



Towards We-Government: Collective and participative approaches for addressing local policy challenges

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Data Management Framework

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PP	Restricted to other programme participants (including the Commission Services)	
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<p>Abstract:</p> <p>According to available guidance, H2020 projects are to provide a first version of the Data Management Plan (DMP) within the first six months of the project. The DMP should be updated during the project lifetime. The present document outlines the initial DMP for the WeGovNow project. It describes the project's current view on the data management life cycle for the datasets to be collected, processed or generated for the purposes of the WeGovNow pilot evaluation. This refers to the handling of evaluation data during & after the project. In particular the current document sets out an initial view on what data will be collected and processed. It also describes an initial view on the methodology & standards which will be applied and how data are expected to be shared with any external parties. According to the workplan, the current version of the DMP will be updated on the basis of a dedicated evaluation framework to be developed until project month 12 (D4.1). The final DMP will be presented in a dedicated deliverable (D6.3).</p>	
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Executive Summary

H2020 projects are to provide a first version of the Data Management Plan (DMP) within the first six months of the project, with a view to being updated during the project lifetime. The present document presents the initial DMP for the WeGovNow project, thereby describing the project's current view on the data management life cycle for the datasets to be collected, processed or generated for the purposes of the WeGovNow pilot evaluation. This refers to the handling of evaluation data during and after the project. According to the workplan, the current version of the DMP will be updated on the basis of a dedicated evaluation framework to be developed until project month 12 (D4.1). The final DMP will be presented in a dedicated deliverable (D6.3). The current view can be summarized as follows:

- Data set references and names will be specified on the basis of the evaluation framework to become available by project month 12 (D4.1).
- Qualitative evaluation data on positive and/or negative impacts of utilising the WeGovNow platform and services, as perceived at the part of the participating municipalities, will be generated. These will be augmented by quantitative data to be collated (e.g. time spent on utilising the WeGovNow platforms by municipal staff).
- Qualitative evaluation data on positive and/or negative impacts of utilising the WeGovNow platform and services, as perceived at the part of civil society stakeholders (e.g. representatives local NGOs participating at a given pilot site) and citizens, will be generated.
- Quantitative data on WeGovNow platform and service utilisation which can be automatically derived from the technical infrastructure to be piloted (e.g. platform utilisation statistics) will be aggregated.
- Currently it is envisaged that any aggregated data and case level data will be made available in an anonymised manner towards the end of the project for non-commercial, research purposes upon request.
- All data will be stored at the project coordinator's corporate technical infrastructure, protected against unauthorised access and backed up at different levels, including regular off-premise backups.

1 Introduction

According to available guidance, H2020 projects are to provide a first version of the Data Management Plan (DMP) within the first six months of the project¹. The initial DMP should be updated - if appropriate - during the project lifetime. The present document is a first version of DMP for the WeGovNow project. It describes the project's current view on the data management life cycle for the datasets to be collected, processed or generated for the purposes of the evaluation of the three WeGovNow pilots. This refers to the handling of evaluation data during and after the project. In particular, the current document sets out an initial view on what data will be collected and processed (Chapter 2). It also initially describes the methodology (Chapter 3) and standards (Chapter 4) which will be applied. Furthermore, it is described how data are expected to be shared with any external parties (Chapter 5) and how these will be preserved (Chapter 6). According to the workplan, the current version of the DMP will be updated on the basis of a dedicated evaluation framework to be developed until project month 12 (D4.1). The final DMP will be presented in a dedicated deliverable (D6.3).

2 Data set reference and name

Based on the evaluation framework to become available by project month 12, data set references and names will be specified.

3 Data set description

In accordance with the project's workplan, the WeGovNow platform and services will be piloted under day-to-day conditions in three municipalities from project month 18 onwards. All three trial sites will be evaluated according to a common evaluation programme. According to the workplan the initially described evaluation approach (Annex I) will be consolidated by project month 12 and reported in a dedicated deliverable (D4.1) respectively. The current view is that different sets of evaluation data will be generated:

- Qualitative data on positive and/or negative impacts of utilising the WeGovNow platform and services, as perceived at the part of the participating municipalities, will be generated by means of key informant interviews (staff). It is anticipated that these will take the form of semi-structured interviews. Interviews will be undertaken in pairs to enable detailed note-taking. Interview notes will be typed up according to agreed formats and standards. The ultimate number of interviews will depend on the local context within which the WeGovNow platform and services are to be implemented at each pilot site. At the current stage, it is anticipated that 3 to 5 key informant interviews will be conducted per pilot site. These will be augmented by quantitative data (e.g. time spent on utilising the WeGovNow platforms by municipal staff) which will be gathered either by means of retrospective interviews or staff diaries. The ultimate decision about

¹ European Commission, Directorate-General for Research & Innovation: Guidelines on Data Management in Horizon 2020 Version 2.1, 15 February 2016

the data collation techniques to be applied is expected to depend on the local circumstances prevailing at each of the pilot sites, e.g. when it comes to the feasibility within the participating municipalities' day-to-day operations.

- Qualitative data on positive and/or negative impacts of utilising the WeGovNow platform and services, as perceived at the part of civil society stakeholders, will be generated by means of key informant interviews (e.g. representatives local NGOs participating at a given pilot site) and focus groups (e.g. citizens). The key informant interviews are expected to be conducted as described above. The ultimate number of interviews will again depend on local circumstances (e.g. the no. of local NGOs utilising the WeGovNow platform in a given pilot site). It is currently expected that 4 to 8 key informant interviews will be conducted per pilot site. Focus groups will involve two evaluators, and be conducted in the vernacular. Whether recorded or not, the event will be transcribed or documented using agreed formats and standards for handling the issue of multiple voices, interruptions, labelling of participatory and visual activities, and so on. The evaluators will be reasonably fluent in both English and the main language in which focus groups will be conducted, so that transcriptions will be translated into English only where the researcher is fluent in both languages and better able to transcribe in English, or to enable analysis of particular sections of the text. This will help avoid unnecessary effort.
- Quantitative data on WeGovNow platform and service utilisation which can be automatically derived from the technical infrastructure to be piloted (e.g. platform utilisation statistics) is expected to be aggregated in anonymous form. During the development phase of the platform, it will be clarified what data can be expected to be made automatically available for this purpose. In any case, no personal data is expected to be derived from the platform for evaluation purposes.

As the pilot evaluation will refer to a newly developed platform, these data – or similar data – is not available from existing sources. Any quantitative data to be generated throughout the project's piloting duration will be stored and analysed with help Microsoft Excel based tools. Qualitative data to be generated will be stored in Microsoft Word format.

4 Standards and metadata

During the evaluation plan development phase lasting until project month 12, metadata, procedures and file formats for note-taking, recording, transcribing, and anonymising semi-structured interview and focus group discussion data will be developed and agreed. This will also be achieved for any quantitative data to be generated throughout the WeGovNow pilot duration.

5 Data sharing

Based on the evaluation framework which will be developed by the end of project month 12, the project will formulate a strategy to grant open research data access, in accordance with the rules of the Horizon 2020 programme. Currently it is envisaged that any aggregated data

and case level data will be made available in an anonymised manner towards the end of the project. Access will be provided freely to non-commercial, research purposes upon request. Requests for data access can be made via the project website or direct contact to the project co-ordinator or evaluation WP leader. Access to the dataset will be granted after signature of a data access request form, regulating inter alia proper mentioning of the data source. The dataset will be made available for at least three years after the ending of the formal project duration.

6 Archiving and preservation

Based on the evaluation framework that will become available by project month 12, a description of the procedures that will be put in place for preservation of the evaluation data will be described and the current Data Management Plan will be updated respectively. It is envisaged that the data will be stored in the form of Microsoft Excel files and Microsoft Word files at the project coordinator's corporate technical infrastructure. These will be protected against unauthorised access and backed up at different levels, including regular off-premise backups. The evaluation data to be generated in the framework of WeGovNow is currently envisaged to be preserved for a period of at least three years after the ending of the project duration. The exact volume of the data to be preserved cannot be determined at the current stage of the project. It is however envisaged that the volume will be at an order of magnitude not involving any additional cost for data storage / preservation worth to be noted.