

3/2021 - 7 January 2021

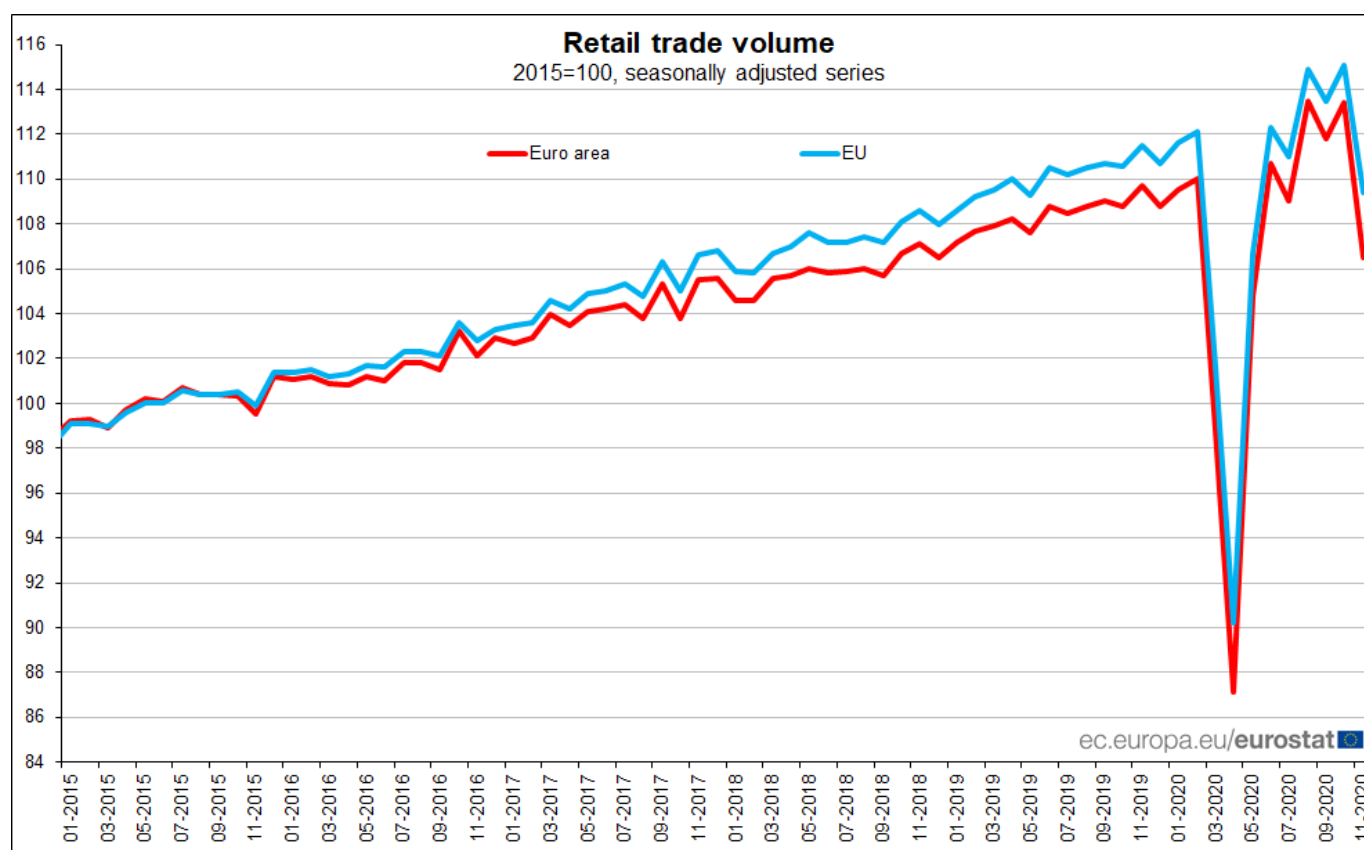
November 2020 compared with October 2020

**Volume of retail trade down by 6.1% in euro area**

Down by 5.0% in EU

In November 2020, the COVID-19 containment measures introduced again by several Member States had a significant impact on retail trade, as the seasonally adjusted volume of retail trade fell by 6.1% in the **euro area** and by 5.0% the **EU**, compared with October 2020, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In October 2020, the retail trade volume rose by 1.4% in both the **euro area** and in the **EU**.

In November 2020 compared with November 2019, the calendar adjusted volume of retail trade decreased by 2.9% in the **euro area** and by 2.0% in the **EU**.



## Monthly comparison by retail sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in November 2020, compared with October 2020, the volume of retail trade decreased by 10.6% for automotive fuels, by 8.9% for non-food products (within this category mail orders and internet increased by 1.8%) and by 1.7% for food, drinks and tobacco. In the **EU**, the volume of retail trade decreased by 7.7% for automotive fuels, by 7.3% for non-food products (mail orders and internet +2.3%) and by 1.5% for food, drinks and tobacco.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in the total retail trade volume were observed in **France** (-18.0%), **Belgium** (-15.9%) and **Austria** (-9.9%). The highest increases were registered in the **Netherlands** (+2.6%), **Croatia** (+2.5%) and **Germany** (+1.9%).

## Annual comparison by retail sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in November 2020, compared with November 2019, the volume of retail trade decreased by 18.0% for automotive fuels and by 5.2% for non-food products (within this category mail orders and internet increased by 32.0%), while food, drinks and tobacco increased by 2.7%. In the **EU**, the retail trade volume decreased by 15.3% for automotive fuels and by 3.3% for non-food products (mail orders and internet +32.9%), while food, drinks and tobacco increased by 2.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest yearly decreases in the total retail trade volume were registered in **France** (-15.7%), **Slovenia** (-14.2%) and **Belgium** (-11.7%). The highest increases were observed in **Germany** (+8.8%), **Denmark** (+8.7%) and the **Netherlands** (+6.6%).

## Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU27) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

## Methods and definitions

The **index of the volume of retail trade** measures the evolution of the turnover in retail trade, adjusted for price changes (deflated), i.e. the evolution of the total amount of goods sold, based on data adjusted for calendar and seasonal effects.

**Seasonal adjustment** is a statistical method for removing the effects of recurring seasonal influences, which have been observed in the past from an economic time series, thus showing non-seasonal trends more clearly. **Calendar adjustment** is a statistical method for removing the variation caused by the changing number of particular weekdays or holidays in different months or other time periods (quarters, years). The annual comparisons are based on data adjusted for calendar effects only.

**Seasonally adjusted** euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

## Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared to those issued in the News Release [177/2020](#) of 3 December 2020. The monthly percentage change for October 2020 has been revised from +1.5% to +1.4% in both the euro area and the EU. The annual percentage change has been revised from +4.3% to +4.2% in the euro area and from +4.2% to +4.1% the EU.

## For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the index of retail trade

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file NEWS\_RELEASE\_WEIGHTINGS\_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

### Eurostat Press Office

Romina BRONDINO

Tel: +352-4301-33 408

[eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu](mailto:eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu)

### For further information on data

Kristina DOURMASHKIN

Tel: +352-4301-36 040

[kristina.dourmashkin@ec.europa.eu](mailto:kristina.dourmashkin@ec.europa.eu)

 **Media requests:** [eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu](mailto:eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu) / Tel: +352-4301-33 408

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**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the previous month\*

	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>Euro area</b>						
Total retail trade	5.6	-1.5	4.1	-1.5	1.4	<b>-6.1</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	-2.7	-0.2	2.1	-1.2	2.0	<b>-1.7</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	12.0	-4.3	5.5	-1.7	1.6	<b>-8.9</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	34.8	-4.0	17.3	-3.5	-2.0	<b>-17.0</b>
Electrical goods and furniture	10.3	-1.9	1.3	-1.6	2.0	<b>-0.3</b>
Computer equipment, books and other	16.6	-0.9	0.8	-1.7	0.5	<b>-2.3</b>
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	4.6	0.5	2.2	0.8	0.6	<b>-0.1</b>
Mail orders and internet	-6.6	-10.6	13.4	-5.6	9.1	<b>1.8</b>
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	19.6	9.2	2.2	-1.5	-4.1	<b>-10.6</b>
<b>EU</b>						
Total retail trade	5.2	-1.2	3.5	-1.2	1.4	<b>-5.0</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	-2.2	0.0	2.0	-1.0	1.9	<b>-1.5</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	10.7	-3.5	4.6	-1.2	1.7	<b>-7.3</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	33.7	-2.6	15.1	-2.8	-2.3	<b>-15.8</b>
Electrical goods and furniture	8.6	-1.8	0.8	-1.4	2.4	<b>-0.2</b>
Computer equipment, books and other	14.7	-0.9	0.4	-1.4	0.5	<b>-1.9</b>
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	4.7	1.3	2.3	0.7	0.8	<b>0.0</b>
Mail orders and internet	-5.9	-9.6	11.3	-4.6	8.1	<b>2.3</b>
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	16.9	8.3	1.9	-1.4	-3.6	<b>-7.7</b>

Source dataset: [sts\\_trtu\\_m](#)

<b>Total retail trade</b>	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>Euro area</b>	5.6	-1.5	4.1	-1.5	1.4	<b>-6.1</b>
<b>EU</b>	5.2	-1.2	3.5	-1.2	1.4	<b>-5.0</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	4.8	-3.6	9.7	-5.1	1.2	<b>-15.9</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	1.0	2.0	4.6	3.2	1.3	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	0.9	1.9	0.1	-0.4	-1.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	8.4	<b>-3.2</b>
<b>Germany</b>	-1.4	0.3	1.9	-1.5	2.6	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	3.2	-1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	c	c	c	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Greece</b>	2.2	-0.6	1.5	-0.1	3.8	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	16.6	1.0	1.3	-0.5	0.6	<b>-1.2</b>
<b>France</b>	8.4	-3.1	6.8	-3.6	2.5	<b>-18.0</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	1.4	-0.5	-1.8	1.5	3.9	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Italy</b>	14.0	-7.8	11.2	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	-1.4	3.6	2.1	1.1	2.6	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	3.6	-0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	<b>-1.9</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	6.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	16.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Malta</b>	6.6	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.1	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.5	-0.2	1.2	-1.6	-0.6	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Austria</b>	-2.3	2.3	-0.7	0.4	-0.9	<b>-9.9</b>
<b>Poland</b>	4.4	2.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	5.5	4.1	-1.1	2.3	1.7	<b>-3.3</b>
<b>Romania</b>	6.1	4.2	-1.4	3.0	1.5	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	3.3	1.3	-4.3	-1.0	-1.0	<b>-4.3</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	9.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	-1.3	<b>-2.2</b>
<b>Finland</b>	1.1	-1.7	1.5	-0.2	0.3	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.9	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Norway</b>	5.7	0.6	-4.8	0.4	1.2	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	-2.8	0.3	-0.6	-2.4	3.6	<b>-2.0</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	12.4	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	<b>-2.7</b>

\* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

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Source dataset: [sts\\_trtu\\_m](#)

**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the same month of the previous year\*

	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>Euro area</b>						
Total retail trade	1.6	0.2	4.4	2.6	4.2	<b>-2.9</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	1.1	1.1	3.9	2.9	5.0	<b>2.7</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	4.0	0.0	6.2	3.4	5.3	<b>-5.2</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	-17.4	-19.7	-4.7	-9.7	-11.2	<b>-27.8</b>
Electrical goods and furniture	13.6	10.3	12.2	10.4	12.5	<b>10.3</b>
Computer equipment, books and other	4.5	3.3	4.1	1.5	2.0	<b>-1.4</b>
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	-0.1	-1.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	<b>2.1</b>
Mail orders and internet	27.3	13.0	26.6	17.9	30.7	<b>32.0</b>
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	-13.9	-5.9	-3.7	-5.6	-9.2	<b>-18.0</b>
<b>EU</b>						
Total retail trade	1.4	0.5	4.1	2.4	4.1	<b>-2.0</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	0.6	0.9	3.2	2.4	4.4	<b>2.4</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	4.4	1.2	6.1	3.7	5.7	<b>-3.3</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	-16.7	-17.9	-4.7	-9.2	-11.0	<b>-26.6</b>
Electrical goods and furniture	13.5	10.2	11.2	9.3	11.9	<b>9.8</b>
Computer equipment, books and other	4.5	3.4	3.6	1.5	2.0	<b>-0.9</b>
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	-0.8	-0.8	2.6	2.5	3.4	<b>2.2</b>
Mail orders and internet	29.0	15.6	27.6	19.8	31.7	<b>32.9</b>
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	-13.1	-5.9	-4.0	-5.9	-9.3	<b>-15.3</b>

Source dataset: sts\_trtu\_m

Total retail trade	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>Euro area</b>	1.6	0.2	4.4	2.6	4.2	<b>-2.9</b>
<b>EU</b>	1.4	0.5	4.1	2.4	4.1	<b>-2.0</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	5.9	1.7	11.7	4.7	6.9	<b>-11.7</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	-18.1	-17.5	-12.2	-6.7	-5.3	<b>-6.4</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	-1.4	1.8	1.5	0.1	-0.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	6.6	6.1	4.4	2.8	12.6	<b>8.7</b>
<b>Germany</b>	4.2	5.0	6.8	4.8	7.9	<b>8.8</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	6.6	3.6	4.1	4.9	6.5	<b>6.2</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	8.9	8.2	9.8	13.6	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Greece</b>	-3.8	-2.8	-0.6	-4.0	4.7	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	-4.5	-3.5	-3.0	-3.5	-2.0	<b>-4.7</b>
<b>France</b>	3.5	-0.1	6.3	2.7	5.2	<b>-15.7</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	-5.0	-5.0	-6.5	-6.1	-0.3	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Italy</b>	-5.4	-10.1	1.0	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	-1.5	-0.8	-2.1	-3.4	-1.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	4.2	3.1	4.4	5.9	6.4	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	5.6	7.1	7.3	6.6	8.4	<b>6.4</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	4.3	8.4	6.5	3.8	0.9	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-2.0	-1.9	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>Malta</b>	-7.8	-11.8	-8.7	-12.2	-7.9	<b>-2.7</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	6.3	5.8	8.3	4.0	3.1	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Austria</b>	2.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.6	<b>-7.4</b>
<b>Poland</b>	2.7	6.0	6.2	5.5	3.8	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	-5.2	-3.1	-4.3	0.5	-0.4	<b>-4.9</b>
<b>Romania</b>	2.1	5.0	1.6	4.0	4.8	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	-4.6	-4.6	-7.3	-8.5	-10.7	<b>-14.2</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	-1.5	1.5	4.0	5.9	2.8	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Finland</b>	6.4	3.9	5.3	3.9	4.8	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.9	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Norway</b>	13.7	13.8	8.2	8.7	10.6	<b>13.8</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	2.9	3.5	3.7	1.3	4.3	<b>1.8</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-1.6	0.4	2.3	4.2	6.0	<b>5.8</b>

\* Calendar adjusted

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Source dataset: sts\_trtu\_m

**Volume of retail trade, calendar and seasonally adjusted indices**  
(base year 2015)

	11/19	12/19	01/20	02/20	03/20	04/20	05/20	06/20	07/20	08/20	09/20	10/20	11/20
<b>Euro area</b>	109.7	108.8	109.5	110.0	98.8	87.1	104.8	110.7	109.0	113.5	111.8	113.4	<b>106.5</b>
<b>EU</b>	111.5	110.7	111.6	112.1	101.6	90.2	106.7	112.3	111.0	114.9	113.5	115.1	<b>109.4</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	101.6	101.1	100.3	100.7	92.1	83.7	100.0	104.8	101.0	110.8	105.2	106.5	<b>89.6</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	120.8	121.7	121.8	122.9	98.2	96.2	97.2	98.2	100.2	104.8	108.2	109.6	<b>110.9</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	123.3	123.8	125.0	124.9	112.0	109.8	121.6	122.7	125.0	125.1	124.6	122.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	104.8	104.0	104.1	104.4	101.9	101.3	110.8	112.1	110.8	109.5	108.3	117.4	<b>113.7</b>
<b>Germany</b>	112.5	111.1	112.3	112.8	111.2	104.3	117.9	116.3	116.6	118.8	117.0	120.0	<b>122.3</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	114.1	112.0	113.8	118.7	115.4	98.0	113.7	117.3	115.8	117.1	118.3	119.8	<b>121.0</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Greece</b>	104.0	101.3	104.5	102.5	102.3	77.1	99.6	101.8	101.2	102.7	102.6	106.5	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	109.6	107.8	108.1	108.6	92.9	75.0	88.7	103.4	104.4	105.8	105.3	105.9	<b>104.6</b>
<b>France</b>	114.9	113.3	114.1	113.8	95.9	78.4	107.8	116.9	113.3	121.0	116.6	119.5	<b>98.0</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	115.4	115.3	115.9	115.6	107.7	86.5	108.7	110.2	109.7	107.7	109.3	113.6	<b>116.4</b>
<b>Italy</b>	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.4	77.8	68.9	86.3	98.4	90.7	100.9	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	126.6	125.6	125.4	127.9	124.0	86.3	114.3	112.7	116.8	119.3	120.6	123.7	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	115.1	114.7	114.7	119.7	112.9	105.2	112.8	116.9	116.1	117.4	118.1	119.2	<b>116.9</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	127.0	127.0	128.1	129.9	117.0	106.5	124.6	132.1	133.7	133.9	133.9	135.3	<b>134.7</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	33.2	33.0	33.3	33.5	27.2	20.8	29.1	33.8	34.3	34.1	34.0	33.9	<b>34.0</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	129.3	129.3	130.1	131.3	130.4	114.4	119.0	121.9	124.2	125.9	127.2	128.6	<b>129.9</b>
<b>Malta</b>	117.3	118.2	117.3	118.4	115.0	89.6	97.2	103.6	105.5	108.5	108.9	111.2	<b>113.2</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	110.5	111.7	110.6	112.3	110.7	104.2	114.3	116.0	115.8	117.2	115.3	114.6	<b>117.6</b>
<b>Austria</b>	104.7	104.2	104.1	106.2	92.1	86.8	109.1	106.6	109.0	108.2	108.6	107.6	<b>97.0</b>
<b>Poland</b>	129.2	126.6	130.8	131.6	122.3	111.4	123.4	128.8	131.8	132.5	132.3	132.4	<b>132.7</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	118.9	117.4	120.1	124.5	108.8	89.9	103.2	108.9	113.4	112.1	114.7	116.7	<b>112.9</b>
<b>Romania</b>	145.6	146.7	152.2	150.8	145.6	113.7	133.3	141.4	147.4	145.4	149.7	151.9	<b>153.0</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	121.9	119.2	121.3	119.6	104.2	95.9	111.3	115.0	116.5	111.5	110.4	109.3	<b>104.6</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	111.1	110.1	112.2	113.6	106.7	96.5	100.7	110.2	112.3	113.2	114.8	113.3	<b>110.8</b>
<b>Finland</b>	109.8	109.2	110.1	111.9	110.2	110.1	114.2	115.5	113.5	115.2	115.0	115.3	<b>115.7</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	107.1	107.7	108.3	110.0	108.0	105.3	107.3	109.1	109.0	108.9	109.7	110.7	<b>111.4</b>
<b>Norway</b>	103.5	101.1	101.7	103.6	102.5	107.4	110.4	116.7	117.4	111.8	112.2	113.6	<b>116.9</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	99.3	98.8	98.3	99.0	92.0	79.7	104.9	102.0	102.3	101.7	99.3	102.9	<b>100.8</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	109.9	111.3	112.3	111.9	108.0	89.3	98.9	111.2	114.0	114.8	115.9	117.0	<b>113.8</b>

c Confidential

Source dataset: sts\_trtu\_m

**Volume of retail trade, calendar adjusted indices**  
(base year 2015)

	11/17	11/18	11/19	12/19	01/20	02/20	03/20	04/20	05/20	06/20	07/20	08/20	09/20	10/20	11/20
<b>Euro area</b>	106.6	108.6	111.4	129.3	104.2	97.9	97.2	85.3	103.7	110.6	108.6	116.0	108.5	114.6	<b>108.2</b>
<b>EU</b>	107.7	110.2	113.4	131.1	105.0	99.2	99.9	88.4	105.9	112.6	111.3	117.6	110.5	116.5	<b>111.1</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	97.6	96.0	99.0	120.7	98.5	88.8	92.1	83.0	101.2	110.0	102.1	102.9	100.2	108.8	<b>87.4</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	112.8	119.6	124.0	138.0	106.1	101.9	96.0	90.8	93.9	99.3	106.7	114.8	114.5	117.0	<b>116.1</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	123.3	129.2	134.3	151.0	113.2	108.0	113.1	106.0	121.6	121.4	120.5	120.8	121.1	124.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	107.7	110.6	110.5	127.2	95.8	89.3	98.4	101.0	114.4	114.6	109.6	110.1	103.6	115.0	<b>120.1</b>
<b>Germany</b>	112.3	114.7	118.8	128.2	104.1	101.4	112.9	105.2	117.2	115.6	117.3	114.8	113.1	121.5	<b>129.2</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	102.7	107.7	112.4	126.2	104.4	103.0	112.7	95.0	117.1	121.5	122.2	121.4	116.1	121.1	<b>119.4</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	127.5	130.0	133.0	168.8	113.7	115.2	112.0	89.9	103.5	126.2	126.7	130.4	135.0	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Greece</b>	95.9	98.7	102.4	114.5	98.2	98.5	97.2	74.9	91.1	101.3	104.9	111.0	102.9	107.0	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	103.3	104.8	108.0	124.8	109.2	96.0	89.8	71.3	86.9	104.6	113.7	104.3	102.4	105.4	<b>102.9</b>
<b>France</b>	108.8	110.5	114.6	140.0	110.3	100.1	93.6	77.1	106.8	116.8	97.0	139.8	111.5	120.3	<b>96.6</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	96.3	103.1	107.1	123.5	96.8	95.0	102.2	83.1	104.1	117.0	131.2	127.4	112.5	112.9	<b>108.8</b>
<b>Italy</b>	99.6	100.9	100.2	121.9	96.7	91.3	74.5	62.9	83.0	94.7	97.9	100.1	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	110.2	116.2	124.0	151.5	110.7	107.8	112.2	82.6	114.6	123.1	130.3	123.5	120.1	121.0	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	105.6	109.6	111.4	129.9	103.8	103.5	108.6	101.3	115.4	120.3	124.7	127.0	118.0	119.8	<b>113.0</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	111.0	118.5	124.1	145.0	115.8	112.0	114.0	103.7	127.8	134.3	141.2	143.3	133.2	138.4	<b>132.1</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	29.9	31.8	33.3	38.5	31.2	29.5	27.6	20.6	28.5	34.3	37.4	31.3	32.6	34.4	<b>33.7</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	116.1	123.2	133.1	152.5	113.3	115.4	125.6	110.1	120.9	126.2	130.0	130.7	123.6	130.3	<b>132.1</b>
<b>Malta</b>	108.8	112.0	120.1	136.2	107.8	106.8	103.5	87.8	98.2	111.7	109.6	106.9	102.9	112.1	<b>116.9</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	107.9	111.8	112.8	128.3	105.0	97.4	107.4	103.5	118.3	120.3	119.5	114.1	111.6	115.4	<b>120.2</b>
<b>Austria</b>	103.8	103.6	105.7	123.0	97.2	95.3	92.8	86.8	107.2	105.2	111.4	106.1	105.5	110.5	<b>97.9</b>
<b>Poland</b>	112.0	118.6	125.6	146.0	116.3	114.8	124.7	111.9	125.1	131.5	136.1	135.4	131.6	135.0	<b>127.6</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	108.2	113.4	118.7	142.6	111.1	108.5	105.2	84.9	101.2	107.5	121.5	121.4	113.7	115.7	<b>112.9</b>
<b>Romania</b>	135.6	145.1	154.7	165.7	130.9	127.3	136.4	110.6	131.4	142.6	155.2	155.8	154.6	157.3	<b>160.9</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	113.2	124.0	119.9	131.3	113.4	104.8	103.0	94.3	108.6	116.8	121.1	115.0	113.5	113.5	<b>102.9</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	113.3	119.4	114.6	126.8	102.5	102.4	106.0	94.5	100.7	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	117.1	<b>114.1</b>
<b>Finland</b>	105.0	106.7	108.3	131.9	97.2	93.9	104.4	104.8	119.1	122.5	121.2	119.6	112.6	114.6	<b>114.1</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	107.2	109.6	110.4	125.9	97.1	92.3	104.4	103.5	110.1	115.6	112.6	110.5	106.6	111.8	<b>115.0</b>
<b>Norway</b>	106.5	107.0	107.7	123.6	92.5	87.0	97.0	100.3	117.4	124.1	119.4	115.8	107.8	111.3	<b>122.6</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	104.8	104.4	105.7	120.9	93.5	87.4	91.5	77.8	106.3	101.9	102.2	95.3	93.9	103.8	<b>107.6</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	119.5	123.4	122.2	139.5	101.7	103.0	100.8	84.6	95.8	108.5	114.5	111.9	112.6	119.3	<b>129.3</b>

c Confidential

Source dataset: [sts\\_trtu\\_m](#)