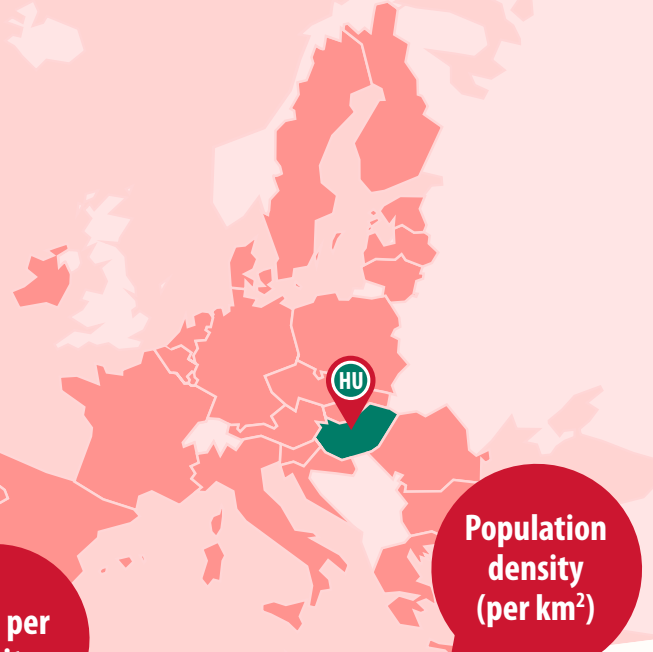


Hungary in the EU



Share in EU area

2.2%
93 012 km²

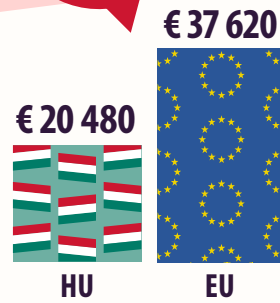
Share in EU population

2.1%
9.6 million inhabitants

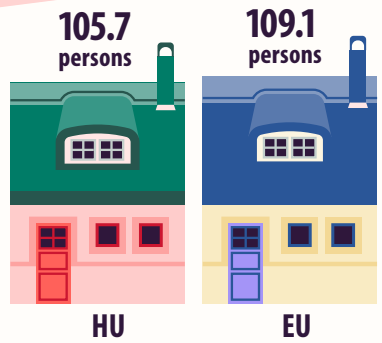
Share in EU GDP

1.2%

GDP per capita



Population density (per km²)



Did you know that ...

62% of Hungarians aged 25-64 **take part in formal and non-formal education and training**



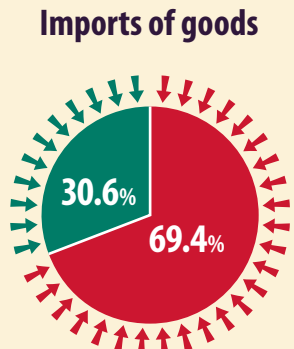
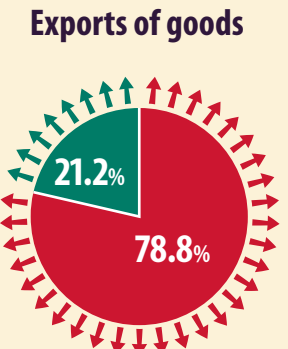
84% of Hungarians **read online news sites, newspapers or news magazines**



Hungary is the **largest EU producer of maize** relative to its population



Hungary is the **largest EU exporter of pure-bred buffalo** for breeding



● Inside EU
● Outside EU

Employment rate, men



Employment rate, women



Hungary in the EU

On the occasion of Hungary's Presidency of the Council of the European Union (from 1st July 2024), Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union, releases some indicators and infographics to show Hungary in comparison with the European Union.

JULY 2024

| ECONOMY | Hungary | EU |
|---|---------|-------|
| Government surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -6.7 | -3.5 |
| Government gross debt (% of GDP) | 73.5 | 81.7 |
| GDP per capita in PPS (EU = 100) | 76.0 | 100.0 |
| Tax to GDP ratio | 35.1 | 41.1 |
| Annual average inflation rate (HICP) | 17.0 | 6.4 |
| Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP) | 26.3 | 22.2 |
| Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) | 17.1 | 15.1 |
| POPULATION AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS | | |
| Share of population aged 65 or over (%) | 20.5 | 21.3 |
| Share of population under 15 (%) | 14.5 | 14.9 |
| Fertility rate (children per woman) | 1.56 | 1.46 |
| Unemployment rate (total) | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) | 12.8 | 14.5 |
| Risk of poverty or social exclusion (% of population) | 18.4 | 21.6 |
| EDUCATION | | |
| Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) | 32.2 | 43.9 |
| Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) | 38.7 | 49.4 |
| Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) | 26.1 | 38.5 |
| Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24) | 11.6 | 9.5 |
| SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY | | |
| R&D expenditure (% of GDP) | 1.39 | 2.24 |
| Employment in high- and medium high-technology manufacturing (%) | 8.9 | 6.0 |
| ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY | | |
| Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO ₂ emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA | -41.9 | -31.0 |
| Share of renewables in final energy consumption | 15.2 | 23.0 |
| Energy dependency (share of imports in energy consumption) | 64.2 | 62.5 |

Based on annual data available on 24 May 2024

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