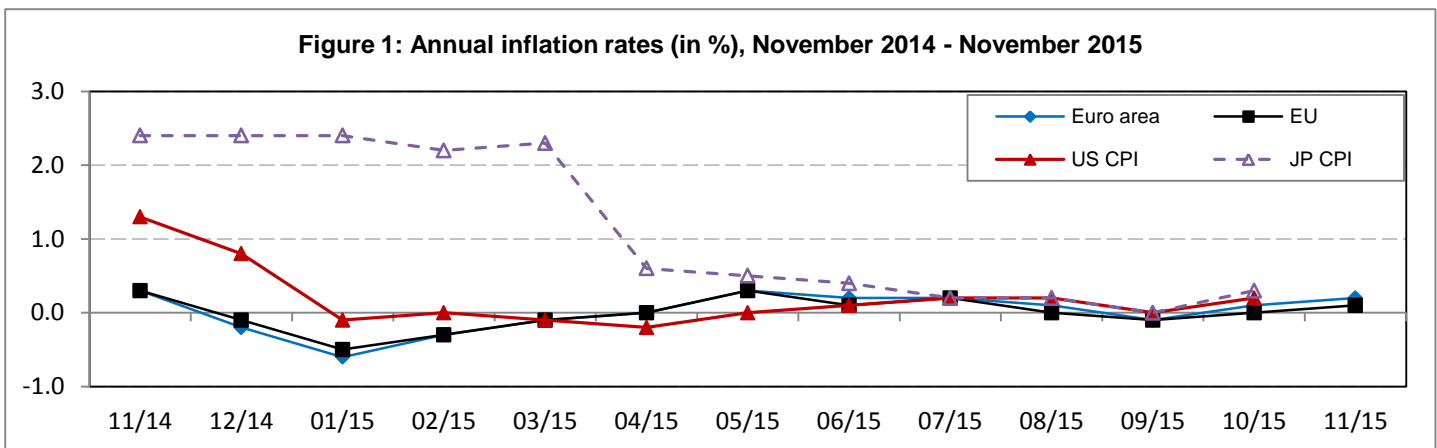


HARMONISED INDICES OF CONSUMER PRICES NOVEMBER 2015

**EURO AREA ANNUAL INFLATION WAS 0.2% IN NOVEMBER 2015,
UP FROM 0.1% IN OCTOBER**

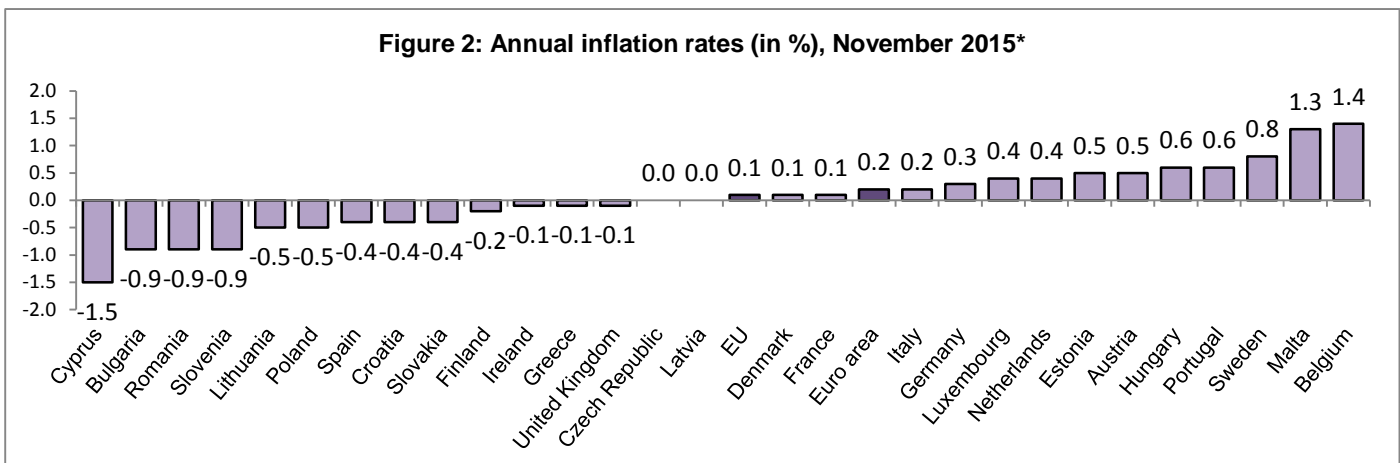
**EU ANNUAL INFLATION WAS 0.1% IN NOVEMBER 2015,
UP FROM 0.0% IN OCTOBER**

Figure 1: Annual inflation rates (in %), November 2014 - November 2015



Sources: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_manr](#)), US Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Statistics Bureau of Japan

Figure 2: Annual inflation rates (in %), November 2015*



* Data for United Kingdom are of October 2015.

Source: Eurostat (online data code : [prc_hicp_manr](#))

Table 1: Index levels (2005=100) – HICP all-items

	Annual average index 2014	Monthly Indices											
		Dec 2014	Jan 2015	Feb 2015	Mar 2015	Apr 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015	Jul 2015	Aug 2015	Sep 2015	Oct 2015	Nov 2015
Belgium	120.22	120.13	117.58	120.43	120.76	121.10	121.49	121.70	120.09	121.68	121.40	121.72	121.82
Germany	116.2	116.3	114.8	116.0	116.6	116.5	116.6	116.4	116.7	116.7	116.4	116.4	116.5
Estonia	144.22	143.13	142.55	143.30	144.24	145.08	145.60	145.68	145.20	144.91	144.06	144.39	143.90
Ireland	109.6	108.9	108.1	108.8	109.5	109.4	110.0	110.4	110.1	110.4	109.9	109.6	109.2
Greece	119.87	118.07	116.68	116.43	118.64	119.14	118.89	119.92	118.51	118.26	119.67	119.44	118.56
Spain	120.77	120.27	117.66	117.83	120.20	121.01	121.54	121.77	119.90	119.41	119.90	120.27	120.57
France	115.58	115.47	114.17	115.01	115.87	116.03	116.32	116.24	115.68	116.09	115.66	115.76	115.52
Italy	119.3	120.0	117.0	117.3	119.8	120.3	120.5	120.7	118.3	118.2	120.1	120.7	120.2
Cyprus	119.66	116.90	115.82	116.43	117.23	117.63	118.95	119.36	118.63	119.42	118.67	118.38	116.93
Latvia	148.05	146.71	146.79	147.32	148.49	149.32	150.53	150.36	148.76	148.13	147.79	147.82	147.72
Lithuania	140.08	139.46	137.69	137.49	138.62	139.64	140.45	140.21	139.51	138.30	139.15	139.84	139.63
Luxembourg	123.62	122.24	120.84	123.30	123.83	124.00	124.68	124.95	123.37	124.37	124.02	123.75	123.92
Malta	121.00	119.22	117.87	118.43	119.53	122.85	123.96	125.23	125.27	125.70	124.68	123.92	120.87
Netherlands	116.61	115.74	114.31	115.24	116.72	117.69	117.98	117.33	118.11	117.53	117.33	117.32r	116.44
Austria	120.54	121.36	119.66	119.99	121.68	121.84	122.05	122.00	121.37	121.17	121.82	121.94r	121.91
Portugal	116.18	116.27	114.54	114.56	116.77	117.23	117.86	117.72	116.94	116.81	117.68	117.50	116.99
Slovenia	124.14	123.54	122.06	122.26	123.33	123.45	124.28	124.20	123.29	123.30	123.14	123.10	123.23
Slovakia	122.81	122.37	122.22	122.00	122.22	122.54	122.93	123.06	122.72	122.46	122.17	122.26	122.23
Finland	121.84	121.93	121.03	121.43	121.89	121.91	121.78	121.79	121.43	121.49	121.67	121.88	121.82
Euro area	117.71	117.69	115.86	116.61	117.93	118.21	118.48	118.46	117.71	117.72	117.98	118.15	117.98
Bulgaria	142.81	141.99	141.02	141.10	141.56	142.22	142.29	141.51	141.77	141.88	140.76	140.54	140.16
Czech Republic	122.4	122.2	122.1	122.2	122.5	123.0	123.4	123.6	123.3	123.0	122.8	122.8	122.2
Denmark	117.4	117.1	116.4	117.4	118.0	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.0	117.6	117.9	117.9	117.5
Croatia	125.59	124.38	123.72	123.86	124.91	125.40	126.11	126.48	126.28	126.54	125.74	125.42	124.69
Hungary	144.88	143.11	142.89	143.61	144.54	145.11	146.15	146.41	146.37	145.48	144.63	145.00	144.97
Poland	125.6	124.8	124.4	124.3	124.6	125.1	125.2	125.3	125.2	124.9	124.5	124.6	124.5
Romania	154.71	154.35	154.78	155.37	156.07	156.41	157.42	153.44	152.65	151.68	152.12	152.59	153.06
Sweden	114.10	114.67	113.41	114.37	114.50	114.69	115.20	114.90	115.05	114.85	115.41	115.53	115.33
United Kingdom*	128.0	128.2	127.1	127.4	127.6	128.0	128.2	128.2	128.0	128.4	128.2	128.4	:
EU	120.72	120.64	119.11	119.74	120.79	121.10	121.37	121.31	120.72	120.71	120.86	121.02r	120.87p
Iceland	177.51	176.45	174.45	175.22	177.22	177.57	178.20	179.55	181.10	181.83	178.53	177.99	176.29
Norway	118.0	118.9	118.6	119.1	119.4	119.9	120.2	120.6	120.3	120.1	121.1	121.7	122.2
EEA⁴⁾	120.73	120.66	119.15	119.77	120.82	121.13	121.40	121.34	120.76	120.75	120.91	121.07r	120.93p
Switzerland	103.5	103.5	102.9	102.5	103.0	102.8	102.8	103.0	102.8	102.2	102.6	102.6	102.3

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: [prc_hicp_aind](#), [prc_hicp_midx](#))

Table 2: Inflation rates (in %) – HICP all-items

	12-month average rates		Annual rates												
	Dec 2014	Nov 2015	Nov 2014	Dec 2014	Jan 2015	Feb 2015	Mar 2015	Apr 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015	Jul 2015	Aug 2015	Sep 2015	Oct 2015	Nov 2015
Belgium	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
Germany	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.3
Estonia	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.5
Ireland	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Greece	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-2.5	-2.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.4	-1.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1
Spain	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.4
France	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Italy	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Cyprus	-0.3	-1.6	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-2.1	-2.4	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.5
Latvia	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
Lithuania	0.2	-0.7	0.4	-0.1	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5
Luxembourg	0.7	-0.1	0.2	-0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.4
Malta	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3
Netherlands	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Austria	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
Portugal	-0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
Slovenia	0.4	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9
Slovakia	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
Finland	1.2	-0.1	1.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2
Euro area	0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Bulgaria	-1.6	-1.2	-1.9	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-0.9
Czech Republic	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Denmark	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Croatia	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
Hungary	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.8	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.6
Poland	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Romania	1.4	-0.3	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.3	-0.9	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-0.9
Sweden	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
United Kingdom	1.5	:	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	:
EU	0.6	0.0p	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1p
Iceland	1.0	0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.5
Norway	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.7
EEA	0.6	0.0p	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1p
Switzerland	0.0	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: [prc_hicp_mv12r](#), [prc_hicp_manr](#))

Table 3: Annual inflation rates (in %) for HICP main categories

Nov 2015	Main categories												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
Belgium	1.4	2.4	5.6	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	-2.5	1.7	0.9	28.8	2.5	1.8
Germany	0.3	1.7	2.5	1.3	-1.5	0.8	1.3	-1.4	-1.3	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.0
Estonia	0.5	0.0	5.7	4.1	-2.6	1.6	2.9	-5.1	1.7	3.4	-11.2	2.7	3.0
Ireland	-0.1	-1.3	0.5	-3.4	4.9	-2.3	-0.2	-5.7	1.8	-0.1	3.8	1.4	0.8
Greece	-0.1	3.0	1.8	-2.9	-4.9	-1.1	1.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.5	-0.6	2.0	-2.8
Spain	-0.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	-2.6	0.1	0.4	-5.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.1
France	0.1	0.8	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	-1.3	-1.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.4
Italy	0.2	1.5	2.8	0.6	-0.4	0.4	1.4	-2.9	-0.4	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.1
Cyprus	-1.5	1.0	0.8	-2.1	-10.6	-0.4	0.2	-4.6	-1.1	-1.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.3
Latvia	0.0	-0.1	2.3	-0.5	1.5	0.7	1.2	-3.9	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	-0.4
Lithuania	-0.5	0.1	0.7	3.3	-5.1	2.2	3.7	-8.3	1.1	3.2	3.2	4.7	2.6
Luxembourg	0.4	1.4	3.4	1.6	-1.0	1.7	-0.4	-3.8	-0.2	1.4	2.1	4.3	1.1
Malta	1.3	2.1	8.7	0.7	0.5	2.2	2.0	-2.2	-2.8	1.4	5.4	2.3	2.1
Netherlands	0.4	1.1	2.1	-0.5	0.1	0.5	-2.0	-1.6	-2.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.4
Austria	0.5	0.5	2.7	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.7	-4.1	-1.0	0.6	1.7	2.9	1.8
Portugal	0.6	0.4	4.3	-1.7	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	4.8	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.7
Slovenia	-0.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	-2.1	-1.4	0.8	-7.3	3.9	-1.2	0.2	1.5	3.3
Slovakia	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-2.1	0.7	0.9	-5.4	-0.3	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.1
Finland	-0.2	-1.4	0.6	-0.9	2.1	-0.9	2.2	-2.3	-3.0	-1.1	-2.0	1.6	0.6
Euro area	0.2	1.3	2.1	0.4	-0.9	0.5	0.6	-2.4	-0.2	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.0
Bulgaria	-0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	-1.5	0.3	-0.5	-7.5	-0.5	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.3
Czech Republic	0.0	-1.3	4.7	2.9	0.8	-0.1	-8.1	-5.0	-0.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1
Denmark	0.1	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-1.8	0.6	-0.4	-1.2	-4.3	1.6	3.2	0.7	3.4
Croatia	-0.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	-2.1	-0.3	6.6	-6.8	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	1.4	0.3
Hungary	0.6	1.8	3.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.6	-5.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	3.3	0.0
Poland	-0.5	0.0	1.1	-4.5	0.1	-0.4	2.6	-6.3	1.4	-1.3	0.8	1.7	2.0
Romania	-0.9	-5.6	4.4	2.2	3.9	1.2	-0.3	-3.3	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	4.4
Sweden	0.8	2.5	4.4	2.6	0.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-6.3	0.9	2.6	2.4	1.3
United Kingdom	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EU	0.1p	0.5p	2.1p	0.3p	-0.6p	0.4p	0.8p	-2.7p	0.0p	0.5p	2.3p	1.5p	1.1p
Iceland	0.5	4.0	-0.6	-2.8	4.2	-2.8	1.8	-4.3	-3.1	1.7	3.5	4.9	1.7
Norway	2.7	3.8	3.1	2.9	1.5	6.7	0.9	0.7	3.2	4.0	2.5	2.6	2.3
EEA	0.1p	0.6p	2.1p	0.3p	-0.6p	0.5p	0.8p	-2.6p	0.1p	0.5p	2.4p	1.5p	1.2p
Switzerland	-1.2	-0.5	0.2	2.6	-1.1	-2.2	-0.7	-4.7	-2.6	-1.9	1.4	-0.4	-0.1

COICOP/HICP code of main categories

00	HICP (all-items index)	06	Health
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	07	Transports
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	08	Communications
03	Clothing and footwear	09	Recreation and culture
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10	Education
05	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	11	Restaurants and hotels
		12	Miscellaneous goods and services

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_manr](#))

Table 4: Index levels (2005=100) - some special aggregates

	HICP all-items excluding ...										Energy		Food, alcohol and tobacco	
	... energy		... energy, food, alcohol and tobacco		... energy, unprocessed food		... energy, seasonal food		... tobacco		Oct 2015	Nov 2015	Oct 2015	Nov 2015
	Oct	Nov	Oct	Nov	Oct	Nov	Oct	Nov	Oct	Nov				
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Belgium	120.90	121.06	118.04	118.15	120.55	120.81	120.67	120.90	121.14	121.24	125.17	124.80	130.83	131.18
Germany	115.0	115.1	112.8	112.8	114.4	114.4	114.6	114.7	115.9	116.0	127.3	127.5	125.4	125.6
Estonia	140.74	140.17	131.15	130.56	139.92	139.39	139.80	139.37	142.37	141.88	171.29	171.47	161.22	160.69
Ireland	107.1	106.8	106.3	105.8	108.0	107.7	107.5	107.2	107.8	107.3	133.7	132.9	110.0	110.2
Greece	115.65	114.77	111.54	110.34	115.33	114.38	115.43	114.52	117.62	116.72	171.88	171.01	128.46	128.47
Spain	118.41	118.64	115.08	115.45	117.70	118.03	117.80	118.11	118.99	119.29	136.93	137.86	128.46	128.24
France	114.45	114.24	113.05	112.84	113.69	113.51	114.10	113.94	115.16	114.92	129.16	128.58	119.53	119.30
Italy	120.0	119.4	118.6	117.9	119.8	119.1	119.8	119.2	120.2	119.6	129.5	129.1	124.7	124.9
Cyprus	115.62	114.23	110.20	108.12	112.72	110.99	113.34	111.61	117.56	116.14	135.48	133.44	135.65	136.53
Latvia	141.91	141.86	125.13	124.68	140.78	140.46	140.93	140.61	142.84	142.73	192.06	191.61	176.09	177.03
Lithuania	136.86	136.96	121.94	122.13	134.04	134.26	135.44	135.62	136.81	136.59	156.82	154.07	162.87	162.76
Luxembourg	125.59	125.69	121.68	121.76	125.70	125.78	125.72	125.80	120.89	121.07	114.27	114.91	137.10	137.28
Malta	122.86	119.63	116.61	112.38	119.97	116.44	120.82	117.42	123.38	120.14	146.59	146.59	145.94	147.41
Netherlands	117.15r	116.10	115.44r	114.17	116.92r	115.83	116.79r	115.75	116.24r	115.35	118.16r	118.95	124.58	124.46
Austria	122.27	122.23	120.68	120.64	121.90	121.89	122.10	122.06	121.66	121.64	119.88r	119.96	130.29r	130.32
Portugal	114.28	113.75	112.47	112.00	114.48	114.10	114.02	113.62	116.13	115.61	136.82	136.74	120.11	119.40
Slovenia	120.09	120.39	112.34	112.78	118.52	118.96	118.89	119.32	121.13	121.27	143.27	142.17	144.75	144.54
Slovakia	120.90	120.84	117.38	117.45	120.55	120.57	119.75	119.71	121.02	120.99	126.85	127.05	130.44	129.99
Finland	120.90	120.80	117.75	117.53	120.31	120.11	120.52	120.31	121.19	121.14	133.34	133.93	131.47	131.78
Euro area	116.86	116.67	114.75	114.51	116.33	116.14	116.50	116.31	117.40	117.22	130.18	130.18	124.81	124.82
Bulgaria	142.14	141.99	129.52	129.35	142.99	142.90	142.48	142.36	135.98	135.60	130.14	128.21	171.49	171.44
Czech Republic	119.7	119.1	110.6	110.2	118.9	118.4	118.8	118.3	119.6	119.0	143.4	142.6	141.4	140.3
Denmark	117.4	117.1	114.4	114.1	117.2	116.9	116.9	116.6	117.2	116.9	121.1	120.6	129.0	128.2
Croatia	123.83	123.10	117.60	116.75	124.38	123.59	123.11	122.33	123.32	122.60	136.36	135.65	134.08	133.67
Hungary	145.54	145.53	132.76	132.73	142.43	142.39	143.00	142.99	141.74	141.70	146.60	146.54	175.28	175.28
Poland	121.9	121.6	114.3	114.1	121.1	120.9	121.5	121.3	121.7	121.6	143.1	143.6	137.8	137.5
Romania	148.18	148.64	143.80	144.15	154.27	154.84	149.19	149.68	143.94	144.24	173.95	174.48	150.23	150.85
Sweden	115.06	114.66	111.54	111.15	114.19	113.85	114.39	114.06	114.44	114.24	116.95	118.75	128.31	127.90
United Kingdom	124.4	:	120.9	:	123.7	:	124.0	:	126.0	:	165.5	:	143.7	:
EU	119.21r	119.04p	116.13r	115.92p	118.62r	118.46p	118.79r	118.62p	119.71r	119.55p	136.23r	136.24p	130.61r	130.58p
Iceland	176.32	174.53	174.03	172.10	176.11	174.35	175.30	173.59	177.53	175.82	193.04	192.55	185.52	184.39
Norway	120.3	120.6	118.6	118.7	120.8	121.0	120.2	120.4	121.0	121.5	125.5	129.4	127.4	128.3
EEA	119.26r	119.10p	116.20r	116.00p	118.69r	118.53p	118.84r	118.68p	119.76r	119.61p	136.26r	136.31p	130.62r	130.60p
Switzerland	102.1	101.7	102.0	101.5	102.1	101.7	102.1	101.7	102.2	101.9	106.8	107.9	102.9	102.7

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_midx](#))

Comments

* Data for the United Kingdom for November 2015 were not available in time for publication. Due to this fact, euro area, EU and EEA totals were calculated using Eurostat estimates.

Flags

p provisional r revised : not available

Methodology

HICPs designed for international comparison

The Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) are harmonised inflation figures required under the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union. They are designed for international comparison of consumer price inflation.

The euro area annual inflation rate is used by, among others, the European Central Bank (ECB) as a main indicator for monetary policy management for the euro area.

The Member States' HICPs are supplied by the National Statistical Institutes; the euro area, EU and EEA aggregates are compiled by Eurostat. HICPs are computed as annual chain indices allowing weights to be changed each year. HICP aggregates are calculated as weighted averages of the HICPs using the weights of the countries and sub-indices concerned. The weight of a country is its share of the household final monetary consumption expenditure in the total of the country group. The euro area is treated as a single entity within the EU and EEA starting from 1999.

Euro area, EU and EEA aggregates

The euro area, EU and EEA data refer to the respective country compositions at a specific point in time. New Member States are integrated into the aggregates using a chain index formula.

The euro area was originally comprised of Belgium, Germany, Ireland, Spain, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland. Greece was included from January 2001, Slovenia from January 2007, Cyprus and Malta from January 2008, Slovakia from January 2009, Estonia from January 2011, Latvia from January 2014, and Lithuania from January 2015. New Member States are integrated into the aggregates using a chain index formula.

The EU had 15 Member States until April 2004, 25 Member States until December 2006, 27 Member States until June 2013 and 28 Member states from July 2013. New Member States are integrated into the aggregates using a chain index formula.

EEA inflation is computed by using HICP data for Iceland and Norway in addition to the EU Member States.

Measures of inflation

An *annual rate* measures the change of the index level between the current month and the same month of the previous year. This measure is responsive to recent changes in price levels but can be influenced by one-off effects in either month.

A *12-month average rate* overcomes this volatility by comparing average HICPs in the latest 12 months to the average of the previous 12 months. This measure is less sensitive to transient changes in prices.

Additional information

About 100 MUICP, EICP, EEAICP and HICP sub-indices and over 30 special aggregates with corresponding weights and inflation rates are available in Eurostat's database:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/hicp/data/database>

More information on methods and data can be found on the HICP section of the Eurostat website:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/hicp>

Further information

European Statistical Data Support:

Contact details for this support network can be found on the Eurostat website at:
<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>.