



European
Commission

June 2020

Statistical Factsheet

Germany



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Main figures - Year 2019

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
| Population (1 st January) | 83 019 213 | persons |
| Area* | 357 569 | km ² |
| Currency | EUR | euro |
| Nominal GDP at current prices | 3 435 760 | million EUR |
| GDP per capita at current prices | 41 342 | EUR |
| GDP per capita at purchasing power | 38 540 | PPS |
| Harmonised index of consumer prices | 1.4% | change over previous year |
| Unemployment rate | 3.2 | % of labour force |
| Exports (goods & services) | 1 612 057 | million EUR (current prices) |
| Imports (goods & services) | 1 404 365 | million EUR (current prices) |
| Balance (goods & services) | 207 692 | million EUR (current prices) |
| Exports of agricultural products | 76 394 | million EUR |
| Imports of agricultural products | 91 195 | million EUR |
| Current account balance | 7.1 | % of GDP |
| General government balance | 1.4 | % of GDP |
| General government gross debt | 59.8 | % of GDP |

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat, and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Updated: June 2020

* Data refer to the year

2016

1. KEY DATA

| Macroeconomics | | | | |
|---|--------|------------|--------|--------------|
| Population (new European Commission methodology) | | | | |
| Total population (number of persons), of which: | 2019 | 83 019 213 | 18.7% | of EU27_2020 |
| in predominantly rural regions (PR) | 2019 | 15.6% | 20.5% | in EU27_2020 |
| in intermediate regions | 2019 | 40.8% | 39.1% | in EU27_2020 |
| in predominantly urban regions | 2019 | 43.6% | 40.4% | in EU27_2020 |
| Population in PR regions (number of persons) | 2019 | 12 990 564 | 14.3% | of EU27_2020 |
| GDP | | | | |
| In EUR (current prices): | | | | |
| total (million EUR) | 2019 | 3 435 760 | 24.7% | of EU27_2020 |
| GDP per capita (EUR/person) | 2019 | 41 342 | 31 094 | in EU27_2020 |
| GDP per capita (PPS/person) | 2019 | 38 540 | 31 744 | in EU27_2020 |
| Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year) | 2019 | 0.6% | 1.5% | in EU27_2020 |
| Gross value added | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA) | 2019 | 0.9% | 1.8% | in EU27_2020 |
| Financial aspects | | | | |
| Agricultural expenditure | | | | |
| Total expenditure (million EUR), of which: | 2019 | 6 307.8 | 11.6% | of EU27_2020 |
| Direct payments (%) | 2019 | 76.0% | 70.0% | in EU27_2020 |
| Market measures (%) | 2019 | 1.8% | 4.5% | in EU27_2020 |
| Rural development (%) | 2019 | 22.2% | 25.5% | in EU27_2020 |
| Economic accounts of agriculture | | | | |
| Agricultural output | | | | |
| Agricultural goods output (million EUR), of which: | 2019 | 55 843.8 | 14.1% | of EU27_2020 |
| Crop output, of which: | | 46.6% | 12.0% | of EU27_2020 |
| Cereals (including seeds) | | 12.7% | 15.2% | of EU27_2020 |
| Industrial crops | | 6.9% | 21.3% | of EU27_2020 |
| Forage plants | | 7.3% | 17.4% | of EU27_2020 |
| Vegetables and horticultural products | | 11.0% | 10.7% | of EU27_2020 |
| Potatoes | | 4.8% | 19.5% | of EU27_2020 |
| Fruits | | 1.7% | 3.7% | of EU27_2020 |
| Wine | | 1.9% | 4.7% | of EU27_2020 |
| Olive oil | | 0.0% | 0.0% | of EU27_2020 |
| Animal output, of which: | | 48.8% | 17.0% | of EU27_2020 |
| Cattle | | 6.3% | 12.6% | of EU27_2020 |
| Pigs | | 14.6% | 20.6% | of EU27_2020 |
| Sheep and goats | | 0.2% | 2.5% | of EU27_2020 |
| Poultry | | 4.2% | 12.1% | of EU27_2020 |
| Milk | | 19.9% | 20.4% | of EU27_2020 |
| Eggs | | 1.9% | 12.1% | of EU27_2020 |
| Gross value added at basic prices (million EUR) | 2019 | 21 052.3 | 11.9% | of EU27_2020 |
| Agricultural input | | | | |
| Total intermediate consumption (million EUR) | 2019 | 35 762.1 | 15.2% | of EU27_2020 |
| Agricultural income | | | | |
| Indicator A (% change over previous year) | 2019 | 24.6% | 2.4% | in EU27_2020 |
| Farm structure | | | | |
| Holdings | | | | |
| Total (No), of which: | 2016 | 276 120 | 2.7% | of EU27_2020 |
| UAA < 5 ha (%) | 2016 | 8.6% | 66.6% | in EU27_2020 |
| Economic size < 4 000 € | 2016 | 2.7% | 54.9% | in EU27_2020 |
| Holder < 35 years (%) | number | 7.4% | 5.1% | in EU27_2020 |
| Holder > 64 years (%) | number | 8.2% | 32.8% | in EU27_2020 |
| UAA per holding (ha) | Total | 60.5 | 15.2 | in EU27_2020 |
| Labour force | | | | |
| AWU (No) | 2016 | 502 610 | 5.7% | of EU27_2020 |
| Female farm holders (%) | 2016 | 10.2% | 30.7% | in EU27_2020 |
| Male farm holders (%) | 2016 | 89.8% | 68.8% | in EU27_2020 |
| Agriculture in % of total employment | 2019 | 1.1% | 4.1% | in EU27_2020 |

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

Updated: June 2020

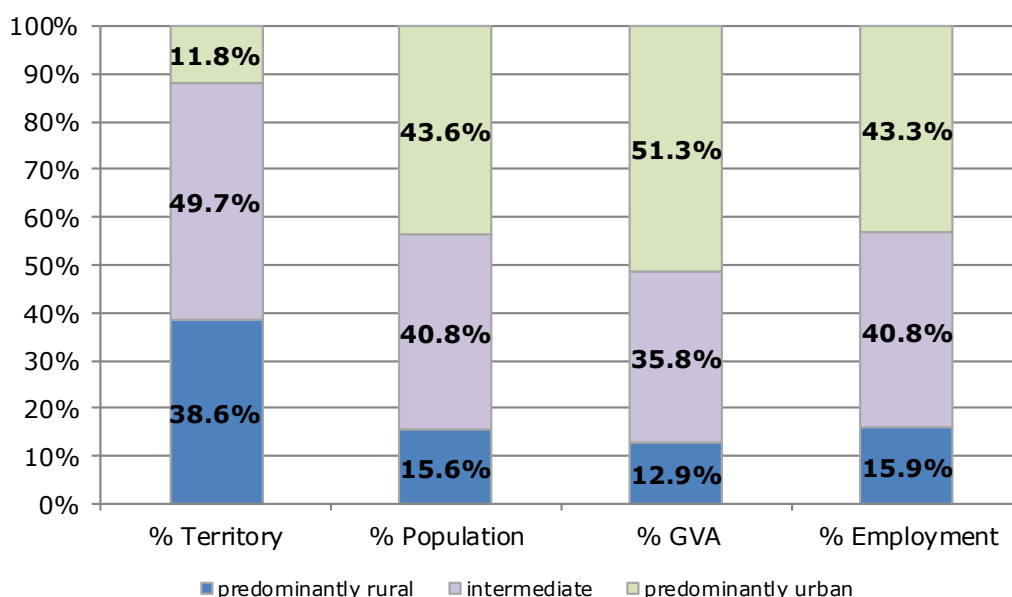
2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

Importance of rural areas

| | Territory (km ²) | Population (persons) | GVA (Million EUR) | Employment (persons) |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Year | 2016 | 2019 | 2016 | 2018 |
| Predominantly Rural Regions | 137 928 | 12 990 564 | 367 392 | 6 442 000 |
| Intermediate Regions | 177 571 | 33 871 219 | 1 020 830 | 16 588 100 |
| Predominantly Urban Regions | 42 070 | 36 157 430 | 1 459 519 | 17 605 600 |
| Total | 357 569 | 83 019 213 | 2 847 741 | 40 635 700 |

Source: Eurostat.

Updated: June 2020



Economic forecast

| Indicators | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| GDP | | | | | | | | | | |
| In million EUR (current prices) | 2 745 310 | 2 811 350 | 2 927 430 | 3 030 070 | 3 134 100 | 3 244 990 | 3 344 370 | 3 435 760 | 3 282 073 | 3 530 987 |
| Per capita (in PPS; current prices) | 32 778 | 33 061 | 34 664 | 35 842 | 36 136 | 36 916 | 37 757 | 38 540 | 36 380 | 38 950 |
| % change over previous period | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP growth (at constant prices) | 12.4% | 0.4% | 2.2% | 1.7% | 2.2% | 2.5% | 1.5% | 0.6% | -6.5% | 5.9% |
| GDP deflator | 1.5% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 1.5% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 1.6% |
| Harmonised index of consumer prices | 2.2% | 1.6% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.4% | 0.3% | 1.4% |
| Exports (goods and services) | 2.9% | 1.0% | 4.8% | 5.5% | 2.4% | 4.9% | 2.1% | 0.9% | -12.1% | 10.3% |
| Imports (goods and services) | 0.1% | 2.7% | 3.9% | 5.8% | 4.3% | 5.2% | 3.6% | 1.9% | -9.2% | 8.6% |
| Net exports of goods and services (million EUR) | 167 469 | 161 891 | 193 750 | 229 135 | 230 771 | 230 442 | 206 059 | 207 692 | 173 560 | 211 962 |
| % of total employment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 7.0 |
| General government balance | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | -7.0 | -1.5 |
| General government gross debt | 81.1 | 78.7 | 75.7 | 72.1 | 69.2 | 65.3 | 61.9 | 59.8 | 75.6 | 71.8 |

Source: European Commission, Eurostat and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2020

Data for 2020 and 2021 are forecasts

3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

CAP expenditure

| Measures | 2019 | | |
|--|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1 000 EUR | | |
| Decoupled direct aids | 4 716 358 | 74.8% | 98.4% |
| Other direct aids | 19 145 | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| Additional amounts of aid | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline | 58 846 | 0.9% | 1.2% |
| Direct payments | 4 794 348 | 76.0% | 100.0% |
| Olive oil | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Textile plants | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Fruit and vegetables | 43 271 | 0.7% | 37.4% |
| Wine sector | 37 773 | 0.6% | 32.7% |
| Promotion | 1 232 | 0.0% | 1.1% |
| Other plant products/measures | 2 277 | 0.0% | 2.0% |
| Milk and milk products | -4 358 | -0.1% | -3.8% |
| Beef and veal | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Sheepmeat and goatmeat | 0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other | 1 646 | 0.0% | 1.4% |
| School schemes* | 33 735 | 0.5% | 29.2% |
| Market measures | 115 577 | 1.8% | 100% |
| Rural development | 1 397 915 | 22.2% | 100% |
| TOTAL | 6 307 840 | 100.0% | |

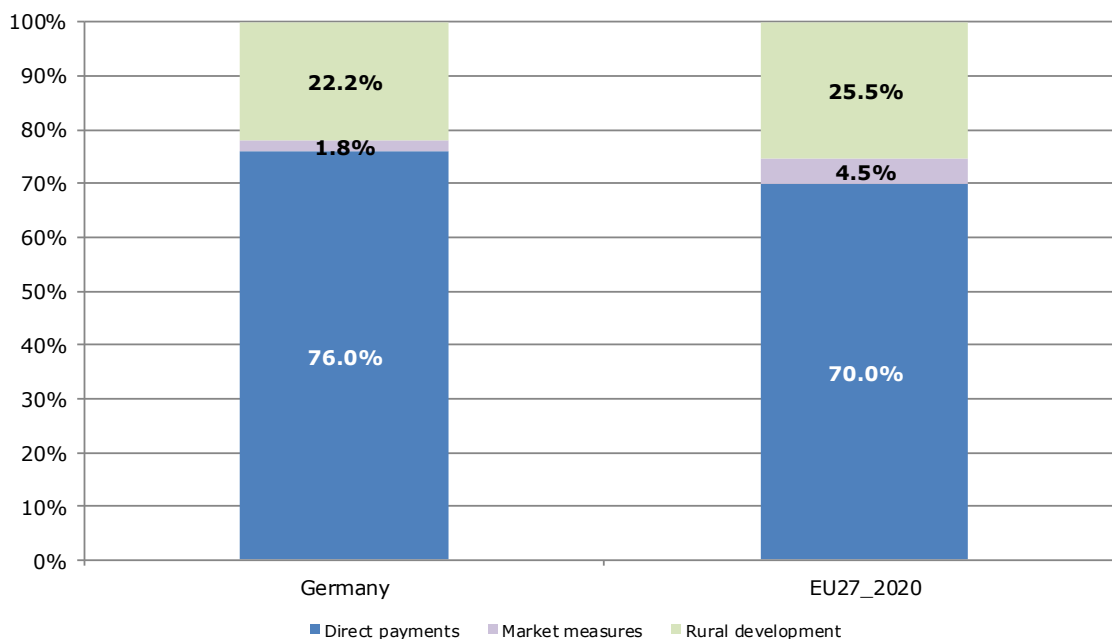
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development.

* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

Distribution of CAP expenditure



3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Distribution of direct aids to the producers

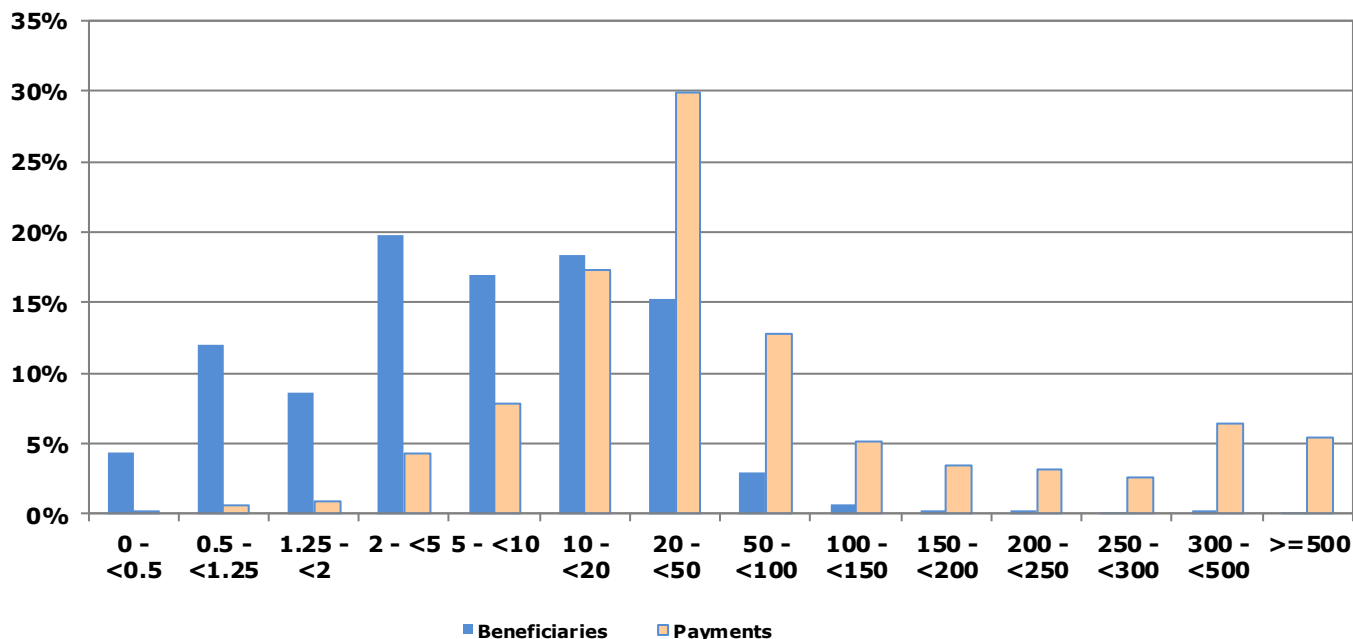
| Size-class of aid (all direct payments) | Financial year 2018* | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Beneficiaries | | Payments in EUR | |
| | x 1 000 | % of total | x 1 000 | % of total |
| < 0 € | 0.03 | 0.01% | - 35 | 0.0% |
| ≥ 0 and < 500 € | 13.79 | 4.39% | 5 340 | 0.1% |
| ≥ 500 and < 1 250 € | 37.64 | 11.98% | 32 692 | 0.7% |
| ≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 € | 27.20 | 8.66% | 43 164 | 0.9% |
| ≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 € | 62.22 | 19.81% | 206 430 | 4.3% |
| ≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 € | 53.17 | 16.93% | 377 898 | 7.8% |
| ≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 € | 57.67 | 18.36% | 834 489 | 17.3% |
| ≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 € | 47.88 | 15.24% | 1438 066 | 29.9% |
| ≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 € | 9.20 | 2.93% | 613 053 | 12.7% |
| ≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 € | 2.02 | 0.64% | 245 436 | 5.1% |
| ≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 € | 0.96 | 0.30% | 165 925 | 3.4% |
| ≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 € | 0.70 | 0.22% | 156 486 | 3.2% |
| ≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 € | 0.46 | 0.15% | 126 057 | 2.6% |
| ≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 € | 0.82 | 0.26% | 309 849 | 6.4% |
| ≥ 500 000 € | 0.38 | 0.12% | 260 298 | 5.4% |
| Total | 314.12 | 100% | 4 815 148 | 100% |

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

* Figures for financial year 2019 will become available during the second half of 2020.

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural output

| Output components (constant prices) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Million EUR | | Million EUR | % of total | % of EU27_2020 |
| Cereals: | 6 015 | 4 947 | 6 188 | 13.3% | 14.8% |
| Wheat and spelt | 3 255 | 2 661 | 3 221 | 7% | 16.1% |
| Rye and meslin | 326 | 276 | 351 | 1% | 33.2% |
| Barley | 1 386 | 1 188 | 1 645 | 4% | 21.3% |
| Oats and summer cereal mixtures | 82 | 86 | 80 | 0% | 6.8% |
| Grain maize | 672 | 522 | 585 | 1% | 6.2% |
| Rice | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0.0% |
| Other cereals | 295 | 214 | 306 | 1% | 17.0% |
| Industrial crops: | 4 192 | 3 944 | 3 340 | 7.2% | 20.8% |
| Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits | 1 430 | 1 117 | 925 | 2% | 11.0% |
| Protein crops | 84 | 54 | 66 | 0% | 6.1% |
| Raw tobacco | 17 | 15 | 14 | 0% | 3.1% |
| Sugar beet | 846 | 626 | 636 | 1% | 26.0% |
| Other industrial crops | 1 816 | 2 132 | 1 699 | 4% | 46.5% |
| Forage plants | 4 214 | 2 958 | 3 568 | 7.7% | 16.8% |
| Vegetables and horticultural products | 5 103 | 4 873 | 5 347 | 11.5% | 10.2% |
| Potatoes | 1 716 | 1 811 | 2 357 | 5.1% | 18.9% |
| Fruits | 681 | 1 029 | 839 | 1.8% | 3.5% |
| Wine | 1 323 | 1 301 | 916 | 2% | 4.4% |
| Olive oil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0.0% |
| Other crop products | 129 | 126 | 124 | 0% | 5.6% |
| Crop output | 23 374 | 20 989 | 22 677 | 48.9% | 11.6% |
| Animals: | 12 391 | 12 225 | 12 820 | 27.6% | 15.0% |
| Cattle | 3 342 | 3 254 | 3 068 | 6.6% | 12.1% |
| Pigs | 6 425 | 6 212 | 7 105 | 15.3% | 19.8% |
| Equines | 58 | 54 | 67 | 0.1% | 7.5% |
| Sheep and goats | 139 | 135 | 83 | 0.2% | 2.3% |
| Poultry | 1 996 | 2 121 | 2 055 | 4.4% | 11.6% |
| Other animals | 431 | 449 | 443 | 1.0% | 20.8% |
| Animal products: | 12 049 | 10 648 | 10 924 | 23.5% | 18.4% |
| Milk | 10 584 | 9 282 | 9 677 | 20.8% | 19.8% |
| Eggs | 1177 | 1062 | 948 | 2.0% | 11.7% |
| Other animal products | 288 | 305 | 299 | 0.6% | 12.4% |
| Animal output | 24 440 | 22 873 | 23 744 | 51.1% | 16.4% |
| Agricultural goods output | 47 814 | 43 862 | 46 422 | 100.0% | 13.6% |

Updated: June 2020

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real producer prices).

4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural input

| Input components | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018/2017 | 2019/2018 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Million EUR | | | % Change | |
| Seeds and planting stock | 1 547.5 | 1 525.0 | 1 599.1 | -1.5% | 4.9% |
| Energy | 3 018.3 | 3 094.2 | 3 168.2 | 2.5% | 2.4% |
| Fertilisers and soil improvers | 1 918.9 | 1 406.2 | 1 429.6 | -26.7% | 1.7% |
| Plant protection products | 1 631.2 | 1 502.8 | 1 420.1 | -7.9% | -5.5% |
| Veterinary expenses | 814.3 | 820.8 | 809.7 | 0.8% | -1.4% |
| Feedingstuffs | 12 841.8 | 13 567.1 | 12 381.1 | 5.6% | -8.7% |
| Maintenance of materials | 1 930.5 | 1 970.9 | 2 006.5 | 2.1% | 1.8% |
| Maintenance of buildings | 825.3 | 925.7 | 961.0 | 12.2% | 3.8% |
| Agricultural services | 2 103.2 | 2 152.7 | 2 234.9 | 2.4% | 3.8% |
| Other goods and services | 4 702.3 | 4 696.0 | 4 595.3 | -0.1% | -2.1% |
| Total intermediate consumption | 31 912.7 | 32 226.8 | 31 159.5 | 1.0% | -3.3% |
| Fixed capital consumption | 9 262.4 | 9 321.8 | 10 086.5 | 0.6% | 8.2% |

Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture: values at real basic prices (2010 = 100)

Updated: June 2020

Agricultural income

| Values at basic prices | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018/2017 | 2019/2018 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Million EUR | | | % Change | |
| Output of the agricultural "industry": | 50 755.1 | 46 872.2 | 49 502.3 | -7.7% | 5.6% |
| Crop output | 23 373.7 | 20 989.2 | 22 677.3 | -10.2% | 8.0% |
| Animal output: | 24 439.9 | 22 873.0 | 23 744.5 | -6.4% | 3.8% |
| <i>Animals</i> | 12 391.2 | 12 224.7 | 12 820.2 | -1.3% | 4.9% |
| <i>Animal products</i> | 12 048.7 | 10 648.3 | 10 924.2 | -11.6% | 2.6% |
| Agricultural services | 2 103.2 | 2 152.7 | 2 234.9 | 2.4% | 3.8% |
| Secondary activities | 838.4 | 857.3 | 845.7 | 2.3% | -1.4% |
| - Intermediate consumption | 31 912.7 | 32 226.8 | 31 159.5 | 1.0% | -3.3% |
| = Gross value added at basic prices | 18 842.5 | 14 645.4 | 18 342.9 | -22.3% | 25.2% |
| - Consumption of fixed capital | 9 262.4 | 9 321.8 | 10 086.5 | 0.6% | 8.2% |
| - Taxes | 235.4 | 227.3 | 224.2 | -3.5% | -1.4% |
| + Subsidies | 6 195.5 | 6 173.1 | 5 990.4 | -0.4% | -3.0% |
| = Factor income | 15 540.1 | 11 269.4 | 14 022.6 | -27.5% | 24.4% |

| | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Agricultural income* (2010=100) | 112.9 | 82.5 | 102.8 | -26.9% | 24.6% |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|

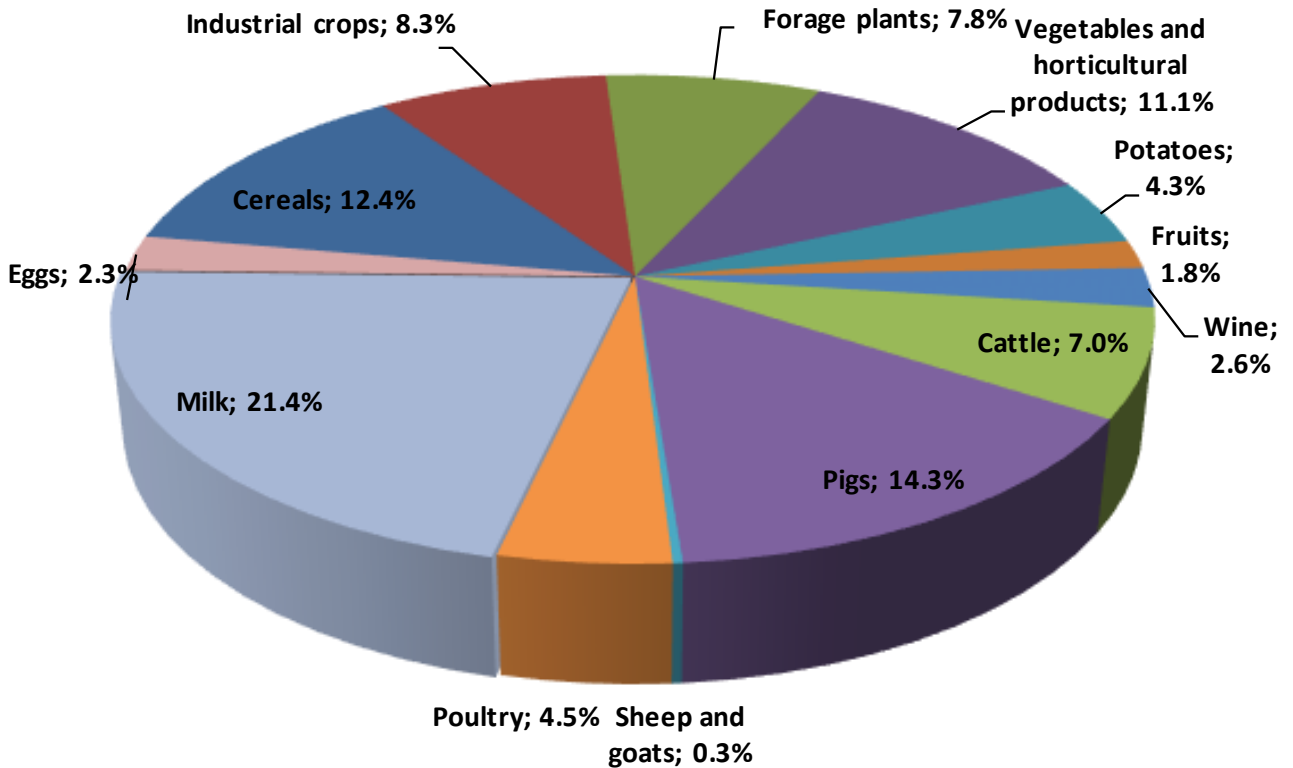
Note: 2019 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real prices; constant prices for "Indicator A - see definition at the end of this document).

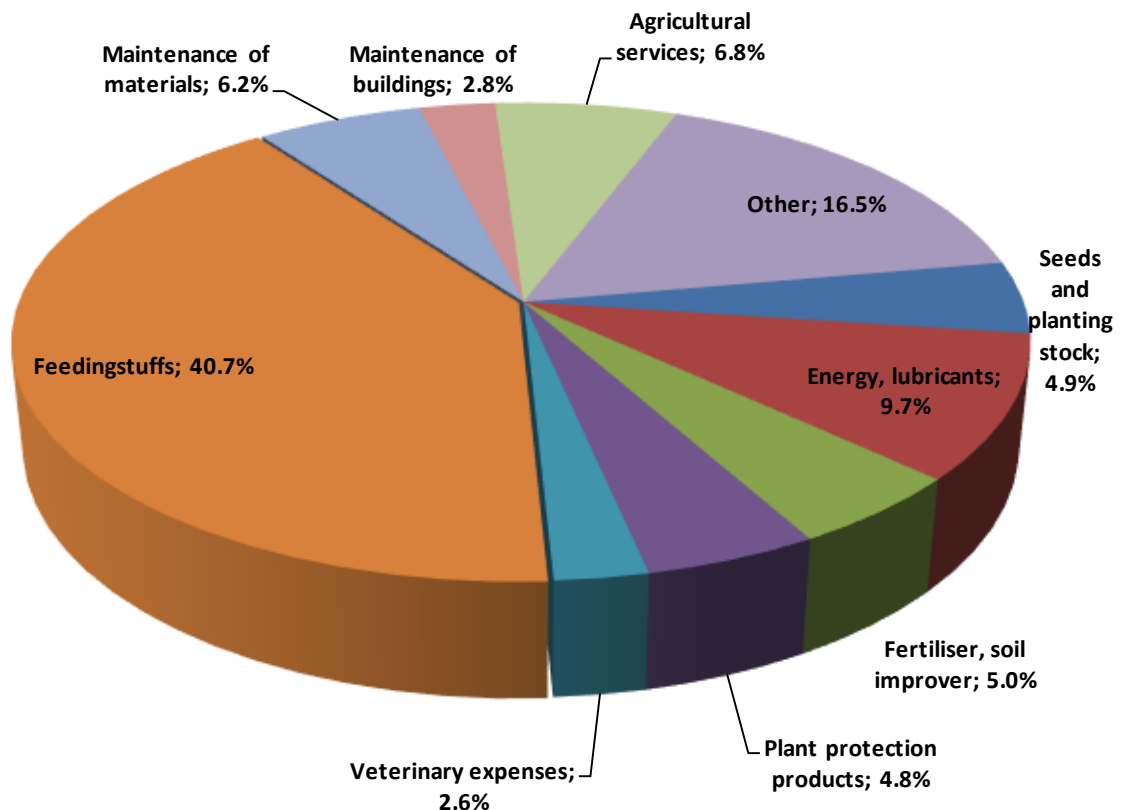
Updated: June 2020

4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Output components (2017-2019 average)



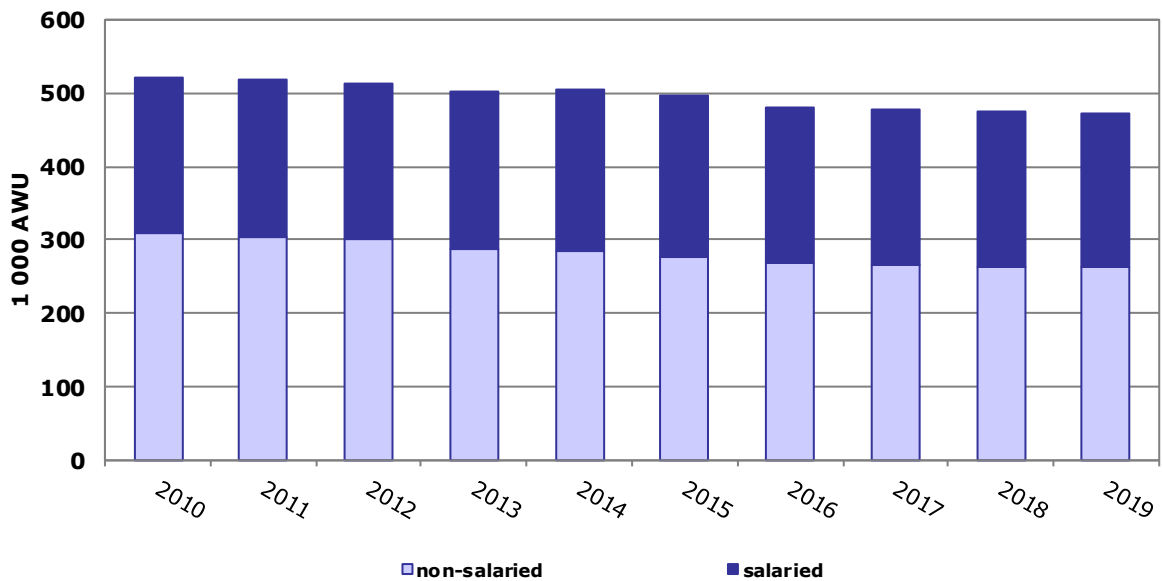
Intermediate consumption (2017-2019 average)



Source: Eurostat, Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)
Updated: June 2020

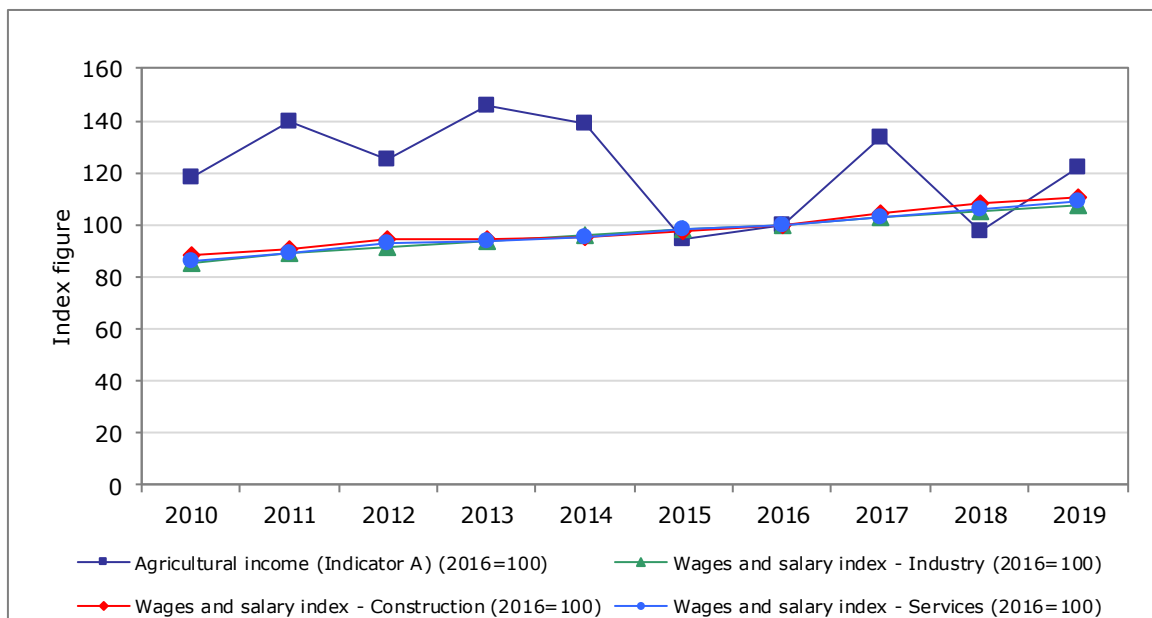
4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

Evolution of agricultural income (*) compared to wages and salaries in other sectors of the economy

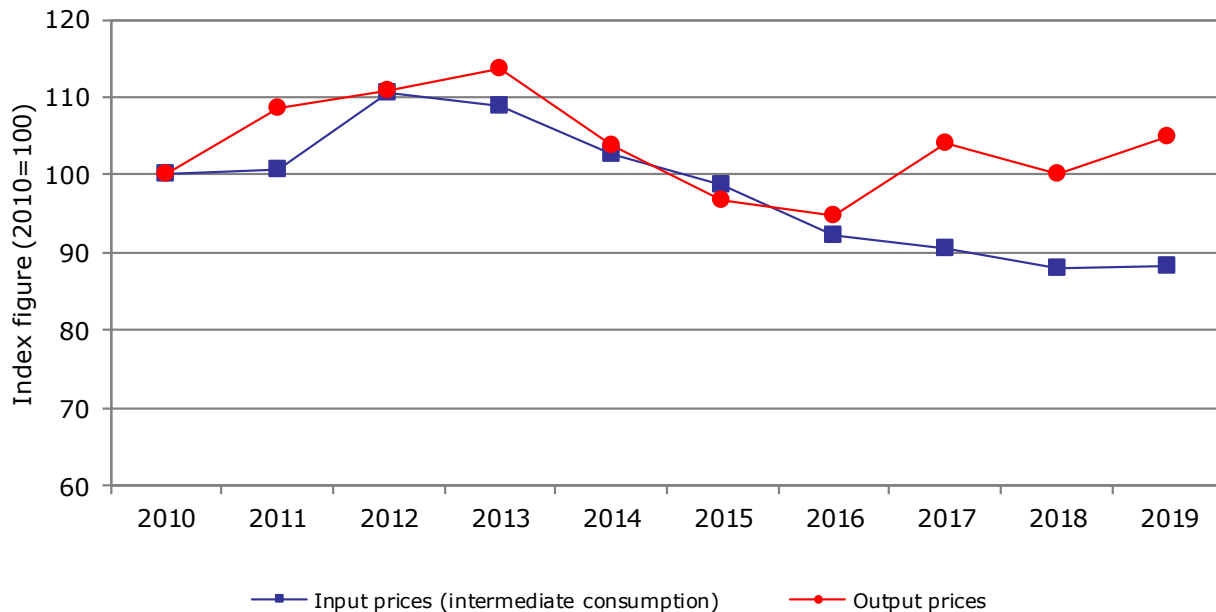


Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

(*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worker.

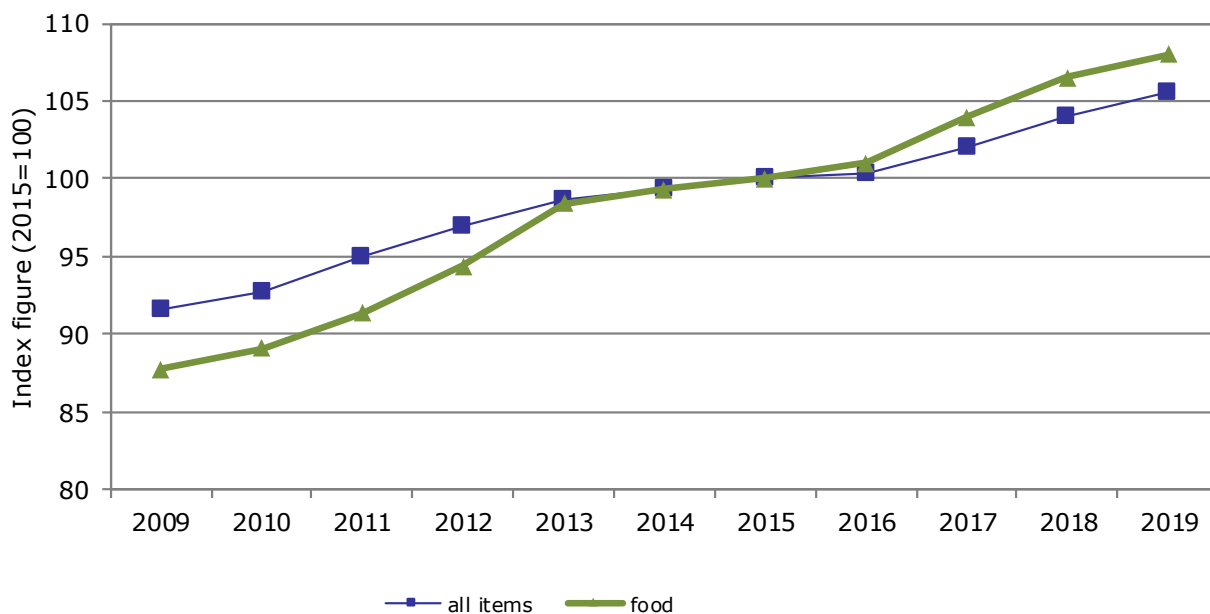
4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

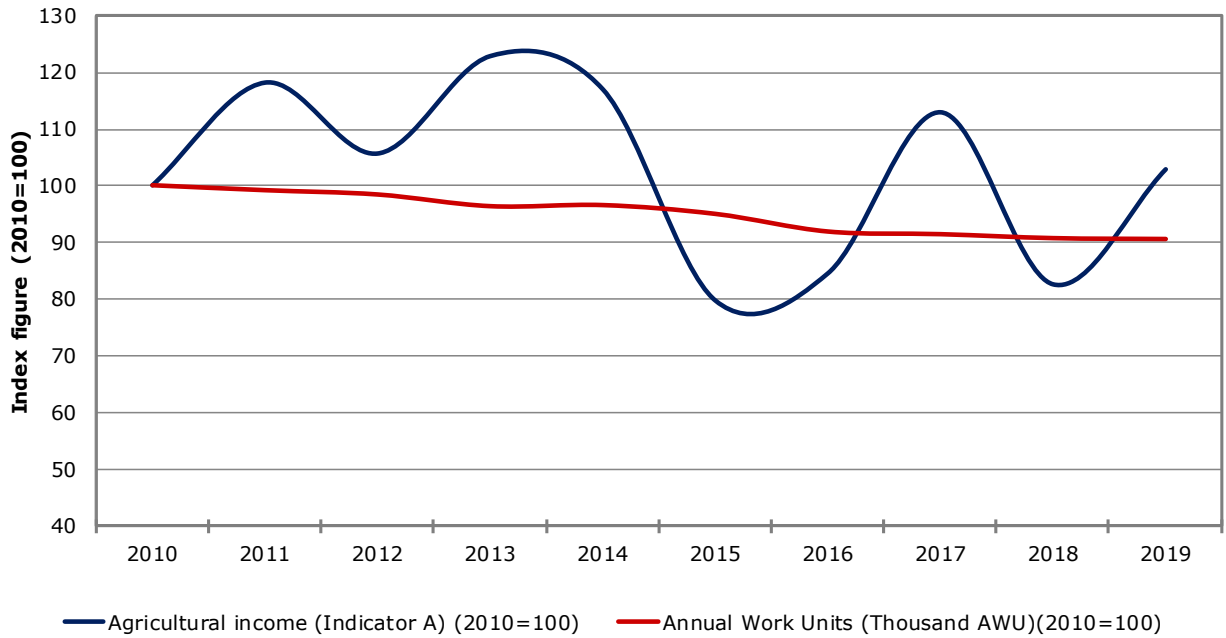
Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Farmers' income and labour development index (real terms)

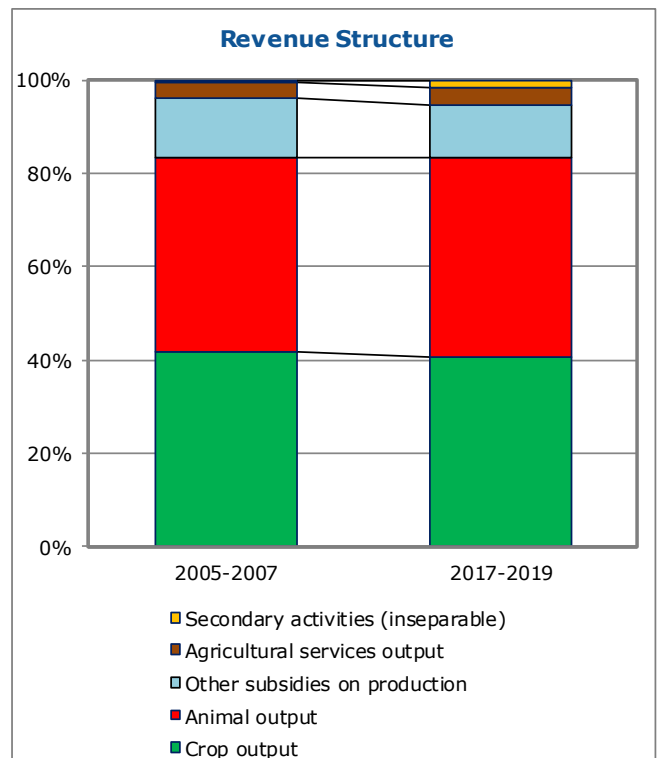
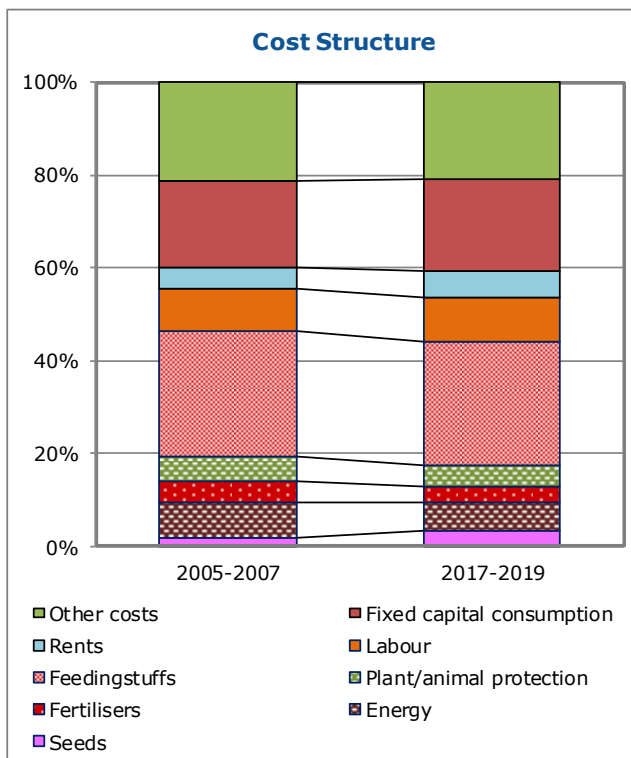
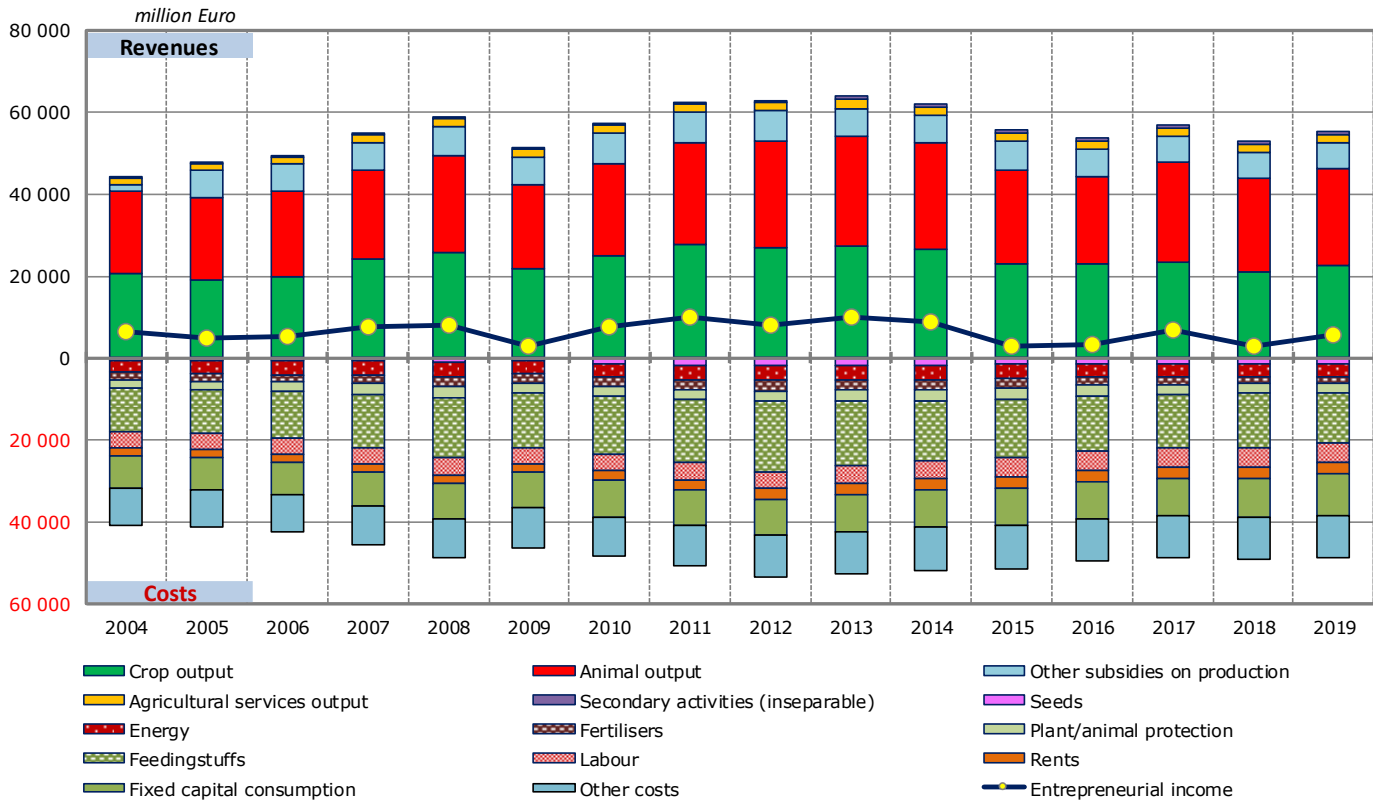


Source: Eurostat and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2020

4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

Agricultural income (real prices)



Source: Eurostat Updated: June 2020

5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

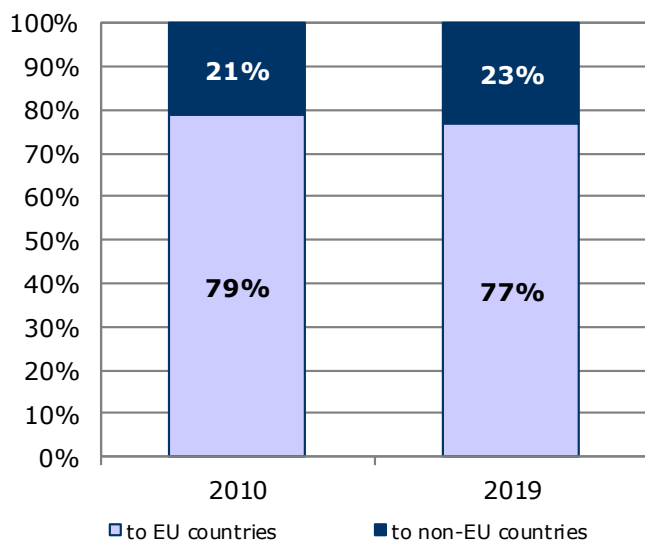
Agricultural trade in 2019

| By category of product | Total trade | Trade with EU countries | | Trade with non-EU countries | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | Million EUR | Million EUR | % change 2019/2018 | Million EUR | % change 2019/2018 |
| Exports | | | | | |
| Commodities | 13 460.2 | 9 755.4 | 0.7% | 3 703.9 | 8.03% |
| Other primary products | 16 189.2 | 12 423.5 | 2.4% | 3 755.6 | 21.71% |
| Processed products | 12 279.0 | 10 681.2 | 2.0% | 1 587.2 | 5.49% |
| Food preparations | 20 926.2 | 15 830.8 | 3.9% | 5 059.3 | 7.08% |
| Beverages | 4 274.9 | 2 929.5 | -3.7% | 1 335.9 | 7.29% |
| Non edible | 9 264.5 | 7 093.5 | 0.0% | 2 111.7 | 1.50% |
| Total agricultural products | 76 394.1 | 58 714.0 | 1.8% | 17 553.6 | 9.24% |
| as % of total exports | 5.7% | 7.6% | | 3.2% | |
| Imports | | | | | |
| Commodities | 18 959.7 | 12 392.8 | 3.4% | 6 566.9 | -2.7% |
| Other primary products | 27 885.9 | 23 331.0 | 1.7% | 4 554.9 | -0.9% |
| Processed products | 14 436.9 | 12 671.3 | 1.2% | 1 765.5 | -1.7% |
| Food preparations | 13 320.3 | 11 611.0 | 4.4% | 1 692.0 | 9.5% |
| Beverages | 3 322.4 | 2 987.5 | 6.3% | 334.9 | -26.2% |
| Non edible | 13 270.1 | 11 498.1 | 7.8% | 1 767.4 | 0.4% |
| Total agricultural products | 91 195.4 | 74 491.7 | 3.4% | 16 681.7 | -1.32% |
| as % of total imports | 8.3% | 10.1% | | 4.5% | |
| Balance | | | | | |
| Commodities | -5 499.5 | -2 637.4 | | -2 863.0 | |
| Other primary products | -11 696.7 | -10 907.4 | | -799.3 | |
| Processed products | -2 157.9 | -1 990.1 | | -178.4 | |
| Food preparations | 7 605.9 | 4 219.8 | | 3 367.3 | |
| Beverages | 952.5 | -58.0 | | 1 001.0 | |
| Non edible | -4 005.6 | -4 404.6 | | 344.3 | |
| Total agricultural products | -14 801.3 | -15 777.7 | | 871.9 | |

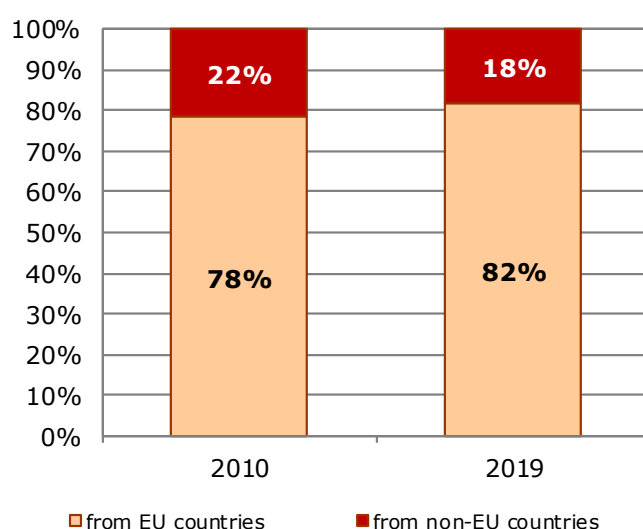
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2020

Exports of agricultural products

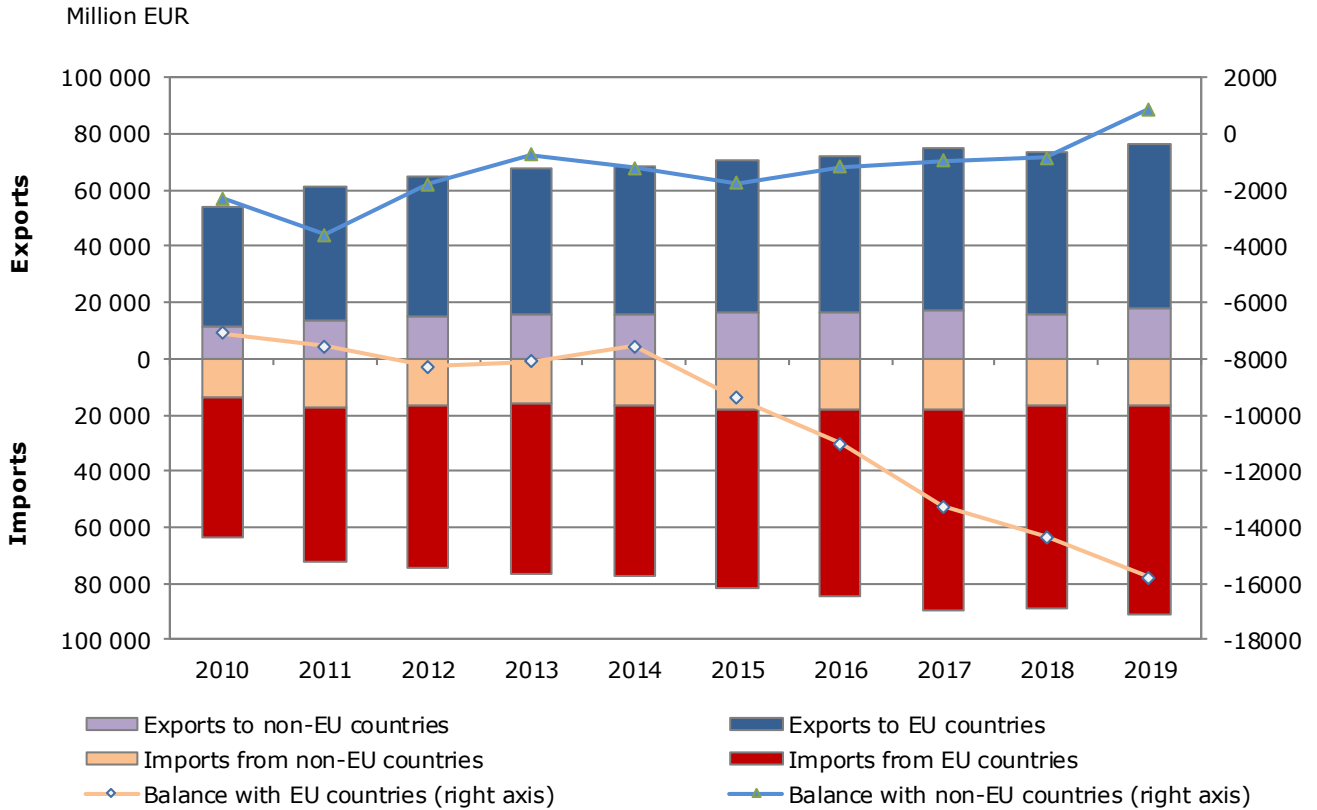


Imports of agricultural products

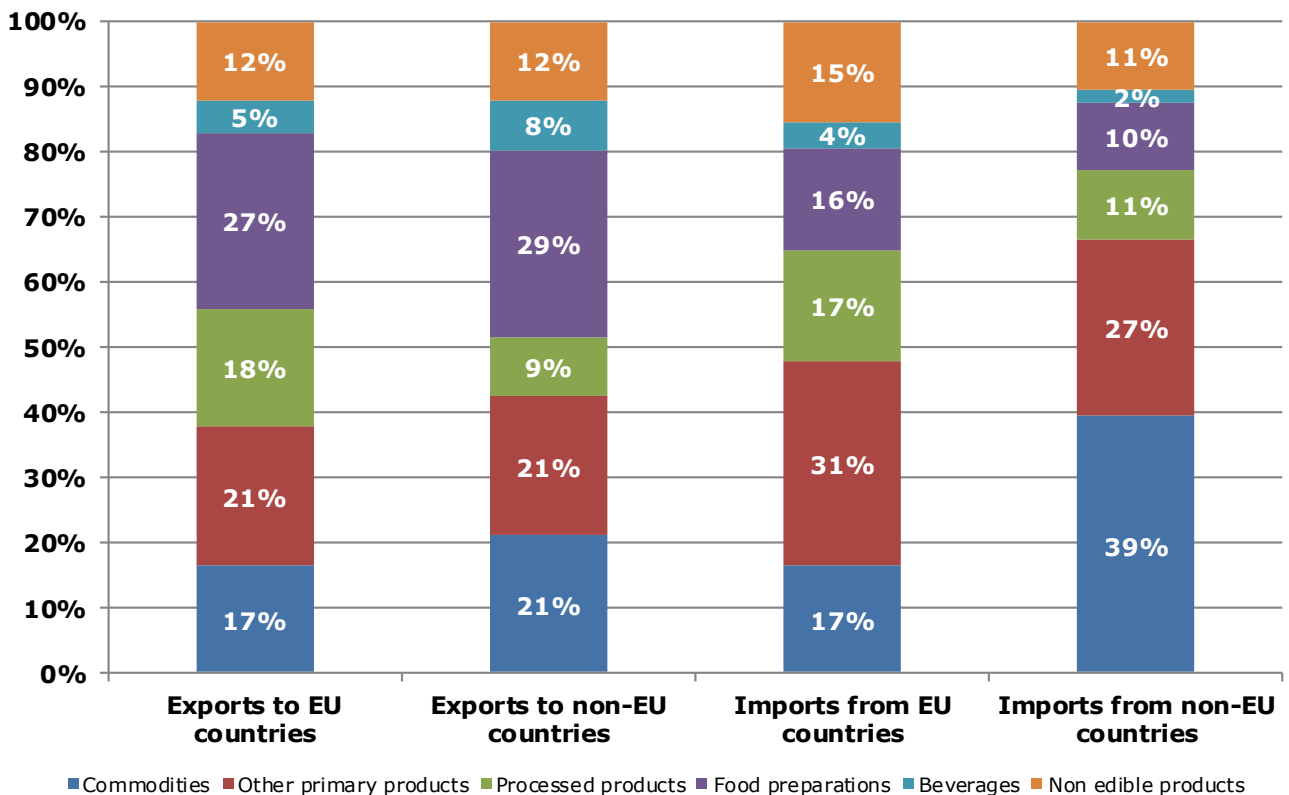


5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



Structure of agricultural exports and imports



6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of agricultural holdings

| Holdings | | 2010 | | 2016 | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------|
| | | Total | % | Total | % |
| By UAA (*) | < 5 ha | 27 360 | 9.1% | 23 630 | 8.6% |
| | 5-10 ha | 47 310 | 15.8% | 44 370 | 16.1% |
| | 10-20 ha | 63 160 | 21.1% | 57 050 | 20.7% |
| | 20-30 ha | 30 970 | 10.4% | 26 660 | 9.7% |
| | 30-50 ha | 45 100 | 15.1% | 39 780 | 14.4% |
| | 50-100 ha | 51 620 | 17.3% | 47 950 | 17.4% |
| | > 100 ha | 33 620 | 11.2% | 36 680 | 13.3% |
| By economic size (**) | < 4 000 € | 8 150 | 2.7% | 7 500 | 2.7% |
| | < 8 000 € | 26 460 | 8.8% | 21 510 | 7.8% |
| | < 15 000 € | 37 170 | 12.4% | 33 650 | 12.2% |
| | < 25 000 € | 30 850 | 10.3% | 29 560 | 10.7% |
| | < 50 000 € | 42 320 | 14.1% | 37 200 | 13.5% |
| | < 100 000 € | 49 310 | 16.5% | 40 100 | 14.5% |
| | < 250 000 € | 63 970 | 21.4% | 53 820 | 19.5% |
| | < 500 000 € | 27 640 | 9.2% | 32 350 | 11.7% |
| | =/> 500 000 € | 13 280 | 4.4% | 20 430 | 7.4% |
| By LSU (***) | 0 | 83 040 | 27.8% | 91 430 | 33.1% |
| | 0-5 | 32 570 | 10.9% | 28 970 | 10.5% |
| | 5-10 | 21 810 | 7.3% | 18 130 | 6.6% |
| | 10-15 | 16 380 | 5.5% | 13 850 | 5.0% |
| | 15-20 | 12 770 | 4.3% | 11 050 | 4.0% |
| | 20-50 | 48 520 | 16.2% | 37 750 | 13.7% |
| | 50-100 | 37 150 | 12.4% | 27 530 | 10.0% |
| | 100-500 | 42 690 | 14.3% | 41 920 | 15.2% |
| | > 500 | 4 210 | 1.4% | 5 500 | 2.0% |
| By age of holder | < 35 years | 21 290 | 7.1% | 20 550 | 7.4% |
| | 35-44 years | 73 420 | 24.5% | 47 730 | 17.3% |
| | 45-54 years | 109 270 | 36.5% | 98 800 | 35.8% |
| | 55-64 years | 79 270 | 26.5% | 86 380 | 31.3% |
| | > 64 years | 15 900 | 5.3% | 22 670 | 8.2% |
| | not applicable | : | : | : | : |
| Total | 299 150 | 100% | 276 130 | 100% | |
| UAA in 1 000 ha | 16 704 | | 16 715 | | |
| UAA (ha) per holding | 55.8 | | 60.5 | | |

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

(*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(**) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(***) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.

6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

Structure of farm labour force

| 2016 | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Family labour force | | Non family labour force | |
| persons: | 475 110 | Data not available | |
| of which women: | 31.3% | | |
| AWUs (*): | 302 130 | AWUs: | 148 330 |
| Holders | Family members | Regular non family labour force | Non regular non family labour force |
| persons: | persons: | persons: | Data not available |
| 270 630 | 204 480 | 178 640 | |
| of which women: | of which women: | of which women: | |
| 10.2% | 59.1% | 35.3% | |
| AWUs: | AWUs: | AWUs: | AWUs: |
| 186 150 | 115 980 | 148 330 | 52 150 |
| Total farm labour force (persons) | | 653 760 | |
| Total farm labour force (AWUs) | | 502 610 | |

Source: Eurostat, Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2020

* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

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