

(A) Community-based testing

Community-based testing (CBT) services in this context are programmes and services that offer voluntary HBV, HCV, TB and/or HIV testing mainly outside formal healthcare facilities. This low-threshold approach aims to target hard to reach or vulnerable population, who are at increased risk for infection, such as PWID. CBT can achieve high testing coverage and diagnostic rates among PWID [[ECDC Public health guidance on HIV, hepatitis B and C testing in the EU/EEA, 2018](#)].