

Member State Data on Patient Mobility

under
Directive 2011/24/EU

Detailed Data for 2017
Aggregate Data 2015-2017

Cross-Border Healthcare Expert Group
Subgroup of NCPs

Background

- In order to assess the impact of the Directive, a questionnaire was sent to all MS + Norway and Iceland in 2016, 2017 and 2018 to collect information on patient movement in each preceding year.
- Data collection covered three broad areas:
 1. **Requests for Information** from National Contact Points
 2. **Treatment for which Prior Authorisation may be given:** requests made, reasons for grant or refusal of authorisation, amount of reimbursement
 3. **Requests for reimbursement for treatments not requiring Prior Authorisation:** requests made, refused, and amount reimbursed
- The data presented do not include reports on cross-border care provided under legal instruments other than the Directive, such as the **Social Security Regulation (883/2004)** or **bi-lateral and other parallel agreements**.

Data Quality

2017 Data Quality

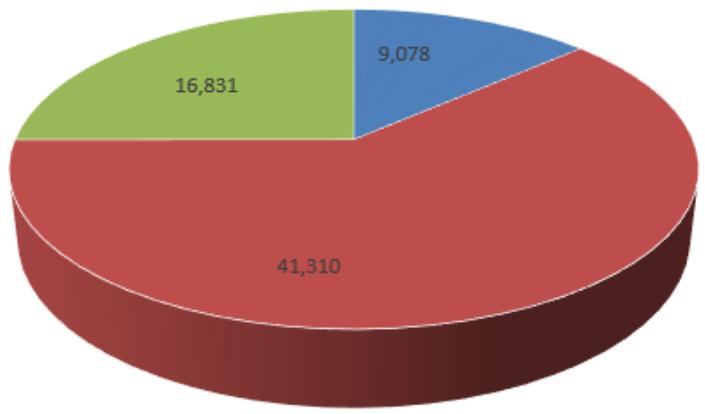
- We received forms from 27 countries (CY, CZ and IC were not able to reply), but the data reported some countries was limited.
- Notably - DE, HU, NL and SE returned only basic information and were not able to provide any mobility data, while BE was only able to provide data on mobility based on prior authorisation.
- As a result the data set is not as complete as it could be, the fact that no data is available from Germany (with some 82 million citizens), means the picture presented for mobility of European citizens is not as representative as it should be.

2015-2017 Data Quality

- Reporting has generally improved since 2015, although challenges remain for some countries in distinguishing between mobility under the Directive and mobility under the Regulations.
- Some countries also struggle with national level data aggregation.

Requests for Information at NCPs

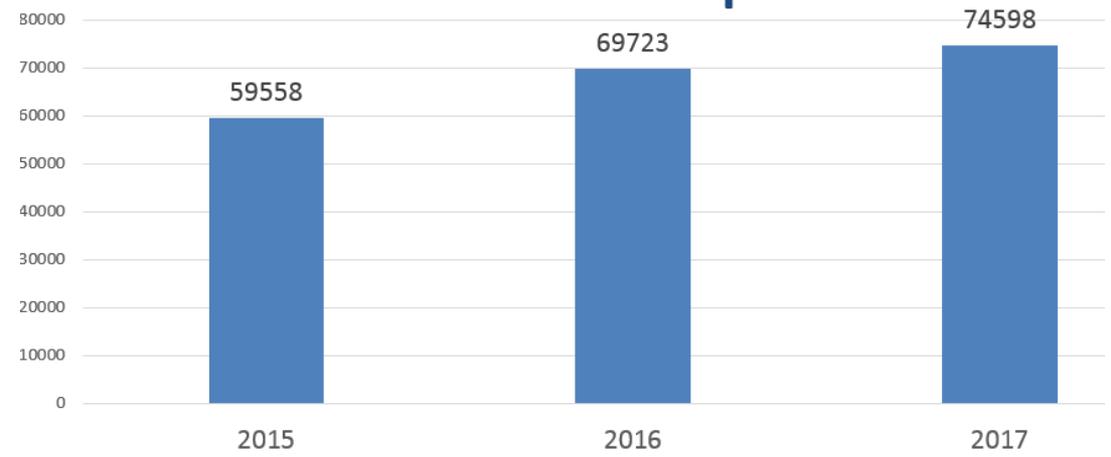
2017



- Written requests for information
- Phone requests for information
- In-person requests for information

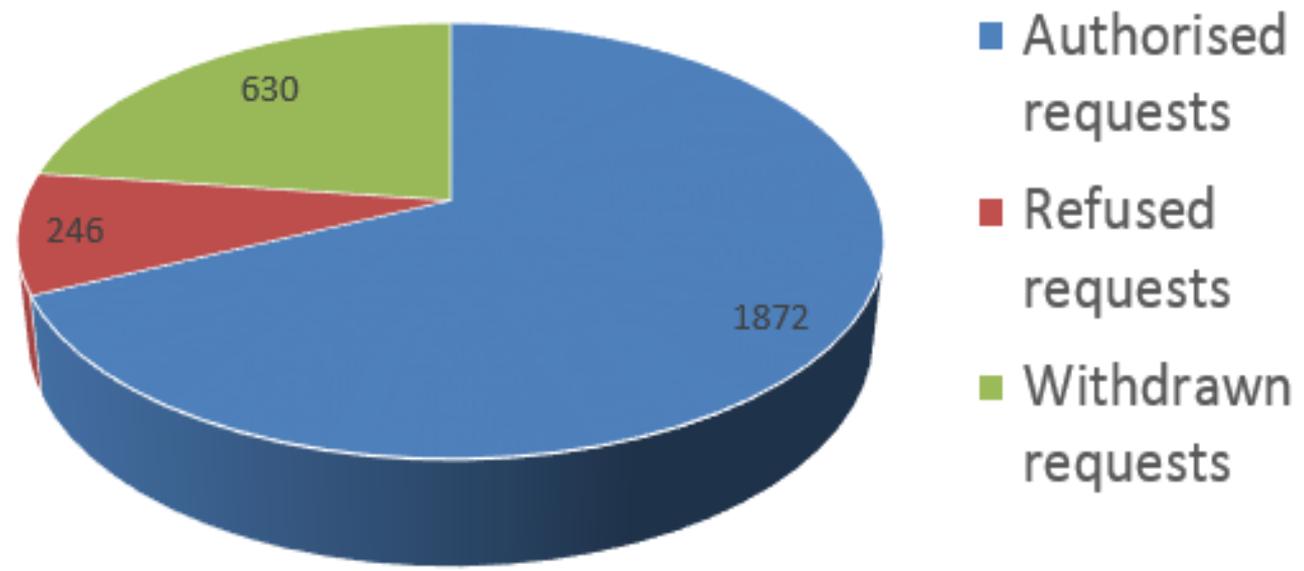
- In most counties fewer than 4,000 requests were made.
- In 2017 outliers were
Lithuania: 14,470 requests
Poland: 30,698 requests

Total number of requests received

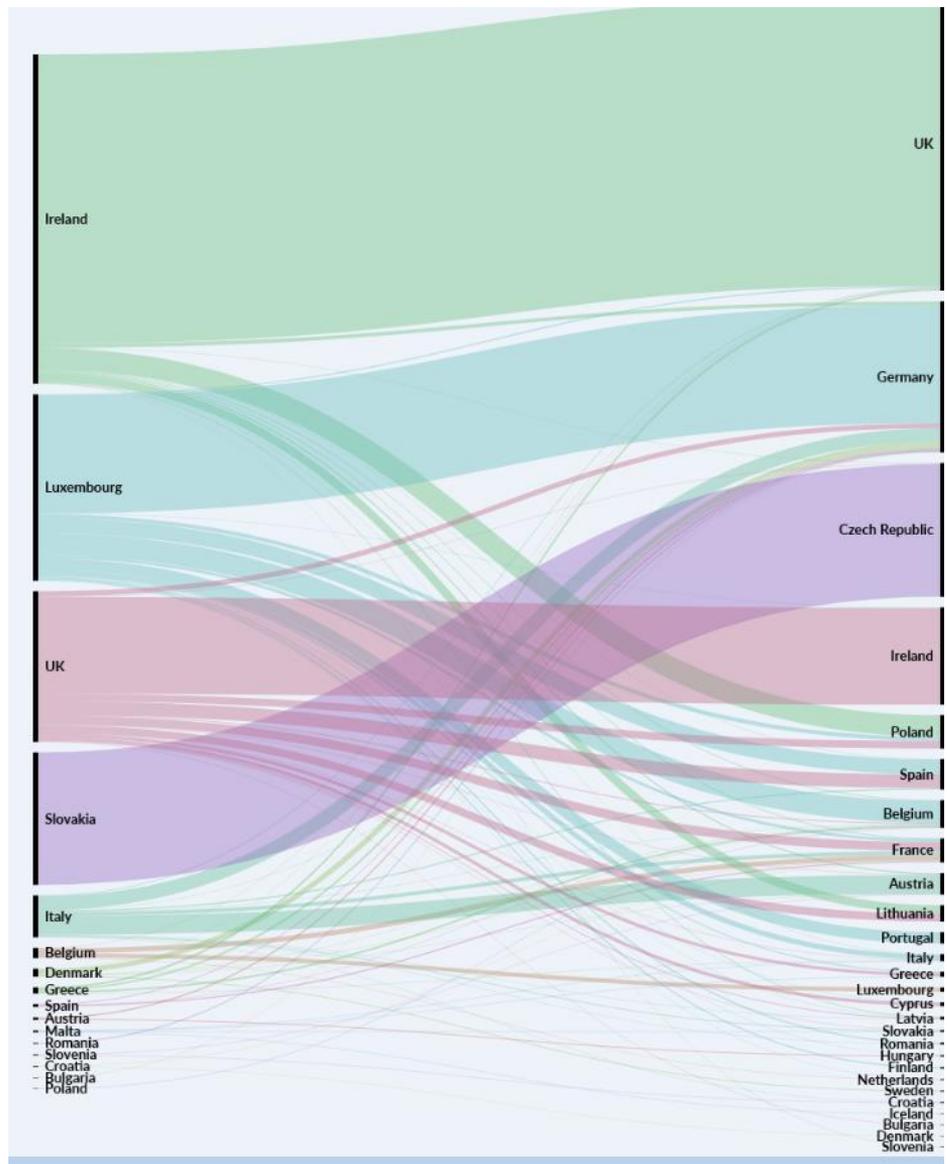


Prior Authorisation Requests in 2017

Requests for Prior Authorisation 2017
total number of requests = 2882



Patient Mobility with Prior Authorisation in 2017

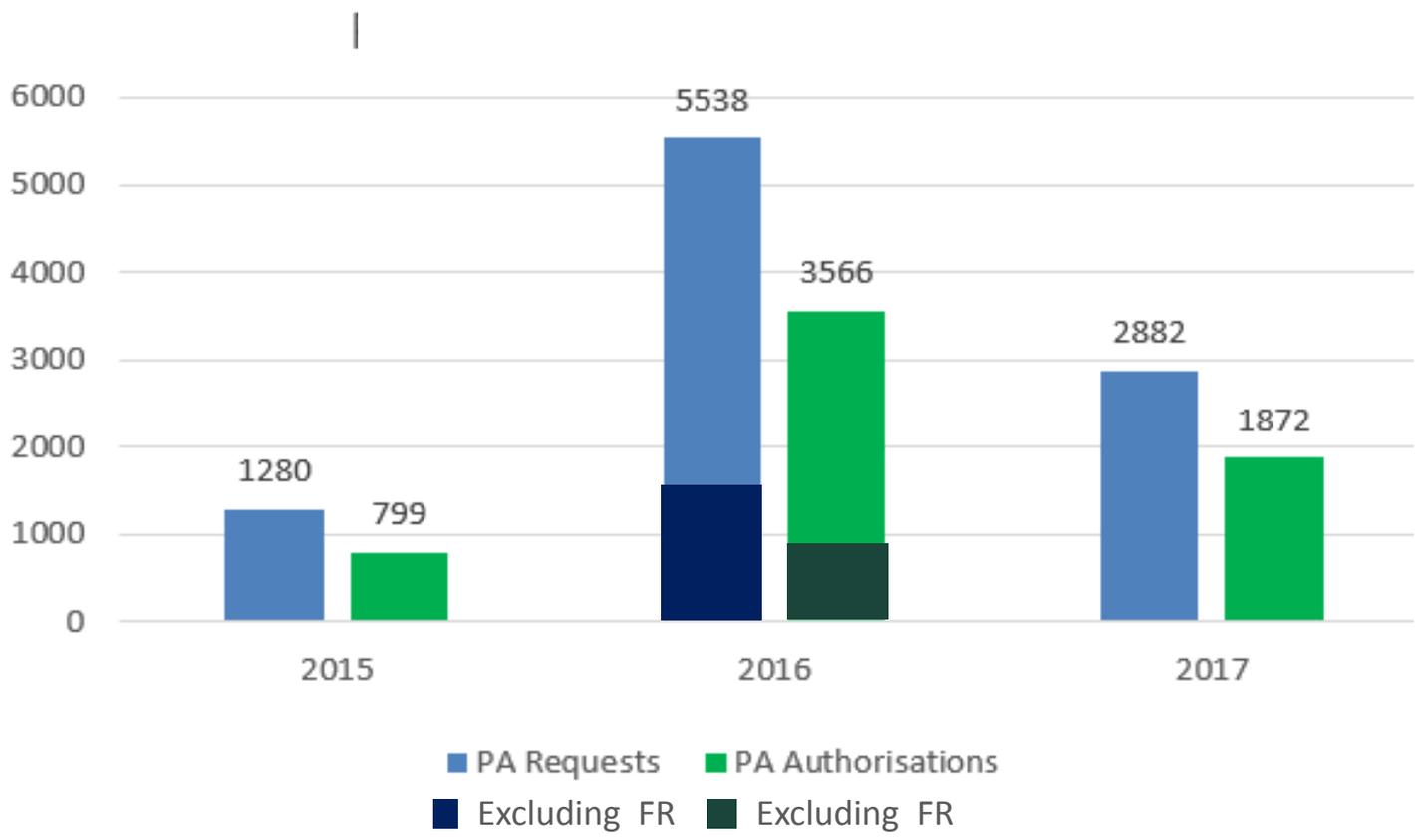


- PA system implemented**
- EE, FI, FR, LT, NL and NO do not have a system of PA, and accordingly no data are provided.
 - DE, LV, HU and SE have a system of PA, but were not able to provide information, or had no grants of PA
- Total Requests:**
- 2882 requests received, most MS fewer than 100
- Outliers:**
- **IE:** 1317 requests (of which 706 granted)
 - **LU:** 427 (of which 397 granted)
 - **UK:** 431 requests (of which 321 granted)
 - **SK:** 333 requests (of which 282 granted)

Raw data on treatment with PA

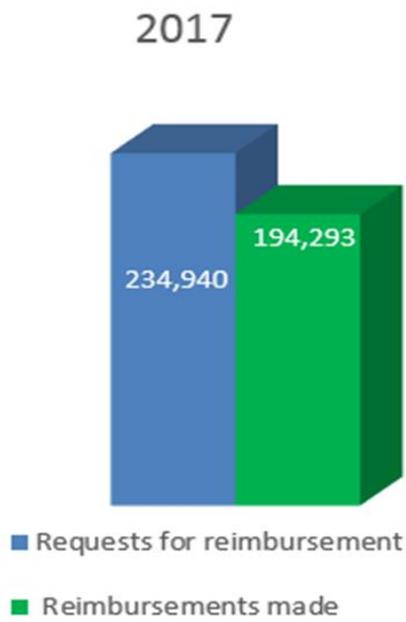
Ref	TOTALS																															
	AT	BE	BG	HR	CY	CZ	DK	EE	FI	FR	DE	EL	HU	IE	IT	LT	LI	LU	MT	NL	PL	PT	RO	SK	SL	ES	SE	UK	NO	IC	SENT	
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	22	
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Cyprus	no reply																															
Czech republic	n/a																															
Denmark	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	17	
Estonia	n/a																															
Finland	n/a																															
France	n/a																															
Germany	no data available																															
Greece	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	13	
Hungary	no req. or grants																															
Ireland	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	8	0	4	0	1	2	18	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	1	1	0	617	0	0	706	
Italy	39	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7	27	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	81	
Latvia	no req. or grants																															
Lithuania	n/a																															
Luxembourg	0	47	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	6	251	3	1	1	11	1	0	0	0	1	9	24	3	0	0	32	0	3	0	0	397	
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	
Netherlands	n/a																															
Poland	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Portugal	no grants (4 req)																															
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	282	
Slovenia	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Spain	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	
Sweden	no reply																															
UK	1	2	1	0	7	1	0	0	0	19	11	7	206	1	2	17	0	0	0	16	0	0	1	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	321	
Norway	n/a																															
Iceland	no reply																															
TOTALS RECEIVED																																1862

Prior Authorisation Requests 2015-2017



Note: FR was not able to provide data in 2015, accordingly data for 2016 and 2017 show a significant uptick based on additional data from FR for those years

Patient mobility not subject to Prior Authorisation in 2017



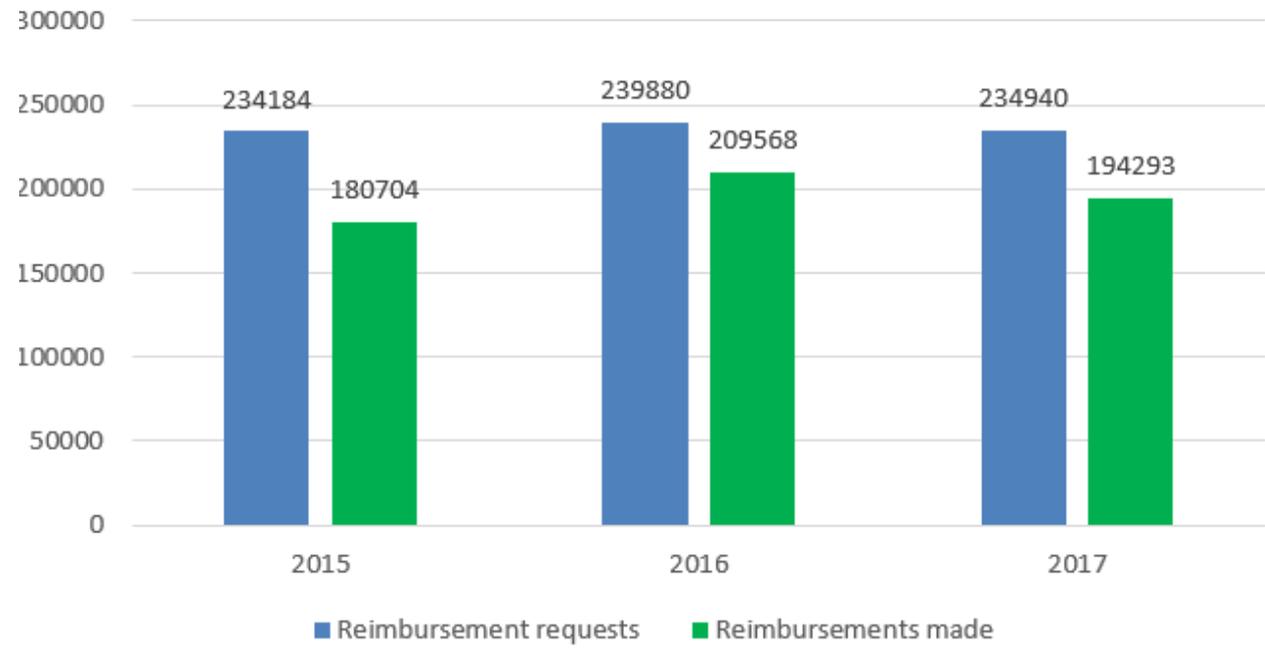
Total Requests:

- 234,940 requests received, most MS reported fewer than 1000 requests

Outliers:

- FR : 130,070 patients travelling
- DK with 25,183 patients travelling
- PL with 17,146 patients travelling
- NO with 9,943 patients travelling

Patient mobility not subject to Prior Authorisation in 2015 - 2017



2015-2017 Mobility Key Findings

Mobility under the Directive

- **Requests for information:** rising slowly, but steadily each year.
- **Requests for prior authorisation:** remain generally low, but with a steady increase - more than twice as many requests for PA were made and authorised in 2017 as in 2015.
- **Requests for reimbursements for care not subject to prior authorisation:** low in all three years as a share of total patient care, but has remained very steady.



Comparisons of Patient Mobility under the Regulations and Directive

- **Planned cross-border care under the Regulations (based on S2 Forms) compared to the reported number of PA under the Directive (in 2016):**
 - cross-border with PA under the Directive: 3,566
 - S2 Forms: 50,686
 - Planned patient mobility under the Directive therefore amounts to approximately 6.5% of the total planned care financed under the Regulations and Directive
- **Unplanned cross-border care under the Regulations (based on Form E125) compared to care not requiring PA under the Directive (in 2015):**
 - over 2 million E125 forms were issued while reimbursements under the Directive amounted to just over 180,000.
 - Unplanned patient mobility under the Directive therefore amounts to approximately 8% of the total unplanned care financed under the Regulations and Directive

Thank you



petra@hcp.partners