

Glossary: Gross national income (GNI)

Statistics Explained

Gross national income , abbreviated as **GNI** , is the sum of incomes of residents of an economy in a given period. It is equal to [GDP](#) minus primary income payable by resident units to non-resident units, plus primary income receivable from the rest of the world (from non-resident units to resident units).

Further information

- [Verification of GNI for own resource purposes](#)

Related concepts

- [Gross domestic product \(GDP\)](#)
- [Allocation of primary income account](#)

Statistical data

- [National accounts and GDP](#)

Sources

- [ESA 2010](#) par. 8.94