

Natural gas market indicators

Statistics Explained

Data extracted in June 2025.
Planned article update: June 2026

Highlights

In 2023, the largest natural gas import and production company had the lowest market penetration in Ireland at 22%, in Lithuania and Czechia, it was 23%.

This article takes a look at the natural gas markets in the [European Union \(EU\)](#). It presents recent statistical data on market concentration. Specifically, it analyses the number of companies that bring natural gas to the national market by importing it or producing it (IMport and PROduction = IMPRO) and retail companies across EU [Member States](#), Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Moldova, North Macedonia, Georgia, Serbia, Türkiye and Kosovo*. For Denmark, Germany, Malta and the Netherlands the data is only partially available.

In 2023, the estimated number of **main** natural gas IMPRO companies (those with a market share of 5% or more) was 81, down from 87 companies in 2022. There were some fluctuations in these numbers across different countries.

The estimated **total number** of natural gas IMPRO companies in the EU, increased in 2023 by 10, reaching 603, compared to 593 in 2022.

() This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.*

General overview

During 2013-2023 the estimated number of **main** companies with a market share above 5%, that either produced natural gas by national production or brought natural gas into the country (IMPRO) decreased from 87 to 81 companies in the EU, without including Denmark, Germany and the Netherlands (from where no data are available).

In the EU, the **total** number of natural gas IMPRO companies increased significantly in the period from 2013, when the figure stood at 346 (excluding Denmark, Malta and the Netherlands). In 2023, there were around 603 companies (missing data: Denmark and the Netherlands). This means that a significant number of new (small size) companies entered the IMPRO natural gas market during this period.

Natural gas market - import and production (IMPRO)

The information in Table 1 refers to the total number of companies that brought natural gas to the national market by importing it or producing it (IMPRO companies). In 2023, 1 single company dominated the market in Malta and Sweden. Finland saw the largest increase, from 13 IMPRO companies in 2022 to 24 in 2023. Between 2022 and 2023, the total number of IMPRO companies remained stable in 9 EU countries (Belgium, Germany, Croatia, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Slovenia, Slovakia and Sweden). Increases were observed in 9 EU countries, while the number of IMPRO companies went down in 6 EU countries.

Number of entities producing natural gas by national production or bringing natural gas into the country, 2013-2023

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium	19	22	23	24	23	21	21	18	16	15	15
Bulgaria	6	6	5	4	4	4	9	19	15	21	16
Czechia	26	27	36	36	24	20	26	24	26	49	44
Denmark	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Germany	30	24	23	26	26	25	25	23	22	26	26
Estonia	2	1	1	1	4	4	6	6	6	8	11
Ireland	14	12	13	10	11	10	9	12	13	16	17
Greece	2	2	2	3	6	6	9	7	11	14	13
Spain	25	32	32	29	32	31	33	35	39	46	40
France	29	29	29	29	29	36	40	35	42	46	51
Croatia	5	6	4	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	8
Italy	77	78	82	73	70	64	74	64	65	65	65
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:
Latvia	1	1	1	1	6	12	16	17	16	13	16
Lithuania	5	6	6	8	5	6	7	10	12	26	23
Luxembourg	3	4	4	6	5	5	5	4	3	3	3
Hungary	23	29	40	34	44	48	52	42	52	51	55
Malta	:	:	:	:	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	6	46	46	41	48	55	55	56	60	73	75
Poland	30	47	58	66	50	36	35	34	39	40	41
Portugal	7	8	8	7	9	9	11	10	12	16	14
Romania	19	20	15	16	18	23	26	25	33	32	34
Slovenia	7	8	8	8	9	5	4	4	4	4	4
Slovakia	8	10	11	8	11	10	10	8	9	6	6
Finland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	18	13	24
Sweden	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Norway	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7
North Macedonia	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	4
Georgia	:	:	6	9	5	6	5	5	4	3	4
Serbia	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Türkiye	17	18	18	18	19	19	15	18	18	14	14
Kosovo*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(*) This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

eurostat 

Table 1: Number of entities producing natural gas by national production or bringing natural gas into the country, 2013-2023 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Table 2 shows the number of main IMPRO companies that have a market coverage of at least 5% of the total national indigenous production and import of natural gas. 4 EU countries (Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Sweden) declared only 1 single enterprise to have a significant share in 2023. Ireland, Italy and Lithuania reported 6 companies, this being the largest number reported by EU countries. During the period 2013-2023, the estimated number of main IMPRO companies (5%) in the EU fluctuated between 58 and 87 companies. Compared with 2022, the estimated total number of main IMPRO companies in 2023 decreased from 87 to 81.

Number of main entities producing natural gas by national production or bringing natural gas into the country, 2013-2023

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium	4	5	6	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	4
Bulgaria	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	4
Czechia	2	3	3	7	4	3	5	6	5	5	5
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Estonia	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	4	5	2
Ireland	5	4	5	6	5	7	6	7	8	9	6
Greece	2	2	2	1	2	3	4	4	5	5	5
Spain	4	3	6	6	6	5	6	9	5	3	3
France	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5
Croatia	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	4	5
Italy	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	6
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	5	4
Lithuania	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	6
Luxembourg	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hungary	5	4	4	3	5	5	4	5	4	4	3
Malta	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Poland	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Portugal	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Romania	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	3
Slovenia	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Slovakia	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1
Finland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	4	4
Sweden	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Norway	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
North Macedonia	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Georgia	.	.	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Serbia	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Türkiye	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kosovo*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(*) This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

Note: entities are considered as "main" if they deal with at least 5% of the natural gas (indigenous production or imports).

Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

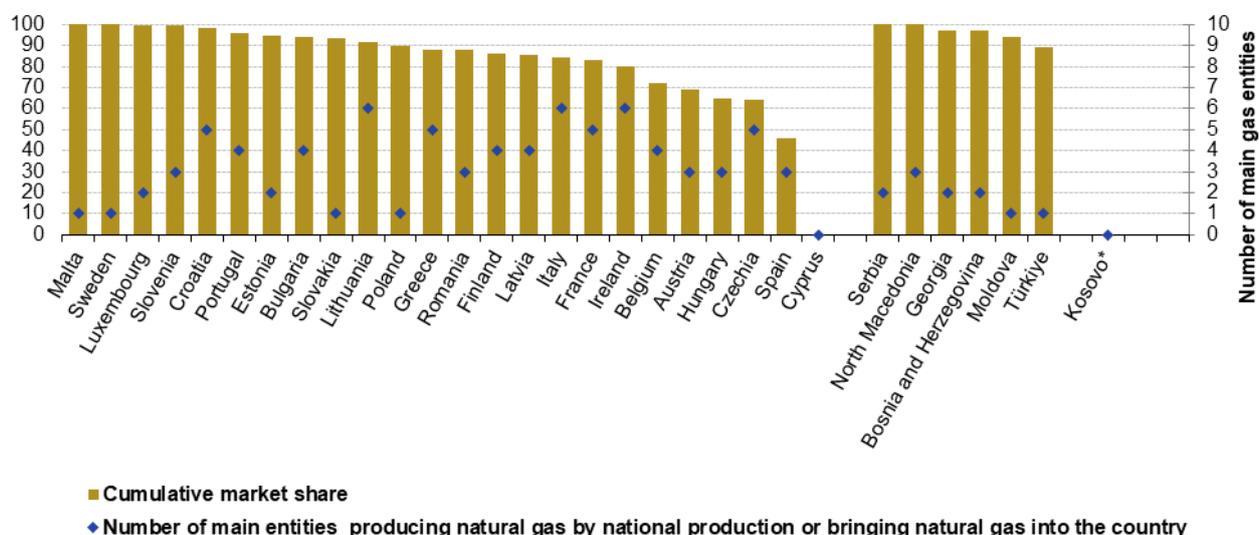


Table 2: Number of main entities producing natural gas by national production or bringing natural gas into the country, 2013-2023 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Figure 1 displays the cumulated market shares of main IMPRO companies in a given country having each a share of at least 5% of their respective national markets. Market dominance was lowest in Spain (45.9%), which means that relatively small IMPRO companies cover more than half (54.1%) of the total national gas market.

Number of main entities producing natural gas by national production or bringing natural gas into the country and their cumulative market share, 2023

(dimensionless and %)



Note: entities are considered as "main" if they deal with at least 5% of the natural gas (indigenous production or imports).

No data available for Denmark, Germany and the Netherlands

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Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

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Figure 1: Number of main entities producing natural gas by national production or bringing natural gas into the country and their cumulative market share, 2023 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Table 3 displays the market share of the single largest IMPRO company as a share of national indigenous production and import. Apart from Malta and Sweden, where only one entity dominates the national market, figures of 80% and above, for the largest IMPRO company are observed in Slovakia (94%), Poland (90%), Estonia (87%), Slovenia (80%) and Luxembourg (80%). The lowest market penetration of the largest IMPRO company at national level was observed in Ireland (22%).

Market share of the largest production and import gas company, 2013-2023

(%)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium	33	33	33	30	26	32	31	35	40	41	42
Bulgaria	81	84	87	97	98	99	91	74	80	66	59
Czechia	69	48	51	23	33	46	32	26	26	30	23
Denmark	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Germany	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Estonia	84	100	100	100	74	76	61	57	56	47	87
Ireland	41	44	45	42	36	23	30	27	22	22	22
Greece	99	95	92	95	76	71	41	36	38	30	34
Spain	49	45	45	43	39	43	34	25	34	32	28
France	61	51	54	60	59	55	47	56	58	46	43
Croatia	62	64	61	57	48	46	45	51	28	34	27
Italy	53	58	54	53	53	54	48	48	48	42	32
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia	100	100	100	100	54	45	57	53	46	37	55
Lithuania	40	47	42	53	55	61	59	57	62	32	23
Luxembourg	95	94	68	73	79	78	79	79	80	80	80
Hungary	50	52	40	54	40	34	44	42	38	38	47
Malta	:	:	:	:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Netherlands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Poland	92	88	82	83	90	89	88	88	88	92	90
Portugal	87	80	72	68	66	69	60	60	51	49	44
Romania	43	47	47	46	44	43	41	40	39	42	43
Slovenia	82	74	77	72	67	73	74	77	77	78	80
Slovakia	68	70	65	69	76	73	59	78	81	92	94
Finland	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	59	63	54	48
Sweden	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Norway	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	89	85	75	74	73	80	84	41	80	79
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Moldova	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	94
North Macedonia	70	63	66	57	64	39	77	75	82	70	75
Georgia	:	:	47	51	59	61	61	56	55	54	65
Serbia	47	64	76	74	78	79	84	79	79	88	93
Türkiye	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kosovo*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

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Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

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Table 3: Market share of the largest production and import gas company, 2013-2023 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Natural gas market - retail

EU countries, as well as Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Moldova, North Macedonia, Georgia, Serbia, Türkiye and Kosovo also reported information for 2023 concerning the retailing (sales) sector for natural gas.

Table 4 presents information on the total number of retailing companies that sell natural gas to final customers. In 2023, Germany had by far the highest number of retailers, 973, followed by Italy with 634. Between 2022 and 2023, the number of retailers decreased in 12 EU countries, remained stable in 7 and increased in six EU countries that reported data.

Number of retailers selling natural gas to final customers, 2013-2023

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium	29	37	46	40	41	37	41	40	38	30	30
Bulgaria	23	21	22	21	21	19	21	21	27	27	26
Czechia	74	80	88	98	110	63	125	133	137	99	110
Denmark	14	20	17	18	15	14	13	12	12	12	13
Germany	825	854	946	983	995	990	985	979	979	979	973
Estonia	23	22	21	24	24	37	39	36	28	23	21
Ireland	7	7	7	8	9	9	11	9	8	6	6
Greece	11	16	21	29	39	21	25	24	22	23	22
Spain	37	44	52	56	71	73	97	121	141	148	130
France	61	64	66	71	74	74	67	68	81	78	63
Croatia	42	40	45	46	46	44	45	46	42	39	39
Italy	330	342	378	393	420	412	446	612	697	696	634
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:
Latvia	1	1	1	1	6	11	11	11	10	9	12
Lithuania	5	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Luxembourg	5	6	6	8	8	9	8	7	6	6	5
Hungary	24	29	32	28	27	27	29	29	25	26	26
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	45	46	51	48	48	48	52	52	52	48	53
Austria	45	54	56	64	65	69	71	72	68	61	57
Poland	64	78	88	113	108	113	112	113	108	118	109
Portugal	22	22	23	23	25	24	25	26	25	28	30
Romania	67	70	74	84	86	80	73	76	75	68	58
Slovenia	21	21	20	22	28	23	22	22	23	19	19
Slovakia	26	25	29	25	28	27	26	26	26	20	19
Finland	26	26	23	24	24	24	24	10	12	10	12
Sweden	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	6	6
Norway	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	7
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	20	20	20	20	11	14	15	24	24	25	24
North Macedonia	7	7	7	7	7	8	6	6	6	7	8
Georgia	:	:	41	40	35	32	33	33	30	28	28
Serbia	37	35	36	38	39	37	35	35	34	33	34
Türkiye	119	118	117	118	121	118	112	119	123	117	111
Kosovo*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(*) This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)



Table 4: Number of retailers selling natural gas to final customers, 2013-2023 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Table 5 shows the number of main retailers (retailers are considered as "main" if they sell at least 5% of the total national natural gas consumption). The estimated figures have been slightly increasing since 2013 and reached 113 in 2023. The largest number of main retailers (8), were operating in Finland, 7 in Austria, and 6 retailers were operating in each of 3 EU countries (Greece, the Netherlands, and Italy) that report data.

Number of main natural gas retailers, 2013-2023

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5
Bulgaria	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3
Czechia	5	6	5	4	4	6	4	4	5	5	5
Denmark	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	4
Germany	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Estonia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3
Ireland	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Greece	3	3	3	3	5	6	6	5	5	5	6
Spain	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	5	4	5
France	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4
Croatia	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	3	4
Italy	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	6
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	5	4	5	4
Lithuania	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Luxembourg	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Hungary	6	6	6	6	2	3	3	2	3	3	4
Malta	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands	3	3	3	3	4	4	6	6	6	6	6
Austria	3	2	3	4	5	6	6	5	5	5	7
Poland	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Portugal	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Romania	6	5	4	4	5	6	6	5	4	4	4
Slovenia	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5
Slovakia	2	3	2	3	3	5	5	5	4	3	3
Finland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	7	8
Sweden	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	4	4	3	3
Norway	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Macedonia	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
Georgia	.	.	6	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Serbia	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Türkiye	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Kosovo*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: retailers are considered as "main" if they sell at least 5% of the total natural gas consumed by final customers.

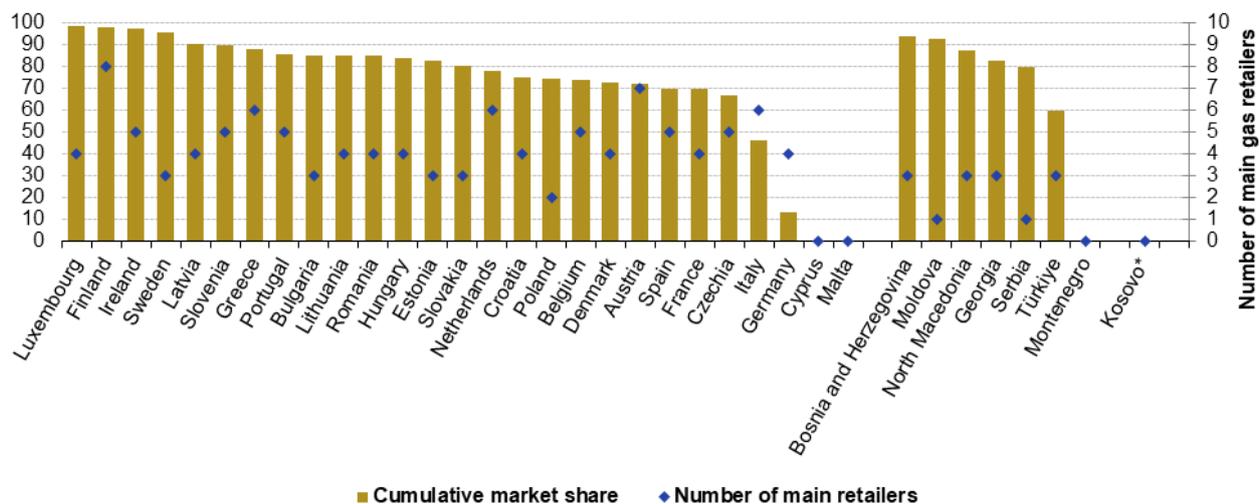
(*) This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Table 5: Number of main natural gas retailers, 2013-2023 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Figure 2 illustrates the cumulative market shares of main natural gas retailers for the EU countries available as well as for North Macedonia, Türkiye, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldova and Georgia. Looking at the remaining retail market, which is the market that is covered by smaller retail companies that have a market coverage of less than 5%, this market was largest in Germany (86.7%). This market share was below 10% in 5 of the EU countries that reported this information.

Number of main natural gas retailers to final customers and their cumulative market share, 2023 (dimensionless and %)



Note: retailers are considered as "main" if they sell at least 5% of the total natural gas consumed by final customers.
 (*) This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.
 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

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Figure 2: Number of main natural gas retailers to final customers and their cumulative market share, 2023
 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Table 6 displays the percentage market share of the largest natural gas retailer of total national consumption. This share for 2023 was highest in Sweden (72%) and Bulgaria was in second place with a 66% market share of the largest natural gas retailer. The smallest market penetration for the largest retail company on national level was observed in Italy (12%).

Market share of the largest natural gas retailer, 2013-2023

(%)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Belgium	28	27	32	34	32	30	30	32	33	38	40
Bulgaria	78	81	82	84	84	83	80	74	64	63	66
Czechia	39	36	37	35	31	26	29	28	29	29	31
Denmark	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25
Germany	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13
Estonia	96	97	81	92	92	90	90	46	68	39	38
Ireland	40	36	45	48	48	44	39	29	42	43	39
Greece	84	74	65	76	60	37	36	34	34	31	28
Spain	35	38	37	36	32	39	20	16	20	22	27
France	52	47	39	36	34	37	37	34	34	36	33
Croatia	41	38	39	38	36	36	36	35	29	39	39
Italy	26	25	24	21	16	19	19	18	17	16	12
Cyprus	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	100	100	100	100	87	82	73	67	59	57	41
Lithuania	98	90	96	83	82	82	75	49	49	53	37
Luxembourg	61	48	33	33	39	39	38	40	39	37	37
Hungary	21	20	21	23	59	55	45	53	58	57	59
Malta	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Poland	89	64	47	43	43	44	43	44	47	51	47
Portugal	52	42	41	37	37	33	33	31	37	37	35
Romania	25	27	27	27	26	25	25	24	24	25	27
Slovenia	58	57	50	48	46	44	45	47	43	47	46
Slovakia	63	61	57	56	53	48	51	56	59	57	62
Finland	85	88	91	90	90	90	90	30	28	38	31
Sweden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	56	68	72
Norway	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	63	59	66	74	76	73	72	64	59	55	57
Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Moldova	64	63	65	65	98	97	97	91	89	86	93
North Macedonia	70	63	66	46	48	42	77	77	81	69	74
Georgia	.	.	27	34	34	35	31	36	38	36	36
Serbia	64	66	67	79	80	81	81	81	81	80	80
Türkiye	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kosovo*	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(*) This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

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Table 6: Market share of the largest natural gas retailer, 2013-2023 Source: Eurostat (nrg_ind_market)

Source data for tables and graphs

- [Download Excel file](#)

Data sources

The information on electricity and natural gas market indicators is collected via a voluntary data collection. Although the participation of countries in this voluntary data collection is very high, sometimes the information on individual indicators is not available or is confidential.

The full dataset is available at

- [Energy market indicator \(nrg_ind_market\)](#) .

Context

The EU has acted to liberalise electricity and gas markets since the second half of the 1990s. Directives adopted in 2003 established common rules for internal markets for electricity and natural gas. Up to now, significant barriers to entry remain in many electricity and natural gas markets as seen through the number of markets still dominated by

(near) monopoly suppliers.

In 2019, the European Commission presented the Clean energy for all Europeans package [1]. The Commission completed a comprehensive update of its energy policy framework to facilitate the transition away from fossil fuels towards cleaner energy and to deliver on the EU's Paris Agreement commitments for reducing greenhouse gas emissions.

[Directive 2009/73/EC](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 July 2009 concerning common rules for the internal market in natural gas aims to introduce common rules for the transmission, distribution, supply and storage of natural gas with the objectives of providing market access and enabling fair and non-discriminatory competition.

[Regulation \(EU\) 2019/942](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 June 2019 establishing a European Union Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators. ACER, among others, assists the regulatory authorities in carrying out, at EU level, the regulatory tasks performed in the EU countries.

Explore further

Other articles

- [Energy statistics - an overview](#)
- [Electricity price statistics](#)
- [Natural gas price statistics](#)
- [Energy production and imports](#)

Database

- [Energy \(nrg\)](#), see:

Energy statistics - market structure indicators - natural gas and electricity (nrg_market)

Energy market indicator (nrg_ind_market)

Energy Statistics - quantities (nrg_quant)

Energy Statistics - quantities, annual data (nrg_quanta)

Supply, transformation and consumption - commodity balances (nrg_cb)

Supply, transformation and consumption of gas (nrg_cb_gas)

Energy Statistics - quantities, monthly data (nrg_quantm)

Energy statistics - supply, transformation, consumption (nrg_10m)

Supply of gas - monthly data (nrg_103m)

Energy statistics - prices of natural gas and electricity (nrg_price)

Energy statistics - natural gas and electricity prices (from 2007 onwards) (nrg_pc)

Gas prices for household consumers - bi-annual data (from 2007 onwards) (nrg_pc_202)

Gas prices for non-household consumers - bi-annual data (from 2007 onwards) (nrg_pc_203)

Household consumption volumes of electricity by consumption bands (nrg_pc_204_v)

Non-household consumption volumes of electricity by consumption bands (nrg_pc_205_v)

Gas prices components for household consumers - annual data (nrg_pc_202_c)

Gas prices components for non-household consumers - annual data (nrg_pc_203_c)

Thematic section

- [Energy](#)

Methodology

- [Energy Statistics - quantities, annual data](#) (ESMS metadata file — nrg_quant_esms)

External links

- [Eurogas](#)
- [European Commission - Energy - Gas & Electricity - Gas Regulatory Forum \(Madrid\)](#)
- [International Energy Agency \(IEA\) - Natural Gas](#)

Legislation

- [Directive 2009/73/EC](#) of 13 July 2009 concerning common rules for the internal market in natural gas and repealing Directive 2003/55/EC
- [Summaries of EU legislation: Internal market for gas](#)
- [Regulation \(EU\) 2019/942](#) of 5 June 2019 establishing a European Union Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators
- [Summaries of EU legislation: Agency for the cooperation of national energy regulators](#)
- [Regulation \(EC\) No 715/2009](#) of 13 July 2009 on conditions for access to the natural gas transmission networks and repealing Regulation (EC) No 1775/2005
- [Summaries of EU legislation: Natural gas transmission networks](#)

Visualisation

- [Visualise energy prices](#)
- [Energy balances made easy](#)
- [Energy indicators made easy](#)
- [Sankey diagram - Visualise energy flows](#)
- [Visualise energy scenarios with an interactive tool](#)