ANNEX III

Comparable categories of socio-demographic data

 ${\bf Sociodemographic\ Classifications-BELGIUM}$

BELGIUM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1987-88	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1996-97	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1999
Rural	<10,000 inhabitants	≤ 100 inhabitants per km²	≤ 100 inhabitants per km²
Semi-urban	10,000 – 100,000 inhabitants	101≤inhabitants per km² ≤ 500	$101 \le \text{ inhabitants per km}^2 \le 500$
Urban	≥100,000 inhabitants	inhabitants per $km^2 \ge 501$	inhabitants per $km^2 \ge 501$

BELGIUM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL (I)

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1987-88	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1996-97	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1999*
Illiterate/ Elementary not completed	No education	Never received a Diploma	
Elementary completed	Primary education	Primary education	Primary education
Secondary not completed	Secondary education, lower level	Secondary education, lower level	Secondary education, lower level
Secondary completed	Secondary education, upper level	Secondary education, upper level	Secondary education, upper level
University/College	Higher education, non-university University	Higher education, non-university University	Higher education, non-university University

^{*}Individuals classified under "Other kind of education related to a professional activity", could not be included in the above categories

BELGIUM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL (II)

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY
	1987-88	1996-97	1999
Illiterate/Elementary education	No education Primary education	Never received a Diploma Primary education	Primary education Other kind of education related to a professional activity
Secondary education	Secondary education, lower level	Secondary education, lower level	Secondary education, lower level
	Secondary education, upper level	Secondary education, upper level	Secondary education, upper level
Higher education	Higher education, non-university University	Higher education, non-university University	Higher education, non-university University

BELGIUM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1987-88	
Manual	1. Helper/clerk	
	2. Farmer, agricultural worker	
	3. Worker	
	4. Military	
Non-manual	1. Employer, head of enterprise, non-dependent of	
	an employment contract	
	2. Liberal professional	
	3. Trader and others	
	4. Employee or head of establishment bound by a	
	contract of employment.	
	5. Rentier	
Retired	Retired, pensioned	
Other (students,	1. Housekeeper	
housewives,	2. Invalid person	
unemployed and	3. Unemployed	
invalid persons)	4. Student	
	5. Other	

BELGIUM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION (continued)

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1996-97	
	Primary variable: Professional status	Secondary variable: Occupation
Manual Non-manual	 Independent Employer Independent Employer 	 Clerks Service workers, shop and market sales workers Skilled agricultural and fishery workers Craft and related trade workers Plant and machine operators and assemblers Elementary occupations Legislators, senior officials and managers Professionals Technicians and associate professionals
	1.5	Rentier
Retired	 Pensioner Pre-pensioner 	
Other (students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons)	 Housekeeper Unemployed Invalid person Child Student Other inactive persons 	

BELGIUM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION (continued)

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1999	
	Primary variable: Professional status	Secondary variable: Occupation
Manual	3. Independent 4. Employer	 7. Clerks 8. Service workers, shop and market sales workers 9. Skilled agricultural and fishery workers 10. Craft and related trade workers 11. Plant and machine operators and assemblers 12. Elementary occupations
Non-manual	3. Independent4. Employer	4. Legislators, senior officials and managers5. Professionals6. Technicians and associate professionals
Retired	3. Pensioner4. Pre-pensioner	
Other (students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons)	 Housekeeper Unemployed Invalid person Student Other inactive persons 	

BELGIUM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Number of household members	Age of household members
Single adult households	1	Member of 18-65 years of age
Households of two adult residents	2	Members of 18-65 years of age
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)	≥2	Only one member 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of two adult residents and children	≥3	At least 2 members 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of adult and elderly residents	≥ 2	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age and no children (0-18 yrs)
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	≥ 3	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member 0-18 yrs and at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age
Single elderly households	1	Member of more than 65 years of age
Households of two elderly residents	2	Members of more than 65 years of age

 ${\bf Sociodemographic\ Classifications-FRANCE}$

FRANCE - COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1985	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1991	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1995
Rural	1 Communes rural	1 Communes rural	0 Communes rural
Semi-urban	2 UU<10,000inh. 3 10,000 ≤ UU<20,000inh.	2 UU<10,000inh. 3 10,000 ≤ UU<20,000inh.	1 UU<20,000inh.
Urban	4 20,000≤ UU<50,000inh. 5 50,000≤ UU<100,000inh. 6 100,000≤ UU<200,000inh. 7 UU≥200,000inh (excluding Paris) 8 Agglomeration of Paris	4 20,000≤ UU<50,000inh. 5 50,000≤ UU<100,000inh. 6 100,000≤ UU<200,000inh. 7 UU≥200,000inh (excluding Paris) 8 Agglomeration of Paris	2 20,000≤ UU<100,000inh 3 UU≥100,000inh (excluding Paris) 4 Agglomeration of Paris 5 Town of Paris

FRANCE - COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

		PARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL	
	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1985*	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1991	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1995**
Illiterate/ Elementary not completed	Primary education or No diploma	Illiterate/elementary education terminated before the final year No diploma	Level inferior than Certificat d' etudes
Elementary completed	Primary education or CEP, DFEO	Certificate of primary education (CEP), DFEO	Certificat d' etudes
Secondary not completed	Secondary 1st cycle, Technological education or BEPC, BE, BEPS, CEP, BEP, EFAA, agricultural certificate or certificate (end of training FPA)	Professional or technical education (short) / Certificate of professional education / CAP, BEP obtained in training / CAP (or CAPA) without training / BEP (or BEPA) without training / Other diplomas level CAP or BEP / BEPC, College diploma	CAP, BEP level BEPC level
Secondary completed	Secondary 2nd cycle or Bac. or BS, BP / Certificate of professional education or BEC, BEH, BES, BEI, BATA Bac (F, G, H), Technicians with certificate (BT, BTA)	Professional or technical education (long) / Second cycle (2 nd to finish) Diploma of technician (BT, BTA) or BAC technique / Baccalaureat professional / Other diplomas level BAC of technician BEA, BEC, BEI, BES, BREV Agricultural technical school Premiere partie BACCALAUREAT, CFES BACCALAUREAT serie A and E or BAC 2nd part Elementary diploma (BE), BEPS Higher diploma (BS)	BAC technique level BAC level

University/College	Higher education or BAC (higher) or BTS, DUT, DEST or paramedical, social	Higher education (1 st , 2 nd or 3 rd cycle) University diploma 1st cycle (except DUT)	BAC + 2 level
	diploma other professional diploma	DUT, BTS / Diploma of higher technician level	BAC + 3 level
		Diploma of health profession (except medicine)	
		Certificate of pedagogics (CFEN)	
		University diploma 2nd cycle	
		University diploma 3rd (DES, DEA)	
		Diploma of engineering school or 'grande ecole'	

^{*} Variable to be build using the NSI, DIPLO, DGSI, DEPI of the French dataset

** Variable to be build using the DIES & DIEP & DIEG OR NIVETUD OR NIVSANS of the French dataset

FRANCE - COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY				
1985, 1991, 1995				
	21 Artisans 10 Farmers 11 Farmers small-scale farming			
	12 Farmers average exploitation 13 Farmers large farm			
	62 Skilled workers of ind type.			
Manual	63 Skilled workers of type artisanal			
	64 Drivers 65 Skilled workers storing transport			
	67 Unskilled workers of ind type			
	68 Unskilled workers of type artisanal			
	69 Farm labourers			
	23 Heads undertaken 10 sal. and more			
	31 Liberal professions			
	33 Frameworks public office 34 Professors, Prof scientific			
	35 Professions information, arts, spectacle			
	37 Administration executives and commer. of company			
	38 Engineers and technical experts of company			
	42 Teachers and comparable			
	43 Prof. intermediate on health and social work			
	45 Teacher intermediaries public office			
Non-manual	46 Prof intermediaries administrative and commercial of the			
	companies			
	47 Technicians			
	48 Foremen, supervisors 52 Employees public office			
	54 Administrative employees of company.			
	55 Employees of commerce			
	56 Personnel of direct services to the private individual			
	22 Tradesmen and similar			
	44 Clergy, monk			
	53 Police officers and soldiers			
	71 Former farmers			
	72 Former artisans, tradesmen, head of company			
Retired	74 Former frameworks			
	75 Former Prof intermediaries 77 Former employees			
	77 Former employees 78 Former workmen			
	81 Unemployed (not having ever worked)			
Other (students,	83 National servicemen			
housewives,	84 Pupils, students			
unemployed and	85 People without professional activity - < 60 year			
invalid persons)	86 People without professional activity -> 60 year			

FRANCE – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Number of household members	Age of household members
Single adult households	1	Member of 18-65 years of age
Households of two adult residents	2	Members of 18-65 years of age
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)	≥ 2	Only one member 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of two adult residents and children	≥3	At least 2 members 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of adult and elderly residents	≥ 2	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age and no children (0-18 yrs)
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	≥3	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member 0-18 yrs and at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age
Single elderly households	1	Member of more than 65 years of age
Households of two elderly residents	2	Members of more than 65 years of age

 ${\bf Sociodemographic\ Classifications-GREECE}$

GREECE - COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1981-82	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1987-88	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1998-99
Rural		Rural areas with 0-1,999 inh.	
Semi-urban	N/A	Semi-urban areas of 2,000–9,999 inh	N/A
Urban		Urban areas of > 10,000 inh. Districts of Thessaloniki Districts of Athens	

N/A: Not available

GREECE- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1981-82	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1987-88	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1998-99
Illiterate/ Elementary not completed	Elementary education, not completed	Elementary education, not completed	Illiterate Elementary education, not completed
Elementary completed	Elementary education, completed	Elementary education, completed	Elementary education, completed
Secondary not completed		Compulsory education, completed	Compulsory education, completed
Secondary completed	Secondary education, completed	Secondary general education, completed	Secondary general education, completed Secondary technical education, completed
University/College	College/ University studies, completed	Student in Technical Institute or University Graduate from Technical Institute or University	College/ Higher education studies, completed University/ Postgraduate studies, completed

GREECE- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1981-82		
	Primary variable: Profession	Secondary variable: Occupational status	
Manual	Service workers Workers in agriculture, animal breeding, forestry, fishery and hunt Craft and related trade workers (excluding workers in agriculture) and transport vehicle operators	Working	
Non-manual	Scientists, self-employed professionals and technical assistants Senior administrative staff and managers Office clerks Tradesmen and sales workers Armed forces	Working	
Retired		Retired	
Other (students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons)	Others, unable to be classified by profession	Student or soldier Searching for employment Household work Other	

GREECE- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION (continued)

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1987-88		
	Primary variable: Profession	Secondary variable: Occupational status	
Manual	Farmers, stock breeders, forest guards, fishermen, hunters Craft and related trade workers (excluding workers in agriculture) and transport vehicle operators Working		
Non-manual Scientists, self-employed professionals and technical assistants Senior administrative staff and managers of private and public sectors Office clerks Tradesmen and salesmen Service workers, including military		Working	
Retired Retire		Retired	
Students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons Others, unable to be classified by profession		Student or soldier Searching for employment Household work Other	

GREECE- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION (continued)

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1998-99		
	Primary variable: Profession	Secondary variable: Occupational status	
Manual	Service workers, shop and market sales workers Skilled agriculture and fishery workers Craft and related trade workers Machine operators and assemblers Unskilled labourers	Working Working, but temporarily absent	
Non-manual	Legislators, senior administrative staff and managers Scientific and self-employed professionals Clerks Technical assistants and related professionals Armed forces	Working Working, but temporarily absent Living on his own income	
Retired	Retired		
Other (students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons)		Students and soldiers Unemployed Housewives Unable to work	

GREECE- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Number of household members	Age of household members
Single adult households	1	Member of 18-65 years of age
Households of two adult residents	2	Members of 18-65 years of age
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)	≥ 2	Only one member 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of two adult residents and children	≥ 3	At least 2 members 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of adult and elderly residents	≥ 2	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age and no children (0-18 yrs)
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	≥ 3	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member 0-18 yrs and at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age
Single elderly households	1	Member of more than 65 years of age
Households of two elderly residents	2	Members of more than 65 years of age

 $Sociode mographic\ Classifications-IRELAND$

IRELAND- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY
	1987	1994 -1995	1999-2000
Rural	Rural farmers	Rural farmers	Rural farmers
	Rural non-farmers	Rural non-farmers	Rural non-farmers
Semi-urban			
Urban	Urban farmers	Urban farmers	Urban farmers
	Urban non-farmers	Urban non-farmers	Urban non-farmers

IRELAND – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1987	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1994 -1995	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1999-2000
Illiterate/Elementary education not completed		No formal education	
Elementary education completed	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Primary education
Secondary education not completed	NOT RECORDED	Intermediate certificate/ Junior Certificate/ 'O' Level/ Group Certificate	Intermediate certificate/ Junior Certificate/ 'O' Level/ Group Certificate
Secondary education completed		Leaving Certificate / 'A' Level	Leaving Certificate / 'A' Level
College/ University		Sub degree (e.g. national certificate, diploma) Primary degree Higher University Degree (e.g. Masters, Ph.D)	Sub degree (e.g. national certificate, diploma) Primary degree Higher University Degree (e.g. Masters, Ph.D)

IRELAND- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1987 & 1994-1995		
	Primary variable: Social group of household head	Secondary variable: Working status of household head	Qualification of variable
Manual	Other agricultural occupations and fishermen Skilled manual workers Semi-skilled manual workers Unskilled manual workers Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	Working	Size of farms < 50 acres
Non- manual	Intermediate non-manual workers Other non-manual workers Higher professionals Self-employed - employs others, and managers Lower professional Salaried employees Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm	Working	Size of farms > 50 acres
Retired	managers	Retired	
Students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons		 Unemployed, seeking work Unemployed, due to illness etc. Not yet at work Full-time education Engaged in home duties Permanent incapacity to work 	
	Unknown	7. Other	

IRELAND- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION (continued)

	HOUSE	HOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1999-2000	
	Primary variable: Social group of household head	Secondary variable: Working status of household head	Qualification of variable
Manual	Agricultural workers Skilled manual workers Semi-skilled manual workers Unskilled manual workers Farmers	Working	Size of farms < 50 acres
Non- manual	 Non-manual workers Higher professionals Employers and managers Own-account workers Lower professionals Farmers 	Working	Size of farms > 50 acres
Retired		Retired	
Other (students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons)		 Unemployed, seeking work Unemployed, due to illness etc. Not yet at work Full-time education Engaged in home duties Permanent incapacity to work Other 	

IRELAND – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Household Composition based on children < 18	Family Composition based on children < 18	Age of Head of Household	No of males ≥ 65 years + No of females ≥ 65 years	No of household members
Single adult households	1 adult household		18 ¹ ≤ age of HOH<65 (1987-88)	No elderly (1994- 95/)	
Households of two adult residents	2 adult household			No elderly	
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)		Single adult with children	18≤ age of HOH<65		
Households of two adult residents and children	Households with 2 or more adult members with children		18≤ age of HOH<65	No eldrerly	
Households of adult and elderly residents	2 or more adult households without children			At least one elderly	
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	2 or more adult household with children			At least one elderly	At last three members
Single elderly households	1 adult household		Age of HOH ≥65		
Households of two elderly residents	2 adult household			Two elderly people	Two members

¹ In two households (1994 HBS), the age of household head is aged < 18 yrs.

Sociodemographic Classifications – ITALY

ITALY – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990, 1993 &1996
Rural	<5,000 inhabitants
Semi-urban	5,000 – 50,000 inhabitants
Urban	>50,000 inhabitants

ITALY – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990, 1993 &1996	
Illiterate/ Elementary not completed	Illiterate and no educational title attained (incl. elementary education not completed)	
Elementary completed	Elementary School	
Secondary not completed	Secondary School, low level (Junior high school)	
Secondary completed	Secondary School, high level (High School)	
University/College	University degree and other	

ITALY – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990, 1993 & 1996		
	Primary variable: Occupation	Secondary variable: Position in the profession	
Manual	Working Other conditions	Self-employee Worker	
Non-manual	Working Other conditions	Entrepreneur Free-lance Manager Employee Co-operator	
Retired	Retired		
Other (students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons)	Unemployed Looking for first job Soldier Housewife Student Unable to work Other conditions		

ITALY – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Number of household members	Age of household members
Single adult households	1	Member of 18-65 years of age
Households of two adult residents	2	Members of 18-65 years of age
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)	≥ 2	Only one member 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of two adult residents and children	≥ 3	At least 2 members 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of adult and elderly residents	≥ 2	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age and no children (0-18 yrs)
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	≥ 3	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member 0-18 yrs and at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age
Single elderly households	1	Member of more than 65 years of age
Households of two elderly residents	2	Members of more than 65 years of age

Sociodemographic Classifications – NORWAY

NORWAY- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1986-88	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1992-94	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1996-98
Rural	Municipality with less than 50% of residents in densely populated area	Municipality with less than 50% of residents in densely populated area	Municipality with less than 50% of residents in densely populated area
Semi-urban	Municipality with 50% or more of residents in densely populated area (except Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim)	Municipality with 50% or more of residents in densely populated area (except Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim)	Municipality with 50% or more of residents in densely populated area (except Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim)
Urban	Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim	Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim	Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim

NORWAY- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1986-88	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1992-94	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1996-98
Illiterate/ Elementary not completed		Elementary education incomplete	Elementary education incomplete
Elementary completed		Elementary education complete	Elementary education complete
Secondary not completed	NOT RECORDED	Secondary education incomplete	Secondary education incomplete
Secondary completed		Secondary education complete	Secondary education complete
University/College		University	University

NORWAY- COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1986-88	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1992-94	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1996-98
Manual	5. Salaried employee, lower level6. Farmer or fishermen7. Skilled worker8. Unskilled worker	 Salaried employee, lower level Farmer or fishermen Skilled worker Unskilled worker 	 Salaried employee, lower level Farmer or fishermen Skilled worker Unskilled worker
Non-manual	 Salaried employee, higher level Salaried employee, mean level Other self-employed 	 Salaried employee, higher level Salaried employee, mean level Other self-employed 	 Salaried employee, higher level Salaried employee, mean level Other self-employed
Retired	Retired	Retired	Retired
Other (students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons)	6. Student or pupil7. Housewife8. Others, unclassified	 Student or pupil Housewife Others, unclassified 	 Student or pupil Housewife Others, unclassified

NORWAY – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Number of household members	Age of household members
Single adult households	1	Member of 18-65 years of age
Households of two adult residents	2	Members of 18-65 years of age
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)	≥ 2	Only one member 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of two adult residents and children	≥ 3	At least 2 members 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of adult and elderly residents	≥ 2	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age and no children (0-18 yrs)
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	≥ 3	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member 0-18 yrs and at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age
Single elderly households	1	Member of more than 65 years of age
Households of two elderly residents	2	Members of more than 65 years of age

 ${\bf Sociodemographic\ Classifications-PORTUGAL}$

PORTUGAL – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1989-1990	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1994-1995
Rural	<2,000 inh.	Rural (all households, not classified as semi-urban or urban)
Semi-urban	2,000 – 9,999 inh.	Semi-urban (2,000 – 5,000 inhabitants or Population Density: 100 - 500 inh./Km ²)
Urban	≥10,000 – 30,000 inh. ≥ 30,000 inh.	Urban (≥ 5,000 inhabitants or Population Density: >500inh./Km²)

PORTUGAL – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1989-1990	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1994-1995
Illiterate/ Elementary not completed	Illiterate, not know how to read or write Know to read and write, without graduation	Illiterate, not know how to read or write Know to read and write, without graduation
Elementary completed	Primary school Preparatory school	Primary school Preparatory school
Secondary not completed	Secondary school: 7-9 years	Secondary school: 7-9 years
Secondary completed	Secondary school: 10-12 years Technical school	Secondary school: 10-12 years Technical school
College/University	Higher education University	Higher education: 3 yrs course Higher education: 5 yrs course University Post-graduate studies

PORTUGAL – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1989-1990		
	Primary variable:	Secondary variable:	
	Professional status of household head	Usual occupation of household head	
Manual	 Caretakers, servants etc. 		
	 Carpenters, cork workers etc. 		
	 Cooks, waiters etc. 		
	 Crop and livestock producers 		
	 Directors and managers in agricultural production 		
	 Employees in domestic, protection services etc. 		
	Fishermen, hunter etc.		
	Foremen etc.		
	Hairdressers, beauticians etc.		
	 Larder managers, housekeepers etc. 		
	Radio, television and machine operators		
	Miners, quarry workers etc.		
	Shoemakers, leather processors		
	Machine mechanics, drivers		
	Tailors, dressmakers, upholsters etc.		
	Workers in agriculture, forestry, leather, metal, textile,		
	wood & paper, food & beverage, rubber & plastic		
	industry, in stone processing, in tobacco production		
	etc.		
	Jewellers, precious stones processors		
	Typographic composers		
	House painters		
	Other unskilled workers		
Non-manual	Specialists in applied science		
110II-IIIaiiuai	Architects, engineers		
	Pilots, technicians in navy and aviation		
	Biologists, agriculturalists		
	Medical doctors, veterinarians, pharmacists, nurses etc		
	Statisticians, mathematicians, computer analysts		
	Economists, accountants		
	Jurists		
	• Teachers		
	Priests and other religious members		
	 Sculptors, painters, musicians and other artists, sport 		
	professionals		
	 Directors and staff directors, 		
	Other scientific, technical and artistic professions		
	Administrators Professional invaluation transport and and		
	 Professionals involved in transport, post and information services 		
D 4: 1	Workers in sales and commerce	Datinad	
Retired		Retired	
Students		Unamplexed leading for first int.	
Students,		Unemployed, looking for a pay ich Unemployed looking for a pay ich	
housewives,		Unemployed, looking for a new job	
unemployed and		• Students	
invalid persons		Housewives	
		Incapable of work	
		Military service	
		• Others	

PORTUGAL – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION (continued)

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY		
	1994-1995		
	Primary variable:	Secondary variable:	
	Professional status of household head	Usual occupation of household head	
Manual	 Workers in agriculture, fishery and animal production Workers in extractive industry and civil construction Workers from metallurgy, electricity and electronic production Workers of graphic arts, precision mechanical production and artisan Workers in food and beverage industry Foremen, and worker in industrial sector Employees in industry Drivers Non- qualified workers in commerce Non- qualified workers in agriculture and fisheries Non- qualified workers in extractive industry and transport 		
	Other non-qualified workers		
	Workers in domestic services		
Non-manual	 Legislators and directors Specialised directors in enterprises Directors in small enterprises Engineers, specialists in applied science Specialists in natural and medical science University professors and secondary school teachers Specialists in administrative services, commerce and social science Other scientific professions Teachers in primary and kindergarten schools Technicians in physical science and engineering Technicians in medical science Administrative services, commerce and technicians in social service Office employees Receptionists, cashiers, bank employees Salesmen etc. 		
Retired		Retired	
Other (students, housewives, unemployed and invalid persons)		 Unemployed, looking for first job Unemployed, looking for a new job Students Housewives Incapable of work Military service Others inactive persons 	

PORTUGAL – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Number of household members	Age of household members
Single adult households	1	Member of 16-64 years of age
Households of two adult residents	2	Members of 20-64 years of age
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)	≥ 2	Only one member 20-64 years old, and all other members aged 0-19 years
Households of two adult residents and children	≥ 3	At least 2 members 20-64 years old, and all other members aged 0-19 years
Households of adult and elderly residents	≥ 2	At least 1 member 20-64 years old, at least 1 member of more than 64 years of age and no children (0-19 yrs)
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	≥3	At least 1 member 20-64 years old, at least 1 member 0-19 yrs and at least 1 member of more than 64 years of age
Single elderly households	1	Member of more than 64 years of age
Households of two elderly residents	2	Members of more than 64 years of age

 $Sociode mographic\ Classifications-SPAIN$

SPAIN – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1980-1981	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990-1991	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1998-1999
Rural	\leq 2,000 inhabitants. 2001-10,000 inhabitants	< 2,000 inhabitants. 2000-5000 inhabitants 5000-10000 inhabitants	Municipality with less than 10,000 habitants
Semi-urban	10.001-20000 inhabitants (except from province capital)	10.000-20000 inhabitants	Municipality with more than 10,000 and less than 20,000 inhabitants.
Urban	$50,001-500,000$ inhabitants Capitals of provinces, except those with $\geq 500,000$ inhabitants $\geq 500,001$ inhabitants	20,000 – 50,000 inhabitants. 50,000 – 100,000 inhabitants. Autorepresented towns, which are important in relation to the main town in the province or towns with more than 100,000 inhabitants. Autorepresented towns, which are as or more important than the main town in the province. Main town in the province.	Municipality that is province capital Capital with more than 100,000 inhabitants Capital with more than 50,000 and less than 100,000 inhabitants. Capital with more than 20,000 and less than 50,000 inhabitants

SPAIN - COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1980-1981	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990-1991	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1998-99*
Illiterate/ Elementary not completed	Illiterate Without schooling	Illiterate Without studies	Illiterate or uneducated
Elementary completed	Primary education	Primary studies EGB (Basic General Education) (up to 13 yrs of age)	Primary education
		BUP (Polyvalent Unified High School) (up to 16 yrs of age)	Secondary education, 1st cycle
		Secondary education, 2nd cycle Higher education, non-university	
University/College Higher education University) High grade		Medium grade career (3 courses at the University) High grade career (5 or more courses at the University)	University education, 1st cycle University education, 2 nd and 3 rd cycle

^{*} The *Special education/Adult education* category (HBS 1998-99) refers to adults or elder people resuming education. Due to the diversity and the limited number of records, the recorded households were not classified.

SPAIN – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990-1991 & 1998-1999			
	Primary variable: Occupation	Secondary variable: Employment status	
Manual	Maid service foremen in establishments Cooks, waiters, and other similar professions. Service staff in establishments Doormen, porters, building and similar cleaning staff. Clothes washing, cleaning and ironing workers Hairdresser and beauty treatment service workers Protection and security services staff Sundry service staff not classified in any other heading Farmstead and fishing self-employers Land-workers, cattle raising workers Fishers, hunters, etc. Miners, quarrymen, and extraction workers (liquid and gas including) Metal, iron and steel workers Workers in wood, textile, leather, food and tobacco industry Workers in chemical plants. Dressing clothes making workers and upholsterers Footwear workers Furniture and other wood products' workers Stone, marble and similar material carvers Metal forging, tool and metal pieces workers Machinery mechanics and fitters. Electricians Radio, television, sound installation and similar operators Plumbers, welders, sheet workers, boilermakers etc. Jewellers, silversmiths, and similar professions Glass and pottery products manufacture workers Plastic and rubber products manufacture workers Paper and cardboard products manufacture workers Paper and cardboard products manufacture workers Fixed machines and similar installations operators Loading and unloading, materials and goods handling, and land workers Means of transports drivers and other handling staff Workers not included in other subgroups (unskilled workmen) Foresters	Employed Employed, but temporarily absent	

SPAIN – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION (continued)

HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990-1991 & 1998-1999			
	Primary variable:	Secondary variable:	
	Occupation	Employment status	
Non-manual	Chemistry, physics, geologic etc. Architects and engineers. Technician architects, engineers etc. Pilots, aerial and maritime navigation officers. Biologic, agronomy, forestry and similar technicians. Doctors, veterinary, pharmacist and similar professions. Orderlies, nurses, and veterinary and pharmacy assistants. Statisticians, mathematicians, actuaries, system analysts Economists. Accountancy specialists and technicians. Legal professionals. Teaching professionals Clergy members and similar professions. Writers, journalists, and similar professions. Music and artistic show professionals. Sport professionals. Other professionals and technicians. Government, legislative and consultive organ members and executive staff of public administration. Enterprises managers and directors. Armed forces professionals. Public and private administrative offices managers. Shorthand writers, typists and machine operators Accountancy and cash staff, ticket clerks and similar. Data processing operators. Communication and transport superintendents and inspectors-in-attendance. Chief conductors, inspectors, and conductors in transports and passengers media. Administrative services staff, and other similar professions not classified is any other heading. Commercial establishments and enterprises directors and managers. Sales managers, and purchasing officers and agents. Technician selling agents, commercial travellers and representatives. Stockbrokers, salesmen, real estate agents, insurance agents, and others. Shop assistants, salesmen, and similar workers. Traders, salesmen, and similar workers Hostelry services directors and managers, and similar. Owners-managers of hostelry establishments. Directors and managers of farmstead and fishing enterprises Workshop and factory foremen and managers Sculptors, painters, decorators, photographers and similar professions Unspecified occupation	Employed Employed, but temporarily absent	

SPAIN – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION (continued)

HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990-1991 & 1998-1999			
	Primary variable: Occupation	Secondary variable: Employment status	
Retired		Pensioner	
Other		Unemployed	
(students,		Student	
housewives,	housewives, Non-earner activity		
unemployed		(housework)	
and invalid		At the military service	
persons)		Other	

SPAIN – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Number of household members	Age of household members
Single adult households	1	Member of 18-65 years of age
Households of two adult residents	2	Members of 18-65 years of age
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)	≥ 2	Only one member 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of two adult residents and children	≥3	At least 2 members 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of adult and elderly residents	≥ 2	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age and no children (0-18 yrs)
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	≥3	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member 0-18 yrs and at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age
Single elderly households	1	Member of more than 65 years of age
Households of two elderly residents	2	Members of more than 65 years of age

 ${\bf Sociodemographic\ Classifications-the\ UNITED\ KINGDOM}$

UNITED KINGDOM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF THE HOUSEHOLDS' RESIDENCE AREA

	НО	USEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1985-1986-1987-1988-1989]	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1990-1991-1992-1993-1994		HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1995-1996-1997-1998-1999
	6.	<0,5 electors per acre	6.	<0,5 electors per acre	6.	<0,5 electors per acre
Rural						
	5.	0,5-2.99 electors per acre	5.	0,5-2.99 electors per acre	5.	0,5-2.99 electors per acre
	4.	3.0-6.99 electors per acre	4.	3.0-6.99 electors per acre	4.	3.0-6.99 electors per acre
Semi-urban		-		-		-
	3.	>7.0 electors per acre	3.	>7.0 electors per acre	3.	>7.0 electors per acre
	2.	Metropolitan districts &	2.	Metropolitan districts & Central	2.	Metropolitan districts & Central
		Central Clydeside		Clydeside		Clydeside
Urban	1.	Greater London	1.	Greater London	1.	Greater London

UNITED KINGDOM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1985-99
Illiterate/ Elementary not completed	
Elementary completed	
Secondary not completed	NOT RECORDED
Secondary completed	
University/College	

UNITED KINGDOM - COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION

UNI	Г	ABLE CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATION			
	HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY 1985-1999				
	Occupation of household	Social class of household head			
	head	(1994-1999)			
	(1985-1993)	(1774-1777)			
	2052, 2053, 1541, 1543, 1544,	210 410 411 412 420 420 440 450 451 452 450			
	1552, 1553, 0641, 0643, 0644,	310, 410, 411, 412, 420, 430, 440, 450, 451, 452, 459,			
	0653, 1941, 1943, 1952, 1953,	460, 461, 462, 463, 490, 491, 610, 611, 612, 619, 651,			
	1992, 1993, 1041, 1043, 1044,	719, 720, 721, 722, 730, 731, 732, 733, 791, 900, 901,			
	1052, 1053, 1141, 1143, 1144,	902, 903, 904, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507,			
	1341, 1343, 1344, 0841, 0843,	509, 510, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 524, 529,			
	0844, 1241, 1243, 1244, 1252,	530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 540, 541, 542,			
	1253, 1641, 1643, 1644, 1652,	543, 544, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 559,			
	1653, 0243, 0244, 2543, 2544,	560, 561, 562, 563, 570, 571, 572, 573, 579, 582, 590,			
	0941, 0943, 0944, 0352, 0353,	591, 592, 593, 596, 597, 598, 599, 620, 621, 622, 623,			
	0441, 0443, 0444, 0452, 0453,	624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 641, 642, 644,			
	1441, 1443, 1444, 1452, 1453,	650, 659, 660, 661, 670, 671, 672, 673, 800, 801, 802,			
	0541, 0543, 0544, 0553, 0552,	809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 820, 821, 823, 825, 826,			
Manual	1853, 1893, 1944, 1741, 0153,	829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 839, 850, 851, 859, 860,			
	0154, 0354, 0454, 0654, 0741,	861, 862, 863, 864, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 880, 881,			
	0743, 0744, 1654, 1743, 1744,	882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893,			
	1753, 0253, 2241, 0103, 0241,	894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 910, 911, 912, 919, 920,			
	0242, 0451, 0752, 1042,	921, 922, 924, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 940, 941,			
	1642,1651,1742, 2051, 2054,				
	1551, 1554, 0551, 0554, 2351,	950, 951, 952, 953, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 990, 999,			
	2354, 1251, 1254, 2251, 2254,	441, 511, 512, 513, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600,			
	1051, 1054, 1151, 1154, 1451,	601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611,			
	1454, 1854, 1954, 1754, 0101,	612, 613, 614, 615, 622, 652, 699, 840, 841, 842, 843,			
	0104, 0251, 0254, 0751,	844, 869, 875, 893, 895, 913, 954, 923, 521, 526, 525,			
	0754,1951, 1153, 0753, 0651,	580, 569, 523, 824, 581, 522, 112			
	0351, 0102, 1891, 1894, 1991,				
	1994, 2391, 2394	100 200 201 202 200 211 212 212 214 217 216			
	2511, 2514, 2422, 1542, 2542,	100, 200, 201, 202, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216,			
	2122, 2123, 1921, 1922, 1923,	217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 230, 240, 241,			
	1924, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324,	242, 250, 252, 253, 260, 261, 262, 290, 291, 292, 401,			
	2342, 0121, 0122, 0151, 0152, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 1942,	102, 103, 110, 111, 113, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125,			
	2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 1942, 2221, 2222, 2242, 1242, 0942,	126, 127, 130, 131, 132, 139, 140, 141, 142, 152, 153,			
	0442, 0542, 0842, 0742, 1142,	154, 155, 160, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176,			
	1342, 2541, 1442, 0642, 0252,	177, 178, 179, 190, 191, 199, 231, 233, 234, 235, 239,			
Non-manual	2341, 2343, 2344,2352, 2353,	251, 300, 301, 312, 313, 320, 330, 340, 341, 342, 343,			
	2392, 2393, 2141, 2143, 2144,	344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 360, 361, 362, 363,			
	2243, 2244, 2252, 2253	364, 370, 371, 380,381,382,383, 385, 386, 387, 390,			
	, , , ,	391, 392, 394, 395, 396, 399, 393, 613, 690, 691,700,			
		701, 702, 703, 710, 719, 731, 791, 801, 822, 172, 174,			
		176, 178, 400, 302, 640, 792, 210, 293, 101, 270, 421,			
		303, 643, 790, 232, 309, 271, 600, 311, 304, 601, 331,			
		332			
Retired	9935, 9945, 9955	001, 003			
Other (students,	9965, 9975, 9985	002, 004, 005, 006, 150, 151, 998, 007			
housewives,	2604, 9995	002, 004, 003, 000, 130, 131, 370, 007			
unemployed	2004, 7773				
invalid persons)					
mvanu persons)		<u> </u>			

UNITED KINGDOM – COMPARABLE CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Number of household members	Age of household members
Single adult households	1	Member of 18-65 years of age
Households of two adult residents	2	Members of 18-65 years of age
Households of one adult resident and children (lone parent)	≥ 2	Only one member 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of two adult residents and children	≥ 3	At least 2 members 18-65 years old, and all other members aged 0-18 years
Households of adult and elderly residents	≥ 2	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age and no children (0-18 yrs)
Households of children, adult and elderly residents	≥ 3	At least 1 member 18-65 years old, at least 1 member 0-18 yrs and at least 1 member of more than 65 years of age
Single elderly households	1	Member of more than 65 years of age
Households of two elderly residents	2	Members of more than 65 years of age

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