

# Basic figures on the European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries

FACTSHEETS

2023 edition



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# Introduction

## Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries — 2023 edition

The 2023 edition of Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries presents series of basic statistical data for five of the six countries covered by ENP-East and compares them with EU data.

The ENP-East countries are: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine. Statistical cooperation with Belarus has been suspended as of March 2022.

Eurostat collects data from national statistical authorities and releases a range of publications, all of which are free of charge, in PDF format on its website: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main>.

More details on the statistical cooperation with the ENP-East countries can be found at the end of the publication.

## Statistics Explained

Statistics Explained (<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php>) is a wiki-based system that presents statistical topics in an easy to understand way; it is composed of articles that together make up an encyclopaedia of statistics. There is a wide range of articles on ENP-East countries: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=European\\_Neighbourhood\\_Policy\\_countries\\_-\\_statistical\\_overview](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=European_Neighbourhood_Policy_countries_-_statistical_overview). A dedicated background article provide information on the statistical cooperation with the ENP-East countries: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistical\\_cooperation\\_-\\_European\\_Neighbourhood\\_Policy-East\\_\(ENP-E\)](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistical_cooperation_-_European_Neighbourhood_Policy-East_(ENP-E)).

## Extraction date

Data were extracted in January 2023.

## Contact details

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# Armenia



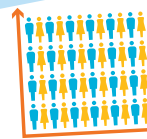
Population, 2021  
(million, 1 January)



3.0

Most similar EU Member State:  
Lithuania: 2.8

Population density, 2021  
(persons per km<sup>2</sup>)



99.6

Most similar EU Member State:  
Cyprus: 95.7 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2021  
(EUR)



3 952

EU: 32 430

Infant mortality, 2020  
(per 1 000 live births)



7.3

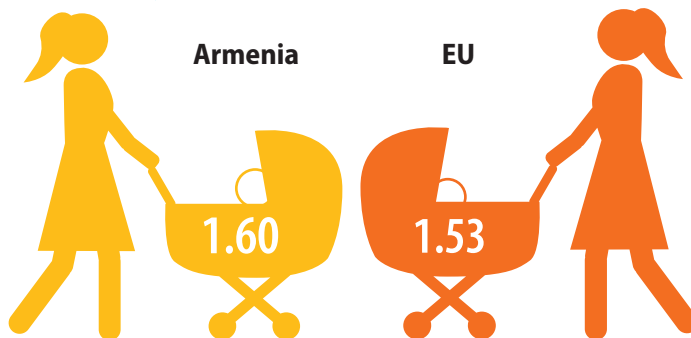
EU: 3.3

Youth unemployment, 2021  
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

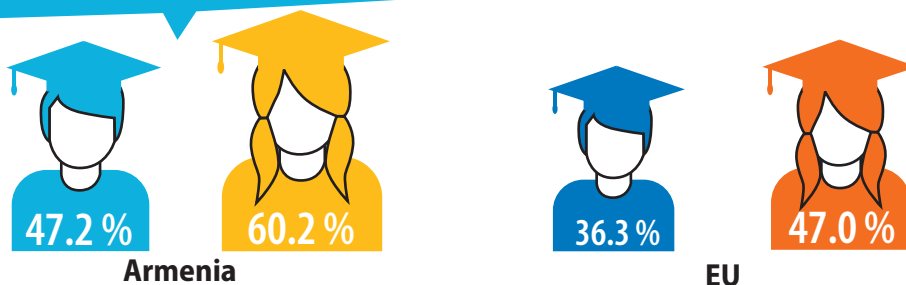
30.5

EU: 16.6

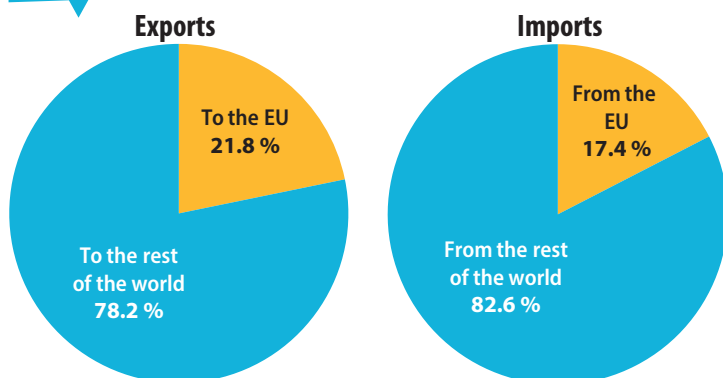
Total fertility rate, 2019  
(average number of children per woman)



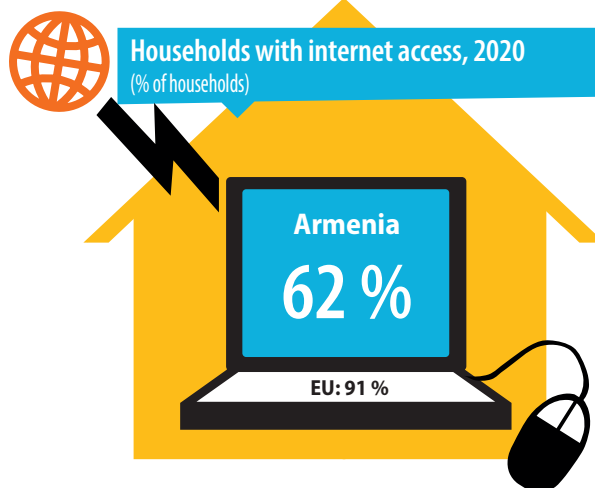
Young people with tertiary education degree, 2021  
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



Exports and imports of goods from Armenia, 2021  
(% of total)

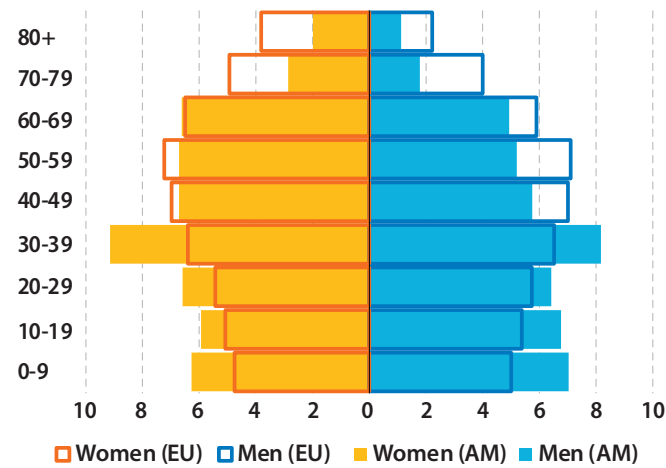


Households with internet access, 2020  
(% of households)



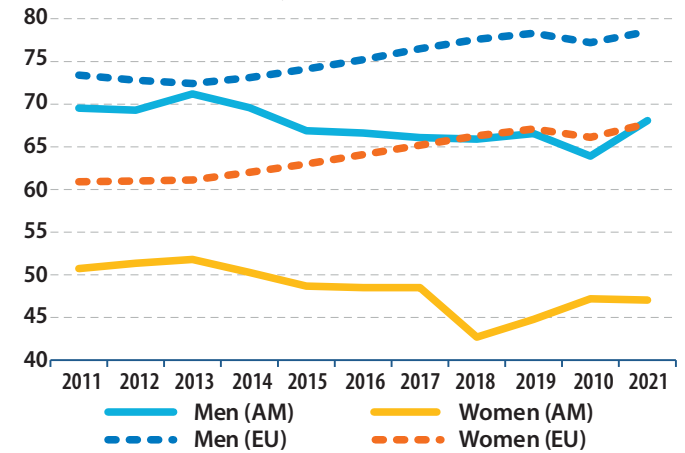
### Population by age group, Armenia and EU, 2021

(% of total population, 1 January)



### Employment rate, Armenia and EU

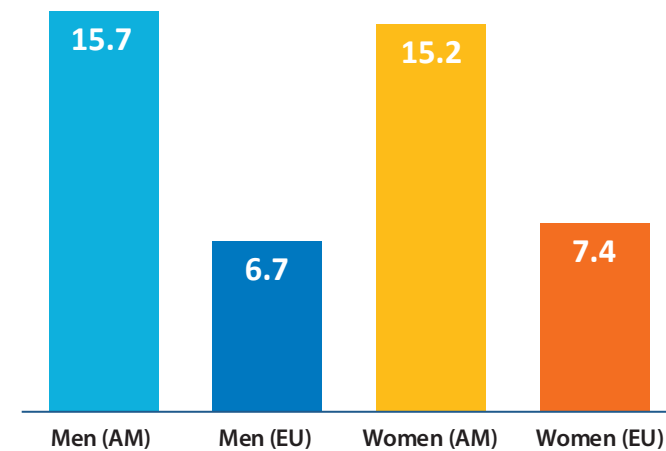
(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



Note: Armenia: 2018 break in series.

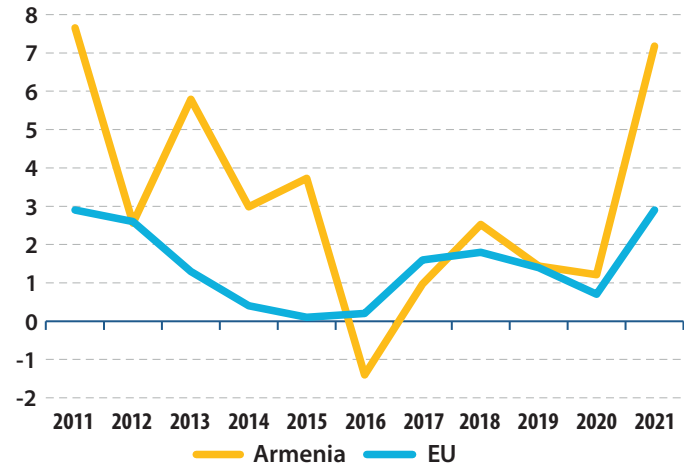
### Unemployment rate, Armenia and EU, 2021

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



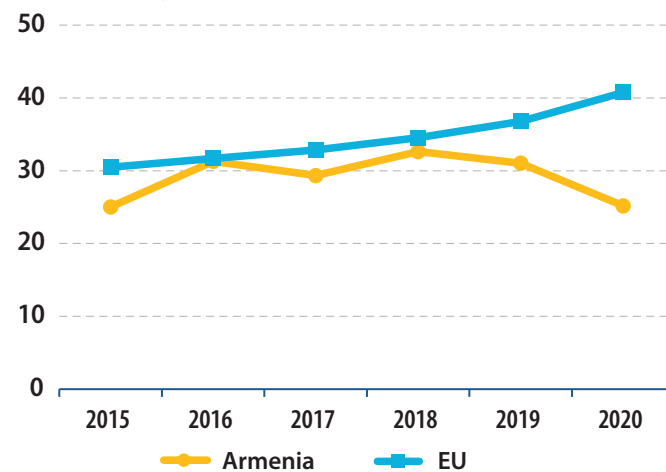
### Consumer price inflation, Armenia and EU

(% annual change)



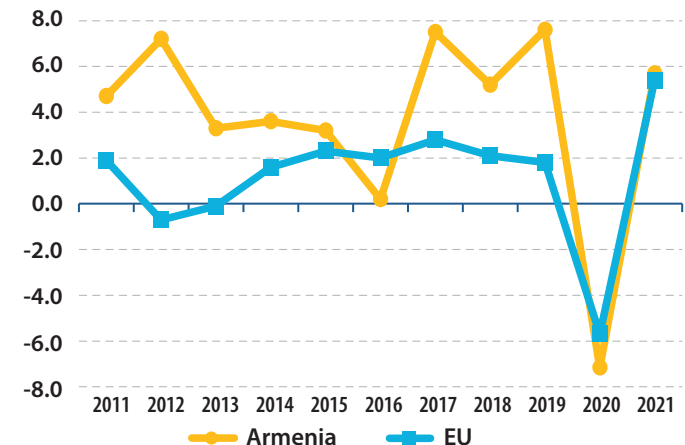
### Renewable energy sources, Armenia and EU

(% of total energy production)



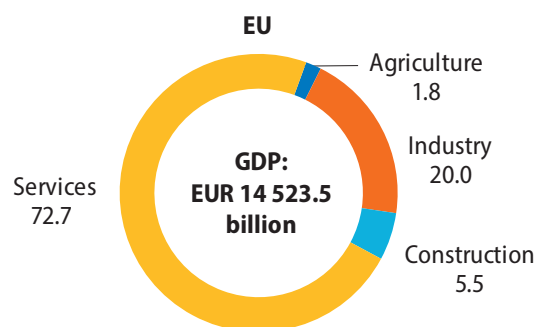
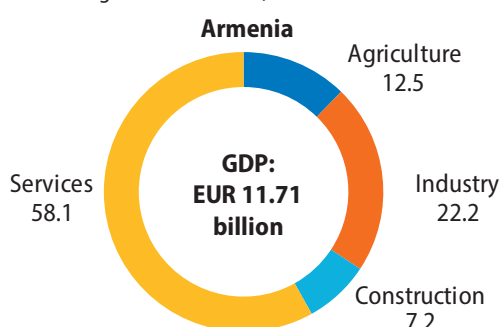
### Real change in gross domestic product, Armenia and EU

(% change compared with previous year)



### Distribution of the economy by sector, Armenia and EU, 2021

(% share of total gross value added)



# Azerbaijan



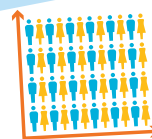
Population, 2022  
(million, 1 January)



10.2

Most similar EU Member State:  
Portugal: 10.4

Population density, 2022  
(persons per km<sup>2</sup>)



117.0

Most similar EU Member State:  
Portugal: 113.0 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2021  
(EUR)



4 606

EU: 32 430

Infant mortality, 2020  
(per 1 000 live births)



9.8

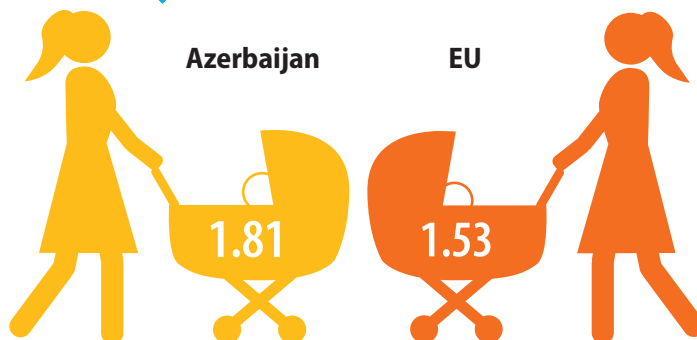
EU: 3.3

Youth unemployment, 2021  
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

14.2

EU: 16.6

Total fertility rate, 2019  
(average number of children per woman)



Young people with tertiary education degree, 2021  
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



**Azerbaijan**  
Data not available



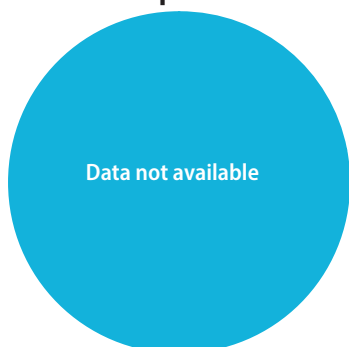
36.3 %

47.0 %

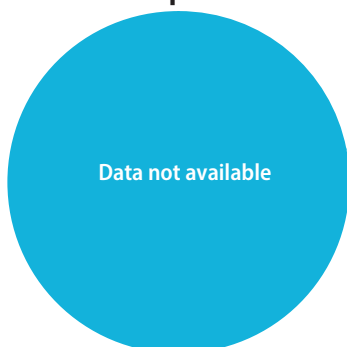
**EU**

Exports and imports of goods from Azerbaijan, 2021  
(% of total)

Exports



Imports

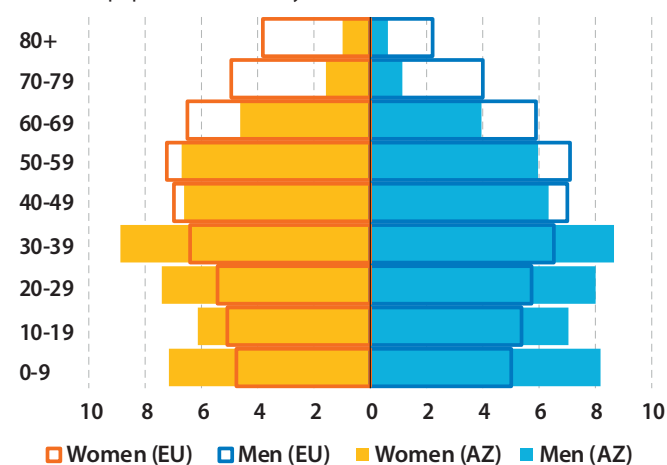


Households with internet access, 2021  
(% of households)



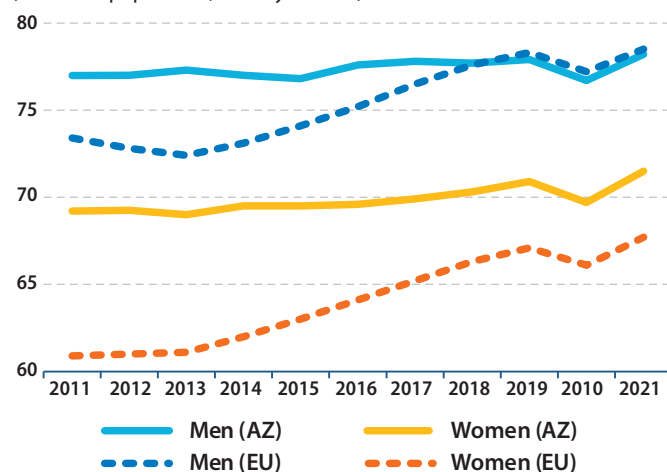
### Population by age group, Azerbaijan and EU, 2021

(% of total population, 1 January)



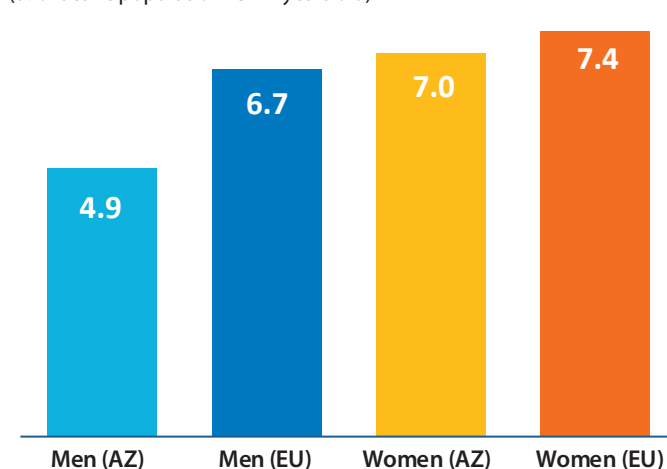
### Employment rate, Azerbaijan and EU

(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



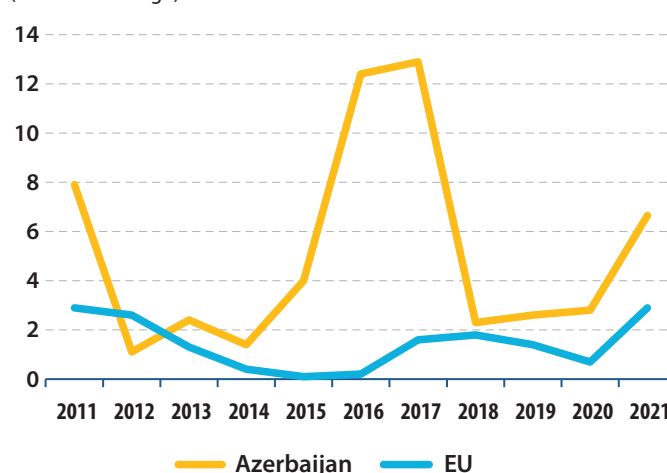
### Unemployment rate, Azerbaijan and EU, 2021

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



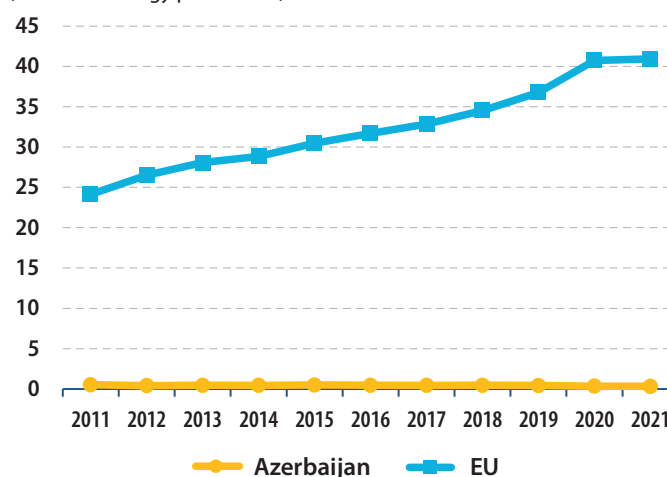
### Consumer price inflation, Azerbaijan and EU

(% annual change)



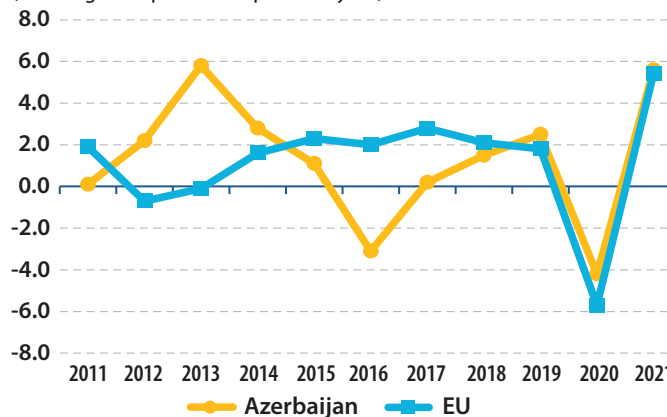
### Renewable energy sources, Azerbaijan and EU

(% of total energy production)



### Real change in gross domestic product, Azerbaijan and EU

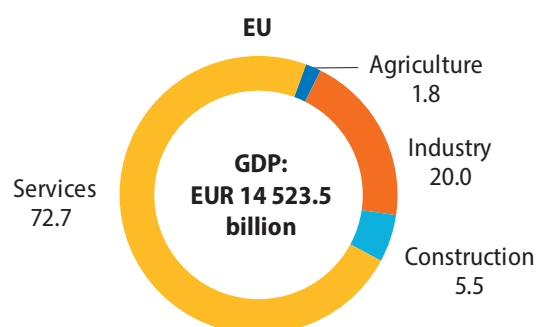
(% change compared with previous year)



Note: Azerbaijan: 2014 provisional

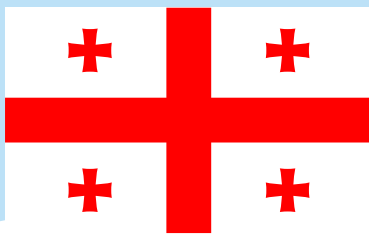
### Distribution of the economy by sector, Azerbaijan and EU, 2021

(% share of total gross value added)





# Georgia



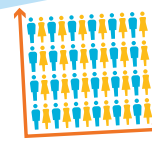
Population, 2022  
(million, 1 January)



3.7

Most similar EU Member State:  
Croatia: 3.9

Population density, 2022  
(persons per km<sup>2</sup>)



64.5

Most similar EU Member State:  
Bulgaria: 63.4 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2021  
(EUR)



4 235

EU: 32 430

Infant mortality, 2020  
(per 1 000 live births)



7.9

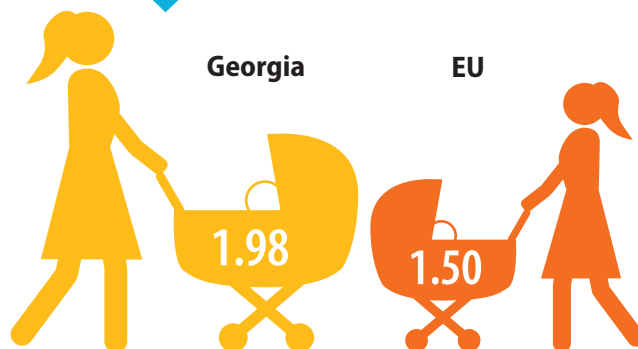
EU: 3.3

Youth unemployment, 2021  
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

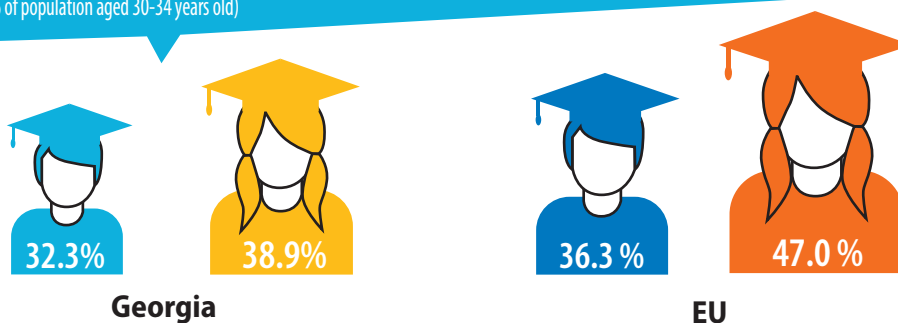
42.9

EU: 16.6

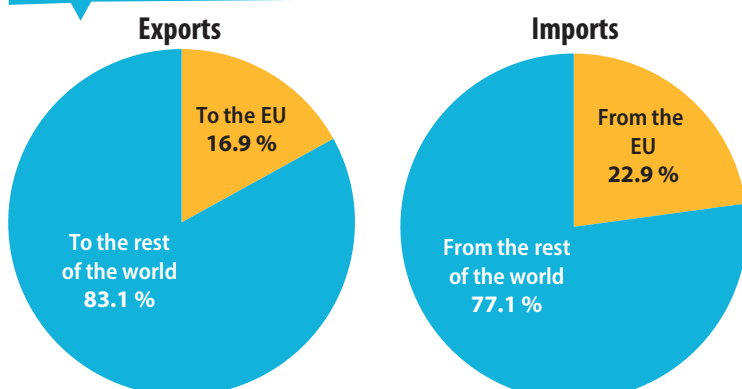
Total fertility rate, 2020  
(average number of children per woman)



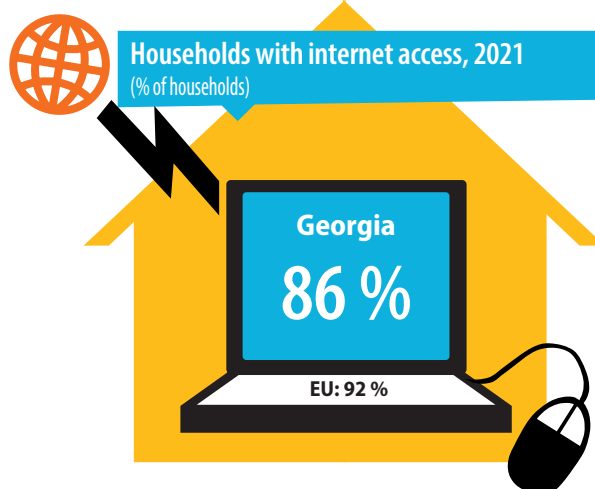
Young people with tertiary education degree, 2021  
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



Exports and imports of goods from Georgia, 2021  
(% of total)

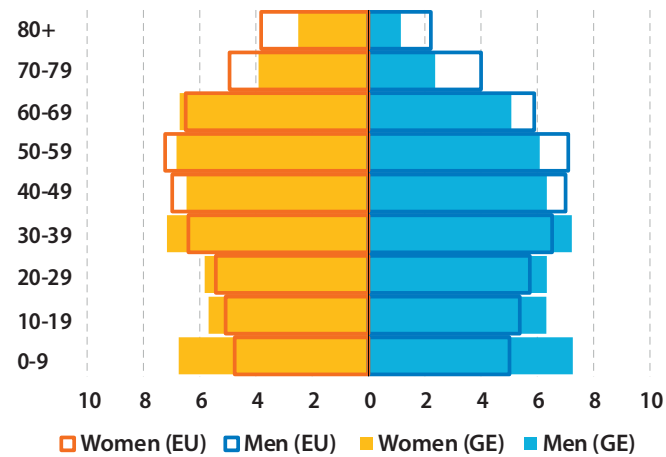


Households with internet access, 2021  
(% of households)



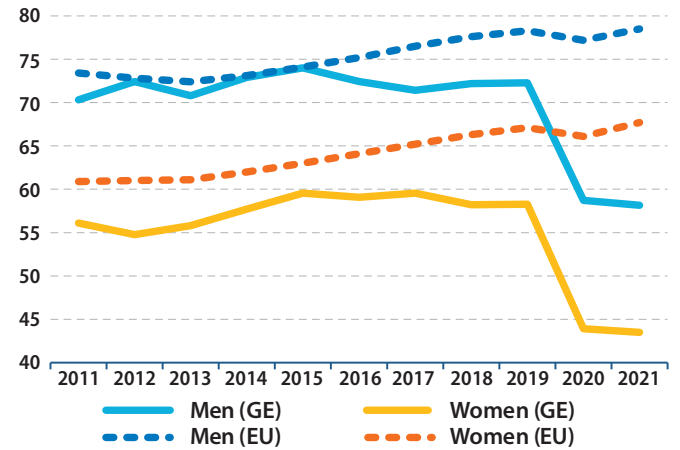
### Population by age group, Georgia and EU, 2021

(% of total population, 1 January)



### Employment rate, Georgia and EU

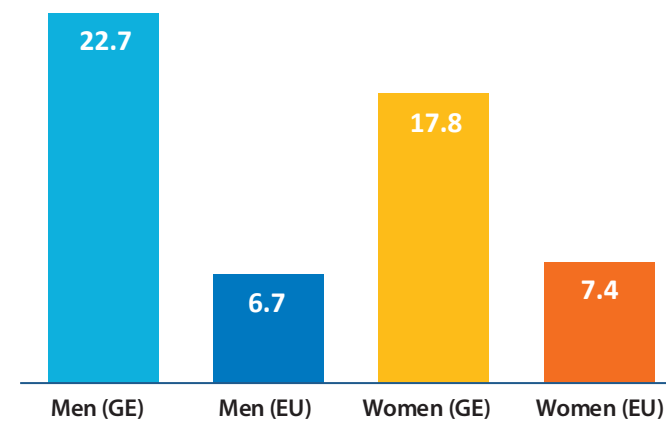
(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



Note: Georgia: 2020 break in series.

### Unemployment rate, Georgia and EU, 2021

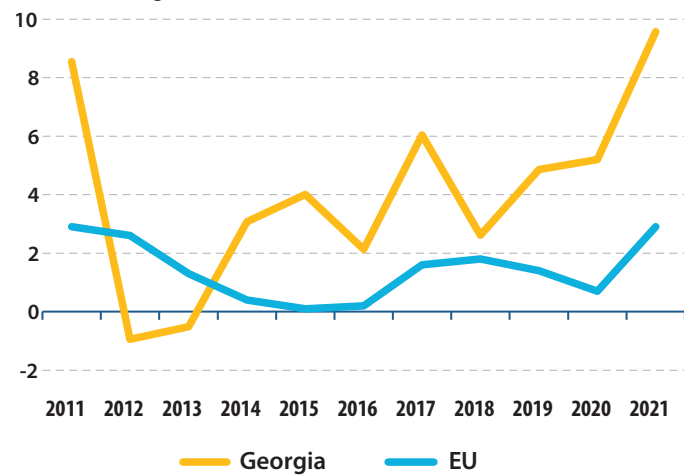
(% of active population 15-74 years old)



Note: Georgia: break in series.

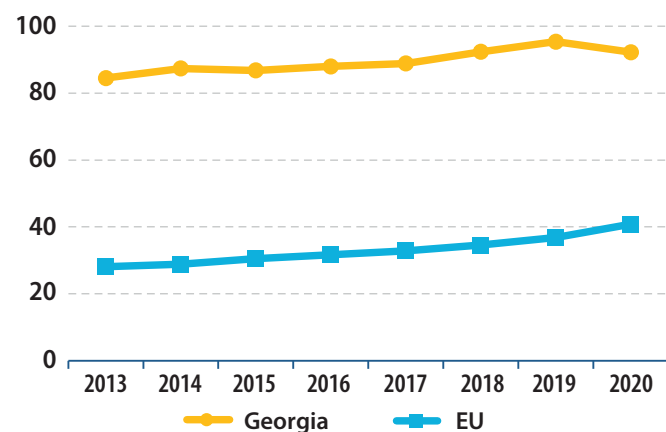
### Consumer price inflation, Georgia and EU

(% annual change)



### Renewable energy sources, Georgia and EU

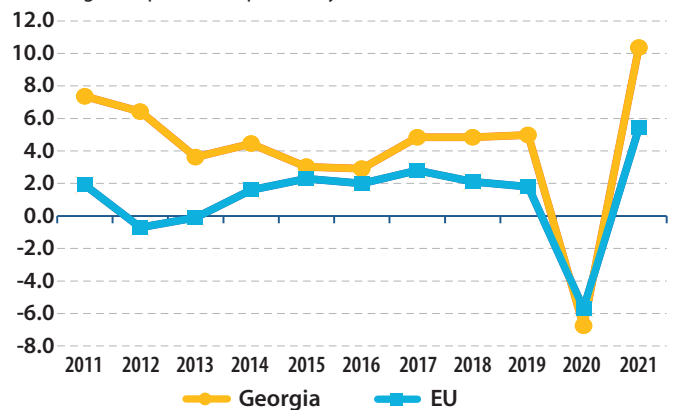
(% of total energy production)



Note: Georgia: 2020 provisional

### Real change in gross domestic product, Georgia and EU

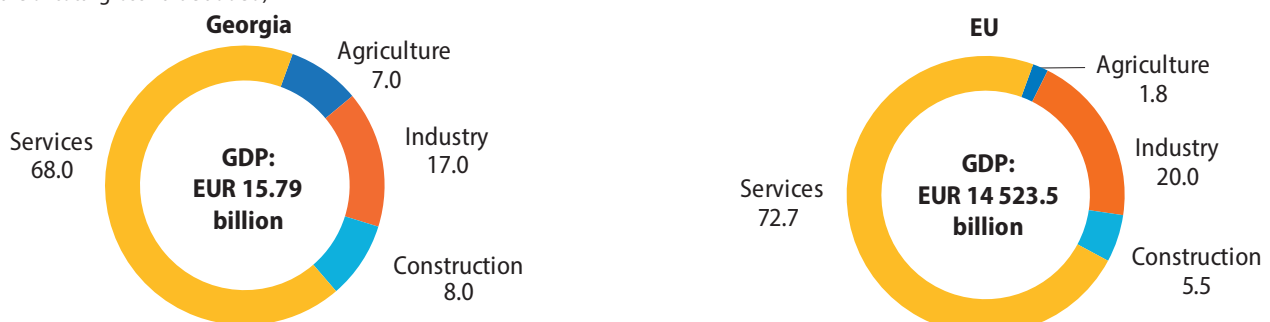
(% change compared with previous year)



Note: Georgia: 2021 provisional

### Distribution of the economy by sector, Georgia and EU, 2021

(% share of total gross value added)



Note: Provisional data.

# Moldova



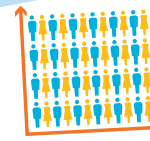
Population, 2021  
(million, 1 January)



2.6

Most similar EU Member State:  
Lithuania: 2.8

Population density, 2022  
(persons per km<sup>2</sup>)



85.8

Most similar EU Member State:  
Romania: 82.7 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2021  
(EUR)



4 420

EU: 32 430

Infant mortality, 2020  
(per 1 000 live births)



8.7

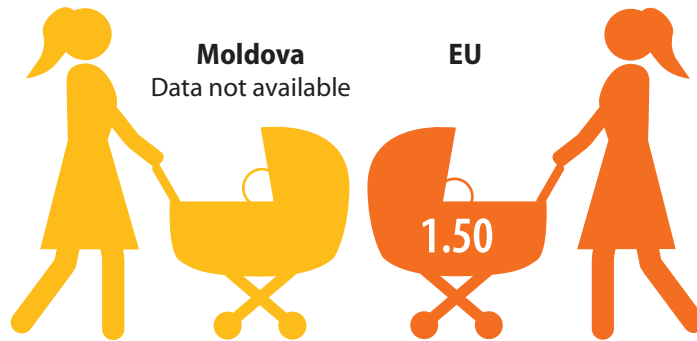
EU: 3.3

Youth unemployment, 2021  
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

9.2

EU: 16.6

Total fertility rate, 2020  
(average number of children per woman)



Young people with tertiary education degree, 2021  
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)

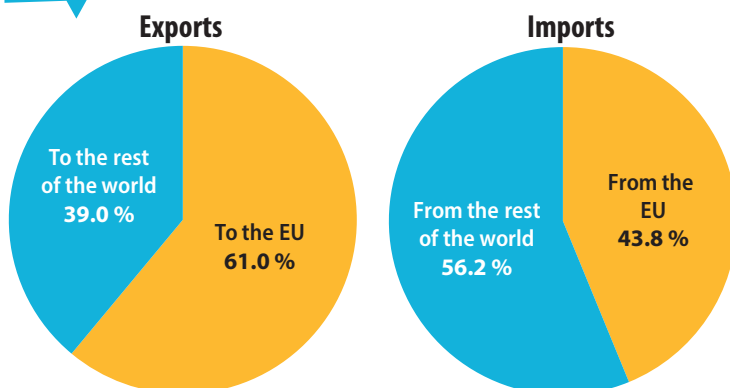


Moldova

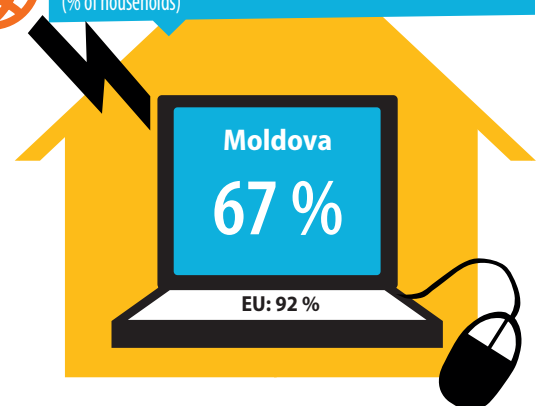


EU

Exports and imports of goods from Moldova, 2021  
(% of total)

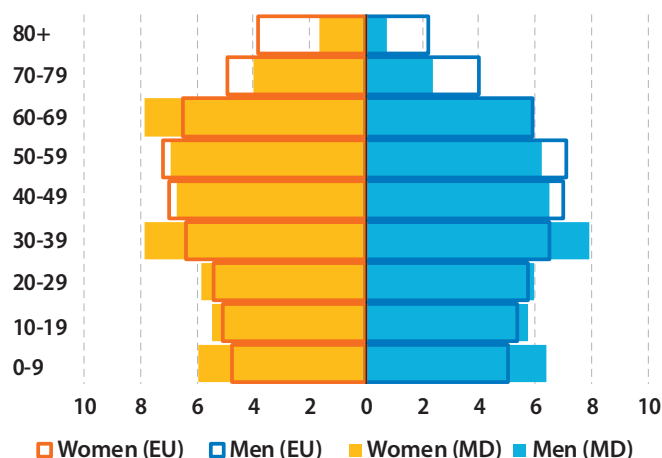


Households with internet access, 2021  
(% of households)



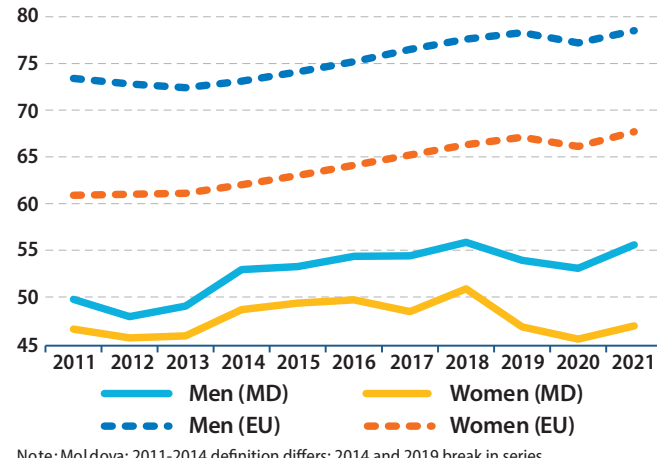
### Population by age group, Moldova and EU, 2021

(% of total population, 1 January)



### Employment rate, Moldova and EU

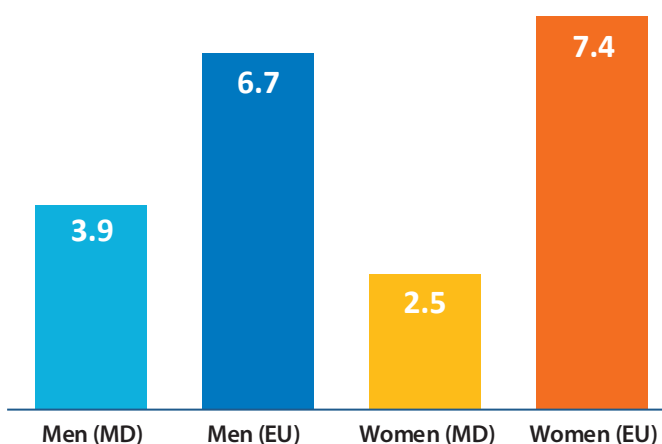
(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



Note: Moldova: 2011-2014 definition differs; 2014 and 2019 break in series.

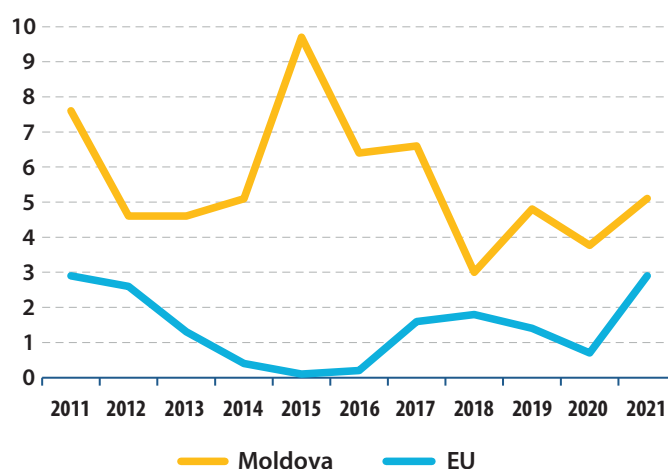
### Unemployment rate, Moldova and EU, 2021

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



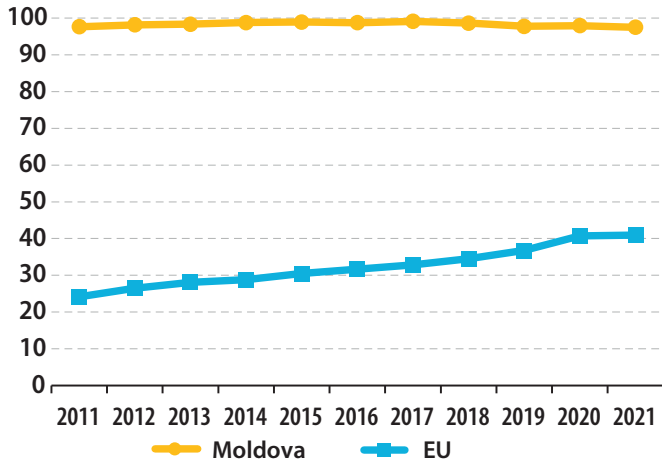
### Consumer price inflation, Moldova and EU

(% annual change)



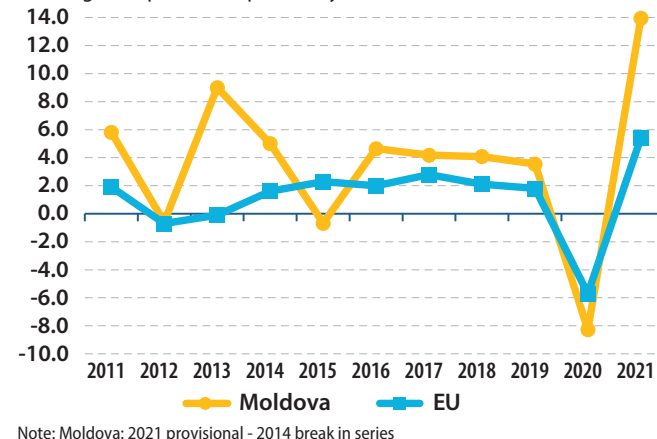
### Renewable energy sources, Moldova and EU

(% of total energy production)



### Real change in gross domestic product, Moldova and EU

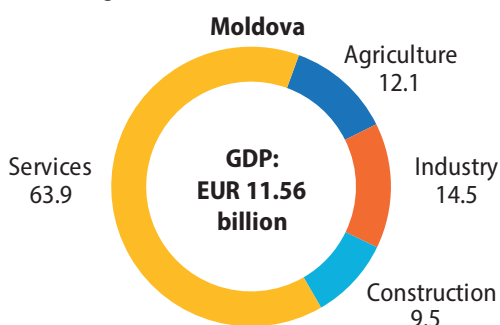
(% change compared with previous year)



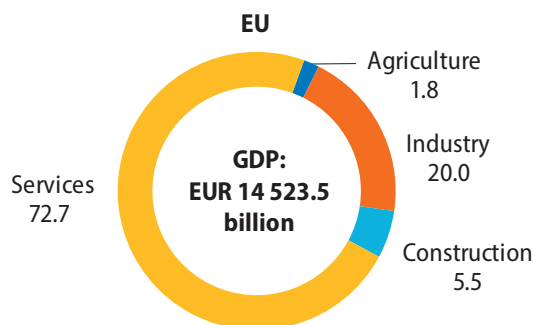
Note: Moldova: 2021 provisional - 2014 break in series

### Distribution of the economy by sector, Moldova and EU, 2021

(% share of total gross value added)



Note: Provisional data.



# Ukraine



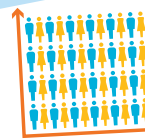
Population, 2022  
(million, 1 January)



41.0

Most similar EU Member State:  
Poland: 37.7

Population density, 2022  
(persons per km<sup>2</sup>)



Data not available

GDP per capita, 2021  
(EUR)



4 084

EU: 32 430



Infant mortality, 2020  
(per 1 000 live births)

6.8

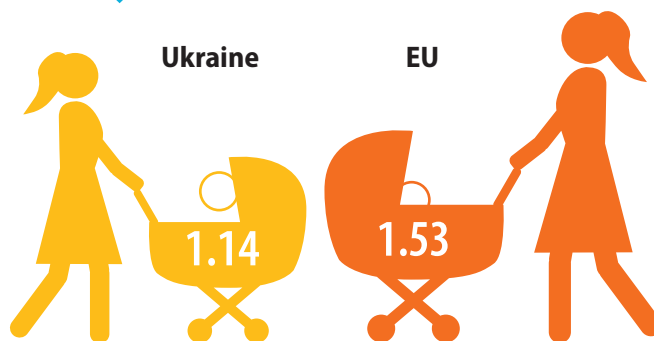
EU: 3.3

Youth unemployment, 2021  
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

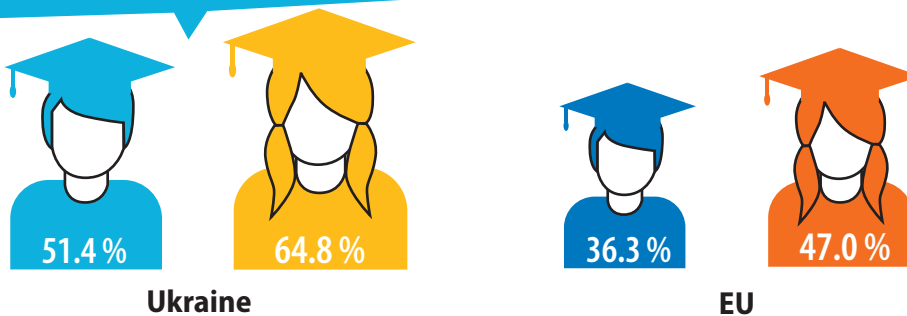
19.1

EU: 16.6

Total fertility rate, 2019  
(average number of children per woman)

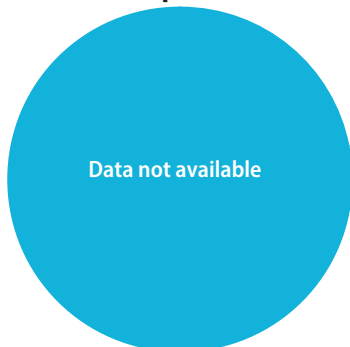


Young people with tertiary education degree, 2021  
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)

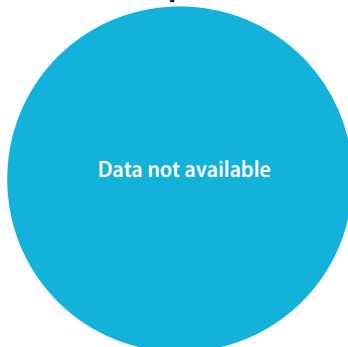


Exports and imports of goods from Ukraine, 2021  
(% of total)

Exports



Imports

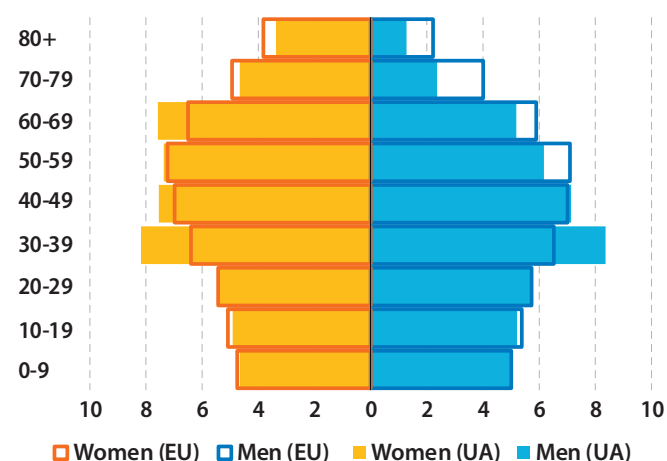


Households with internet access, 2021  
(% of households)



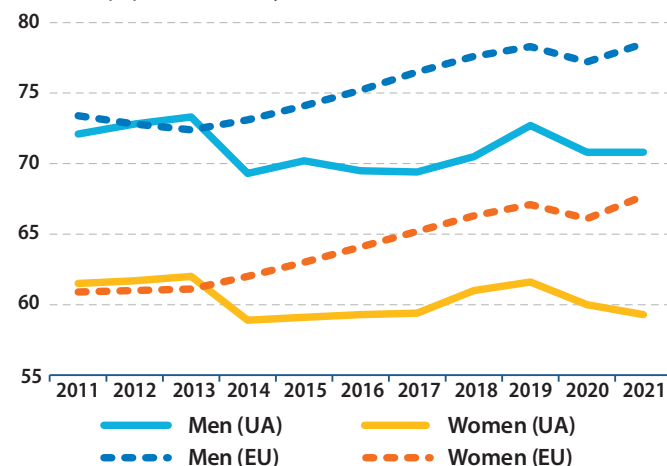
## Population by age group, Ukraine and EU, 2021

(% of total population, 1 January)



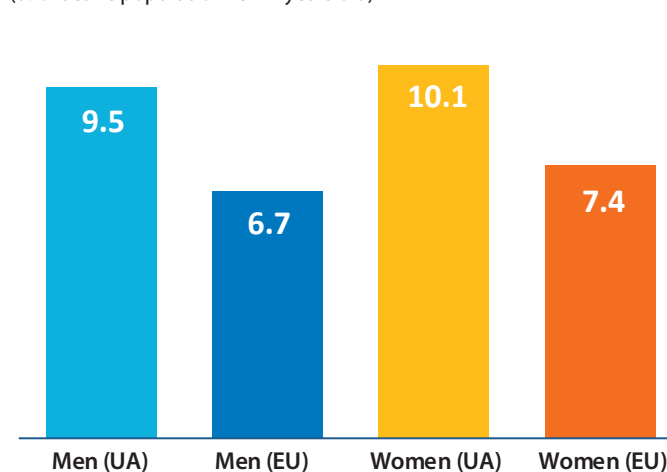
## Employment rate, Ukraine and EU

(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



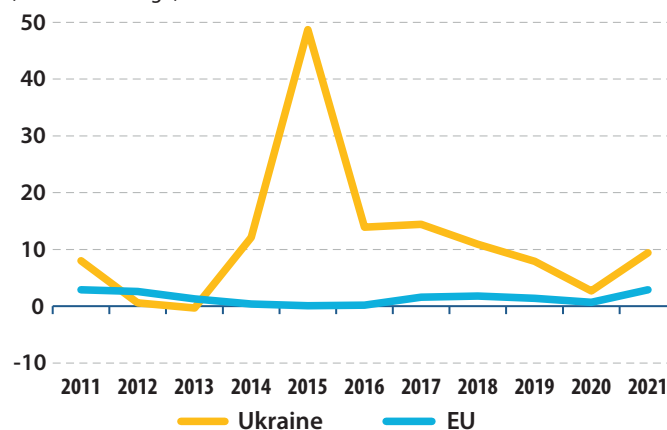
## Unemployment rate, Ukraine and EU, 2021

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



## Consumer price inflation, Ukraine and EU

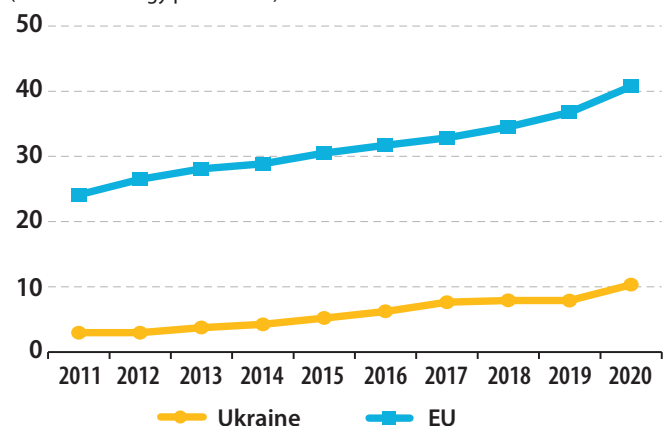
(% annual change)



Note: Excluding the temporarily occupied territories of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea, the city of Sevastopol and a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

## Renewable energy sources, Ukraine and EU

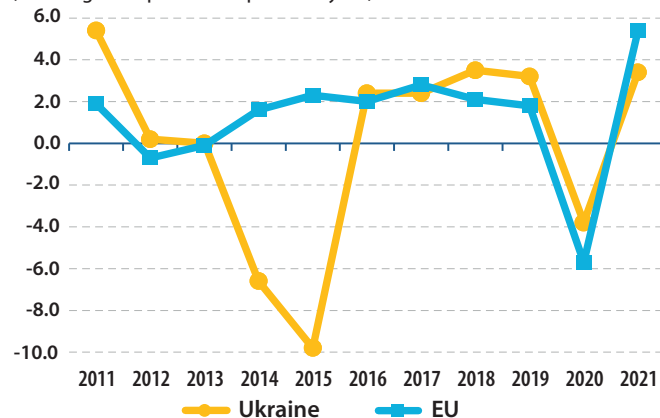
(% of total energy production)



Note: Excluding the temporarily occupied territories of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea, the city of Sevastopol and a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

## Real change in gross domestic product, Ukraine and EU

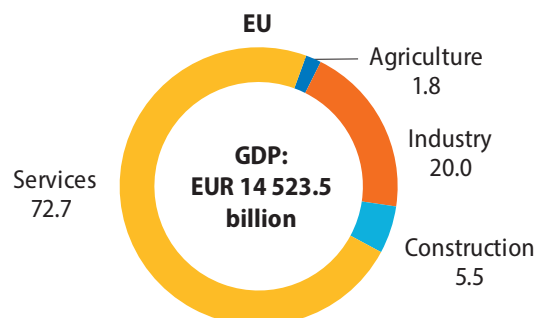
(% change compared with previous year)



Note: Ukraine: 2021 provisional

## Distribution of the economy by sector, Ukraine and EU, 2021

(% share of total gross value added)



Note: GDP provisional data. Excluding the temporarily occupied territories of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea, the city of Sevastopol and a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

# Statistical cooperation with the European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries

## European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP)

The European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP), established in 2004, reflects the European Union's (EU) wish to build on common interests with partner countries and commitment to work jointly in key priority areas, including in the promotion of democracy, rule of law, respect for human rights, and social cohesion. Through the ENP, the EU offers partner countries potential greater access to the EU's market and regulatory framework, standards and internal agencies and programmes.

On 23 June 2022, the European Council unanimously agreed to grant EU candidate status to Ukraine and Moldova and a European perspective to Georgia.

## Eastern Partnership (EaP)

On 2 July 2021, the European Commission and the EU High Representative for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy set out the [Eastern Partnership: a Renewed Agenda](#) for cooperation with the EU's Eastern partners. It builds on the Joint Communication [Eastern Partnership policy beyond 2020: Reinforcing Resilience – an Eastern Partnership that delivers for all](#) (March 2020) and the Joint Staff Working Document [Recovery, resilience and reform: post 2020 Eastern Partnership priorities](#) (July 2021). It is underpinned by an Economic and Investment plan. The Eastern Partnership Foreign Ministers meeting of 12 December 2022 confirmed the EU's commitment to the Eastern Partnership, and willingness to make it more flexible and tailored to the needs of partners. Complementarity should be ensured between the bilateral track and the enlargement process.

## Statistics Through Eastern Partnership (STEP)

Statistics Through Eastern Partnership (STEP), an EU-funded regional cooperation programme in statistics for the Eastern Partnership (EaP) countries: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine, ran from 2019 to mid-2022.

STEP aimed to strengthen the statistical evidence base through more and better quality official statistics and helped the partner countries' national statistical institutes (NSIs) to strengthen their institutional capacity and to produce and disseminate comparable and reliable statistics in line with European and international norms and standards.

For more information: <https://eu-step.eu/>

## Geographical coverage of ENP-East countries

The data and their denomination in no way constitute the expression of an opinion by the European Commission on the legal status of a country or territory or on the delimitation of its frontiers.

- The data for Georgia exclude the regions of Abkhazia and South Ossetia over which Georgia does not exercise control.
- The data managed by the National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova does not include data from Transnistria over which the government of the Republic of Moldova does not exercise control.
- Data for Ukraine generally have a break in series in 2014, since they exclude the illegally annexed Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the City of Sevastopol and territories which are not under control of the Ukrainian government. (see specific footnotes for precise coverage). Data on Ukraine for the year 2021 is limited due to exemption under the martial law from mandatory data submission to the State Statistics Service of Ukraine, effective as of 3 March 2022.

### For more information, see:

[https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=European\\_Neighbourhood\\_Policy\\_countries\\_-\\_statistical\\_overview](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=European_Neighbourhood_Policy_countries_-_statistical_overview)

# Sources

The figures shown in this document are based on statistics extracted in January 2023 from Eurostat's database:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

With the exception of the demography data, the data for the ENP-East partner countries are supplied by and under the responsibility of the national statistical authorities of each of the countries. Data from other sources are very limited and clearly identified. The data have not undergone the same validation process as the data in the other parts of Eurostat's database.

Data were extracted from the following specific Eurostat datasets:

## DEMOGRAPHY AND HEALTH

- Population ([demo\\_gind](#))
- Population density ([demo\\_r\\_d3dens](#)); national data; Ukraine not available
- Population by age groups ([demo\\_pjangroup](#))
- Fertility rate ([demo\\_find](#)); Moldova not available
- Infant mortality rate ([demo\\_minfind](#))

## LABOUR MARKET AND EDUCATION

- Employment rate ([enpe\\_lfsa\\_ergan](#) and [lfsi\\_emp\\_a](#))
- Unemployment rate ([enpe\\_lfsa\\_urgan](#) and [une\\_rt\\_a](#))
- Youth unemployment rate ([enpe\\_lfsa\\_urgan](#) and [une\\_rt\\_a](#))
- Attained tertiary education (30-34 years old) ([enpe\\_edat\\_lfse\\_03](#) (total) and [edat\\_lfse\\_03](#)); Azerbaijan not available

## ECONOMY, TRADE AND FINANCE

- Gross domestic product (GDP) ([enpe\\_nama\\_10\\_gdp](#) and [nama\\_10\\_gdp](#))
- GDP per capita ([enpe\\_nama\\_10\\_gdp](#) and [nama\\_10\\_pc](#))
- Annual growth in GDP (volume) ([enpe\\_nama\\_10\\_gdp](#) and [nama\\_10\\_gdp](#))
- Consumer price inflation ([enpe\\_cpi](#) and [prc\\_hicp\\_aind](#))
- Exports of goods to the EU-27 ([enpe\\_ext\\_intro](#)); Azerbaijan and Ukraine not available
- Imports of goods from the EU-27 ([enpe\\_ext\\_intro](#)); Azerbaijan and Ukraine not available

## INDUSTRY, ENERGY AND COMMUNICATIONS

- Distribution of economy by sector ([enpe\\_nama\\_10\\_a10](#) and [nama\\_10\\_a10](#))
- Share of renewables in energy production ([nrg\\_bal\\_s](#)); national data for Armenia and Azerbaijan
- Households with internet access ([enpe\\_isoc\\_ci\\_in\\_h](#) and [isoc\\_ci\\_in\\_h](#))





# Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries

## FACTSHEETS

The Factsheets of Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-East (ENP-East) countries presents series of basic statistical data for five of the six ENP-East countries and compares them with EU data. The ENP-East countries are: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine. Statistical cooperation with Belarus has been suspended as of March 2022.

With data up to and including the year 2022, this publication includes indicators from various domains such as demography, education, labour market, inflation, trade, economy, energy, etc. For certain indicators, effects of the Covid-19 pandemic may be discerned.

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**For more information**

**<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>**

