Do you consider corruption to be a problem or not for your company when doing business in Romania?

- 4% “yes”
- 43% “no”
- 71% “not a problem”

Do you consider patronage and nepotism to be a problem for your company when doing business in Romania?

- 6% “yes”
- 41% “no”
- 69% “not a problem”

Over the last 12 months, has anyone asked you, or expected you, to pay a bribe for his or her services?

- 25% “yes”
- 0% “no”
- 29% “not asked”

Has anyone in Romania asked or expected someone from your company to pay a bribe?

- 0% “yes”
- 4% “no”
- 27% “not asked”

Government efforts to combat corruption are effective

- 10% EU min.
- 23% EU avg.
- 54% EU max.

There are enough successful prosecutions in Romania to deter people from corrupt practices

- 9% EU min.
- 26% EU avg.
- 50% EU max.

Economic indicators

- GDP per capita (2012) - **12 600 EUR**
- GDP at current market prices (2012) - **131.7 billion EUR**

Shadow economy (2013 estimate) - **28.4% of GDP**

Public procurement (2011)

- Government and utilities expenditure on works, goods and services (2010 estimate re-used for 2011) - **33.56 billion EUR**
- Total expenditure on works, goods and services - **24.6% of GDP**
Transparency International Corruption Perception Index (2013)

Control of Corruption (percentile rank)

Government Effectiveness (percentile rank)

Europe 2020 Competitiveness Index 2012 (score)

World Bank Doing Business Rank 2013

Sources:
- Transparency International
- World Bank governance indicators (2012 data) (215 countries)
- World Economic Forum