

# Glossary: Private non-profit sector - R & D

Statistics Explained

The **private non-profit sector** covers non-market, private non-profit institutions serving households (i.e. the general public), such as professional or learned societies, charities, relief or indulgencies, trades unions, consumers' associations, etc., plus any funds contributed directly to R&D by households. By convention, this sector also covers the residual R&D activities of the general public (households), i.e. R&D performed by individuals exclusively on their own time and with their own facilities and at their own expense or supported by an uneconomic grant.

The following types of private non-profit organisations should be excluded from this sector:

- those mainly rendering services to enterprises;
- those that primarily serve government;
- those entirely or mainly financed and controlled by government;
- those offering higher education services or controlled by institutes of higher education.

## Related concepts

- [Abroad sector](#)
- [Business enterprise sector](#)
- [Government sector](#)
- [Higher education sector](#)

## Statistical data

- [R&D personnel](#)

## Source

- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) [Frascati Manual 2015: The measurement of Scientific, Technological and Innovation Activities – Guidelines for collecting and reporting data on research and experimental development](#)", OECD, Paris, 2015