

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Preface</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Guide</b>	<b>7</b>
Abbreviations	9
<b>Further information</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Chapter 1: Economy and finance</b>	
GDP	14
Economic output	16
Economic climate	18
Total labour productivity	20
Interest rates	22
Consumer price indices	24
GDP expenditure	26
Government deficit and debt	28
Government taxes	30
Savings and financial accounts	32
Foreign direct investment - outward	34
Foreign direct investment - inward	36
<b>Chapter 2: Population and social conditions</b>	
Population	38
Population by age class	40
Births and fertility	42
Fertility and death rates by region	44
Life expectancy and mortality	46
Social protection	48
Health care	50
Marriages and divorces	52
Migration	54
Citizenship and asylum	56
Household consumption expenditure	58
Living conditions	60
Activity rates	62
Employment rates	64
Unemployment rates	66
Working time and persons with a second job	68
Labour costs	70
Earnings	72
Education expenditure	74
Participation in education	76
Youth education	78
Lifelong learning	80

	<b>Page</b>
<b>Chapter 3: Industry, trade and services</b>	
Growing and declining activities	82
Short-term statistics for industry	84
Short-term statistics for construction	86
Short-term statistics for retail trade	88
Short-term statistics for other services	90
Business climate	92
Structural business statistics	94
Enterprise size-classes	96
Tourism	98
<b>Chapter 4: Agriculture, forestry and fisheries</b>	
Land use in agriculture and forestry	100
Farm labour force	102
Agricultural production	104
Agri-environment and rural development	106
Forestry	108
Fisheries	110
<b>Chapter 5: International trade</b>	
Share in world trade	112
External trade of services	114
EU and the world market for goods	116
Evolution of EU trade	118
Main EU trading partners	120
EU trade by product	122
Trade between EU Member States	124
External trade indices	126
<b>Chapter 6: Transport</b>	
Transport overview	128
Road transport	130
Rail transport	132
Air transport	134
Maritime transport	136
<b>Chapter 7: Environment and energy</b>	
Energy prices	138
Energy production and intensity	140
Energy consumption	142
Renewable energy	144
Greenhouse gases	146
Water resources	148
Water treatment	150
Generation of municipal waste	152
Treatment of municipal waste	154
Environmental expenditure	156

	<b>Page</b>
<b>Chapter 8: Science and technology</b>	
Research and development expenditure	158
Research and development human resources	160
ICT expenditure	162
Households and ICT access	164
Individuals and ICT use	166
Enterprises and ICT access	168
Enterprises and e-commerce	170
Telecommunications	172
High-technology industries and knowledge-intensive services	174
Patents	176
<b>Chapter 9: Regional statistics</b>	
Background and definitions	178
<b>Annex</b>	
Structural indicators	192
Sustainable development indicators	194
Classifications	196
- COICOP	196
- ISCED	198
- NACE	200
- SITC	202
Contact details - national statistical authorities	204