

**COMMISSION DECISION**  
**of 28 September 2011**  
**setting up the Group of Experts on Corruption**  
(2011/C 286/03)

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Whereas:

- (1) Article 67(3) of the Treaty assigned the European Union the task of ensuring a high level of security within the area of freedom, security and justice. To achieve that objective it is necessary to prevent and combat crime, organised and other, including corruption.
- (2) The Stockholm programme — An open and secure Europe serving and protecting the citizens <sup>(1)</sup>, adopted by the European Council on 10 and 11 December 2009, invites the Commission to develop indicators, on the basis of existing systems and common criteria, to measure efforts in the fight against corruption, in particular in the areas of the *acquis* (public procurement, financial control, etc.).
- (3) The Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council of 22 November 2010 on the EU Internal Security Strategy in Action: Five steps towards a more secure Europe <sup>(2)</sup> stresses that sustaining political will to combat corruption is of key importance and that action at Union level and sharing of best practices is necessary. It announces a Commission proposal in 2011 on how to monitor and assist Member States' anti-corruption efforts.
- (4) The Commission Decision of 6 June 2011 establishing an EU anti-corruption reporting mechanism for periodic assessment ('EU Anti-Corruption Report') <sup>(3)</sup> lays down the objectives and the necessary elements for the implementation of the EU Anti-Corruption Report. In accordance with that Decision, that report is to be published every two years, starting in 2013. The Report is to be managed by the Commission, assisted by an expert group appointed by the Commission following an open call procedure. The members of the expert group must have undisputed expertise, a high level of integrity and a reputation in the field of fighting corruption.
- (5) The Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council and the European

Economic and Social Committee of 6 June 2011 on fighting corruption in the EU <sup>(4)</sup> provides that the experts who are to assist the Commission in the work on the EU Anti-Corruption Report may come from a wide range of backgrounds, such as law enforcement, prevention, civil society, and must undertake to act in their personal professional capacity.

- (6) It is therefore necessary to set up a group of experts in the field of anti-corruption and to define its tasks and its structure.
- (7) The group should support the Commission's work on the EU Anti-Corruption Report and on any future Union policies deriving from it. In particular, the group should advise on matters such as: identifying cross-cutting and country-specific issues to be covered by each report, developing indicators, assessing the Member States' performance, identifying best practices, identifying EU trends, making recommendations and proposing EU measures where appropriate.
- (8) The group should be composed of 17 members and ensure a balanced representation in terms of institutional and professional background and geographic regions.
- (9) Rules should be laid down on disclosure of information by members of the group.
- (10) Personal data relating to members of the group should be processed in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2000 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data by the Community institutions and bodies and on the free movement of such data <sup>(5)</sup>.
- (11) The term of office of the members should be four years and should be renewable,

HAS DECIDED AS FOLLOWS:

*Article 1*

**Subject matter**

The Group of Experts on Corruption, hereinafter referred to as 'the group', is hereby set up.

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ C 115, 4.5.2010, p. 1.

<sup>(2)</sup> COM(2010) 673 final.

<sup>(3)</sup> C(2011) 3673 final.

<sup>(4)</sup> COM(2011) 308 final, not published. See Council document 11580/11.

<sup>(5)</sup> OJ L 8, 12.1.2001, p. 1.

*Article 2***Tasks**

The group's tasks shall be:

- (a) to advise the Commission on matters related to the EU Anti-Corruption Report, including the working methodology, as well as on matters related to EU anti-corruption policy, by means of oral and written contributions, as appropriate and agreed with the Commission;
- (b) to help the Commission assess the evolution of anti-corruption policies at national, European and international levels and to assist the Commission in identifying EU trends in corruption;
- (c) to assist the Commission in identifying relevant standards for the fight against corruption, as well as measurable indicators against which the assessments of the EU Anti-Corruption Report may be carried out;
- (d) to assist the Commission in identifying ways of streamlining relevant information on the nature, extent and causes of corruption in the Member States, as well as on the effectiveness of efforts against corruption;
- (e) to assist the Commission in identifying cross-cutting and country-specific anti-corruption issues, of relevance for the Union and for the Member States, as well as possible recommendations to be made in the EU Anti-Corruption Report;
- (f) to advise the Commission on developing methodologies for assessing anti-corruption efforts in the EU-27;
- (g) to assist the Commission in identifying and defining possible relevant measures and actions at Union and national level across the range of anti-corruption policies;
- (h) to assist the Commission in identifying best practices and ways of experience sharing and peer learning which can be further developed at Union level.

*Article 3***Consultation**

The Commission may consult the group on any matter relating to the EU Anti-Corruption Report and EU anti-corruption policy.

*Article 4***Membership — Appointment**

1. The group shall be composed of 17 members.
2. Members shall be individuals of proven expertise and experience in the prevention and fight against public and

private sector corruption, and in the monitoring and/or evaluation of anti-corruption policies and practices.

3. The composition of the group shall reflect the required balance of expertise required on anti-corruption matters, and the various aspects involved, such as, but not limited to, law enforcement, the judiciary, prevention, policy-making, monitoring and/or supervision, research into trends, policies and/or indicators, the public and private sector, criminal law, and economic and social aspects/impacts.

4. Members shall be nationals of a Member State of the European Union.

5. Members shall be appointed by the Director-General of the Commission's Directorate-General for Home Affairs from among those who have responded to the call for applications (see Annex to the present Decision).

6. On the basis of the call for applications, applicants who were deemed suitable candidates for group membership but were not appointed shall be placed on reserve list, with their consent. The Commission shall use this list for the appointment of replacements for members, if needed. If the Commission considers the reserve list insufficient, it may re-publish the call for applications in order to constitute a new list.

7. Members shall be appointed in a personal capacity for a period of four years. They shall act independently and in the public interest. They shall remain in office until replaced or until their term of office ends. Their term of office may be renewed.

8. Members who are no longer capable of contributing effectively to the group's deliberations, who resign or who do not comply with the conditions set out in this Article, or Article 339 of the Treaty, may be replaced for the remainder of their term of office.

9. The names of the group's members shall be published in the Register of Commission expert groups and other similar entities ('the Register')<sup>(6)</sup> and on the Internet site of the Directorate-General for Home Affairs.

10. Personal data shall be collected, processed and published in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council<sup>(7)</sup>.

<sup>(6)</sup> Members who do not wish to have their names disclosed may apply for exemption from this rule. A request not to disclose the name of a member of an expert group shall be considered justified whenever publication could endanger his or her security or integrity or unduly prejudice his or her privacy.

<sup>(7)</sup> Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2000 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data by the Community institutions and bodies and on the free movement of such data. See footnote 5.

*Article 5***Operation**

1. The group shall be chaired by a representative of the Commission.
2. In agreement with the Commission, the group may set up sub-groups to examine specific questions on the basis of terms of reference defined by the group. Such groups shall be dissolved as soon as their mandate is completed.
3. The Commission's representative may invite experts from outside the group with specific competence in a subject on the agenda to participate in the work of the group or sub-group on an ad-hoc basis.
4. The Commission may grant observer status to representatives of international, inter-governmental and non-governmental organisations.
5. The working priorities of the group shall reflect the need for a coordinated, multi-disciplinary and coherent policy response to all aspects of corruption.
6. Members of the group, as well as invited experts and observers, shall comply with the obligations of professional secrecy laid down by the Treaties and their implementing rules, as well as with the Commission's rules on security regarding the protection of EU classified information, laid down in the Annex to Commission Decision 2001/844/EC, ECSC, Euratom <sup>(8)</sup>. Should they fail to respect these obligations, the Commission may take appropriate measures.
7. The Commission shall provide secretarial services.
8. The group shall submit its opinions and reports to the Commission. The Commission may fix a deadline by which an opinion or a report is to be delivered.

9. The group may adopt its rules of procedure on the basis of the standard rules of procedure for expert groups.

10. The Commission publishes relevant information on the activities carried out by the group either by including it in the Register or via a link from the Register to the Internet site of the Directorate-General for Home Affairs.

*Article 6***Meeting expenses**

1. Participants in the activities of the group shall not be remunerated for the services they render.
2. Travel and subsistence expenses incurred by participants in the activities of the group shall be reimbursed by the Commission in accordance with the provisions in force within the Commission.
3. Those expenses shall be reimbursed within the limits of the available appropriations allocated under the annual procedure for the allocation of resources.

*Article 7***Entry into force and applicability**

This Decision shall enter into force on the day of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union* and shall apply for eight years.

Done at Brussels, 28 September 2011.

*For the Commission*

*The President*

José Manuel BARROSO

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<sup>(8)</sup> Commission Decision 2001/844/EC, ECSC, Euratom of 29 November 2001 amending its internal Rules of Procedure (OJ L 317, 3.12.2001, p. 1).

## ANNEX

**Call for applications for the selection of experts appointed in a personal capacity**

By Decision (2011/C 286/03) of 28 September 2011 <sup>(1)</sup>, the Commission has set up a Group of Experts on Corruption. The Commission will chair the group and may consult the group on any matter relating to the EU Anti-Corruption Report and EU anti-corruption policy.

The tasks of the group of experts are:

- (a) to advise the Commission on matters related to the EU Anti-Corruption Report, including the working methodology, as well as on matters related to EU anti-corruption policy, by means of oral and written contributions, as appropriate and agreed with the Commission;
- (b) to help the Commission assess the evolution of anti-corruption policies at national, European and international levels and to assist the Commission in identifying EU trends in corruption;
- (c) to assist the Commission in identifying relevant standards for the fight against corruption, as well as measurable indicators against which the assessments of the EU Anti-Corruption Report may be carried out;
- (d) to assist the Commission in identifying ways of streamlining relevant information on the nature, extent and causes of corruption in the Member States, as well as on the effectiveness of efforts against corruption;
- (e) to assist the Commission in identifying cross-cutting and country-specific anti-corruption issues, of relevance for the Union and for the Member States, as well as possible recommendations to be made in the EU Anti-Corruption Report;
- (f) to advise the Commission on developing methodologies for assessing anti-corruption efforts in the EU-27;
- (g) to assist the Commission in identifying and defining possible relevant measures and actions at Union and national level across the range of anti-corruption policies;
- (h) to assist Commission in identifying best practices and ways of experience sharing and peer learning which can be further developed at Union level.

The Commission is therefore calling for applications with a view to selecting members of the group of experts.

The group of experts shall consist of 17 members appointed in their personal capacity, in accordance with Article 4 of the above Decision.

The Commission shall appoint members in a personal capacity for a four-year renewable period. They shall give the Commission an independent opinion free from outside influence and respect the conditions of confidentiality mentioned in Article 5 of the Commission Decision establishing the group of experts. They shall undertake to act independently and in the public interest. The Commission will take the following criteria into account when assessing applications:

- (a) proven competence, and a high level of professional achievement and experience (at least five years), including at European and/or international level, in activities concerned with preventing and fighting corruption and/or related areas;
- (b) sound understanding of the current EU acquis and policies in the field of anti-corruption, as well as of the existing anti-corruption legal instruments, and the monitoring and evaluation mechanisms in this field at European and international level;
- (c) demonstrated ability to work in English;
- (d) the need to strike a balance within the group of experts in terms of institutional and professional background, gender and geographical origin <sup>(2)</sup>;
- (e) the need to ensure the required balance of expertise required on anti-corruption matters, and the various aspects involved, such as, but not limited to, law enforcement, the judiciary, prevention, policy-making, monitoring and/or supervision, research into trends, policies and/or indicators, the public and private sector, criminal law, and economic and social aspects/impacts;
- (f) members of the group must be nationals of a Member State of the European Union.

The above will be assessed on the basis of the filled-in completed curriculum vitae (CV) and the application form.

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ C 286, 30.9.2011, p. 4.

<sup>(2)</sup> Commission Decision 2000/407/EC of 19 June 2000 relating to gender balance within the committees and expert groups established by it (OJ L 154, 27.6.2000, p. 34).

Applications may only be submitted using the model application form (Annex II) and model CV <sup>(1)</sup>. Applicants are asked to state clearly in their application the anti-corruption area in which they possess particular expertise.

The duly signed applications must be sent in 20 working days from the date of publication of the call for applicants in the *Official Journal of the European Union*, either by e-mail or by post, to the following address:

European Commission  
Directorate-General for Home Affairs  
Unit A2 Secretariat  
LX 46 3/131  
1049 Bruxelles/Brussel  
BELGIQUE/BELGIË  
HOME-CORRUPTION@ec.europa.eu

Where applications are sent by e-mail, the date of e-mail will be the date of sending. Where applications are sent by post, the postmark will be considered the date of sending.

The Commission will reimburse travel and subsistence expenses in connection with the activities of the group of experts in accordance with the provisions in force at the Commission, within the limits of the available budgetary appropriations. Members will receive no remuneration for their duties.

The list of members of the group of experts will be published in the Register of Commission expert groups and other similar entities ('the Register') <sup>(2)</sup> and on the Internet site of Directorate-General for Home Affairs.

Personal data will be collected, processed and published in accordance with the provisions of Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council <sup>(3)</sup>.

For any further information please contact Ms Raluca STEFANUC, tel. +32 22953152, e-mail: raluca.stefanuc@ec.europa.eu

Information on the results of the call for applications will be published on the Internet site of Home Affairs DG and, if appropriate, in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

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<sup>(1)</sup> All curricula vitae should be submitted in the European format: <http://www.cedefop.eu.int/transparency/cv.asp>

<sup>(2)</sup> Members who do not wish to have their names disclosed may apply for exemption from this rule. The request not to disclose the name of a member of an expert group shall be considered justified whenever publication could endanger his or her security or integrity or unduly prejudice his or her privacy.

<sup>(3)</sup> Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2000 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data by the Community institutions and bodies and on the free movement of such data (OJ L 8, 12.1.2001, p. 1).

## Appendix

## APPLICATION FORM

## 1. Information concerning the applicant

1.1. Title:

1.2. Last name:

1.3. First name:

1.4. Gender:

1.5. Contact address for the Commission (address for correspondence)

1.5.1. Street, number:

1.5.2. Post code:

1.5.3. Town/city:

1.5.4. Country:

1.5.5. Direct telephone + country code (area code):

1.5.6. Direct fax + country code (area code) number:

1.5.7. E-mail:

## 2. Information concerning the applicant's current employment

2.1. Name of employer (relevant stakeholder):

## 2.2. Address of the employer/stakeholder

2.2.1. Street, number:

2.2.2. Post code:

2.2.3. Town/city:

2.2.4. Country:

2.3. Position held by the applicant:

2.4. Duration of employment:

2.5. Description of applicant's responsibilities (including specific competences, specific projects or tasks, any publications, experience at EU and international level, max. 15 lines/2 000 characters):

**3. Reason for applying**

(Include information on your availability and degree of possible engagement in the work of the group, max. 15 lines/2 000 characters):

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Authorised signatory of the applicant's organisation <sup>(1)</sup>:

Title	
Name	
Position in the applicant organisation <sup>(2)</sup>	

Date:
Signature:

<sup>(1)</sup> For EU agencies only.  
<sup>(2)</sup> *Idem*.