

HARMONISED INDICES OF CONSUMER PRICES JUNE 2015

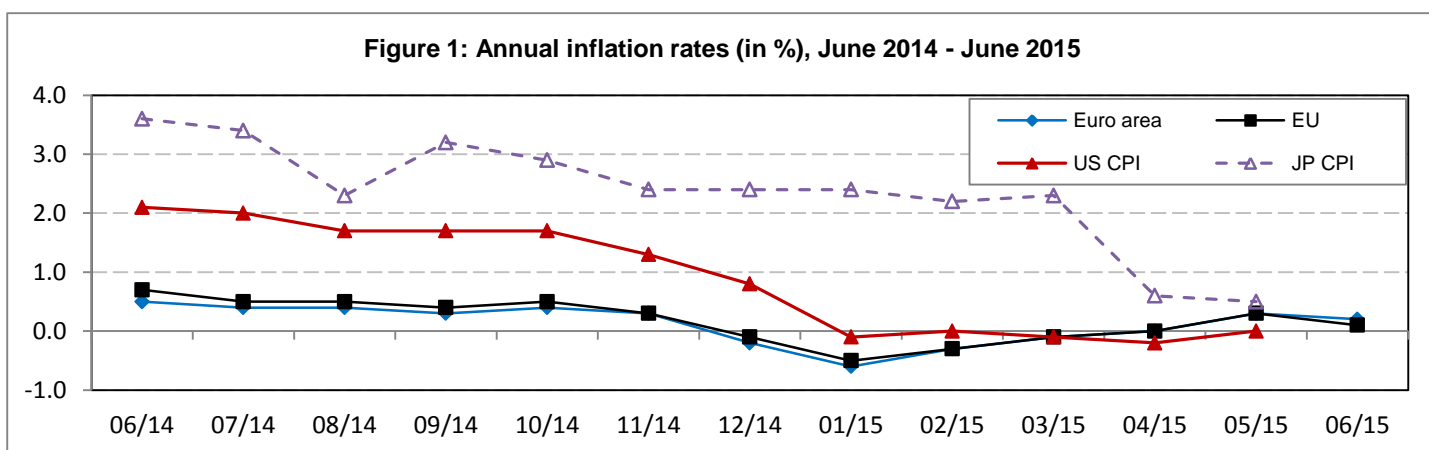
EURO AREA ANNUAL INFLATION WAS 0.2% IN JUNE 2015,

DOWN FROM 0.3% IN MAY

EU ANNUAL INFLATION WAS 0.1% IN JUNE 2015,

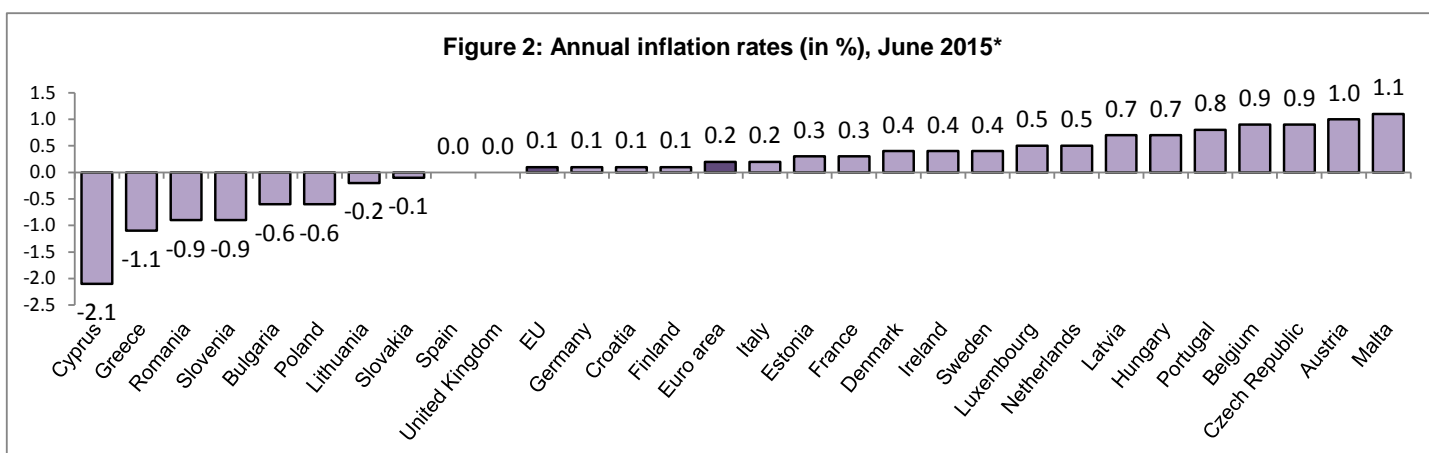
DOWN FROM 0.3% IN MAY

Figure 1: Annual inflation rates (in %), June 2014 - June 2015



Sources: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_manr](#)), US Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Statistics Bureau of Japan

Figure 2: Annual inflation rates (in %), June 2015*



* Data for Austria are provisional.

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_manr](#))

Table 1: Index levels (2005=100) – HICP all-items

	Annual average index 2014	Monthly Indices											
		Jul 2014	Aug 2014	Sep 2014	Oct 2014	Nov 2014	Dec 2014	Jan 2015	Feb 2015	Mar 2015	Apr 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015
Belgium	120.22	119.06	120.77	120.32	120.33	120.14	120.13	117.58	120.43	120.76	121.10	121.49	121.70
Germany	116.2	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.2	116.2	116.3	114.8	116.0	116.6	116.5	116.6	116.4
Estonia	144.22	145.00	144.68	144.52	144.43	143.12	143.13	142.55	143.30	144.24	145.08	145.60	145.68
Ireland	109.6	109.9	110.2	109.9	109.6	109.3	108.9	108.1	108.8	109.5	109.4	110.0	110.4
Greece	119.87	120.02	118.72	120.59	119.55	118.70	118.07	116.68	116.43	118.64	119.14	118.89	119.92
Spain	120.77	119.93	120.04	121.27	121.35	121.07	120.27	117.66	117.83	120.20	121.01	121.54	121.77
France	115.58	115.42	115.97	115.55	115.58	115.39	115.47	114.17	115.01	115.87	116.03	116.32	116.24
Italy	119.3	117.9	117.7	119.9	120.3	120.0	120.0	117.0	117.3	119.8	120.3	120.5	120.7
Cyprus	119.66	121.57	121.74	120.98	120.59	118.67	116.90	115.82	116.43	117.23	117.63	118.95	119.36
Latvia	148.05	149.01	147.84	148.39	148.04	147.70	146.71	146.79	147.32	148.49	149.32	150.53	150.36
Lithuania	140.08	139.83	139.69	140.32	140.45	140.36	139.46	137.69	137.49	138.62	139.64	140.45	140.21
Luxembourg	123.62	123.16	124.27	124.25	123.86	123.40	122.24	120.84	123.30	123.83	124.00	124.68	124.95
Malta	121.00	123.75	123.96	122.74	122.00	119.29	119.22	117.87	118.43	119.53	122.85	123.96	125.23
Netherlands	116.61	117.16	117.02	116.99	116.86	116.00	115.74	114.31	115.24	116.72	117.69	117.98	117.33
Austria	120.54	120.02	120.04	121.13	121.14	121.31	121.36	119.66	119.99	121.68	121.84	122.05r	122.01p
Portugal	116.18	116.12	116.03	116.64	116.69	116.27	116.27	114.54	114.56	116.77	117.23	117.86	117.72
Slovenia	124.14	124.11	124.03	124.39	124.53	124.38	123.54	122.06	122.26	123.33	123.45	124.28	124.20
Slovakia	122.81	122.98	122.73	122.81	122.92	122.71	122.37	122.22	122.00	122.22	122.54	122.93	123.06
Finland	121.84	121.53	121.73	122.50	122.29	122.11	121.93	121.03	121.43	121.89	121.91	121.78	121.79
Euro area	117.71	117.43	117.57	118.08	118.01	117.80	117.69	115.86	116.61	117.93	118.21	118.48	118.46p
Bulgaria	142.81	143.20	143.08	142.11	142.22	141.50	141.99	141.02	141.10	141.56	142.22	142.29	141.51
Czech Republic	122.4	122.8	122.7	122.5	122.6	122.2	122.2	122.1	122.2	122.5	123.0	123.4	123.6
Denmark	117.4	117.4	117.2	117.6	117.7	117.4	117.1	116.4	117.4	118.0	118.2	118.2	118.1
Croatia	125.59	126.57	126.66	126.36	126.06	125.25	124.38	123.72	123.86	124.91	125.40	126.11	126.48
Hungary	144.88	145.63	145.29	144.78	144.66	144.10	143.11	142.89	143.61	144.54	145.11	146.15	146.41
Poland	125.6	125.8	125.4	125.3	125.3	125.1	124.8	124.4	124.3	124.6	125.1	125.2	125.3
Romania	154.71	154.83	154.27	154.45	154.81	154.50	154.35	154.78	155.37	156.07	156.41	157.42	153.44
Sweden	114.10	114.15	114.12	114.39	114.46	114.37	114.67	113.41	114.37	114.50	114.69	115.20	114.90
United Kingdom	128.0	127.8	128.3	128.4	128.5	128.2	128.2	127.1	127.4	127.6	128.0	128.2	128.2
EU	120.72	120.53	120.65	121.03	121.01	120.76	120.64	119.11	119.74	120.79	121.10	121.37	121.31p
Iceland	177.51	180.21	179.83	176.99	177.35	175.35	176.45	174.45	175.22	177.22	177.57	178.20	179.55
Norway	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.8	118.8	119.0	118.9	118.6	119.1	119.4	119.9	120.2	120.6
EEA³⁾	120.73	120.55	120.66	121.04	121.02	120.78	120.66	119.15	119.77	120.82	121.13	121.40	121.34p
Switzerland	103.5	103.6	103.4	103.8	103.8	103.5	103.5	102.9	102.5	103.0	102.8	102.8	103.0

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: [prc_hicp_aind](#), [prc_hicp_midx](#))

Table 2: Inflation rates (in %) – HICP all-items

	12-month average rates		Annual rates												
	Dec 2014	Jun 2015	Jun 2014	Jul 2014	Aug 2014	Sep 2014	Oct 2014	Nov 2014	Dec 2014	Jan 2015	Feb 2015	Mar 2015	Apr 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015
Belgium	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9
Germany	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1
Estonia	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
Ireland	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.4
Greece	-1.4	-1.6	-1.5	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	-1.8	-1.2	-2.5	-2.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.4	-1.1
Spain	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.0
France	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
Italy	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.2
Cyprus	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-2.1
Latvia	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
Lithuania	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2
Luxembourg	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5
Malta	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.1
Netherlands	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5
Austria	1.5	1.1p	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0p
Portugal	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8
Slovenia	0.4	-0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9
Slovakia	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Finland	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Euro area	0.4	0.1p	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2p
Bulgaria	-1.6	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6
Czech Republic	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9
Denmark	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Croatia	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Hungary	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.8	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7
Poland	0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6
Romania	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.3	-0.9
Sweden	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4
United Kingdom	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0
EU	0.6	0.1p	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1p
Iceland	1.0	0.3	1.3	2.3	2.3	0.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.0
Norway	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6
EEA	0.6	0.2p	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2p
Switzerland	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: [prc_hicp_mv12r](#), [prc_hicp_manr](#))

Table 3: Annual inflation rates (in %) for HICP main categories

Jun 2015	Main categories												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
Belgium	0.9	1.5	3.5	0.6	-0.4	0.7	1.5	-1.3	-0.8	0.7	1.3	2.9	2.1
Germany	0.1	0.9	3.2	0.7	-0.9	0.7	1.9	-0.8	-1.3	-0.7	-1.3	2.8	0.9
Estonia	0.3	0.5	4.2	2.0	-1.5	1.3	2.9	-3.9	1.4	3.0	-18.8	0.7	2.7
Ireland	0.4	-2.2	0.1	-3.0	6.0	-1.6	-0.2	-2.7	2.1	-0.9	5.0	1.8	-0.1
Greece	-1.1	0.6	2.9	-3.8	-7.7	-2.3	-0.9	2.3	0.0	-1.9	-3.1	1.6	-4.2
Spain	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	-3.4	-1.8	-0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0
France	0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	1.8	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.9
Italy	0.2	1.1	3.0	0.7	-1.3	0.4	1.2	-1.7	-2.2	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.2
Cyprus	-2.1	-2.7	1.1	-2.2	-9.1	-0.5	0.3	-2.0	0.1	-1.6	-1.5	-1.9	-1.0
Latvia	0.7	-1.6	-0.1	0.4	4.8	0.5	2.0	-2.2	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.7
Lithuania	-0.2	-1.0	1.6	0.6	-3.8	1.3	2.2	-3.4	0.2	2.5	1.7	5.0	2.1
Luxembourg	0.5	0.5	3.4	0.0	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-2.4	-1.6	1.2	0.8	4.5	0.8
Malta	1.1	2.3	4.7	3.1	0.8	-0.3	1.6	-1.5	-0.8	1.4	6.5	1.1	3.1
Netherlands	0.5	0.6	2.3	-1.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-3.0	0.5	2.7	1.7	2.1
Austria	1.0p	1.0p	3.2p	0.5p	1.5p	0.9p	1.5p	-2.5p	1.1p	1.3p	2.8p	2.8p	2.2p
Portugal	0.8	1.9	4.8	-3.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	-0.1	4.9	-1.8	0.5	1.8	0.0
Slovenia	-0.9	0.7	0.7	-2.3	-2.5	-1.5	0.5	-4.2	-2.6	0.8	1.4	0.1	1.2
Slovakia	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	-1.0	2.4	1.0	-5.4	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.6	0.9
Finland	0.1	-1.6	0.0	0.5	2.7	-0.6	3.4	-1.6	-4.1	-1.3	-0.3	1.2	0.5
Euro area	0.2p	0.8p	2.3p	0.2p	-0.4p	0.3p	0.9p	-1.3p	-0.8p	-0.1p	0.7p	1.8p	0.8p
Bulgaria	-0.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	5.1	-0.2	-1.8	-5.8	-4.1	-0.4	2.8	1.5	0.0
Czech Republic	0.9	1.1	5.4	3.3	1.6	-0.1	-7.3	-2.8	-1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6
Denmark	0.4	1.4	-0.1	0.1	-1.2	2.1	1.2	0.1	-5.0	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.3
Croatia	0.1	0.7	1.8	-0.3	-1.6	-0.3	0.8	-4.5	1.3	2.6	0.1	2.3	0.3
Hungary	0.7	1.0	4.1	0.1	-1.1	0.6	5.6	-3.2	-1.3	0.8	0.0	3.1	2.4
Poland	-0.6	-1.7	1.3	-4.7	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-5.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.9
Romania	-0.9	-5.9	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.0	-1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.1	2.6
Sweden	0.4	2.0	4.3	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.2	-5.6	0.5	4.5	2.7	1.2
United Kingdom	0.0	-2.2	2.3	-0.8	0.4	-0.3	1.6	-1.8	1.1	-1.0	10.0	1.9	0.1
EU	0.1p	0.1p	2.3p	-0.2p	-0.2p	0.2p	0.9p	-1.7p	-0.5p	-0.1p	3.1p	1.8p	0.8p
Iceland	0.0	2.8	-0.5	-0.9	3.2	-5.0	2.0	-6.4	4.9	1.6	3.4	5.0	1.3
Norway	2.6	4.1	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	6.0	2.6	3.7	-0.3	3.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
EEA	0.2p	0.2p	2.3p	-0.2p	-0.2p	0.2p	0.9p	-1.6p	-0.5p	-0.1p	3.1p	1.8p	0.8p
Switzerland	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	4.2	-0.9	-2.3	-0.5	-3.0	0.0	-1.7	1.1	-0.4	1.2

COICOP/HICP code of main categories

00	HICP (all-items index)	06	Health
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	07	Transports
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	08	Communications
03	Clothing and footwear	09	Recreation and culture
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10	Education
05	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	11	Restaurants and hotels
		12	Miscellaneous goods and services

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_manr](#))

Table 4: Index levels (2005=100) - some special aggregates

	HICP all-items excluding ...										Energy		Food, alcohol and tobacco	
	... energy		... energy, food, alcohol and tobacco		... energy, unprocessed food		... energy, seasonal food		... tobacco		May 2015	Jun 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015
	May 2015	Jun 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015				
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Belgium	120.33	120.56	117.32	117.55	119.85	120.08	119.99	120.22	120.93	121.14	127.88	127.86	130.82	131.06
Germany	114.3	114.2	112.0	111.9	113.6	113.6	113.9	113.9	116.2	116.0	134.7	134.1	125.4	125.1
Estonia	140.73	141.18	130.24	131.01	139.25	139.68	139.27	139.64	143.67	143.70	182.77	179.66	163.32	163.02
Ireland	106.7	107.2	105.8	106.3	107.6	108.1	107.2	107.7	108.2	108.6	142.8	142.9	110.2	110.2
Greece	114.42	115.49	110.65	112.00	114.14	115.34	114.24	115.36	117.13	118.15	182.81	183.15	126.30	126.57
Spain	118.44	118.58	115.62	115.63	118.05	118.07	118.11	118.12	120.27	120.50	149.11	150.17	126.81	127.37
France	114.53	114.50	113.19	113.23	113.80	113.83	114.19	114.22	115.73	115.65	135.10	134.47	119.39	119.13
Italy	119.4	119.6	118.0	118.1	119.2	119.3	119.2	119.3	120.0	120.2	133.2	133.2	124.6	124.7
Cyprus	115.51	115.93	110.16	111.50	112.96	113.80	113.59	114.37	118.17	118.60	145.97	146.32	135.31	132.64
Latvia	143.26	143.08	125.83	126.12	141.06	141.38	141.31	141.53	145.62	145.38	205.49	205.31	178.99	177.65
Lithuania	136.06	135.77	120.25	120.53	132.61	132.76	134.12	134.25	137.62	137.31	169.06	169.09	164.38	162.70
Luxembourg	124.93	125.23	121.09	121.29	125.05	125.31	125.06	125.32	122.01	122.21	126.28	126.35	136.20	136.82
Malta	122.87	124.23	116.85	118.63	120.09	121.66	120.87	122.40	123.42	124.71	147.13	147.13	144.90	144.21
Netherlands	117.16	116.42	115.54	114.64	117.09	116.26	116.99	116.17	116.93	116.28	125.19	125.38	124.22	124.19
Austria	121.65r	121.59p	119.83r	119.79p	121.22r	121.22p	121.44r	121.43p	121.78r	121.74p	127.77r	128.04p	130.95	130.73p
Portugal	114.06	113.90	112.28	111.99	114.39	114.16	113.99	113.67	116.54	116.37	144.94	145.18	119.80	119.99
Slovenia	120.42	120.33	112.16	112.22	118.31	118.42	118.71	118.82	122.35	122.27	151.06	151.07	146.86	146.25
Slovakia	121.09	121.22	116.89	117.10	120.44	120.45	119.70	119.70	121.70	121.83	130.39	130.49	132.44	132.38
Finland	120.20	120.14	116.76	116.75	119.53	119.50	119.82	119.79	121.14	121.15	141.56	142.49	131.82	131.58
Euro area	116.51	116.51p	114.37	114.39p	115.98	116.00p	116.16	116.18p	117.76	117.74p	137.23	137.09p	124.55	124.48p
Bulgaria	143.06	142.14	130.15	129.95	143.33	143.22	142.81	142.63	137.77	136.98	137.25	137.35	173.11	170.45
Czech Republic	120.0	120.1	110.2	110.4	119.1	119.2	119.1	119.1	120.2	120.3	146.0	146.3	143.4	143.5
Denmark	117.1	117.0	114.1	113.7	117.0	116.7	116.8	116.5	117.5	117.4	126.3	126.8	128.5	129.4
Croatia	123.59	124.10	116.77	117.82	123.66	124.54	122.54	123.36	124.01	124.38	143.30	142.74	135.25	134.45
Hungary	145.49	145.57	131.96	132.09	141.80	141.89	142.42	142.48	143.08	143.30	154.58	155.84	176.99	176.95
Poland	121.9	121.9	114.1	114.1	121.0	121.0	121.4	121.3	122.3	122.4	147.1	147.9	138.4	138.6
Romania	152.84	148.40	143.45	143.55	155.99	153.77	152.43	148.75	148.80	144.85	179.67	180.01	162.39	151.14
Sweden	114.19	114.02	110.62	110.53	113.38	113.25	113.62	113.48	114.13	113.82	122.00	120.45	127.66	127.17
United Kingdom	123.8	123.9	120.0	120.0	122.9	123.0	123.3	123.3	125.8	125.8	171.7	172.3	145.1	144.9
EU	118.93	118.86p	115.67	115.69p	118.26	118.24p	118.47	118.43p	120.09	120.02p	142.85	142.86p	131.03	130.60p
Iceland	175.64	176.94	173.74	175.35	175.46	176.89	174.79	176.12	177.73	179.10	204.30	206.24	183.15	183.13
Norway	118.8	119.4	116.9	117.5	119.3	119.9	118.6	119.2	119.5	119.9	125.2	122.6	126.2	127.2
EEA	118.97	118.91p	115.73	115.75p	118.31	118.31p	118.51	118.48p	120.13	120.06p	142.82	142.81p	131.02	130.61p
Switzerland	102.1	102.2	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.1	102.3	102.5	102.6	110.9	110.7	102.8	103.3

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_midx](#))

Flags

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Methodology

HICPs designed for international comparison

The Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) are harmonised inflation figures required under the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union. They are designed for international comparison of consumer price inflation.

The euro area annual inflation rate is used by, among others, the European Central Bank (ECB) as a main indicator for monetary policy management for the euro area.

The Member States' HICPs are supplied by the National Statistical Institutes; the euro area, EU and EEA aggregates are compiled by Eurostat. HICPs are computed as annual chain indices allowing weights to be changed each year. HICP aggregates are calculated as weighted averages of the HICPs using the weights of the countries and sub-indices concerned. The weight of a country is its share of the household final monetary consumption expenditure in the total of the country group. The euro area is treated as a single entity within the EU and EEA starting from 1999.

Euro area, EU and EEA aggregates

The euro area, EU and EEA data refer to the respective country compositions at a specific point in time. New Member States are integrated into the aggregates using a chain index formula.

The euro area was originally comprised of Belgium, Germany, Ireland, Spain, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland. Greece was included from January 2001, Slovenia from January 2007, Cyprus and Malta from January 2008, Slovakia from January 2009, Estonia from January 2011, Latvia from January 2014, and Lithuania from January 2015. New Member States are integrated into the aggregates using a chain index formula.

The EU had 15 Member States until April 2004, 25 Member States until December 2006, 27 Member States until June 2013 and 28 Member states from July 2013. New Member States are integrated into the aggregates using a chain index formula.

EEA inflation is computed by using HICP data for Iceland and Norway in addition to the EU Member States.

Measures of inflation

An *annual rate* measures the change of the index level between the current month and the same month of the previous year. This measure is responsive to recent changes in price levels but can be influenced by one-off effects in either month.

A *12-month average rate* overcomes this volatility by comparing average HICPs in the latest 12 months to the average of the previous 12 months. This measure is less sensitive to transient changes in prices.

Additional information

About 100 MUICP, EICP, EEAICP and HICP sub-indices and over 30 special aggregates with corresponding weights and inflation rates are available in Eurostat's database:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/hicp/data/database>

More information on methods and data can be found on the HICP section of the Eurostat website:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/hicp>

Further information

European Statistical Data Support:

Contact details for this support network can be found on the Eurostat website at:
<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>.