

The **Gini coefficient** measures the extent to which the distribution of income within a country deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A coefficient of 0 expresses perfect equality where everyone has the same income, while a coefficient of 100 expresses full inequality where only one person has all the income.

Related concepts

- [Income quintile share ratio](#)
- [Relative median income ratio](#)

Statistical data

- [Income poverty statistics](#)