

	Page
Introduction	8
The Eurostat pocketbook	8
A practical guide to accessing European statistics	10
Statistical symbols, abbreviations and acronyms	12
Chapter 1: Economy	19
GDP	20
Economic output	22
GDP expenditure and investment	24
Labour productivity	26
Household consumption expenditure	28
Government public balance and debt	30
Taxes and social contributions	32
Exchange and interest rates	34
Consumer price indices	36
Price convergence and price levels	38
Foreign direct investment	40
Official development assistance	44
Chapter 2: Population	47
World population	48
EU population	50
Age structure	52
Population change and migration	54
Births and fertility	56
Marriages and divorces	58
Citizenship	60
Asylum	62
Chapter 3: Health	65
Life expectancy and mortality	66
Healthcare expenditure	68
Healthcare non-expenditure data	70
Health problems	72
Health and safety at work	74
Chapter 4: Education	77
Pupils and students	78
Levels of education	80
Educational expenditure	82
Lifelong learning	84
Adult education	86

Chapter 5: Labour market	89
Employment	90
Employment growth	92
Part-time, temporary and secondary employment	94
Unemployment	96
Earnings and minimum wages	98
Low wage earners	100
Job vacancies	102
Chapter 6: Living conditions and welfare	105
Living conditions	106
Poverty	108
Social protection	110
Good governance	112
Crime	114
Chapter 7: Industry and services	117
Structure of the business economy	118
Size of manufacturing and services subsectors	120
Enterprise size classes	122
Personnel costs	124
Wage adjusted labour productivity	126
Profitability	128
Products sold	130
Growing and declining activities	132
Short-term statistics for industry	134
Short-term statistics for construction	136
Short-term statistics for retail trade	138
Short-term statistics for other services	140
Tourism	142
Internet access of households	144
ICT use of individuals	146
Internet access of enterprises	148
E-commerce	150
Use of telecommunications	152
Telecommunications turnover and market share among enterprises	154
Chapter 8: Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	157
Agricultural output and price indices	158
Agriculture - farm structure and land use	160
Agricultural products	162
Forestry	164
Fisheries	166
Agriculture and the environment	168

Chapter 9: Trade	171
Current account – trade of goods and services	172
External trade – global patterns	174
Main EU trading partners	176
EU trade by product	178
External trade between Member States	180
International trade in services	182
Chapter 10: Transport	185
Modal breakdown of transport	186
Air and sea passenger transport	188
Goods transport	190
Chapter 11: Environment and energy	193
Urban population exposure to air pollution	194
Air emissions	196
Waste	198
Water resources	200
Wastewater treatment	202
Environmental expenditure and management	204
Production of primary energy	206
Energy imports	208
Gross inland consumption and energy intensity	210
Electricity	212
Renewable energy	214
Energy prices	216
Chapter 12: Science and technology	219
Research and development expenditure	220
Human resources	222
Innovation	224
Patents	226
Chapter 13: Europe's regions	229