

Contents

Preface	7
Abbreviations	8
1. The European Union and world trade	9
2. Extra-European Union trade	13
2.1. EU trade by geographical zone	14
2.2. EU trade by main partner countries.....	16
2.3. EU trade by product	18
2.4. EU trade in food and beverages.....	20
2.5. EU trade in crude materials.....	22
2.6. EU trade in energy products.....	24
2.7. EU trade in chemicals	26
2.8. EU trade in machinery and vehicles	28
2.9. EU trade in other manufactured products	30
3. Euro area trade	33
3.1. Euro area trade by geographical zone	34
3.2. Euro area trade by main partner countries.....	36
3.3. Euro area trade by product.....	38
4. External trade by Member State	41
4.1. Overview.....	42
4.2. Data	46
Belgium.....	46
Bulgaria.....	48
Czech Republic	50
Denmark	52
Germany.....	54
Estonia.....	56
Ireland	58
Greece	60
Spain.....	62
France.....	64
Italy.....	66
Cyprus	68
Latvia.....	70
Lithuania	72

Contents

Luxembourg	74
Hungary	76
Malta	78
Netherlands	80
Austria	82
Poland	84
Portugal	86
Romania	88
Slovenia	90
Slovakia	92
Finland	94
Sweden	96
United Kingdom	98
5. Methodological notes	101