

France in the EU

On the occasion of France's Presidency of the Council of the European Union (from 1st January 2022), Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union, releases some indicators and infographics to show France in comparison with the European Union

January 2022

Government surplus/deficit (% of GDP) -9.1 -6.9 Government gross debt (% of GDP) 115.0 90.1 GDP per capita in PPS (EU = 100) 103 100 Tax to GDP ratio 47.5 41.3 Annual average inflation rate (HICP) 0.5 0.7 Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP) 23.0 21.9 Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) 9.4 10.6 Population and social conditions 5.0 17.8 15.1 Fertility rate (children per woman) 1.86 1.5 15.1 Fertility rate (children per woman) 1.86 1.53 17.1 Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) 18.2 22.0 Education 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 45.3 36.0 Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 30-34) 45.3 36.0 <td< th=""><th>Indicator</th><th>France</th><th>EU</th></td<>	Indicator	France	EU
Government gross debt (% of GDP) 115.0 90.1 GDP per capita in PPS (EU = 100) 103 100 Tax to GDP ratio 47.5 41.3 Annual average inflation rate (HICP) 0.5 0.7 Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP) 23.0 21.9 Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) 24.0 20.6 Share of population and social conditions 20.4 20.6 Share of population under 15 (%) 17.8 15.1 Fertility rate (children per woman) 1.86 1.53 Unemployment rate (total) 8.0 7.1 Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) 18.2 22.0 Education 21.5 17.1 Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 45.3 36.0 Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) 8.0 9.9 Science and Technology 2.35 2.32	Economy		
GDP per capita in PPS (EU = 100) 103 100 Tax to GDP ratio 47.5 41.3 Annual average inflation rate (HICP) 0.5 0.7 Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP) 23.0 21.9 Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) 9.4 14.6 Population and social conditions 20.4 20.6 Share of population under 15 (%) 17.8 15.1 Fertility rate (children per woman) 1.86 1.53 Unemployment rate (total) 8.0 7.1 Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) 18.2 22.0 Education 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 52.1 46.1 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 52.1 46.1 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 52.1 45.3 36.0 Early leavers from educ	Government surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-9.1	-6.9
Tax to GDP ratio 47.5 41.3 Annual average inflation rate (HICP) 0.5 0.7 Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP) 23.0 21.9 Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) 9.4 14.6 Population and social conditions 20.4 20.6 Share of population under 15 (%) 17.8 15.1 <td>Government gross debt (% of GDP)</td> <td>115.0</td> <td>90.1</td>	Government gross debt (% of GDP)	115.0	90.1
Annual average inflation rate (HICP) Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP) Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) ### Population and social conditions ### Population an	GDP per capita in PPS (EU = 100)	103	100
Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP) Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) Population and social conditions Share of population aged 65 or over (%) Share of population under 15 (%) Fertility rate (children per woman) Unemployment rate (total) Unemployment rate (total) Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) Ettility education (% of population) Ettility educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility education attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Ettility	Tax to GDP ratio	47.5	41.3
Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP) 9.4 14.6 Population and social conditions Share of population aged 65 or over (%) 20.4 20.6 Share of population under 15 (%) 17.8 15.1 Fertility rate (children per woman) 1.86 1.53 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.51 1.51	Annual average inflation rate (HICP)	0.5	0.7
Population and social conditions Share of population aged 65 or over (%) 20.4 20.6 Share of population under 15 (%) 17.8 15.1 Fertility rate (children per woman) 1.86 1.53 Unemployment rate (total) 8.0 7.1 Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) 18.2 22.0 Education Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) 52.1 46.1 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 45.3 36.0 Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) 8.0 9.9 Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) 2.35 2.32 Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) 4.1 6.2 Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 190.2 -25.9 1990) - Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Investment (gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP)	23.0	21.9
Share of population aged 65 or over (%) 20.4 20.6 Share of population under 15 (%) 17.8 15.1 Fertility rate (children per woman) 1.86 1.53 Unemployment rate (total) 8.0 7.1 Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) 18.2 22.0 Education 20.2 20.2 20.2 Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) 48.8 41.0 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 52.1 46.1 46.1 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 45.3 36.0 29.9 Science and Technology 8.0 9.9 9.9 Science and Technology 2.35 2.32 Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) 4.1 6.2 Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 190.) -20.2 -25.9 1990) - Source: EEA 17.2 19.7 19.7	Weight of manufacturing in the economy (value added of manufacturing as % of GDP)	9.4	14.6
Share of population under 15 (%) 17.8 15.1 Fertility rate (children per woman) 1.86 1.53 Unemployment rate (total) 8.0 7.1 Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) 18.2 22.0 Education Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) 52.1 46.1 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 45.3 36.0 Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) 8.0 9.9 Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) 2.35 2.32 Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) 4.1 6.2 Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 190.0) -20.2 -25.9 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Population and social conditions		
Fertility rate (children per woman) Unemployment rate (total) Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) Education Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 30-34) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 190.2 17.2 18.5 18.0	Share of population aged 65 or over (%)	20.4	20.6
Unemployment rate (total) 8.0 7.1 Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) 18.2 22.0 Education Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) 52.1 46.1 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 45.3 36.0 Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) 8.0 9.9 Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) 2.35 2.32 Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) 4.1 6.2 Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 190.2 19.9) - Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Share of population under 15 (%)	17.8	15.1
Unemployment rate (less than 25 years) 21.5 17.1 Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) 18.2 22.0 Education Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) 48.8 41.0 Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) 52.1 46.1 Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) 45.3 36.0 Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) 8.0 9.9 Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) 2.35 2.32 Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) 4.1 6.2 Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since -20.2 -25.9 1990) - Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Fertility rate (children per woman)	1.86	1.53
Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population) Education Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 30-34) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) 2.35 Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since -20.2 -25.9 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Unemployment rate (total)	8.0	7.1
Education Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 190.2	Unemployment rate (less than 25 years)	21.5	17.1
Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 190.2 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (% of population)	18.2	22.0
Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34) Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) 2.35 Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Education		
Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34) Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 190.2 19.7) Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Tertiary educational attainment total (% of persons aged 30-34)	48.8	41.0
Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years) Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 8.0 9.9 8.0 9.9 2.35 2.32 2.32 Environment & Energy 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.9	Tertiary educational attainment women (% of persons aged 30-34)	52.1	46.1
Science and Technology R&D expenditure (% of GDP) Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Tertiary educational attainment men (% of persons aged 30-34)	45.3	36.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP) 2.35 Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Early leavers from education (% of persons aged 18-24 years)	8.0	9.9
Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%) Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Science and Technology		
Environment & Energy Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since -20.2 -25.9 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	R&D expenditure (% of GDP)	2.35	2.32
Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA Share of renewables in final energy consumption 17.2 19.7	Employment in high- and medium-high technology manufacturing (%)	4.1	6.2
1990) – Source: EEAShare of renewables in final energy consumption17.219.7	Environment & Energy		
	Greenhouse gas emissions including international aviation and indirect CO2 emissions (% reduction since 1990) – Source: EEA	-20.2	-25.9
Energy dependency (share of imports in energy consumption) 47.5 60.7	Share of renewables in final energy consumption	17.2	19.7
	Energy dependency (share of imports in energy consumption)	47.5	60.7

Based on annual data available on 1st December 2021



