

# Glossary:Gross domestic expenditure on R & D (GERD)

Statistics Explained

**Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD)** includes expenditure on research and development by business enterprises, higher education institutions, as well as government and private non-profit organisations.

## Further information

- [Update of the SNA 1993 and revision of ESA95](#) (Background article)

## Related concepts

- [Glossary:Government budget allocations for R&D \(GBARD\)](#)
- [Government revenue and expenditure](#)
- [Research and development \(R&D\)](#)

## Statistical data

- [R&D expenditure](#)