Contents

Foreword	3
Abstract	4
Acknowledgements	4
Introduction	9
The Eurostat pocketbook	9
Eurostat and the European Statistical System	12
Accessing European statistics	14
Statistics for European policies	16
1. Economy and finance	19
1.1 National accounts – GDP	20
1.2 Government finances	22
1.3 Exchange rates and interest rates	24
1.4 Consumer prices – inflation and comparative price levels	26
1.5 Balance of payments	28
1.6 Foreign direct investment	30
2. Population	33
2.1 European population compared with world population	34
2.2 Population structure and ageing	36
2.3 Population and population change	38
2.4 Marriage and divorce	40
2.5 Fertility	42
2.6 Mortality and life expectancy	44
2.7 Migration and migrant populations	46
2.8 Asylum	48
3. Health	51
3.1 Healthy life years	52
3.2 Causes of death	54
3.3 Healthcare	56
3.4 Health and safety at work	58
4. Education and training	61
4.1 School enrolment and early leavers from education	
and training	62
4.2 Foreign language learning	64 66
4.3 Educational expenditure 4.4 Tertiary education	68
4.5 Lifelong learning	70
1.5 Lifetong real lilling	70

Contents

5. Labour market	73
5.1 Employment	74
5.2 Unemployment and beyond	76
5.3 Wages and labour costs	78
5.4 Job vacancies	80
5.5 Labour market policy interventions	82
6. Living conditions and social protection	85
6.1 Social inclusion	86
6.2 Income distribution	88
6.3 Housing	90
6.4 Social protection 6.5 Crime	92 94
0.5 Crime	25
7. Industry, trade and services	97
7.1 Structural business statistics	98
7.2 Industrial production	100
7.3 Industry and construction – short-term indicators	102
7.4 Services – short-term indicators	104
7.5 Tourism	106
7.6 Information society 7.7 Telecommunications	108 110
7.7 Telecommunications 7.8 Postal services of universal service providers	112
•	
8. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	115
8.1 Agricultural output, price indices and income	116
8.2 Farm structure	118
8.3 Agricultural products	120
8.4 Forestry 8.5 Fisheries	122 124
9. International trade	127
9.1 International trade in goods	128
9.2 International trade in services	130
10. Transport	133
10.1 Passenger transport	134
10.2 Freight transport	136

11. Environment	139
11.1 Land cover, land use and landscape	140
11.2 Air emissions accounts	142
11.3 Carbon dioxide emissions from final consumption	144
11.4 Waste	146
11.5 Water	148
11.6 Chemicals management	150
11.7 Environmental protection expenditure	152
11.8 Environmental taxes	154
11.9 Biodiversity	156
12. Energy	159
12.1 Energy production and imports	160
12.2 Consumption of energy	162
12.3 Electricity production, consumption	
and market overview	164
12.4 Renewable energy	166
12.5 Energy prices	168
13. Science and technology	171
13.1 R & D expenditure	172
13.2 R & D personnel	174
13.3 Innovation	176
13.4 Patents	178
Annexes	180
Classifications	180
Data presentation and abbreviations	181