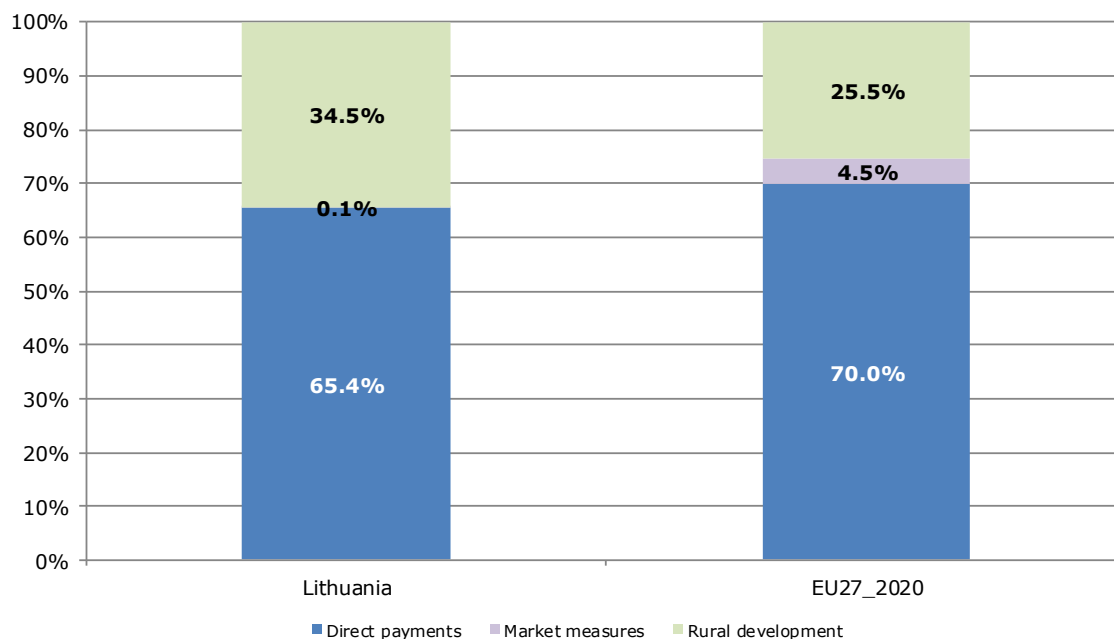
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

Distribution of CAP expenditure



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

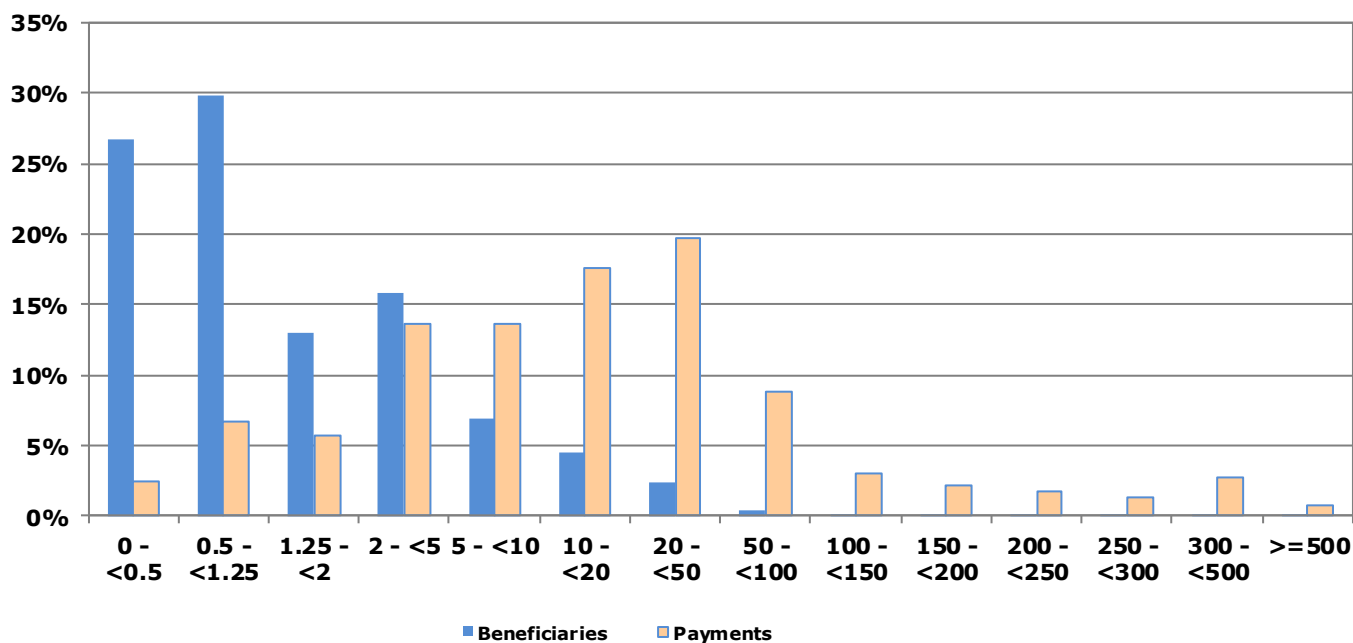
Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2018*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.07	0.05%	- 18	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	34.16	26.69%	11 479	2.5%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	38.25	29.89%	30 882	6.7%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	16.58	12.96%	26 180	5.7%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	20.23	15.81%	62 897	13.6%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	8.93	6.97%	62 894	13.6%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	5.81	4.54%	81 297	17.6%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	3.07	2.40%	91 070	19.7%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.62	0.48%	41 121	8.9%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.12	0.09%	13 848	3.0%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.06	0.05%	10 318	2.2%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.04	0.03%	8 321	1.8%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.02	0.02%	5 966	1.3%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.03	0.03%	13 058	2.8%
≥ 500 000 €	0.01	0.00%	3 305	0.7%
Total	127.98	100%	462 618	100%

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2019 will become available during the second half of 2020.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



Lithuania

4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

Output components (constant prices)	2017	2018	2019		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
Cereals:	750	670	822	35.7%	2.0%
Wheat and spelt	576	469	604	26%	3.0%
Rye and meslin	9	7	15	1%	1.5%
Barley	75	108	96	4%	1.2%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	27	31	29	1%	2.4%
Grain maize	8	12	15	1%	0.2%
Rice	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals	55	42	63	3%	3.5%
Industrial crops:	350	256	324	14.1%	2.0%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	187	151	230	10%	2.7%
Protein crops	138	79	68	3%	6.3%
Raw tobacco	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet	24	26	27	1%	1.1%
Other industrial crops	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Forage plants	212	208	195	8.4%	0.9%
Vegetables and horticultural products	66	66	64	2.8%	0.1%
Potatoes	28	39	50	2.2%	0.4%
Fruits	25	17	12	0.5%	0.1%
Wine	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Olive oil	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other crop products	60	57	56	2%	2.5%
Crop output	1 491	1 313	1 524	66.1%	0.8%
Animals:	371	350	352	15.3%	0.4%
Cattle	123	123	115	5.0%	0.5%
Pigs	121	97	110	4.8%	0.3%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and goats	7	6	6	0.2%	0.2%
Poultry	119	123	120	5.2%	0.7%
Other animals	1	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
Animal products:	469	440	430	18.6%	0.7%
Milk	378	349	344	14.9%	0.7%
Eggs	33	37	35	1.5%	0.4%
Other animal products	58	54	51	2.2%	2.1%
Animal output	840	789	782	33.9%	0.5%
Agricultural goods output	2 331	2 103	2 305	100.0%	0.7%

Updated: June 2020

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	62.4	67.7	59.1	8.4%	-12.7%
Energy	189.9	211.2	202.8	11.2%	-4.0%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	279.1	276.8	284.0	-0.8%	2.6%
Plant protection products	125.4	113.8	103.1	-9.2%	-9.4%
Veterinary expenses	15.6	17.1	16.3	9.7%	-5.2%
Feedingstuffs	419.5	422.7	413.8	0.8%	-2.1%
Maintenance of materials	114.5	109.8	104.2	-4.1%	-5.2%
Maintenance of buildings	24.9	19.2	18.4	-23.0%	-4.0%
Agricultural services	40.6	33.5	34.2	-17.4%	2.0%
Other goods and services	330.8	293.9	278.7	-11.2%	-5.2%
Total intermediate consumption	1 618.0	1 580.1	1 528.4	-2.3%	-3.3%
Fixed capital consumption	289.1	286.3	284.4	-1.0%	-0.7%

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: June 2020

Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Output of the agricultural "industry":	2 674.7	2 396.0	2 604.6	-10.4%	8.7%
Crop output	1 491.2	1 313.2	1 523.6	-11.9%	16.0%
Animal output:	840.0	789.4	781.7	-6.0%	-1.0%
<i>Animals</i>	370.7	349.8	352.1	-5.6%	0.7%
<i>Animal products</i>	469.3	439.6	429.6	-6.3%	-2.3%
Agricultural services	40.6	33.5	34.2	-17.4%	2.0%
Secondary activities	302.9	259.8	265.2	-14.2%	2.1%
- Intermediate consumption	1 618.0	1 580.1	1 528.4	-2.3%	-3.3%
= Gross value added at basic prices	1 056.7	815.8	1 076.2	-22.8%	31.9%
- Consumption of fixed capital	289.1	286.3	284.4	-1.0%	-0.7%
- Taxes	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.6%	-3.5%
+ Subsidies	156.0	158.3	142.4	1.5%	-10.0%
= Factor income	922.4	686.6	933.1	-25.6%	35.9%
Agricultural income* (2010=100)	139.7	106.4	149.8	-23.8%	40.8%

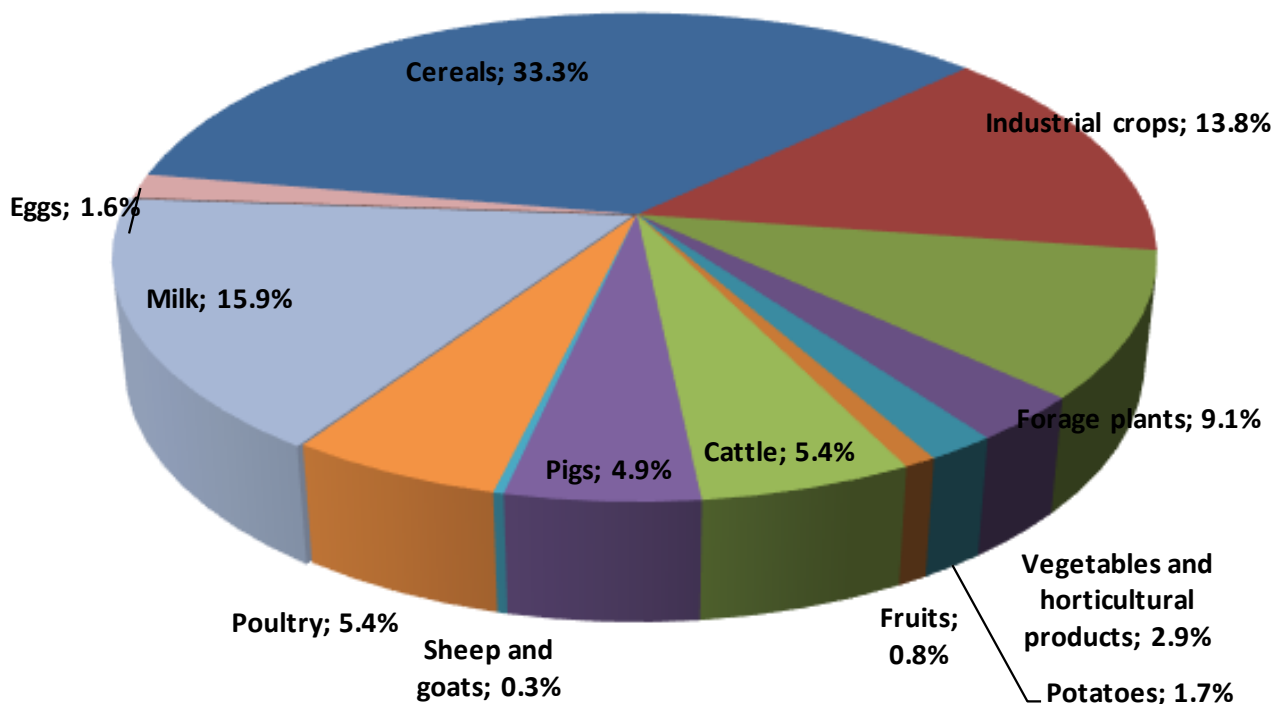
Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for "Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

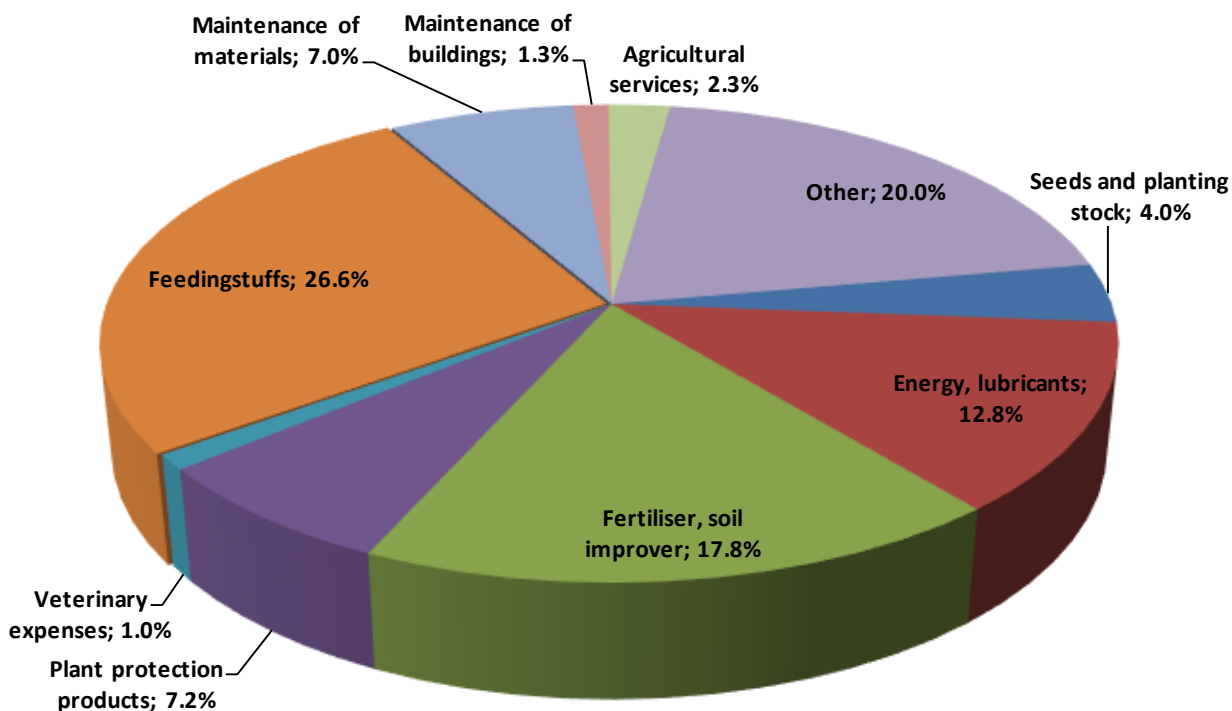
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4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2017-2019 average)

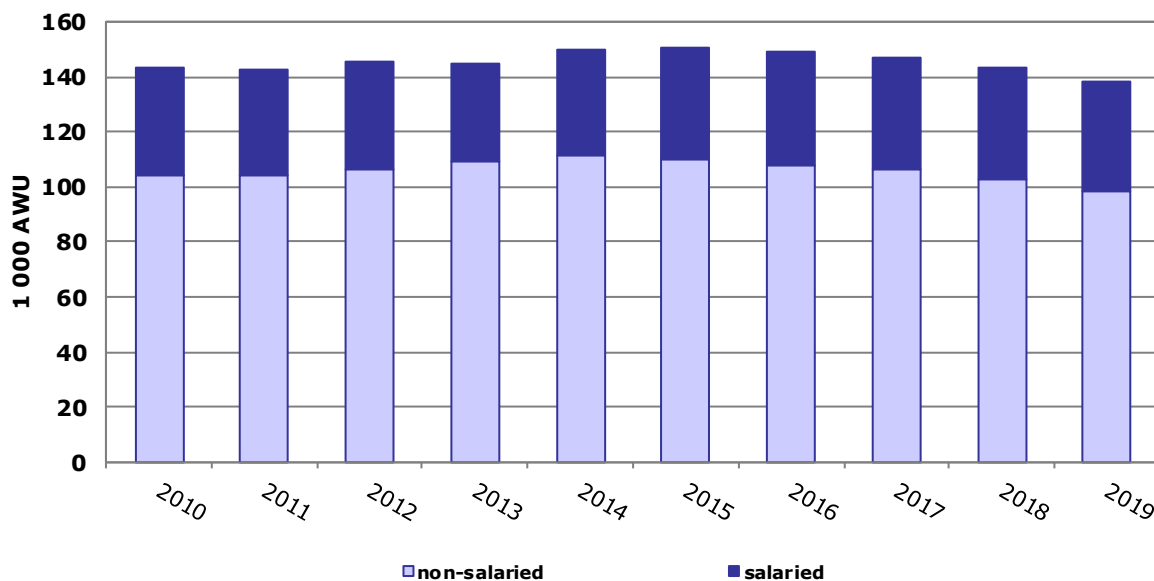


Intermediate consumption (2017-2019 average)



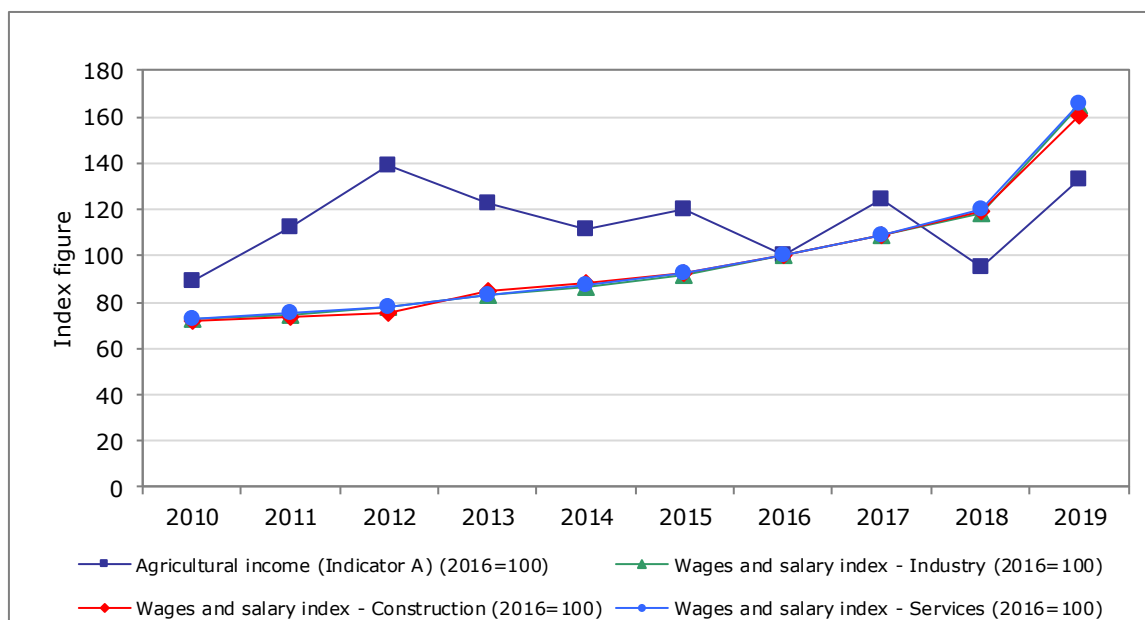
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

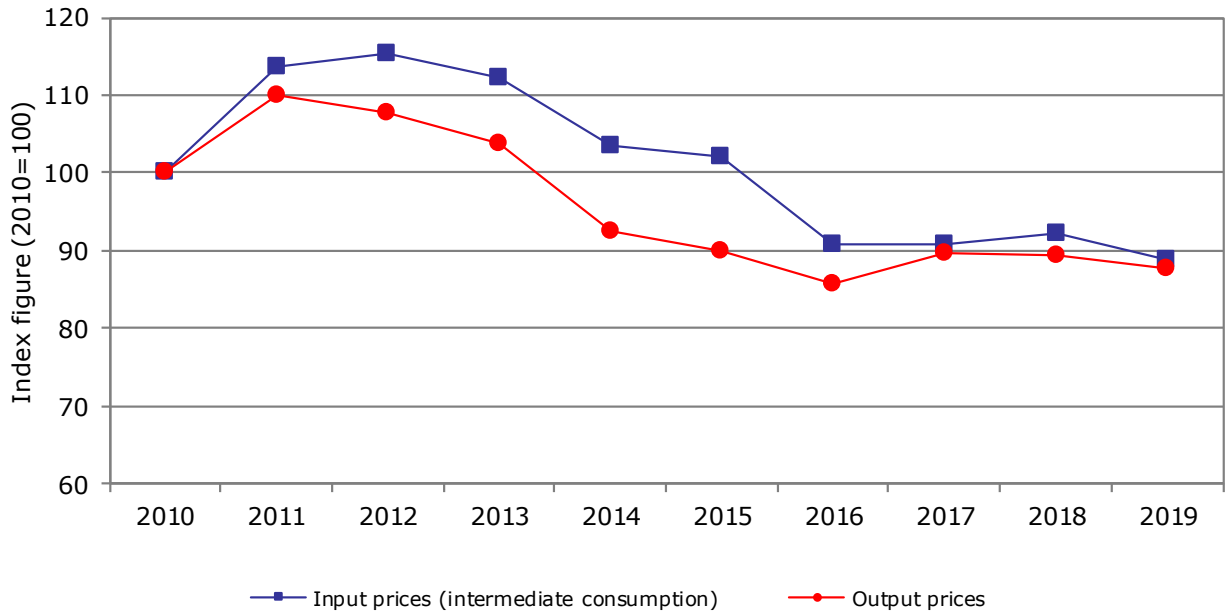


Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

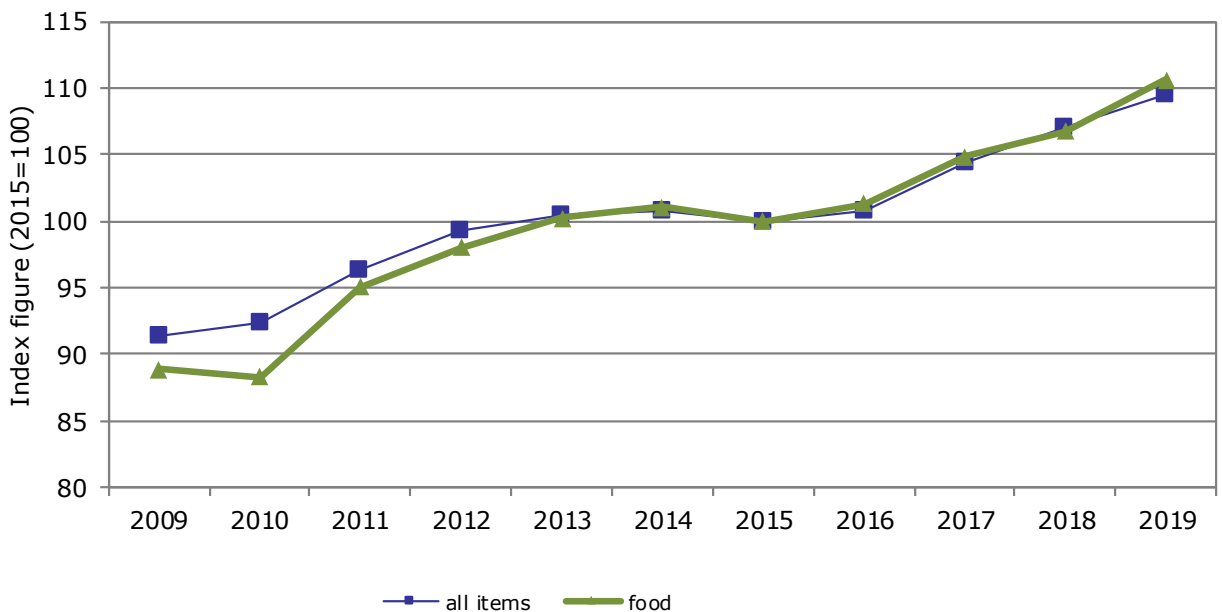
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

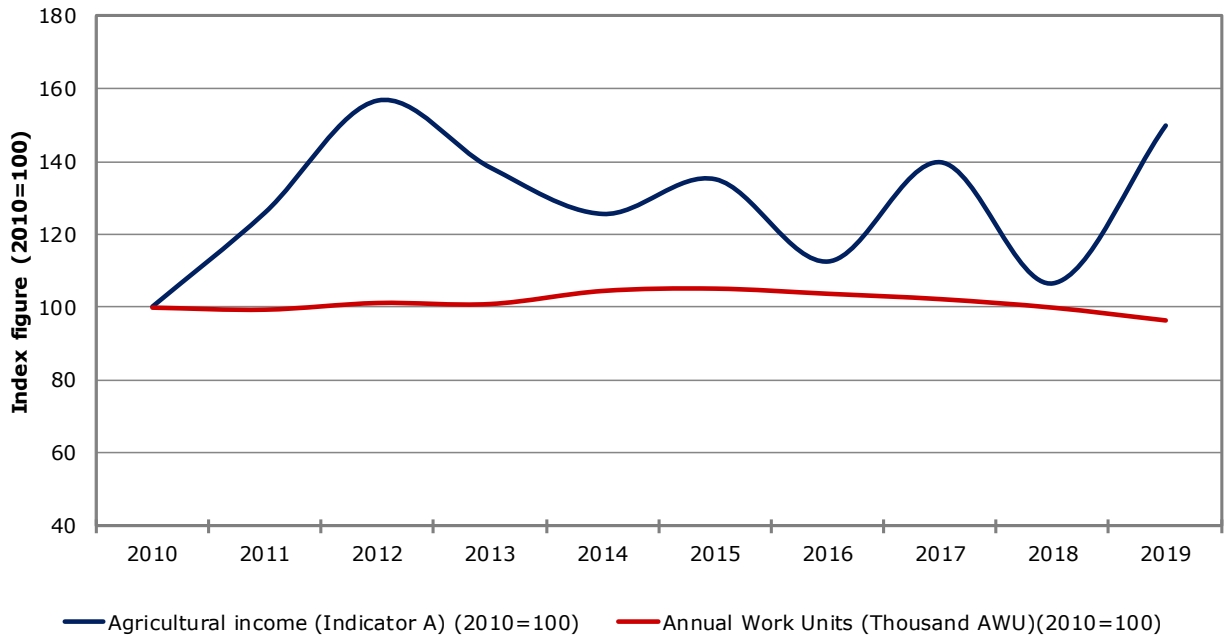
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

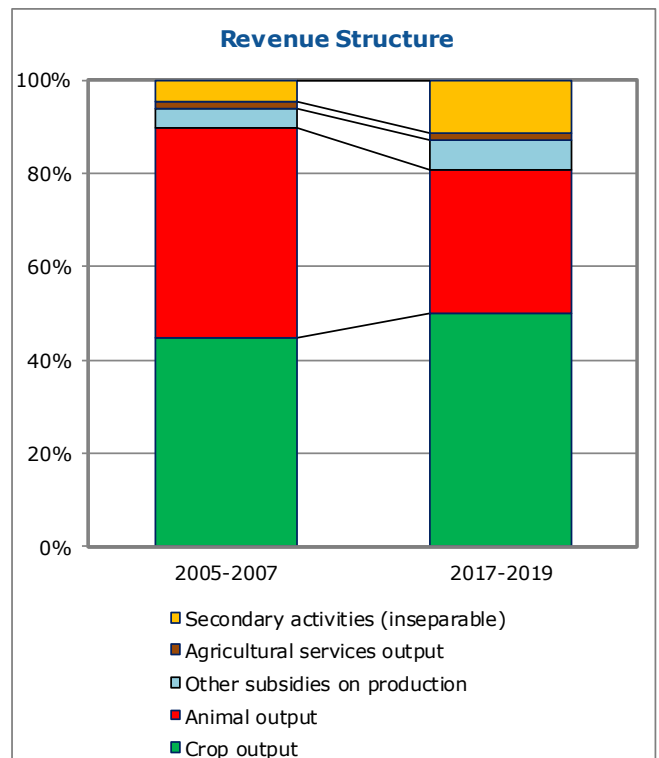
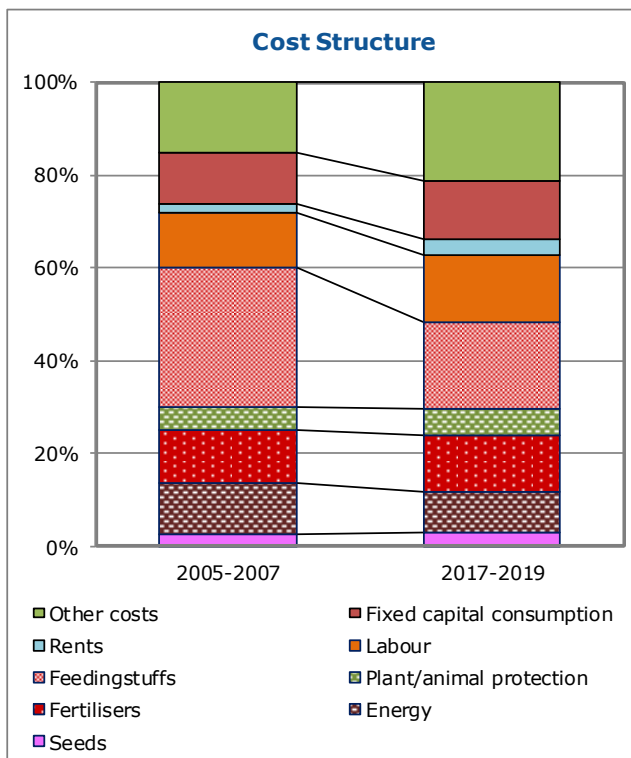
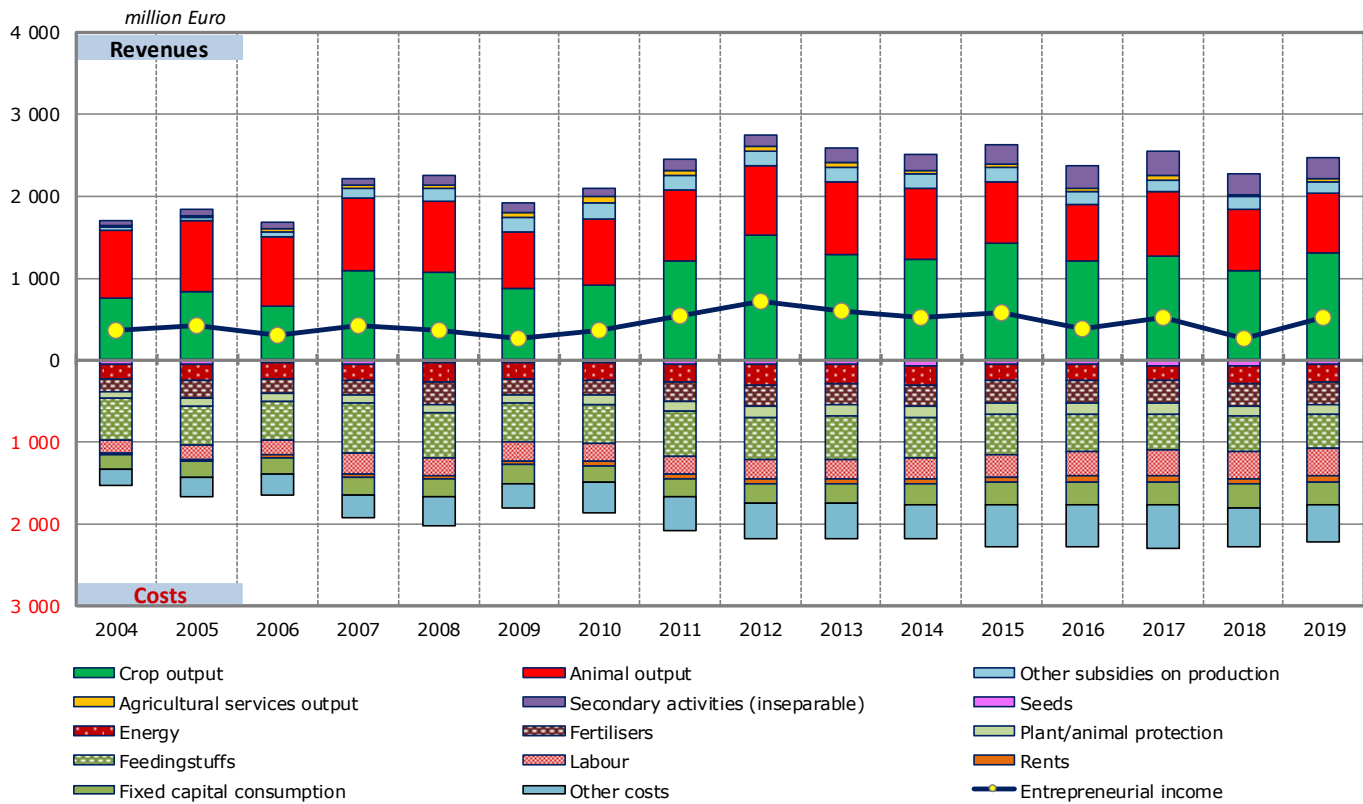


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

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4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural income (real prices)



5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

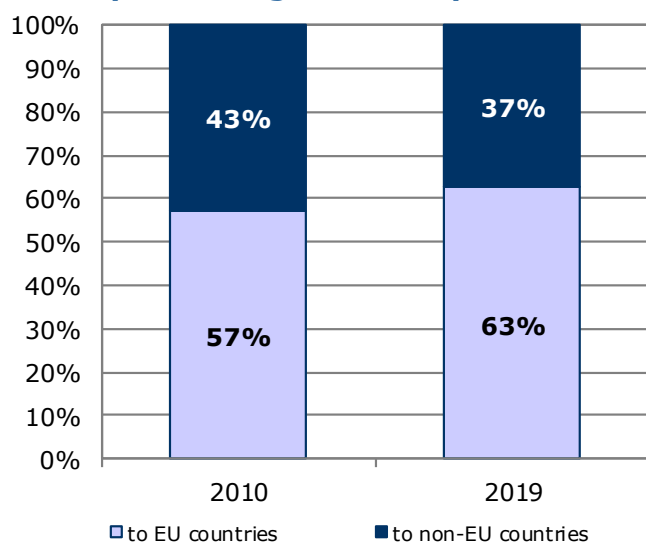
Agricultural trade in 2019

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018
Exports					
Commodities	1 481.2	812.3	31.2%	668.9	70.98%
Other primary products	896.5	690.7	-0.6%	205.8	-12.95%
Processed products	631.8	326.9	7.3%	305.0	1.96%
Food preparations	764.0	542.3	10.7%	221.7	5.82%
Beverages	169.0	87.1	13.7%	82.0	15.35%
Non edible	991.7	626.6	21.0%	365.0	-30.52%
Total agricultural products	4 934.3	3 085.9	14.2%	1 848.3	6.68%
as % of total exports	16.7%	17.8%		15.2%	
Imports					
Commodities	537.5	311.2	6.9%	226.2	32.1%
Other primary products	1 068.5	911.2	4.3%	157.3	9.0%
Processed products	628.7	603.5	3.4%	25.2	16.1%
Food preparations	658.3	607.8	7.2%	50.5	16.0%
Beverages	240.8	196.0	10.7%	44.7	7.1%
Non edible	560.7	499.1	13.7%	61.6	-2.2%
Total agricultural products	3 694.4	3 128.9	6.7%	565.5	16.44%
as % of total imports	11.6%	14.3%		5.7%	
Balance					
Commodities	943.7	501.1		442.6	
Other primary products	-172.1	-220.5		48.5	
Processed products	3.2	-276.6		279.8	
Food preparations	105.8	-65.5		171.2	
Beverages	-71.7	-109.0		37.2	
Non edible	430.9	127.5		303.3	
Total agricultural products	1 239.8	-43.0		1 282.7	

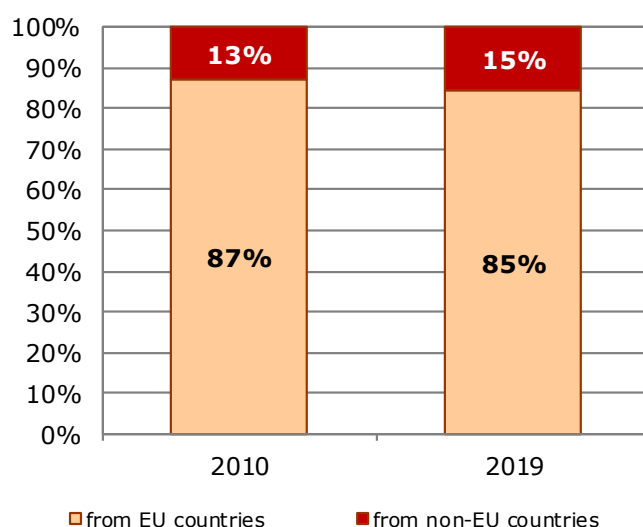
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2020

Exports of agricultural products

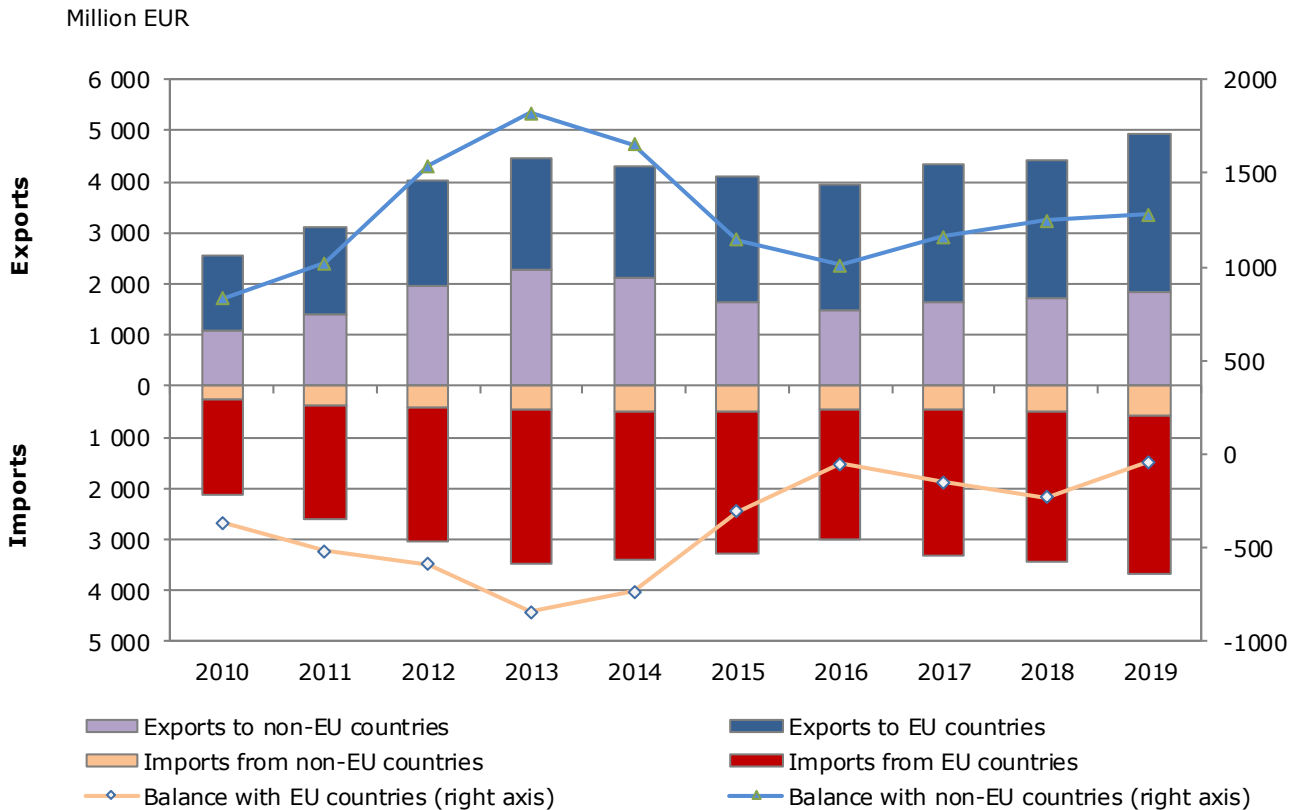


Imports of agricultural products

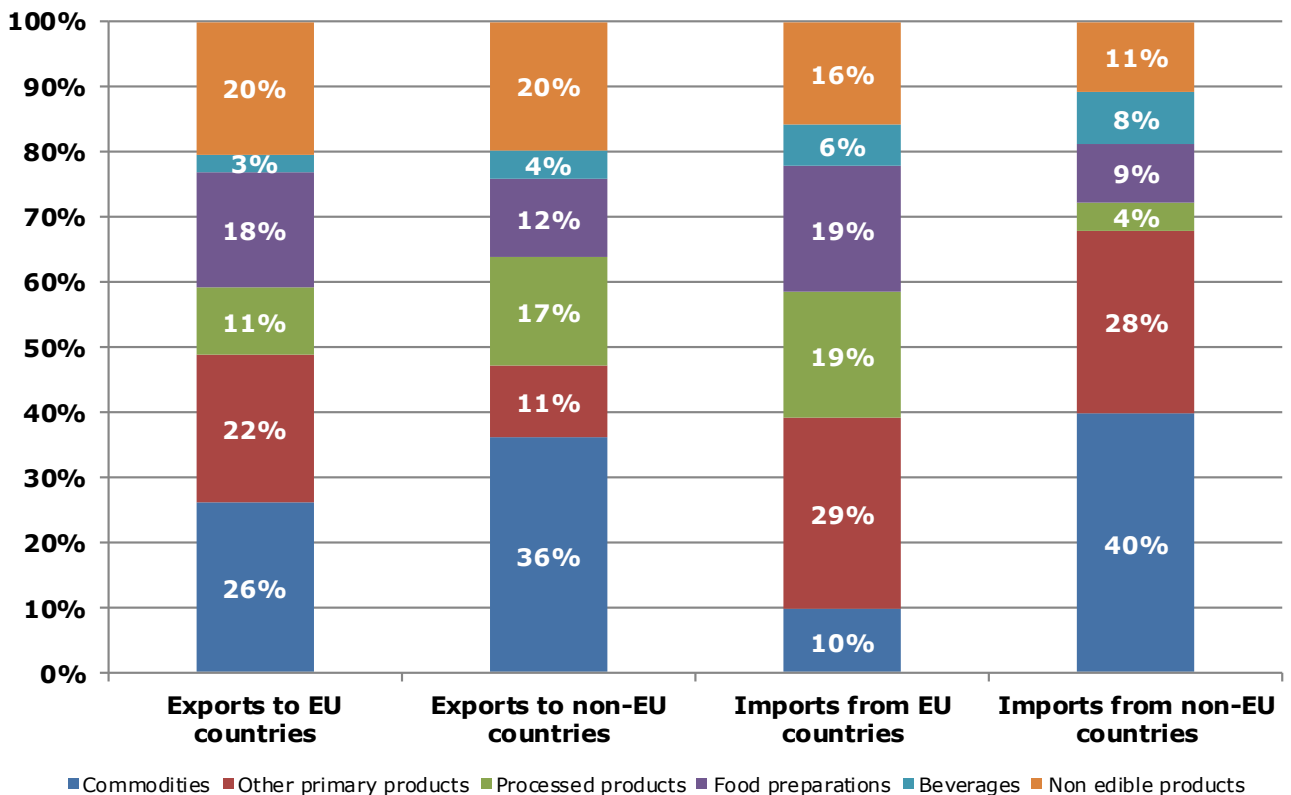


5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	117 400	58.7%	75 200	50.0%
	5-10 ha	39 900	20.0%	32 770	21.8%
	10-20 ha	21 470	10.7%	19 320	12.9%
	20-30 ha	6 640	3.3%	6 880	4.6%
	30-50 ha	5 870	2.9%	5 370	3.6%
	50-100 ha	4 830	2.4%	5 490	3.7%
	> 100 ha	3 800	1.9%	5 290	3.5%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	146 490	73.3%	87 830	58.4%
	< 8 000 €	27 140	13.6%	26 330	17.5%
	< 15 000 €	12 220	6.1%	16 390	10.9%
	< 25 000 €	5 700	2.9%	6 250	4.2%
	< 50 000 €	4 580	2.3%	6 130	4.1%
	< 100 000 €	2 180	1.1%	3 940	2.6%
	< 250 000 €	1 110	0.6%	2 490	1.7%
	< 500 000 €	270	0.1%	590	0.4%
	=/> 500 000 €	240	0.1%	390	0.3%
By LSU (***)	0	72 030	36.0%	58 100	38.7%
	0-5	103 070	51.6%	69 870	46.5%
	5-10	13 310	6.7%	11 430	7.6%
	10-15	4 340	2.2%	3 810	2.5%
	15-20	1 980	1.0%	1 670	1.1%
	20-50	3 500	1.8%	3 490	2.3%
	50-100	1 010	0.5%	1 180	0.8%
	100-500	550	0.3%	650	0.4%
> 500	130	0.1%	130	0.1%	
By age of holder	< 35 years	11 720	5.9%	10 970	7.3%
	35-44 years	32 150	16.1%	18 830	12.5%
	45-54 years	48 930	24.5%	38 480	25.6%
	55-64 years	37 680	18.8%	35 770	23.8%
	> 64 years	69 440	34.7%	46 270	30.8%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
Total	199 920	100%	150 320	100%	
UAA in 1 000 ha	2 743		2 925		
UAA (ha) per holding	13.7		19.5		

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	221 810	Data not available	
of which women:	47.1%		
AWUs (*):	118 600	AWUs:	28 560
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
148 740	73 070	33 760	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
45.3%	50.7%	33.7%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
84 550	34 050	28 560	1 190
Total farm labour force (persons)		255 570	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		148 350	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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