

Table of contents

1. Characteristics of the EU's forests	15
1.1. Resources	17
1.1.1. Forest area and forests available for wood supply	18
1.1.2. Ownership	21
1.1.3. Growing stock.....	22
1.1.4. Increment and fellings	23
1.2. Environmental aspects of forests	26
1.2.1. Changes and fragmentation.....	26
1.2.2. Protective and protected forests	29
1.2.3. Forest bird indicator.....	31
1.3. Socio-economic aspects of forestry and logging	32
1.3.1. Economic indicators	32
1.3.2. Employment.....	36
2. Production and trade in wood products	41
2.1. Production.....	45
2.1.1. Roundwood.....	45
2.1.2. Fuelwood	49
2.1.3. Industrial roundwood	51
2.1.4. Sawnwood.....	53
2.1.5. Wood-based panels.....	56
2.1.6. Pulp	61
2.1.7. Paper and paperboard.....	64
2.1.8. Recovered paper	72
2.2. Trade	73
2.2.1. Imports	74
2.2.1.1. Roundwood	74
2.2.1.2. Sawnwood.....	80
2.2.1.3. Wood-based panels.....	85
2.2.1.4. Pulp	97
2.2.1.5. Paper and paperboard	102
2.2.1.6. Recovered paper.....	116

2.2.2. Exports	117
2.2.2.1. Roundwood	117
2.2.2.2. Sawnwood.....	123
2.2.2.3. Wood-based panels.....	128
2.2.2.4. Pulp	140
2.2.2.5. Paper and paperboard	145
2.2.2.6. Recovered paper.....	159
3. Climate change: how much carbon?	161
3.1 Forest carbon stock	163
3.2 Supply balance for wood products.....	167