



European
Commission

June 2020

Statistical Factsheet

Finland



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Main figures - Year 2019

Population (1 st January)	5 517 919	persons
Area*	338 411	km ²
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	240 078	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	43 480	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	35 131	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.1%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	6.7	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	95 975	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	94 807	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	1 168	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	1 996	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	5 198	million EUR
Current account balance	-0.8	% of GDP
General government balance	-1.1	% of GDP
General government gross debt	59.4	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: June 2020

* Data refer to the year

2016

1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
Population (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2019	3 338 838	0.8%	of EU27_2020
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2019	:	20.5%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2019	50.0%	39.1%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2019	50.0%	40.4%	in EU27_2020
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2019	:	:	of EU27_2020
GDP				
In EUR (current prices):				
total (million EUR)	2019	240 078	1.7%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2019	43 480	31 094	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2019	35 131	31 744	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2019	1.0%	1.5%	in EU27_2020
Gross value added				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2019	2.6%	1.8%	in EU27_2020
Financial aspects				
Agricultural expenditure				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2019	871.6	1.6%	of EU27_2020
Direct payments (%)	2019	60.0%	70.0%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2019	0.6%	4.5%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2019	39.4%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
Economic accounts of agriculture				
Agricultural output				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2019	4 016.3	1.0%	of EU27_2020
Crop output, of which:		40.0%	0.7%	of EU27_2020
Cereals (including seeds)		14.4%	1.2%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		1.3%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		7.8%	1.3%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		11.3%	0.8%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		1.9%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		2.8%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Wine		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Animal output, of which:		56.5%	1.4%	of EU27_2020
Cattle		10.8%	1.5%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		6.9%	0.7%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.3%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		4.8%	1.0%	of EU27_2020
Milk		27.0%	2.0%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		2.0%	0.9%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2019	1 254.2	0.7%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural input				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2019	3 297.4	1.4%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural income				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2019	9.7%	2.4%	in EU27_2020
Farm structure				
Holdings				
Total (No), of which:	2016	49 710	0.5%	of EU27_2020
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	4.0%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	9.0%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	number	3.8%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	number	9.7%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	Total	44.9	15.2	in EU27_2020
Labour force				
AWU (No)	2016	:	:	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	:	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	:	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2019	3.4%	4.1%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: June 2020

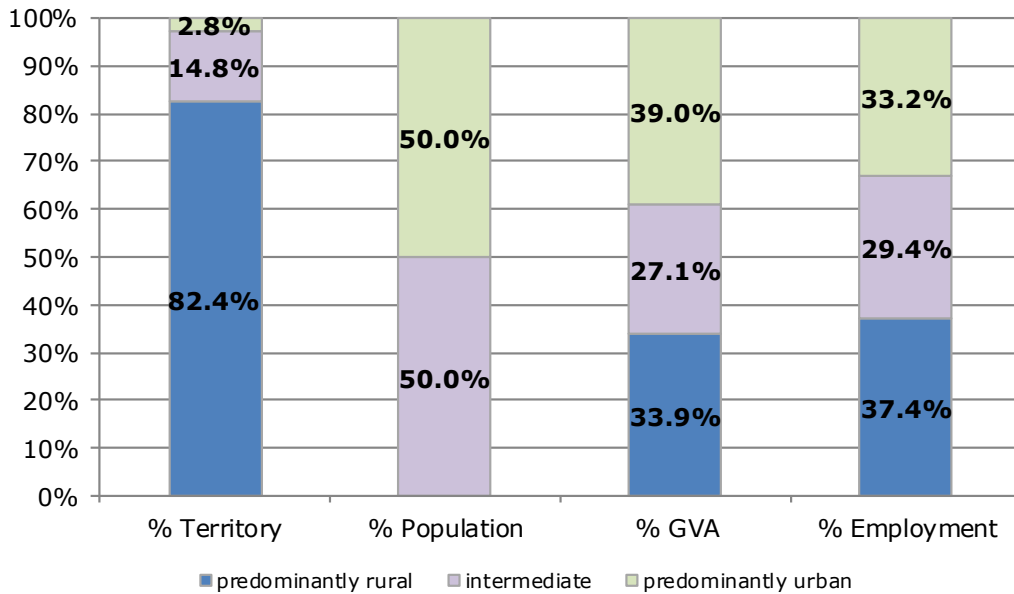
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2019	2016	2018
Predominantly Rural Regions	278 851	:	63 124	921 300
Intermediate Regions	49 992	1 667 814	50 303	725 600
Predominantly Urban Regions	9 568	1 671 024	72 512	817 900
Total	338 411	3 338 838	185 939	2 464 800

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: June 2020



Economic forecast

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	201 037	204 321	206 897	211 385	217 518	225 836	233 619	240 078	228 813	241 566
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	30 898	30 489	30 785	31 947	32 110	33 065	34 228	35 131	33 224	34 855
% change over previous period										
GDP growth (at constant prices)	13.8%	-0.9%	-0.4%	0.5%	2.7%	3.1%	1.6%	1.0%	-6.3%	3.7%
GDP deflator	3.0%	2.6%	1.6%	1.6%	0.2%	0.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	3.2%	2.2%	1.2%	-0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	1.2%	1.1%	0.5%	1.4%
Exports (goods and services)	0.2%	0.6%	-2.0%	0.4%	3.7%	8.8%	1.7%	7.2%	-10.7%	7.3%
Imports (goods and services)	1.1%	0.1%	-0.9%	2.0%	5.8%	4.1%	5.5%	2.2%	-8.6%	8.1%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	-3 124	-2 163	-2 379	-1 202	-2 779	259	-2 325	1 168	134	-424
% of total employment										
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	8.3	7.7
% of GDP										
Current account balance	-2.1	-1.8	-1.3	-0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.6	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5
General government balance	-2.2	-2.5	-3.0	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-7.4	-3.4
General government gross debt	53.6	56.2	59.8	63.6	63.2	61.3	59.6	59.4	69.4	69.6

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2020

Data for 2020 and 2021 are forecasts

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

Measures	2019	2019	
	1 000 EUR	% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	416 669	47.8%	79.7%
Other direct aids	100 410	11.5%	19.2%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	5 985	0.7%	1.1%
Direct payments	523 063	60.0%	100.0%
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	2 991	0.3%	56.2%
Wine sector	0	0.0%	0.0%
Promotion	0	0.0%	0.0%
Other plant products/measures	0	0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products	-1 243	-0.1%	-23.4%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	100	0.0%	1.9%
School schemes*	3 470	0.4%	65.3%
Market measures	5 318	0.6%	100%
Rural development	343 198	39.4%	100%
TOTAL	871 579	100.0%	

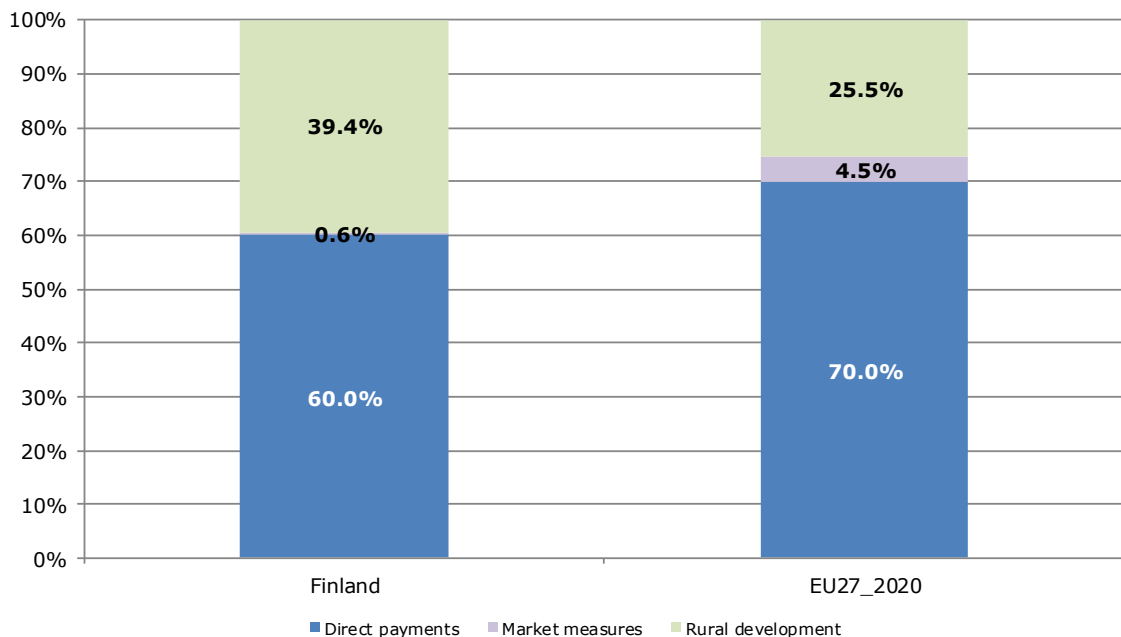
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

Distribution of CAP expenditure



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

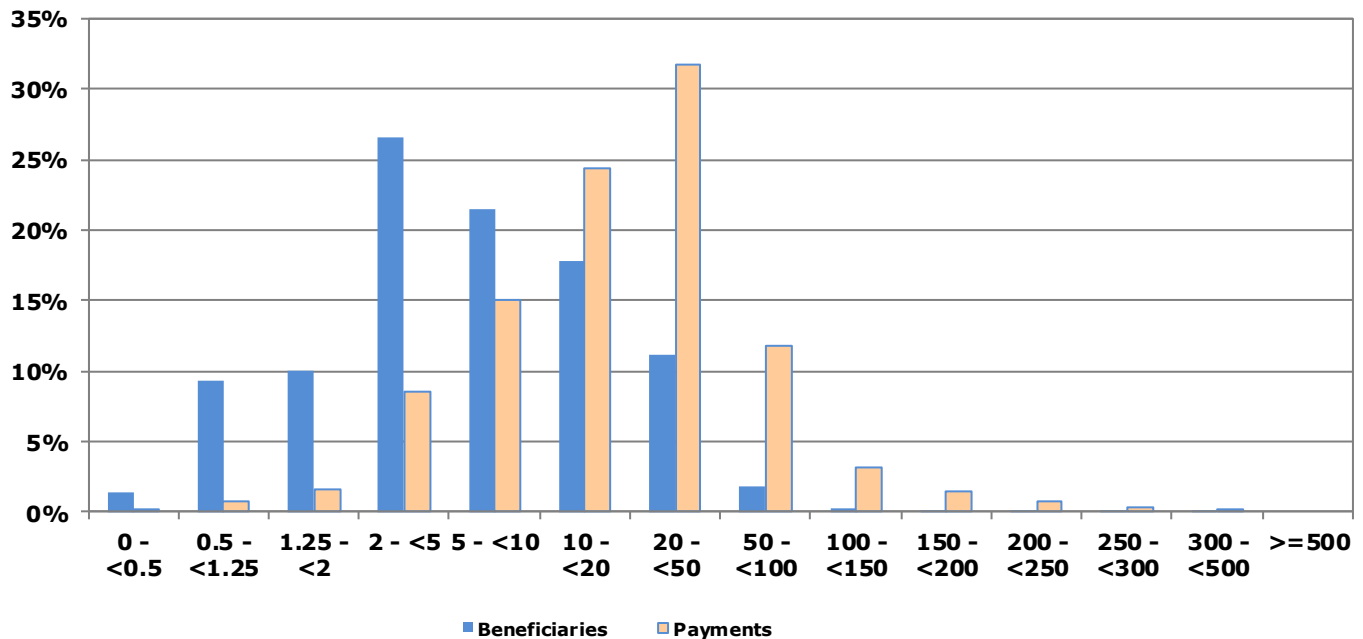
Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2018*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.00	0.00%	- 2	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	0.68	1.35%	201	0.0%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	4.72	9.32%	4 419	0.8%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	5.06	9.99%	8 161	1.6%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	13.46	26.57%	44 921	8.6%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	10.92	21.57%	78 459	15.0%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	9.00	17.78%	127 392	24.4%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	5.64	11.13%	166 385	31.8%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.94	1.86%	61 822	11.8%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.14	0.27%	16 334	3.1%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.04	0.09%	7 553	1.4%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.02	0.04%	4 341	0.8%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.01	0.01%	1 687	0.3%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.00	0.01%	1 429	0.3%
≥ 500 000 €	-	0.00%	0	0.0%
Total	50.64	100%	523 102	100%

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2019 will become available during the second half of 2020.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

Output components (constant prices)	2017	2018	2019		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
Cereals:	396	384	495	15.0%	1.2%
Wheat and spelt	98	70	120	4%	0.6%
Rye and meslin	16	6	23	1%	2.1%
Barley	162	185	196	6%	2.5%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	119	122	157	5%	13.3%
Grain maize	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Rice	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Industrial crops:	60	48	45	1.4%	0.3%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	36	28	18	1%	0.2%
Protein crops	7	8	12	0%	1.1%
Raw tobacco	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet	15	12	15	0%	0.6%
Other industrial crops	1	1	1	0%	0.0%
Forage plants	177	203	268	8.1%	1.3%
Vegetables and horticultural products	403	444	388	11.7%	0.7%
Potatoes	66	64	65	2.0%	0.5%
Fruits	92	104	96	2.9%	0.4%
Wine	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Olive oil	0	0	0	0%	0.0%
Other crop products	12	11	14	0%	0.6%
Crop output	1 207	1 258	1 371	41.5%	0.7%
Animals:	768	767	799	24.1%	0.9%
Cattle	356	357	370	11.2%	1.5%
Pigs	234	223	238	7.2%	0.7%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and goats	9	9	9	0.3%	0.3%
Poultry	152	159	164	4.9%	0.9%
Other animals	18	19	19	0.6%	0.9%
Animal products:	1 229	1 202	1 138	34.4%	1.9%
Milk	968	948	927	28.0%	1.9%
Eggs	64	68	69	2.1%	0.9%
Other animal products	197	187	142	4.3%	5.9%
Animal output	1 997	1 969	1 937	58.5%	1.3%
Agricultural goods output	3 204	3 227	3 309	100.0%	1.0%

Updated: June 2020

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	84.4	90.2	91.4	6.9%	1.3%
Energy	398.3	392.9	356.3	-1.3%	-9.3%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	249.7	245.8	243.2	-1.6%	-1.1%
Plant protection products	75.3	71.7	71.1	-4.7%	-0.9%
Veterinary expenses	42.6	41.2	40.9	-3.3%	-0.8%
Feedingstuffs	812.8	882.2	898.4	8.5%	1.8%
Maintenance of materials	218.7	216.5	214.3	-1.0%	-1.0%
Maintenance of buildings	84.5	85.1	83.0	0.8%	-2.5%
Agricultural services	288.2	281.9	277.1	-2.2%	-1.7%
Other goods and services	509.9	510.1	497.2	0.0%	-2.5%
Total intermediate consumption	2 798.7	2 860.9	2 817.3	2.2%	-1.5%
Fixed capital consumption	1 052.0	1 037.8	1 025.3	-1.3%	-1.2%

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: June 2020

Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Output of the agricultural "industry":	3 800.4	3 825.7	3 888.9	0.7%	1.7%
Crop output	1 206.7	1 258.0	1 371.5	4.2%	9.0%
Animal output:	1 997.3	1 969.4	1 937.2	-1.4%	-1.6%
<i>Animals</i>	768.4	767.0	799.0	-0.2%	4.2%
<i>Animal products</i>	1 228.9	1 202.3	1 138.2	-2.2%	-5.3%
Agricultural services	126.3	126.7	122.9	0.3%	-3.0%
Secondary activities	470.1	471.7	457.4	0.3%	-3.0%
- Intermediate consumption	2 798.7	2 860.9	2 817.3	2.2%	-1.5%
= Gross value added at basic prices	1 001.7	964.8	1 071.6	-3.7%	11.1%
- Consumption of fixed capital	1 052.0	1 037.8	1 025.3	-1.3%	-1.2%
- Taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:
+ Subsidies	1 374.9	1 341.9	1 322.7	-2.4%	-1.4%
= Factor income	1 324.6	1 268.8	1 369.0	-4.2%	7.9%

Agricultural income* (2010=100)	79.1	80.2	88.0	1.4%	9.7%
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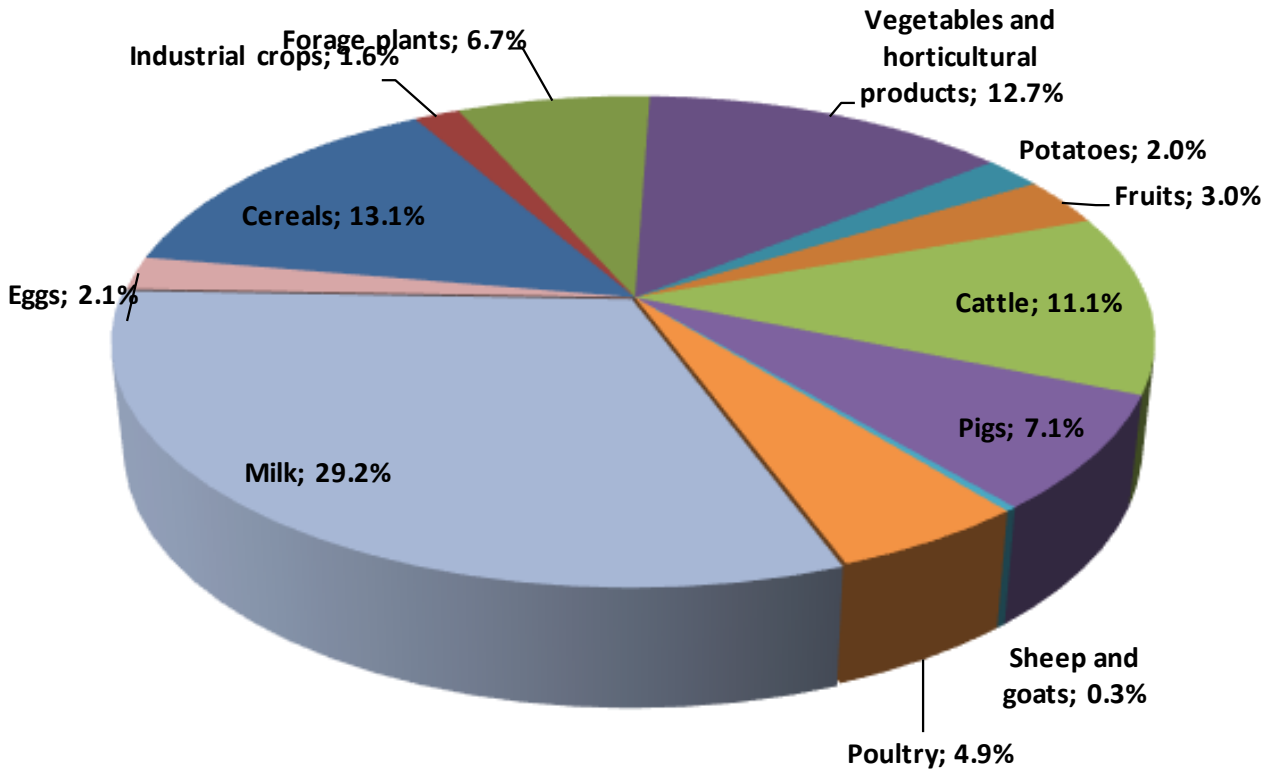
Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for "Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

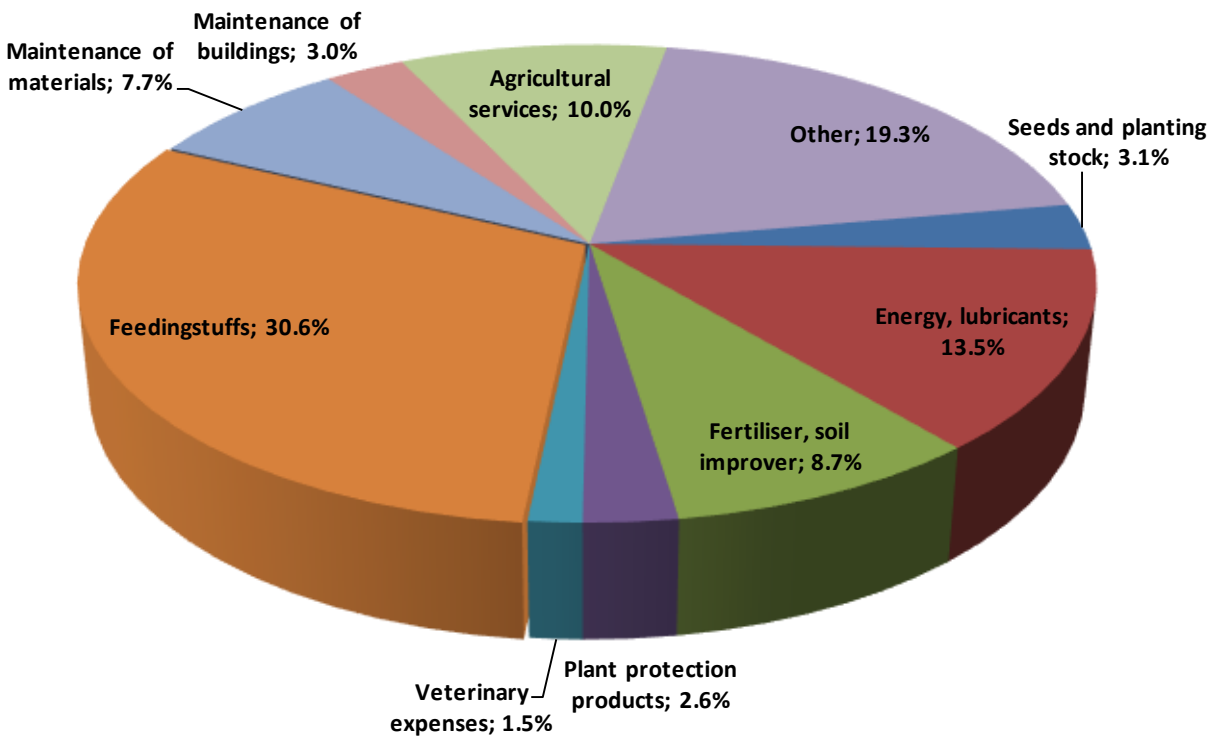
Updated: June 2020

4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2017-2019 average)



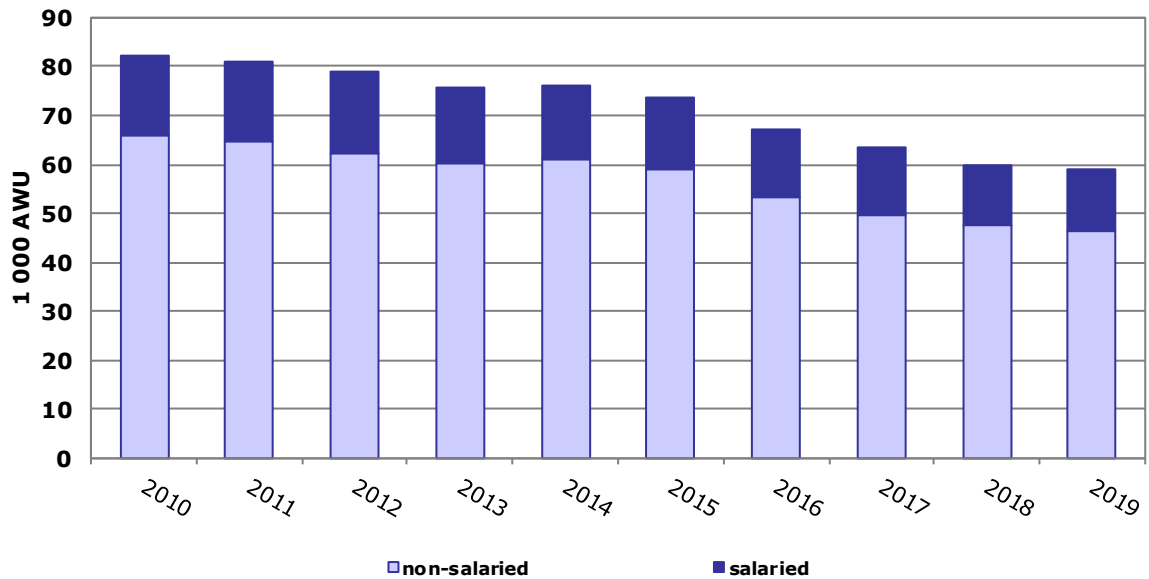
Intermediate consumption (2017-2019 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)
Updated: June 2020

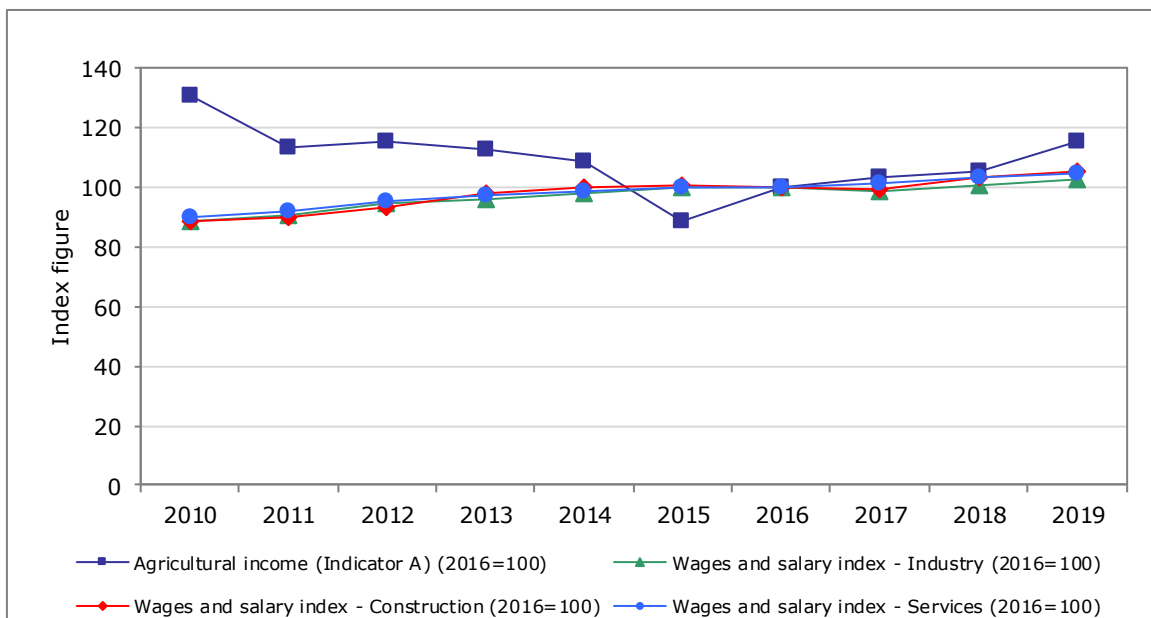
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

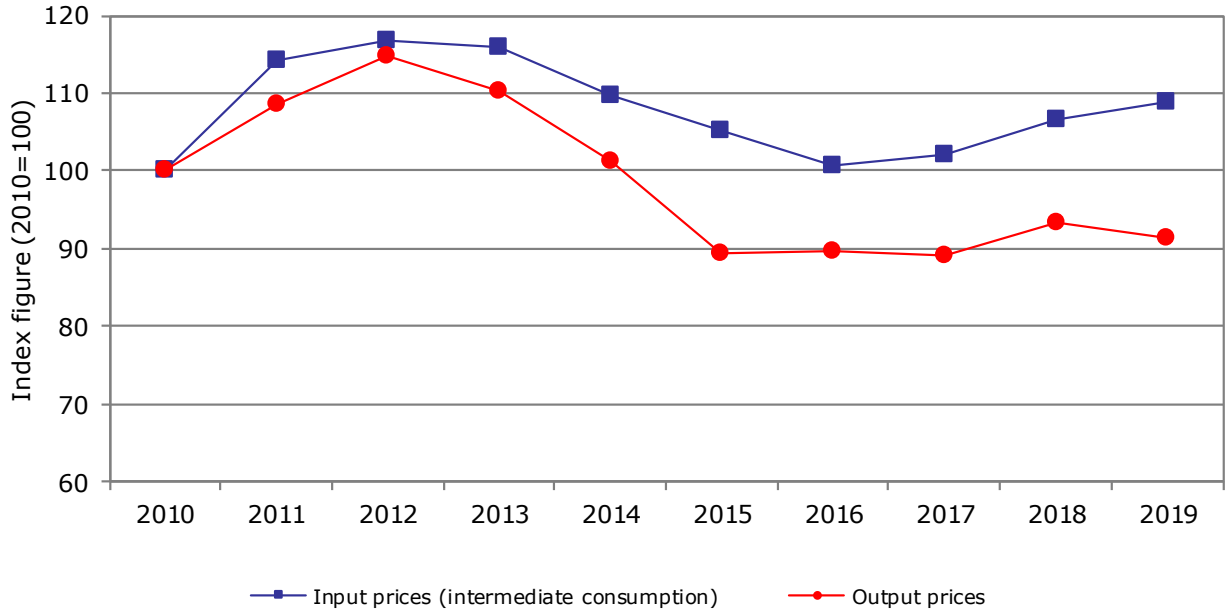


Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

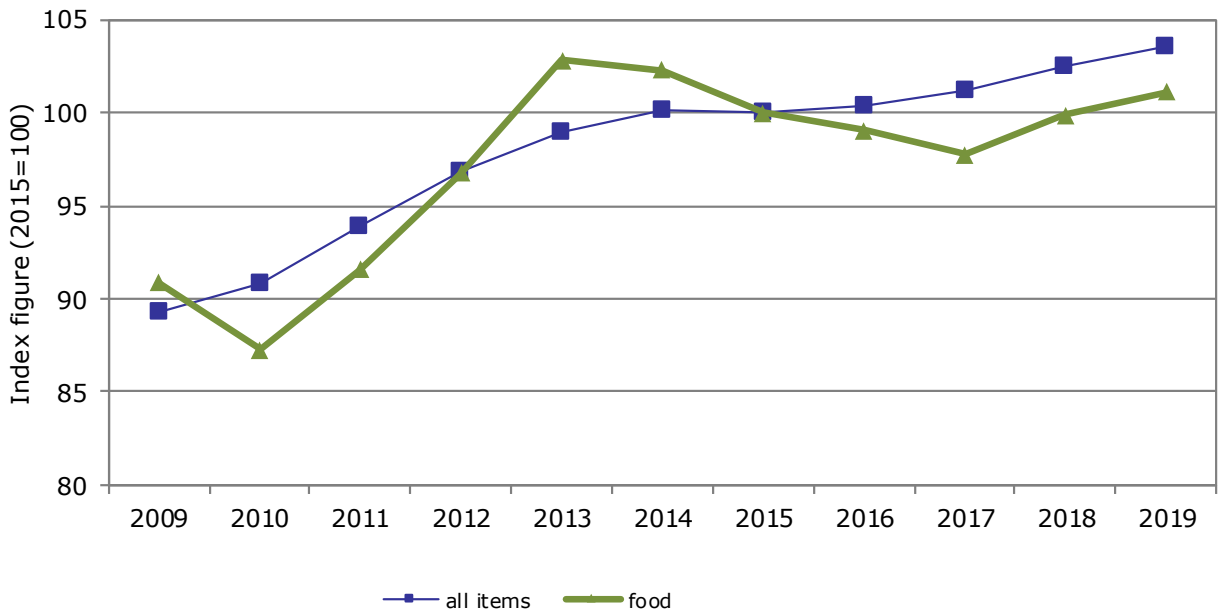
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

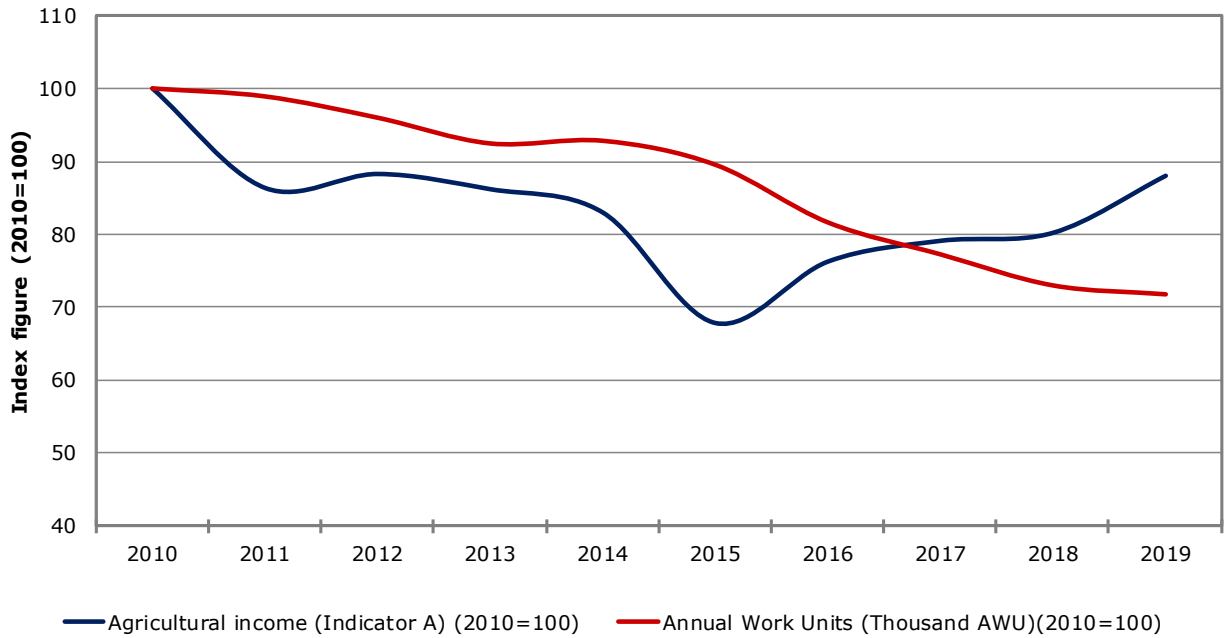
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

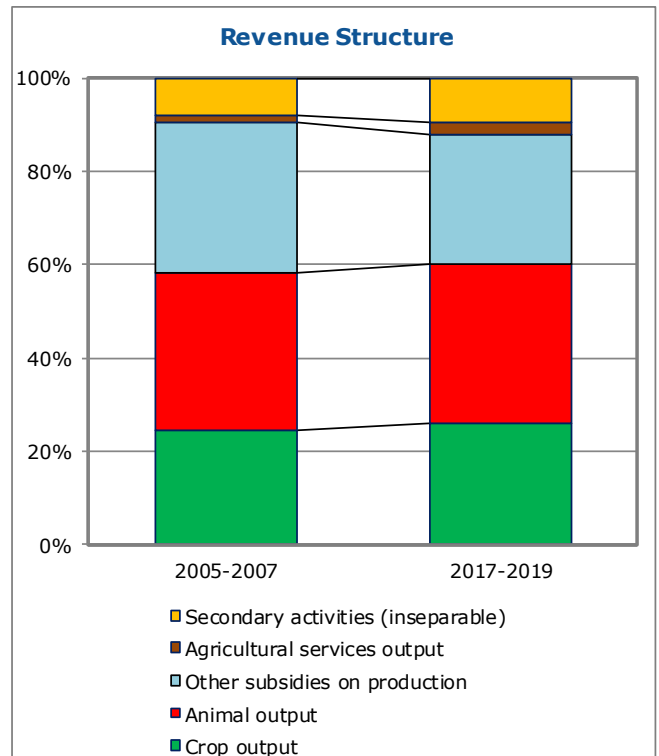
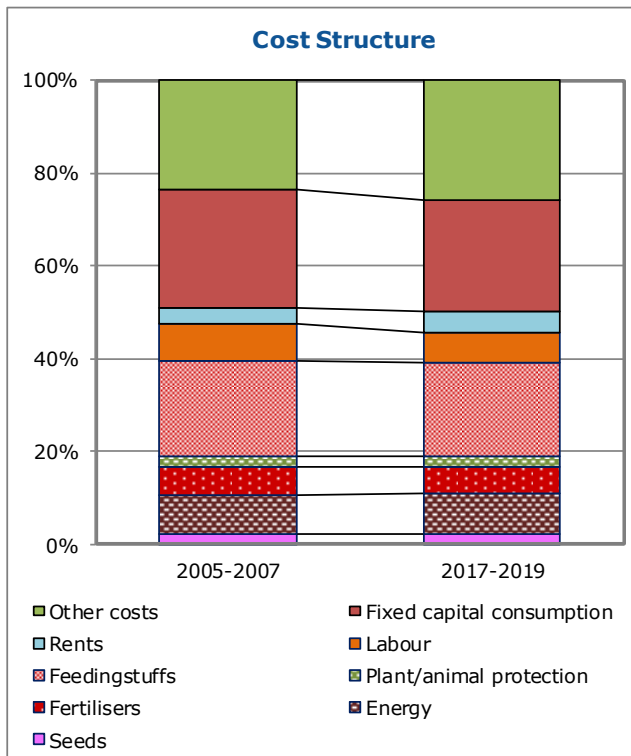
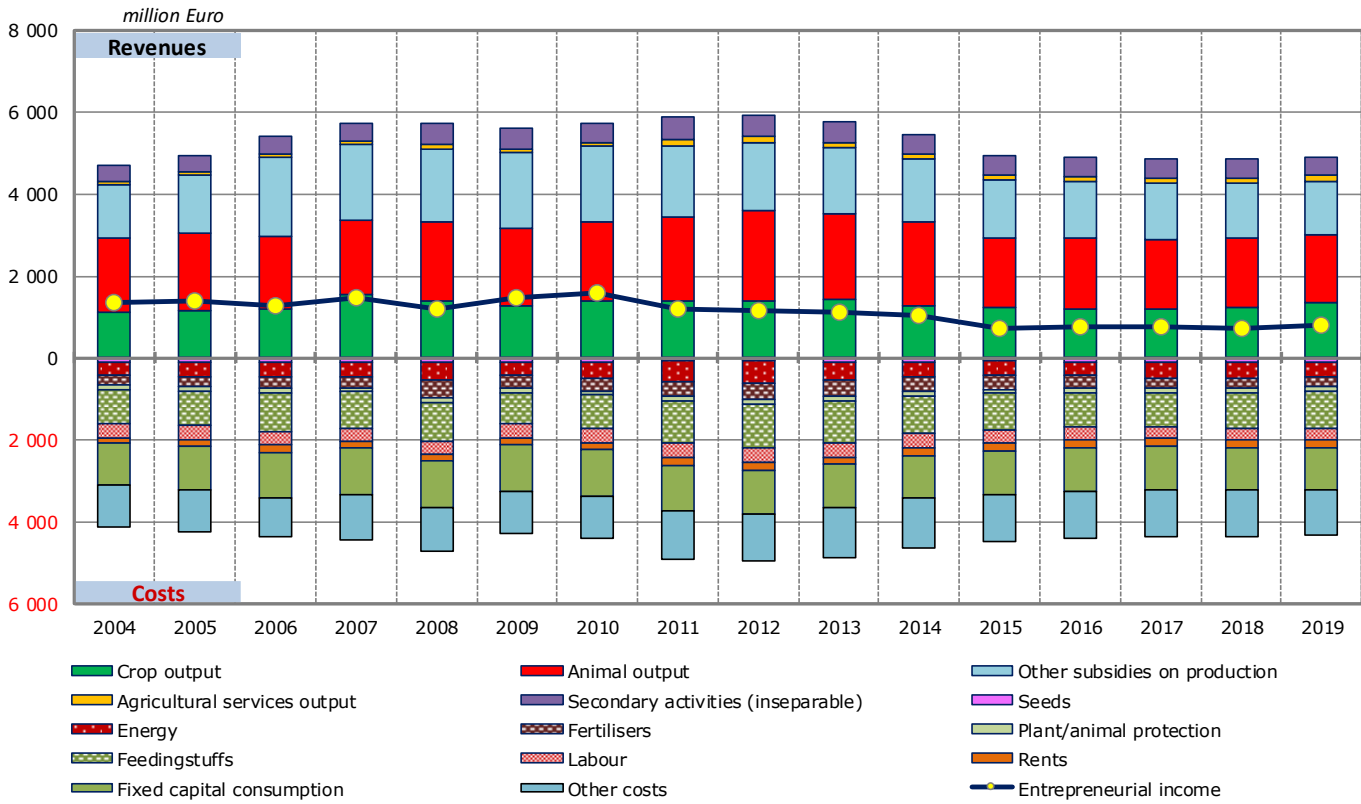


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural income (real prices)



5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

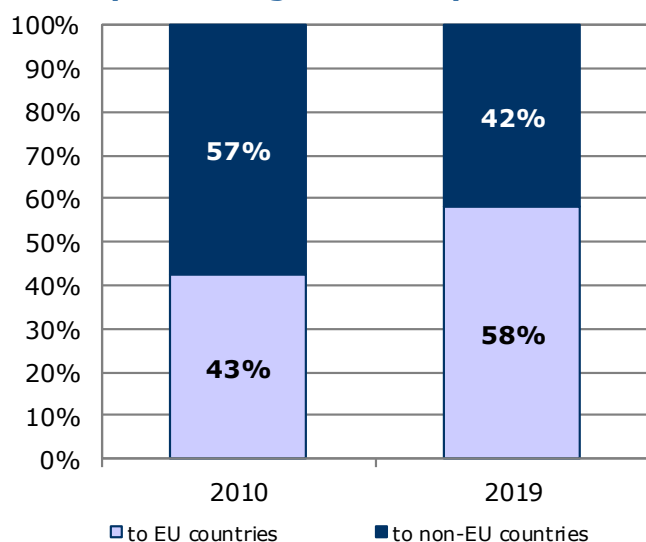
Agricultural trade in 2019

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018
Exports					
Commodities	515.8	331.7	12.8%	179.2	16.05%
Other primary products	270.1	186.9	20.0%	83.2	50.98%
Processed products	145.3	111.2	1.9%	34.1	6.12%
Food preparations	413.6	224.1	13.7%	139.1	33.25%
Beverages	146.0	110.9	10.3%	35.1	-10.04%
Non edible	505.3	122.0	-21.7%	313.2	1.49%
Total agricultural products	1 996.0	1 086.8	7.4%	783.9	13.01%
as % of total exports	3.0%	2.8%		2.9%	
Imports					
Commodities	711.5	461.4	5.0%	250.2	3.2%
Other primary products	1 081.3	957.2	-0.6%	124.1	-6.6%
Processed products	1 034.0	952.4	1.9%	81.6	-8.0%
Food preparations	1 228.2	1 156.1	5.2%	72.2	2.6%
Beverages	279.1	264.2	8.7%	14.9	15.5%
Non edible	863.4	766.4	-15.6%	97.0	12.8%
Total agricultural products	5 197.6	4 557.7	-0.6%	639.9	1.08%
as % of total imports	7.9%	9.7%		3.4%	
Balance					
Commodities	-195.7	-129.7		-71.0	
Other primary products	-811.2	-770.4		-40.9	
Processed products	-888.7	-841.2		-47.5	
Food preparations	-814.6	-931.9		66.9	
Beverages	-133.1	-153.3		20.2	
Non edible	-358.1	-644.4		216.2	
Total agricultural products	-3 201.6	-3 470.9		144.0	

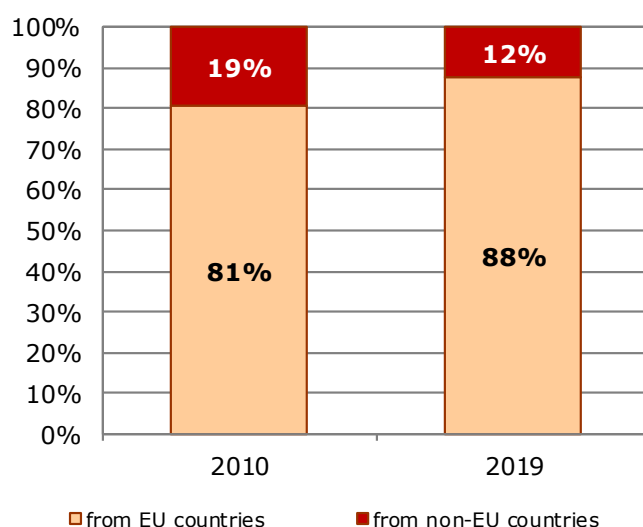
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2020

Exports of agricultural products

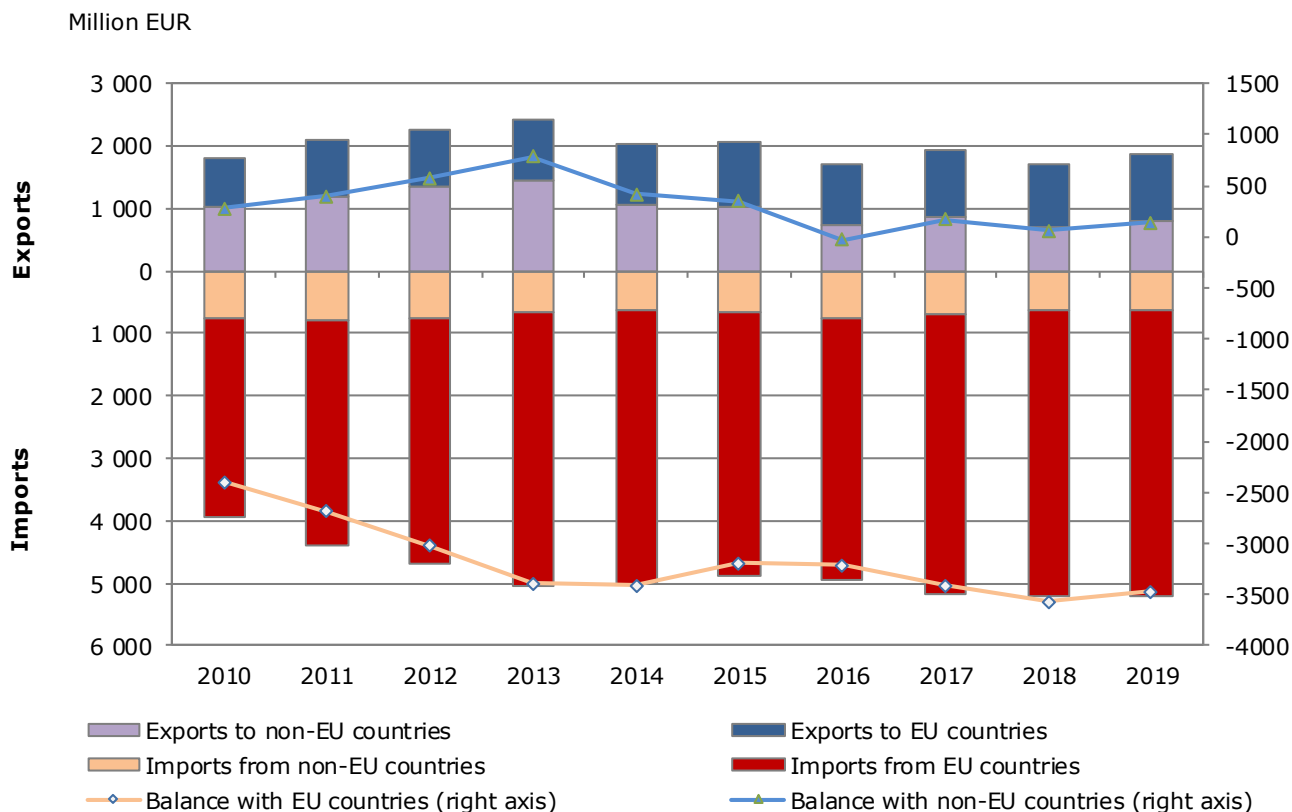


Imports of agricultural products

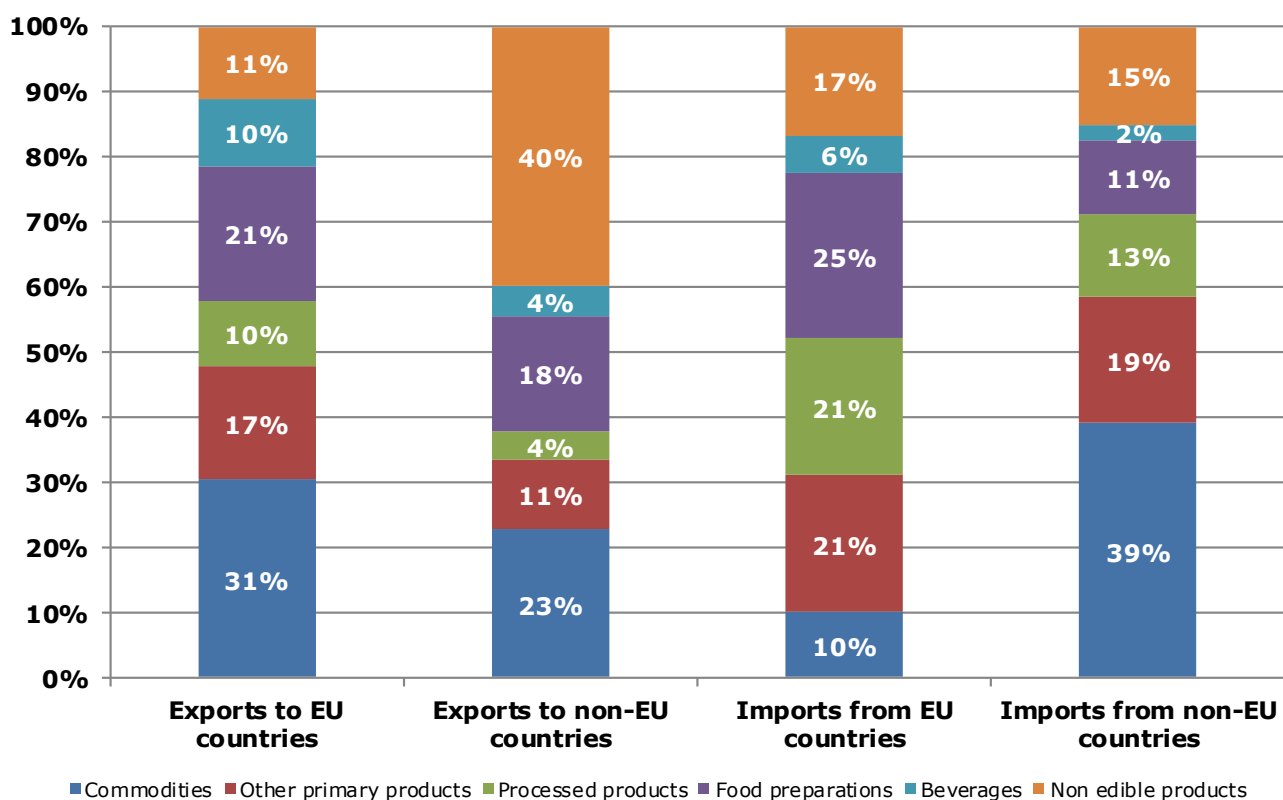


5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	6 180	9.7%	2 000	4.0%
	5-10 ha	7 970	12.5%	6 440	13.0%
	10-20 ha	13 340	20.9%	9 970	20.1%
	20-30 ha	9 730	15.2%	7 060	14.2%
	30-50 ha	12 000	18.8%	9 340	18.8%
	50-100 ha	10 840	17.0%	9 780	19.7%
	> 100 ha	3 820	6.0%	5 120	10.3%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	10 700	16.8%	4 310	8.7%
	< 8 000 €	10 560	16.5%	7 320	14.7%
	< 15 000 €	10 530	16.5%	8 250	16.6%
	< 25 000 €	7 100	11.1%	6 250	12.6%
	< 50 000 €	8 150	12.8%	7 900	15.9%
	< 100 000 €	8 280	13.0%	6 580	13.2%
	< 250 000 €	6 850	10.7%	6 330	12.7%
	< 500 000 €	1 310	2.1%	1 850	3.7%
=/> 500 000 €	410	0.6%	930	1.9%	
By LSU (***)	0	40 740	63.8%	33 220	66.8%
	0-5	3 860	6.0%	2 150	4.3%
	5-10	1 690	2.6%	1 070	2.2%
	10-15	1 670	2.6%	980	2.0%
	15-20	1 840	2.9%	1 030	2.1%
	20-50	8 030	12.6%	5 400	10.9%
	50-100	3 730	5.8%	3 300	6.6%
	100-500	2 160	3.4%	2 330	4.7%
> 500	150	0.2%	220	0.4%	
By age of holder	< 35 years	5 490	8.6%	1 910	3.8%
	35-44 years	12 750	20.0%	18 140	36.5%
	45-54 years	20 210	31.6%	13 080	26.3%
	55-64 years	19 310	30.2%	11 790	23.7%
	> 64 years	6 110	9.6%	4 800	9.7%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
Total		63 870	100%	49 720	100%
UAA in 1 000 ha	:			2 233	
UAA (ha) per holding	#N/A			44.9	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	91 180	Data not available	
of which women:	:		
AWUs (*):	39 520	AWUs:	12 150
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
48 190	42 990	20 680	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
:	:	:	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
25 560	13 960	12 150	:
Total farm labour force (persons)		111 860	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		:	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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