

Contents

Abstract.....	3
Authors	3
Contents.....	4
1. Introduction	6
2. Overview of working time estimates in ESS countries in 2014	8
2.1. Labour market structure	8
2.2. Average hours worked	10
2.2.1. Hours usually worked	10
2.2.2 Hours actually worked	11
2.3 Distribution of hours actually worked over the weeks	16
2.4 Frequency of absences.....	21
3. Country case studies	24
3.1 Denmark.....	24
3.1.1 Comparison between the Labour Force Survey and the Working Time Account	24
3.1.3 The future	27
3.2 Finland	28
3.2.1 Holiday and sick leave entitlements	28
3.2.2 Debate founded on same source but on different concepts	28
3.2.3 Overview of plausibility of results	29
3.2.4 Test results and other findings	30
3.3 France	32
3.3.1 Comparison with other data sources	32
3.3.2 Assessment of the plausibility of the Labour Force Survey results and some methodological issues	34
3.3.3 National dissemination strategies	36
3.4 Germany.....	38
3.4.1 Comparing Labour Force Survey and National Account working time estimations	38
3.4.2 How plausible are Labour Force Survey estimates on absences from work?	39
3.4.3 Methodological effects impacting the measurement of working time and absences	41
3.4.4 Dissemination strategies and the way forward	43
3.5 Italy.....	43
3.5.1 Some plausibility analysis on Labour Force Survey estimates on working hours	43
3.5.2 A pilot study on the Labour Force Survey questionnaire	45
3.5.3 Integration of Labour Force Survey estimates and administrative sources on working time to produce National Accounts estimates	46

3.6 Switzerland	47
3.6.1 Current measurement of working time	47
3.6.2 Assessment of the average results	48
3.6.3 Further analyses on components of working time	49
3.6.4 Dissemination strategies	50
4. Conclusions and outlook.....	52
References.....	54
Legal texts	56