

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Preface</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Guide</b>	<b>7</b>
Abbreviations	9
<b>Chapter 1: Economy and finance</b>	
GDP	14
Economic output	16
GDP expenditure and investment	18
Labour productivity	20
Interest rates	22
Consumer price indices	24
Price convergence and competitiveness	26
Government public balance and debt	28
Public procurement and State aid	30
Government taxes	32
Foreign direct investment	34
Official development assistance	38
<b>Chapter 2: Population and social conditions</b>	
World population	40
EU population	42
EU population by age class	44
Marriages and divorces	46
Births and fertility	48
Migration	50
Citizenship and asylum	52
Life expectancy and mortality	54
Health problems	56
Accidents	58
Healthcare	60
Pupils and students	62
Levels of education	64
Educational expenditure	66
Lifelong learning	68
Employment	70
Employment growth	72
Unemployment	74
Labour market demand	76
Part-time, temporary and secondary employment	78
Earnings and minimum wages	80
Low wage earners	82
Household consumption expenditure	84
Living conditions	86
Social protection	88
Governance	90

**Chapter 3: Industry, trade and services**

Growing and declining activities	92
Short-term statistics for industry	94
Short-term statistics for construction	96
Short-term statistics for retail trade	98
Short-term statistics for other services	100
Structure of the business economy	102
Size of manufacturing and services subsectors	104
Personnel costs	106
Profitability	108
Enterprise size-classes	110
Labour productivity by sector and enterprise size-class	112
Products sold	114
Tourism	116

**Chapter 4: Agriculture, forestry and fisheries**

Land use in agriculture and forestry	118
Farm labour force	120
Agricultural production	122
Agricultural economic output	124
Agri-environment and rural development	126
Forestry	128
Fisheries	130

**Chapter 5: International trade**

Share in world trade of goods and services	132
International trade in services	134
World market for goods	136
Main EU trading partners	138
EU trade by product	140
Trade in goods between EU Member States	142

**Chapter 6: Transport**

Modal breakdown of transport	144
Goods transport	146
Air and sea passenger transport	148

**Chapter 7: Energy and environment**

Production of primary energy	150
Production of renewable energy	152
Energy imports	154
Inland consumption, energy dependency and intensity	156
Electricity	158
Final energy consumption	160
Energy prices	162
Greenhouse gases	164
Urban population exposure to air pollution	166
Water resources	168

	<b>Page</b>
Waste water treatment	170
Generation of waste	172
Treatment of municipal waste	174
Environmental expenditure, EMAS and eco-label	176
Biodiversity	178
<b>Chapter 8: Science and technology</b>	
Human resources	180
Research and development expenditure	182
High-technology industries and knowledge intensive services	184
Patents	186
Innovation	188
Internet access of households	190
ICT use of individuals	192
Internet access of enterprises	194
E-commerce	196
E-government	198
Telecommunications	200
Telecommunications – turnover and market share	202
<b>Chapter 9: Europe's regions</b>	
Regional statistics – background and definitions	204
Population density	206
Average annual growth rate of population	207
Gross domestic product (GDP) per inhabitant	208
Disposable income	209
Employment rate	210
Unemployment rate	211
Regional data on population and GDP	212
Regional data on income and labour force	218
Dispersion of regional employment rates	224
<b>Annex</b>	
Structural indicators	225
Sustainable development indicators	225
Classifications	226
- COICOP	226
- ISCED	228
- NACE	230
- SITC	232
Contact details – national statistical authorities	234