



European
Commission

June 2020

Statistical Factsheet

Spain



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Main figures - Year 2019

Population (1 st January)	46 937 060	persons
Area*	505 983	km ²
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	1 245 331	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	26 440	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	28 936	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	0.8%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	14.1	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	434 250	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	399 089	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	35 161	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	48 985	million EUR
Imports of agricultural products	31 508	million EUR
Current account balance	2.0	% of GDP
General government balance	-2.8	% of GDP
General government gross debt	95.5	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: June 2020

* Data refer to the year

2016

1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
Population (new European Commission methodology)				
Total population (number of persons), of which:	2019	46 937 060	10.6%	of EU27_2020
in predominantly rural regions (PR)	2019	3.4%	20.5%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2019	33.3%	39.1%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2019	63.3%	40.4%	in EU27_2020
Population in PR regions (number of persons)	2019	1 580 096	1.7%	of EU27_2020
GDP				
In EUR (current prices):				
total (million EUR)	2019	1 245 331	8.9%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2019	26 440	31 094	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2019	28 936	31 744	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2019	2.0%	1.5%	in EU27_2020
Gross value added				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2019	2.9%	1.8%	in EU27_2020
Financial aspects				
Agricultural expenditure				
Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:	2019	6 873.4	12.6%	of EU27_2020
Direct payments (%)	2019	74.2%	70.0%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2019	8.6%	4.5%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2019	17.2%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
Economic accounts of agriculture				
Agricultural output				
Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which:	2019	49 451.3	12.5%	of EU27_2020
Crop output, of which:		59.3%	13.5%	of EU27_2020
Cereals (including seeds)		7.3%	7.7%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		1.7%	4.6%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		4.3%	9.0%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		19.5%	16.7%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		1.6%	5.5%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		16.8%	31.7%	of EU27_2020
Wine		2.4%	5.3%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		5.4%	51.2%	of EU27_2020
Animal output, of which:		39.6%	12.2%	of EU27_2020
Cattle		6.1%	10.8%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		16.6%	20.8%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		2.4%	30.2%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		5.1%	12.8%	of EU27_2020
Milk		6.4%	5.9%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		2.0%	10.8%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR)	2019	26 556.0	15.0%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural input				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2019	24 100.8	10.3%	of EU27_2020
Agricultural income				
Indicator A (% change over previous year)	2019	-8.6%	2.4%	in EU27_2020
Farm structure				
Holdings				
Total (No), of which:	2016	945 020	9.2%	of EU27_2020
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	51.6%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	39.2%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	number	3.8%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	number	31.2%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	Total	24.6	15.2	in EU27_2020
Labour force				
AWU (No)	2016	822 370	9.3%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	29.2%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	70.8%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2019	4.0%	4.1%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: June 2020

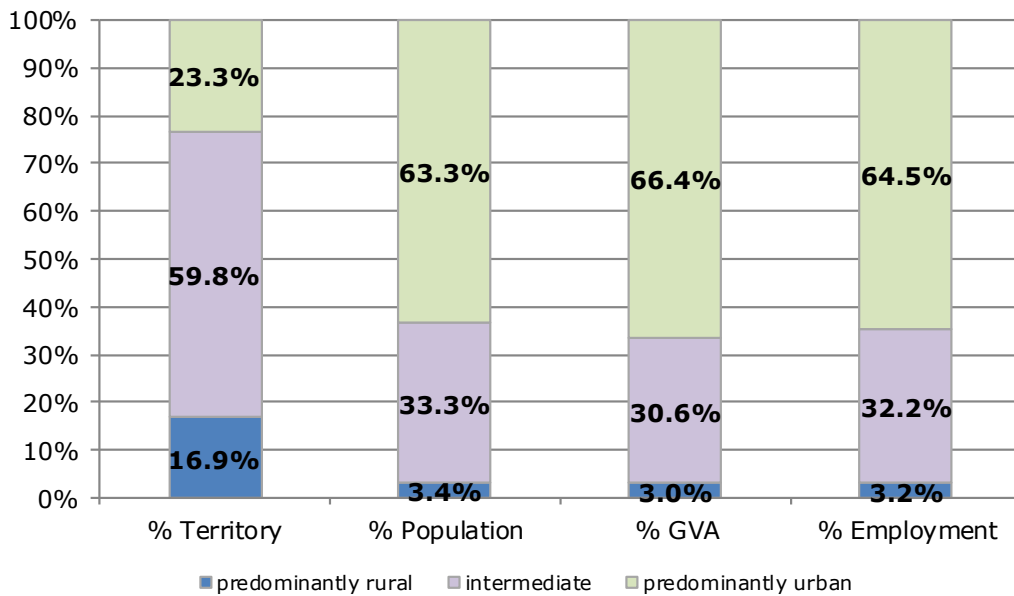
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km ²)	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2019	2016	2018
Predominantly Rural Regions	85 558	1 580 096	30 548	620 800
Intermediate Regions	302 417	15 635 256	310 224	6 168 400
Predominantly Urban Regions	118 008	29 721 708	673 360	12 347 100
Total	505 983	46 937 060	1 014 132	19 136 300

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: June 2020



Economic forecast

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP										
In million EUR (current prices)	1 031 099	1 020 348	1 032 158	1 077 590	1 113 840	1 161 878	1 202 193	1 245 331	1 131 015	1 222 500
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	23 982	23 846	24 734	26 262	26 664	27 595	28 109	28 936	26 489	28 563
% change over previous period										
GDP growth (at constant prices)	-3.9%	-1.4%	1.4%	3.8%	3.0%	2.9%	2.4%	2.0%	-9.4%	7.0%
GDP deflator	-0.1%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%	0.2%	1.0%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	2.4%	1.5%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-0.3%	2.0%	1.7%	0.8%	0.0%	1.0%
Exports (goods and services)	0.9%	4.4%	4.5%	4.3%	5.4%	5.6%	2.2%	2.6%	-19.8%	11.9%
Imports (goods and services)	-5.8%	-0.2%	6.8%	5.1%	2.6%	6.6%	3.3%	1.2%	-21.1%	12.4%
Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)	21 294	40 088	31 992	32 763	44 415	41 586	32 623	35 161	38 225	41 057
% of total employment										
Unemployment rate	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	18.9	17.0
% of GDP										
Current account balance	0.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.2	2.7
General government balance	-10.7	-7.0	-5.9	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8	-10.1	-6.7
General government gross debt	86.3	95.8	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6	95.5	115.6	113.7

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2020

Data for 2020 and 2021 are forecasts

Spain

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

Measures	2019	2019	
	1 000 EUR	% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	4 145 339	60.3%	81.3%
Other direct aids	900 121	13.1%	17.6%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	55 958	0.8%	1.1%
Direct payments	5 101 418	74.2%	100.0%
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	282 560	4.1%	48.0%
Wine sector	196 108	2.9%	33.3%
Promotion	13 252	0.2%	2.3%
Other plant products/measures	73 955	1.1%	12.6%
Milk and milk products	-1 655	0.0%	-0.3%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	5 113	0.1%	0.9%
School schemes*	19 152	0.3%	3.3%
Market measures	588 486	8.6%	100%
Rural development	1 183 449	17.2%	100%
TOTAL	6 873 352	100.0%	

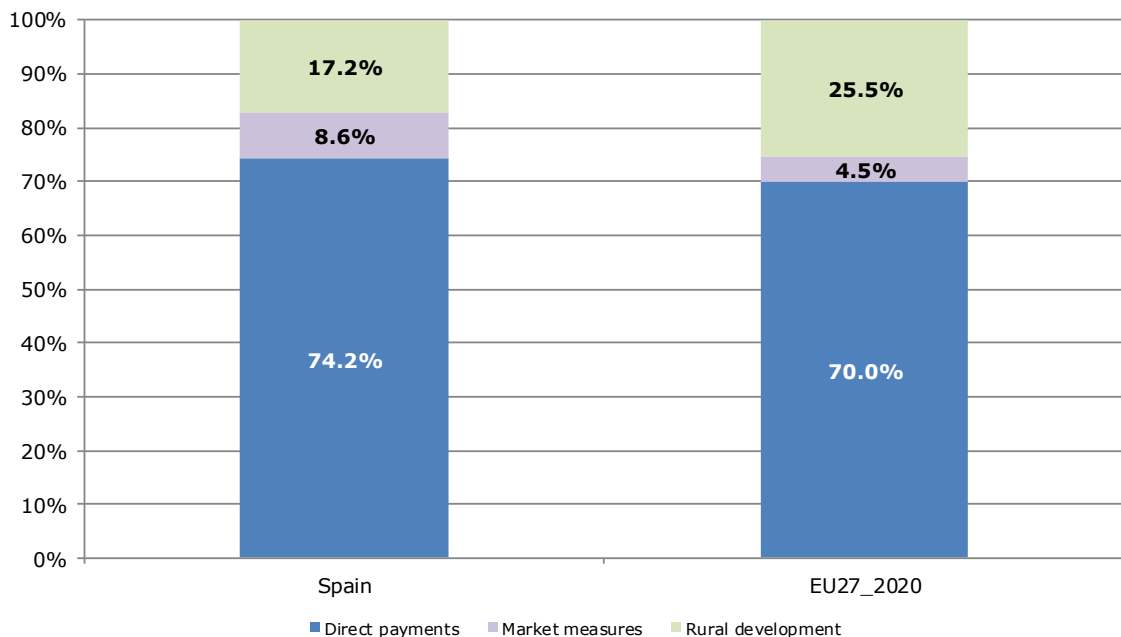
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

Distribution of CAP expenditure



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

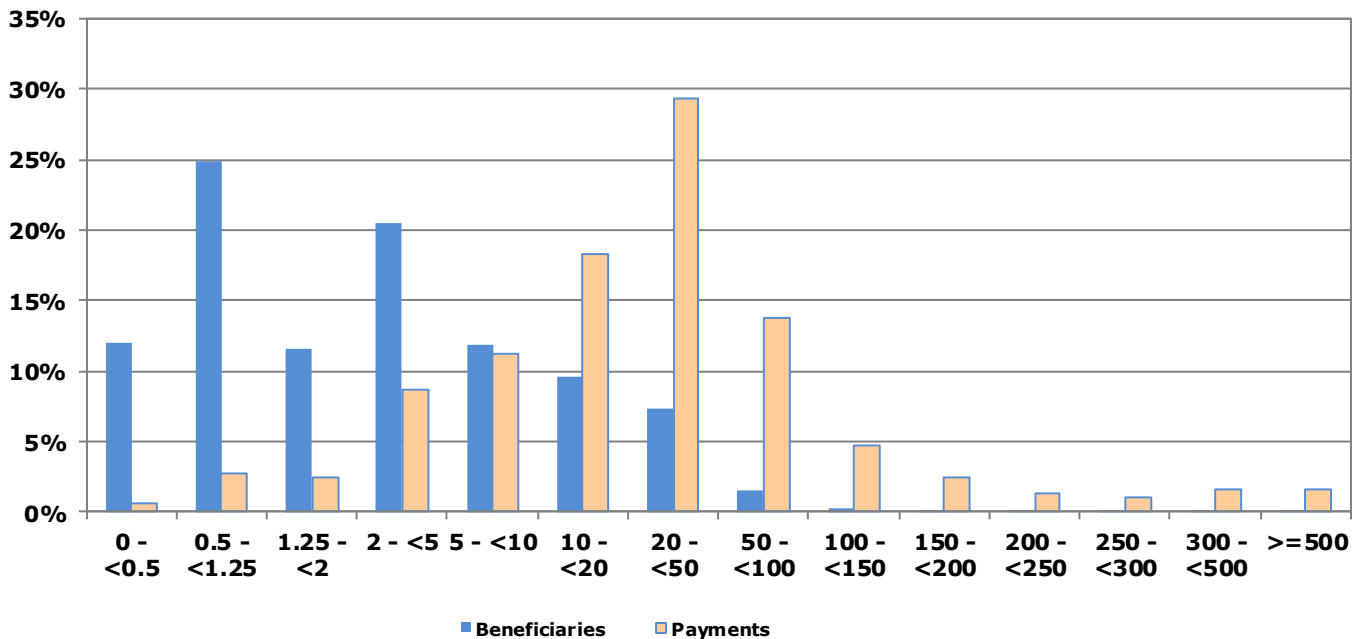
Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2018*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.47	0.07%	- 158	0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	80.55	11.95%	30 757	0.6%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	168.06	24.93%	138 496	2.7%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	78.06	11.58%	125 065	2.5%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	138.26	20.51%	443 673	8.7%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	80.40	11.92%	572 173	11.3%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	65.08	9.65%	927 468	18.3%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	49.34	7.32%	1489 829	29.4%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	10.43	1.55%	697 357	13.7%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	2.01	0.30%	240 032	4.7%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.74	0.11%	125 916	2.5%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.32	0.05%	71 532	1.4%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.19	0.03%	52 620	1.0%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.22	0.03%	80 591	1.6%
≥ 500 000 €	0.09	0.01%	78 938	1.6%
Total	674.21	100%	5 074 289	100%

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2019 will become available during the second half of 2020.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

Output components (constant prices)	2017	2018	2019		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
Cereals:	2 900	4 180	3 461	7.4%	8.3%
Wheat and spelt	874	1 398	1 036	2%	5.2%
Rye and meslin	40	78	49	0%	4.6%
Barley	934	1 480	1 196	3%	15.5%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	113	196	123	0%	10.5%
Grain maize	632	665	707	2%	7.6%
Rice	245	248	247	1%	33.7%
Other cereals	63	115	101	0%	5.6%
Industrial crops:	965	993	791	1.7%	4.9%
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	342	360	309	1%	3.7%
Protein crops	53	64	58	0%	5.4%
Raw tobacco	62	54	54	0%	12.3%
Sugar beet	145	110	103	0%	4.2%
Other industrial crops	363	405	266	1%	7.3%
Forage plants	1 505	1 787	2 015	4.3%	9.5%
Vegetables and horticultural products	9 549	9 074	9 178	19.7%	17.5%
Potatoes	437	654	733	1.6%	5.9%
Fruits	9 145	9 797	7 902	16.9%	32.6%
Wine	1 579	1 555	1 150	2%	5.6%
Olive oil	3092	2243	2568	6%	51.4%
Other crop products	135	159	152	0%	6.9%
Crop output	29 306	30 441	27 948	59.9%	14.3%
Animals:	14 248	14 032	14 467	31.0%	16.9%
Cattle	3 149	3 008	2 870	6.2%	11.3%
Pigs	7 273	7 104	7 840	16.8%	21.8%
Equines	78	75	74	0.2%	8.4%
Sheep and goats	1 200	1 162	1 119	2.4%	30.9%
Poultry	2 371	2 503	2 383	5.1%	13.4%
Other animals	179	180	182	0.4%	8.5%
Animal products:	4 287	4 296	4 219	9.0%	7.1%
Milk	2 904	2 962	3 031	6.5%	6.2%
Eggs	1124	1071	922	2.0%	11.4%
Other animal products	258	263	266	0.6%	11.1%
Animal output	18 535	18 328	18 687	40.1%	12.9%
Agricultural goods output	47 841	48 769	46 635	100.0%	13.7%

Updated: June 2020

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

Input components	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	963.8	1 009.0	1 006.8	4.7%	-0.2%
Energy	1 822.9	2 013.2	1 938.1	10.4%	-3.7%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	1 720.6	1 712.9	1 767.7	-0.4%	3.2%
Plant protection products	1 085.7	1 107.4	1 087.4	2.0%	-1.8%
Veterinary expenses	579.3	567.5	573.7	-2.0%	1.1%
Feedingstuffs	10 682.5	11 656.7	12 037.5	9.1%	3.3%
Maintenance of materials	1 066.3	1 067.7	1 090.2	0.1%	2.1%
Maintenance of buildings	505.3	509.0	513.8	0.7%	0.9%
Agricultural services	494.7	511.1	518.5	3.3%	1.4%
Other goods and services	2 090.3	2 128.5	2 149.1	1.8%	1.0%
Total intermediate consumption	21 303.6	22 572.0	22 980.8	6.0%	1.8%
Fixed capital consumption	5 072.3	5 172.6	5 259.9	2.0%	1.7%

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: June 2020

Agricultural income

Values at basic prices	2017	2018	2019	2018/2017	2019/2018
	Million EUR			% Change	
Output of the agricultural "industry":	49 500.3	50 431.9	48 302.6	1.9%	-4.2%
Crop output	29 306.2	30 441.3	27 948.1	3.9%	-8.2%
Animal output:	18 535.0	18 327.8	18 686.6	-1.1%	2.0%
<i>Animals</i>	14 248.3	14 031.8	14 467.5	-1.5%	3.1%
<i>Animal products</i>	4 286.7	4 296.0	4 219.1	0.2%	-1.8%
Agricultural services	494.7	511.1	518.5	3.3%	1.4%
Secondary activities	1 164.5	1 151.8	1 149.5	-1.1%	-0.2%
- Intermediate consumption	21 303.6	22 572.0	22 980.8	6.0%	1.8%
= Gross value added at basic prices	28 196.7	27 859.9	25 321.8	-1.2%	-9.1%
- Consumption of fixed capital	5 072.3	5 172.6	5 259.9	2.0%	1.7%
- Taxes	397.5	413.4	420.3	4.0%	1.7%
+ Subsidies	5 768.8	5 421.5	5 373.6	-6.0%	-0.9%
= Factor income	28 495.7	27 695.4	25 015.2	-2.8%	-9.7%
Agricultural income* (2010=100)	134.4	131.6	120.4	-2.1%	-8.6%

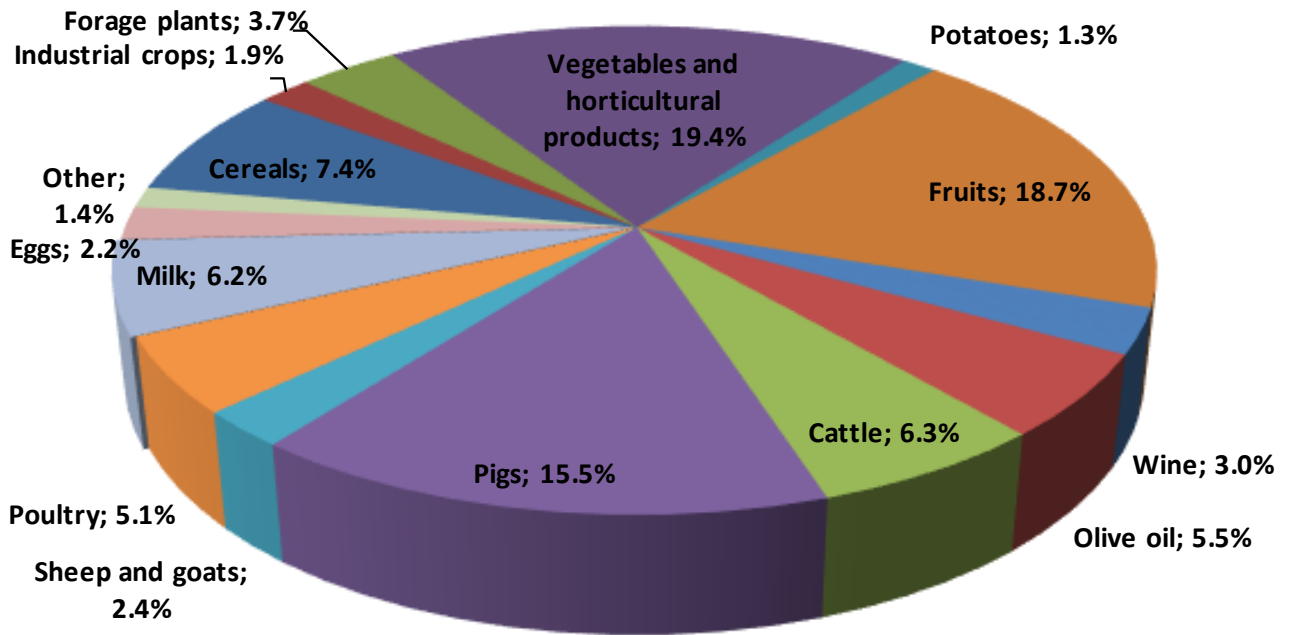
Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for "Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

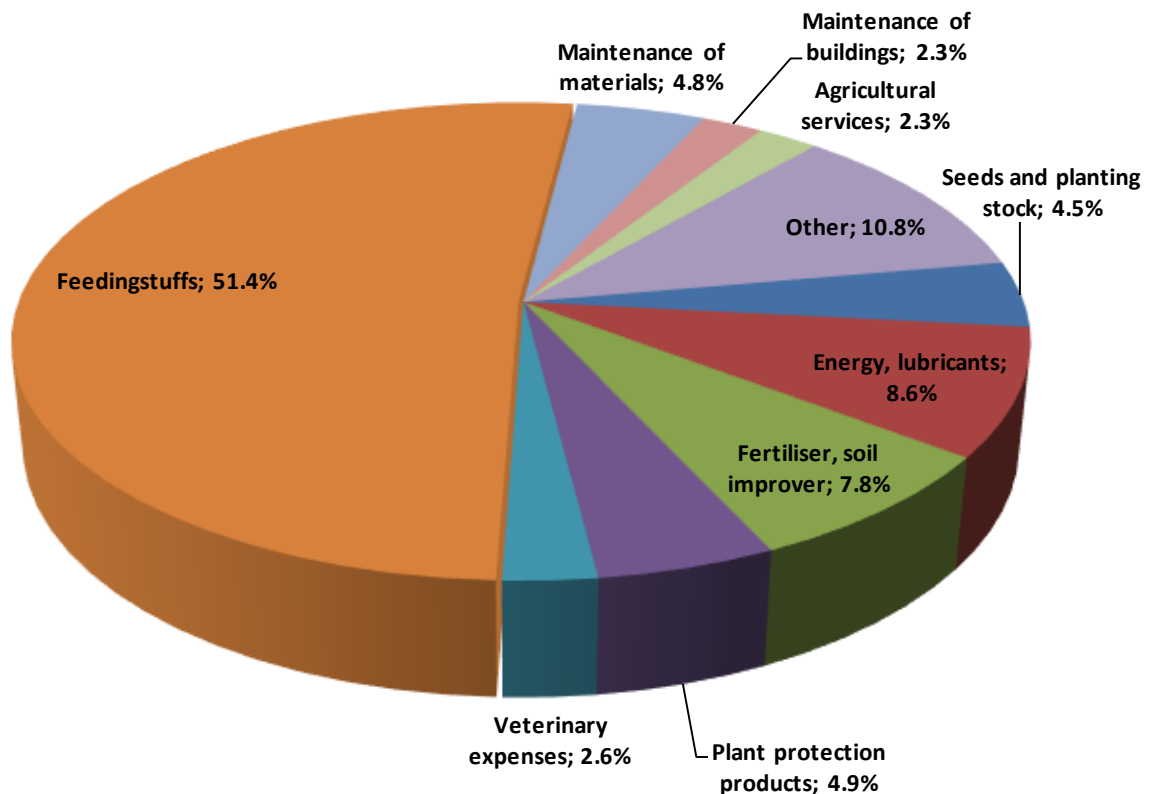
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4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2017-2019 average)



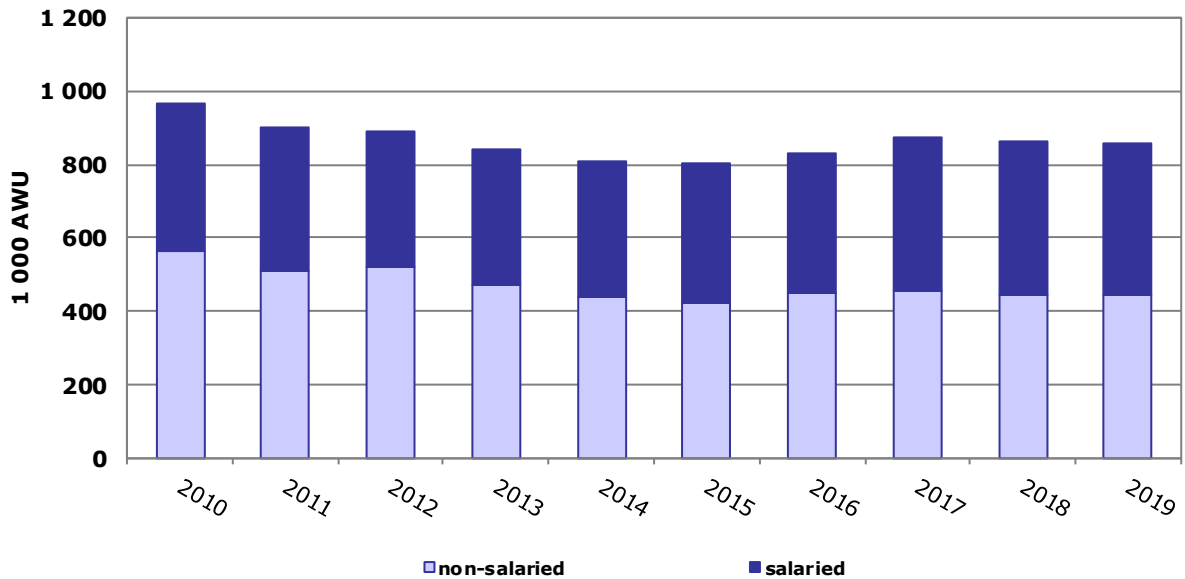
Intermediate consumption (2017-2019 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)
Updated: June 2020

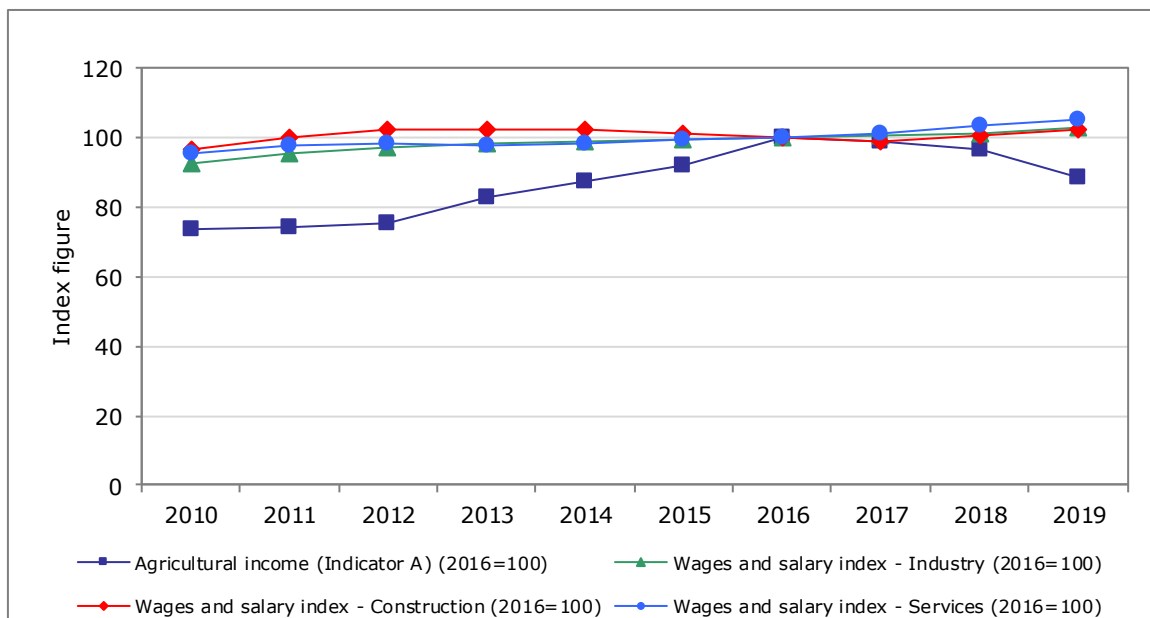
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

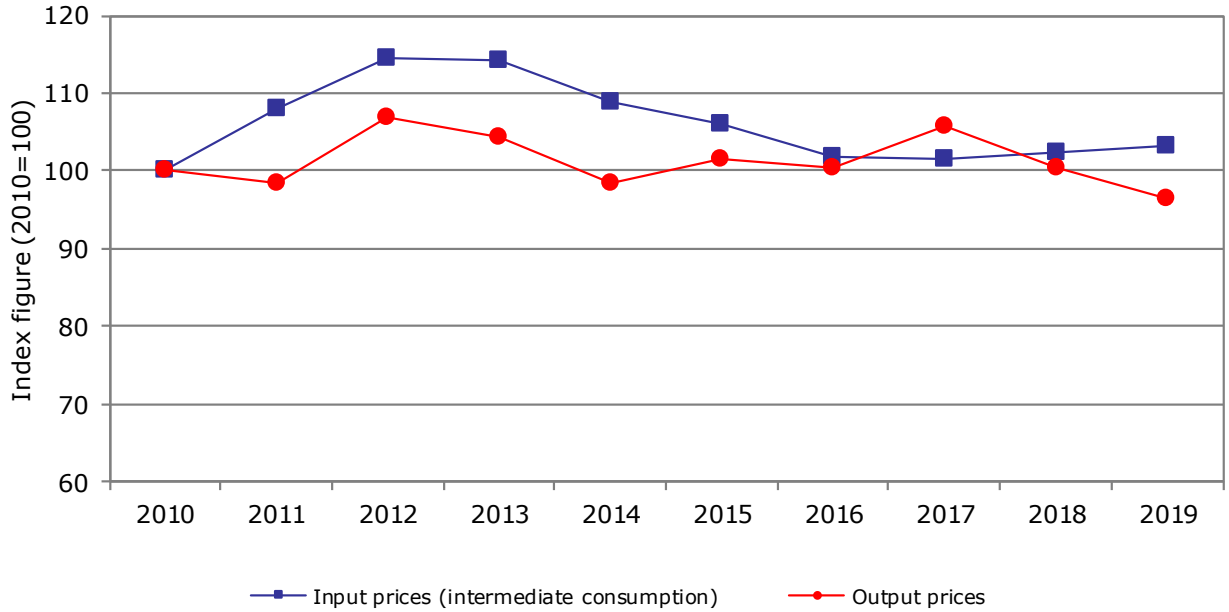


Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

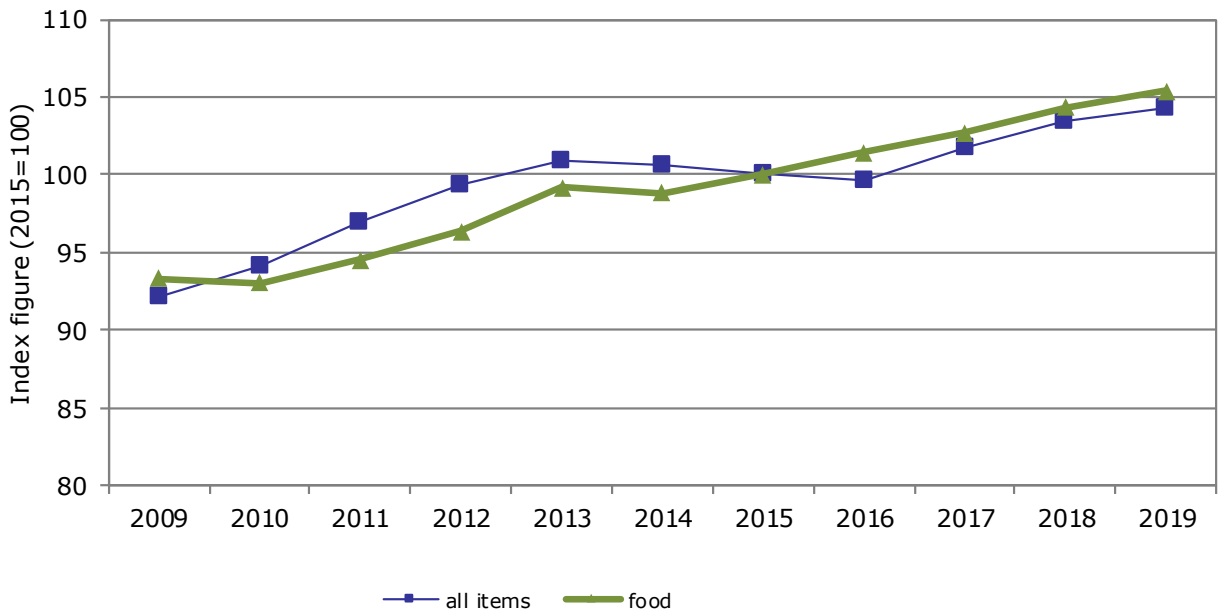
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

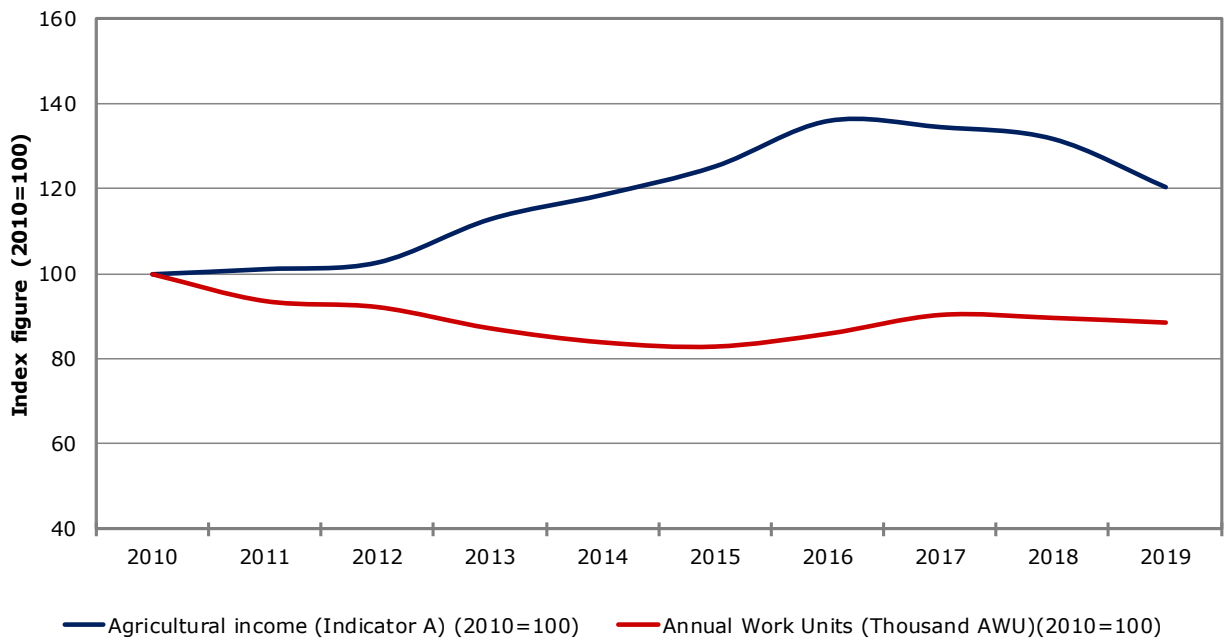
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

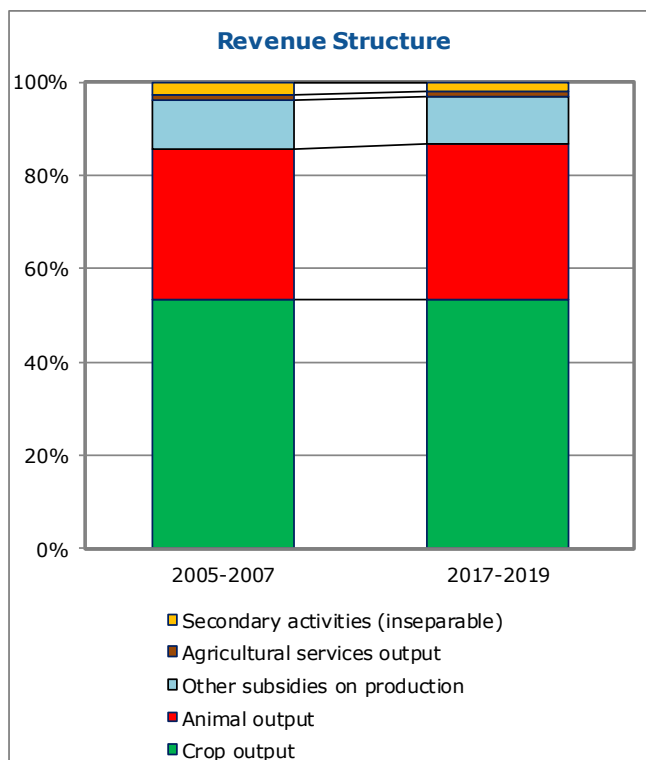
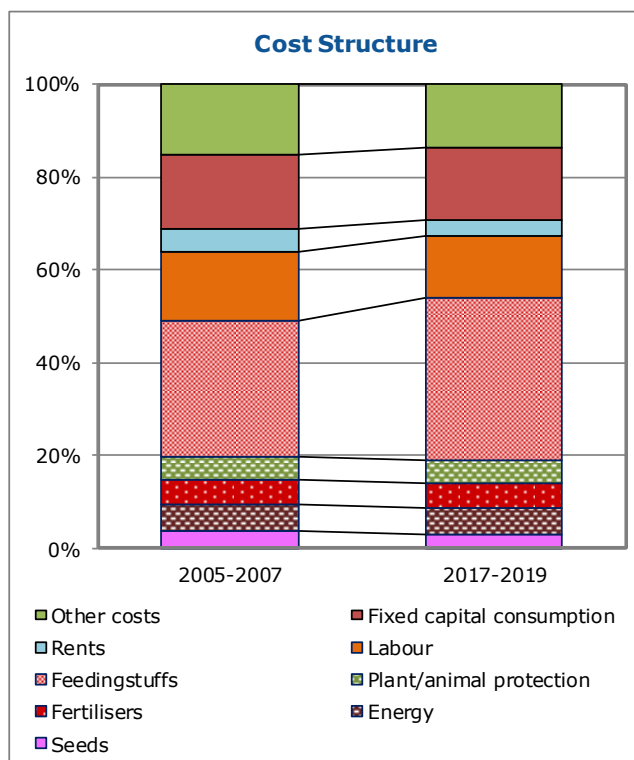
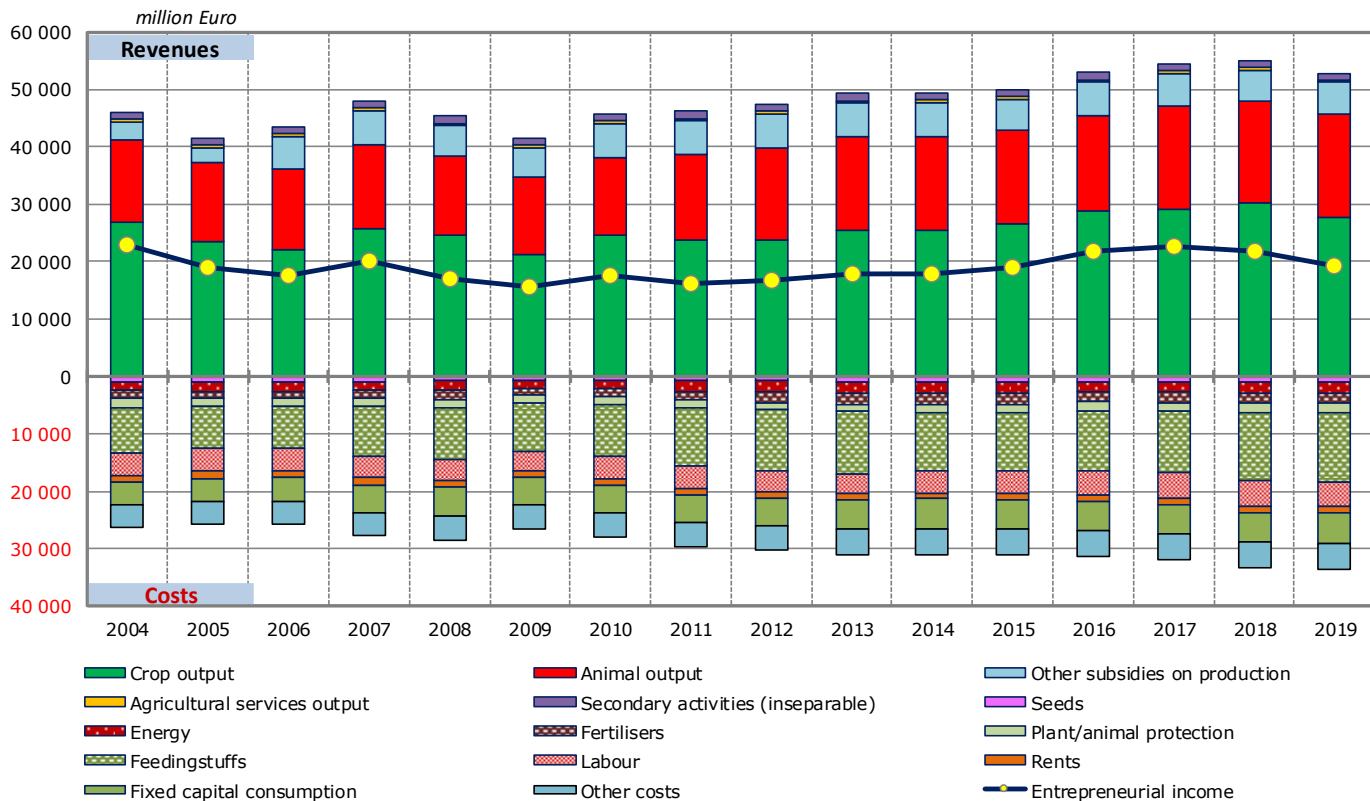


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural income (real prices)



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

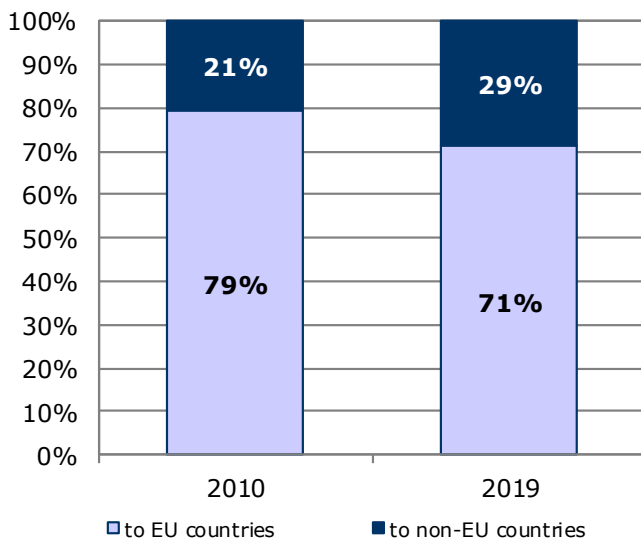
Agricultural trade in 2019

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018	Million EUR	% change 2019/2018
Exports					
Commodities	3 484.0	1 960.6	2.0%	1 523.3	3.48%
Other primary products	24 768.1	19 571.7	5.0%	5 196.3	33.24%
Processed products	10 992.7	6 914.7	-4.5%	4 073.9	0.78%
Food preparations	5 447.3	3 710.6	4.4%	1 723.1	7.03%
Beverages	1 490.7	735.1	14.6%	734.9	17.62%
Non edible	2 802.6	1 812.0	-13.6%	825.8	12.53%
Total agricultural products	48 985.4	34 704.8	1.8%	14 077.4	13.68%
as % of total exports	16.4%	17.8%		14.1%	
Imports					
Commodities	10 438.0	3 878.6	3.4%	6 559.4	2.9%
Other primary products	7 687.2	4 375.1	-3.9%	3 312.1	0.3%
Processed products	3 681.3	3 064.7	-1.5%	616.6	-22.8%
Food preparations	4 362.5	4 137.9	6.7%	224.6	2.8%
Beverages	1 511.8	1 270.4	3.0%	241.4	-14.5%
Non edible	3 826.8	3 035.0	-5.8%	791.8	7.5%
Total agricultural products	31 507.6	19 761.8	0.1%	11 745.9	0.26%
as % of total imports	9.5%	10.2%		8.5%	
Balance					
Commodities	-6 954.0	-1 918.0		-5 036.0	
Other primary products	17 080.9	15 196.6		1 884.2	
Processed products	7 311.3	3 850.0		3 457.3	
Food preparations	1 084.8	-427.2		1 498.5	
Beverages	-21.1	-535.3		493.5	
Non edible	-1 024.2	-1 223.0		34.0	
Total agricultural products	17 477.7	14 943.0		2 331.5	

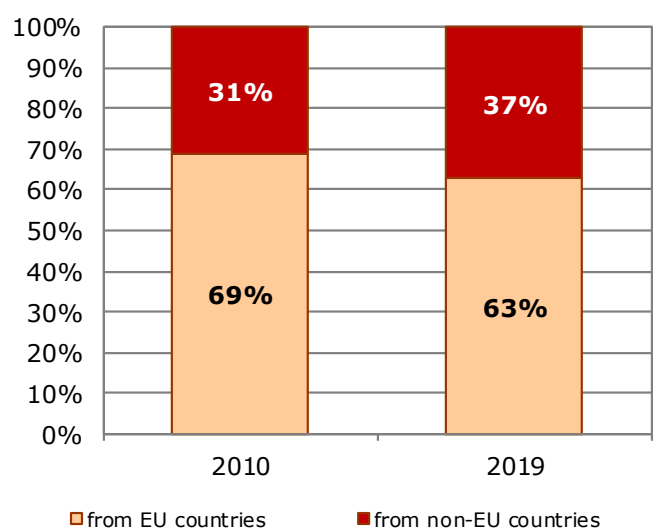
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2020

Exports of agricultural products

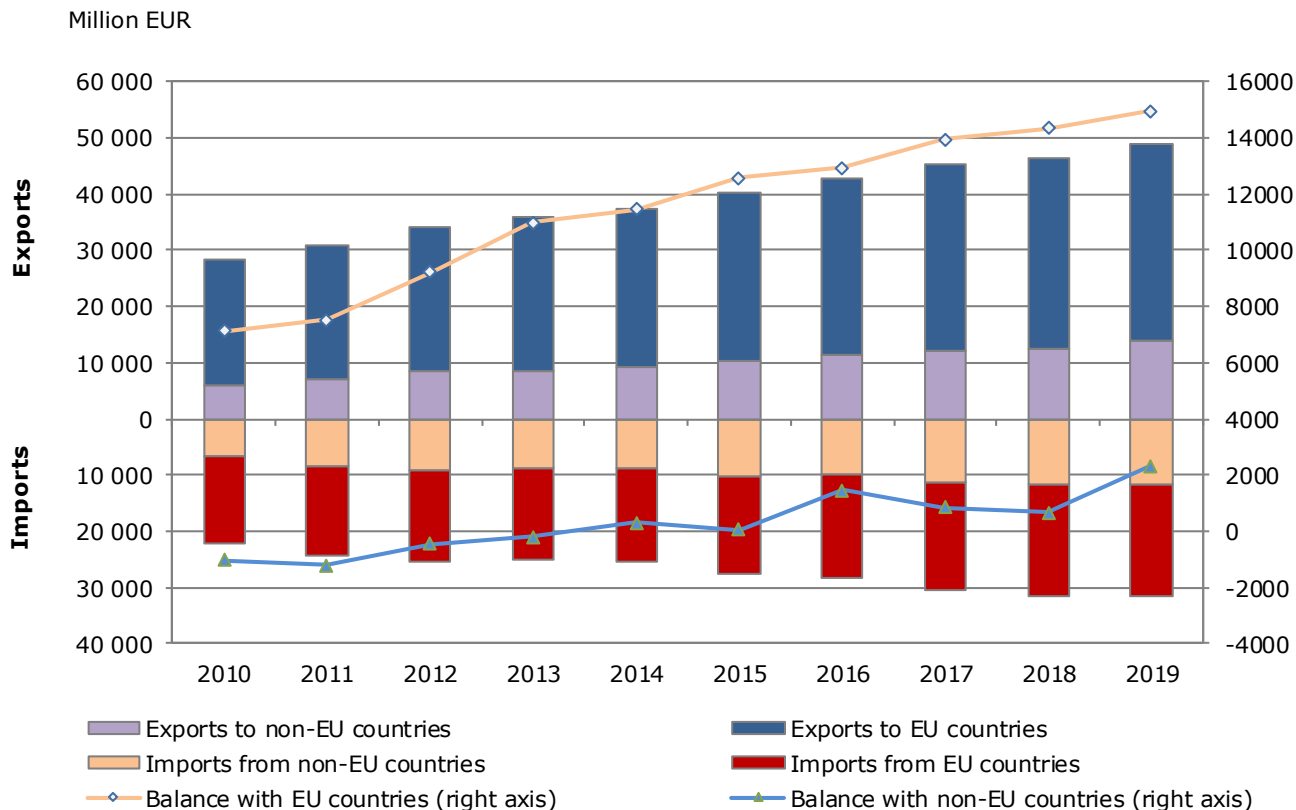


Imports of agricultural products

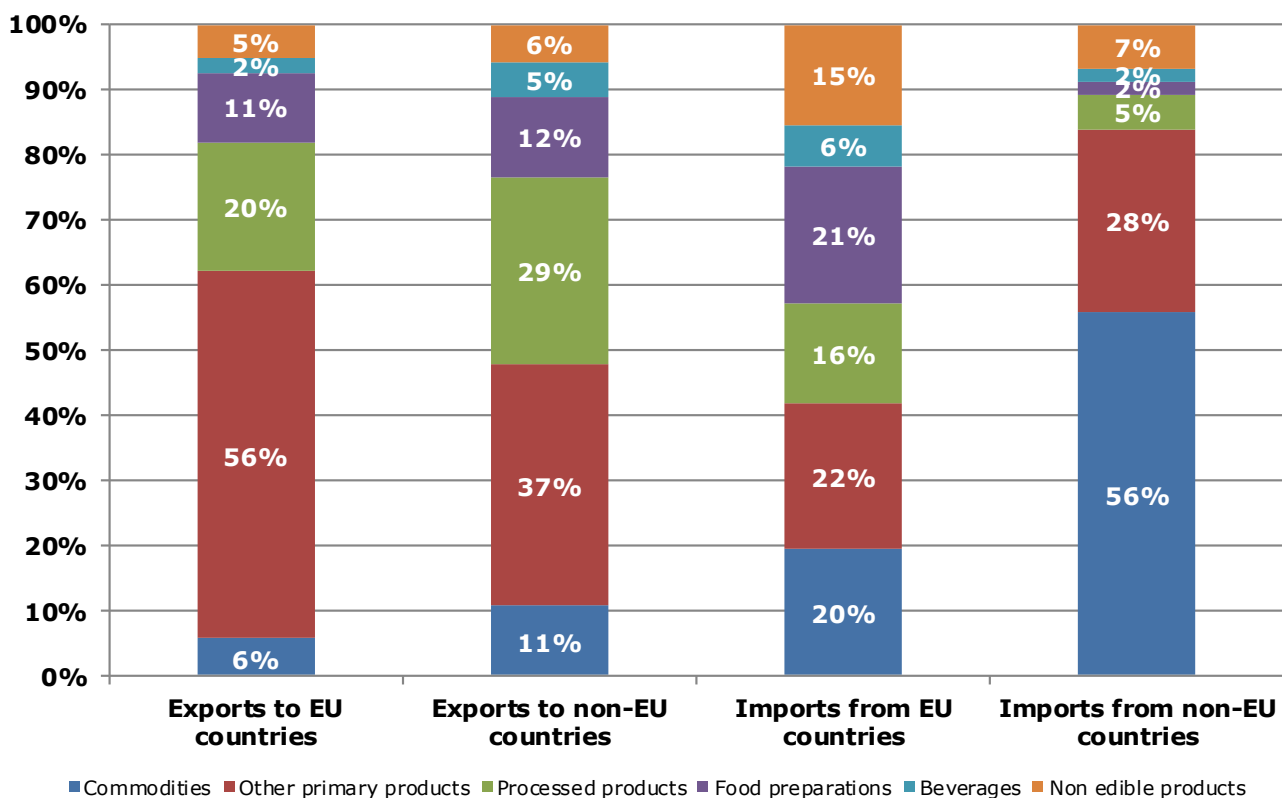


5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	525 580	53.1%	487 360	51.6%
	5-10 ha	141 850	14.3%	140 560	14.9%
	10-20 ha	110 960	11.2%	112 280	11.9%
	20-30 ha	53 010	5.4%	50 190	5.3%
	30-50 ha	54 730	5.5%	52 200	5.5%
	50-100 ha	52 470	5.3%	50 480	5.3%
	> 100 ha	51 190	5.2%	51 940	5.5%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	391 830	39.6%	344 210	36.4%
	< 8 000 €	163 070	16.5%	153 800	16.3%
	< 15 000 €	125 130	12.6%	131 150	13.9%
	< 25 000 €	82 430	8.3%	84 760	9.0%
	< 50 000 €	93 750	9.5%	85 680	9.1%
	< 100 000 €	68 070	6.9%	67 220	7.1%
	< 250 000 €	43 160	4.4%	51 150	5.4%
	< 500 000 €	13 850	1.4%	15 980	1.7%
=/> 500 000 €	8 510	0.9%	11 080	1.2%	
By LSU (***)	0	747 170	75.5%	732 010	77.5%
	0-5	93 640	9.5%	82 500	8.7%
	5-10	24 050	2.4%	19 480	2.1%
	10-15	15 700	1.6%	13 640	1.4%
	15-20	11 800	1.2%	9 080	1.0%
	20-50	42 380	4.3%	33 990	3.6%
	50-100	25 510	2.6%	23 660	2.5%
	100-500	24 320	2.5%	25 180	2.7%
> 500	5 220	0.5%	5 480	0.6%	
By age of holder	< 35 years	52 790	5.3%	35 960	3.8%
	35-44 years	152 440	15.4%	125 860	13.3%
	45-54 years	237 040	23.9%	245 550	26.0%
	55-64 years	253 180	25.6%	239 830	25.4%
	> 64 years	294 350	29.7%	294 460	31.2%
not applicable	:	:	3 370	0.4%	
Total		989 800	100%	945 030	100%
UAA in 1 000 ha		23 753		23 230	
UAA (ha) per holding		24.0		24.6	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	1 515 010	Data not available	
of which women:	33.1%		
AWUs (*):	491 500	AWUs:	188 590
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
784 610	730 400	351 200	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
29.2%	37.3%	15.5%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
301 970	189 530	188 590	142 280
Total farm labour force (persons)		1 866 210	
Total farm labour force (AWUs)		822 370	

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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